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UNITED STATES DEPOSITARY.

Statement compiled from the Report to the Comptroller of the Currency, at the close of business, September 30th, 1892.

RESOURCES:

Loans and Discounts,		$10,291,559 86
United States Bonds,		450,000 00
Other Stocks and Bonds,		72,192 60
Premium,		40,000 00
Bank Building,		700,000 00
Other Real Estate,		86,000 00
Cash,	$3,488,809 00	
" Exchange (Due from Banks),	1,156,718 71	4,645,527 71
		$16,285,280 17

LIABILITIES:

Capital Stock,	$2,000,000 00
Surplus Fund and Profits,	581,353 91
Circulation,	225,000 00
Deposits,	13,478,926 26
	$16,285,280 17

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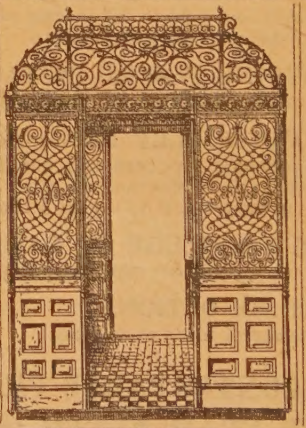

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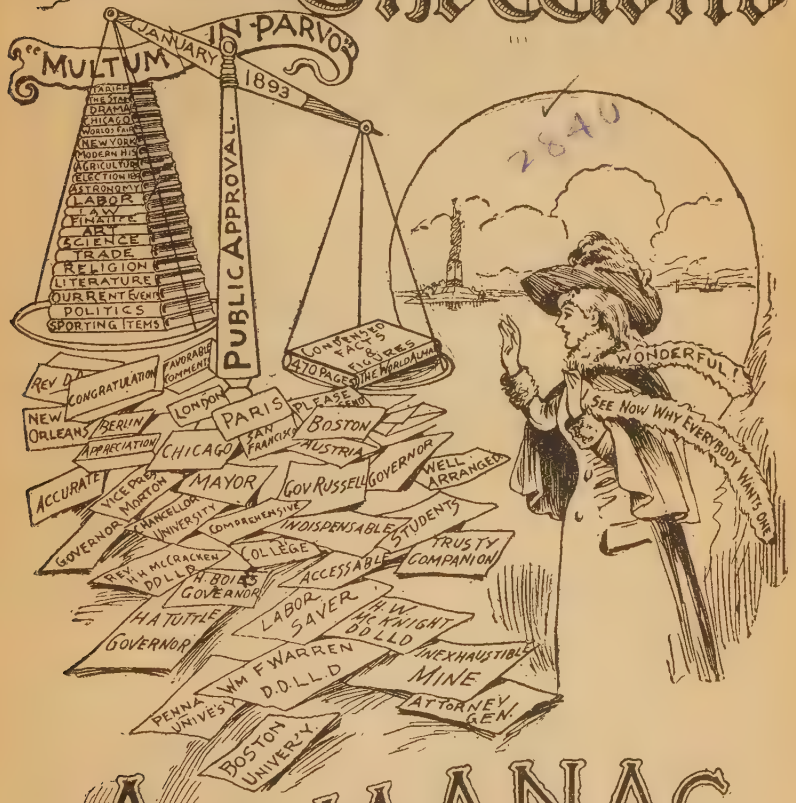
Issued Monthly by the Press Publishing Co., Pulitzer Bl'dg, New York

Yearly Subscription 35 Cts.

The World



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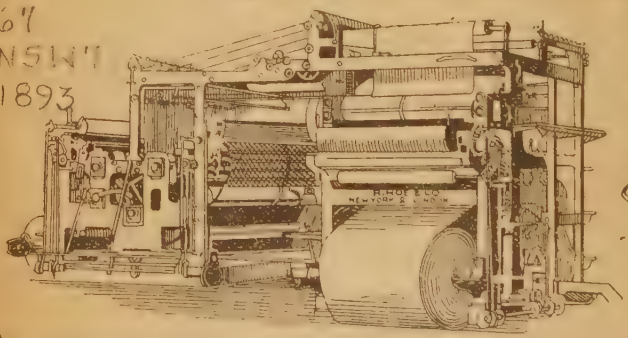

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PREFACE.

THE publication of THE WORLD ALMANAC for 1893 has been delayed somewhat beyond the customary time of issue by the difficulty experienced in obtaining the official returns in detail of the Presidential election in a number of States. The conditions of the late contest were unusual. The varying combinations of political parties on electoral, legislative, and local candidates in those States gave rise to disputes and recounts, consuming a great deal of time. The ALMANAC could have been issued earlier, with a large part of the election returns omitted and other returns hastily estimated, but it was believed that this would not be satisfactory to the users of this book, who are accustomed to look to it for completeness and accuracy in its presentation of statistics.

This issue of the ALMANAC has more pages than any of its predecessors, and the increase is due to the purpose to supply information upon all current matters of human interest. Foremost among them this year is the great international Exposition at Chicago. For the convenience of the many possessors of the ALMANAC who will visit the Western metropolis while the Exposition is open, a directory suited to the needs of strangers has been prepared, and with accompanying maps of Chicago and the Exposition grounds will be found in the volume.

The ALMANAC contains also other features new to its readers. With the assistance of the Department of State, at Washington, a complete list of United States ministers to the principal countries of the world and of their ministers here, from the beginning of diplomatic intercourse to the present year, is printed for the first time. A history of the University Extension movement is given, and lovers of whist will find ample space devoted to their favorite pastime. There are several additional population tables, the latest outputs of the Census bureaus of the United States and the State of New York. The astronomical, religious, and educational departments and records of sports, to each of which special attention has always been given in this publication, have been further extended.

It was announced in the ALMANAC of last year that, in recognition of the growing interest among intelligent Americans in the affairs of foreign countries and the persons who are conspicuous in directing them, more space would hereafter be devoted to such matters, and particularly to Great Britain, its possessions and people, about which the newspapers of the day are making us almost as familiar as with our own affairs. In continuance of this plan the foreign department has been still further enlarged in this volume, the best authorities—Whitaker's admirable Almanack, the Statesman's Year Book, and the Almanach de Gotha—being drawn upon when needed.

In concluding, the editor repeats the assurance of last year, that THE WORLD ALMANAC, while grateful of the public appreciation, as evidenced in its annual sale of over 100,000 copies, is also mindful of the fallibility of the human brain and eye. Sources of information are sometimes at fault, and, typographically speaking, there are five million figures and letters in the ALMANAC. Errors are inevitable under such conditions. But the utmost that human endeavor can accomplish has been done to secure accuracy and completeness, and the editor can only reiterate his request that such errors and omissions as may be discovered will be kindly pointed out.

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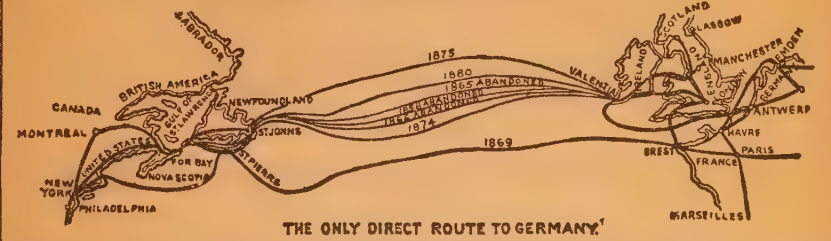

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The New-York World.

ITS DECENNIAL YEAR BREAKS ALL JOURNALISTIC RECORDS.

Great In Circulation.
Greater in Results.
Greatest In Endeavor for the Public Good.

A FEW RECENT FIGURES.

THE present annual report, through the Almanac of THE WORLD to its patrons, is a most gratifying one. From good to better is the showing made by every department of the great establishment, already everywhere crowded in its magnificent quarters in the great Pulitzer Building. In circulation the year 1892 surpassed every record in newspaper history, including the figures of THE WORLD'S previous years, in a grand round total of **139,262,685** copies, or an average of **380,499** per day. The press-room, with its unique row of six herculean quadruple presses, with doubles and triples beside, with a total output of **384,000** eight-page WORLDS per hour, has often been taxed to its utmost to meet the demands upon it. With these enormous figures of circulation, advertising patrons have enjoyed unsurpassed advantages, and have been shrewdly prompt to avail themselves of these opportunities. The figures in this line of THE WORLD'S public service show that **890,975** advertisements in the aggregate have been presented, and that **22,506** columns have been utilized. In particular lines of advertising the figures are likewise very large; in Employment advertising, for instance, the total for the year being **437,391**. In these, as in every other figure ever presented by THE WORLD, complete verification is within the reach of any one by a simple inspection of the ever-open books. In this, as in scores of other directions, THE WORLD stands *sui generis* in the great army of journals of all lands.

A decade has rolled along since THE WORLD of to-day took its place among the journalistic forces at work in American life—since THE WORLD started out on its mission as leader in newspaperdom. Its aim was high. Its course as mapped out was an aspiring one, and how well it has lived up to that ideal, as day after day the great line of presses gave out the multiform pages, their each line of type throbbing with human interest, the millions of appreciative readers and ardent admirers stand ready to testify with words of commendation backed by most liberal support.

The lesson of those ten years may be learned in a moment. It is the decalogue compressed into the single sentence, "Do right and fear not." It has been the ceaseless fighting of the battle of the people that has made THE WORLD to-day the foremost journal of the earth. While visitors come and go, ever welcome, to examine, criticise, and study the material appliances for the production of such a great output as the daily WORLD has grown to be, they fail to catch the real secret of THE WORLD'S magnificent success if they do not recognize that great moral purpose which has ever dominated every move and endeavor of those who direct the tremendous force into which this great journal has grown.

The dominant note of this march of progress to which THE WORLD has kept step for the past ten years was struck in those notable words of pledge and promise which the present proprietor and creator of the new WORLD placed at the head of its columns on that day in May, 1883, when he took command of the craft which sailed so soon to the front of the ever-pressing, swift-moving journalistic fleet. That noteworthy announcement ran:

The entire WORLD *newspaper property has been purchased by the undersigned, and will from this day on be under different management—different in men, measures, and methods—different in purpose, policy, and principle—different in objects and interests—different in sympathies and convictions—different in head and heart. Performance is better than promise. Exuberant assurances are cheap. I make none. I simply refer the public to the new* WORLD *itself, which henceforth shall be the daily evidence of its own growing improvement, with forty-eight daily witnesses in its forty-eight columns.*

There is room in this great and growing city for a journal that is not only cheap but bright, not only bright but large, not only large but truly Democratic—dedicated to the cause of the people rather than that of purse-potentates—devoted more to the news of the New than the Old World—that will expose all fraud and sham, fight all public evils and abuses—that will serve and battle for the people with earnest sincerity.

In that cause and for that end solely the new WORLD *is hereby enlisted and committed to the attention of the intelligent public.*

JOSEPH PULITZER.

Those were no mere idle words, but were lived out in vigorous and persistent labor in the service of the people. It was one long crusade against wrong, whether public or private. Yet the hand that could strike the oppressor such death-dealing blows was ever ready to stretch out in soothing consolation to the down-trodden and oppressed. No sufferer worthy of help has ever made an appeal to which THE WORLD has turned a deaf ear. It has been called upon again and again to act as the almoner of a noble following of sympathetic readers.

When in October, 1889, the corner-stone of the Pulitzer Building was set with pomp and ceremony, there came a new assurance that the motives which had marked the initiation of this journalistic triumph had not been set aside. They were as strongly operative as at the start, and in the cablegram which came from the founder of THE WORLD for deposit in that corner-stone, under the great monument his genius had created, the spirit of that inaugural breathed again in every word and letter. In the dedication of that stone, no word spoken told more forcibly what THE WORLD had been and was to be than that historic cablegram:

God grant that this structure be the enduring home of a newspaper forever unsatisfied with merely printing news—forever fighting every form of Wrong—forever Independent—forever advancing in Enlightenment and Progress—forever wedded to truly Democratic ideas—forever aspiring to be a Moral Force—forever rising to a higher plane of perfection as a Public Institution.

God grant that THE WORLD *may forever strive toward the Highest Ideals—be both a daily school-house and a daily forum, both a daily teacher and a daily tribune, an instrument of Justice, a terror to crime, an aid to education, an exponent of true Americanism.*

Let it ever be remembered that this edifice owes its existence to the public; that its architect is popular favor; that its moral corner-stone is love of Liberty and Justice; that its every stone comes from the people and represents public approval for public services rendered.

God forbid that the vast army following the standard of THE WORLD *should in this or in future generations ever find it faithless to those ideas and moral principles to which alone it owes its life and without which I would rather have it perish.* JOSEPH PULITZER.

When the year 1892 was ushered in, a clarion note, clear and distinct, rang out across the broad field of American politics. It came from THE WORLD, and a hearty amen from millions of patriots greeted the utterance, "The next President must be a Democrat." It came as a battle-cry, as an incentive to work in a hard-fought campaign, as a catch word, to set many thinking, and thinking, too, in the right direction. Long before the momentous day of election had come the demand had changed to an encouraging promise, and the phrase ran, "The next President will be a Democrat." Election-day came, and millions of free men stepped in impressive grandeur up to the ballot-box and dropped in the verdict of the people. Simultaneous with the closing of the last polling place at the Golden Gate of the Pacific there flashed out the glad announcement from the top of the dome of the Pulitzer Building, "The next President is a Democrat." The three million pairs of waiting eyes of the greater metropolis got the news from those rows of electric lights, and sixty millions of American citizens got the good news of political promise from that dome top as quickly as the electric spark could speed the result over thousands of miles of waiting wires.

Not content with presenting the news of the momentous campaign in its every detail from every party point of view, and in commenting in forcible, clear-cut language upon the merits of the questions involved, THE WORLD went further, and in its Western Campaign Fund set an example of far-sighted activity which won praise from the most astute politicians of either side. A glance down the list of the votes of the electoral college will show how effective this new and novel departure in the service of Democracy on the part of THE WORLD really was.

IN THE HOME FIELD.

WORLD reporters in New-York City began the year by "showing up" one of the most extraordinary expeditions in the annals of Spanish American revolutions. This was the fitting out and expected departure for Hayti of a man-of-war called La Pays, intended to aid the revolutionary leader there, whose description and movements had been given at columns' length in a big metropolitan journal. The revolutionists who had chartered the vessel had an office in New-York, had all their arrangements complete, and had spent many thousand dollars on the venture, when THE WORLD exposed the fact that the vessel was a myth, the expected revolution a fraud, and the agents in this city the dupes of the Haytian minister to the United States.

During January the metropolitan police circles were startled by the operations of a mysterious assassin, who cut throats on the street at night and then disappeared, and who came to be called, when his repeated crimes attracted universal attention, "Jack the Slasher." While everybody was wondering about the new terror to metropolitan existence, "Jack the Slasher" was caught in the act early on the morning of Sunday, January 18, and THE WORLD of that day was the only journal containing the news.

Early on the morning of Sunday, February 7, a terribly fatal fire at the Hotel Royal occurred, and THE WORLD of that day contained exclusively the names of guests, secured through a characteristic piece of WORLD reporter enterprise. While the building was a mass of flames, and while burning timbers were falling to the ground floor, which was ankle deep in water, a WORLD reporter went into the office and secured the register of the hotel, which was thus saved from destruction, and proved of much value subsequently in identifying the dead and estimating the number of lives lost.

Seven days later New-York was startled to learn through THE WORLD that Ward McAllister's famous four hundred of exclusive society people had been cut down to one hundred and fifty. This social tragedy attracted attention throughout the country, and the first announcement was followed up by THE WORLD publishing the names of the lucky one hundred and fifty of the inner circle, with those of the persons on the outside fringe.

IMPROVING A GREAT TRUNK LINE.

Early in the year one of the most notable triumphs of THE WORLD was achieved in compelling the New-York Central and Hudson River Railroad to put in the block-signal system over the whole length of its line from New-York to Buffalo. By reason of the antiquated railroading methods followed, a terribly fatal accident had occurred at Hastings, on Christmas Eve, when nearly a dozen people lost their lives. It was an "end-on" collision of two trains, such as a perfect block-signal system would render impossible. THE WORLD, in the interest of public safety, at once demanded

that the block-signal system be adopted by this most important railroad company. It was shown that this system, although expensive to inaugurate, was economical in the end, and that it had for years been working successfully on the Pennsylvania and other lines. The directors of the Vanderbilt corporation, however, held their regular meeting, and, instead of announcing any intention of adopting the block system, so urgently demanded by THE WORLD in the interest of public safety, declared a big semi-annual dividend, and adjourned while the bodies of some of the victims of their misdirected economy were still unburied. They attempted to throw the responsibility for the Hastings horror upon a poor flagman, while ignoring the chapter of blunders which made it possible. THE WORLD then secured a list of accidents on the New-York Central and Hudson River Road for many years back. This terrible list, under the head "Central's Record Talks," was published day by day in THE WORLD, together with facts showing the systematic disregard of public safety on the part of the company. Its president, Chauncey M. Depew, was called upon to resign his position, and thus save himself from being held responsible in the public mind for further continuance of such management, with the inevitable sacrifice of his political prospects. But before affairs had come to such a pass the big corporation changed its mind, and in a written communication pledged itself to act, and at once carry out the reforms demanded by THE WORLD. As a result, the block-signal system is now in successful operation over the whole length of this line, and a great measure of reform, which otherwise might have taken years to accomplish, has been secured.

March 9, while people in two continents were wondering over the mysterious suicide in London of F. S. Van Zandt, a prominent American, THE WORLD published an exclusive story, showing the romantic and picturesque life which the unfortunate man had led. He had startled the mining operators of the West by his boldness and success as a manager of mining properties, and had been made a hero by Mary Halleck Foote in her story of "The Led Horse Claim." THE WORLD of the same date contained the picture of Gower-Robinson, the English banker who had been shot at Yokohama by Lieutenant Hetherington, of the United States Navy, the first one of the kind published in this country.

VISITING THE FEVER-STRICKEN.

"Alone with Typhus" was, on March 10, the heading over the first of a series of stories in THE WORLD exemplifying the characteristic energy and enterprise of its reporters, and which accomplished an important reform in the public health management of New-York. In the dead of night two WORLD reporters landed from a boat at North Brother Island and inspected the hospital management of the typhus-fever patients there. The account of their discoveries revealed a condition of affairs which created a profound sensation, and demanded immediate investigation by the health authorities. It was shown that the poor people suffering from this terrible disease were left alone in their delirium in the typhus pavilions, and that their treatment showed gross neglect on the part of the physician responsible for the management of the island. The accounts of this neglect previously given to THE WORLD were fully corroborated by what THE WORLD reporters saw on the island, and with the additional facts which they discovered made a startling list of disclosures when the Health Board began the investigation. As a result, Dr. Percival, the physician who had charge of North Brother Island, was relieved of his duties, and the public institutions there were more amply provided for and placed in new hands.

March 14, THE WORLD published an exclusive interview with Madame Clemenceau, wife of the French deputy, then suing for a divorce, and who, it had not been hitherto known, had returned to her old home in this country.

Early in April, while the usurpation of Fifth Avenue for street-car purposes was threatened, THE WORLD began the publication of a series of illustrations of the great avenues and boulevards of the world, demanding that Fifth Avenue be kept sacred from the ungainly horse-car, and that it be beautified, so as to make it not only one of the most notable, but one of the handsomest streets in existence.

A similar threatened encroachment upon the public rights, which was successfully antagonized by THE WORLD about this time, was the speedway in Central Park. It was proposed to deface this public pleasure-ground by the construction of a level race-track a mile in length, where men owning "trotters" could "speed" their horses. The Legislature had passed the bill, which had become a law on the statute books, and the Park Department had everything ready to begin the speedy construction of the race-track, when THE WORLD, followed by other journals, took up the fight of the people for the preservation of their beautiful park. As a result not only was the track not built, but the Legislature, which a few weeks previously had enacted the obnoxious law, passed an act repealing it.

May 1, it was shown by THE WORLD how one Arthur Adler, teaching school at Norwalk, Ct., had taken the aristocratic name of Herbert Roosevelt Van Rensselaer for its social value, and had been passing himself off there as connected with the families of those names; and five days later the important fact was revealed by THE WORLD that Pope Leo XIII. had measurably condemned "the Faribault system," although "special cases would be tolerated," and the significance and meaning of that system as pursued by Catholic authorities in the West was for the first time extensively explained.

STAVING OFF THE TROLLEY NUISANCE.

The citizens of New-York have to thank THE WORLD for its vigilance in checking the scheme for the wholesale introduction of the overhead electric trolley system into their city. That system, with its exposed and naked wires, charged with a death-dealing current of electricity, may have advantages in the smaller towns and cities, but would be dangerous and unsightly in the crowded streets of the metropolis, where, after long years of struggle, the people had only recently succeeded in getting many of the telegraph and telephone wires underground. The companies seeking to put in the trolley in New-York, moreover, did so with a sole view to making money, while the citizens would get no better service than would be afforded by an acceptable but more expensive motive power. It was apparent that it was only necessary to defeat the trolley, when the street car companies would substitute the cable, the storage battery, or some other system instead of horses, and that an improved and acceptable scheme of street transportation would thus be secured. July 26, THE

WORLD exposed the character of an application before the Board of Aldermen for franchises on forty streets of the metropolis, covering the central part of the city two miles north and south and from river to river and crossing Central Park three times. It was clearly shown that this application, if granted, would permit the introduction of the dangerous trolley system, which was evidently the purpose of the applicants. An exciting debate before the Railroad Committee of the Board of Aldermen followed this exposure, and the granting of the franchise was defeated for the time being. Then THE WORLD exposed the fact that nearly a dozen other applications before that committee were evidently framed with the purpose of introducing the trolley system. The records of trolley accidents were secured and published in THE WORLD, showing that in every large city where the system was being used appalling accidents resulted, and that the citizens were powerless to rid themselves of the octopus which they had permitted to occupy their streets, to the detriment of real estate values and the loss of human life. This was the case in Newark, Brooklyn Cleveland, Columbus, Boston, and many other cities, and hardly a day went by that THE WORLD did not contain accounts of the accidents there occurring. The final effort, however, to introduce the trolley was reserved for the latter weeks of September, when the real combination behind the whole scheme became apparent. On the 28th of that month a meeting of the Railroad Committee was held, to consider applications made by John D. Crimmins, as the head of the syndicate controlling the important lines of New-York. THE WORLD of the following day showed, by admissions made by Mr. Crimmins, that the intention was to run a trolley line down the whole length of the city, from One Hundred and Tenth Street to the Battery, stringing the wires under the elevated railroad structures on Sixth and Ninth avenues. A big map of the city showed in startling clearness the proposed route, where the trolley was to run along the most crowded streets of the metropolis. As a result of this publication an extraordinary meeting of the Board of Aldermen occurred the following day. The Railroad Committee held a hurried meeting early in the morning, and rushed through all the trolley franchises, which were then passed at a disorderly meeting of the Aldermen, suggestive of that which occurred in 1884, when the Boodle Board passed the Broadway franchise. THE WORLD showed that Jacob Sharp's old lawyer was engineering this move, and warned those concerned in the effort that an attempt to take any further steps might be followed by unlooked-for results. That settled the trolley scheme. An election was approaching, and the head capitalist in the Crimmins syndicate made haste to put a stop to further efforts.

MEETING THE CHOLERA PLAGUE.

When the first infected cholera ships arrived at this port the health authorities, with mistaken judgment, concluded to give to the public meagre and uncertain statements of the condition of affairs in the harbor. The same policy had been pursued by the authorities in Hamburg, and had produced suspicion, terror, and panic. THE WORLD at once determined, as a plain public service, to publish the exact facts as to the progress of the plague and to tell its readers truthfully the precise condition of affairs. As the cholera fleet rapidly grew in numbers the anxiety and the fears of those who had friends and relatives on the quarantined ships increased almost to frenzy. THE WORLD chartered a tug boat, and made daily visits to the lower quarantine station, running alongside the detained vessels, and collecting carefully the exact facts morning and night from each ship. The eager passengers found THE WORLD's ever-present tug the only means of communication with their distracted friends on shore. Day after day THE WORLD's tug brought up cablegrams, telegrams, and letters and forwarded the cheering messages to worried relatives. Every scrap of paper from the cholera ships was carefully disinfected down the bay by WORLD reporters, and the same precautions were observed as are customary with the postal authorities in handling infected mail. Telegrams and letters soon began to pour into THE WORLD office, thanking THE WORLD for bringing the precious bits of news from the imprisoned passengers, and begging it to forward messages of sympathy and love to the unfortunate ones on the ship. Besides the constantly growing mail each day THE WORLD's energetic tug put a supply of WORLDS aboard the ships every morning, much to the delight of the passengers. Finally, when the authorities secured the hotel at Fire Island, and the wearied, hungry, and impatient prisoners at last landed, they found that one of THE WORLD reporters, whose face had become familiar on the tug, was in charge of their interests and chief clerk of the Surf Hotel. THE WORLD reporter welcomed the quarantined guests, assigned them to their rooms, and made them feel comfortable. The public service rendered by THE WORLD during the cholera excitement was carefully conducted, no reporter set foot on any of the infected ships, no quarantine law was violated, and every message from the detained vessels was thoroughly disinfected.

May 18, THE WORLD published, in a dispatch from Halifax, the record there of Dr. W. R. Buchanan, then residing in New-York. A short time previously the wife of Dr. Buchanan had died in New-York, and been buried. THE WORLD pointed out the suspicious circumstances surrounding her death, revealed the fact that by a will she had left most of her money to her husband, and that a short time afterward he had been remarried to his former wife in Halifax. The facts strongly pointed to the conclusion that MRS. Buchanan had been poisoned, although two reputable physicians in New-York had certified that she died from natural causes. WORLD reporters made a thorough investigation of the circumstances of MRS. Buchanan's death, and laid their evidence before District Attorney Nicoll, who ordered the woman's body exhumed and a chemical analysis of the stomach made. Upon the strength of THE WORLD's discoveries and the result of the autopsy the District Attorney caused the arrest of Dr. Buchanan. THE WORLD then turned over to Mr. Nicoll all the evidence it had gathered, which was presented to the grand jury. Dr. Buchanan was indicted for murder, and is now awaiting trial.

At this time much discussion was going on in New-York in regard to the proposed erection of a new City Hall, in the upper part of the city. THE WORLD in a series of articles demonstrated the impracticability of removing the municipal capital from its present historic site, and published illustrations of all the new city halls of the country, as suggestive of what might be done with a new building for New-York. At the same time THE WORLD exposed the encroachments by private par-

ties on the public domain of Battery Park, which was being usurped by baths, railroads, steamship companies, and private ferries. As a result this outrage on the public was checked, and steps taken to remove the unsightly structures and advertisements which had been erected there. June 30, THE WORLD published the names of the twelve young men who had won the scholarships founded by Joseph Pulitzer to help poor but meritorious boys acquire a collegiate education. Each scholarship is to continue for five years, $250 being paid to the scholar in each of the five years.

OTHER WORLDS THAN OURS.

August 2, THE WORLD began the publication of a series of remarkable stories, which excited great public interest in the planet Mars, then nearer to the earth than it would be again for seventeen years. Since the previous "opposition" of that planet great strides had been made in telescope building, and the immense Lick instrument had been set up in California, where Mars was under nightly observation. The known conditions of the planet so closely approximated those of the earth that there was much basis for the belief of many astronomers that it was inhabited by a highly civilized race. THE WORLD'S analysis of the reports of the Lick observatory disclosed mysterious effects of light, which many thought to be signals from the planet, and these were subsequently corroborated by the report of Professor Pickering, of Harvard, from observations made in Peru. August 10, THE WORLD published a series of new photographs of Mrs. Grover Cleveland, the first she had had taken in some years. Nine days later Hugh Ward, an apothecary in Amsterdam Avenue, was arrested upon evidence furnished by WORLD reporters, showing that he had employed an unregistered clerk, who was then compounding prescriptions, in violation of law. Early in November, THE WORLD exposed a fraudulent employment bureau, managed by Mrs. L. F. Baldy, at No. 834 Broadway. She had been professing to secure positions under the government at Washington for her patrons through political influence she claimed to possess. As a result of this exposure Mrs. Baldy offered to return all the money she had received from her dupes, and to go out of the business. The approach of a mysterious comet at this time gave THE WORLD opportunity for another series of astronomical articles, which proved of much popular interest. It was shown that astronomers were divided as to whether the comet was approaching the earth, or going rapidly away from it, and that the belief was entertained in many quarters that a collision between the two bodies was not impossible. There was a largely increased sale of astronomical instruments, and a beautiful shower of meteors, such as had been predicted over New York. At Kenosha, Wis., an immense meteor exploded in the heavens when the earth was crossing the track of Biela's comet.

At the time of the death of Jay Gould THE WORLD published the most complete biography of the dead financier, and subsequently added many chapters to the facts known about his achievements during life.

During December, while Panama Canal revelations were convulsing French political life, THE WORLD told the American end of the story in a series of articles about the canal, revealing incompetent and extravagant management, which could not fail to bring disaster to the enterprise.

THE RICH SUNDAY MAGAZINE.

THE SUNDAY WORLD combines with the highest qualities of a newspaper all the valuable features of monthly magazines and of the old-fashioned weekly publications. Apart from news features, which made THE SUNDAY WORLD in the past year the greatest newspaper which has ever been published, the following special features, provided with a view to the public desire for good literature and to the opportunities for reading which the masses of the people enjoy on Sunday only, may be mentioned. During the summer THE SUNDAY WORLD published many complete novels—among them "The Tinted Venus," by F. Anstey; "Mademoiselle Ixe," by Lanoe Falconer; "When a Man's Single," by Barrie; Hawthorne's "Scarlet Letter;" "The Strange Adventures of a South Seaman;" "Uncle Jack," by Walter Besant; "Bebee," by Ouida. These novels were not printed in serials, but published, each complete, in one single number of THE SUNDAY WORLD, and in a convenient form for preservation. During the past year Mrs. Schuyler Van Rensselaer has written exclusively for THE SUNDAY WORLD on questions of art, Mr. Reginald de Koven on music, and Mr. Ward McAllister on society. Others who have written especially for THE SUNDAY WORLD have been Mary E. Wilkins, Bill Nye, M. Quad, Jerome K. Jerome, R. Clark Russell, Florence Marryat, Edgar Fawcett, Will Carleton, Lafcadio Hearn, Helen Watterson, Adirondack Murray, William S. Walsh, Julian Hawthorne, Mrs. Lynn Linton, Kate Field, R. L. Garner, Ed. Mott, William Norr, Gertrude Atherton, Nym Crinkle, Thomas C. Platt, William C. Whitney, Chauncey Depew, Anna Katherine Green, John L. Sullivan, and many other well-known writers. Mrs. Van Rensselaer's articles on the Chicago Fair first made public the architectural and artistic value of that gigantic enterprise. Mrs. Humphry Ward's new book, "David Grieve," was first reviewed in the literary department of THE SUNDAY WORLD to the extent of one page, permission for the review having been purchased from Mrs. Ward's agent.

The true story of Jay Gould's life, giving the first account of his remarkable experiences with the swindler Gordon, was first published in THE SUNDAY WORLD.

All the great and interesting men of the year have been ably described and interviewed in THE SUNDAY WORLD, as public interest demanded. The candidates for the Presidency were introduced to the people in a series of admirable articles, as were the candidates for the fighting championship of this country, and for various other honors.

Miss Nell Nelson travelled through Europe for THE SUNDAY WORLD, describing the various institutions and customs with which she is in sympathy—toy-makers in Germany, orphan-asylums in France, etc.

All the interesting sections of this globe were visited and described on behalf of THE SUNDAY WORLD in the past year. Lafcadio Hearn described Japan. An unfortunate convict exiled to the Siberian lead-mines described his life and the tortures which ended in his death in the mines. An intelligent young man described the ways of the inhabitants in South Africa. Mr. Roswell M. Field

told of the social conditions in the West. Bright correspondents in South America sent the earliest and most complete news from that interesting centre of turmoil. Mrs. Peary, wife of the Arctic explorer, told in THE SUNDAY WORLD the experiences of a woman who starts for the North Pole. Mr. Carlyle Harris, the gentleman convicted of poisoning his wife, discoursed on the disagreeable character of a life in the Tombs prison. R. L. Garner, now gone to Africa, and apparently lost there, interpreted the conversations of monkeys whom he knew. Mr. Harry Furniss, of London, confided to THE SUNDAY WORLD the impressions which America makes on an intelligent Englishman.

THE SUNDAY WORLD in the year 1892 was a very good newspaper. It will be a much better one during 1893.

THE SPORTS' GROWING DOMAIN.

THE WORLD aims to encourage every legitimate sport and to present to readers accurate, complete, and finished reports of all events. During 1892 pugilism and football were the branches most popular with the public. No one event of the year, except the Presidential election, evoked so much news interest as the pugilistic contest, for the championship of the world, between John Lawrence Sullivan and James John Corbett, at New-Orleans, La., September 7. THE WORLD'S stories of this event, from the day the contest was arranged in THE WORLD office until Corbett won the battle, were matchless. THE WORLD'S story of the contest itself was pronounced by Mr. Chauncey M. Depew "the best story of a news event I have ever read." Attention may be called in particular to one exclusive story that created no end of comment at the time of its publication. This was an account of a physical examination of Sullivan by Dr. George F. Shrady about eight weeks before the battle. It was generally believed that if the Boston man were physically sound he would win. Dr. Shrady's report was very flattering to Sullivan, but Corbett's skill proved too much for the man who had been called champion for twelve years.

Football, the great game of American colleges, reached the highest point of its popularity in the fall of 1892. In every college THE WORLD engaged an expert football correspondent, and upon its local staff were reporters who knew the game thoroughly It was, therefore, not surprising that THE WORLD'S reports of football games were superior in finish and detail to any printed elsewhere. In its report of the great Harvard-Yale game at Springfield THE WORLD alone recognized the merit of the now famous Deland "Flying Wedge," played successfully by the Harvard team, printed a diagram of the play, and later published the fact that the originator of the trick, Mr. Lorin F. Deland, of Boston, obtained the idea from the military tactics of Napoleon. All collegians readily concede to THE WORLD first place in football news.

Baseball, athletics, aquatics, lawn tennis, cricket, shooting, billiards, bicycling, and all forms of outdoor and indoor exercise received due attention. At all times the watchwords of the Sporting Department of THE WORLD are: Accuracy, Vigilance, Impartiality.

WATCHING THE SPEEDING HORSE.

The racing department of THE WORLD has not only maintained its high standard of accuracy, which has made THE WORLD'S decisions official, but it has also achieved some notable news triumphs. The constant improvement in the tone of racing and a number of turf reforms, by which the public have profited, have been mainly due to THE WORLD, which has labored unceasingly to elevate and purify this great popular sport. The broad line of demarcation which now separates winter and summer racing and the elimination of many questionable characters from the legitimate tracks have been the result of THE WORLD'S persistent efforts.

In addition to discharging these duties to the public, THE WORLD has taken the lead in giving the turf news of the day. Before the regular racing began THE WORLD exclusively reviewed all the horses East and West, and gave turfmen their first knowledge of the character of the coming two-year-olds and the condition of the older horses.

THE WORLD'S daily report of the work of the handicap horses in full was something which had not been done before, and was invaluable to turfmen.

The exclusive announcement that the Monmouth Park Association would not lease Jerome Park, and would reopen its great track near Long Branch, N. J., was first printed in THE WORLD. The news that starter James Rowe would succeed starter James Caldwell on the Board of Control tracks, a full list of the horses entered in the Suburban and Brooklyn Handicaps, a full and complete list of the official winnings of every owner on the Eastern turf—all appeared exclusively in THE WORLD

THE WORLD'S Racing Guide, which tells the position of the horses at every eighth of a mile in the race, together with the names of the owners and the jockeys, the amount of weight carried, and all other necessary information has become accepted on the turf as the only way by which races can be accurately followed, and has revolutionized the old system of reporting.

THE NEWS OF A COMMONWEALTH.

The New-Jersey edition of THE WORLD opened the year 1892 with a complete gallery of the members of the State Legislature, which convened early in January. This was followed up with comprehensive reports of the Legislature's doings. In consequence of THE WORLD'S exposure of the tyranny practised in the iron mines and mills at Oxford Furnace, Warren County, an investigating committee was appointed by the House and Senate. This committee spent several weeks looking into the matter, and in their report to the Legislature fully confirmed all the charges made in THE WORLD. The result was the passage of a law providing for the appointment of a State Mining Inspector and a State Board of Arbitration. The people of Oxford were so grateful for this work that they held a great celebration, and sent resolutions of praise and thanks to THE WORLD. The next fight taken up by the New-Jersey edition on behalf of the people of the State was that against the coal combine. The agents of the combine persuaded the Legislature to pass a bill legalizing their concern in New-Jersey. Immediately THE WORLD opened the fight. For six weeks it

published petition blanks addressed to Governor Abbett, appealing to him to veto the iniquitous measure. Over ten thousand signatures were attached to the petition. The Governor listened to the voice of the people and vetoed the bill. This was not the end, however. THE WORLD proceeded to break the combine itself. Coal increased in price during the summer. Reporters for THE WORLD furnished to the Attorney-General of the State affidavits setting forth this fact, enabling him to institute proceedings in the State courts for the annulment of the combine. In November the courts decided the combine illegal, and the Reading Railroad had to release the New-Jersey Central Railroad. Though thus defeated in the courts, the railroads still acted in union to control coal prices. The Attorney-General followed up his advantage, and going before the Chancery Court, asked for the appointment of a receiver, to take charge of the roads and force them to place the price of coal to the figure it formerly was.

Aside from these signal services to the people the New-Jersey edition has been daily filled with the entire news of the State. Cases of poverty, injustice, and neglect were brought to the attention of the public from time to time, and generous people promptly responded with aid to the grateful unfortunates. Economy in the State administration has been steadily pushed, and THE WORLD, by exposing the extravagant employment of pages in the Legislature, saved the tax-payers a pretty sum last winter. The lamentable and dangerous condition of Jersey City thoroughfares was exposed, death-trap grade crossings in all parts of the State were brought to the attention of the authorities, and a merciless and successful warfare was carried on against the fraudulent get-rich-quick concerns which infested the State. The work of Jerseymen who were sent by their fellow-citizens to the Democratic and Republican National Conventions was fully reported, and an eloquent but silent tribute was paid to their merit in the way the local New-Jersey papers faithfully copied THE WORLD'S despatches.

Politically THE WORLD has accomplished much for the Democracy in New-Jersey. Early in the summer it saw that Judge Werts was the choice of the party for Governor. A scheme was formed to force upon the party a man who would be a drag on the National ticket. THE WORLD exposed the scheme. Werts was nominated and elected by a handsome majority.

While the New-Jersey edition was thus performing great public service, it also furnished entertainment to its readers. Its cartoons, both political and social, were applauded all over the State, and wielded much influence in shaping events. During the summer a series of interesting illustrated sketches of possible Gubernatorial nominees was given, and after the nominations had been made both Republicans and Democrats were presented with elegant portraits of the two candidates. The two profusely illustrated pages of New-Jersey news every Sunday have been a source of joy to Jerseymen, and its success in the past is a guaranty that its standard will not be lowered in the future.

WOMEN AS "WORLD" READERS.

Since July the Woman's Department of THE MORNING WORLD has been one of its most fascinating features. Everything of interest to women in domestic, social, educational, and other lines has been recorded. Questions on all subjects have been fully and promptly answered. The latest styles in women's garments have been given, with illustrations taken from the best sources of information, including the gowns of leading actresses. Recipes and menus, adapted to the means of all classes, have been published. Woman's sentimental bias has not been neglected. The department has met with the success its broad and thorough work merits, and has been the model for many similar departments in other newspapers.

THE NEWS PICTORIALLY PRESENTED.

THE WORLD'S Art Department has won many well-earned words of commendation during the year 1892. Its pictures have been artistic presentations of current topics, supplementing in admirable fashion the pen pictures of the text. In cartoonry political and social events have been touched with a telling pencil. Notable among the achievements of this graphic side of THE WORLD news presentations have been the Homestead strike pictures, the Buffalo strike pictures, the Gould and Tennyson death pictures, the Columbus celebration, the Sullivan-Corbett fight, the Democratic National Convention, the Republican National Convention, and, largest of all, the cholera scare.

THE WELCOME WEEKLY "WORLD."

The enormous weekly edition of THE WORLD has a circulation large enough to send its issue into every nook and crevice of the great American republic. It is newsy, with such a great reservoir of fresh facts and happenings as THE DAILY WORLD to draw from. It has also special features, which give it a unique position among the many journals of its class. As a political factor it has exerted a tremendous and widespread power. It has presented the features of the campaign in a cogent, telling way, which won conviction in the hearts and minds of its farmer readers, and much of the tidal wave character which marked the vote of November 8 may be attributed to the weekly giant blows of this edition of THE WORLD.

BROOKLYN'S SPECIAL "WORLD."

The Brooklyn edition of THE WORLD since the last ALMANAC was issued has been prepared in its new building, No. 309 Washington Street. The edition has been devoted to the best interests of Brooklyn, has attacked vigorously every evil in municipal government, and urged the adoption of reform measures that would lighten the burdens of the people and improve the public service. A consolidation of the twin-sister cities of New-York and Brooklyn has received special attention, and the views of merchants, lawyers, bankers, and tax-payers generally have been given prominence, and a note of warning served on the politicians that they must yield to the demand of the people for a greater New-York.

The war upon the fever-breeding factories along the borders of Newtown Creek was started by THE WORLD, Brooklyn edition, and was kept up with unabating vigor until one by one the objec-

tionable corporations gave way to public clamor, and by the agency of a powerful press and the strong arm of the courts, the objectionable factories have ceased operation or signed a compact to remove their works within a given time.

The perils of fast driving on the Parkway road, resulting in smashups and injuries to life and limb, called for a protest to the Park Commission, and THE WORLD demanded a reform in this direction. It insisted that families which patronized the public driveway for pleasure should not be placed in jeopardy by reckless drivers, whose sole desire is to speed their animals with owners of fast horses. The record of accidents has been perceptibly less since the exposure in THE WORLD.

Arrogant and indifferent behavior of ambulance surgeons received a stinging rebuke, and the prevailing custom of refusing to remove alcoholic patients, and leaving them to die on the streets, was checked. THE WORLD demanded a reform in this direction, and Health Commissioner Griffin asserted his authority and ordered surgeons to obey the new rule urged by this paper.

Land swindlers invaded Long Island and sold lands on bogus deeds. THE WORLD worked the case up, exposed the bold scheme, drove the scoundrels away, and saved scores of persons from becoming victims to their rapacity.

The trolley system was opposed by THE WORLD, on account of the constant menace to life and limb. The aldermen, however, yielded to the demands of the corporations; but in the case of the Union Street steal, the war was made so warm, that an appeal was made to the courts. William J. Gayner appeared for the people, and claimed, as THE WORLD urged, that the aldermen, in giving away a valuable franchise, when an offer of $30,000 had been made for it, either made a mistake or acted corruptly.

The returns for Presidential electors were gathered in Kings County and on Long Island by the staff of the Brooklyn edition of THE WORLD with great care, and the day following the election, the exact figures from each of the 648 election districts in Brooklyn and the four county towns appeared exclusively in THE WORLD. As a sample of the correctness of the work, it may be stated that the official figures did not change them materially.

NEWS OF A SISTER STATE.

To THE WORLD'S Connecticut edition, already firmly established in the good graces of the people of the Nutmeg State, the year has brought steadily increasing prosperity and an ever-growing circulation. No other New-York newspaper has made a feature of Connecticut political and social news, and the residents of the famous old Commonwealth, as loyal to their friends once chosen as they are conservative in the choosing, have heartily reciprocated the recognition.

Editorially, the Connecticut edition has waged relentless and unceasing warfare against the usurping Bulkeley dynasty, and the utter discomfiture of the hold-over governor at the November judgment day shows that once more THE WORLD voiced and prejudged the popular verdict. To THE WORLD'S manly blows right out from the shoulder, in defence of the cause of tariff reform in its special application to Connecticut's economic interests, Mr. Cleveland undoubtedly owes some share of the triumphantly sweeping majority by which he carried this hitherto close State.

On the second page of the Connecticut edition have appeared a series of feature stories, of a new and interesting sort. Its gifted correspondents in Hartford, New-Haven, Bridgeport, New-London, and other leading cities have been instructed to simultaneously represent their respective localities, with carefully prepared articles on "The Elms of Connecticut," "Old Families of the State," "Nutmeg Story Tellers," "The Picturesque and Historical Localities of the State," its horsemen, cyclers, smokers, pretty girls, G. A. R. veterans, political bosses, watering places, fine houses, dogs, and a great variety of other like interests. The result has been a series of highly readable articles, in which a dozen or more writers collaborated with their local photographers to faithfully depict their respective localities from the given point of view.

In addition, the social, personal, club and general news of the leading cities of Connecticut has been faithfully chronicled each Sunday, to the hearty satisfaction of those immediately concerned and the general information and entertainment of all other good Nutmeggers.

THE "WORLD'S" EVENING SELF.

THE EVENING WORLD is now in its sixth year of journalistic history, during which time it has faithfully adhered to the principles adopted at its birth—"above all, a newspaper; beyond all, the people's friend.

The journalistic youngster has grown and thrived to such an extent, that, owing to the demands upon its columns for new features, special departments, and news of the world, it became necessary to increase its size to six pages.

Of its battles in behalf of truth and justice, a brief recapitulation must suffice. Prominent among them is the Sick Babies Fund, by means of which a sum of sufficient magnitude is raised each summer to send physicians among the poor babes in tenement houses, administering valuable advice and medicines. The Christmas Tree Fund, too, is a boon to the poor children, and thirty-five thousand youngsters were made happy by the distribution of gifts last year.

Then upon its laurels, among other achievements, are the war upon dives, securing the passage of a woman's reformatory bill, the fight for clean streets, exposure of the Boston poor-house officials, who were shipping their paupers to this city, the raising of a fund to supply Mrs. Dressler with artificial limbs, and the fight against Chinese Sunday schools.

THE EVENING WORLD'S Brooklyn edition is a new feature which has been added, and the House and Home Department is eagerly scanned by the thrifty housewife, who thereby gains valuable advice.

Its sporting, dramatic, and labor departments are considered authorities in their particular lines.

In journalistic enterprise THE EVENING WORLD stands pre-eminent. Its motto is to print all the news, and in this particular respect it excels all its contemporaries. Many instances of this, as well as its manifold achievements in behalf of the public welfare, are well known to its readers, and only passing mention can be made of them here.

The World

CIRCULATION

380,499

PER DAY.

STATISTICS Valuable to ADVERTISERS AND THINKERS.

CIRCULATION OF THE WORLD FOR 10 YEARS.

	Total Circulation	Monthly Average	Daily Average
During 1883	12,235,238	1,020,212	33,521
During 1884	28,519,785	2,376,648	77,922
During 1885	51,241,267	4,270,105	140,387
During 1886	70,126,041	5,843,836	192,126
During 1887	83,389,828	6,949,152	228,465
During 1888	104,473,650	8,706,137	285,447
During 1889	121,906,360	10,168,863	333,990
During 1890	115,572,210	9,631,017	316,636
During 1891	115,537,825	9,628,152	316,541
During 1892	139,262,685	11,605,223	380,499

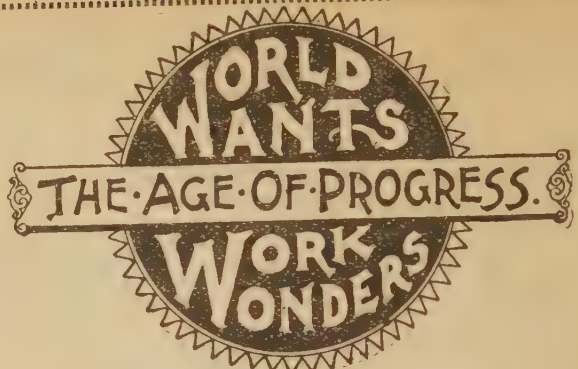
These Records are NEW STANDARDS for Progressive Journalism.

CIRCULATION STIMULATES THE CONSUMPTION OF WHITE PAPER

Amount used by "THE WORLD" during the last decade.

1883—1 } MILLION
1892—26 } POUNDS.

	Rolls.	Pounds.	4-Page Sheets.
During 1883	2,372	1,423,288	27,194,956
During 1884	7,481	4,468,455	80,187,634
During 1885	16,942	8,229,207	149,633,708
During 1886	25,211	12,200,829	220,970,726
During 1887	30,221	15,657,632	283,578,984
During 1888	32,105	17,134,467	310,605,910
During 1889	33,518	18,983,928	343,519,492
During 1890	34,480	19,763,549	346,611,570
During 1891	34,842	20,236,741	354,499,680
During 1892	37,562	26,973,252	473,018,836



THE WORLD LEADS
THE PROCESSION

Advertisements of the People Printed in Ten Years.

Published in	Columns	Ads Per Week.	Ads. Per Month.	Total Ads.	
1883	4,626	1,660	7,214	86,577	1883
1884	8,457	4,961	21,565	258,782	1884
1885	12,092	8,503	37,399	448,793	1885
1886	14,451	10,066	43,752	525,024	1886
1887	16,970	11,552	50,199	602,391	1887
1888	17,748	12,468	54 328	651,941	1888
1889	19,130	13,479	58,570	702,849	1889
1890	21,065	15,012	65,232	782,794	1890
1891	20,409	15,028	65,300	783,606	1891
1892	22,503	17,134	74,247	890,975	1892

A PUBLIC SERVICE WELL RENDERED.
Its Growth Shows Appreciation by the Advertisers.

PROGRESS IN Employment Advertisem'ts Published.

During 1886	180,415
During 1888	255,876
During 1891	364,236
During 1892	437,391

THE GAIN IN REALTY. Real Estate Advertisements Printed.

During 1886	115,841
During 1888	141,654
During 1891	159,136
During 1892	177 909

TYPOGRAPHICAL ACTIVITY.

THE COMPOSITORS STICK TYPE with RAPIDITY.

	Pieces of Type Handled.
During 1883	307,460,003
During 1885	463,193,766
During 1887	767,858,585
During 1888	887,969,878
During 1889	953,839,980
During 1890	1,128,504,017
During 1891	1,236,895,375
During 1892	1,278,713,247

Cols. of Type Set.	Number of Ems.
21,265	136,648,890
27,154	205,863,896
45,363	341,270,482
53,564	394,653,279
57,569	423,928,880
77,291	501,557,341
79,413	549,731,278
90,927	568,316,999

In Facilities and Accomplishments THE WORLD has no Compeer.

THE astronomical calculations in this Almanac have been made for THE WORLD ALMANAC by J. Morrison, M.D., Ph.D., of the Nautical Almanac Office, Washington, D. C., and are expressed in local *mean time*.

Chronological Eras.

THE year 1893 corresponds to the year 7401-02 of the Byzantine era; to 5653-54 of the Jewish era (the year 5654 beginning at sunset of September 10); to 2646 since the foundation of Rome; to 2669 of the Olympiads or the first year of the 668th Olympiad; to 2553 of the Japanese era, and to 26th of Meiji; to 1310-11 of the Mahommedan era or the era of the Hegira (the year 1311 begins on July 15, 1893). The 118th year of the independence of the United States begins July 4.

Divisions of Time.

THE interval between two consecutive transits of a fixed star over any meridian or the interval during which the earth makes one absolute revolution on its axis is called a *Sidereal* Day, and is invariable, while the interval between two consecutive transits of the Sun over any meridian is called an *Apparent* Solar Day, and its length varies from day to day by reason of the variable motion of the earth in its orbit, and the inclination of this orbit to the equator, on which time is measured.

A *Mean* Solar Day is the average or mean of all the apparent solar days in a year. *Mean Solar Time* is that shown by a well-regulated clock or watch, while *Apparent Solar Time* is that shown by a well-constructed sun dial; the difference between the two at any time is the *Equation of Time*, and may amount to 16 minutes and 21 seconds. The Astronomical Day begins at noon and the Civil Day at the preceding midnight. The Sidereal and Mean Solar Days are both invariable, but one day of the latter is equal to 1 day, 3 minutes, and 56.555 seconds of the former.

The interval during which the earth makes one absolute revolution round the Sun is called a *Sidereal Year*, and consists of 365 days, 6 hours, 9 minutes and 9.6 seconds, which is invariable.

The Tropical Year is the interval between two consecutive returns of the Sun to the Vernal Equinox. If this were a fixed point, the Sidereal and Tropical Years would be identical; but in consequence of the disturbing influence of the moon and planets on the spheroidal figure of the earth, the Equinox has a slow retrograde mean motion of 50.26", annually, so that the Sun returns to the Equinox sooner every year than he otherwise would by 20 minutes, 23.6 seconds; the Tropical Year, therefore, consists of 365 days, 5 hours, 48 minutes and 46 seconds. The Tropical Year is not of uniform length; it is now slowly decreasing at the rate of 0.595 seconds per century, but this variation will not always continue.

Julius Cæsar, in B.C. 45, was the first to reform the calendar by ordering that every year whose date number is exactly divisible by 4 contains 366 days, and all other years 365 days. The intercalary day was introduced by counting the *sixth* day before the Kalends of March *twice*; hence the name bissextile, from bis, twice, and sex, six. He also changed the beginning of the year from 1st of March to the 1st of January, and also changed the name of the fifth month (Quintilis) to July, after himself. The average length of the Julian year is therefore 365¼ days, which, however, is too long by 11 minutes and 14 seconds, and this would accumulate in 400 years to about three days. The Julian Calendar continued in use until A.D. 1582, when the date of the beginning of the seasons occurred 10 days later than in B.C. 45, when this mode of reckoning time was introduced.

The Gregorian Year was introduced by Pope Gregory XIII. with the view of keeping the Equinox to the same day of the month. It consists of 365 days, but every year exactly divisible by 4, and the centurial years which are exactly divisible by 400 contain 366 days; and if in addition to this arbitrary arrangement the centurial years exactly divisible by 4,000 also contain 366 days, the error in the Gregorian system will amount to only one day in about 100,000 years. The length of the mean Gregorian year may therefore be set down at 365 days, 5 hours, 49 minutes, 12 seconds. The Gregorian Calendar was introduced into England and her colonies in 1752, at which time the Equinox had retrograded 11 days since the Council of Nice in A.D. 325, when the festival of Easter was established and the Equinox occurred on March 21; and hence September 3, 1752, was called September 14, and at the same time the commencement of the legal year was changed from March 25 to January 1, so that the year 1751 lost the months of January and February and the first 24 days of March. The difference between the Julian and Gregorian Calendars is now 12 days. Russia and the Greek Church still employ the Julian Calendar for civil and ecclesiastical purposes.

Memoranda for the Year 1893.

January.

1 Sunday.
6 Epiphany.
8 ii. Sunday after Xmas.
15 iii. Sunday " "
22 iv. Sunday " "
29 Septuagesima Sunday.

February.

1 Wednesday.
5 Sexagesima Sunday.
12 Quinquagesima Sunday.
15 Ash Wednesday.
19 i. Sunday in Lent.
26 ii. Sunday " "

March.

1 Wednesday (St. David).
5 iii. Sunday in Lent.
9 Mi-Careme (Mid Lent).
12 iv. Sunday in Lent.
17 St. Patrick.
19 v. Sunday in Lent.
25 Annunciation.
26 Palm Sunday.
31 Good Friday.

April.

1 Saturday.
2 Easter Sunday.
9 Low Sunday.
16 ii. Sunday after Easter.
23 iii. Sunday " "
30 iv. Sunday " "

May.

1 Monday.
7 Rogation Sunday.
11 Ascension Day.
14 vi. Sunday after Easter.
21 Whit Sunday.
28 Trinity Sunday.

June.

1 Thurs. (Corpus Christi).
4 i. Sunday aft. Trinity.
11 ii. Sunday " "
18 iii. Sunday " "
24 St. John Baptist.
25 iv. Sunday aft. Trinity.

July.

1 Saturday.
2 v. Sunday aft. Trinity.
9 vi. Sunday " "
16 vii. Sunday " "
23 viii. Sunday " "
30 ix. Sunday " "

August.

1 Tuesday.
6 x. Sunday aft. Trinity.
13 xi. Sunday " "
20 xii. Sunday " "
27 xiii. Sunday " "

September.

1 Friday.
3 xiv. Sunday aft. Trinity.
10 xv. Sunday " "
17 xvi. Sunday " "
21 xvii. Sunday " "
29 Michaelmas Day.

October.

1 xviii. Sunday aft. Trinity
8 xix. Sunday " "
15 xx. Sunday " "
22 xxi. Sunday " "
29 xxii. Sunday " "

November.

1 Wednesday.
5 xxiii. Sunday aft. Trinity
12 xxiv. Sunday " "
19 xxv. Sunday " "
26 xxvi. Sunday " "
30 St. Andrew.

December.

1 Friday.
3 i. Sunday in Advent.
10 ii. Sunday " "
17 iii. Sunday " "
21 St. Thomas.
24 iv. Sunday in Advent.
25. Christmas.
27. St. John Evangelist.

Principal Elements of the Solar System.

Name.	Mean Distance, From Sun Millions of Miles.	Sidereal Period, Days.	Orbit Velocity, Miles per Second.	Mean Diameter, Miles.	Mass. Earth = 1.	Volume. Earth = 1.	Density. Earth = 1.	Gravity at Surface. Earth = 1.
Sun	.....	.....	....	866,400	331100	1310000	0.25	27.65
Mercury	36.0	87.969	23 to 35	3,030	0.125	0.056	2.23	0.85
Venus	67.2	224.701	21.9	7,700	0.78	0.92	0.86	0.83
Earth	92.9	365.256	18.5	7,918	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mars	141.5	686.950	15.0	4,230	0.107	0.152	0.72	0.38
Jupiter	483.3	4332.58	8.1	86,500	316.0	1309	0.24	2.65
Saturn	886.0	10759.22	6.0	71,000	94.9	721	0.13	1.18
Uranus	1781.9	30686.82	4.2	31,900	14.7	65	0.22	0.91
Neptune	2791.6	60181.11	3.4	34,800	17.1	85	0.20	0.88

The number of asteroids discovered up to present date is 330. A number of these small planets have not been observed since their discovery, and are practically lost. Consequently it is now sometimes a matter of doubt, until the elements have been computed, if the supposed new planet is really new, or only an old one rediscovered.

It is supposed that α Centauri, one of the brightest stars of the Southern Hemisphere, is the nearest of the fixed stars to the earth. The researches on its parallax by Henderson and Maclear gave it for its distance from the earth, in round numbers, 20,000,000,000,000 of miles. At the inconceivably rapid rate at which light is propagated through space, it would require three years and three months to reach the earth from this star.—*Whitaker.*

Chronological Cycles.

Dominical Letter	A	Lunar Cycle, or Golden Number.	13	Roman Indiction	6
Epact	12	Solar Cycle	26	Julian Period	6606

Morning Stars.

Mercury. January 1 to February 16; March 31 to June 4; August 8 to September 20; November 26 to end of the year.
Venus. January 1 to May 2.
Mars. September 1 to end of the year.
Jupiter. April 27 to November 18.
Saturn. January 1 to March 29; October 8 to end of year.

Evening Stars.

Mercury. February 16 to March 31; June 4 to August 8; September 20 to November 26.
Venus. May 2 to end of year.
Mars. January 1 to September 4.
Jupiter. January 1 to April 27; November 18 to end of year.
Saturn. March 29 to October 8.

The Seasons.

			D.	H.	M.	
The Sun enters Aries,	Spring	begins	March 20	4	12.3 A.M.	New-York *Mean Time.*
" " " Cancer,	Summer	begins	June 21	12	8.3 A.M.	
" " " Libra,	Autumn	begins	September 22	2	59.3 P.M.	
" " " Capricornus,	Winter	begins	December 21	8	57.2 A.M.	

Standard Time.

Primarily, for the convenience of the railroads, a standard of time was established by mutual agreement in 1883, by which trains are run and local time regulated. According to this system, the United States, extending from 68° to 125° west longitude, is divided into four time sections, each of 15° of longitude, exactly equivalent to one hour. The first (eastern) section includes all territory between the Atlantic coast and an irregular line drawn from Detroit to Charleston, S. C., the latter being its most southern point. The second (central) section includes all the territory between the last-named line and an irregular line from Bismarck, N. D., to the mouth of the Rio Grande. The third (mountain) section includes all territory between the last-named line and nearly the western borders of Idaho, Utah and Arizona. The fourth (Pacific) section covers the rest of the country to the Pacific coast. Standard time is uniform inside each of these sections, and the time of each section differs from that next to it by exactly one hour. Thus at 12 noon in New-York City (eastern time), the time at Chicago (central time) is 11 o'clock A.M.; at Denver (mountain time), 10 o'clock A.M.; and at San Francisco (Pacific time), 9 o'clock A.M. Standard time is 16 minutes slower at Boston than true local time, 4 minutes slower at New-York, 8 minutes faster at Washington, 10 minutes faster at Charleston, 28 minutes slower at Detroit, 18 minutes faster at Kansas City, 10 minutes slower at Chicago, 1 minute faster at St. Louis, 28 minutes faster at Salt Lake City, and 10 minutes faster at San Francisco.

The Ancient and Modern Year.

The Athenians began the year in June, the Macedonians in September, the Romans first in March and afterward in January, the Persians on August 11, the ancient Mexicans on February 23, the Mohammedans in July.

The Chinese year, which begins early in February, is similar to the Mohammedan in having 12 months of 29 and 30 days alternately; but in every nineteen years there are seven years which have 13 months. This is not quite correct, and the Chinese have therefore formed a cycle of 60 years, in which period 22 intercalary months occur.

Easter Sundays.

A Table Showing the Date of Easter Sunday in Each Year of the Nineteenth Century.

1801—April 5.	1821—April 22.	1841—April 11.	1861—March 31.	1881—April 17.
1802—April 18.	1822—April 7.	1842—March 27.	1862—April 20.	1882—April 9.
1803—April 10.	1823—March 30.	1843—April 16.	1863—April 5.	1883—March 25.
1804—April 1.	1824—April 18.	1844—April 7.	1864—March 27.	1884—April 13.
1805—April 14.	1825—April 3.	1845—March 23.	1865—April 16.	1885—April 5.
1806—April 6.	1826—March 26.	1846—April 12.	1866—April 1.	1886—April 25.
1807—March 29.	1827—April 15.	1847—April 4.	1867—April 21.	1887—April 10.
1808—April 17.	1828—April 6.	1848—April 23.	1868—April 12.	1888—April 1.
1809—April 2.	1829—April 19.	1849—April 8.	1869—March 28.	1889—April 21.
1810—April 22.	1830—April 11.	1850—March 31.	1870—April 17.	1890—April 6.
1811—April 14.	1831—April 3.	1851—April 20.	1871—April 9.	1891—March 29.
1812—March 29.	1832—April 22.	1852—April 11.	1872—March 31.	1892—April 17.
1813—April 18.	1833—April 7.	1853—March 27.	1873—April 13.	1893—April 2.
1814—April 10.	1834—March 30.	1854—April 16.	1874—April 5.	1894—March 25.
1815—March 26.	1835—April 19.	1855—April 8.	1875—March 28.	1895—April 14.
1816—April 14.	1836—April 3.	1856—March 23.	1876—April 16.	1896—April 5.
1817—April 6.	1837—March 26.	1857—April 12.	1877—April 1.	1897—April 18.
1818—March 22.	1838—April 15.	1858—April 4.	1878—April 21.	1898—April 10.
1819—April 11.	1839—March 31.	1859—April 24.	1879—April 13.	1899—April 2.
1820—April 2.	1840—April 19.	1860—April 8.	1880—March 28.	1900—April 15.

Bell Time on Shipboard.

Time, A.M.		Time, A.M.		Time, A.M.	
1 Bell	12.30	1 Bell	4.30	1 Bell	8.30
2 Bells	1.00	2 Bells	5.00	2 Bells	9.00
3 "	1.30	3 "	5.30	3 "	9.30
4 "	2.00	4 "	6.00	4 "	10.00
5 "	2.30	5 "	6.30	5 "	10.30
6 "	3.00	6 "	7.00	6 "	11.00
7 "	3.30	7 "	7.30	7 "	11.30
8 "	4.00	8 "	8.00	8 "	Noon.

Time, P.M.		Time, P.M.		Time, P.M.	
1 Bell	12.30	1 Bell	4.30	1 Bell	8.30
2 Bells	1.00	2 Bells	5.00	2 Bells	9.00
3 "	1.30	3 "	5.30	3 "	9.30
4 "	2.00	4 "	6.00	4 "	10.00
5 "	2.30	1 Bell	6.30	5 "	10.30
6 "	3.00	2 Bells	7.00	6 "	11.00
7 "	3.30	3 "	7.30	7 "	11.30
8 "	4.00	4 "	8.00	8 "	Midnight

On shipboard, for purposes of discipline and to divide the watch fairly, the crew is mustered in two divisions: the Starboard (right side, looking toward the head), and the Port (left). The day commences at noon, and is thus divided: Afternoon Watch, noon to 4 P.M.; First Dog Watch, 4 P.M. to 6 P.M.; Second Dog Watch, 6 P.M. to 8 P.M.; First Watch, 8 P.M. to midnight; Middle Watch, 12 A.M. to 4 A.M.; Morning Watch, 4 A.M. to 8 A.M.; Forenoon Watch, 8 A.M. to noon. This makes seven Watches, which enables the crew to keep them alternately, as the Watch which comes on duty at noon one day has the afternoon next day, and the men who have only four hours' rest one night have eight hours the next. This is the reason for having Dog Watches, which are made by dividing the hours between 4 P.M. and 8 P.M. into two Watches. Time is kept by means of "Bells," although sometimes there is but one Bell on the ship.—*Whitaker.*

The French Revolutionary Era.

In September, 1793, the convention decreed that the common era should be abolished in all civil affairs, and that the new French era should begin on September 22, 1792, the day of the true autumnal equinox, and that each succeeding year should begin at the midnight of the day on which the true autumnal equinox falls. The year was divided into twelve months of 30 days each. In ordinary years there were five extra days, from the 17th to the 21st of our September, and at the end of every fourth year was a sixth complementary day. This reckoning was first used on November 22, 1793, and was continued until December 31, 1805, when it was discontinued, and the Gregorian calendar, used throughout the rest of Europe, was resumed. The following were the dates for the year 1804, the last complete year of this style of reckoning:

Vendémiaire	(Vintage), Sept. 23 to Oct. 22.	Germinal	(Budding), Mar. 22 to April 21.
Brumaire	(Foggy), Oct. 23 to Nov. 22.	Floréal	(Flowery), April 21 to May 20.
Frimaire	(Sleety), Nov. 22 to Dec. 21.	Prairial	(Pasture), May 21 to June 20.
Nivôse	(Snowy), Dec. 22 to Jan. 21.	Messidor	(Harvest), June 20 to July 19.
Pluviôse	(Rainy), Jan. 21 to Feb. 20.	Thermidor	(Hot), July 20 to Aug. 19.
Ventôse	(Windy), Feb. 20 to Mar. 19.	Fructidor	(Fruit), Aug. 19 to Sept. 18.

The months were divided into three decades of ten days each, but to make up the 365, five were added at the end of September: Primidi, dedicated to Virtue; Duodi, to Genius; Tridi, to Labor; Quartidi, to Opinion; and Quintidi, to Rewards. To Leap Year, called Olympic, a sixth day, September 22 or 23, Sextidi, "the day of the Revolution," was added.

The current French names of the months are: Janvier (January), Février (February), Mars (March), Avril (April), Mai (May), Juin (June), Juillet (July), Août (August), Septembre (September), Octobre (October), Novembre (November), Décembre (December).

The days of the week are: Dimanche (Sunday), Lundi (Monday), Mardi (Tuesday), Mercredi (Wednesday), Jeudi (Thursday), Vendredi (Friday), Samedi (Saturday).

Table of Days Between Two Dates.

A TABLE OF THE NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN ANY TWO DAYS WITHIN TWO YEARS.

Day Mo.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	1	32	60	91	121	152	182	213	244	274	305	335
2	2	33	61	92	122	153	183	214	245	275	306	336
3	3	34	62	93	123	154	184	215	246	276	307	337
4	4	35	63	94	124	155	185	216	247	277	308	338
5	5	36	64	95	125	156	186	217	248	278	309	339
6	6	37	65	96	126	157	187	218	249	279	310	340
7	7	38	66	97	127	158	188	219	250	280	311	341
8	8	39	67	98	128	159	189	220	251	281	312	342
9	9	40	68	99	129	160	190	221	252	282	313	343
10	10	41	69	100	130	161	191	222	253	283	314	344
11	11	42	70	101	131	162	192	223	254	284	315	345
12	12	43	71	102	132	163	193	224	255	285	316	346
13	13	44	72	103	133	164	194	225	256	286	317	347
14	14	45	73	104	134	165	195	226	257	287	318	348
15	15	46	74	105	135	166	196	227	258	288	319	349
16	16	47	75	106	136	167	197	228	259	289	320	350
17	17	48	76	107	137	168	198	229	260	290	321	351
18	18	49	77	108	138	169	199	230	261	291	322	352
19	19	50	78	109	139	170	200	231	262	292	323	353
20	20	51	79	110	140	171	201	232	263	294	324	354
21	21	52	80	111	141	172	202	233	264	294	325	355
22	22	53	81	112	142	173	203	234	265	295	326	356
23	23	54	82	113	143	174	204	235	266	296	327	357
24	24	55	83	114	144	175	205	236	267	297	328	358
25	25	56	84	115	145	176	206	237	268	298	329	359
26	26	57	85	116	146	177	207	238	269	299	330	360
27	27	58	86	117	147	178	208	239	270	300	331	361
28	28	59	87	118	148	179	209	240	271	301	332	362
29	29	..	88	119	149	180	210	241	272	302	333	363
30	30	..	89	120	150	181	211	242	273	303	334	364
31	31	..	90	...	151	...	212	243	...	304	...	365

Day Mo.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	366	397	425	456	486	517	547	578	609	639	670	700
2	367	398	426	457	487	518	548	579	610	640	671	701
3	368	399	427	458	488	519	549	580	611	641	672	702
4	369	400	428	459	489	520	550	581	612	642	673	703
5	370	401	429	460	490	521	551	582	613	643	674	704
6	371	402	430	461	491	522	552	583	614	644	675	705
7	372	403	431	462	492	523	553	584	615	645	676	706
8	373	404	432	463	493	524	554	585	616	646	677	707
9	374	405	433	464	494	525	555	586	617	647	678	708
10	375	406	434	465	495	526	556	587	618	648	679	709
11	376	407	435	466	496	527	557	588	619	649	680	710
12	377	408	436	467	497	528	558	589	620	650	681	711
13	378	409	437	468	498	529	559	590	621	651	682	712
14	379	410	438	469	499	530	560	591	622	652	683	713
15	380	411	439	470	500	531	561	592	623	653	684	714
16	381	412	440	471	501	532	562	593	624	654	685	715
17	382	413	441	472	502	533	563	594	625	655	686	716
18	383	414	442	473	503	534	564	595	626	656	687	717
19	384	415	443	474	504	535	565	596	627	657	688	718
20	385	416	444	475	505	536	566	597	628	658	689	719
21	386	417	445	476	506	537	567	598	629	659	690	720
22	387	418	446	477	507	538	568	599	630	660	691	721
23	388	419	447	478	508	539	569	600	631	661	692	722
24	389	420	448	479	509	540	570	601	632	662	693	723
25	390	421	449	480	510	541	571	602	633	663	694	724
26	391	422	450	481	511	542	572	603	634	664	695	725
27	392	423	451	482	512	543	573	604	635	665	696	726
28	393	424	452	483	513	544	574	605	636	666	697	727
29	394	...	453	484	514	545	575	606	637	667	698	728
30	395	...	454	485	515	546	576	607	638	668	699	729
31	396	...	455	...	516	...	577	608	...	669	...	730

The above table applies to ordinary years only. For leap year, one day must be added to each number of days after February 28.

EXAMPLE.—To find the number of days between June 3, 1892, and February 16, 1893. The figures opposite the third day in the first June column are 154; those opposite the sixteenth day in the second February column are 412. Subtract the first from the second product—*i.e.*, 154 from 412, and the result is 258, the number of days between the two dates.

Specific Gravity

COMPARED WITH WATER.

Liquids.		*Timber.*		*Sundries.*		*Metals and Stones.*	
Water	100	Cork	24	Indigo	77	Granite	278
Sea water	103	Poplar	38	Ice	92	Diamond	353
Dead Sea	124	Fir	55	Gunpowder	93	Zinc	691
Alcohol	84	Cedar	61	Butter	94	Cast iron	721
Olive oil	92	Pear	66	Clay	120	Tin	729
Turpentine	99	Walnut	67	Coal	130	Bar iron	779
Wine	100	Cherry	72	Opium	134	Steel	783
Urine	101	Maple	75	Honey	145	Copper	895
Cider	102	Apple	79	Ivory	183	Brass	840
Beer	102	Ash	84	Sulphur	203	Silver	1,047
Woman's milk	102	Beech	85	Porcelain	226	Lead	1,135
Cow's "	103	Mahogany	106	Marble	270	Mercury	1,357
Goat's "	104	Oak	117	Chalk	279	Gold	1,926
Porter	104	Ebony	133	Glass	286	Platina	2,150

Explanation of Astronomical Symbols

USED IN THE FOLLOWING PAGES OF ASTRONOMICAL PHENOMENA.

Two heavenly bodies are in "conjunction" (☌) when they have the same *Right Ascension*, or are on the *same meridian*, *i.e.*, when one is due *north* or *south* of the other; if the bodies are near each other as seen from the earth, they will rise and set at the same time; they are in "opposition" (☍) when in opposite quarters of the heavens, or when one rises just as the other is setting. "Quadrature" is half way between conjunction and opposition. By "greatest elongation" is meant the greatest apparent *angular* distance from the sun; the planet is then generally most favorably situated for observation. Mercury can only be seen with the naked eye at this time. When a planet is in its "ascending" (☊) or "descending (☋) node" it is crossing the plane of the earth's orbit. The term "Perihelion" means nearest, and "Aphelion" farthest, from the sun. An "occultation" of a planet or star is an eclipse of it by some other body, usually the moon.

Astronomical Phenomena for the Year 1893.

ASTRONOMICAL SIGNS AND SYMBOLS.

☉	The Sun.	♂	Mars.	☌	Conjunction.
☾	The Moon.	♃	Jupiter.	□	Quadrature.
☿	Mercury.	♄	Saturn.	☍	Opposition.
♀	Venus.	♅	Uranus.	☊	Ascending Node.
⊕	The Earth.	♆	Neptune.	☋	Descending Node.

I.—ECLIPSES.

In the year 1893 there will be only two Eclipses, both of the Sun, as follows:

A Total Eclipse of the Sun April 16, invisible in North America, but visible in the whole of South America except in the extreme northwest corner of the continent, in Southern Europe, Asia Minor, Palestine, Northwestern Arabia, and the whole of Africa except the eastern coast and that portion lying south of the 18th parallel of south latitude.

The line of path of the Total Eclipse begins at 7 h. 46 m. A.M. (Washington *mean time*) at a point in lat. 36° 29′ S. and long. 95° 50′ W., which is in the South Pacific Ocean, moves in a northeasterly direction, and enters South America at Sarco Bay in Chili and passes over the towns of Tucuman, Miranoa, Pilar, Paranagua and Ceara on the northeast coast of Brazil. This last is the most favorably situated place for observing the phenomenon, the duration of totality there being 4 m. 39.4 s. After leaving South America it crosses the Atlantic Ocean, enters Africa north of Bathurst, and then moving nearly due east skirts the southern border of the Sahara and terminates at 11 h. 10 5 m. A.M., on the western side of Nubia.

II. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, October 9, visible as a Partial Eclipse in all that portion of North America lying west and south of a line drawn from Cape Bathurst on the Arctic Ocean and passing through Fort Fond du Lac on Lake Athabasca, Canada; Bismarck and Yankton, in the Dakotas; St. Joseph, Mo.; Memphis, Tenn.; Birmingham, Ala., and Brunswick, Ga. It will also be visible in the eastern part of Siberia and in all South America except in the portions lying south of the 45th parallel of south latitude and east of the 52d meridian of west longitude.

The path of the Annular Eclipse lies almost wholly in the Pacific Ocean and nearly parallel to the west coast of North America, passing nearly midway between the Sandwich Islands and Lower California. It enters South America about 65 miles south of Callao, Peru, and terminates at sunset in the northeast corner of Bolivia. The Eclipse will end at sunset at Panama, Colon, and Port-au-Prince.

	Local Mean Time.		Magnitude Sun's Diameter = 1.	Angles of Position from Northern Limb.	
	Begins.	Ends.		Begin.	End.
	H. M.	H. M.			
San Francisco	10 10.4 A.M.	12 45.2 P.M.	.44	79° 2′ W.	158° 29′ E.
Denver	12 16.8 P.M.	1 53.8 P.M.	.14	106° 42′ W.	170° 40′ W.
New-Orleans	2 18.6 P.M.	3 28.6 P.M.	.07	119° 10′ W.	167° 40′ W.
St. Augustine	3 29.7 P.M.	3 57.0 P.M.	.002	135° 24′ W.	152° 50′ W.

II.—OCCULTATIONS.

The planet Jupiter will be occulted by the Moon on January 23, invisible in the Northern and Western States, but visible in Southern Virginia, the Carolinas, Georgia, the Gulf States, Mexico, Central America, the West Indies, and the greater part of South America. As seen from Baltimore, Washington, and Richmond and places in their vicinity, the Moon will make a very close approach to the planet, the latter almost grazing the Moon's northern limb.

	Immersion.	Emersion.	Position Angle.	
			Immersion.	Emersion.
	H. M.	H. M.	°	°
Williamsburg, Va	9 11.5 P.M.	9 20.1 P.M.	20 7 W.	31.1 W.
Norfolk, Va	9 7.4 P.M.	9 26.6 P.M.	13.5 W.	47.1 W.
Charleston, S. C	8 36.7 P.M.	9 22.3 P.M.	11.5 E.	73.2 W.
St. Augustine, Fla	8 25.8 P.M.	9 20.1 P.M.	23.8 E.	86.4 W.
New Orleans, La	7 43.1 P.M.	8 36.1 P.M.	12.0 E.	81.2 W.

These dates are expressed in local *mean time*, and have been computed for the centre of the planet. Since Jupiter's apparent angular semi-diameter is at this time 18″.3, the actual time of disappearance will occur about half a minute *later* and the reappearance about half a minute *earlier* than the dates given above. The position angles are estimated from the *north* point of the Moon's limb.

III.—PLANETARY EPHEMERIDES.

(*New-York Mean Time.*)

	D.	H.		
Jan.	1	5 A.M.	⊕	in perihelion.
	8	4 P.M.	♂	in ♌.
	9	3 A.M.	♂ ♄	☾
	15	2 P.M.	♂ ♀	☾
	22	3 A.M.	♄	stationary.
	23	5 P.M.	♂ ♂	☾

	D.	H.		
Jan.	23	8 P.M.	♂ ♃	☾; ♃ occulted.
	25	11 P.M.	♂ ♂	♃, ♂ north 1° 36′.
	29	10 P.M.	♀	in ♓.
Feb.	5	12 P.M.	♂ ♄	☾
	14	8 P.M.	♂ ♀	☾
	16	3 P.M.	♂ ☿	☉ superior.

ASTRONOMICAL PHENOMENA FOR THE YEAR 1893—*Continued.*

	D.	H.			
Feb.	20	10	A.M.	☌ 24	☾; 24 occulted.
	21	9	A.M.	☌ ♂	☾; ♂ occulted.
Mar.	4	6	P.M.	☌ ♄	☾
	5	10	A.M.		♀ in aphelion.
	14	4	P.M.	☿	greatest elongation east 18° 27′.
	17	12	A.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	20	4	A.M.	☌ 24	☾
	20	4	A.M.	☉	enters ♈, spring commences.
	21	7	P.M.	☿	stationary.
	22	12	A.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	29	5	P.M.	☍ ♄	☉
	31	9	P.M.	☌ ☿	☉ inferior
	31	10	P.M.	☌ ♄	☾
April	4	2	A.M.	☌ ☿	♀
	16	3	A.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	17	12	A.M.	☌ 24	☾
	19	3	P.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	27	7	P.M.	☌ 24	☉
	28	1	A.M.	☌ ♄	☾
	28	9	P.M.	☿	greatest elongation west 27°.
	28	11.7	P.M.	☌ ♀ 24	♀ north 0° 3′.
May	2	4	A.M.	☌ ♀	☉ superior.
	14	10	P.M.	☌ 24	☾
	16	1	A.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	18	5	A.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	20	2	P.M.	☌ ☿	24
	23	1	A.M.	♀	in ♉.
	25	4	A.M.	☌ ♄	☾
June	4	11	P.M.	☌ ☿	☉ superior.
	9	7	A.M.	♄	stationary.
	11	7	P.M.	☌ 24	☾
	14	8	P.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	14	9.7	P.M.	☌ ☿	♀; ☿ north 0° 59′.
	15	8	P.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	21	12	A.M.	☉	enters ♋, summer commences.
	26	1	A.M.	♀	in perihelion.
	27	11	A.M.	☌ ☿	♂; ☿ north 0° 25′.
	27	3	P.M.	□ ♄	☉
July	3	10.8	P.M.	⊕	in aphelion.
	9	9	A.M.	☌ ♀	♂; ♀ north 0° 18′.
	9	1	P.M.	☌ 24	☾
	11	8	P.M.	☿	greatest elongation east 26° 30′.
	14	11	A.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	14	5	P.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	14	11	P.M.	♅	stationary.
	18	8	P.M.	☌ ♄	☾
	24	11	A.M.	☿	stationary.
	29	12	A.M.	□ ♅	☉
Aug.	6	3	A.M.	☌ 24	☾
	8	5	A.M.	☌ ☿	☉ inferior.
	12	3	A.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	13	6	P.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	15	10	A.M.	☌ ♄	☾
	16	11	P.M.	☌	in aphelion.
	17	2	P.M.	☿	stationary.
	22	11	P.M.	□ 24	☉
	25	9	P.M.	♄	greatest elongation west 18° 16′.
Sept.	1	10	P.M.	☌ ♀	♄; ♀ south 1° 56′.
	2	1	P.M.	☌ 24	☾
	4	4	A.M.	☌ ♂	☉
	9	9	P.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	11	3	P.M.	♀	in ♍.
	12	1	A.M.	☌ ♄	☾
	13	12	A.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	19	7	P.M.	24	stationary.
	20	3	A.M.	☌ ☿	☉ superior.
	22	3	P.M.	☉	enters ♎, autumn commences.
	24	10	A.M.	☌ ♀	♅
	29	8	P.M.	☌ 24	☾
	30	10	A.M.	☌ ☿	♄
Oct.	8	3	P.M.	☍ ♂	☾
	8	4	P.M.	☍ ♄	☉
	9	3	P.M.	☍ ♄	☾
	9			☉	eclipsed, visible at New-Orleans.
	12	9.7	P.M.	☌ ♀	♂ Scorpii.
	13	8	AM.	☌ ♀	☾
	16	3	A.M.	♀	in aphelion
	16	11	A.M.	☌ ☿	♅
	27	12	A.M.	☌ 24	☾
	31	5	P.M.	☌ ♂	♄
Nov.	5	5	P.M.	☿	greatest elongation east 23° 12′.
	6	5	A.M.	☌ ♄	☾
	6	11	A.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	12	12	P.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	16	5	A.M.	♄	stationary
	18	6	A.M.	☍ 24	☉
	23	5	A.M.	☌ 24	☾
	26	7	A.M.	☌ ☿	☉ inferior.
Dec.	3	4	P.M.	☌ ♄	☾
	5	7	A.M.	☌ ♂	☾
	5	8	P.M.	☿	stationary.
	6	5	P.M.	♀	greatest elongation east 47° 29′.
	6	5	P.M.	☌ ♂	♅; ♂ north 0° 8′.
	7	11	A.M.	☌ ♂	α^2 Libræ.
	12	9	A.M.	☌ ♀	☾
	14	1	P.M.	☿	greatest elongation west 21° 23′.
	16	6	A.M.	☌ ♅	α^2 Libræ.
	20	11	A.M.	☌ 24	☾
	21	9	A.M.	☉	enters ♑, winter commences.
	30	10	P.M.	⊕	in perihelion.
	31	3	A.M.	☌ ♄	☾

Time Difference

BETWEEN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK AND THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN CITIES.

	H.	M.
Antwerp	5	13.5
Berlin	5	49.5
Bremen	5	31.0
Brussels	5	13.4
Buenos Ayres	1	2.4
Calcutta	11	49.2
Constantinople	6	51.9

LATER THAN NEW-YORK.

	H.	M.
Dublin	4	30.5
Edinburgh	4	43.2
Geneva	5	20.5
Hamburg	5	35.8
Liverpool	4	43.6
London	4	55.9
Madrid	4	41.1
Paris	5	5.2
Rio de Janeiro	2	3.2
Rome	5	45.8
St. Petersburg	6	57.1
Valparaiso	0	9.3
Vienna	6	1.2
Halifax	0	41.5

EARLIER THAN NEW-YORK.

	H.	M.
Havana	0	33.5
Hong Kong	11	27.4
Melbourne	9	24.2
Mexico, City of	1	40.5
Panama	0	22.2
Yokohama	9	45.5

Latitude and Longitude Table.

(Longitude Reckoned from Greenwich.)

Specially prepared for The World Almanac.

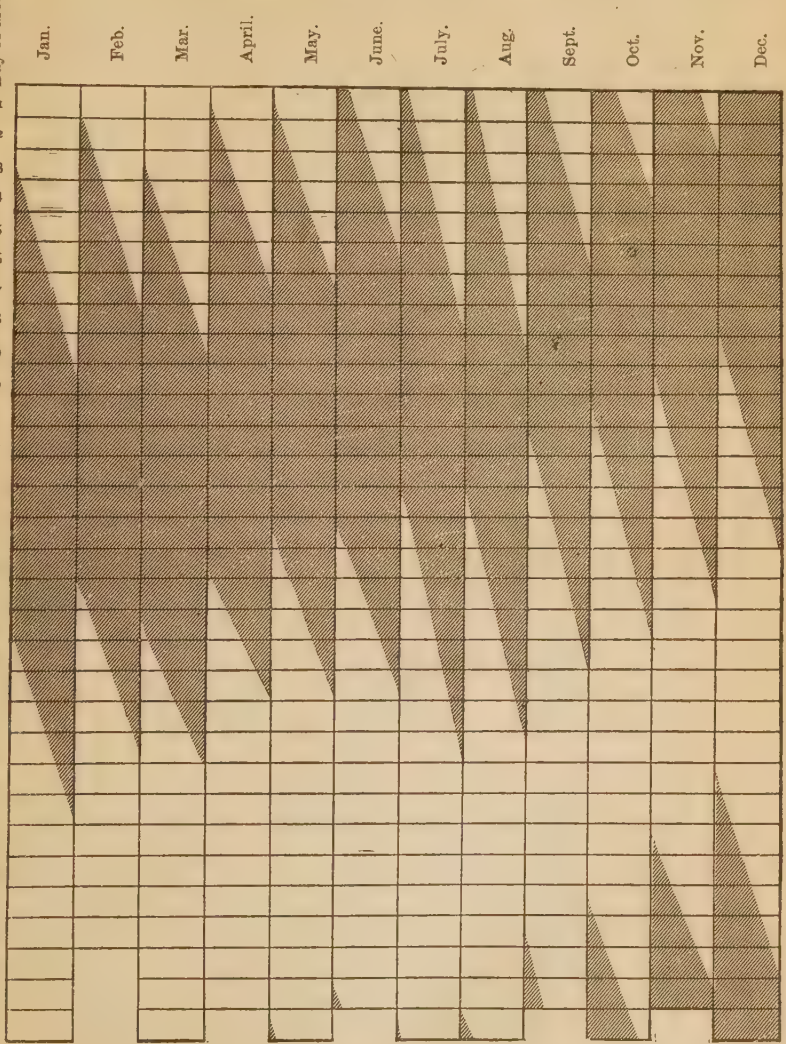
	° ′ ″		H. M. S.
Acapulco, Mex.	16 50 56	N.	6 39 41.8 W.
Adelaide, S. Australia.*	34 55 34	S.	9 14 20.3 E.
Aden, Arabia	12 46 40	N.	2 59 55.8 E.
Albany, N. Y.*	42 39 49	N.	4 54 59.2 W.
Algiers*	36 45 3	N.	0 12 11.4 E.
Allegheny, Pa.*	40 27 42	N.	5 20 2.9 W.
Alexandria, Egypt	31 11 43	N.	1 59 26.7 E.
Amherst, Mass.*	42 22 17	N.	4 50 4.7 W.
Ann Arbor, Mich.*	42 16 48	N.	5 34 55.1 W.
Annapolis, Md.*	38 58 54	N.	5 5 56.4 W.
Antipodes Island	49 42 0	S.	11 54 52.3 E.
Apia, Samoa	13 48 56	S.	11 26 59.7 E.
Archangel, Russia	64 32 6	N.	2 42 14.0 E.
Armagh, Ireland*	54 21 13	N.	0 26 36.0 W.
Aspinwall, S. A., Lt.	9 22 9	N.	5 19 39.0 W.
Astoria, Ore	46 11 19	N.	8 15 18.8 W.
Athens, Greece*	37 58 20	N.	1 34 55.7 E.
Attu Island, Alaska	52 56 1	N.	11 32 49.6 E.
Bahia, Brazil	13 0 37	S.	2 34 8.4 W.
Baltimore, Md.	39 17 48	N.	5 6 26.0 W.
Batavia, Java*	6 7 40	S.	7 7 13.7 E.
Belize, Honduras	17 29 20	N.	5 52 46.7 W.
Belle Isle Lt.	51 53 0	N.	3 41 29.5 W.
Berlin, Prussia*	52 30 17	N.	0 53 34.9 E.
Bermuda Dock Yard	32 19 24	N.	4 19 18.3 W.
Bombay*	18 53 45	N.	4 51 15.8 E.
Bonn, Germany*	50 43 45	N.	0 28 23.3 E.
Bordeaux, France*	44 50 17	N.	0 2 5.4 W.
Boston State House	42 21 28	N.	4 44 15.3 W.
Bridgetown, Barbadoes	13 5 42	N.	3 58 29.3 W.
Brussels, Belgium*	50 51 10	N.	0 17 28.6 E.
Buenos-Ayres	34 36 30	S.	3 53 28.9 W.
Calcutta	22 33 25	N.	5 53 20.7 E.
Callao, Chili, Lt.	12 4 3	S.	5 9 3.0 W.
Cambridge, Eng.*	52 12 52	N.	0 0 22.7 E.
Cambridge, Mass.*	42 22 48	N.	4 44 31.0 W.
Canton, China	23 6 35	N.	7 33 46.3 E.
Cape Cod, Lt.	42 2 21	N.	4 40 14.6 W.
C. Hatteras, N. C., Lt.	35 15 14	N.	5 2 5.0 W.
Cape Henry, Va., Lt.	36 55 29	N.	5 4 2.0 W.
Cape Horn	55 58 41	S.	4 29 5.0 W.
Cape May, N. J., Lt.	38 55 56	N.	4 59 50.7 W.
Cape Good Hope, Lt.	34 21 12	S.	1 13 58.0 E.
Cape Prince of Wales	65 33 30	N.	11 11 56.8 W.
Charleston, S. C., Lt.	32 41 44	N.	5 19 32.0 W.
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	46 13 55	N.	4 12 27.5 W.
Cherbourg, France	49 38 54	N.	0 6 32.5 W.
Chicago, Ill.*	41 50 1	N.	5 50 26.7 W.
Christiania, Nor.*	59 54 44	N.	0 42 53.8 E.
Cincinnati, O.*	39 8 19	N.	5 37 41.3 W.
Clinton, N. Y.*	43 2 17	N.	5 1 37.4 W.
Colombo, Ceylon	6 55 40	N.	5 19 21.9 E.
Constantinople	41 0 30	N.	1 56 3.7 E.
Copenhagen*	55 41 14	N.	0 50 18.9 E.
Demerara (Georgetown Lt)	6 49 20	N.	3 52 46.0 W.
Denver, Col.*	39 40 36	N.	6 59 47.6 W.
Dublin, Ireland*	53 23 13	N.	0 25 22.0 W.
Edinburgh*	55 57 23	N.	0 12 43.1 W.
Esquimault, B. C., Lt.	48 25 40	N.	8 13 37.1 W.
Father Point, Que., Lt.	48 31 25	N.	4 33 49.2 W.
Fayal, Azores	38 32 9	N.	1 54 16.0 W.
Fernandina, Fla.	30 40 18	N.	5 25 51.1 W.
Florence, Italy*	43 46 4	N.	0 45 1.5 E.
Funchal, Madeira	32 38 4	N.	1 7 35.6 W.
Galveston, Tex.	29 18 17	N.	6 19 9.7 W.
Geneva, Switzerland*	46 11 59	N.	0 24 36.8 E.
Glasgow, Scotland*	55 52 43	N.	0 17 10.6 W.
Gibraltar	36 6 30	N.	0 21 23.3 W.
Greenwich, Eng.*	51 28 38	N.	0 0 0.0 —
Halifax, N. S.*	44 39 38	N.	4 14 21.1 W.
Hamburg, Ger.*	53 33 7	N.	0 39 53.7 E.
Honover, N. H.*	43 42 15	N.	4 49 7.9 W.
Havana, Cuba	23 9 21	N.	5 29 26.0 W.
Hobart Town, Tas.	42 53 25	S.	9 49 20.5 E.
Hong Kong, China*	22 18 12	N.	7 36 41.9 E.
Honolulu (Reef Lt.)	21 17 55	N.	10 31 28.0 E.
Key West, Fla., Lt.	24 32 58	N.	5 27 12.3 W.
Kingston, Jam	17 57 41	N.	5 7 10.7 W.
Lisbon, Portugal*	38 42 31	N.	0 36 44.7 W.
Liverpool*	53 24 4	N.	0 12 17.2 W.
Madison, Wisconsin*	43 1 37	N.	5 57 37.8 W.
Madras, India*	13 4 8	N.	5 20 59.4 E.
Madrid, Spain*	40 24 30	N.	0 14 45.4 W.
Manila, Lt.	14 35 41	N.	8 3 49.2 E.
Marseilles*	43 18 19	N.	0 21 34.6 E.
Melbourne, Vic.*	37 49 53	S.	9 39 54.1 E.
Mexico (city)*	19 26 2	N.	6 36 26.7 W.
Monrovia, Liberia	6 19 5	N.	0 43 15.7 W.
Montreal, Que.*	45 30 17	N.	4 54 18.5 W.
Moscow*	55 45 20	N.	2 30 16.9 E.
Mount Hamilton, Cal.*	37 20 24	N.	8 6 34.1 W.
Munich*	48 8 45	N.	0 46 26.1 E.
Nain, Labrador	56 32 51	N.	4 6 42.7 W.
Naples*	40 51 45	N.	0 57 0.9 E.
Nashville, Tenn.*	36 8 58	N.	5 47 8.0 W.
Nassau, Bahamas	25 5 37	N.	5 9 27.8 W.
Natal, S. Africa*	29 50 47	S.	2 2 1.2 E.
New-Haven, Conn.*	41 18 36	N.	4 51 42.1 W.
New-Orleans (Mint)	29 57 46	N.	6 0 13.9 W.
New-York (Columb. Col.)*	40 45 23	N.	4 55 53.6 W.
Nice, France*	43 43 17	N.	0 29 12.2 E.
Norfolk, Va. (Navy Yard)	36 49 33	N.	5 5 11.0 W.
North Cape	71 11 0	N.	1 42 40 E.
Northfield, Minn.*	44 27 42	N.	6 12 35.8 W.
Odessa, Russia*	46 28 36	N.	2 3 2 3 E.
Ogden, Utah*	41 13 8	N.	7 27 59.6 W.
Oxford, Eng. (Univ.).*	51 45 34	N.	0 5 0.4 W.
Panama, Colombia	8 57 6	N.	5 18 8.8 W.
Para, Brazil	1 26 59	S.	3 14 0.0 W.
Paris, France*	48 50 12	N.	0 9 20.9 E.
Pensacola, Lt.	30 20 47	N.	5 49 14.1 W.
Pernambuco, Brazil, Lt.	8 3 22	S.	2 19 27.8 W.
Port au Prince, Hayti	18 33 54	N.	4 49 28.0 W.
Philadelphia, Pa.*	39 57 7	N.	5 0 38.5 W.
P. Barrow (High. lat. U.S.)	71 27 0	N.	10 25 00.0 W.
Portland, Me.	43 39 28	N.	4 41 1.2 W.
Port Louis, Mauritius	20 8 46	S.	3 49 57.7 E.
Port Said, Egypt, Lt.	31 15 45	N.	2 9 15.5 E.
Port Spain, Trinidad	10 38 39	N.	4 6 2.5 W.
P. Stanley, Falkland Is'ds.	51 41 10	S.	3 51 26.0 W.
Prague, Bohemia*	50 5 19	N.	0 57 41.4 E.
Princeton, N. J.*	40 20 58	N.	4 58 37.5 W.
Providence, R. I.*	41 49 26	N.	4 45 37.3 W.
Quebec, Que.*	46 48 17	N.	4 44 49.3 W.
Richmond, Va.	37 32 16	N.	5 9 44.0 W.
Rio de Janeiro*	22 54 24	S.	2 52 41.4 W.
Rochester, N. Y.*	43 9 17	N.	5 10 21.8 W.
Rome, Italy*	41 52 54	N.	0 49 54.7 E.
Saigon, Cochin-China*	10 46 47	N.	7 6 43.7 E.
San Diego, Cal.	32 43 6	N.	7 48 38.7 W.
Sandy Hook, Lt., N. J.	40 27 40	N.	4 56 0.6 W.
San Francisco, Cal.*	37 47 55	N.	8 9 38.1 W.
San Juan de Porto Rico	18 28 56	N.	4 21 29.8 W.
Santiago de Cuba	20 0 16	N.	5 3 22.0 W.
Savannah, Ga.	32 4 52	N.	5 24 21.7 W.
Seattle, Wash	47 35 54	N.	8 9 19.9 W.
Shanghai, China	31 14 42	N.	8 3 55.7 E.
Singapore, India	1 17 11	N.	6 55 25.0 E.
St. Helena Island	15 55 0	S.	0 22 52.0 W.
St. John's, Newfoundland	47 34 2	N.	3 30 43.6 W.
St. Louis, Mo.*	38 38 4	N.	6 0 49.1 W.
St. Petersburg, Russia*	59 56 38	N.	2 1 13.5 E.
Stockholm*	59 20 33	N.	1 12 14.0 E.
Suakim, E. Africa, Lt.	19 0 0	N.	2 29 16.6 E.
Sydney, N. S. W.*	33 51 41	S.	10 4 49.5 E.
Tokio, Japan*	35 39 17	N.	9 18 18.0 E.
Tunis (Goletta Lt.)	36 48 36	N.	0 41 14.5 E.
Utrecht, Netherlands*	52 5 10	N.	0 20 31.7 E.
Valparaiso, Chili	33 1 53	S.	4 46 34.8 W.
Venice, Italy*	45 25 58	N.	0 49 21.9 E.
Vera Cruz, Mex., Lt.	19 12 29	N.	6 24 31.8 W.
Victoria, B. C., Lt.	48 25 26	N.	8 13 33.8 W.
Vienna, Austria*	48 13 55	N.	1 5 21.2 E.
Warsaw, Russia*	52 13 6	N.	1 24 7.4 E.
Washington, D. C.*	38 53 39	N.	5 8 12.0 W.
Wellington, N. Z.*	41 10 57	S.	11 39 5.5 E.
West Point, N. Y.*	41 23 31	N.	4 55 49.3 W.
Williamstown, Mass.*	42 42 49	N.	4 52 53.4 W.
Yokohama, Japan	35 26 24	N.	9 18 36.9 E.
Zanzibar (Eng. Consulate).	6 9 43	S.	2 36 44.7 E.

* Observatories. Lt. denotes a Light-house.

The Moon's Phases, 1893.

1893.	Phase.	D.	Boston	New-York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
January.	Full Moon.	2	8 56 A.M.	8 45 A.M.	8 33 A.M.	8 21 A.M.	7 10 A.M.
	Last Quarter.	9	5 44 P.M.	5 32 P.M.	5 20 P.M.	5 9 P.M.	4 58 P.M.
	New Moon.	17	8 44 P.M.	8 32 P.M.	8 20 P.M.	8 8 P.M.	7 58 P.M.
	First Quarter.	25	1 42 A.M.	1 31 A.M.	1 19 A.M.	1 7 A.M.	12 56 A.M.
	Full Moon.	31	9 26 P.M.	9 15 P.M.	9 3 P.M.	8 51 P.M.	8 29 P.M.
February.	Last Quarter.	8	3 27 P.M.	3 16 P.M.	3 3 P.M.	2 52 P.M.	2 21 P.M.
	New Moon.	16	11 32 A.M.	11 21 A.M.	11 8 A.M.	10 57 A.M.	10 26 A.M.
	First Quarter.	23	9 29 A.M.	9 18 A.M.	9 6 A.M.	8 54 A.M.	8 23 A.M.
March.	Full Moon.	2	11 18 A.M.	11 7 A.M.	10 55 A.M.	10 43 A.M.	10 12 A.M.
	Last Quarter.	10	12 29 P.M.	12 18 P.M.	12 5 P.M.	11 54 A.M.	11 23 A.M.
	New Moon.	17	11 49 P.M.	11 38 P.M.	11 25 P.M.	11 14 P.M.	10 43 P.M.
	First Quarter.	24	4 49 P.M.	4 37 P.M.	4 25 P.M.	4 14 P.M.	3 43 P.M.
April.	Full Moon.	1	2 33 A.M.	2 22 A.M.	2 9 A.M.	1 58 A.M.	1 27 A.M.
	Last Quarter.	9	6 51 A.M.	6 39 A.M.	6 27 A.M.	6 16 A.M.	5 45 A.M.
	New Moon.	16	9 50 A.M.	9 39 A.M.	9 26 A.M.	9 15 A.M.	8 44 A.M.
	First Quarter.	23	12 41 A.M.	12 30 A.M.	12 18 A.M.	12 6 A.M.	22 11 36 P.M.
	Full Moon.	30	6 39 P.M.	6 27 P.M.	6 15 P.M.	6 3 P.M.	5 33 P.M.
May.	Last Quarter.	8	9 40 P.M.	9 28 P.M.	9 16 P.M.	9 4 P.M.	8 34 P.M.
	New Moon.	15	6 2 P.M.	5 51 P.M.	5 38 P.M.	5 27 P.M.	4 56 P.M.
	First Quarter	22	10 7 A.M.	9 56 A.M.	9 43 A.M.	9 32 A.M.	9 1 A.M.
	Full Moon.	30	10 38 A.M.	10 27 A.M.	10 14 A.M.	10 3 A.M.	9 32 A.M.
June.	Last Quarter.	7	8 58 A.M.	8 47 A.M.	8 35 A.M.	8 23 A.M.	7 52 A.M.
	New Moon.	14	1 7 A.M.	12 55 A.M.	12 43 A.M.	12 31 A.M.	12 1 A.M.
	First Quarter.	20	9 53 P.M.	9 41 P.M.	9 29 P.M.	9 18 P.M.	8 47 P.M.
	Full Moon.	29	1 41 A.M.	1 29 A.M.	1 17 A.M.	1 6 A.M.	12 35 A.M.
July.	Last Quarter.	6	5 21 P.M.	5 10 P.M.	4 57 P.M.	4 46 P.M.	4 15 P.M.
	New Moon.	13	8 3 A.M.	7 51 A.M.	7 39 A.M.	7 28 A.M.	6 57 A.M.
	First Quarter.	20	12 18 P.M.	12 7 P.M.	11 54 A.M.	11 43 A.M.	11 12 A.M.
	Full Moon.	28	3 25 P.M.	3 14 P.M.	3 2 P.M.	2 50 P.M.	2 19 P.M.
August.	Last Quarter.	4	11 39 P.M.	11 27 P.M.	11 15 P.M.	11 4 P.M.	10 33 P.M.
	New Moon.	11	4 3 P.M.	3 52 P.M.	3 39 P.M.	3 28 P.M.	2 57 P.M.
	First Quarter	19	5 7 A.M.	4 56 A.M.	4 44 A.M.	4 32 A.M.	4 1 A.M.
	Full Moon.	27	3 58 A.M.	3 47 A.M.	3 35 A.M.	3 23 A.M.	2 52 A.M.
September.	Last Quarter.	3	4 57 A.M	4 46 A.M.	4 33 A.M.	4 22 A.M.	3 51 A.M.
	New Moon.	10	2 20 A.M	2 9 A.M.	1 56 A.M.	1 45 A.M.	1 14 A.M.
	First Quarter.	17	11 34 P.M.	11 23 P.M.	11 11 P.M.	11 59 P.M.	10 28 P.M.
	Full Moon.	25	3 39 P.M.	3 27 P.M.	3 15 P.M.	3 3 P.M.	2 33 P.M.
October.	Last Quarter.	2	10 34 A.M	10 23 A.M.	10 11 A.M.	9 59 A.M.	9 28 A.M.
	New Moon.	9	3 43 P.M.	3 31 P.M.	3 19 P.M.	3 7 P.M.	2 37 P.M.
	First Quarter.	17	6 35 P.M.	6 24 P.M.	6 12 P.M.	6 0 P.M.	5 29 P.M.
	Full Moon.	25	2 43 A.M	2 32 A.M.	2 20 A.M.	2 8 A.M.	1 37 A.M.
	Last Quarter.	31	5 57 P.M.	5 46 P.M.	5 34 P.M.	5 22 P.M.	4 52 P.M.
November.	New Moon.	8	8 12 A.M.	8 1 A.M.	7 49 A.M.	7 36 A.M.	7 6 A.M.
	First Quarter.	16	1 0 P.M.	12 49 P.M.	12 36 P.M.	12 25 P.M.	11 54 A.M.
	Full Moon.	23	1 24 P.M.	1 12 P.M.	1 0 P.M.	12 49 P.M.	12 18 P.M.
	Last Quarter.	30	4 23 A.M.	4 12 A.M.	4 0 A.M.	3 48 A.M.	3 18 A.M.
December.	New Moon.	8	22 55 A.M.	2 44 A.M.	2 32 A.M.	2 20 A.M.	1 50 A.M.
	First Quarter.	16	5 37 A.M.	5 26 A.M.	5 13 A.M.	5 2 A.M.	4 31 A.M.
	Full Moon.	22	11 52 P.M.	11 41 P.M.	11 28 P.M.	11 17 P.M.	10 46 P.M.
	Last Quarter.	29	6 33 P.M.	6 22 P.M.	6 9 P.M.	5 58 P.M.	5 27 P.M.

Moonlight Chart, 1893.



EXPLANATION.—The *white* spaces indicate the amount of moonlight each evening (from sunset to midnight). January 3, February 1, etc., are the last evenings when the moon *rises* during twilight, January 10, February 8, etc., are the first days on which the moon *rises* after midnight; January 19, February 17, etc., are the first evenings when the new moon is visible; January 25, February 22, etc., are the first days when the moon *sets* after midnight.

A Ready Reference Calendar

For ascertaining any Day of the Week for any given Time within Two Hundred Years from the introduction of the New Style, 1752, to 1952 inclusive.*

Years 1753 to 1952.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1761 1767 1778 1789 1795 1801 1807 1818 1829 1835 1846 1857 1863 1874 1885 1891 1903 1914 1925 1931 1942	4	7	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2
1762 1773 1779 1790 1802 1813 1819 1830 1841 1847 1858 1869 1875 1886 1897 1909 1915 1926 1937 1943	5	1	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	3
1757 1763 1774 1785 1791 1803 1814 1825 1831 1842 1853 1859 1870 1881 1887 1898 1910 1921 1927 1938 1949	6	2	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
1754 1768 1771 1782 1793 1799 1805 1811 1822 1833 1839 1850 1861 1867 1878 1889 1895 1901 1907 1918 1929 1935 1946	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1755 1766 1777 1783 1794 1800 1806 1817 1823 1834 1845 1851 1862 1873 1879 1890 .. 1902 1913 1919 1930 1941 1947	3	6	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1
1758 1769 1775 1786 1797 1809 1815 1826 1837 1843 1854 1865 1871 1882 1893 1899 1905 1911 1922 1933 1939 1950	7	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1753 1759 1770 1781 1787 1798 1810 1821 1827 1838 1849 1855 1866 1877 1883 1894 1900 1906 1917 1923 1934 1945 1951	1	4	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
LEAP YEARS.	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1764 1792 1804 1832 1860 1888 .. 1928	7	3	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
1768 1796 1808 1836 1864 1892 1904 1932	5	1	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
1772 .. 1812 1840 1868 1896 1908 1936	3	6	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2
1776 .. 1816 1844 1872 .. 1912 1940	1	4	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1780 .. 1820 1848 1876 .. 1916 1944	6	2	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1756 1784 1824 1852 1880 .. 1920 1948	4	7	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	3
1760 1783 1828 1856 1884 .. 1924 1952	2	5	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1

NOTE.—To ascertain any day of the week, first look in the table for the year required, and under the months are figures which refer to the corresponding figures at the head of the columns of days below. *For Example:* To know on what day of the week July 4 will be in the year 1893, in the table of years look for 1893, and in a parallel line, under July, is fig. 6, which directs to col. 6, in which it will be seen that July 4 falls on Tuesday.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Monday 1	Tuesday 1	Wednesd. 1	Thursday 1	Friday 1	Saturday 1	*Sunday* 1
Tuesday 2	Wednesd. 2	Thursday 2	Friday 2	Saturday 2	*Sunday* 2	Monday 2
Wednesd. 3	Thursday 3	Friday 3	Saturday 3	*Sunday* 3	Monday 3	Tuesday 3
Thursday 4	Friday 4	Saturday 4	*Sunday* 4	Monday 4	Tuesday 4	Wednesd. 4
Friday 5	Saturday 5	*Sunday* 5	Monday 5	Tuesday 5	Wednesd. 5	Thursday 5
Saturday 6	*Sunday* 6	Monday 6	Tuesday 6	Wednesd. 6	Thursday 6	Friday 6
Sunday 7	Monday 7	Tuesday 7	Wednesd. 7	Thursday 7	Friday 7	Saturday 7
Monday 8	Tuesday 8	Wednesd. 8	Thursday 8	Friday 8	Saturday 8	*Sunday* 8
Tuesday 9	Wednesd. 9	Thursday 9	Friday 9	Saturday 9	*Sunday* 9	Monday 9
Wednesd. 10	Thursday 10	Friday 10	Saturday 10	*Sunday* 10	Monday 10	Tuesday 10
Thursday 11	Friday 11	Saturday 11	*Sunday* 11	Monday 11	Tuesday 11	Wednesd. 11
Friday 12	Saturday 12	*Sunday* 12	Monday 12	Tuesday 12	Wednesd. 12	Thursday 12
Saturday 13	*Sunday* 13	Monday 13	Tuesday 13	Wednesd. 13	Thursday 13	Friday 13
Sunday 14	Monday 14	Tuesday 14	Wednesd. 14	Thursday 14	Friday 14	Saturday 14
Monday 15	Tuesday 15	Wednesd. 15	Thursday 15	Friday 15	Saturday 15	*Sunday* 15
Tuesday 16	Wednesd. 16	Thursday 16	Friday 16	Saturday 16	*Sunday* 16	Monday 16
Wednesd. 17	Thursday 17	Friday 17	Saturday 17	*Sunday* 17	Monday 17	Tuesday 17
Thursday 18	Friday 18	Saturday 18	*Sunday* 18	Monday 18	Tuesday 18	Wednesd. 18
Friday 19	Saturday 19	*Sunday* 19	Monday 19	Tuesday 19	Wednesd. 19	Thursday 19
Saturday 20	*Sunday* 20	Monday 20	Tuesday 20	Wednesd. 20	Thursday 20	Friday 20
Sunday 21	Monday 21	Tuesday 21	Wednesd. 21	Thursday 21	Friday 21	Saturday 21
Monday 22	Tuesday 22	Wednesd. 22	Thursday 22	Friday 22	Saturday 22	*Sunday* 22
Tuesday 23	Wednesd. 23	Thursday 23	Friday 23	Saturday 23	*Sunday* 23	Monday 23
Wednesd. 24	Thursday 24	Friday 24	Saturday 24	*Sunday* 24	Monday 24	Tuesday 24
Thursday 25	Friday 25	Saturday 25	*Sunday* 25	Monday 25	Tuesday 25	Wednesd. 25
Friday 26	Saturday 26	*Sunday* 26	Monday 26	Tuesday 26	Wednesd. 26	Thursday 26
Saturday 27	*Sunday* 27	Monday 27	Tuesday 27	Wednesd. 27	Thursday 27	Friday 27
Sunday 28	Monday 28	Tuesday 28	Wednesd. 28	Thursday 28	Friday 28	Saturday 28
Monday 29	Tuesday 29	Wednesd. 29	Thursday 29	Friday 29	Saturday 29	*Sunday* 29
Tuesday 30	Wednesd. 30	Thursday 30	Friday 30	Saturday 30	*Sunday* 30	Monday 30
Wednesd. 31	Thursday 31	Friday 31	Saturday 31	*Sunday* 31	Monday 31	Tuesday 31

* 1752 same as 1772 from Jan. 1 to Sept. 2. From Sept. 14 to Dec. 31 same as 1780 (Sept. 3 – 13 were omitted).—*This Calendar is from Whitaker's London Almanack, with some revisions.*

Calendars for 1893-94.

1893.

	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.
Jan.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	..	..	..	..
Feb.	..	..	..	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	..	..	..	..
March.	..	..	..	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	..
April.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
May.	..	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31	..	..	..
June.	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	..

	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.
July.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31	..	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31	..	..
Sept.	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Oct.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	..	..	..	..
Nov.	..	..	..	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	..	..
Dec.	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31	..	..	..	..	..	..

1894.

	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.
Jan.	..	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31	..	..	..
Feb.	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	..	..	..
March.	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
April.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	..	..	..	..	..
May.	..	..	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31	..	..
June.	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.
July.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	..
Sept.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct.	..	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31	..	..	..
Nov.	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	..
Dec.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31	..	..	..	..	..

Legal Holidays in the Various States.

JANUARY 1. NEW-YEAR'S DAY: In all the States except Massachusetts, New-Hampshire and Rhode-Island.

JANUARY 8. ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF NEW-ORLEANS: In Louisiana.

JANUARY 19. LEE'S BIRTHDAY: In Georgia, North-Carolina and Virginia.

FEBRUARY 12. LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY: In Illinois.

FEBRUARY 14, 1893. MARDI-GRAS: In Alabama and Louisiana.

FEBRUARY 22. WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY: In all the States except Arkansas, Iowa and Mississippi.

MARCH 2. ANNIVERSARY OF TEXAN INDEPENDENCE: In Texas.

MARCH 4. FIREMEN'S ANNIVERSARY: In New-Orleans, La.

MARCH 31, 1893. GOOD-FRIDAY: In Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Tennessee.

APRIL 5, 1893. STATE ELECTION DAY: In Rhode-Island.

APRIL 21. ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF SAN JACINTO: In Texas.

APRIL 26. MEMORIAL DAY: In Alabama and Georgia.

MAY 10. MEMORIAL DAY: In North-Carolina.

MAY 20. ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE MECKLENBURG DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE: In North-Carolina.

MAY 30. DECORATION DAY: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, New-York, North-Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode-Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Wisconsin, Washington and Wyoming.

JUNE 3. JEFFERSON DAVIS'S BIRTHDAY: In Florida.

JULY 4. INDEPENDENCE DAY: In all the States.

JULY 24. PIONEERS' DAY: In Utah.

SEPTEMBER 4, 1893. LABOR DAY: In California, Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Montana, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, New-York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South-Dakota, Utah, Virginia and Washington.

SEPTEMBER 9. ADMISSION DAY: In California.

OCTOBER 31. ADMISSION IN THE UNION DAY: Nevada.

NOVEMBER —. GENERAL ELECTION DAY: In Arizona, California, Florida, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, New-York, North-Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, South-Carolina, South-Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, West-Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In the States which hold elections in November, 1893, election day falls on the 7th instant.

NOVEMBER 23, 1893. THANKSGIVING DAY: Is observed in all the States, though in some it is not a statutory holiday.

NOVEMBER 25. LABOR DAY: In Louisiana.

DECEMBER 25. CHRISTMAS DAY: In all the States, and in South-Carolina the two succeeding days in addition.

Sundays and Fast Days (whenever appointed) are legal holidays in nearly all the States.

ARBOR DAY is a legal holiday in Kansas, Rhode-Island and Wyoming, the day being set by the Governor—in Nebraska, April 22; California, September 9; Colorado, on the third Friday in April; Montana, third Tuesday in April; Utah, first Saturday in April; and Idaho, on Friday after May 1.

Every Saturday after 12 o'clock noon is a legal holiday in New-York, New-Jersey, and the City of New-Orleans, and from June 15 to September 15 in Pennsylvania.

There is no national holiday, not even the Fourth of July. Congress has at various times appointed special holidays, and has recognized the existence of certain days as holidays, for commercial purposes, in such legislation as the Bankruptcy act, but there is no general statute on the subject. The proclamation of the President designating a day of Thanksgiving only makes it a holiday in those States which provide by law for it.

Apparent Rising and Setting of Sun and Moon.

In the monthly calendars which follow this page the times of rising and setting of the sun are for the *upper limb*, and of the moon for the *centre*. Refraction and parallax have been taken into account in both cases. Although computed for Boston, New-York, Washington, and Charleston, they will serve with sufficient accuracy, for all ordinary purposes, for all other places situated on or near the same parallel of latitude.

Ritualistic Calendar.

COLORS FOR THE ALTAR IN USE IN THE AMERICAN EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

White.—From the First Service (First Vespers) of Christmas Day to the Octave of Epiphany, inclusive (except on the Feasts of Martyrs); on Maundy Thursday (for the celebration); from the First Service of Easter Day to the Vigil of Pentecost (except on Feasts of Martyrs and Rogation Days), on Trinity Sunday, Conversion of St. Paul, Purification, Annunciation, St. John Baptist, St. Michael, St. Luke, All Saints, Saints who are not Martyrs, and Patron Saints (Transfiguration and Dedication of Church).

Red. From First Vespers of Pentecost to the following Saturday, First Vespers of Trinity Sunday (which includes Ember Days), Holy Innocents (if on a Sunday), and Feasts of all Martyrs.

Violet.—From Septuagesima to Maundy Thursday (Easter Even); Advent Sunday to Christmas Eve; Vigils, Ember Days (except in Whitsun Week), and Rogation Days; Holy Innocents (unless on Sunday).

Black.—Good Fridays and at funerals.

Green.—All other days.

MARRIAGES should not be celebrated from Advent Sunday till 8 days after Epiphany; Septuagesima till 8 days after Easter; Rogation till Trinity Sunday.

Jewish Calendar for 1893.

NEW MOON, FASTS, FEASTS, ETC.			1893.	
5653.				
Tebet	13		Jan.	1
Sebat	1	New Moon	"	18
Adar	1	"	Feb.	17
"	13	Fast of Esther	Mar.	1
"	14	Purim	"	2
Nisan	1	New Moon	"	18
"	15	Passover	April	1
"	16	"	"	2
Yiar	1	New Moon	"	17
"	14	Second Passover	"	30
"	18	33 of the Homer	May	4
Sivan	1	New Moon	"	16
Tamuz	1	"	June	15
"	18	Fast of Tamuz	July	2
Ab	1	New Moon	"	14
"	10	Fast of Ab	"	23

NEW MOON, FASTS, FEASTS, ETC.			1893.	
5653.				
Elul	1	New Moon	Aug.	13
5654.				
Tisri	1	New Year	Sept.	11
"	3	Fast of Guedaliah	"	13
"	10	Kipur	"	20
"	15	Tabernacle	"	25
"	16	"	"	26
"	21	Hosana Raba	Oct.	1
"	22	Feast of the Eighth Day	"	2
"	23	" " " "	"	3
Hesvan	1	New Moon	"	11
Kislev	1	"	Nov.	10
"	25	Hanuca	Dec.	4
Tebet	1	New Moon	"	10
"	10	Fast of Tebet	"	19
"	22		"	31

The year 5653 is an ordinary common year of 354 days. The year 5654 is an embolismic perfect year of 385 days.

Mohammedan Calendar, 1893.

YEAR.	Names of Months.	Month Begins.	YEAR.	Names of Months.	Month Begins.
1310....	Rajab	Jan. 10, 1893	1311....	Mulharram	July 15, 1893
"	Schabân	Feb. 18, "	"	Saphar	Aug. 14, "
"	Ramadân	Mar. 19, "	"	Rabia	Sept. 12, "
"	Schawal	April 18, "	"	Latter Rabia	Oct. 12, "
"	Dulkadah	May 17, "	"	Gomada	Nov. 10, "
"	Dulhagee	June 16, "	"	Latter Gomada	Dec. 10, "
			"	Rajah	Jan. 8, 1894

OBJECTS VISIBLE AT SEA LEVEL.

The following table shows the distance at sea level at which objects are visible at certain elevations:

ELEVATION—FEET.	Miles.	ELEVATION—FEET.	Miles.	ELEVATION—FEET.	Miles.
5	2.96	100	13.23	500	29.58
10	4.18	200	18.72	1,000	33.41
20	5.92	300	22.91	1 mile	96.10
50	9.35				

JANUARY, 1893.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Calendar for Boston, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			Calendar for New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			Calendar for Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			Calendar for Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	7 30	4 39	6 49	7 25	4 44	6 42	7 19	4 49	6 35	7 3	5 5	6 14
2	M	7 30	4 40	rises.	7 25	4 45	rises.	7 19	4 50	rises.	7 3	5 6	rises.
3	Tu	7 30	4 41	5 53	7 25	4 46	5 59	7 19	4 51	6 5	7 3	5 7	6 24
4	W	7 30	4 42	7 9	7 25	4 47	7 14	7 19	4 52	7 19	7 3	5 8	7 33
5	Th	7 30	4 43	8 22	7 25	4 48	8 25	7 19	4 53	8 29	7 3	5 8	8 39
6	Fr	7 30	4 44	9 30	7 25	4 49	9 32	7 19	4 54	9 34	7 3	5 9	9 40
7	Sa	7 30	4 45	10 36	7 24	4 50	10 36	7 19	4 55	10 36	7 3	5 10	10 39
8	S	7 29	4 46	11 40	7 24	4 51	11 39	7 19	4 56	11 38	7 3	5 11	11 37
9	M	7 29	4 47	A.M.	7 24	4 52	A.M.	7 19	4 57	A.M.	7 3	5 12	A.M.
10	Tu	7 29	4 48	12 41	7 24	4 53	12 40	7 18	4 58	12 38	7 3	5 13	12 32
11	W	7 29	4 49	1 43	7 23	4 54	1 40	7 18	4 59	1 37	7 3	5 13	1 27
12	Th	7 28	4 50	2 46	7 23	4 55	2 42	7 18	5 0	2 37	7 3	5 14	2 24
13	Fr	7 28	4 51	3 50	7 23	4 56	3 44	7 18	5 1	3 39	7 3	5 15	3 22
14	Sa	7 28	4 52	4 53	7 22	4 57	4 47	7 18	5 2	4 40	7 3	5 16	4 20
15	S	7 27	4 53	5 55	7 22	4 58	5 48	7 17	5 3	5 40	7 3	5 17	5 18
16	M	7 27	4 54	6 50	7 22	4 59	6 43	7 17	5 4	6 36	7 2	5 18	6 14
17	Tu	7 26	4 55	sets.	7 21	5 0	sets.	7 17	5 5	sets.	7 2	5 19	sets.
18	W	7 26	4 56	5 28	7 21	5 1	5 33	7 16	5 6	5 39	7 2	5 19	5 56
19	Th	7 25	4 58	6 40	7 21	5 3	6 44	7 16	5 7	6 48	7 2	5 20	7 1
20	Fr	7 25	4 59	7 51	7 20	5 4	7 54	7 15	5 8	7 57	7 1	5 21	8 6
21	Sa	7 24	5 1	9 2	7 20	5 5	9 3	7 15	5 10	9 5	7 1	5 22	9 10
22	S	7 23	5 2	10 14	7 19	5 6	10 14	7 14	5 11	10 14	7 1	5 23	10 13
23	M	7 22	5 3	11 25	7 19	5 7	11 24	7 13	5 12	11 22	7 0	5 24	11 18
24	Tu	7 21	5 5	A.M.	7 18	5 8	A.M.	7 13	5 13	A.M.	7 0	5 25	A.M.
25	W	7 20	5 6	12 40	7 17	5 10	12 37	7 12	5 14	12 34	6 59	5 26	12 25
26	Th	7 19	5 7	1 57	7 16	5 11	1 52	7 11	5 15	1 48	6 59	5 27	1 34
27	Fr	7 18	5 8	3 15	7 15	5 12	3 10	7 10	5 16	3 4	6 58	5 28	2 46
28	Sa	7 17	5 9	4 31	7 14	5 13	4 24	7 10	5 18	4 17	6 57	5 29	3 56
29	S	7 16	5 11	5 40	7 13	5 14	5 33	7 9	5 19	5 25	6 57	5 30	5 3
30	M	7 15	5 12	6 37	7 12	5 16	6 30	7 8	5 20	6 23	6 56	5 31	6 2
31	Tu	7 14	5 13	7 22	7 11	5 17	7 17	7 7	5 21	7 11	6 55	5 32	6 53

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.
1	12 4 6	7	12 6 47	13	12 9 10	19	12 11 10	25	12 12 43
2	12 4 34	8	12 7 12	14	12 9 32	20	12 11 27	26	12 12 55
3	12 5 1	9	12 7 37	15	12 9 53	21	12 11 44	27	12 13 7
4	12 5 28	10	12 8 1	16	12 10 13	22	12 12 0	28	12 13 18
5	12 5 55	11	12 8 25	17	12 10 33	23	12 12 15	29	12 13 28
6	12 6 21	12	12 8 48	18	12 10 52	24	12 12 29	30	12 13 37
								31	12 13 46

TWILIGHT.

( ) Places.	Jan.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Jan.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Jan.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
Boston.....	1	5.48	6.19	11	5.48	6.28	21	5.46	6.38
New-York...	1	5.46	6.21	11	5.46	6.30	21	5.44	6.39
Washington..	1	5.43	6.24	11	5.44	6.32	21	5.42	6.41
Charleston....	1	5.35	6.33	11	5.36	6.40	21	5.36	6.47

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Calendar for Boston, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Calendar for New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Calendar for Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Calendar for Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	7 13	5 14	rises.	7 10	5 18	rises.	7 6	5 22	rises.	6 54	5 33	rises.
2	Th	7 12	5 16	7 11	7 9	5 19	7 13	7 5	5 23	7 16	6 54	5 34	7 24
3	Fr	7 11	5 17	8 19	7 7	5 21	8 20	7 4	5 24	8 21	6 53	5 35	8 25
4	Sa	7 10	5 18	9 23	7 6	5 22	9 23	7 3	5 25	9 23	6 52	5 36	9 23
5	S	7 9	5 20	10 27	7 5	5 23	10 26	7 2	5 26	10 25	6 51	5 37	10 20
6	M	7 7	5 21	11 30	7 4	5 24	11 28	7 1	5 27	11 25	6 51	5 38	11 17
7	Tu	7 6	5 23	A.M.	7 3	5 25	A.M.	7 0	5 28	A.M.	6 50	5 39	A.M.
8	W	7 5	5 24	12 33	7 1	5 27	12 29	6 59	5 30	12 25	6 49	5 40	12 14
9	Th	7 4	5 25	1 37	7 0	5 28	1 32	6 58	5 31	1 27	6 49	5 41	1 11
10	Fr	7 3	5 27	2 41	6 59	5 29	2 35	6 57	5 32	2 28	6 48	5 42	2 10
11	Sa	7 2	5 28	3 43	6 58	5 30	3 36	6 56	5 33	3 29	6 47	5 43	3 8
12	S	7 0	5 30	4 41	6 57	5 31	4 34	6 55	5 34	4 26	6 46	5 44	4 4
13	M	6 59	5 31	5 32	6 55	5 32	5 25	6 54	5 35	5 18	6 45	5 44	4 56
14	Tu	6 58	5 32	6 15	6 54	5 33	6 9	6 52	5 36	6 2	6 44	5 45	5 42
15	W	6 56	5 33	6 51	6 53	5 35	6 45	6 51	5 37	6 40	6 43	5 46	6 24
16	Th	6 55	5 35	sets.	6 51	5 36	sets.	6 50	5 39	sets.	6 42	5 47	sets.
17	Fr	6 54	5 36	6 49	6 50	5 37	6 51	6 48	5 40	6 46	6 41	5 48	6 59
18	Sa	6 52	5 37	8 2	6 49	5 38	8 2	6 47	5 41	8 3	6 39	5 48	8 5
19	S	6 51	5 38	9 16	6 48	5 39	9 15	6 46	5 42	9 14	6 38	5 49	9 13
20	M	6 49	5 40	10 31	6 46	5 41	10 28	6 44	5 43	10 25	6 37	5 50	10 18
21	Tu	6 48	5 41	11 47	6 45	5 42	11 43	6 43	5 44	11 39	6 36	5 51	11 27
22	W	6 46	5 42	A.M.	6 44	5 43	A.M.	6 42	5 45	A.M.	6 35	5 52	A.M.
23	Th	6 45	5 44	1 5	6 42	5 44	1 0	6 40	5 47	12 54	6 34	5 52	12 38
24	Fr	6 43	5 45	2 21	6 41	5 46	2 15	6 39	5 48	2 7	6 33	5 53	1 48
25	Sa	6 41	5 46	3 30	6 40	5 47	3 24	6 38	5 49	3 17	6 32	5 54	2 55
26	S	6 40	5 47	4 31	6 39	5 48	4 24	6 37	5 50	4 16	6 31	5 55	3 55
27	M	6 38	5 48	5 19	6 37	5 49	5 12	6 35	5 51	5 6	6 30	5 56	4 47
28	Tu	6 37	5 49	5 56	6 35	5 50	5 51	6 34	5 52	5 46	6 29	5 56	5 30
..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.
1	12 13 54	7	12 14 23	13	12 14 23	19	12 13 58	25	12 13 8
2	12 14 1	8	12 14 25	14	12 14 21	20	12 13 51	26	12 12 58
3	12 14 7	9	12 14 26	15	12 14 18	21	12 13 44	27	12 12 47
4	12 14 12	10	12 14 26	16	12 14 14	22	12 13 36	28	12 12 35
5	12 14 16	11	12 14 26	17	12 14 9	23	12 13 27		
6	12 14 20	12	12 14 25	18	12 14 4	24	12 13 18		

TWILIGHT.

Places.	Feb.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Feb.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Feb.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	5 37	6 50	11	5 27	7 1	21	5 14	7 13
New-York ...	1	5 36	6 51	11	5 27	7 2	21	5 15	7 13
Washington..	1	5 35	6 52	11	5 26	7 2	21	5 15	7 13
Charleston....	1	5 30	6 57	11	5 24	7 5	21	5 15	7 13

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* BOSTON, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* NEW-YORK CITY, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* WASHINGTON, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* CHARLESTON, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	6 35	5 51	6 26	6 34	5 51	6 22	6 33	5 53	6 19	6 27	5 57	6 7
2	Th	6 33	5 52	rises.	6 32	5 52	rises.	6 31	5 54	rises.	6 26	5 58	rises.
3	Fr	6 32	5 53	7 8	6 31	5 54	7 8	6 30	5 55	7 9	6 25	5 59	7 10
4	Sa	6 30	5 54	8 12	6 29	5 55	8 11	6 28	5 56	8 11	6 24	6 0	8 8
5	S	6 28	5 55	9 16	6 27	5 56	9 14	6 27	5 57	9 12	6 23	6 0	9 5
6	M	6 27	5 56	10 20	6 26	5 57	10 17	6 25	5 58	10 13	6 21	6 1	10 3
7	Tu	6 25	5 58	11 24	6 24	5 58	11 19	6 24	5 59	11 15	6 20	6 2	11 0
8	W	6 24	5 59	A.M.	6 23	5 59	A.M.	6 22	6 0	A.M.	6 19	6 3	11 58
9	Th	6 22	6 0	12 28	6 21	6 0	12 22	6 21	6 1	12 18	6 18	6 4	A.M.
10	Fr.	6 20	6 1	1 31	6 19	6 1	1 24	6 18	6 2	1 17	6 17	6 5	12 56
11	Sa	6 19	6 2	2 30	6 18	6 3	2 23	6 17	6 3	2 15	6 15	6 5	1 53
12	S	6 17	6 3	3 24	6 16	6 4	3 16	6 16	6 4	3 9	6 14	6 6	2 46
13	M	6 15	6 5	4 10	6 15	6 5	4 3	6 15	6 5	3 56	6 13	6 7	3 35
14	Tu	6 14	6 6	4 48	6 13	6 6	4 42	6 13	6 6	4 36	6 12	6 7	4 18
15	W	6 12	6 7	5 20	6 11	6 7	5 15	6 11	6 7	5 10	6 10	6 8	4 56
16	Th	6 10	6 8	5 47	6 9	6 8	5 44	6 10	6 8	5 40	6 9	6 9	5 30
17	Fr	6 8	6 9	6 9	6 8	6 9	6 9	6 8	6 9	6 7	6 8	6 10	6 1
18	Sa	6 7	6 10	sets.	6 6	6 10	sets.	6 7	6 10	sets.	6 6	6 10	sets.
19	S	6 5	6 12	8 13	6 5	6 11	8 11	6 5	6 11	8 9	6 5	6 11	8 3
20	M	6 3	6 13	9 32	6 3	6 12	9 28	6 4	6 12	9 25	6 4	6 12	9 14
21	Tu	6 2	6 14	10 52	6 1	6 13	10 47	6 2	6 13	10 41	6 2	6 13	10 26
22	W	6 0	6 15	A.M.	6 0	6 14	A.M.	6 0	6 14	11 59	6 1	6 13	11 39
23	Th	5 58	6 16	12 12	5 58	6 15	12 5	5 59	6 15	A.M.	6 0	6 14	A.M.
24	Fr	5 57	6 17	1 25	5 56	6 16	1 18	5 57	6 16	1 10	5 59	6 15	12 48
25	Sa	5 55	6 18	2 28	5 55	6 18	2 20	5 56	6 17	2 13	5 57	6 16	1 51
26	S	5 53	6 20	3 19	5 53	6 19	3 12	5 54	6 18	3 5	5 56	6 16	2 45
27	M	5 51	6 21	3 59	5 51	6 20	3 53	5 52	6 19	3 47	5 55	6 17	3 30
28	Tu	5 50	6 22	4 25	5 50	6 21	4 21	5 51	6 20	4 17	5 53	6 18	4 8
29	W	5 48	6 23	4 55	5 48	6 22	4 52	5 49	6 21	4 49	5 52	6 19	4 40
30	Th	5 46	6 24	5 17	5 47	6 23	5 15	5 48	6 22	5 13	5 51	6 19	5 8
31	Fr	5 44	6 25	rises.	5 45	6 24	rises.	5 46	6 23	rises.	5 49	6 20	rises.

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.
1	12 12 23	7	12 11 1	13	12 9 26	19	12 7 42	25	12 5 53
2	12 12 11	8	12 10 46	14	12 9 9	20	12 7 24	26	12 5 34
3	12 11 58	9	12 10 31	15	12 8 52	21	12 7 6	27	12 5 16
4	12 11 44	10	12 10 15	16	12 8 35	22	12 6 48	28	12 4 57
5	12 11 30	11	12 9 59	17	12 8 17	23	12 6 30	29	12 4 39
6	12 11 16	12	12 9 43	18	12 8 0	24	12 6 11	30	12 4 21
								31	12 4 2

TWILIGHT.

PLACES.	Mar	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Mar	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Mar	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	5 2	7 23	11	4 45	7 35	21	4 27	7 47
New-York....	1	5 3	7 22	11	4 47	7 33	21	4 30	7 45
Washington..	1	5 4	7 21	11	4 49	7 31	21	4 33	7 42
Charleston ...	1	5 6	7 19	11	4 53	7 27	21	4 40	7 35

4TH MONTH. **APRIL, 1893.** 30 DAYS.

Day of the Month	Day of the Week	Calendar for Boston, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Calendar for New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Calendar for Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Calendar for Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California. Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sa	5 43	6 26	6 59	5 44	6 25	7 1	5 45	6 24	7 0	5 48	6 21	6 55
2	S	5 41	6 27	8 7	5 42	6 26	8 4	5 43	6 25	8 1	5 47	6 22	7 52
3	M	5 40	6 28	9 11	5 41	6 27	9 7	5 42	6 26	9 3	5 45	6 22	8 50
4	Tu	5 38	6 29	10 15	5 39	6 28	10 10	5 40	6 27	10 4	5 44	6 23	9 48
5	W	5 36	6 30	11 19	5 37	6 29	11 13	5 39	6 28	11 6	5 43	6 24	10 46
6	Th	5 35	6 31	A.M.	5 36	6 30	A.M.	5 37	6 29	A.M.	5 42	6 24	11 43
7	Fr	5 33	6 33	12 20	5 34	6 31	12 13	5 36	6 30	12 5	5 40	6 25	A.M.
8	Sa	5 31	6 34	1 15	5 32	6 32	1 8	5 34	6 31	1 1	5 39	6 26	12 38
9	S	5 30	6 35	2 3	5 31	6 33	1 57	5 33	6 32	1 50	5 38	6 26	1 28
10	M	5 28	6 36	2 45	5 29	6 34	2 38	5 31	6 33	2 32	5 37	6 27	2 12
11	Tu	5 26	6 37	3 18	5 27	6 35	3 13	5 29	6 33	3 7	5 35	6 28	2 51
12	W	5 25	6 38	3 47	5 26	6 36	3 43	5 28	6 34	3 38	5 34	6 28	3 26
13	Th	5 23	6 40	4 11	5 24	6 37	4 9	5 26	6 35	4 6	5 33	6 29	3 58
14	Fr	5 21	6 41	4 34	5 22	6 38	4 33	5 25	6 36	4 32	5 32	6 30	4 28
15	Sa	5 20	6 42	4 56	5 21	6 39	4 57	5 23	6 37	4 57	5 30	6 30	4 58
16	S	5 18	6 43	sets.	5 19	6 41	sets.	5 22	6 38	sets.	5 29	6 31	sets.
17	M	5 17	6 44	8 28	5 18	6 42	8 24	5 21	6 39	8 19	5 28	6 32	8 5
18	Tu	5 16	6 45	9 51	5 17	6 43	9 45	5 19	6 40	9 39	5 27	6 32	9 21
19	W	5 14	6 46	11 11	5 15	6 44	11 4	5 18	6 41	10 56	5 26	6 33	10 35
20	Th	5 13	6 47	A.M.	5 14	6 45	A.M.	5 17	6 42	A.M.	5 24	6 34	11 43
21	Fr	5 11	6 49	12 20	5 12	6 46	12 13	5 15	6 43	12 5	5 23	6 35	A.M.
22	Sa	5 10	6 50	1 16	5 11	6 47	1 9	5 14	6 44	1 2	5 22	6 35	12 41
23	S	5 8	6 51	2 0	5 10	6 48	1 55	5 13	6 45	1 48	5 21	6 36	1 29
24	M	5 7	6 52	2 34	5 8	6 49	2 29	5 11	6 46	2 24	5 20	6 37	2 9
25	Tu	5 5	6 53	3 1	5 7	6 50	2 57	5 10	6 47	2 54	5 19	6 38	2 43
26	W	5 4	6 54	3 23	5 5	6 51	3 21	5 9	6 48	3 19	5 18	6 38	3 13
27	Th	5 2	6 55	3 43	5 4	6 52	3 42	5 7	6 49	3 41	5 17	6 39	3 39
28	Fr	5 1	6 56	4 1	5 3	6 53	4 2	5 6	6 50	4 2	5 15	6 40	4 4
29	Sa	4 59	6 58	4 20	5 1	6 54	4 22	5 5	6 51	4 23	5 14	6 41	4 29
30	S	4 57	6 59	rises.	5 0	6 55	rises.	5 3	6 52	rises.	5 13	6 41	rises.

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.
1	12 3 44	7	12 1 59	13	12 0 22	19	11 58 58	25	11 57 48
2	12 3 26	8	12 1 42	14	12 0 7	20	11 58 45	26	11 57 38
3	12 3 8	9	12 1 25	15	11 59 53	21	11 58 32	27	11 57 28
4	12 2 50	10	12 1 9	16	11 59 38	22	11 58 21	28	11 57 19
5	12 2 33	11	12 0 53	17	11 59 24	23	11 58 9	29	11 57 10
6	12 2 16	12	12 0 37	18	11 59 11	24	11 57 58	30	11 57 2

TWILIGHT.

Places.	Apr	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Apr	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Apr	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	4 6	8 2	11	3 46	8 16	21	3 25	8 32
New-York...	1	4 10	7 58	11	3 50	8 12	21	3 31	8 26
Washington..	1	4 14	7 54	11	3 56	8 7	21	3 37	8 20
Charleston....	1	4 24	7 43	11	4 10	7 52	21	3 55	8 2

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* Boston, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon r. & s.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon r. & s.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon r. & s.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon r. & s.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M	4 56	7 0	8 5	4 58	6 56	8 0	5 2	6 53	7 55	5 12	6 42	7 40
2	Tu	4 54	7 1	9 9	4 57	6 57	9 3	5 1	6 54	8 57	5 11	6 43	8 38
3	W	4 53	7 2	10 11	4 56	6 58	10. 5	5 0	6 55	9 57	5 10	6 43	9 36
4	Th	4 51	7 3	11 9	4 55	6 59	11 1	4 59	6 56	10 54	5 10	6 44	10 31
5	Fr	4 50	7 4	A.M.	4 54	7 0	11 52	4 58	6 57	11 45	5 9	6 45	11 22
6	Sa	4 49	7 5	12 0	4 53	7 1	A.M.	4 57	6 58	A.M.	5 8	6 46	A.M.
7	**S**	4 48	7 6	12 42	4 52	7 2	12 36	4 56	6 58	12 29	5 7	6 46	12 8
8	M	4 47	7 7	1 16	4 51	7 3	1 12	4 55	6 59	1 6	5 7	6 47	12 48
9	Tu	4 46	7 8	1 47	4 50	7 4	1 43	4 54	7 0	1 38	5 6	6 48	1 24
10	W	4 45	7 9	2 12	4 49	7 5	2 9	4 53	7 1	2 6	5 5	6 48	1 56
11	Th	4 44	7 10	2 35	4 48	7 6	2 34	4 52	7 2	2 32	5 4	6 49	2 26
12	Fr	4 43	7 11	2 57	4 47	7 7	2 57	4 51	7 3	2 56	5 4	6 50	2 56
13	Sa	4 41	7 12	3 19	4 46	7 8	3 21	4 50	7 4	3 22	5 3	6 50	3 25
14	**S**	4 40	7 14	3 43	4 45	7 9	3 46	4 49	7 5	3 49	5 2	6 51	3 57
15	M	4 39	7 15	4 14	4 44	7 10	4 18	4 48	7 6	4 22	5 1	6 52	4 35
16	Tu	4 38	7 16	sets.	4 43	7 11	sets.	4 47	7 7	sets.	5 1	6 53	sets.
17	W	4 37	7 17	10 1	4 42	7 12	9 54	4 46	7 8	9 46	5 0	6 53	9 24
18	Th	4 36	7 18	11 6	4 41	7 13	10 59	4 45	7 8	10 51	4 59	6 54	10 30
19	Fr	4 35	7 19	11 57	4 40	7 14	11 50	4 44	7 9	11 44	4 58	6 55	11 24
20	Sa	4 34	7 20	A.M.	4 39	7 15	A.M.	4 43	7 10	A.M.	4 57	6 55	A.M.
21	**S**	4 33	7 21	12 34	4 38	7 16	12 29	4 42	7 11	12 24	4 57	6 56	12 8
22	M	4 32	7 22	1 4	4 37	7 17	1 0	4 42	7 12	12 57	4 56	6 57	12 45
23	Tu	4 31	7 23	1 28	4 36	7 18	1 26	4 41	7 13	1 23	4 56	6 57	1 16
24	W	4 31	7 24	1 49	4 36	7 18	1 48	4 41	7 13	1 47	4 56	6 58	1 43
25	Th	4 30	7 24	2 8	4 35	7 19	2 8	4 40	7 14	2 8	4 55	6 59	2 9
26	Fr	4 30	7 25	2 26	4 35	7 19	2 28	4 40	7 15	2 29	4 55	7 0	2 39
27	Sa	4 29	7 26	2 46	4 34	7 20	2 48	4 39	7 15	2 51	4 55	7 0	2 59
28	**S**	4 29	7 26	3 7	4 34	7 21	3 11	4 39	7 16	3 15	4 55	7 0	3 27
29	M	4 28	7 27	3 33	4 33	7 22	3 37	4 39	7 17	3 43	4 54	7 1	3 58
30	Tu	4 28	7 28	4 2	4 33	7 22	4 8	4 38	7 17	4 15	4 54	7 1	4 33
31	W	4 27	7 29	rises.	4 32	7 23	rises.	4 38	7 18	rises.	4 54	7 2	rises.

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.
1	11 56 55	8	11 56 18	14	11 56 9	20	11 56 21	26	11 56 52
2	11 56 48	9	11 56 15	15	11 56 10	21	11 56 25	27	11 56 59
3	11 56 41	10	11 56 13	16	11 56 11	22	11 56 29	28	11 57 6
4	11 56 36	11	11 56 11	17	11 56 13	23	11 56 34	29	11 57 14
5	11 56 30	12	11 56 10	18	11 56 15	24	11 56 40	30	11 57 22
6	11 56 26	13	11 56 9	19	11 56 18	25	11 56 46	31	11 57 30
7	11 56 22								

TWILIGHT.

Places.	May	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	May	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	May	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	3 6	8 48	11	2 47	9 6	21	2 31	9 22
New-York....	1	3 13	8 40	11	2 56	8 56	21	2 42	9 11
Washington..	1	3 21	8 33	11	3 5	8 47	21	2 52	9 0
Charleston ...	1	3 42	8 12	11	3 30	8 22	21	3 21	8 32

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* Boston, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	4 27	7 29	9 56	4 32	7 24	9 48	4 37	7 19	9 41	4 53	7 2	9 18
2	Fr	4 26	7 30	10 41	4 32	7 25	10 34	4 37	7 19	10 27	4 53	7 3	10 6
3	Sa	4 26	7 31	11 18	4 31	7 25	11 12	4 37	7 20	11 6	4 53	7 3	10 48
4	S	4 25	7 32	11 49	4 31	7 26	11 44	4 36	7 21	11 39	4 53	7 4	11 24
5	M	4 25	7 32	A.M.	4 30	7 27	A.M.	4 36	7 21	A.M.	4 52	7 4	11 56
6	Tu	4 24	7 33	12 15	4 30	7 27	12 12	4 36	7 22	12 8	4 52	7 5	A.M.
7	W	4 24	7 34	12 38	4 29	7 28	12 36	4 35	7 22	12 33	4 52	7 6	12 27
8	Th	4 23	7 35	12 59	4 29	7 29	12 58	4 35	7 23	12 59	4 51	7 6	12 55
9	Fr	4 23	7 35	1 21	4 28	7 29	1 21	4 34	7 24	1 22	4 51	7 7	1 23
10	Sa	4 23	7 36	1 43	4 28	7 30	1 45	4 34	7 25	1 47	4 51	7 7	1 54
11	S	4 22	7 36	2 10	4 28	7 30	2 13	4 34	7 25	2 17	4 51	7 7	2 27
12	M	4 22	7 36	2 42	4 28	7 31	2 47	4 34	7 25	2 52	4 51	7 7	3 7
13	Tu	4 22	7 36	3 23	4 28	7 31	3 29	4 34	7 26	3 36	4 51	7 8	3 55
14	W	4 22	7 37	sets.	4 28	7 32	sets.	4 34	7 26	sets.	4 51	7 8	sets.
15	Th	4 22	7 37	9 45	4 28	7 32	9 38	4 34	7 27	9 31	4 51	7 9	9 10
16	Fr	4 22	7 37	10 30	4 28	7 33	10 24	4 34	7 27	10 18	4 51	7 9	10 1
17	Sa	4 22	7 38	11 4	4 28	7 33	11 0	4 34	7 27	10 55	4 51	7 9	10 42
18	S	4 22	7 38	11 31	4 28	7 33	11 28	4 34	7 28	11 25	4 51	7 10	11 16
19	M	4 22	7 38	11 53	4 28	7 33	11 52	4 34	7 28	11 50	4 51	7 10	11 45
20	Tu	4 22	7 39	A.M.	4 29	7 33	A.M.	4 34	7 28	A.M.	4 52	7 10	A.M.
21	W	4 22	7 40	12 13	4 29	7 34	12 12	4 34	7 29	12 12	4 52	7 11	12 11
22	Th	4 23	7 40	12 32	4 30	7 34	12 33	4 35	7 29	12 34	4 52	7 11	12 37
23	Fr	4 23	7 40	12 50	4 30	7 34	12 53	4 35	7 29	12 57	4 53	7 11	1 3
24	Sa	4 23	7 40	1 12	4 30	7 34	1 15	4 35	7 29	1 19	4 53	7 11	1 29
25	S	4 24	7 40	1 36	4 30	7 34	1 40	4 36	7 29	1 45	4 53	7 12	2 0
26	M	4 24	7 40	2 3	4 31	7 34	2 9	4 36	7 29	2 16	4 54	7 12	2 33
27	Tu	4 24	7 40	2 38	4 31	7 34	2 45	4 36	7 29	2 52	4 54	7 12	3 13
28	W	4 25	7 40	rises.	4 31	7 34	rises.	4 37	7 29	rises.	4 54	7 12	rises.
29	Th	4 25	7 40	8 40	4 32	7 34	8 33	4 37	7 29	8 25	4 55	7 12	8 4
30	Fr	4 26	7 40	9 19	4 32	7 35	9 13	4 38	7 29	9 6	4 55	7 12	8 47
..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.	Day of Month.	H. M. S.
1	11 57 39	7	11 58 41	13	11 59 53	19	12 1 10	25	12 2 27		
2	11 57 48	8	11 58 52	14	12 0 5	20	12 1 23	26	12 2 40		
3	11 57 58	9	11 59 4	15	12 0 18	21	12 1 36	27	12 2 52		
4	11 58 8	10	11 59 16	16	12 0 31	22	12 1 49	28	12 3 4		
5	11 58 19	11	11 59 28	17	12 0 44	23	12 2 2	29	12 3 16		
6	11 58 30	12	11 59 40	18	12 0 57	24	12 2 15	30	12 3 28		

TWILIGHT.

Places.	Jun.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Jun.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Jun.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	2 17	9 38	11	2 9	9 51	21	2 8	9 55
New-York ...	1	2 29	9 26	11	2 23	9 37	21	2 22	9 41
Washington ..	1	2 41	9 14	11	2 36	9 24	21	2 35	9 28
Charleston.....	1	3 13	8 43	11	3 9	8 51	21	3 9	8 54

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* BOSTON, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* NEW-YORK CITY, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* WASHINGTON, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* CHARLESTON, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sa	4 27	7 40	9 52	4 33	7 35	9 47	4 39	7 29	9 41	4 55	7 12	9 25
2	S	4 27	7 39	10 19	4 33	7 34	10 15	4 39	7 28	10 11	4 56	7 11	9 59
3	M	4 28	7 39	10 43	4 34	7 34	10 40	4 40	7 28	10 37	4 56	7 11	10 29
4	Tu	4 29	7 38	11 4	4 35	7 33	11 3	4 41	7 27	11 1	4 57	7 11	10 57
5	W	4 30	7 38	11 25	4 35	7 33	11 25	4 41	7 27	11 25	4 58	7 10	11 25
6	Th	4 31	7 37	11 46	4 36	7 32	11 47	4 42	7 27	11 49	4 58	7 10	11 53
7	Fr	4 31	7 37	A.M.	4 37	7 32	A.M.	4 42	7 26	A.M.	4 59	7 10	A.M.
8	Sa	4 32	7 36	12 10	4 37	7 31	12 12	4 43	7 26	12 15	4 59	7 9	12 24
9	S	4 33	7 36	12 38	4 38	7 31	12 43	4 44	7 26	12 47	5 0	7 9	12 57
10	M	4 34	7 36	1 13	4 39	7 30	1 19	4 44	7 25	1 25	5 0	7 9	1 43
11	Tu	4 34	7 35	2 0	4 39	7 30	2 7	4 45	7 25	2 14	5 1	7 9	2 35
12	W	4 35	7 35	3 0	4 40	7 30	3 7	4 46	7 24	3 15	5 1	7 8	3 37
13	Th	4 36	7 34	sets.	4 41	7 29	sets.	4 46	7 24	sets.	5 2	7 8	sets.
14	Fr	4 37	7 34	8 59	4 42	7 29	8 54	4 47	7 23	8 49	5 2	7 8	8 34
15	Sa	4 37	7 33	9 30	4 42	7 28	9 26	4 47	7 23	9 22	5 3	7 7	9 12
16	S	4 38	7 33	9 55	4 43	7 28	9 53	4 48	7 23	9 50	5 3	7 7	9 44
17	M	4 39	7 32	10 16	4 44	7 27	10 15	4 49	7 22	10 14	5 4	7 7	10 12
18	Tu	4 40	7 32	10 36	4 44	7 27	10 36	4 49	7 22	10 37	5 4	7 7	10 38
19	W	4 40	7 31	10 55	4 45	7 26	10 57	4 50	7 21	10 58	5 5	7 6	11 4
20	Th	4 41	7 31	11 15	4 46	7 26	11 18	4 51	7 21	11 22	5 5	7 6	11 31
21	Fr	4 42	7 30	11 38	4 46	7 25	11 42	4 51	7 20	11 47	5 6	7 6	A.M.
22	Sa	4 43	7 30	A.M.	4 47	7 25	A.M.	4 52	7 20	A.M.	5 7	7 5	12 0
23	S	4 44	7 29	12 5	4 48	7 24	12 10	4 53	7 19	12 16	5 7	7 5	12 32
24	M	4 45	7 29	12 37	4 49	7 23	12 43	4 54	7 18	12 50	5 8	7 4	1 10
25	Tu	4 46	7 28	1 17	4 50	7 23	1 24	4 55	7 18	1 32	5 9	7 3	1 53
26	W	4 47	7 27	2 5	4 51	7 22	2 13	4 56	7 17	2 20	5 9	7 3	2 43
27	Th	4 48	7 26	3 2	4 52	7 21	3 9	4 57	7 16	3 17	5 10	7 2	3 38
28	Fr	4 49	7 25	rises.	4 53	7 20	rises.	4 58	7 15	rises.	5 11	7 1	rises.
29	Sa	4 50	7 24	8 23	4 54	7 19	8 19	4 58	7 14	8 14	5 11	7 0	8 1
30	S	4 51	7 22	8 47	4 55	7 18	8 45	4 59	7 13	8 41	5 12	7 0	8 32
31	M	4 52	7 21	9 9	4 56	7 17	9 7	5 0	7 12	9 6	5 13	6 59	9 0

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.
1	12 3 39	8	12 4 52	14	12 5 39	20	12 6 8	26	12 6 16
2	12 3 51	9	12 5 1	15	12 5 45	21	12 6 11	27	12 6 15
3	12 4 1	10	12 5 9	16	12 5 50	22	12 6 13	28	12 6 14
4	12 4 12	11	12 5 17	17	12 5 56	23	12 6 15	29	12 6 12
5	12 4 22	12	12 5 25	18	12 6 0	24	12 6 16	30	12 6 10
6	12 4 32	13	12 5 32	19	12 6 4	25	12 6 16	31	12 6 7
7	12 4 42								

TWILIGHT.

PLACES.	July	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	July	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	July	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	2 14	9 54	11	2 24	9 45	21	2 39	9 34
New-York....	1	2 27	9 40	11	2 37	9 34	21	2 49	9 23
Washington..	1	2 40	9 27	11	2 49	9 22	21	3 0	9 12
Charleston ...	1	3 13	8 54	11	3 20	8 50	21	3 29	8 43

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* BOSTON, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* NEW-YORK CITY, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* WASHINGTON, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* CHARLESTON, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu	4 53	7 20	9 30	4 57	7 16	9 29	5 1	7 11	9 29	5 14	6 58	9 28
2	W	4 54	7 19	9 50	4 58	7 15	9 52	5 2	7 10	9 53	5 14	6 57	9 54
3	Th	4 55	7 18	10 13	4 59	7 13	10 16	5 3	7 9	10 18	5 15	6 56	10 25
4	Fr	4 56	7 17	10 39	5 0	7 12	10 43	5 4	7 8	10 47	5 16	6 55	10 59
5	Sa	4 57	7 16	11 11	5 1	7 11	11 16	5 5	7 7	11 22	5 16	6 54	11 38
6	**S**	4 58	7 14	11 52	5 2	7 10	11 58	5 5	7 6	A.M.	5 17	6 54	A.M.
7	M	4 59	7 13	A.M.	5 3	7 9	A.M.	5 6	7 5	12 5	5 18	6 53	12 25
8	Tu	5 0	7 11	12 43	5 3	7 7	12 51	5 7	7 4	12 59	5 18	6 52	1 21
9	W	5 1	7 10	1 54	5 4	7 6	1 57	5 8	7 2	2 5	5 19	6 51	2 27
10	Th	5 2	7 9	3 5	5 5	7 4	3 11	5 9	7 1	3 18	5 20	6 50	3 37
11	Fr	5 3	7 7	sets.	5 6	7 3	sets.	5 10	6 59	sets.	5 21	6 49	sets.
12	Sa	5 4	7 5	7 56	5 7	7 1	7 52	5 11	6 58	7 49	5 21	6 48	7 40
13	**S**	5 5	7 4	8 18	5 8	7 0	8 16	5 12	6 56	8 14	5 22	6 46	8 10
14	M	5 6	7 2	8 38	5 9	6 58	8 38	5 13	6 55	8 38	5 23	6 45	8 38
15	Tu	5 7	7 1	8 57	5 10	6 57	8 59	5 14	6 53	9 0	5 23	6 44	9 4
16	W	5 8	6 59	9 17	5 11	6 55	9 20	5 14	6 52	9 23	5 24	6 43	9 31
17	Th	5 9	6 57	9 39	5 12	6 54	9 43	5 15	6 51	9 47	5 25	6 42	10 0
18	Fr	5 10	6 56	10 4	5 13	6 52	10 9	5 16	6 49	10 15	5 25	6 41	10 31
19	Sa	5 11	6 54	10 34	5 14	6 51	10 41	5 17	6 48	10 47	5 26	6 39	11 6
20	**S**	5 12	6 53	11 11	5 15	6 49	11 18	5 18	6 47	11 26	5 26	6 38	11 47
21	M	5 13	6 51	11 56	5 16	6 48	A.M.	5 19	6 45	A.M.	5 27	6 37	A.M.
22	Tu	5 14	6 49	A.M.	5 17	6 46	12 4	5 20	6 44	12 12	5 28	6 36	12 35
23	W	5 15	6 48	12 51	5 18	6 45	12 58	5 21	6 42	1 6	5 28	6 35	1 28
24	Th	5 16	6 46	1 53	5 19	6 43	1 59	5 22	6 41	2 6	5 29	6 34	2 28
25	Fr	5 17	6 45	3 0	5 20	6 42	3 5	5 23	6 39	3 11	5 30	6 32	3 28
26	Sa	5 18	6 43	rises.	5 21	6 40	rises.	5 23	6 38	rises.	5 30	6 31	rises.
27	**S**	5 19	6 41	7 13	5 22	6 39	7 11	5 24	6 37	7 9	5 31	6 30	7 2
28	M	5 20	6 40	7 34	5 23	6 37	7 34	5 25	6 35	7 33	5 32	6 29	7 31
29	Tu	5 21	6 38	7 56	5 24	6 36	7 56	5 26	6 34	7 57	5 32	6 28	7 59
30	W	5 22	6 37	8 18	5 25	6 34	8 20	5 27	6 32	8 22	5 33	6 26	8 28
31	Th	5 23	6 35	8 42	5 26	6 33	8 46	5 28	6 31	8 50	5 34	6 25	9 1

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.	DAY OF MONTH.	H. M. S.
1	12 6 3	8	12 5 21	14	12 4 23	20	12 3 5	26	12 1 30
2	12 5 59	9	12 5 13	15	12 4 11	21	12 2 50	27	12 1 13
3	12 5 54	10	12 5 4	16	12 3 59	22	12 2 35	28	12 0 55
4	12 5 48	11	12 4 54	17	12 3 46	23	12 2 19	29	12 0 37
5	12 5 42	12	12 4 44	18	12 3 33	24	12 2 3	30	12 0 19
6	12 5 36	13	12 4 34	19	12 3 19	25	12 1 47	31	12 0 0
7	12 5 29								

TWILIGHT.

PLACES.	Aug	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Aug	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Aug	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	2 57	9 16	11	3 13	8 57	21	3 29	8 37
New-York....	1	3 6	9 6	11	3 22	8 48	21	3 35	8 31
Washington..	1	3 15	8 57	11	3 29	8 41	21	3 41	8 24
Charleston ...	1	3 40	8 32	11	3 50	8 20	21	3 59	8 7

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* BOSTON, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* NEW-YORK CITY, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* WASHINGTON, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* CHARLESTON, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Fr	5 24	6 33	9 12	5 27	6 32	9 17	5 29	6 30	9 22	5 35	6 24	9 38
2	Sa	5 25	6 32	9 49	5 28	6 30	9 55	5 30	6 29	10 2	5 36	6 23	10 21
3	S	5 26	6 30	10 37	5 29	6 28	10 44	5 31	6 27	10 52	5 36	6 21	11 13
4	M	5 27	6 28	11 37	5 30	6 27	11 44	5 32	6 25	11 52	5 37	6 20	A.M.
5	Tu	5 28	6 27	A.M.	5 31	6 25	A.M.	5 33	6 24	A.M.	5 37	6 19	12 14
6	W	5 29	6 25	12 47	5 32	6 23	12 54	5 33	6 22	1 1	5 38	6 17	1 22
7	Th	5 30	6 23	2 3	5 33	6 22	2 9	5 34	6 21	2 15	5 39	6 16	2 32
8	Fr	5 31	6 21	3 20	5 34	6 20	3 25	5 35	6 19	3 29	5 39	6 15	3 42
9	Sa	5 33	6 20	4 35	5 35	6 18	4 38	5 36	6 17	4 41	5 40	6 14	4 49
10	S	5 34	6 18	sets.	5 36	6 17	sets.	5 37	6 16	sets.	5 41	6 12	sets.
11	M	5 35	6 16	7 0	5 37	6 15	7 1	5 38	6 14	7 2	5 41	6 11	7 4
12	Tu	5 36	6 14	7 20	5 38	6 13	7 22	5 39	6 13	7 24	5 42	6 10	7 31
13	W	5 37	6 13	7 41	5 39	6 12	7 44	5 40	6 11	7 48	5 43	6 8	7 58
14	Th	5 38	6 11	8 4	5 40	6 10	8 9	5 41	6 9	8 14	5 43	6 7	8 28
15	Fr	5 39	6 9	8 34	5 41	6 8	8 40	5 42	6 8	8 46	5 44	6 6	9 4
16	Sa	5 41	6 7	9 6	5 42	6 7	9 13	5 43	6 6	9 20	5 45	6 4	9 41
17	S	5 42	6 5	9 48	5 43	6 5	9 55	5 43	6 5	10 3	5 45	6 3	10 26
18	M	5 43	6 4	10 39	5 44	6 3	10 46	5 44	6 3	10 54	5 46	6 2	11 17
19	Tu	5 44	6 2	11 37	5 45	6 2	11 44	5 45	6 1	11 51	5 47	6 0	A.M.
20	W	5 45	6 0	A.M.	5 46	6 0	A.M.	5 46	6 0	A.M.	5 47	5 59	12 13
21	Th	5 46	5 59	12 42	5 47	5 58	12 48	5 47	5 58	12 54	5 48	5 58	1 13
22	Fr	5 47	5 57	1 50	5 48	5 57	1 55	5 48	5 56	2 0	5 48	5 56	2 16
23	Sa	5 48	5 55	3 1	5 49	5 55	3 4	5 49	5 55	3 8	5 49	5 55	3 19
24	S	5 50	5 53	4 11	5 50	5 54	4 13	5 50	5 53	4 16	5 49	5 53	4 22
25	M	5 51	5 52	rises.	5 51	5 52	rises.	5 51	5 51	rises.	5 50	5 52	rises.
26	Tu	5 52	5 50	6 21	5 52	5 50	6 22	5 52	5 50	6 24	5 51	5 51	6 29
27	W	5 53	5 48	6 45	5 53	5 49	6 48	5 53	5 48	6 51	5 52	5 49	7 0
28	Th	5 54	5 47	7 13	5 54	5 47	7 18	5 54	5 47	7 23	5 52	5 48	7 37
29	Fr	5 55	5 45	7 49	5 55	5 45	7 54	5 54	5 45	8 1	5 53	5 47	8 19
30	Sa	5 56	5 43	8 33	5 56	5 44	8 41	5 55	5 44	8 48	5 54	5 46	9 9

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

DAY OF MONTH.		DAY OF MONTH.		DAY OF MONTH.		DAY OF MONTH.		DAY OF MONTH.	
	H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.
1	11 59 42	7	11 57 44	13	11 55 39	19	11 53 32	25	11 51 27
2	11 59 23	8	11 57 23	14	11 55 18	20	11 53 11	26	11 51 6
3	11 59 3	9	11 57 3	15	11 54 57	21	11 52 50	27	11 50 46
4	11 58 44	10	11 56 42	16	11 54 36	22	11 52 29	28	11 50 26
5	11 58 24	11	11 56 21	17	11 54 15	23	11 52 8	29	11 50 7
6	11 58 4	12	11 56 0	18	11 53 53	24	11 51 47	30	11 49 47

TWILIGHT.

PLACES.	Sept	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Sept	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Sept	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	3 45	8 14	11	3 59	7 54	21	4 12	7 34
New-York ...	1	3 50	8 9	11	4 3	7 50	21	4 15	7 31
Washington..	1	3 55	8 4	11	4 7	7 46	21	4 18	7 28
Charleston....	1	4 9	7 51	11	4 17	7 36	21	4 20	7 20

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* Boston, New-England, N. Y., State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	5 57	5 41	9 30	5 57	5 42	9 37	5 56	5 42	9 45	5 54	5 44	10 8
2	M	5 58	5 40	10 37	5 58	5 40	10 44	5 57	5 41	10 51	5 55	5 43	11 13
3	Tu	6 0	5 38	11 51	5 59	5 39	11 57	5 58	5 39	A.M.	5 56	5 42	A.M.
4	W	6 1	5 36	A.M.	6 0	5 37	A.M.	5 59	5 38	12 3	5 56	5 40	12 22
5	Th	6 2	5 34	1 7	6 1	5 35	1 12	6 0	5 36	1 17	5 57	5 39	1 31
6	Fr	6 3	5 33	2 21	6 2	5 34	2 24	6 1	5 35	2 28	5 58	5 38	2 38
7	Sa	6 4	5 31	3 32	6 3	5 32	3 34	6 2	5 33	3 36	5 59	5 36	3 42
8	S	6 5	5 29	4 42	6 4	5 30	4 42	6 3	5 31	4 43	5 59	5 35	4 44
9	M	6 6	5 27	5 48	6 5	5 29	5 47	6 4	5 30	5 46	6 0	5 34	5 43
10	Tu	6 7	5 26	sets.	6 6	5 27	sets.	6 5	5 28	sets.	6 1	5 33	sets.
11	W	6 8	5 24	6 6	6 7	5 26	6 10	6 6	5 27	6 15	6 2	5 32	6 28
12	Th	6 9	5 23	6 33	6 8	5 24	6 38	6 7	5 26	6 44	6 2	5 31	7 0
13	Fr	6 10	5 21	7 4	6 9	5 22	7 10	6 8	5 24	7 17	6 3	5 29	7 37
14	Sa	6 12	5 20	7 42	6 10	5 21	7 49	6 9	5 23	7 57	6 4	5 28	8 19
15	S	6 13	5 18	8 29	6 12	5 20	8 36	6 10	5 21	8 44	6 5	5 27	9 7
16	M	6 14	5 16	9 24	6 13	5 18	9 31	6 11	5 20	9 39	6 5	5 26	10 3
17	Tu	6 15	5 15	10 25	6 14	5 17	10 32	6 12	5 18	10 39	6 6	5 25	10 59
18	W	6 16	5 13	11 31	6 15	5 15	11 37	6 13	5 17	11 42	6 7	5 23	11 59
19	Th	6 18	5 12	A.M.	6 16	5 14	A.M.	6 14	5 16	A.M.	6 8	5 22	A.M.
20	Fr	6 19	5 10	12 40	6 17	5 12	12 44	6 15	5 14	12 48	6 8	5 21	1 1
21	Sa	6 20	5 9	1 49	6 18	5 11	1 52	6 16	5 13	1 55	6 9	5 20	2 4
22	S	6 21	5 7	3 0	6 19	5 9	3 1	6 17	5 12	3 3	6 10	5 19	3 6
23	M	6 23	5 6	4 11	6 20	5 8	4 11	6 18	5 10	4 11	6 11	5 18	4 11
24	Tu	6 24	5 4	5 26	6 22	5 7	5 24	6 19	5 9	5 23	6 11	5 17	5 28
25	W	6 25	5 3	rises.	6 23	5 5	rises.	6 20	5 8	rises.	6 12	5 16	rises.
26	Th	6 26	5 1	5 45	6 24	5 4	5 51	6 21	5 7	5 56	6 13	5 15	6 13
27	Fr	6 27	5 0	6 27	6 25	5 3	6 34	6 22	5 6	6 41	6 14	5 14	7 1
28	Sa	6 29	4 59	7 21	6 26	5 1	7 29	6 23	5 4	7 36	6 14	5 13	7 59
29	S	6 30	4 57	8 27	6 27	5 0	8 34	6 24	5 3	8 42	6 15	5 12	9 4
30	M	6 31	4 56	9 41	6 28	4 59	9 47	6 25	5 2	9 54	6 16	5 11	10 13
31	Tu	6 32	4 54	10 57	6 30	4 57	11 2	6 26	5 0	11 8	6 17	5 10	11 24

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.	
	H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.
1	11 49 24	8	11 47 24	14	11 45 55	20	11 44 45	26	11 43 59
2	11 49 9	9	11 47 8	15	11 45 42	21	11 44 36	27	11 43 54
3	11 48 51	10	11 46 52	16	11 45 30	22	11 44 27	28	11 43 50
4	11 48 32	11	11 46 37	17	11 45 18	23	11 44 19	29	11 43 46
5	11 48 15	12	11 46 23	18	11 45 6	24	11 44 12	30	11 43 43
6	11 47 57	13	11 46 9	19	11 44 56	25	11 44 5	31	11 43 41
7	11 47 41								

TWILIGHT.

Places.	Oct.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Oct.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Oct.	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	4 24	7 15	11	4 35	6 58	21	4 46	6 43
New-York....	1	4 26	7 14	11	4 36	6 57	21	4 47	6 43
Washington..	1	4 27	7 12	11	4 37	6 56	21	4 47	6 43
Charleston ...	1	4 32	7 7	11	4 39	6 54	21	4 47	6 42

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* Boston, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	6 34	4 53	A.M.	6 31	4 56	A.M.	6 27	4 59	A.M.	6 17	5 9	A.M.
2	Th	6 35	4 52	12 11	6 32	4 55	12 15	6 29	4 59	12 19	6 18	5 8	12 30
3	Fr	6 36	4 51	1 23	6 33	4 54	1 26	6 30	4 58	1 28	6 19	5 8	1 35
4	Sa	6 37	4 50	2 31	6 34	4 53	2 32	6 31	4 57	2 33	6 20	5 7	2 36
5	**S**	6 39	4 49	3 38	6 35	4 52	3 37	6 32	4 56	3 37	6 21	5 6	3 25
6	M	6 40	4 48	4 43	6 37	4 51	4 41	6 33	4 55	4 39	6 22	5 6	4 34
7	Tu	6 41	4 47	5 47	6 38	4 50	5 44	6 34	4 54	5 41	6 23	5 5	5 32
8	W	6 42	4 46	6 54	6 39	4 49	6 50	6 35	4 53	6 45	6 24	5 4	6 31
9	Th	6 44	4 45	sets.	6 40	4 48	sets.	6 36	4 52	sets.	6 25	5 4	sets.
10	Fr	6 45	4 44	5 39	6 41	4 47	5 46	6 37	4 51	5 54	6 26	5 3	6 15
11	Sa	6 46	4 43	6 23	6 42	4 46	6 31	6 38	4 51	6 39	6 26	5 2	7 2
12	**S**	6 47	4 42	7 15	6 44	4 46	7 23	6 40	4 50	7 31	6 27	5 2	7 53
13	M	6 49	4 41	8 14	6 45	4 45	8 21	6 41	4 49	8 28	6 28	5 1	8 49
14	Tu	6 50	4 40	9 22	6 46	4 44	9 28	6 42	4 48	9 34	6 29	5 0	9 51
15	W	6 51	4 39	10 23	6 47	4 43	10 28	6 43	4 47	10 33	6 30	5 0	10 48
16	Th	6 52	4 38	11 31	6 48	4 42	11 34	6 44	4 46	11 38	6 31	4 59	11 48
17	Fr	6 54	4 37	A.M.	6 50	4 41	A.M.	6 45	4 45	A.M.	6 32	4 58	A.M.
18	Sa	6 55	4 36	12 39	6 51	4 40	12 41	6 46	4 44	12 43	6 33	4 58	12 49
19	**S**	6 56	4 35	1 47	6 52	4 39	1 48	6 47	4 44	1 49	6 34	4 57	1 51
20	M	6 57	4 34	2 59	6 53	4 38	2 58	6 48	4 43	2 57	6 35	4 57	2 54
21	Tu	6 59	4 33	4 14	6 54	4 38	4 12	6 50	4 43	4 9	6 36	4 56	4 2
22	W	7 0	4 33	5 34	6 55	4 37	5 30	6 51	4 42	5 26	6 37	4 56	5 14
23	Th	7 1	4 32	rises	6 56	4 37	rises.	6 52	4 42	rises.	6 38	4 56	rises.
24	Fr	7 2	4 32	5 6	6 57	4 37	5 13	6 53	4 41	5 21	6 39	4 55	5 42
25	Sa	7 3	4 31	6 9	6 58	4 36	6 16	6 54	4 41	6 24	6 40	4 55	6 47
26	**S**	7 4	4 31	7 29	7 0	4 36	7 36	6 55	4 41	7 42	6 40	4 55	8 2
27	M	7 5	4 31	8 41	7 1	4 35	8 47	6 56	4 40	8 53	6 41	4 55	9 11
28	Tu	7 6	4 30	10 0	7 2	4 35	10 4	6 57	4 40	10 8	6 42	4 55	10 21
29	W	7 8	4 30	11 14	7 3	4 35	11 16	6 58	4 40	11 19	6 43	4 54	11 28
30	Th	7 9	4 30	A.M.	7 4	4 34	A.M.	6 59	4 39	A.M.	6 44	4 54	A.M.
..	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.	
	H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.
1	11 43 40	7	11 43 50	13	11 44 30	19	11 45 40	25	11 47 19
2	11 43 39	8	11 43 54	14	11 44 40	20	11 45 55	26	11 47 39
3	11 43 40	9	11 44 0	15	11 44 50	21	11 46 10	27	11 47 58
4	11 43 41	10	11 44 6	16	11 45 2	22	11 46 26	28	11 48 19
5	11 43 43	11	11 44 13	17	11 45 14	23	11 46 43	29	11 48 40
6	11 43 46	12	11 44 21	18	11 45 27	24	11 47 1	30	11 49 2

TWILIGHT.

Places.	Nov	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Nov	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Nov	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	4 58	6 29	11	5 9	6 19	21	5 20	6 12
New-York ...	1	4 58	6 29	11	5 8	6 20	21	5 18	6 14
Washington..	1	4 57	6 30	11	5 7	6 21	21	5 16	6 16
Charleston....	1	4 54	6 33	11	5 2	6 26	21	5 10	6 22

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	*Calendar for* Boston, New-England, N. Y. State, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Oregon.			*Calendar for* New-York City, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, and Northern California.			*Calendar for* Washington, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Colorado, and Central California.			*Calendar for* Charleston, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, and Southern California.		
		Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Fr	7 10	4 29	12 23	7 5	4 34	12 24	7 0	4 39	12 26	6 45	4 54	12 30
2	Sa	7 11	4 29	1 30	7 6	4 33	1 30	7 1	4 39	1 30	6 46	4 54	1 30
3	S	7 12	4 28	2 36	7 7	4 33	2 34	7 2	4 38	2 33	6 46	4 54	2 28
4	M	7 13	4 28	3 40	7 8	4 33	3 38	7 3	4 38	3 35	6 47	4 54	3 26
5	Tu	7 14	4 28	4 45	7 9	4 33	4 41	7 4	4 38	4 38	6 48	4 54	4 24
6	W	7 15	4 28	5 50	7 10	4 33	5 45	7 4	4 38	5 40	6 49	4 54	5 24
7	Th	7 16	4 28	6 55	7 10	4 33	6 49	7 5	4 38	6 42	6 49	4 55	6 23
8	Fr	7 16	4 28	sets.	7 11	4 33	sets.	7 6	4 38	sets.	6 50	4 55	sets.
9	Sa	7 17	4 28	5 10	7 12	4 33	5 17	7 7	4 38	5 25	6 50	4 55	5 48
10	S	7 18	4 28	6 7	7 13	4 33	6 14	7 7	4 39	6 21	6 51	4 55	6 43
11	M	7 19	4 28	7 9	7 14	4 34	7 15	7 8	4 39	7 22	6 52	4 56	7 41
12	Tu	7 19	4 29	8 13	7 14	4 34	8 19	7 9	4 39	8 24	6 52	4 56	8 40
13	W	7 20	4 29	9 19	7 15	4 34	9 23	7 10	4 39	9 27	6 53	4 57	9 39
14	Th	7 21	4 29	10 25	7 16	4 34	10 28	7 10	4 40	10 30	6 53	4 57	10 38
15	Fr	7 22	4 29	11 31	7 17	4 34	11 32	7 11	4 40	11 34	6 54	4 58	11 37
16	Sa	7 22	4 29	A.M.	7 17	4 34	A.M.	7 12	4 40	A.M.	6 54	4 58	A.M.
17	S	7 23	4 30	12 39	7 18	4 34	12 39	7 13	4 40	12 38	6 55	4 58	12 38
18	M	7 24	4 30	1 49	7 19	4 35	1 48	7 13	4 41	1 46	6 55	4 59	1 41
19	Tu	7 25	4 30	3 4	7 19	4 35	3 1	7 14	4 41	2 58	6 56	4 59	2 48
20	W	7 25	4 31	4 23	7 20	4 36	4 19	7 15	4 42	4 14	6 56	4 59	3 59
21	Th	7 26	4 31	5 46	7 21	4 36	5 39	7 16	4 42	5 33	6 57	5 0	5 15
22	Fr	7 26	4 32	rises.	7 21	4 37	rises.	7 16	4 43	rises.	6 58	5 1	rises.
23	Sa	7 27	4 33	4 54	7 21	4 37	5 1	7 16	4 43	5 9	6 58	5 1	5 31
24	S	7 27	4 33	6 15	7 22	4 38	6 21	7 17	4 44	6 28	6 59	5 2	6 47
25	M	7 28	4 34	7 37	7 22	4 39	7 42	7 17	4 44	7 47	6 59	5 2	8 1
26	Tu	7 28	4 34	8 56	7 22	4 39	8 59	7 17	4 45	9 2	7 0	5 3	9 13
27	W	7 28	4 35	10 9	7 23	4 40	10 11	7 18	4 46	10 13	7 0	5 3	10 19
28	Th	7 28	4 36	11 20	7 23	4 41	11 20	7 18	4 46	11 21	7 1	5 4	11 22
29	Fr	7 29	4 37	A.M.	7 23	4 42	A.M.	7 18	4 47	A.M.	7 1	5 4	A.M.
30	Sa	7 29	4 37	12 26	7 24	4 43	12 25	7 18	4 48	12 24	7 2	5 5	12 21
31	S	7 29	4 38	1 32	7 24	4 43	1 30	7 19	4 48	1 28	7 2	5 5	1 20

SUN ON MERIDIAN.

Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.		Day of Month.	
	H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.		H. M. S.
1	11 49 25	8	11 52 20	14	11 55 6	20	11 58 6	26	12 1 5
2	11 49 45	9	11 52 48	15	11 55 38	21	11 58 36	27	12 1 34
3	11 50 12	10	11 53 15	16	11 56 7	22	11 59 6	28	12 2 3
4	11 50 37	11	11 53 43	17	11 56 37	23	11 59 36	29	12 2 33
5	11 51 2	12	11 54 11	18	11 57 6	24	12 0 5	30	12 3 2
6	11 51 28	13	11 54 40	19	11 57 36	25	12 0 35	31	12 3 30
7	11 51 54								

TWILIGHT.

Places.	Dec	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Dec	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.	Dec	Begins, A.M.	Ends, P.M.
		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.
Boston.....	1	5 29	6 9	11	5 38	6 9	21	5 45	6 12
New-York....	1	5 27	6 11	11	5 36	6 11	21	5 42	6 14
Washington..	1	5 25	6 13	11	5 33	6 14	21	5 39	6 17
Charleston ...	1	5 17	6 20	11	5 25	6 22	21	5 31	6 26

Facts About the Earth.

ACCORDING to Clark, the equatorial semi-diameter is 20,926,202 feet = 3963.296 miles, and the polar semi-diameter is 20.854,895 feet = 3950.738 miles. One degree of latitude at the pole = 69.407 miles. One degree of latitude at the equator = 68.704 miles.

POPULATION OF THE EARTH BY CONTINENTS.

(From Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society for January, 1891.)

CONTINENTAL DIVISIONS.	Area in Square Miles.	INHABITANTS. Number.	INHABITANTS. Per Sq. Mile.	CONTINENTAL DIVISIONS.	Area in Square Miles.	INHABITANTS. Number.	INHABITANTS. Per Sq. Mile.
Africa.....	11,514,000	127,060,000	11.0	Europe.....	3,555,000	380,200,000	106.9
America, N...	6,446,000	89,250,000	13.8	Polar Regions	4,888,800	300,000	0.7
America, S....	6,837,000	36,420,000	5.3				
Asia	14,710,000	850,000,000	57.7	Total	51,238,800	1,487,900,000	29.0
Australasia ..	3,288,000	4,730,000	1.4				

The above estimate was made by Ernest George Ravenstein, F.R.G.S., the geographer and statistician, and is for 1890.

An estimate of population of the earth, made by Drs. Wagner and Supan, editors of "Bevölkerung der Erde" (Perthes, Gotha, 1891), is as follows: Europe, 357,379,000; Asia, 825,954,000; Africa, 163,953,000; America, 121,713,000; Australia, 3,230,000; Oceanic Islands, 7,420,000; polar regions, 80,400. Total, 1,479,729,400. The estimate of area of the continents and islands by the same authorities is 52,821,684.

Ravenstein's estimate of the earth's fertile region, in square miles, is 28,269,200; steppe, 13,901,000; desert, 4,180,000; polar region, 4,888,800.

The population of the earth at the death of the Emperor Augustus, estimated by Bodio, was 54,000,000. The population of Europe hardly exceeded 50,000,000 before the fifteenth century.—*Mulhall.*

The area and cubic contents of the earth, according to the data of Clark, given above, are: Surface, 196,971,984 square miles; cubic contents, 259,944,035,515 cubic miles.

Murray (Challenger expedition) states the greatest depth of the Atlantic Ocean at 27,366 feet; Pacific Ocean, 30,000 feet; Indian Ocean, 18,582 feet; Southern Ocean, 25,200 feet; Arctic Ocean, 9,000 feet. The Atlantic Ocean has an area, in square miles, of 24,536,000; Pacific Ocean, 50,309,000; Indian Ocean, 17,084,000; Arctic Ocean, 4,781,000; Southern Ocean, 30,592,000. The highest mountain is believed to be Deodhunga, one of the Himalayas, 29,002 feet.

For population of the earth, according to creed, see RELIGIOUS STATISTICS.

POPULATION OF THE EARTH ACCORDING TO RACE.

(Estimate by John Bartholomew, F.R.G.S., Edinburgh.)

RACE.	Location.	Number.	RACE.	Location.	Number.
Indo-Germanic or Aryan	Europe, Persia, etc.....	545,500,000	Hottentot and Bushmen.	South Africa...	150,000
			Malay and Polynesian...	Australasia and Polynesia	35,000,000
Mongolian or Turanian..	Greater part of Asia	630,000,000	American Indian	North & South America.....	15,000,000
Semitic or Hamitic.....	North - Africa, Arabia.....	65,000,000			
Negro and Bantu.... ...	Central Africa.	150,000,000	Total.....	.....	1,440,650,000

The human family is subject to forty-five principal governments. As to their form, they may be classified as follows: *Absolute monarchies*, China, Madagascar, Morocco, Persia, Russia, Siam, Turkey; *Limited monarchies*, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, British Empire, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Hawaii, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Portugal, Roumania, Servia, Spain and Sweden and Norway; *Republics*, Argentine Republic, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, France, Guatemala, Hayti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Orange Free State, Paraguay, Peru, Salvador, San Domingo, Switzerland, Transvaal, United States of America, Uruguay, Venezuela. Besides these are the undefined despotisms of Central and South Africa, and a few insignificant independent states.

The average duration of human life is about 33 years. One quarter of the people on the earth die before age 6, one half before age 16, and only about 1 person of each 100 born lives to age 65. The deaths are calculated at 67 per minute, 97,790 per day, and 35,639,835 per year; the births at 70 per minute, 100,800 per day, and 36,792,000 per year.

EUROPEAN LANGUAGES SPOKEN.

LANGUAGES.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SPOKEN BY. 1801.	1890.	PROPORTION OF THE WHOLE. 1801.	1890.	LANGUAGES.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SPOKEN BY. 1801.	1890.	PROPORTION OF THE WHOLE. 1801.	1890.
English	20,520,000	111,100,000	12.7	27.7	Portuguese.....	7,480,000	13,000,000	4.7	3.2
French	31,450,000	51,200,000	19.4	12.7	Russian.....	30,770,000	75,000,000	19.0	18.7
German	30,320,000	75,200,000	18.7	18.7					
Italian	15,070,000	33,400,000	9.3	8.3	Total..... ..	161,800,000	401,700,000	100.0	100.0
Spanish	26,190,000	42,800,000	16.2	10.7					

These estimates by Mulhall (1891) exhibit the superior growth of the English language in the last ninety years.

Weather Signals

OF THE WEATHER BUREAU, U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

THE Weather Bureau furnishes, when practicable, for the benefit of the general public and those interests dependent to a greater or less extent upon weather conditions, the "Forecasts" which are prepared at that office daily, at 10 A.M. and 10 P.M., for the following day. These weather forecasts are telegraphed to observers at stations of the Weather Bureau, railway officials, and many others, and are so worded as to be readily communicated to the public by means of flags or steam whistles. The flags adopted for this purpose are five in number, and of the form and dimensions indicated below:

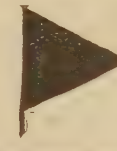
EXPLANATION OF FLAG SIGNALS.

No. 1. White Flag. | No. 2. Blue Flag. | No. 3. White and Blue Flag. | No. 4. Black Triangular Flag. | No. 5. White Flag with black square in centre.

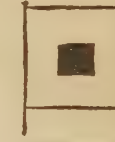
Clear or fair weather.

Rain or snow.

Local rains.



Temperature signal.



Cold wave.

Number 1, white flag, six feet square, indicates clear or fair weather. Number 2, blue flag, six feet square, indicates rain or snow. Number 3, white and blue flag (parallel bars of white and blue), six feet square, indicates that local rains or showers will occur, and that the rainfall will not be general. Number 4, black triangular flag, four feet at the base and six feet in length, always refers to temperature; when placed above numbers 1, 2, or 3 it indicates warmer weather; when placed below numbers 1, 2, or 3 it indicates colder weather; when not displayed, the indications are that the temperature will remain stationary, or that the change in temperature will not vary more than four degrees from the temperature of the same hour of the preceding day from March to October, inclusive, and not more than six degrees for the remaining months of the year. Number 5, white flag, six feet square, with black square in centre, indicates the approach of a *sudden* and *decided* fall in temperature. This signal is not to be displayed unless it is expected that the temperature will fall to forty-two degrees, or lower, and is usually ordered at least twenty-four hours in advance of the cold wave. When number 5 is displayed, number 4 is always omitted.

A special storm flag, red with black square in centre (not shown above), is prescribed for use in North and South-Dakota, Minnesota (except at Lake stations), Iowa, Nebraska, and Wyoming, to indicate high winds, accompanied by snow, with temperature below freezing.

When displayed on poles, the signals should be arranged to read downward; when displayed from horizontal supports, a small streamer should be attached to indicate the point from which the signals are to be read.

INTERPRETATION OF DISPLAYS.

No. 1, alone, indicates fair weather, stationary temperature.
No. 2, alone, indicates rain or snow, stationary temperature.
No. 3, alone, indicates local rain, stationary temperature.
No. 1, with No. 4 above it, indicates fair weather, warmer.
No. 1, with No. 4 below it, indicates fair weather, colder.
No. 2, with No. 4 above it, indicates warmer weather, rain or snow.
No. 2, with No. 4 below it, indicates colder weather, rain or snow.
No. 3, with No. 4 above it, indicates warmer weather with local rains.
No. 3, with No. 4 below it, indicates colder weather with local rains.
No. 1, with No. 5 above it, indicates fair weather, cold wave.
No. 2, with No. 5 above it, indicates wet weather, cold wave.

Communications with reference to the display of these symbols and signals should be addressed to the Director of the State Service in which the station is located or to the Chief of the Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C. (For wind signals, see next page.)

The several States, with headquarters, in which State Weather Services are in operation are:

Alabama, Auburn.
Arizona, Tucson.
Arkansas, Little Rock.
California, Sacramento.
Colorado, Denver.
Florida, Jacksonville.
Georgia, Atlanta.
Idaho, Idaho Falls.
Illinois, Springfield.
Ind., Indianapolis or Lafayette.
Iowa, Des Moines.
Kansas, Topeka.
Kentucky, Louisville.
Louisiana, New Orleans.
Md., Baltimore (for Del. also).
Mass., Boston (for New England).
Michigan, Detroit.
Minnesota, Minneapolis.
Mississippi, University.
Missouri, Columbia.
Montana, Helena.
Nebraska, Crete.
Nevada, Carson City.
New-Jersey, New-Brunswick.
New-Mexico, Santa Fé.
New-York, Ithaca.
North-Carolina, Raleigh.
North-Dakota, Bismarck.
Ohio, Columbus.
Oklahoma, Oklahoma City.
Oregon, Portland or Oswego.
Pennsylvania, Philadelphia
South-Carolina, Columbia.
South-Dakota, Huron.
Tennessee, Nashville.
Texas, Galveston.
Utah, Salt Lake City.
Virginia, Lynchburgh.
Washington, Olympia.
West-Virginia, Parkersburgh.
Wisconsin, Milwaukee.
Wyoming, Cheyenne.

Storm, Cautionary, and Wind-Direction Signals

OF THE WEATHER BUREAU, U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Red, Black Centre. Red, White Centre. Red Pennant. White Pennant.

Storm. Cautionary. Easterly winds. Westerly winds.

The signals adopted by this bureau for announcing the approach of wind storms are as follows:

A cautionary signal (displayed only at stations on the lakes).—A red flag (eight feet square) with white centre (four feet square) indicates that the winds expected will not be so severe but well-found, seaworthy vessels can meet them without danger.

A storm signal.—A red flag (eight feet square) with black centre (three feet square) indicates that the storm is expected to be severe.

A red pennant (five feet hoist and twelve feet fly) displayed with the flags indicates easterly winds—that is, from northeast to south, inclusive, and that the storm-centre is approaching.

A white pennant (five feet hoist and twelve feet fly) displayed with the flags indicates westerly winds—that is, from north to southwest, inclusive, and that the storm-centre has passed.

When red pennant is hoisted *above* cautionary or storm signal, winds are expected from the northeast quadrant; when *below*, from the southeast quadrant.

When white pennant is hoisted *above* the cautionary or storm signal, winds are expected from the northwest quadrant; when *below*, from the southwest quadrant.

Night signals.—By night a red light will indicate easterly winds; a white *above* a red light will indicate westerly winds.

The Information Signal consists of a red pennant and indicates that the displayman has received information of a storm covering a limited area, dangerous only for vessels about to sail to certain points. The signal will serve as a notification to shipmasters that important information will be given them upon application to the displayman.

NOTE.—These signals, principally for the information of maritime interests, are distinct from the system of weather, temperature, and rain signals displayed throughout the country.

Greatest Altitude in Each State.

FROM THE RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Name of Place.	Height.	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Name of Place.	Height.
Alabama	Cheauha Mt. (Talladega Co.)	2,407	Montana	Mt. Douglas	11,300
Alaska	Mt. St. Elias	18,250	Nebraska	White River Summit	4,876
Arizona	San Francisco Mt.	12,794	Nevada	Wheeler Peak	13,036
Arkansas	Magazine Mt.	2,800	New-Hampshire	Mount Washington	6,286
California	Mt. Whitney	14,898	New-Jersey	Kittatinny Mountain	1,630
Colorado	Blanca Peak	14,464	New-Mexico	Cerro Blanco	11,269
Connecticut	Bear Mt.	2,355	New-York	Mt. Marcy (Adirondacks)	5,379
Delaware	Dupont	282	North-Carolina	Mt. Mitchell	6,707
Dist. of Columbia	Tenley	400	North-Dakota	Sentinel Butte	2,707
Florida	Highland	210	Ohio	Ontario	1,376
Georgia	Enota Mt.	4,798	Oklahoma	Goodwin	2,536
Idaho	Meade Peak*	10,541	Oregon	Mt. Hood	11,225
Illinois	Warren	1,009	Pennsylvania	Negro Mt.	2,826
Indiana	Haley	1,140	Rhode-Island	Durfee Hill	805
Indian Territory	Wichita Mts.	2,500	South-Carolina	Rocky Mt. (Pickens Co.)	3,600
Iowa	Ocheyedan	1,554	South-Dakota	Harney Peak	7,368
Kansas	Kanarado	3,906	Tennessee	Mt. Leconte	6,612
Kentucky	Big Black Mt. (Harlan Co.)	4,100	Texas	North-Franklin Mt.	7,069
Louisiana	Mansfield	321	Utah	Mt. Emmons	13,694
Maine	Katahdin Mt.	5,200	Vermont	Mt. Mansfield	4,430
Maryland	Great Backbone Mt.	3,400	Virginia	Mt. Rogers (Grayson Co.)	5,719
Massachusetts	Mt. Greylock	3,535	Washington	Mt. Rainier	14,444
Michigan	Porcupine Mt.	2,023	West-Virginia	Spruce Mt. (Pendleton Co.)	4,860
Minnesota	Woodstock	1,826	Wisconsin	Summit Lake	1,732
Mississippi	Pontotoc Ridge	516	Wyoming	Fremont Peak	13,790
Missouri	Cedar Gap	1,675			

* Salmon River Mts. known to be much higher, but elevation not definitely known.

NOTE.—The above table was prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Geographic Branch of the United States Geological Survey, J. W. Powell, director. It should be stated in connection with this table that it presents only points whose heights are matters of record, and that in several cases in the high mountain region of the far West and the Pacific Slope it is well known that there are higher points within the State or Territory, whose heights are not yet known with any approach to accuracy, and consequently cannot be given.

High Tide Tables.

FOR GOVERNOR'S ISLAND, NEW-YORK HARBOR.

(Specially prepared from the Tide Tables of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey for THE WORLD ALMANAC.)

(New York Mean Time.)

1893.	January.				February.				March.				April.				May.				June.			
Day of Month.	A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.	
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1	6	51	7	24	7	54	8	26	6	59	7	26	8	15	8	36	8	42	8	46	9	11	9	19
2	7	34	8	6	8	39	9	14	7	38	8	12	9	0	9	18	9	16	9	20	9	37	9	54
3	8	14	8	49	9	26	10	2	8	24	8	59	9	40	9	53	9	45	9	55	10	11	10	29
4	9	0	9	36	10	13	10	51	9	11	9	39	10	17	10	29	10	13	10	27	10	48	11	6
5	9	48	10	24	11	3	11	39	9	57	10	22	10	56	11	6	10	44	11	4	11	34	11	51
6	10	34	11	16	11	54	.....		10	41	11	5	11	35	11	46	11	19	11	42	.....		12	29
7	11	24	.....		12	30	12	49	11	24	11	49	.....		.....		.....		12	2	12	42	1	33
8	12	12	12	20	1	23	1	44	.....		12	7	12	27	12	44	12	27	12	55	1	45	2	42
9	1	9	1	22	2	16	2	40	12	32	12	51	1	13	1	34	1	18	1	56	2	59	3	49
10	2	11	2	29	3	7	3	34	1	19	1	38	2	4	2	31	2	17	3	3	4	12	4	50
11	3	11	3	37	3	54	4	2	2	6	2	27	3	0	3	34	3	24	4	9	5	16	5	46
12	4	4	4	34	4	39	5	4	2	50	3	19	3	59	4	34	4	32	5	11	6	14	6	36
13	4	47	5	20	5	22	5	47	3	47	4	12	4	59	5	32	5	30	6	7	7	7	7	26
14	5	28	5	58	6	0	6	30	4	39	5	6	5	57	6	28	6	25	7	0	7	57	8	14
15	6	4	6	32	6	50	7	14	5	30	5	59	6	54	7	21	7	28	7	50	8	45	9	0
16	6	44	7	6	7	34	7	59	6	22	6	56	7	47	8	12	8	20	8	38	9	34	9	48
17	7	21	7	44	8	19	8	46	7	12	7	49	8	39	9	1	9	9	9	25	10	25	10	37
18	8	0	8	21	9	6	9	35	8	4	8	30	9	29	9	50	9	59	10	14	11	20	11	29
19	8	40	9	2	9	56	10	26	8	54	9	20	10	20	10	40	10	49	11	3	.....		12	16
20	9	22	9	47	10	47	11	21	9	45	10	12	11	12	11	31	11	42	11	55	12	25	1	18
21	10	6	10	38	11	42	.....		10	37	11	4	.....		12	6	.....		12	40	1	29	2	25
22	10	53	11	32	12	18	12	42	11	32	11	57	12	24	1	5	12	51	1	45	2	40	3	30
23	11	46	.....		1	10	1	40	.....		12	28	1	21	2	9	1	55	2	52	3	54	4	28
24	12	34	12	50	2	10	2	52	12	52	1	29	2	22	3	16	3	5	4	0	4	59	5	15
25	1	37	1	58	3	19	3	56	1	51	2	32	3	28	4	21	4	18	4	59	5	52	5	58
26	2	42	3	10	4	16	4	50	2	49	3	36	4	34	5	19	5	21	5	49	6	35	6	34
27	3	44	4	16	5	9	5	49	3	51	4	37	5	35	6	10	6	19	6	31	7	10	7	8
28	4	39	5	14	6	0	6	39	4	49	5	31	6	30	6	56	7	5	7	9	7	40	7	42
29	5	32	6	6	.....		.....		5	46	6	25	7	21	7	36	7	45	7	47	8	7	8	14
30	6	20	6	50	.....		.....		6	39	7	12	8	5	8	12	8	17	8	18	8	35	8	49
31	7	8	7	42	.....		.....		7	28	7	56	.....		.....		8	44	8	47	.....		.....	

1893.	July.				August.				September.				October.				November.				December.			
Day of Month.	A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.		A.M.		P.M.	
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1	9	8	9	25	10	13	10	29	11	46	.....		.....		12	19	1	34	1	40	2	20	2	34
2	9	44	10	3	11	0	11	19	12	8	12	43	12	51	1	14	2	39	2	52	3	30	3	48
3	10	20	10	43	.....		12	2	1	8	1	41	1	52	2	13	3	46	4	1	4	32	4	58
4	11	10	11	29	12	17	1	3	2	11	2	40	2	57	3	14	4	50	5	9	5	26	5	57
5	.....		12	14	1	10	2	4	3	16	3	43	4	1	4	16	5	46	6	8	6	10	6	48
6	12	23	1	17	2	27	3	7	4	17	4	36	5	1	5	16	6	34	7	1	6	52	7	30
7	1	29	2	24	3	34	4	5	5	15	5	31	5	56	6	14	7	16	7	49	7	27	8	5
8	2	42	3	29	4	36	4	59	6	9	6	24	6	47	7	7	7	50	8	29	8	1	8	35
9	3	52	4	29	5	31	5	51	6	59	7	15	7	34	7	58	8	33	9	4	8	34	9	1
10	4	56	5	22	6	24	6	41	7	48	8	4	8	18	8	44	9	6	9	36	9	6	9	27
11	5	52	6	14	7	14	7	30	8	35	8	54	8	58	9	20	9	41	10	4	9	39	9	56
12	6	44	7	4	8	4	8	17	9	21	9	42	9	38	10	5	10	14	10	34	10	14	10	31
13	7	34	7	49	8	52	9	6	10	6	10	29	10	16	10	42	10	49	11	7	10	49	11	14
14	8	22	8	35	9	41	9	55	10	49	11	14	10	53	11	16	11	27	11	47	11	29	.....	
15	9	12	9	25	10	31	10	47	11	34	11	58	11	31	11	51	.....		12	6	12	6	12	18
16	10	2	10	14	11	21	11	39	.....		12	18	.....		12	11	12	35	12	56	1	7	1	14
17	10	54	11	6	.....		12	12	12	42	1	4	12	31	12	55	1	34	1	49	2	12	2	26
18	11	49	.....		12	35	1	7	1	28	1	50	1	17	1	43	2	38	2	55	3	19	3	38
19	12	2	12	48	1	30	1	58	2	16	2	39	2	12	2	36	3	44	4	4	4	22	4	45
20	1	4	1	49	2	29	2	49	3	5	3	30	3	12	3	36	4	46	5	9	5	19	5	44
21	2	11	2	49	3	26	3	38	3	58	4	20	4	14	4	36	5	43	6	8	6	12	6	38
22	3	18	3	45	4	9	4	24	4	49	5	11	5	11	5	35	6	35	7	2	7	0	7	29
23	4	19	4	41	4	52	5	6	5	41	6	3	6	6	6	31	7	25	7	53	7	47	8	22
24	5	8	5	14	5	34	5	50	6	31	6	54	6	59	7	24	8	12	8	42	8	35	9	7
25	5	49	5	52	6	16	6	32	7	20	7	43	7	47	8	14	8	59	9	30	9	22	9	57
26	6	21	6	30	6	58	7	16	8	9	8	32	8	36	9	4	9	47	10	20	10	12	10	51
27	6	57	7	7	7	42	8	1	8	57	9	21	9	24	9	52	10	36	11	11	11	4	11	48
28	7	29	7	44	8	26	8	46	9	45	10	11	10	12	10	42	11	27	.....		.....		12	6
29	8	4	8	22	9	13	9	32	10	35	11	1	11	1	11	35	12	9	12	22	12	49	1	7
30	8	44	9	02	10	2	10	22	11	25	11	54	11	52	.....		1	12	1	24	1	56	2	14
31	9	26	9	44	10	53	11	13	.....		.....		12	31	12	47	.....		.....		3	4	3	28

HIGH TIDE TABLES—*Continued.*

TIME OF HIGH WATER AT POINTS ON THE ATLANTIC COAST.

The local time of high water at the following places may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at Governor's Island, N. Y., the hours and minutes annexed.

		H.	M.
Albany, N. Y.	add	9	31
Annapolis, Md.	add	8	57
Atlantic City, N. J.	sub.		20
Baltimore, Md.	add	10	52
Bar Harbor, Me.	add	2	46
Beaufort, S. C.	sub.		8
Block Island, R. I.	sub.		34
Boston, Mass.	add	3	22
Bridgeport, Conn.	add	3	2
Bristol, R. I.	sub.		14
Cape May, N. J.	add		10
Charleston, S. C.	sub.		42
Eastport, Me.	add	3	0
Fernandina, Fla.	sub.		18
Gloucester, Mass.	add	2	55
Hellgate Ferry, East River, N. Y.	add	1	53
Isles of Shoals, N. H.	add	3	11
Jacksonville, Fla.	add		37
Key West, Fla.	add	1	24
League Island, Pa.	add	5	23
Marblehead, Mass.	add	3	2
Nahant, Mass.	add	3	2
Nantucket, Mass.	add	4	21
Newark, N. J.	add		54
New-Bedford, Mass.	sub.		10
Newburyport, Mass	add	3	16
New-Haven, Conn.	add	3	1
New-London, Conn.	add	1	22
Newport, R. I.	sub.		22
Norfolk, Va.	add		58
Norwich, Conn.	add	2	0
Old Point Comfort, Va.	add		39
Philadelphia, Pa.	add	5	41
Plymouth, Mass.	add	3	12
Point Lookout, Md.	add	4	49
Portland, Me.	add	3	10
Portsmouth, N. H.	add	3	16
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	add	3	51
Providence, R. I.	add		7
Richmond, Va.	add	8	48
Rockaway Inlet, N. Y.	sub.		25
Rockland, Me.	add	3	1
Rockport, Mass.	add	2	50
Salem, Mass.	add	3	9
Sandy Hook, N. J.	sub.		32
Savannah, Ga.	add		7
Southport (Smithville), N. C.	sub.		43
Vineyard Haven, Mass.	add	3	36
Washington, D. C.	add	12	1
Watch Hill, R. I.	add		42
West Point, N. Y.	add	2	47
Wilmington, N. C.	add	1	0

Example.—To find the approximate time of high tide at Atlantic City, N. J., on any day, find first the time of high water at New-York under the desired date, and then subtract 20 minutes, as in the above table; the result is the time of high water required.

Thermometers.

Comparative Scales.

Reaumur, 80°	Centigrade, 100°	Fahrenheit, 212°	
			Water Boils at Sea Level.
76	95	203	
72	90	194	
68	85	185	
63.1	78.9	174	
60	75	167	Alcohol Boils.
56	70	158	
52	65	149	
48	60	140	
44	55	131	
42.2	52.8	127	Tallow Melts.
40	50	122	
36	45	113	
33.8	42.2	108	
32	40	104	
29.3	36.7	98	Blood Heat.
28	35	95	
25.8	32.2	90	
24	30	86	
21.3	26.7	80	
20	25	77	
16	20	68	
12.4	15.5	60	Temperate.
10.2	12.8	55	
8	10	50	
5.8	7.2	45	
4	5	41	
1.3	1.7	35	
0	0	32	Water Freezes.
— 0.9	— 1.1	30	
— 4	— 5	23	
— 5.3	— 6.7	20	
— 8	—10	14	
— 9.8	—12.2	10	
—12	—15	5	
—14.2	—17.8	0	Zero Fahr.
—16	—20	— 4	
—20	—25	—13	
—24	—30	—22	
—28	—35	—31	
—32	—40	—40	

Rules for Foretelling the Weather.

Adapted for Use with Aneroid Barometers.

A RISING BAROMETER.

A rapid rise indicates unsettled weather.

A gradual rise indicates settled weather.

A rise with dry air and cold increasing in summer indicates wind from the northward; and if rain has fallen, better weather may be expected.

A rise with moist air and a low temperature indicates wind and rain from the northward.

A rise with southerly winds indicates fine weather.

A STEADY BAROMETER.

With dry air and seasonable temperature indicates a continuance of very fine weather.

A FALLING BAROMETER.

A rapid fall indicates stormy weather.

A rapid fall with westerly wind indicates stormy weather from the northward.

A fall with a northerly wind indicates storm, with rain and hail in summer, and snow in winter.

A fall with increased moisture in the air, and heat increasing, indicates wind and rain from the southward.

A fall with dry air and cold increasing in winter indicates snow.

A fall after very calm and warm weather indicates rain with squally weather.

The barometer rises for northerly winds, including from northwest by north to the eastward for dry, or less wet weather, for less wind, or for more than one of these changes, except on a few occasions, when rain, hail, or snow comes from the northward with strong wind.

The barometer falls for southerly wind, including from southeast by south to the westward, for wet weather, for stronger wind or for more than one of these changes, except on a few occasions, when moderate wind, with rain or snow, comes from the northward.

The above printed rules are in use by the Seawanhaka Corinthian Yacht Club of New-York.

Duration of Different Kinds of Weather in the Several Storms.—Vicinity of New-York.

Critical Winds.	Clear Hours.	Cloudy Hours.	Rain Hours.	Clearing Hours.
South to Southwest.	9	8	8.3	14
South to Southeast.	14	13.4	15.6	15.4
East to Northeast.	20	17.6	31	20.5

Normal Temperature and Rainfall
IN THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE SHOWING THE NORMAL TEMPERATURE FOR JANUARY AND JULY, AND THE NORMAL ANNUAL PRECIPITATION AT WEATHER BUREAU STATIONS IN EACH OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES. ALSO THE HIGHEST AND LOWEST TEMPERATURES EVER REPORTED FROM EACH OF SAID STATIONS, TO INCLUDE 1891.

(Prepared in the office of the Chief of the Weather Bureau, U. S. Department of Agriculture, for THE WORLD ALMANAC, for 1893.)

States and Territories	Stations.	Temperature. Mean. January.	Mean. July.	Extremes. Highest.	Extremes. Lowest.	Mean Annual Precipitation. Rain and Melted Snow (inches).
Ala.	Mobile	50	82	101	11	64.1
	Montgomery	48	82	107	5	53.3
	Grant, Fort	43	78	103	7	16.5
Ariz.	Prescott	32	73	103	−18	16.4
	Yuma	54	92	118	22	3.1
Ark.	Fort Smith	34	80	104	− 7	42.4
	Little Rock	40	81	102	− 5	53.5
Cal.	Red Bluff	46	82	112	18	28.7
	Sacramento	49	72	108	19	21.9
	San Diego	54	67	101	32	11.2
Colo.	Denver	27	72	105	−29	14.6
	Las Animas	22	76	105	−26	13.5
	Montrose	25	72	98	−20	8.9
Conn.	New-Haven	27	72	100	−14	50.3
	New London	28	71	93	−10	49.1
Del.	Del. Breakwater	33	73	93	1	32.6
Dist. of Col.	Washington	33	77	104	−14	44.8
Florida.	Jacksonville	55	82	104	15	56.3
	Key West	70	84	100	41	40.9
	Pensacola	52	81	99	15	63.6
Georgia.	Atlanta	43	78	100	− 2	55.9
	Augusta	47	82	105	6	48.6
	Savannah	51	82	105	12	52.3
Idaho.	Boisé City	28	74	107	−28	13.2
Illinois.	Cairo	34	79	103	−16	43.6
	Chicago	24	72	100	−23	36.2
	Springfield	25	77	102	−22	40.7
Indiana.	Indianapolis	28	76	101	−25	44.4
Ind. Ter.	Sill, Fort	38	82	107	−9	31.2
Iowa.	Des Moines	17	75	104	−30	36.4
	Dubuque	17	75	101	−32	37.3
	Keokuk	23	77	104	−24	39.5
Kansas.	Dodge City	25	78	108	−20	20.8
	Concordia	19	77	103	−25	27.8
	Leavenworth	24	78	107	−29	38.7
Ky.	Louisville	34	79	105	−20	46.9
La.	New Orleans	54	83	97	18	64.0
	Shreveport	45	83	107	1	52.2
Maine.	Eastport	20	66	88	−21	50.1
	Portland	23	69	97	−17	42.1
Md.	Baltimore	34	78	102	− 6	44.2
Mass.	Boston	26	71	101	−13	46.4
	Springfield	26	73	94	−14	47.0
	Grand Haven	24	66	92	24	37.9
Mich.	Marquette	16	65	100	−27	32.6
	Port Huron	21	69	99	−25	32.1
	Duluth	10	66	99	−41	32.5
Minn.	St. Paul	11	72	100	−41	27.8
	St. Vincent	− 8	65	103	−54	16.6
Miss.	Vicksburg	47	82	101	3	57.8
Mo.	St. Louis	30	79	106	−22	38.4
	Springfield	32	78	99	−11	48.5
Mont.	Assiniboine, Fort	9	67	108	−55	15.4
	Custer, Fort	14	71	106	−48	13.0
	Poplar River	−5	69	110	−63	10.8
N. C.	Charlotte	41	79	102	− 5	54.8
	Hatteras	44	78	92	8	60.8
	Wilmington	47	80	103	9	57.5
Neb.	North Platte	19	74	107	−35	20.2
	Omaha	19	76	105	−32	33.5
Nevada.	Valentine	14	74	106	−35	17.2
	Winnemucca	28	72	104	−28	8.6
N. Dak.	Bismarck	4	67	105	−44	19.0
	Buford, Fort	3	68	107	−49	13.8
N. H.	Manchester	22	69	96	−15	41.9
N. J.	Atlantic City	32	72	99	− 7	42.5
	Cape May	34	74	91	1	47.2
	New-Brunswick	28	74	98	−12	46.8
N. Mex.	Santa Fé	28	68	97	−13	13.5
	Stanton, Fort	34	68	95	−18	17.3
N. Y.	Albany	23	73	98	−18	38.2
	New-York City	30	74	100	− 6	45.1
	Oswego	25	69	100	−23	35.0
Ohio.	Cincinnati	33	78	104	−12	41.0
	Columbus	28	75	103	−20	39.3
	Toledo	26	74	99	−16	31.8
Oregon.	Portland	39	67	99	− 2	39.8
	Roseburg	40	66	102	− 6	34.3
	Umatilla	32	73	110	−24	9.7
Pa.	Erie	27	72	94	−16	42.1
	Philadelphia	32	76	102	− 5	41.2
	Pittsburgh	30	74	103	−12	37.6
R. I.	Block Island	30	69	88	− 4	46.5
	Newport	30	70	92	− 8	50.0
S. C.	Charleston	49	82	104	10	57.3
S. Dak.	Yankton	13	74	103	−34	27.3
Tenn.	Chattanooga	41	78	101	− 7	56.5
	Memphis	40	81	102	− 8	53.3
	Nashville	38	80	104	−10	51.4
Texas.	Elliott, Fort	30	77	108	−14	24.5
	Brownsville	57	84	102	18	36.9
	El Paso	44	82	113	− 5	10.0
	Palestine	43	82	102	0	45.4
Utah.	Frisco	30	73	93	0	7.6
	Salt Lake	28	76	102	− 20	16.8
Vt.	Burlington	19	71	97	−24	28.8
Va.	Lynchburg	36	78	102	− 5	44.5
	Norfolk	40	79	102	7	52.4
Wash.	Dayton	30	68	109	−26	27.8
	Olympia	38	62	97	− 2	52.1
	Tatoosh Island	40	56	78	14	92.4
W. Va.	Morgantown	35	74	97	−10	46.9
Wis.	La Crosse	15	73	101	−43	31.9
	Milwaukee	19	69	100	−25	32.8
	Bridger, Fort	19	61	89	−42	8.7
Wyo.	Cheyenne	25	67	100	−38	11.7
	Washakie, Fort	10	67	100	−54	11.0

The minus (−) sign indicates temperature below zero.

Temperature and Rainfall of Foreign Cities.

Cities.	Mean Annual Temperature.	Annual Average Rainfall, Inches.	Cities.	Mean Annual Temperature.	Annual Average Rainfall, Inches.	Cities.	Mean Annual Temperature.	Annual Average Rainfall, Inches.
Alexandria	69.0	10	Florence	59.2	41	Munich	48.4	....
Algiers	64.3	27	Frankfort	50.0	....	Naples	60.3	30
Amsterdam	49.9	....	Geneva	52.7	32	Nice	58.0	29
Archangel	33.0	....	Genoa	61.1	47	Odessa	48.0	....
Astrakhan	50.1	6	Glasgow	49.8	44	Para	81.0	71
Athens	63.0	....	Hague	52.0	....	Paris	51.3	22
Bagdad	74.0	....	Hamburg	47.0	....	Pekin	53.0	27
Barcelona	63.0	....	Havana	79.1	91	Port Said	....	2
Berlin	48.2	24	Hong Kong	73.0	101	Prague	50.2	14
Bermuda	72.0	55	Honolulu	75.0	....	Quebec	40 3	....
Berne	46.0	46	Iceland	39.0	30	Quito	60.9	....
Birmingham	48.2	....	Jerusalem	62.6	16	Rio Janeiro	77.2	29
Bombay	81.3	75	Lima	73.3	....	Rome	60.5	31
Bordeaux	57.0	30	Lisbon	61.4	27	Rotterdam	51.0	23
Brussels	50 0	29	London	50.8	25	San Domingo	81.3	108
Buda-Pesth	51.9	17	Lyons	53.0	28	Shanghai	59.0	....
Buenos Ayres	62.8	....	Madeira	66.0	25	Smyrna	60.0	24
Cairo	72.2	....	Madrid	58.2	9	St. Petersburg	39.6	17
Calcutta	82.4	76	Malta	66.0	20	Stockholm	42.3	20
Canton	71.0	39	Manchester	48.8	36	Sydney	65.8	49
Cape Town	62.0	23	Manilla	78.4	....	Tobolsk	32.0	....
Cayenne	....	116	Maranham	....	277	Trieste	55.0	43
Cherrapongee*	....	610	Marseilles	58.3	23	Valdivia	52.0	106
Christiania	41.5	....	Melbourne	57.0	29	Valparaiso	64.0	....
Constantinople	56.5	....	Mexico	60.9	....	Venice	55.4	....
Copenhagen	46.6	19	Milan	55.1	38	Vera Cruz	77.0	180
Delhi	77.0	24	Montevideo	62.0	44	Vienna	51.0	19
Dublin	50.1	29	Montreal	44.6	....	Warsaw	56.2	....
Edinburgh	47.1	38	Moscow	40.0	....			

* In Southwestern Assam. It is the wettest place in the world. In 1861 the rainfall there reached 905 inches.

NOTE.—The mean annual temperature of the globe is 50° Fahrenheit. The average rainfall is 36 inches.

LINE OF PERPETUAL SNOW.

The line of perpetual snow varies with latitude, and is as follows in feet above sea level:

Latitude.	Feet.	Latitude.	Feet.	Latitude.	Feet.
0	15,260	30	11,484	60	3,818
10	14,764	40	9,000	70	1,278
20	13,478	50	6,334		

Tornadoes and Lightning.

STATISTICS OF DAMAGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

LIEUTENANT J. P. FINLEY, Signal Corps, U. S. A., has compiled tornado statistics from observations reported for eighty-seven years ending 1887.

During that period tornadoes have been reported in each of the States, in number as follows: Missouri, 156; Kansas, 153; Georgia, 128; Illinois, 127; Iowa, 118; Alabama, 102; Ohio, 92; Indiana, 84; Minnesota, 78; Texas, 73; Michigan, 71; New-York, 67; Pennsylvania, 61; North-Carolina, 59; Wisconsin, 59; South-Carolina, 57; Nebraska, 52; Mississippi, 49; Dakota, 46; Arkansas, 34; Tennessee, 31; Kentucky, 26; Massachusetts, 22; other States (tornadoes less than 20), 112. Total, 1,867.

Number of lives definitely reported lost, 3,165; number of persons definitely reported injured, 5,049. These figures do not represent actual aggregates, as in some cases the killed or injured by tornadoes have been indefinitely reported as "much," "great," etc., loss of life, or "many" injured.

The estimated loss of property by tornadoes, by States, was as follows: Missouri, $94,325,000; Ohio, $87,737,500; New-York, $67,000,000; Kansas, $64,000,000; Georgia, $56,000,000; Minnesota, $50,750,000; Iowa, $49,575,000; South-Carolina, $46,875,000; Texas, $46,525,000; Illinois, $46,125,000; Mississippi, $44,275,000; Alabama, $38,175,000; Indiana, $35,800,000; Wisconsin, $28,750,000; North-Carolina, $26,625,000; Michigan, $26,410,000; Pennsylvania, $26,125,000; Nebraska, $22,100,000; Arkansas, $17,125,000. Remaining States, less than $10,000,000 each. Total, $941,282,500. For a more detailed statement, see THE WORLD ALMANAC for 1889.

A record kept by H. F. Kretzer, St. Louis, Mo., showed that in five years ending December 31, 1887, the damage to property in the United States by lightning was $11,749,945. During the same period, the number of persons killed by lightning was 1,030—males, 742; females, 251; sex unknown, 37. Total number of persons injured, 2,592—males, 1,470; females, 884; sex unknown, 238. Animals killed, 4,886, of which 1,426 were cattle, 1,273 horses, 273 mules, 567 hogs, 445 sheep. Buildings and objects struck by lightning, 7,116, making an average loss for each recorded lightning discharge of $1,651.20.

The class of buildings struck most frequently are, first, dwellings; second, barns and granaries. The heaviest losses were upon barns and granaries, aggregating $3,119,055. Oil-tanks and oil-works come next, with losses aggregating $3,088,425.

Table of Memorable Dates.

B.C.
1183 Fall of Troy.
1082 Era of the Great Pyramid.
878 Carthage founded.
776 Olympic era began.
753 Foundation of Rome.
588 Jerusalem was taken by Nebuchadnezzar.
536 Restoration of the Jews under Cyrus.
509 Expulsion of the Tarquins from Rome.
480 Xerxes defeated the Greeks at Thermopylæ.
55 Cæsar conquered Britain.
4 Birth of Jesus Christ.

A.D.
29 The Crucifixion.
70 Jerusalem was destroyed by Titus.
313 Constantine was converted to Christianity.
410 The Romans abandoned Britain.
827 Egbert, first king of all England.
1066 Battle of Hastings. Norman Conquest.
1096 The Crusades began.
1172 Ireland was conquered by Henry II.
1215 King John granted the Magna Charta.
1265 The first Representative Parliament in Eng.
1415 Battle of Agincourt.
1431 Joan of Arc was burnt.
1453 Constantinople was taken by the Turks.
1455 The Wars of the Roses began.
1462 The Bible was first printed at Mentz.
1471 Caxton set up his printing-press.
1486 The feuds of York and Lancaster ended.
1492 Columbus discovered America.
1517 The Reformation began in Germany.
1519 Cortez began the conquest of Mexico.
1535 The first English Bible printed.
1539 Monasteries were closed in England.
1558 Accession of Queen Elizabeth.
1565 Revolt of the Netherlands began.
1572 The St. Bartholomew Massacre.
1588 The Spanish Armada was defeated.
1600 East India Company first chartered.
1603 Union of England and Scotland.
1605 The Gunpowder Plot in England.
1607 Jamestown, Va., was settled.
1609 Hudson River first explored.
1616 Shakespeare died.
1618 Thirty Years' War in Germany began.
1620 Pilgrims by the Mayflower landed.
1623 Manhattan Island settled.
1634 Maryland settled by Roman Catholics.
1636 Rhode-Island settled by Roger Williams.
1640 Cromwell's Long Parliament assembled.
1649 Charles I. was beheaded, January 30.
1653 Oliver Cromwell became Lord Protector.
1660 Restoration of the Stuarts.
1664 New-York was conquered from the Dutch.
1664 The Great Plague of London.
1666 The Great Fire of London.
1679 The Habeas Corpus Act was passed in Eng
1682 Pennsylvania settled by William Penn.
1685 Revocation of the Edict of Nantes.
1688 James II. abdicated.
1690 Battle of the Boyne.
1690 First newspaper in America : at Boston.
1704 Gibraltar was taken by the English.
1713 Peace of Utrecht.
1714 Accession of the House of Hanover.
1715 First Jacobite Rebellion in Great Britain.
1720 South Sea Bubble.
1745 Battle of Fontenoy.
1745 Second Jacobite Rebellion in Great Britain.
1756 The Black-Hole Suffocation in Calcutta.
1757 Clive won the Battle of Plassey in India.
1759 Canada was taken from the French.
1765 Stamp Act enacted.

A.D.
1773 Steam engine perfected by Watt.
1773 Tea destroyed in Boston Harbor.
1775 Battle of Lexington, April 19.
1775 Battle of Bunker Hill, June 17.
1776 Declaration of Independence, July 4.
1777 Burgoyne's surrender, Oct. 17.
1779 Captain Cook was killed.
1781 Cornwallis' surrender at Yorktown, Oct. 19.
1788 First settlement in Australia.
1789 The French Revolution began.
1789 Washington first inaugurated President.
1793 Cotton-gin invented by Whitney.
1793 Louis XVI. of France was executed.
1796 Vaccination discovered by Jenner.
1798 The Irish Rebellion.
1799 Battle of Seringapatam : death of Tippoo.
1799 Bonaparte declared First Consul.
1801 Union of Great Britain and Ireland.
1803 Louisiana purchased from the French.
1804 Bonaparte became Emperor of the French.
1805 Battle of Trafalgar and death of Nelson.
1807 Fulton's first steamboat voyage.
1812 Second war with Great Britain began.
1812 The French expedition to Moscow.
1813 Perry's victory on Lake Erie.
1814 The printing machine invented.
1814 Scott's "Waverley" published.
1815 Battle of New-Orleans, Jan. 8.
1815 Battle of Waterloo, June 18.
1819 First steamship crossed the Atlantic.
1820 Missouri Compromise adopted.
1823 Monroe Doctrine declared, Dec. 2.
1828 First passenger railroad in the U. S.
1830 Revolution in France, Orleanist succession.
1832 South Carolina Nullification Ordinance.
1835 Morse invented the telegraph.
1835 Seminole War in Florida began.
1837 Accession of Queen Victoria, June 20.
1845 Texas annexed.
1846 Sewing machine completed by Elias Howe.
1846 The Irish Potato Famine.
1846 British Corn Laws repealed.
1846 War with Mexico began.
1848 French Revolution. Republic succeeded.
1848 Gold discovered in California.
1851 Gold discovered in Australia.
1851 Louis Napoleon became Emperor.
1851 The first International Exhibition, London.
1853 Crimean War began.
1857 The great mutiny in India.
1857 The Dred Scott decision.
1859 John Brown's raid into Virginia.
1860 South Carolina seceded, Dec. 20.
1861 Battle of Bull Run, July 21.
1861 Emancipation of the Russian serfs.
1863 Slavery abolished in the U. S., Jan. 1.
1863 Battle of Gettysburg.
1865 Lee surrendered at Appomattox, April 9.
1865 President Lincoln assassinated, April 14.
1866 Battle of Sadowa. Prussia beat Austria.
1867 Emperor Maximilian of Mexico executed.
1867 The Dominion of Canada established.
1870 Franco-German War began.
1870 Capitulation of the French at Sedan.
1870 Rome became the capital of Italy.
1871 The German Empire was re-established.
1871 The Irish Church was disestablished.
1871 The great fire in Chicago.
1872 The great fire in Boston.
1881 President Garfield shot.
1882 English occupation of Egypt.
1889 Brazil became a Republic.
1892 World's Columbian Exposition dedicated.

Postal Information.

(*Revised December, 1892, at the New-York Post-Office, for* THE WORLD ALMANAC.)

DOMESTIC RATES OF POSTAGE.

ALL mailable matter for transmission by the United States mails within the United States is divided into four classes, under the following regulations:

FIRST-CLASS MATTER.

This class includes letters, postal cards, and anything sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or anything containing writing not allowed as an accompaniment to printed matter under class three.

Rates of letter postage to any part of the United States, *two cents per ounce or fraction thereof.*

Rates on local or drop letters at free delivery offices, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. At offices where there is no free delivery by carriers, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

Rates on postal cards, one cent. Nothing must be added or attached to a postal card, except that a printed address slip may be pasted on the address side. The addition of anything else subjects the card to letter postage. A card containing any offensive dun or any scurrilous or indecent communication will not be forwarded. Nothing but the address must be placed on the face, or stamped side.

Rates on specially delivered letters, ten cents on each letter in *addition* to the regular postage. This entitles the letter to immediate delivery by special messenger. Special delivery stamps are sold at post-offices, and must be affixed to such letters. An ordinary ten-cent stamp affixed to a letter will *not* entitle it to special delivery. The delivery, at carrier offices, extends to the limits of the carrier routes. At non-carrier offices it extends to one mile from the post-office. Postmasters are not obliged to deliver beyond these limits, and letters addressed to places beyond must await delivery in the usual way, nothwithstanding the special delivery stamp.

Prepayment by stamps invariably required. Postage on all letters should be *fully* prepaid, but if prepaid one full rate and no more, they will be forwarded, and the amount of deficient postage collected on delivery; if wholly unpaid, or prepaid with less than one full rate, and deposited at a post-office, the addressee will be notified to remit postage; and if he fails to do so, they will be sent to the Dead Letter Office; but they will be returned to the sender if he is located at the place of mailing, and if his address be printed or written upon them.

Letter rates are charged on all productions by the typewriter or manifold process.

Letters (but no other class of mail matter) will be returned to the sender free, if a request to that effect is printed or written on the envelope. There is no limit of weight for first-class matter.

Prepaid letters will be reforwarded from one post-office to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage. The direction on forwarded letters may be changed as many times as may be necessary to reach the person addressed.

SECOND-CLASS MATTER.

This class includes all newspapers, periodicals, or matter exclusively in print and regularly issued at stated intervals as frequently as four times a year, from a known office of publication or news agency, to actual subscribers or news agents, and transient newspapers and publications of this character mailed by persons other than publishers.

Rates of postage to publishers, *one cent a pound or fractional part thereof*, prepaid by special stamps. Publications designed primarily for advertising or free circulation, or not having a legitimate list of subscribers, are excluded from the pound rate, and pay third-class rates.

Publications sent to actual subscribers in the county where published are free, unless mailed for local delivery at a letter-carrier office.

Rates of postage on transient newspapers, magazines, or periodicals, *one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof.* It should be observed that the rate is one cent for each four ounces, not one cent for each paper. Second-class matter will be entitled to special delivery when special delivery ten-cent stamps are affixed in addition to the regular postage.

Transient second-class matter must be so wrapped as to enable the postmaster to inspect it. The sender's name and address may be written in them, but any other writing subjects the matter to letter postage. The name and address of the sender may also be written on the wrapper.

THIRD-CLASS MATTER.

Mail matter of the third class includes printed books, pamphlets, engravings, circulars (in print or by the hectograph, electric pen or similar process), and other matter wholly in print, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

The rate on matter of this class is *one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.*

Manuscript unaccompanied by proof-sheets must pay letter rates.

Third-class matter must admit of easy inspection, otherwise it will be charged letter rates on delivery. It must be fully prepaid, or it will not be forwarded. Its wrapper must bear no writing or printing except the name and address of the sender and a return request.

The limit of weight is four pounds, except single books in separate packages, on which the weight is not limited. It is entitled, like matter of the other classes, to special delivery when special delivery stamps are affixed in addition to the regular postage.

The name and address of the sender, preceded by the word "from," may be written upon the package, and a simple manuscript dedication may appear in a book or upon the article enclosed.

FOURTH-CLASS MATTER.

Fourth-class matter is all mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. It embraces merchandise and samples of every description, and coin or specie.

Rate of postage, *one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof* (except seeds, roots, bulbs, cuttings, cions, and plants, the rate on which is *one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof*). This matter must be fully prepaid, or it will not be forwarded. The affixing of special delivery ten-cent stamps in addition to the regular postage entitles fourth-class matter to special delivery. (See remarks under "first-class matter.")

Articles of this class that are liable to injure or deface the mails, such as glass, sugar, needles, nails, pens, etc., must be first wrapped in a bag, box, or open envelope and then secured in another outside tube or box, made of metal or hard wood, without sharp corners or edges, and having a sliding clasp or screw lid, thus securing the articles in a double package. The public should bear in mind that the first object of the department is to transport the mails safely, and every other interest is made subordinate.

Such articles as poisons, explosives, or inflammable articles, live animals, insects, or substances exhaling a bad odor will not be forwarded in any case.

The regulations respecting the mailing of liquids are as follows: Liquids, not ardent, vinous, spirituous, or malt, and not liable to explosion, spontaneous combustion, or ignition by shock or jar, and not inflammable (such as kerosene, naphtha, or turpentine), may be admitted to the mails for transportation within the United States. When contained in glass bottles or vials, such bottles or vials must be strong enough to stand the shock of handling in the mails, and must be enclosed in a wooden or papier-maché block or tube not less than three sixteenths of an inch thick in the thinnest part, strong enough to support the weight of mails piled in bags and resist rough handling; and there must be provided, between the bottle and its wooden case, a cushion of cork-crumbs, cotton, felt, asbestos, or some other absorbent, sufficient to protect the glass from shock in handling; the block or tube to be impervious to liquids, including oils, and to be closed by a tightly fitting screw-lid of wood or metal, with a rubber or other pad so adjusted as to make the block or tube water-tight and to prevent the leakage of the contents, in case of breaking of the glass. When enclosed in a tin cylinder, metal case, or tube, such cylinder, case, or tube should have a screw-lid with a rubber or cork cushion inside in order to make the same water-tight, and should be securely fastened in a wooden or papier-maché block (open only at one end), and not less in thickness and strength than above prescribed. It would be well always to consult the postmaster in reference to the proposed mailing of liquids. The limit of admissible liquids and oils is not exceeding four ounces, liquid measure.

Limit of weight of fourth-class matter (excepting liquids), four pounds.

The name and address of the sender, preceded by the word "from," also the names and number (quantity) of the articles enclosed, may be written on the wrapper of fourth-class matter without additional postage charge. A request to the delivering postmaster may also be written asking him to return the package if not delivered.

REGISTRATION.

All kinds of postal matter, *except second-class matter*, can be registered at the rate of *eight cents for each package* in addition to the regular rates of postage, to be fully prepaid by stamps. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender, and a receipt will be returned from the person to whom addressed. Mail matter can be registered at all post-offices in the United States.

The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered mail matter.

DOMESTIC MONEY ORDERS.

Domestic money orders are issued by money-order post-offices for any amount up to $100, at the following rates:

For sums not exceeding, $5, five cents; for $5 to $10, eight cents; for $10 to $15, ten cents; for $15 to $30, fifteen cents; for $30 to $40, twenty cents; for $40 to $50, twenty-five cents; for $50 to $60, thirty cents; for $60 to $70, thirty-five cents; for $70 to $80, forty cents; for $80 to $100, forty-five cents.

When more than $100 is required, additional orders must be obtained, but not more than three orders will be issued in one day to the same payee, payable at the same office.

POSTAL NOTES.

These will be issued for sums less than $5, for a fee of three cents, and are payable to any person presenting them at any money-order office within three months of date of issue.

LETTER-SHEET ENVELOPES.

The Post-Office Department now issues a combined letter-sheet and envelope of the denomination of two cents. The prices are as follows: one, three cents; two, five cents; five, twelve cents; ten, twenty-three cents; one hundred, $2.30; one thousand, $23.

STAMPED ENVELOPES.

Embossed stamped envelopes and newspaper wrappers of several denominations, sizes, and colors are kept on sale at post-offices, singly or in quantities, at a small advance on the postage rate.

FREE DELIVERY.

The free delivery of mail matter at the residences of the people desiring it is required by law in every city of 50,000 or more population, and may be established at every place containing not less than 5,000 inhabitants.

The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail-matter may be sent free by legislative saving clauses—viz.:

1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by Members of Congress, or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.

2. Seeds transmitted by the Commissioner of Agriculture, or by any Member of Congress, procured from that department.

3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.

4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.

All communications to Government officers, and to or from Members of Congress, are required to be prepaid by stamps.

SUGGESTIONS TO THE PUBLIC.

(*From the United States Official Postal-Guide.*)

Mail all letters, etc., as early as practicable, especially when sent in large numbers, as is frequently the case with newspapers and circulars. The trouble of the post-office is much diminished if letters, when mailed in large numbers, are tied in bundles, with the addresses all in one direction.

Make the address legible and complete, giving the name of the post-office, county, and State. The name of the street and number of the house should also be given on letters addressed to cities where letter-carriers are employed; while the letter will eventually reach its destination without a number, the omission is often a cause of hesitation and delay. In the case of letters for places in foreign countries, and especially in Canada, in which country there are many post-offices having the same names as post-offices in the United States and in England, the name of the country, as well as the post-office, should be given in full. Letters addressed, for instance, merely to "London," without adding "England," are frequently sent to London, Canada, and *vice versa*, thereby causing delay and often serious loss. Letters addressed to Burlington, N. S. (Nova Scotia), often go to Burlington, New-York, on account of the resemblance between S and Y when carelessly written. It would be better to write out names of States in full.

Avoid, as much as possible, using envelopes made of thin paper, especially where more than one sheet of paper, or any other article than paper, is enclosed. Being often handled, and even in the mail-bags subject to pressure, such envelopes not unfrequently split open, giving cause of complaint against officials who are entirely innocent in the matter.

Never send money or any other article of value through the mail, except either by means of a money-order or in a registered letter. Any person who sends money or jewelry in an unregistered letter not only runs a risk of losing his property, but exposes to temptation every one through whose hands his letter passes, and may be the means of ultimately bringing some clerk or letter-carrier to ruin.

See that every letter contains the full name and post-office address of the writer, with county and State, in order to secure the return of the letter, if the person to whom it is directed cannot be found. A much larger portion of the undelivered letters could be returned if the names and addresses of the senders were always fully and plainly written or printed inside or on the envelopes. Persons who have large correspondence find it most convenient to use "special request envelopes;" but those who only mail an occasional letter can avoid much trouble by writing a request to "return if not delivered," etc., on the envelope.

When dropping a letter, newspaper, etc., into a street mailing-box, or into the receptacle at a post-office, always see that the packet falls into the box, and does not stick in its passage: observe, also, particularly, whether the postage-stamps remain securely in their places.

Postage-stamps should be placed on the upper right-hand corner of the address side of all mail-matter.

Postmasters are not obliged to accept in payment for postage stamps or stamped envelopes, wrappers, etc., any currency which may be so mutilated as to be uncurrent, or the genuineness of which cannot be clearly ascertained. They are not obliged to receive more than twenty-five cents in copper or nickel coins. They are not obliged to affix stamps to letters, nor are they obliged to make change except as a matter of courtesy. They must not give credit for postage.

Letters cannot be carried out of the mail except in postage-stamped envelopes. There is no objection to a person who is not acting as a common carrier carrying a sealed letter, whether in a stamped envelope or not; but to continue the practice, or receive money for so doing, would subject the party to a penalty of one hundred and fifty dollars. Newspapers, magazines and periodicals may be carried out of the mail for sale or distribution to subscribers, but if they are put into a post-office for delivery the postage must be paid thereon.

It is forbidden by the regulations of the Post-Office Department for postmasters to give to any person information concerning the mail-matter of another, or to disclose the name of a box-holder at a post-office.

Mail-matter deposited in any receptacle erected by the Post-Office Department, such as street mailing-boxes for the reception of mail-matter to be collected by letter-carriers, or boxes in railroad depots for the reception of matter to be collected by employés of the railway mail service, cannot be reclaimed by any one under any circumstances. Persons depositing letters in the latter, intended for city delivery, do so at their own risk, and cannot reclaim them except through the Dead Letter Office.

Letters addressed to persons temporarily sojourning in a city where the Free Delivery System is

in operation should be marked "Transient" or "General Delivery," if not addressed to a street and number or some other designated place of delivery.

All matter concerning lotteries, gift concerts, or schemes devised to defraud the public, or for the purpose of obtaining money under false pretences, is denied transmission in the mails.

Applications for the establishment of post-offices should be addressed to the First Assistant Postmaster-General, accompanied by a statement of the necessity therefor. Instructions will then be given and blanks furnished to enable the petitioners to provide the department with the necessary information.

The above rates, rules, and suggestions *apply to postal matters in the United States.*

GENERAL REGULATIONS RESPECTING FOREIGN MAILS.

Postage can be prepaid upon articles only by means of the postage-stamps of the country *in* which the articles are mailed. Hence articles mailed in one country addressed to another country which bear postage-stamps of the country to which they are addressed are treated as if they had no postage-stamps attached to them.

Matter to be sent in the mails at less than letter rates must be so wrapped that it can be readily examined at the office of delivery, as well as the mailing office, without destroying the wrapper.

Newspapers and periodicals sent in the mails to foreign countries other than those of the Postal Union should be wrapped singly. Those sent by publishers to regular subscribers in Canada and Mexico are transmissible as in domestic mails, except that packages addressed to Mexico must not exceed 4 pounds, 6 ounces in weight.

The United States two-cent postal card should be used for card correspondence with foreign countries (except Canada and Mexico, to which countries the one-cent card is transmissible), but where these cards cannot be obtained, it is allowable to use for this purpose the United States one-cent postal card with a one-cent United States adhesive postage-stamp attached thereto.

Mail matter *of all kinds* received from any country of the Postal Union is required to be reforwarded at the request of the addressee, from one post-office to another, or to any foreign country embraced in the Postal Union, without additional charge for postage.

All articles prohibited from domestic mails are also excluded from circulation in the mails to and from foreign countries. Postal cards or letters addressed to go around the world will not be forwarded, being prohibited.

The act of March 3, 1883, imposes a duty of 25 per cent ad valorem on all printed matter not therein otherwise provided for, without regard to mode of importation. Under said act, all printed matter, *except newspapers and periodicals*, and except printed matter other than books imported in the mails for personal use, is subject to the regular duty of 25 per cent ad valorem.

FOREIGN (INTERNATIONAL) MONEY ORDERS.

Unpaid letters received from the Postal Union are chargeable with 10 cents per 15 grams (½ ounce). Insufficiently prepaid correspondence of all kinds is chargeable with double the amount of the deficient postage.

There are now in operation postal conventions for the exchange of money orders between the United States and the following countries--viz.: Switzerland, Great Britain and Ireland, Germany, France, Italy, Canada, and Newfoundland, Jamaica, New-South Wales, Victoria, New-Zealand, Queensland, the Cape Colony, the Windward Islands, the Leeward Islands, Belgium, Portugal, Tasmania, Hawaii, Sweden, Norway, Japan, Denmark, Netherlands, the Bahamas, Trinidad, and Tobago, British Guiana, Austria, and Hungary.

Upon receiving an international money order from the issuing postmaster, the remitter must send it, at his own cost, to the payee, if the latter resides in Canada, Great Britain, and Ireland, Queensland, Cape Colony, France, and Algeria, New-Zealand, New-South Wales, Victoria, Tasmania, Hawaii, Jamaica, Leeward and Windward Islands, and Constantinople, Bahamas, Trinidad, and Tobago, and British Guiana.

But the order should be retained by the remitter if the intended beneficiary live in any of the following named countries: Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Hungary, Italy, Belgium, Portugal, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, British India, Egypt, Japan, Hong Kong, in which case it is of no value except as evidence of deposit of the sum therein mentioned. Another and different form of order will be forwarded to the payee by the exchange office in the country of payment.

The rates of commission or fees charged for the issue of all international money orders are as follows: For sums not exceeding $10, 10 cents; over $10 and not exceeding $20, 20 cents; over $20 and not exceeding $30, 30 cents; over $30 and not exceeding $40, 40 cents; over $40 and not exceeding $50, 50 cents; over $50 and not exceeding $60, 60 cents; over $60 and not exceeding $70, 70 cents; over $70 and not exceeding $80, 80 cents; over $80 and not exceeding $90, 90 cents; over $90 and not exceeding $100, one dollar.

PARCELS POST.—Unsealed packages of mailable merchandise may be sent by Parcels Post to Jamaica, Barbadoes, the Bahamas, British Honduras, Mexico, the Hawaiian Kingdom (Sandwich Islands), the Leeward Islands, the Republic of Colombia, Costa Rica, Salvador, British Guiana, and the Windward Islands (St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenada, and the Grenadines), at the following postage rate: For a parcel not exceeding one pound in weight, 12 cents; for each additional pound or fraction thereof, 12 cents. The maximum weight allowed is eleven pounds—the extreme dimensions allowed for Mexico, Costa Rica, and Colombia being two feet length by four feet girth, and for the other countries not more than three feet, six inches in length, nor more than six feet in length and girth combined. Parcels must be wrapped so as to permit their contents to be easily examined by postmasters. Poisonous, explosive, and inflammable substances are excluded. Parcels may be registered for 10 cents each to any of the above places, except Barbadoes.

Rates of Postage to Foreign Countries.

COUNTRIES NOT OF THE UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION.

Countries.	Letters, per ½ oz.	Newspapers, per 2 oz.	Countries.	Letters, per ½ oz.	Newspapers, per 2 oz.
Ascension	10	2	Morocco (except Spanish possessions)	10	2
Cape Colony	10	2	Orange Free State	10	2
China, via Brindisi	10	2	St. Helena	10	2
Comoro Islands	5	1*			
Madagascar (except French Stations), British mail	10	2			

Registration allowed on all mail matter to South African Colonies and States, 10 cents. * Per 2 ounces. Prepayment to all of above places compulsory.

ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE ABOVE ARE IN THE UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION, within which the rates of postage (except as to Canada and Mexico) are as follows:

Letters, per 15 grams (½ ounce), prepayment optional. (See paragraph "Unpaid Letters," preceding page.)	5 cents.
Postal cards, each	2 cents.
Newspapers and other printed matter, per 2 ounces	1 cent.
Commercial papers. {Packets not in excess of 10 ounces	5 cents.
{Packets in excess of 10 ounces, for each 2 ounces, or fraction thereof	1 cent.
Samples of merchandise. {Packets not in excess of 4 ounces	2 cents.
{Packets in excess of 4 ounces, for each 2 ounces, or fraction thereof	1 cent.
Registration fee on letters or other articles	10 cents.

All correspondence other than letters must be prepaid, at least partially. For Parcels Post to certain West India islands, and Central and South American States, see preceding page.

CANADA.

Letters, per ounce, prepayment compulsory	2 cents.
Postal cards, each	1 cent.
Newspapers, per 4 ounces	1 cent.
Merchandise and samples of merchandise, not exceeding 4 pounds, per ounce	1 cent.
Commercial papers, same as to other Postal Union countries.	
Registration fee	10 cents.

Any article of correspondence may be registered. Packages of merchandise are subject to the regulations of either country to prevent violations of the revenue laws; must not be closed against inspection, and must be so wrapped and enclosed as to be easily examined. No sealed packages other than letters in their usual and ordinary form may be sent by mail to Canada.

MEXICO.

Letters, newspapers, and printed matter are now carried between the United States and Mexico at same rates as in the United States. Samples are 1 cent for 2 ounces; limit of weight, 8¾ ounces. Merchandise, other than samples, may only be sent by Parcels Post. No sealed packages other than letters in their usual and ordinary form may be sent by mail to Mexico, nor any package over 4 pounds 6 ounces in weight.

SAMPLES.

By special agreement between the United States and France, Great Britain, Belgium, Switzerland, the Argentine Republic, Italy, Hawaiian kingdom, Egypt, and the British Colonies, except India, Canada, and the Australian Colonies, Austria, and Hungary, packets of samples of merchandise are admissible in the mails between the two countries, up to 350 grams (12 oz.) in weight, and the following dimensions apply to all Postal Union countries: 30 centimeters (12 inches) in length, 20 centimeters (8 inches) in width, and 10 centimeters (4 inches) in depth, or if they are in the form of a roll, 12 inches in length and 6 inches in diameter.

Distances from New-York.

POSTAL ROUTE DISTANCES OF VARIOUS CITIES FROM THE CITY OF NEW-YORK. PREPARED BY THE FOREIGN MAILS DIVISION OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

	Miles.		Miles.
Adelaide, *via* San Francisco	12,845	Honolulu, *via* San Francisco	5,645
Alexandria, *via* London	6,150	Liverpool	3,540
Amsterdam " "	3,985	London, *via* Queenstown	3,740
Athens, *via* London	5,655	Madrid, *via* London	4,925
Bahia, Brazil	5,870	Melbourne, *via* San Francisco	12,265
Berlin, *via* London	4,385	Mexico City (Railroad)	3,750
Bombay " "	9,765	Panama	2,355
Buenos Ayres	8,045	Paris	4,020
Calcutta, *via* London	11,120	Rio de Janeiro	6,730
Cape Town, *via* London	11,245	Rome, *via* London	5,030
Constantinople, *via* London	5,810	St. Petersburg, *via* London	5,370
Florence, *via* London	4,800	Shanghai, *via* San Francisco	9,920
Glasgow	3,375	Stockholm, *via* London	4,975
Greytown, *via* New-Orleans	2,810	Sydney, *via* San Francisco	11,570
Halifax, N. S.	645	Valparaiso, *via* Panama	5,910
Havana	1,400	Vienna, *via* London	4,740
Hong Kong, *via* San Francisco	10,590	Yokohama, *via* San Francisco	8,725

Metric System of Weights and Measures.

THE METRIC SYSTEM has been adopted by Mexico, Brazil, Chili, Peru, etc., and, except Russia and Great Britain, where it is permissive, by all European nations. Various names of the preceding systems are, however, frequently used: In Germany, ½ kilogram = 1 pound; in Switzerland, $\frac{3}{5}$ of a metre = 1 foot, etc. If the first letters of the prefixes *deka, hecto, kilo, myria*, from the Greek, and *deci, centi, milli*, from the Latin, are used in preference to our plain English, 10, 100, etc., it is best to employ capital letters for the multiples and small letters for the subdivisions, to avoid ambiguities in abbreviations: 1 dekametre or 10 metres = 1 Dm.; 1 decimetre or $\frac{1}{10}$ of a metre = 1 dm.

The METRE, unit of length, is nearly the ten-millionth part of a quadrant of a meridian, of the distance between Equator and Pole. The International Standard Metre is, practically, nothing else but a length defined by the distance between two lines on a platinum-iridium bar at 0° Centigrade, deposited at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures, Paris, France.

The LITRE, unit of capacity, is derived from the weight of one kilogram pure water at greatest density, a cube whose edge is one-tenth of a metre and, therefore, the one-thousandth part of a metric ton.

The GRAM, unit of weight, is a cube of pure water at greatest density, whose edge is one-hundredth of a metre, and, therefore, the one-thousandth part of a kilogram, and the one-millionth part of a metric ton.

1 silver dollar weighs 25 grams, 1 dime = 2½ grams, 1 five-cent nickel = 5 grams.

The Metric System was legalized in the United States on July 28, 1866, when Congress enacted as follows:

"The tables in the schedule hereto annexed shall be recognized in the construction of contracts, and in all legal proceedings, as establishing, in terms of the weights and measures now in use in the United States, the equivalents of the weights and measures expressed therein in terms of the metric system, and the tables may lawfully be used for computing, determining and expressing in customary weights and measures the weights and measures of the metric system."

The following are the tables annexed to the above:

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

Metric Denominations and Values.		Equivalents in Denominations in Use.	
Myriametre	10,000 metres.	6.2137	miles.
Kilometre	1,000 metres.	0.62137	mile, or 3,280 feet 10 inches.
Hectometre	100 metres.	328	feet 1 inch.
Dekametre	10 metres.	393.7	inches.
Metre	1 metre.	39.37	inches.
Decimetre	1-10 of a metre.	3.937	inches.
Centimetre	1-100 of a metre.	0.3937	inch.
Millimetre	1-1000 of a metre.	0.0394	inch.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

Metric Denominations and Values.		Equivalents in Denominations in Use.	
Hectare	10,000 square metres.	2.471	acres.
Are	100 square metres.	119.6	square yards.
Centare	1 square metre.	1,550	square inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.	
Names.	Number of Litres.	Cubic Measure.	Dry Measure.	Liquid or Wine Measure.
Kilolitre or stere	1,000	1 cubic metre	1.308 cubic yards	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre	100	1-10 of a cubic metre	2 bush. and 3.35 pecks	26.417 gallons.
Dekalitre	10	10 cubic decimetres	9.08 quarts	2.6417 gallons.
Litre	1	1 cubic decimetre	0.908 quart	1.0567 quarts.
Decilitre	1-10	1-10 of a cubic decimetre	6.1022 cubic inches	0.845 gill.
Centilitre	1-100	10 cubic centimetres	0.61 2 cubic inch	0.338 fluid ounces
Millilitre	1-1000	1 cubic centimetre	0.061 cubic inch	0.27 fluid drams.

METRIC SYSTEM—*Continued.*

WEIGHTS.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Names.	**Number of Grams.**	**Weight of what Quantity of Water at Maximum Density.**	**Avoirdupois Weight.**
Millier or tonneau	1,000,000	1 cubic metre	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal	100,000	1 hectolitre	220.46 pounds.
Myriagram	10,000	10 litres	22.046 pounds.
Kilogram or kilo	1,000	1 litre	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram	100	1 decilitre	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagram	10	10 cubic centimetres	0.3527 ounce.
Gram	1	1 cubic centimetre	15 432 grains.
Decigram	1-10	1-10 of a cubic centimetre	1.5432 grains.
Centigram	1-100	10 cubic millimetres	0.1543 grain.
Milligram	1-1000	1 cubic millimetre	0.0154 grain.

TABLES FOR THE CONVERSION OF METRIC WEIGHTS AND MEASURES INTO CUSTOMARY UNITED STATES EQUIVALENTS AND THE REVERSE.

From the legal equivalents are deduced the following tables for converting United States weights and measures:

METRIC TO CUSTOMARY.

CUSTOMARY TO METRIC.

LINEAR MEASURE.

Metres = Inches.	*Metres = Feet.*	*Metres = Yards.*	*Kilometres = Miles.*	*Ins. = Centimetres.*	*Feet = Metres.*	*Yards = Metres.*	*Miles = Kilometres.*
1 = 39.37	1 = 3.28083	1 = 1.093611	1 = 0.62137	1 = 2.54	1 = 0.304801	1 = 0.914402	1 = 1.60935
2 = 78.74	2 = 6.56167	2 = 2.187222	2 = 1.24274	2 = 5.08	2 = 0.609601	2 = 1.828804	2 = 3.21869
3 = 118.11	3 = 9.84250	3 = 3.280833	3 = 1.86411	3 = 7.62	3 = 0.914402	3 = 2.743205	3 = 4.82804
4 = 157.48	4 = 13.12333	4 = 4.374444	4 = 2.48548	4 = 10.16	4 = 1.219202	4 = 3.657607	4 = 6.43739
5 = 196.85	5 = 16.40417	5 = 5.468056	5 = 3.10685	5 = 12.70	5 = 1.524003	5 = 4.5720 9	5 = 8.04674
6 = 236.22	6 = 19.68500	6 = 6.561667	6 = 3.72822	6 = 15.24	6 = 1.828804	6 = 5.486411	6 = 9.66608
7 = 275.59	7 = 22.96583	7 = 7.655278	7 = 4.34959	7 = 17.78	7 = 2.133604	7 = 6.400813	7 = 11.26543
8 = 314.96	8 = 26.24667	8 = 8.748889	8 = 4.97096	8 = 20.32	8 = 2.438405	8 = 7.315215	8 = 12.87478
9 = 354.33	9 = 29.52750	9 = 9.842500	9 = 5.59233	9 = 22.86	9 = 2.743205	9 = 8.229616	9 = 14.48412

SQUARE MEASURE.

Square Centimetres = Square Inches.	*Square Metres = Square Feet.*	*Square Metres = Square Yards.*
1 = 0.155	1 = 10.764	1 = 1.196
2 = 0.310	2 = 21.528	2 = 2.392
3 = 0.465	3 = 32.292	3 = 3.588
4 = 0.620	4 = 43.055	4 = 4.784
5 = 0.775	5 = 53.819	5 = 5.980
6 = 0.930	6 = 64.583	6 = 7.176
7 = 1.085	7 = 75.347	7 = 8.372
8 = 1.240	8 = 86.111	8 = 9.568
9 = 1.395	9 = 96.874	9 = 10.764

CUBIC MEASURE.

Cubic Metres = Cubic Feet.	*Cubic Feet = Cubic Metres.*
1 = 35.314	1 = 0.02832
2 = 70.629	2 = 0.05663
3 = 105.943	3 = 0.08495
4 = 141.258	4 = 0.11327
5 = 176.572	5 = 0.14158
6 = 211.887	6 = 0.16990
7 = 247.201	7 = 0.19822
8 = 282.516	8 = 0.22654
9 = 317.830	9 = 0.25485

SQUARE MEASURE.

Square Inches = Square Centimetres	*Square Feet = Square Metres.*	*Square Yards = Square Metres.*
1 = 6.452	1 = 0.09290	1 = 0.836
2 = 12.903	2 = 0.18581	2 = 1.673
3 = 19.355	3 = 0.27871	3 = 2.508
4 = 25.807	4 = 0.37161	4 = 3.344
5 = 32.258	5 = 0.46452	5 = 4.181
6 = 38.710	6 = 0.55742	6 = 5.017
7 = 45.161	7 = 0.65032	7 = 5.853
8 = 51.613	8 = 0.74323	8 = 6.689
9 = 58.065	9 = 0.83613	9 = 7.525

LIQUID MEASURE.

Centilitres = Fluid Ounces.	*Litres = Quarts.*	*Litres = Gallons.*
1 = 0.338	1 = 1.0567	1 = 0.26417
2 = 0.676	2 = 2.1134	2 = 0.52834
3 = 1.014	3 = 3.1700	3 = 0.79251
4 = 1.352	4 = 4.2267	4 = 1.05668
5 = 1.691	5 = 5.2834	5 = 1.32085
6 = 2.029	6 = 6.3401	6 = 1.58502
7 = 2.368	7 = 7.3968	7 = 1.84919
8 = 2.706	8 = 8.4534	8 = 2 11336
9 = 3.043	9 = 9.5101	9 = 2.37753

DRY MEASURE.

Hectolitres = Bushels.	*Bushels = Hectolitres*
1 = 2.8375	1 = 0.35242
2 = 5.6750	2 = 0.70485
3 = 8.5125	3 = 1.05727
4 = 11.3500	4 = 1.40969
5 = 14.1875	5 = 1.76211
6 = 17.0250	6 = 2.11454
7 = 19.8625	7 = 2.46696
8 = 22.7000	8 = 2.81938
9 = 25.5375	9 = 3.17181

LIQUID MEASURE.

Fluid Ounces = Centilitres.	*Quarts = Litres.*	*Gallons = Litres.*
1 = 2.957	1 = 0.94636	1 = 3.78541
2 = 5.915	2 = 1.89272	2 = 7.57088
3 = 8.872	3 = 2.83908	3 = 11.35632
4 = 11.830	4 = 3.78544	4 = 15.14176
5 = 14.787	5 = 4.73180	5 = 18.92720
6 = 17.744	6 = 5.67816	6 = 22.71264
7 = 20.702	7 = 6.62452	7 = 26.49808
8 = 23.659	8 = 7.57088	8 = 30.28352
9 = 26.616	9 = 8.51724	9 = 34.06896

WEIGHT (AVOIRDUPOIS).

Centigrams = Grains.	Kilogrms = Ounces Avdp's.	Kilogrms = Pounds Avdp's.	Metric Tons = Long Tons.	Grains = Centigrms.	Ounces Avdp's = Grams.	Pounds Avdp's = Kilogrms.	Long Tons = Metric Tons.
1 = 0.1543	1 = 35.274	1 = 2.20462	1 = 0.0842	1 = 6.4796	1 = 28.3495	1 = 0.45359	1 = 1.0161
2 = 0.3086	2 = 70.548	2 = 4.40924	2 = 1.9684	2 = 12.9593	2 = 56.6991	2 = 0.90719	2 = 2.0321
3 = 0.4630	3 = 105.822	3 = 6.61386	3 = 2.4536	3 = 19.4389	3 = 85.0486	3 = 1.36078	3 = 3.0482
4 = 0.6173	4 = 141.096	4 = 8.81849	4 = 3.9368	4 = 25.9186	4 = 113.3981	4 = 1.81437	4 = 4.0642
5 = 0.7716	5 = 176.370	5 = 11.02311	5 = 4.9210	5 = 32.3995	5 = 141.7476	5 = 2.26796	5 = 5.0803
6 = 0.9259	6 = 211.644	6 = 13.22773	6 = 5.9052	6 = 38.8793	6 = 170.0972	6 = 2.72156	6 = 6.0963
7 = 1.0803	7 = 246.918	7 = 15.43235	7 = 6.8894	7 = 45.3592	7 = 198.4467	7 = 3.17515	7 = 7.1124
8 = 1.2346	8 = 282.192	8 = 17.63697	8 = 7.8736	8 = 51.8391	8 = 226.7962	8 = 3.62874	8 = 8.1284
9 = 1.3889	9 = 317.466	9 = 19.84159	9 = 8.8578	9 = 58.3190	9 = 255.1457	9 = 4.08233	9 = 9.1445

MEASURES AND WEIGHTS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

The measures of length and the weights are nearly, practically, the same as those in use in the United States. The English ton is 2,240 lbs. avoirdupois, the same as the long ton, or shipping ton of the United States. The English hundredweight is 112 lbs. avoirdupois, the same as the long hundredweight of the United States. The metre has been legalized at 39.37079 inches, but the length of 39.370432 inches, as adopted by France, Germany, Belgium, and Russia, is frequently used.

The Imperial gallon, the basis of the system of capacity, involves an error of about 1 part in 1,836 : 10 lbs. of water = 277.123 cubic inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

NAMES.		Pounds of Water.		Cubic Inches.	Litres.	United States Equivalents.
4 gills	= 1 pint	1.25		34.66	0.56793	1.20032 liquid pints.
2 pints	= 1 quart.....	2.5		69.32	1.13586	1.20032 " quarts.
2 quarts	= 1 pottle.....	5		138.64	2.27173	2.40064 " "
2 pottles	= 1 gallon.....	10		277.27	4.54346	1.20032 " gallons.
2 gallons	= 1 peck.....	20	Dry measures.	554.55	9.08692	1.03152 dry pecks.
4 pecks	= 1 bushel.....	80		2218.19	36.34766	1.03152 " bushels.
4 bushels	= 1 coomb.....	320		8872.77	145.39062	4.12606 " "
2 coombs	= 1 quarter.....	640		17745.54	290.7813	8.2521 " "

Domestic Weights and Measures.

Apothecaries' Weight : 20 grains = 1 scruple ; 3 scruples = 1 dram ; 8 drams = 1 ounce ; 12 ounces = 1 pound.

Avoirdupois Weight (short ton): 27 11-32 grains = 1 dram ; 16 drams = 1 ounce ; 16 ounces = 1 pound ; 25 pounds = 1 quarter ; 4 quarters = 1 cwt. ; 20 cwt. = 1 ton.

Avoirdupois Weight (long ton): 27 11-32 grains = 1 dram ; 16 drams = 1 ounce ; 16 ounces = 1 pound ; 112 pounds = 1 cwt. ; 20 cwt. = 1 ton.

Troy Weight : 24 grains = 1 pennyweight ; 20 pennyweights = 1 ounce ; 12 ounces = 1 pound.

Circular Measure : 60 seconds = 1 minute ; 60 minutes = 1 degree ; 30 degrees = 1 sign ; 12 signs = 1 circle.

Cubic Measure : 1,728 cubic inches = 1 cubic foot ; 27 cubic feet = 1 cubic yard.

Dry Measure : 2 pints = 1 quart ; 8 quarts = 1 peck ; 4 pecks = 1 bushel.

Liquid Measure : 4 gills = 1 pint ; 2 pints = 1 quart ; 4 quarts = 1 gallon ; 31½ gallons = 1 barrel ; 2 barrels = 1 hogshead.

Long Measure : 12 inches = 1 foot ; 3 feet = 1 yard ; 5½ yards = 1 rod or pole ; 40 rods = 1 furlong ; 8 furlongs = 1 statute mile ; 3 miles = 1 league.

Mariner's Measure : 6 feet = 1 fathom ; 120 fathoms = 1 cable length ; 7½ cable lengths = 1 mile ; 5,280 feet = 1 statute mile ; 6,085 feet = 1 nautical mile.

Square Measure : 144 square inches = 1 square foot ; 9 square feet = 1 square yard ; 30¼ square yards = 1 square rod or perch ; 40 square rods = 1 rood ; 4 roods = 1 acre ; 640 acres = 1 square mile ; 36 square miles (6 miles square) = 1 township.

Time Measure : 60 seconds = 1 minute ; 60 minutes = 1 hour ; 24 hours = 1 day ; 7 days = 1 week ; 365 days = 1 year ; 366 days = 1 leap year.

FOREIGN MONEYS.

English Money : 4 farthings = 1 penny (*d*) ; 12 pence = 1 shilling (*s*) ; 20 shillings = 1 pound (£).
French Money : 10 centimes = 1 decime ; 10 decime = 1 franc.
German Money : 100 pfennig = 1 mark.
Russian Money : 100 copecks = 1 rouble.
Austro-Hungarian Money : 100 kreuzer = 1 florin.
For United States equivalents, see tables of "Value of Foreign Coins in U. S. Money."

NOTE.—France, Belgium, Greece, Italy, and Switzerland constitute what is known as the "Latin" Union, and their coins are alike in weight and fineness, occasionally differing, however, in name. The same system has been in part adopted by Spain, Servia, Bulgaria, Russia, and Roumania, but they have not joined the Union. Francs and centimes of France, Belgium, and Switzerland are respectively designated lire and centissimi in Italy ; drachmai and lepta in Greece ; dinars and paras in Servia ; peseta and centimos in Spain ; leys and banis in Roumania ; leva and stotinkis in Bulgaria. Similarly the Scandinavian countries, Norway, Sweden, and Denmark, employ coins of the same weight and fineness, their names being also alike. Most of the South American States possess a standard coin, equal in weight and fineness to the silver 5-franc piece, generally termed a "peso." —*Whitaker.*

Values of Foreign Coins in United States Money. 67

(Proclaimed by the Secretary of the Treasury, October 1, 1892.)

Country.	Standard.	Monetary Unit.	Value in U. S. Money.	Coins.
Argentine Republic..	Double*.	Peso.....	$0.96,5	Gold: Argentine ($4.82,4) and ½ Argentine. Silver: peso and divisions.
Austria-Hungary.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.20,3	Former system—Gold: 4 florins ($1.92,9), 8 florins ($3.85,8), ducat ($2.28,7), and 4 ducats ($9.15,8). Silver: 1 and 2 florins. Present system—Gold: 20 crowns ($4.05,2) and 10 crowns ($2.02,6).
Belgium.....	Double..	Franc.....	.19,3	Gold: 10 and 20 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
Bolivia.....	Silver....	Boliviano.....	.61,6	Silver: Boliviano and divisions.
Brazil.....	Gold.....	Milreis.....	.54,6	Gold: 5, 10, and 20 milreis. Silver: ½, 1, and 2 milreis.
British N. America...	Gold.....	Dollar.....	1.00	
Central Amer. States.	Silver....	Peso.....	.61,6	Silver: peso and divisions.
Chile.....	Double..	Peso.....	.91,2	Gold: escudo ($1.82,4), doubloon ($4.56,1), and condor ($9.12,3). Silver: peso and divisions.
China.....	Silver...	Tael... {Shanghai... / Haikwan (Customs).	.91,0 / 1.01,3	
Colombia.....	Silver...	Peso.....	.61,6	Gold: condor ($9.64,7) and double-condor. Silver: peso.
Cuba.....	Double..	Peso.....	.92,6	Gold: doubloon ($5.01,7). Silver: peso.
Denmark.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.26,8	Gold: 10 and 20 crowns.
Ecuador.....	Silver...	Sucre.....	.61,6	Gold: condor ($9.64,7) and double-condor. Silver: sucre and divisions.
Egypt.....	Gold.....	Pound (100 piastres).	4.94,3	Gold: pound (100 piastres), 5, 10, 20, and 50 piastres. Silver: 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 piastres.
Finland.....	Gold.....	Mark.....	.19,3	Gold: 20 marks ($3.85,9), 10 marks ($1.93).
France.....	Double..	Franc.....	.19,3	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
German Empire.....	Gold.....	Mark.....	.23,8	Gold: 5, 10, and 20 marks.
Great Britain.....	Gold.....	Pound sterling.....	4.86,6½	Gold: Sovereign (pound sterling) and ½ sovereign.
Greece.....	Double..	Drachma.....	.19,3	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 drachmas. Silver: 5 drachmas.
Hayti.....	Double..	Gourde.....	.96,5	Silver: gourde.
India.....	Silver...	Rupee.....	.29,3	Gold: mohur ($7.10,5). Silver: rupee and divisions.
Italy.....	Double..	Lira.....	.19,3	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 liras. Silver: 5 liras.
Japan.....	Double†.	Yen.. {Gold..... / Silver.....	.99,7 / .66,4	Gold: 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen. Silver: yen.
Liberia.....	Gold.....	Dollar.....	1.00	
Mexico.....	Silver...	Dollar.....	.66,9	Gold: dollar ($0.98,3), 2½, 5, 10, and 20 dollars. Silver: dollar (or peso) and divisions.
Netherlands.....	Double..	Florin.....	.40,2	Gold: 10 florins. Silver: ½, 1, and 2½ florins.
Newfoundland.....	Gold.....	Dollar.....	1.01,4	Gold: 2 dollars ($2.02,7).
Norway.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.26,8	Gold: 10 and 20 crowns.
Peru.....	Silver....	Sol.....	.61,6	Silver: sol and divisions.
Portugal.....	Gold.....	Milreis.....	1.08	Gold: 1, 2, 5, and 10 milreis.
Russia.....	Silver ..	Rouble... {Gold..... / Silver....	.77,2 / .49,2	Gold: imperial ($7.71,8), and ½ imperial ‡($3.86). Silver: ¼, ½, and 1 rouble.
Spain.....	Double..	Peseta.....	.19,3	Gold: 25 pesetas. Silver: 5 pesetas.
Sweden.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.26,8	Gold: 10 and 20 crowns.
Switzerland.....	Double..	Franc.....	.19,3	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs.
Tripoli.....	Silver...	Mahbub of 20 piastres	.55,5	
Turkey.....	Gold.....	Piastre.....	.04,4	Gold: 25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 piastres.
Venezuela.....	Silver...	Bolivar.....	.12,3	Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 bolivars. Silver: 5 bolivars.

* Gold and silver. † Gold the nominal standard. Silver practically the standard. ‡ Coined since January 1, 1886. Old half-imperial = $3.98,6.

TABLE SHOWING THE VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS AND PAPER NOTES IN AMERICAN MONEY BASED UPON THE VALUES EXPRESSED IN THE ABOVE TABLE.

Number.	British £ Sterling.	German Mark.	French Franc. Italian Lira.	Chinese Tael (Shanghai).	Dutch Florin.	Indian Rupee.	Russian Gold Rouble.	Austrian Crown.
1	$4.86,6⅓	$0.23,8	$0.19,3	$0.91	$0.40,2	$0.29,3	$0.77,2	$0.20,3
2	9.73,3	0.47,6	0.38,6	1.82	0.80,4	0.58,6	1.54,4	0.40,6
3	14.59,9⅔	0.71,4	0.57,9	2.73	1.20,6	0.87,9	2.31,6	0.60,9
4	19.46,6	0.95,2	0.77,2	3.64	1.60,8	1.17,2	3.08,8	0.81,2
5	24.33,2½	1.19	0.96,5	4.55	2.01,0	1.46,5	3.86	1.01,5
6	29.19,9	1.42,8	1.15,8	5.46	2.41,2	1.75,8	4.63,2	1.21,8
7	34.06,5⅓	1.66,6	1.35,1	6.37	2.81,4	2.05,1	5.40,4	1.42,1
8	38.93,2	1.90,4	1.54,4	7.28	3.21,6	2.34,4	6.17,6	1.62,4
9	43.79,8¼	2.14,2	1.73,7	8.19	3.61,8	2.63,7	6.94,8	1.82,7
10	48.66,5	2.38	1.93	9.10	4.02	2.93	7.72	2.03
20	97.33	4.76	3.86	18.20	8.04	5.86	15.44	4.06
30	145.99,5	7.14	5.79	27.30	12.06	8.79	23.16	6.09
40	194.66	9.52	7.72	36.40	16.08	11.72	30.88	8.12
50	243.32,5	11.90	9.65	45.50	20.10	14.65	38.60	10.15
100	486.65	23.80	19.30	91.00	40.20	29.30	77.20	20.30

Interest Laws and Statutes of Limitations.

States and Territories.	Interest Laws.		Statutes of Limitations.		
	Legal Rate.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	Judgments, Years.	Notes, Years.	Open Accounts, Years.
	per ct.	*per ct.*			
Alabama	8	8	20	6	3
Arkansas	6	10	10	5	3
Arizona	7	Any rate.	5	5	3
California	7	Any rate.	5	4*	2
Colorado	8	Any rate.	6	6	6
Connecticut	6	†	17	6	6
Delaware	6	6	20	6	3
Dist. of Columbia	6	10	12	3	3
Florida	8	10‡	20	5	2
Georgia	7	8	7	6	4
Idaho	10	18	6	6	3
Illinois	5	7	20	10	5
Indiana	6	8	10	10	6
Iowa	6	8	20	10	5
Kansas	6	10	5	5	3
Kentucky	6	6	15	15	5
Louisiana	5	8	10	5	3
Maine	6	Any rate.	20	6	6
Maryland	6	6	12	3§	3¶
Massachusetts	6	Any rate.	20	6	6
Michigan	6	8	10	6	6
Minnesota	7	10	10	6	6
Mississippi	6	10	7	6	3
Missouri	6	8	20	10	5
Montana	7	Any rate.	10	8	5
Nebraska	7	10	5	5	4
Nevada	7	Any rate.	6	6	4
New-Hampshire	6	6	20	6	6
New-Jersey	6	6	20	6	6
New-Mexico	6	12	7	6	4
New-York	6	6*	20	6	6
North-Carolina	6	8	10	3**	3
North-Dakota	7	12	20	6	6
Ohio	6	8	5	15	6
Oklahoma	7	12	...	...	...
Oregon	8	10	10	6	6
Pennsylvania	6	6	5	6	6
Rhode-Island	6	Any rate.	20	6	6
South-Carolina	7	8	20	6	6
South-Dakota	7	12	10	6	6
Tennessee	6	6	10	6	6
Texas	6	10	10	4	2
Utah	8	Any rate.	8	4	2
Vermont	6	6	8	6	6
Virginia	6	6	10	5	2
Washington	10	Any rate.	6	6	3
West Virginia	6	10	10	10	5
Wisconsin	7	10	20	6	6
Wyoming	12	Any rate.	5††	5	8

* If made in State, if outside, 2 years. † No usury, but over 6 per cent cannot be collected by law. ‡ Not to exceed 10 per cent. § Under seal, 12 years. ‖ Real estate, 20 years. ¶ New-York has by a recent law legalized any rate of interest on call loans of $5,000 or upward, on collateral security. ** Under seal, 10 years. †† Becomes dormant, but may be revived.

YEARS WHICH A GIVEN AMOUNT WILL DOUBLE AT SEVERAL RATES OF INTEREST.

Rate.	At Simple Interest.	At Compound Interest.			Rate.	At Simple Interest.	At Compound Interest.		
		Compounded Yearly.	Compounded Semi-Annually.	Compounded Quarterly.			Compounded Yearly.	Compounded Semi-Annually.	Compounded Quarterly.
1	100 years	69.666	69.487	69.400	6	16.67	11.800	11.725	11.630
1½	66.66	46.556	46.382	46.298	6½	15.38	11.007	10.836	10.750
2	50.00	35.004	34.830	34.743	7	14.29	10.245	10.075	9.989
2½	40.00	28.071	27.899	27.812	7½	13.33	9.585	9.914	9.328
3	33.33	23.450	23.278	23.191	8	12.50	9.006	8.837	8.751
3½	28.57	20.150	19.977	19.890	8½	11.76	8.497	8.346	8.241
4	25.00	17.673	17.502	17.415	9	11.11	8.043	7.874	7.788
4½	22.22	15.748	15.576	15.490	9½	10.52	7.698	7.468	7.383
5	20.00	14.207	14.036	13.946	10	10.00	7.273	7.121	7.026
5½	18.18	12.946	12.775	12.689	12	8.34	6.110	.....	.....

LIFE INSURANCE RULE FOR HEIGHT AND WEIGHT OF HEALTHY MEN.

The weights given in the accompanying table were taken from the average of adults of middle life, about age 30, and the variation allowed (one-fifth or 20 per cent) would cover fairly the lighter weight of younger persons down to age 20. So long as the one-fifth rule is not exceeded, the variation from the standard weight need not, in medical examination for life insurance, tell against the life; but if the weight is less than four-fifths of the average, or if it exceeds the average by more than one-fifth, then it may tell against eligibility of the life—each case being judged on its own merit. If in any case the weight is too low, and the family history shows a tendency to consumption, such a life cannot be accepted as a first-class life; and the same applies to excessive weight, where there is a quick pulse or a weak heart.

Height.		Weight.	Weight—1-5.	Weight +1-5	Height.		Weight.	Weight—1-5.	Weight +1-5
ft.	in.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	ft.	in.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
5	3	125	100	150	5	9	164	131	197
5	4	131	105	157	5	10	172	138	206
5	5	137	110	164	5	11	179	143	215
5	6	144	115	173	6	0	187	150	224
5	7	150	120	180	6	1	196	156	234
5	8	157	126	188	6	2	203	163	243

Record of Events in 1892.

Jan. 7. The Khedive of Egypt died.

Jan. 14. The Duke of Clarence, elder son of the Prince of Wales, died at Sandringham.

Jan. 14. Cardinal Manning died.

Jan. 25. Alice Mitchell, a Memphis young lady, murdered her friend, Freda Ward, in the streets of that city. She was tried, and pronounced insane July 30.

Jan. 25. Chile withdrew the offensive note by Minister Matta to the United States, and apologized for the Valparaiso riots.

Jan. 31. Spurgeon, the pulpit orator, died.

Feb. 1. The United States Supreme Court decided that James E. Boyd, Dem., was legally governor of Nebraska.

Feb. 2. Carlyle W. Harris was convicted in New-York of murdering his wife by poison. Feb. 8, he was sentenced to death.

Feb. 7. The Hotel Royal, New-York, was burned, with great loss of life.

Feb. 8. William H. Beers resigned the presidency of the New-York Life Insurance Company, and was succeeded by John A. McCall.

Feb. 14. Rev. Dr. Parkhurst denounced the New-York City officials as a "damnable pack of administrative blood-hounds."

Feb. 18. Edward P. Deacon, an American, shot and killed his wife's lover, M. Abeille, at Cannes, France.

Feb. 18. The French ministry were defeated on a religious question and resigned. M. Loubet formed a new ministry, Feb. 27.

Feb. 18. Lieut. Hetherington, U. S. N., killed a too persistent admirer of his wife, at Yokohama, Japan.

March 1. The United States Supreme Court affirmed the constitutionality of the McKinley Tariff act.

March 2. Ministerial crisis in Greece.

March 17. Tennyson's play of "The Foresters" was produced for the first time; Daly's Theatre, New-York, being the place.

March 23. The Bar Association of New-York recommended the removal of Justice Maynard from the New-York Court of Appeals.

March 26. Extradition treaty between France and the United States was signed at Paris.

March 29. The Senate ratified the Behring Sea arbitration treaty without opposition.

April 12. A fire at Tokio, Japan, destroyed 6,000 houses.

April 12. The United States Government paid $25,000 indemnity to the families of the Italian subjects lynched at New-Orleans.

April 21. The United States invited other nations to a monetary conference.

April 19–24. Earthquake scares in California.

April 25. Cafe Very, Paris, was destroyed by dynamite.

April 27. William Astor died in Paris.

April 27. Corner-stone of the Grant Monument in New-York was laid by President Harrison.

April 28. The Grand Central Theatre, Philadelphia, was burned, with 12 lives lost.

April 29. Hurricane at Mauritius destroyed 1,000 lives.

April 30. Ferdinand Ward's term at Sing Sing Prison expired.

May 1. Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church opened at Omaha.

May 2. Deeming, the wholesale murderer, was convicted at Melbourne, Australia. He was executed May 23.

May 2. The Actors' Fund Fair was opened in Madison Square Garden, New-York.

May 5. The Rudini ministry in Italy resigned.

May 12. Bridge across the Mississippi River at Memphis was opened with ceremonies.

May 13. An American steamer laden with grain for the starving Russians arrived at Riga.

May 18. A flood at Sioux City, Ia., caused great damage.

May 23. The golden wedding of the Danish king and queen was celebrated.

May 27. A mass-meeting at Cooper Union, New-York, endorsed Rev Dr. Parkhurst's crusade against vice.

May 27. A cyclone destroyed two towns in Kansas; 31 persons were killed.

May 31. The Briggs heresy case was remanded by the Presbyterian General Assembly, at Portland, Ore., to the New-York Presbytery for trial.

June 4. Alden Fales, sixteen years old, was convicted of the murder of Thomas Haydon, at Newark, N. J.

June 28. The Twelfth Parliament of Victoria was dissolved. Elections for the new Parliament began.

June 28. The battleship Texas was launched at Norfolk, Va.

July 1. Inman steamer City of Chicago was wrecked on the Irish coast, near Cork.

July 6. A conflict between strikers at Homestead, Pa., and Pinkerton men resulted in 10 killed and many wounded.

July 9. Gov. Pattison of Pennsylvania ordered the State troops to Homestead to preserve order.

July 9. St. John's, Newfoundland, was nearly destroyed by fire.

July 9. The New-York Society of the Sons of the Revolution celebrated the reading of the Declaration of Independence, at White Plains, N. Y.

July 11. A false report of the death of William Waldorf Astor was cabled from London.

July 11. Ravachol, the anarchist and dynamiter, was guillotined at Paris.

July 11. There were bloody riots between union and non-union miners at Cœur d'Alene mines, Idaho.

July 12. An avalanche from Mount Blanc destroyed villages and 200 lives.

July 12. Cyrus W. Field died at New-York.

July 13. The Stewart Free Silver Coinage bill was defeated in the House of Representatives by 154 to 136.

July 23. Rev. Dr. Talmage visited the Czar.

July 23. H. C. Frick, manager of the Carnegie Steel Works, at Homestead, Pa., was shot by Berkman, an anarchist.

July 24. W. K. Vanderbilt's yacht Alva was wrecked by collision on Nantucket shoals.

July 31. The Christopher Columbus celebrations began at Cadiz, Spain.

Aug. 1. The Honduras revolution ended.

Aug. 1. The German Emperor visited England.

RECORD OF EVENTS IN 1892—*Continued.*

Aug. 4. The new British Parliament was opened.

Aug. 4. Andrew J. Borden and his wife were murdered at Fall River, Mass. Their daughter, Lizzie Borden, was arrested on suspicion, Aug. 11.

Aug. 4. Lieut. Peary, Arctic explorer, and party arrived on their return, at McCormack Harbor.

Aug. 5. Congress appropriated $2,500,000 to be coined into memorial half dollars, in aid of the World's Columbian Fair at Chicago.

Aug. 11. A vote of "no confidence" in the Conservative ministry was carried in the House of Commons, 350 to 310.

Aug. 12. The Conservative ministry in Great Britain resigned. Mr. Gladstone formed a Liberal ministry.

Aug. 12. Switchmen's strike began at Buffalo, N. Y. Gov. Flower ordered the State troops there. The strike was a failure, declared off Aug. 24.

Aug. 15–30. Riotous miners at Coal Creek, Tenn., had conflicts with the Tennessee State troops.

Aug. 17. Nancy Hanks, at Chicago, lowered the trotting record to 2.07¼.

Aug. 20. President Harrison issued a proclamation retaliatory upon Canada, by establishing tolls on Sault Ste. Marie Canal.

Aug. 23. Gloucester, Mass., celebrated the 250th anniversary of its settlement.

Aug. 27. The Metropolitan Opera House, New-York, was almost wholly burned.

Sept 1. Lizzie Borden, at Fall River, Mass., was committed for the murder of her parents.

Sept. 1. To shut out the cholera, the United States Government proclaimed 20 days' quarantine for all European vessels.

Sept. 7. John L. Sullivan was knocked out by Corbett, in 21 rounds, at New-Orleans.

Sept. 13. A death from cholera occurred in New-York. The city was declared free of cholera after Sept. 19.

Sept. 13. Railroad from Joppa to Jerusalem was completed.

Sept. 19. Berkman, the anarchist assailant of H. C. Frick, was sentenced at Pittsburgh to 22 years' imprisonment.

Sept. 19, 20. Encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic at Washington. On the latter day there was a parade of 75,000 veterans.

Sept. 20. The Italian people celebrated the twenty-first anniversary of the unification of Italy.

Sept. 22. The centennial of the birth of the first republic was celebrated in France.

Sept. 29. Stuart Knill, a Roman Catholic, was elected Lord Mayor of London.

Oct. 1–6. German and Austrian army officers raced between Berlin and Vienna.

Oct. 2. At the school election at Faribault, Minn., Archbishop Ireland's plan of education in the public schools was voted down.

Oct. 5. The Dalton gang of robbers was nearly exterminated in a battle at Coffeyville, Kan.

Oct. 5. The triennial convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church began at Baltimore.

Oct. 5. The Venezuelan revolution triumphed in a battle won by Gen. Crespo.

Oct. 6. Tennyson died. He was buried in Westminster Abbey Oct. 12.

Oct. 10. Columbian celebrations at Huelva Spain.

Oct. 9–15. The discovery of America by Columbus was commemorated by a series of celebrations in New York, the military pageant occurring Oct. 12.

Oct. 11. The German and Austrian emperors had a fraternal conference at Vienna.

Oct. 17. The United States Supreme Court decided that the Michigan plan of choosing Presidential electors by Congressional districts was constitutional.

Oct. 20–23. There were magnificent ceremonies dedicatory of the Columbian World's Fair at Chicago. In Brooklyn, N. Y., there were extensive ceremonies.

Oct. 25. Mrs. Harrison, wife of the President, died at the White House.

Oct. 28. A great fire at Milwaukee burned over 26 acres. Loss, $5,000,000.

Oct. 28. Steamship Roumania, of the Anchor Line, was wrecked on the coast of Portugal, with a loss of over 100 lives.

Oct. 31. The Norfolk and Western Railroad was opened for traffic to Portsmouth, O.

Oct. 31. Celebrations in honor of Luther, at Wittenberg.

Nov. 8. Dynamite explosions caused by anarchists in Paris.

Nov. 11. Professor J. G. Schurman was installed as President of Cornell University.

Nov. 19. Conference of Roman Catholic Archbishops in New-York City.

Nov. 20. The Amalgamated Association declared the strike at Homestead at an end.

Nov. 22. The International Monetary Conference met in Brussels. It suspended its sessions Dec. 17, until May 13, 1893.

Nov. 25. Sir John Thompson succeeded Sir John Abbott as Canadian prime-minister, and chose a new ministry.

Nov. 25. The investigation of the Panama Canal scandal in France began.

Nov. 28. The Loubet ministry in France resigned on the Panama scandal issue. The Ribot ministry succeeded Dec. 5.

Dec. 2. Jay Gould died.

Dec. 2. Lizzie Borden was indicted at Fall River for the murder of her parents.

Dec. 8, 9. Police Superintendent Byrnes, of New-York, and Rev. Dr. Parkhurst published sharp reflections on each other.

Dec. 13. The Cincinnati Presbytery suspended Prof. Henry P. Smith, of Lane Theological Seminary, for heresy, 31 to 27.

Dec. 16. Charles de Lesseps was arrested for complicity in the Panama Canal frauds.

Dec. 23. Rev. Dr. McGlynn was restored to his priestly functions by the Papal delegate, Mgr. Satolli.

Dec. 23. Clemenceau and Deroulede, the French political leaders, fought a bloodless duel.

Dec. 27. The corner-stone of the Protestant Episcopal Cathedral of St. John the Divine, in New-York, was laid.

Dec. 30. The New-York Presbytery dismissed the charges of heresy against Prof. Briggs, by majorities ranging from 7 to 21.

Death Roll of 1892.

Age at death is given in parenthesis; vocation, place, cause, and time of death when known follow.

Adams, John Couch (72), astronomer, England, Jan. 24.
Agnew, D. Hayes, M.D. (74), surgeon, Philadelphia, Pa., Mar. 22.
Airy, Sir George B. (90), late Astronomer Royal, Jan. 2.
Anderledy, Anthony M., general of the Jesuits, Rome, Italy, Jan. 19.
Arago, Alfred (77), French painter, Paris, Feb. 4.
Arago, Etienne (90), French dramatist, Mar. 6.
Astor, William (63), millionaire, Paris, France, pneumonia, April 25.
Atkins, Hiram (85), journalist and Democratic Party leader, Montpelier, Vt., Oct. 1.
Barbour, John S. (72), United States Senator from Virginia, Washington, D. C., May 14.
Barnum, Henry A. (60), United States Brigadier-General in the Civil War, and prominent public man, New-York City, pneumonia, Jan. 29.
Beach, Moses S., veteran journalist, former proprietor of the New-York *Sun*, Peekskill, N. Y., July 25.
Bedell, Gregory T., D.D. (75), Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Ohio, New-York City, Mar. 11.
Bermudez, Edward (60), late Chief Justice of Louisiana, New-Orleans, July 22.
Blaine, Emmons (35), son of James G. Blaine, Chicago, inflammation of the bowels, June 18.
Bodenstedt, Frederick M. (73), German author, Berlin, April 19.
Bomford, James V. (80), ex-Brigadier-General, U.S.A., Elizabeth, N. J., paralysis of the heart, Jan. 6.
Booth, Newton (67), ex-Governor of California, Sacramento, Cal. July 14.
Bowditch, Henry I. (84), physician and author, Salem, Mass.
Bradford, William (70), painter of Arctic scenery, New-York City, apoplexy, April 25.
Bradley, Joseph P. (79), Associate Justice United States Supreme Court, Washington, D. C., Jan. 22.
Bramwell, Baron—George W. W.—(84), British jurist, May 11.
Brice, Benjamin W. (86), Major-General U. S. A., retired, Washington, D. C.
Brisbin, James S. (55), ex-Brigadier-General U. S. A., Philadelphia, Pa., bronchitis, Jan. 14.
Brucke, Ernest Wilhelm (73), German physiologist, Berlin, Jan. 7.
Bryson, Andrew (69), Rear-Admiral U. S. N., Washington, D. C., Feb. 7.
Bungay, George W. (74), author and journalist, Bloomfield, N. J., July 10.
Caird, Sir James (75), England, agricultural statistician, Feb. 9.
Cambriels, Albert (76), French general, Jan. 5.
Campbell, Sir Alexander (70), Canadian statesman, Toronto, May 24.
Carpenter, Alfred (66), sanitary reformer, England, Jan. 20.
Castleton, Kate, actress, Providence, R. I., July 10.
Cathcart, George R. (49), book publisher, Newport, R. I., heart disease, June 27.
Charles Salvator (52), Archduke of Austria, Vienna, the grippe, Jan. 18.
Child, Theodore, author, died in Persia, in November.
Chimay, Prince Joseph de (56), Belgian statesman, Mar. 29.
Cialdini, Enrico (81), Italian general and statesman, died in Italy in September.
Clarence and Avondale, Duke of—Albert Victor Christian Edward—(28), elder son of the Prince of Wales, Jan. 14.
Clark, Myron H. (86), ex-Governor of New-York, Canandaigua, N. Y., Aug. 23.
Comstock, George F. (81), jurist, Syracuse, N. Y., Sept. 27.
Conner, William M. (60), turfman and New-York hotel proprietor, St. Louis, Mo., dropsy, Feb. 17.
Constantine, Grand Duke of Russia (64), second son of Emperor Nicholas I., commander of the Russian Navy, Jan. 25.
Cook, Thomas (84), founder of tourist system, Leicester, England, July 19.
Cooke, Rose Terry (65), author, Pittsfield, Mass., pneumonia, July 18.
Cranch, Christopher P. (79), painter, Boston, Mass., Jan. 20.
Cremieux, Hector J. (64), French dramatic author, Paris, suicide, Sept. 20.
Cullum, George W. (83), Major-General U. S. A., retired, New-York City, pneumonia, Feb. 28.
Curtis, George William (68), author, journalist, orator, Staten-Island, N. Y., dropsy, Aug. 31.
Cutting, Hiram A. (60), scientist, Lunenburgh, Vt., apoplexy, April 18.
Daboll, William S. (35), actor, Holliston, Mass., suicide, Aug. 22.
Da Fonseca, Gen. Deodora (65), first President of the Republic of Brazil, Aug. 23.
DeBreau, Jean L. A. Quatrefages (82), French naturalist, June 7.
De la Gravière, Jurien (79), Vice-Admiral and member of the Institute of France, Mar. 6.
Denning, Edward J. (52), New-York dry-goods merchant, New-York City, heart failure, Oct. 22.
Dent, Frederick T. (72), ex-Brigadier-General U. S. A., and brother-in-law of General Grant, Denver, Col., dropsy, Dec. 23.
Denver James W. (75), ex-Governor of Kansas, ex-Brigadier-General U. S. A. (The city of Denver was named after him), Washington, D. C., Aug. 9.
Dillon, Sidney (80), ex-President of the Union Pacific Railroad, New-York City, June 9.
Dougherty, Daniel, orator and lawyer, Philadelphia, Sept. 5.
Douglas, John H., M.D. (65), physician (he was General Grant's last physician), New-York City, Oct. 2.
Drake, Charles D. (81), ex-Chief Justice of the United States Court of Claims, Washington, D. C., April 1.
Dwight, Theodore W., jurist and professor of law, New-York City, June 29.
Edwards, Amelia B., novelist and Egyptologist, England, April 16.
Eyre, Sophie (40), actress, Naples, Italy, heart disease, Nov. 5.
Failly, Pierre L.-C. de (82), French general, Paris, Nov. 15.
Farley, Frederick A., D.D. (91), oldest alumnus of Harvard University, Unitarian clergyman, Brooklyn, N. Y., March 24.
Field, Charles W. (64), ex-Confederate Major-General, Washington, D. C., Bright's disease, April 10.
Field, Cyrus W. (73), financier, founder of the Atlantic cable enterprise, New-York City, general debility, July 11.
Flower, Charles Edward, Shakespearian scholar, Stratford-on-Avon, May 3.
Franz, Robert (77), German song-writer, Oct. 24.
Freeman, Edward A. (69), historian, Alicante, Spain, small-pox, March 16.
Gardner, Henry J., ex-Governor of Massachusetts, Milton, Mass., July 21.
Garrison, William D. (54), hotel proprietor, New-York City, heart disease, Dec. 2.
Gibson, Randall L. (60), United States Senator from Louisiana, Hot Springs, Ark., Dec. 15.
Gilmore, Patrick Sarsfield (61), bandmaster, St. Louis, Mo., heart disease, Sept. 24.
Gisborne, F. N. (68), electrician, Ottawa, Canada, Aug. 30.
Gould, Jay (56), millionaire railroad magnate, New-York City, consumption, Dec. 2.
Grant, Robert (78), astronomer, Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 1.
Guiraud, Ernest (55), composer, Paris, May 7.
Hampden (Lord), Sir Henry Bouverie Brand (78), ex-Speaker of the House of Commons, Brighton, Eng., March 15.
Hardinge, Sir Arthur E. (64), British soldier (one of the 500 at Balaclava), July 15.
Harris, Charles L. (38), actor, Chicago, Oct. 22.
Harrison, Caroline Scott (58), wife of President Harrison, Washington, D. C., consumption, Oct. 25.
Herve, Florimond (67), composer, Paris, asthma, Nov. 5.

DEATH ROLL OF 1892—*Continued.*

Hesse, Louis IV. (54), Grand Duke of Darmstadt, March 13.
Hoey, John (67), expressman, New-York City, Bright's disease, Nov. 14.
Holden, William W. (74), ex-Governor of North-Carolina, Raleigh, March 1.
Howard, H., Cardinal (63), Rome, Sept. 16.
Hoyt, Henry M. (62), ex-Governor of Pennsylvania, Wilkesbarre, Pa., rheumatic gout, Dec. 1.
Hubner, Joseph A., Baron (81), Austrian diplomatist, Vienna, July 30.
Hunt, Thomas Sterry (66), chemist and geologist, New-York, heart disease, Feb. 12.
Hunt, Wilson G. (89), capitalist, New-York City, Dec. 7.
Husted, James W. (58), New-York politician, Peekskill, N. Y., Bright's disease, Sept. 25.
Jaffray, Edward S. (76), dry-goods merchant, New-York, April 23.
Judd, Orrin B. (76), religious journalist and author, Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 12.
Junker, Wilhelm (51), naturalist and African explorer, St. Petersburg, Feb. 13.
Kendall, Henry, D.D. (77), Presbyterian clergyman, East-Bloomfield, N. Y., Sept. 11.
Kennedy, Anthony (82), ex-United States Senator from Maryland, Annapolis, Md., July 31.
Kernan, Francis, ex-United States Senator from New-York, Utica, N. Y., Sept. 7.
Kimball, Richard B. (76), author, New-York City, Dec. 28.
Klapka, George (72), ex-Hungarian General under Kossuth, Hungary, May 16.
Knox, John J. (64), ex-Comptroller of the Treasury, New-York City, pneumonia, Feb. 9.
Knight, George S., actor, Philadelphia, Pa., paralysis, Jan. 14.
Kountze, Augustus, banker, New-York, April 30
Lavelaye, Emile L. V. de (69), political economist, Liege, the grippe, Jan. 3.
Lavigerie, Charles Martial, Cardinal Archbishop of Carthage, Algiers, Nov. 26.
Leidy, Joseph (69), physician and naturalist, Philadelphia, Pa., April 29.
Lemoinne, John Emile (77), French statesman, Dec. 14.
Leslie, Fred. (37), actor and singer, London, Eng., typhoid fever, Dec. 7.
Littlejohn, Dewitt C. (74), politician, ex-Speaker of the New-York Assembly, Oswego, N. Y., Oct. 27.
Longfellow, Samuel (73), Unitarian clergyman and brother of the poet, Portland, Me., Oct. 3.
Lortic, Pierre Marcelin (71), classical bookbinder, Paris May 9.
Lowe, E. Louis (72), lawyer, ex-Governor of Maryland, Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 23.
Lovering, Joseph (78), Harvard professor of divinity, Cambridge, Mass., Jan. 18.
Mackenzie, Sir Morell (65), laryngologist and surgeon, London, bronchitis, Feb. 3.
Mackenzie, Alexander (70), Canadian statesman, Toronto, April 17.
Manning, Henry Edward (84), Cardinal, London, Jan. 14.
Marlborough, Duke of — George Charles Spencer Churchill—(51), Woodstock, Eng., Nov. 9.
Manchester, Duke of—George Victor Drogo Montagu —(39), Ireland, Aug. 18.
Marmier, Xavier (83), French litterateur, Oct. 11.
McCready, Benjamin W. (80), physician, New-York City, Aug. 9.
McKenna, Cecil Stanley (48), journalist, Jan. 3.
Mecklenburg-Schwerin (89), Alexandrine, Dowager, Grand Duchess of, April 21.
Meigs, Montgomery (76), Major-General U. S. A., retired, Washington, D. C., Jan. 2.
Mermillod, Gasper (68), Cardinal, Berne, Switzerland, Feb. 23.
Merrimon, Augustus S. (62), Chief-Justice of the Supreme Court of North-Carolina, Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 15.
Milbank, Harry Vane, society man, noted as a duellist, Switzerland, Oct. 24.
Morgan, George W. (69), organist and composer, Tacoma, Wash., July 10.
Moore, D. D. T. (72), writer on agriculture, editor of the *Rural New-Yorker*, New-York City, June 4.
Moore, George Henry (69), bibliographer, librarian of Lenox Library, New-York City, pneumonia, May 5.
Moore, J. Solomon (71), writer on political economy, New-York City, paralysis, March 5.
Morse, Leopold, Massachusetts politician, Boston, Mass., apoplexy, Dec. 15.
Neafie, Andrew Jackson (82), veteran actor, New-York City, April 24.
Newberry, John S. (70), Professor of Geology at Columbia College, New-Haven, Ct., Dec. 7.
Osgood, James R. (56), American book publisher, London, Eng., May 18.
Peck, William Guy (72), Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy at Columbia College, Greenwich, Ct., Bright's disease, Feb. 7.
Pelly, General Sir Lewis (67), diplomatist, London, April 22.
Pierrepont, Edwards (79), ex-United States Minister to Great Britain, New-York City, cerebral hemorrhage, March 6.
Polk, Leonidas L. (55), President of the Farmer's Alliance, Washington, D. C., June 11.
Pollard, Josephine (50), author, New-York City, Aug. 15.
Pope, John (69), Major-General U. S. A., retired, Sandusky, O., Sept. 23.
Porter, John K. (73), lawyer, Waterford, N. Y., Apr. 11.
Porter, Noah (81), ex-President of Yale University, New-Haven, Conn., the grippe, March 4.
Rangabé, Alexander R. (81), Greek statesman and scholar, Jan. 10.
Reinach, Baron J. (56), French financier, involved in the Panama Canal scandal, Paris, Nov. 18.
Renan, Joseph Ernest (69), philologist and author, Paris, pneumonia, Oct. 2.
Robinson, William E., Brooklyn journalist, Jan. 23.
Rousset, Camille F. M. (71), historian, France, Oct. 20.
Rose, Ernestine (82), woman-suffragist agitator, Brighton, Eng., Aug. 3.
Roxburghe, Duke of—James Henry Robert Innes-Ker—(53), England, Oct. 3.
Rogers, Randolph (62), sculptor, Rome, Italy, pulmonitis, Jan. 15.
Rodgers, Christopher R. P. (73), Rear-Admiral U.S.N., Washington, D. C., heart disease, Jan. 8.
Rooney, "Pat" (41), Irish comedian, New-York City, pneumonia, March 28
Roemer, Jean (77), linguist, New-York City, Sept. 1.
Ruggles, William B. (65), lawyer and journalist, Albany, N. Y., heart failure, Jan. 4.
Ruger, William C. (68), Chief Judge of the New-York Court of Appeals, Syracuse, N. Y., inflammation of the stomach, Jan. 14.
Saulsbury, Willard (72), ex-United States Senator from Delaware, Dover, Del., heart failure, April 6.
Saxe-Weimar, Prince Gustave of (65), Austrian Field Marshal, Jan. 5.
Schaus, William (71), New-York City, heart failure, Dec. 29.
Schwatka, Frederick (43), Arctic explorer, Portland, Ore., Nov. 2.
Scott, John Witherspoon (92), Presbyterian clergyman and father-in-law of President Harrison, Washington, D. C., general debility, Nov. 29.
Shea, John D. Gilmary (68), Roman Catholic historian and journalist, Elizabeth, N. J., cancer, Feb. 22.
Sherbrooke, Viscount — Robert Lowe — (81), English statesman, London, July 27.
Siemens, Ernest W. (76), electrician, Berlin, Dec. 6.
Simeoni, John (76), Cardinal, Prefect General of the Propaganda, Rome, Jan. 14.
Sistare, George K. (50), financier, New-York City, suicide, July 1.
Smith, Roswell (63), publisher of the *Century Magazine*, New-York City, Bright's disease, April 19.
Spurgeon, Charles H. (58), pulpit orator, Mentone, Italy, Bright's disease, Jan. 30.
Storrs, Augustus (75), Brooklyn public-spirited citizen, Willimantic, Conn., paralysis, March 3.
Strakosch, Max (57), opera manager and composer, New-York City, paralysis, March 17.
Stuart, Mary Macrae (81), widow of Robert L. Stuart, philanthropist, New-York City, Dec. 31, 1891.

DEATH ROLL OF 1891—*Continued.*

Sutherland, Duke of—George Granville W. S. Gower—Dunrobin Castle, Scotland, pneumonia, Sept. 22.
Sweeny, Thomas W. (72), Brigadier-General U. S. A., retired, Astoria, N. Y., April 10.
Swinton, William (59), author, New-York City, apoplexy, Oct. 23.
Tennyson, Alfred, Lord Tennyson (82), poet, Aldworth, England, Oct. 6.
Tewfik, Pacha, Khedive of Egypt (40), Cairo, Egypt, heart disease, Jan. 7.
Teisserenc de Bort, Pierre (78), French statesman, Paris, July 29.
Trebelli-Bettini, Zelia (54), August 17, opera singer, died in France.
Trollope, Thomas A. (82), novelist, Clifton, England, Nov 11.
Trapani, Count of (65), son of the ex-King Francis I. of Naples, Paris, Sept. 25.
Ullman, Daniel (83), ex-Major-General U. S. A., Nyack, N. Y., Sept. 20.
Vermilye, Jacob D. (75), financier, New-York City, heart failure, Jan. 1.
Warren, George Henry (69), financier, New-York City, April 8.
Watts, Thomas H. (73), ex-Governor of Alabama, Sept. 16.
Wallis, Sir Provo W. P. (100), Senior Admiral of the British Navy, England, February 14.
Weaver, John G. (81), proprietor of the Ocean House at Newport, R. I., Newport, R. I., paralysis, Aug. 10.
Whittier, John Greenleaf (85), poet, Sept. 7.
Whitman, Walt (73), poet, Camden, N. J., general debility, March 26.
Withers, David D. (70), turfman, New-York City, Bright's disease, Feb. 18.
Wyant, Alexander H. (56), landscape painter, New-York City, paresis, Nov. 29.
Würtemberg, Olga, Dowager Queen of, Oct. 30.
Yeamans, Emily (32), actress, New-York City, Feb. 28.

The Irish National Federation of America.

President, Dr. Thomas Addis Emmet ; *Secretary*, James S. Coleman ; *Corresponding Secretary*, Joseph P. Ryan ; *Treasurer*, Eugene Kelly.

Founded in New-York in 1891 by the Irish National Party of which Justin McCarthy is leader. Headquarters, Room 22, Cooper Union.

The Irish National League.

FOUNDED in 1880, and represents the Parnellite Party, as now organized in Ireland. Officers : *President*, Daniel Riordan ; *First Vice-President*, John J. Murphy ; *Second Vice-President*, John W. Quigley ; *Secretary*, Laurence F. Fullam ; *Financial Secretary*, John W. Nolan ; *Treasurer*, Roderick J. Kennedy. Headquarters, 1911 Third Avenue, New-York.

New-York Commission for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States.

Commissioners.—Henry R. Beekman, *President ;* Irving Browne and William L. Snyder.

This commission was the first appointed by any State for the promotion of uniform legislation. It originated by an act drafted by Albert E. Henschel, who is Secretary of the New-York commission. The States which have appointed similar commissions are : Pennsylvania, New-Jersey, Massachusetts, Delaware, Mississippi, Georgia, and Michigan.

Two conferences have been held, one on August 24, 25, 1891, at Sartoga Springs, the other on November 15, 1892, in the city New-York. The office of the Secretary is 214 Broadway.

Nationalism.

THE following statement of the principles of "Nationalism," public interest in which was awakened by Mr. Bellamy's novel of "Looking Backward," is from the pen of Edward S. Huntington, Secretary of the Boston Nationalist Club :

"The Nationalists, seeing the inevitable evolutionary inclinations toward association and combination in all business enterprises, as illustrated in the huge trusts and syndicates of our present age, believe in the wisdom of forming, eventually, one grand industrial association for the benefit of the whole people. The Nationalists advocate the gradual assumption by the municipal, State and national governments of all public duties now performed by private corporations. They demand that the load of oppression by monopolies shall be lifted from the shoulders of our American citizens.

"Nationalism offers for public consideration the following measures of reform : 1. The governmental control of all telegraphs, telephones and express companies. 2. The nationalization of all railroads. 3. The public ownership of all coal-mines, oil and gas wells now in operation or hereafter discovered. 4. The municipal control of all lighting, heating and street-car service, or such other town or city duties as are now discharged by private companies.

"It is understood, of course, that all these monopolies and large industries which come into national, State or municipal control shall be carried on for use and not for profit. The hours of labor will be more reasonable, and a more humane treatment of all workers established.

"In the change of industries from private to public control, the Nationalists aim at no confiscation. The holders of valuable securities in any property taken by the public shall either receive fair dividends on such investments, or they shall be reimbursed outright at a fair estimate of the real value of such possessions.

"One of the chief reforms insisted upon by the Nationalists is that children shall be given an education till the age of 17 years, and this education shall be compulsory. They propose that the present limit of the school age (14 years) shall be raised, year by year, as rapidly as public sentiment will allow, and in cases of poverty partial State support shall be given to such children while attending school ; child labor in factories and mines shall be absolutely prohibited by the most stringent laws.

Acts of the Fifty-Second Congress. First Session.

During the first session of the Fifty-second Congress, which extended from December 7, 1891, to August 5, 1892, 9,835 bills and joint resolutions were introduced in the House of Representatives and 3,604 in the Senate. Of these 823 became laws, the remainder being either defeated, unreported from committee, or left on the calendar to be disposed of at the second session.

The principal bills and joint resolutions of a public nature which passed during the first session of the Fifty-second Congress were as follows:

Chapter 35. An act to protect exhibitors at the World's Fair from prosecution for exhibiting wares protected by American patents and trade marks.

Chapter 60. An act to prohibit the coming of Chinese into the United States.

Chapter 63. An act to encourage American ship-building. (Granting an American registry to two Inman ocean steamships on condition that two others be built by the company in the United States.)

Chapter 71. An act to authorize the establishment of a branch national bank on the World's Fair Grounds.

Chapter 117. An act appropriating $7,674,332 to supply pension deficiencies.

Chapter 140. An act to provide for opening a part of the Colville Indian Reservation in the State of Washington.

Chapter 237. An act accepting a bequest of $250,000 from General George W. Cullum, of New-York City, for a memorial hall at West Point, and providing for its erection.

Chapter 248. An act to enforce reciprocal commercial relations between the United States and Canada (the Retaliatory Act).

Chapter 277. An act granting pensions to the survivors of the Indian wars of 1832-42, known as the Black Hawk War, Creek War, Cherokee disturbances, and the Seminole War.

Chapter 312. An act establishing the "National Academy of Art" in the District of Columbia.

Chapter 328. An act to provide for the examination and promotion of enlisted men of the army to the grade of second lieutenant.

Chapter 352. An act limiting the work day of laborers and mechanics employed upon the public works of the United States or the District of Columbia to eight hours.

Chapter 374. An act changing the date for the dedication of the buildings of the World's Fair from October 12, 1892, to October 21, 1892.

Chapter 281. An act providing for 5,000,000 Columbian silver half dollars for medals and diplomas, and for the closing of the World's Fair on Sundays.

Joint Resolution No. 21. Authorized the President to invite certain governments to send delegates to the Pan-American Medical Congress.

Joint Resolution No. 22. Provided for an investigation relative to the "slums" of cities having 200,000 inhabitants and over.

Joint Resolution No. 25. Requested the loan of certain historical relics for the World's Fair from the Queen Regent of Spain, the city of Genoa, the Duke of Veragua, the descendants of Columbus, and others.

Joint Resolution No. 26. Authorized the Secretary of the Interior to prepare and send to the World's Fair models, drawings, etc., prepared or invented by women.

Joint Resolution No. 32. Extended an invitation to the King and Queen of Spain and the descendants of Columbus to participate in the World's Fair.

The Ballot Reform Movement.

Two States, through legislation in 1892, were added to the large number which now have, in one form or another, laws securing the secrecy of the ballot and protecting the voter from intimidation or the influence of bribery. Iowa adopted the Australian system, and Mississippi incorporated the secret ballot in her new code, the constitution prescribing an intelligence qualification for the suffrage. Maryland extended the operation of her secret ballot law of 1890 from the city of Baltimore to the whole State.

The following is a list of the States and Territories which have adopted new ballot laws, based more or less on the Australian system:

1888—Kentucky (applying only to Louisville), Massachusetts.

1889—Connecticut, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Rhode-Island, Tennessee, Wisconsin.

1890—Maryland (applying to Baltimore), New Jersey, New-York, Oklahoma, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming.

1891—Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Maine, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, North-Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Oregon, West-Virginia.

1892—Iowa, Maryland (whole State), Mississippi.

FORM OF BALLOT.

The distinctive feature of the ballot practice in New-South-Wales is that the names of all the candidates being on one ticket, the names of persons for whom the voter does not wish to vote must be crossed off, a blue lead-pencil being provided for the purpose by the authorities, while there are clearly printed on the ticket, in red ink, directions as to how many candidates must be voted for.

Under the New-York and New-Jersey laws each party ticket is printed on a separate ballot. For straight voting, therefore, no marking is required. For the benefit mainly of the illiterate or blind, as claimed, the paster ballot is permitted in New-York.

In all the other States which have adopted the reform system of voting, the single or "blanket" ballot is used. All the names in nomination are printed on one sheet, the voter's choice to be indicated by marking. There are two methods used of grouping the names of the candidates. The Australian plan arranges the titles of the offices alphabetically, the names of the candidates, and usually their party connection, being attached.

The States which follow this plan with more or less variation in the form, but preserving the feature of alphabetical arrangement of titles of offices to be voted for, are California, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, Oregon, Rhode-Island, Tennessee, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming.

The other form groups all names and offices by parties. It is illustrated by the following diagram of a ballot:

Democratic.	Republican.	Prohibition.	People's.
○	○	○	○
For Governor.	*For Governor.*	*For Governor.*	*For Governor.*
▭ William Smith.	▭ Thomas Jones.	▭ John Brown.	▭ Henry Robinson.

The voter of a straight ticket marks a cross in the circle at the head of his ticket. The voter who scatter marks the squares opposite the names of all the candidates on the tickets.

The States and Territories which use this plan, with or without immaterial variations, are Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Maine, Maryland, Missouri, Ohio, Wisconsin, and Oklahoma.

The World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago.

The World's Columbian Exposition was created by an act of Congress, approved April 25, 1890, entitled "An act to provide for celebrating the four hundredth anniversary of the discovery of America by Christopher Columbus, by holding an international exhibition of arts, industries, manufactures and the product of the soil, mine and sea in the city of Chicago, in the State of Illinois."

The act provided for the appointment of commissioners, who should organize the Exposition, and when these preliminaries were completed, the President was required to make a public proclamation of the fact and officially invite "all the nations of the earth" to participate in the Exposition. This proclamation was issued December 24, 1890.

The dedication ceremonies took place October 21, 1892, and the days preceding and following, the President of the United States being represented by the Vice-President, who, accompanied by the Cabinet and many prominent officers of the Government, army and navy, and distinguished citizens, officially dedicated the Exposition.

Immediately upon the completion of these ceremonies the installing of the exhibits began.

The great Exposition will be opened to the public on May 1, 1893, and will continue open until October 30, following. The admission fee will be 50 cents.

The total cost of the Exposition, from its beginning to its close, is estimated at $25,000,000.

THE LOCATION OF THE GREAT FAIR.

So far as visitors to the fair are concerned, the location of the grounds upon which the main buildings stand is a favorable one. Jackson Park and Midway Plaisance, the Exposition site, are in the southeastern part of the city of Chicago. The two together embrace 633 acres, attractively situated on the shore of Lake Michigan, the park front being a mile and a half long, from northwest to southeast.

THE EXPOSITION BUILDINGS.

Buildings.	Dimensions in Feet.	Area in Acres.*	Approximate Cost.
Art Galleries	320 x 500	4.6	$670,500
Art Annexes	136 x 220	1.4	
Fisheries	162.1x 361.1	1.4	224,750
Fisheries Annexes	135 diameter.	7	
Manufactures	787 x 1,687	44	1,600,750
Agriculture	500 x 800	15	691,500
Agriculture Annex	312 x 550.5	4	
Machinery	494 x 842	17	1,050,750
Machinery Annex	490 x 551	6.2	
Machinery, Machine Shop and Boiler House	86 x 1,103.6	2.2	75,000
Administration	262 x 262	4.5	436,500
Electricity	345 x 690	9.3	413,500
Mines	350 x 700	8.5	266,500
Transportation	256 x 960	9.4	369,000
Transportation Annex	435 x 850	8.5	
Horticulture	250 8x 997.8	8	287,000
Woman's	198.8x 398	3.3	138,000
Forestry	208 x 528	2.6	90,250
Leather	150 x 625	4.3	100,000
Dairy	94.1x 199.8	.8	30,000
Sawmill	60 x 100	.2	35,000
Stock Pavilion	265 x 960	5.8	125,000
Stock Sheds	.....	25	210,000
Other Buildings—Music Hall, Choral Hall, Casino, Indian School, Education Building, "La Rabida," Merchant Tailors', Assembly Hall, Greenhouse, Powerhouse, etc.	.....	22.3	1,203,000
United States Government Building	351 x 421	6.2	400,000
Imitation Battleship	69.25x 348	.6	100,000
Illinois State Building	160 x 450	3.2	250,000
State and Foreign Buildings (approximate)	.....	12	2,000,000
Midway Plaisance Buildings (approximate)	.....	9	1,500,000
		240	$12,267,000

* Floor space and including galleries.

A map of the Exposition grounds will be found following page 422 of this Almanac.

THE WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION AT CHICAGO—*Continued.*

MANUFACTURES AND LIBERAL ARTS BUILDING.

The principal building in point of area and importance is that of Manufactures and Liberal Arts, a mammoth structure, measuring 1,687 to 1,787 feet and covering 44 acres—the largest exposition structure ever built. It cost $1,600,750.

STATE BUILDINGS.

Nearly all the States and Territories of the United States have made appropriations toward the expense of special exhibits at the Exposition, and most of them will have characteristic buildings in the grounds. The New-York and Illinois buildings will be conspicuously fine.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

The following are the countries which have received allotments: Argentine Republic, Austria, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, China, Colombia, Corea, Costa Rica, Cuba, Denmark, Egypt, Ecuador, France and its provinces, Great Britain and all the British Colonies, Greece, Guatemala, Hawaiian Islands, Haiti, Honduras, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Mexico, Madagascar, Netherlands and colonies, Nicaragua, Norway, Paraguay, Persia, Peru, Russia, Salvador, Santo Domingo, Servia, Siam, Sweden, Switzerland, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

Of these the following countries will have independent Government buildings: Austria, Canada, Ceylon, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, France, Great Britain, Guatemala, Haiti, Italy, Japan, Nicaragua, Norway, Russia, Sweden, and Turkey.

THE MIDWAY PLAISANCE SHOWS.

The Midway Plaisance, which is a tract lying between 59th and 60th Streets, extending east and west, will contain the principal "side shows," some of which will be of both an unique and elaborate character. Among these will be the "Tower of Babel"—400 feet high, Bohemian Glass Factory, Japanese Bazaars, the Animal shows, Dutch Settlement, German Village, Natatorium, Panorama of the Bernese Alps, Turkish Village, Minaret Tower, Moorish Palace, Street in Cairo, Chinese Theatre, Captive Balloon, Indian Village, Roman House, Chinese Tea House, Ferris Wheel, Narrow Sliding Railway, Ice Railway, etc.

TRANSPORTATION.

Means of easy and rapid transportation from all parts of Chicago and from railroad stations to the Exposition are provided. The steam, electric, cable, and horse railroads, and the elevated railroad will convey passengers by land to the principal entrances, and numerous steamboats will ply between the city and the great pier on the waterside of the grounds.

In the extreme south part of the grounds the stock exhibit, under sheds covering forty acres, is located.

During the Exposition there will be restaurants and dining-rooms in all the main buildings, a luncheon place in the Dairy Building, and a railroad luncheon counter in the Transportation Building.

GOVERNMENT.

The following are the officers of the "World's Columbian Commission:"

President, Thomas W. Palmer; *Secretary*, John T. Dickinson; *Director-General*, George R. Davis.

Department Chiefs.—Agriculture, W. I. Buchanan; Horticulture, John M. Samuels; Live Stock, Eber W. Cottrell; Fish and Fisheries, John W. Collins; Mines and Mining, F. J. V. Skiff; Machinery, L. W. Robinson; Transportation, W. A. Smith; Manufactures, James Allison; Electricity, John P. Barrett, Fine Arts, Halsey C. Ives; Liberal Arts, S. H. Peabody; Ethnology, F. W. Putnam; Forestry, W. I. Buchanan, in charge; Publicity and Promotion, Moses P. Handy; Foreign Affairs, Walker Fearn; Secretary of Installation, Joseph Hirst; Traffic Manager, E. E. Jaycox.

There are eight commissioners at large and two from each State and Territory and the District of Columbia. There are the same number of lady managers.

President of the Board of Lady Managers, Mrs. Potter Palmer; *Secretary*, Mrs. Susan Gale Cook.

The officers of the World's Columbian Exposition are as follows:

President, H. N. Higinbotham; *Secretary*, H. O. Edmonds; *Treasurer*, A. F. Seeberger; *Auditor*, William K. Ackerman; *Chief of Construction*, D. H. Burnham.

WORLD'S CONGRESS AUXILIARY.

A series of world's congresses in all departments of thought will be convened during the Exposition season. This work is divided into seventeen great departments, as follows: Agriculture, Art, Commerce and Finance, Education, Engineering, Government, Literature, Labor, Medicine, Moral and Social Reform, Music, Public Press, Religion, Science and Philosophy, Temperance, Sunday Rest, and a General Department, embracing Congresses not otherwise assigned. These general departments have been divided into more than one hundred divisions, in each of which a Congress is to be held. Each division has its own local committee of arrangements.

Representative men from all parts of the world will take part in these gatherings. They will be held for the most part in the Art Institute. The officers of the Auxiliary are Charles C. Bonney, *President*; Thomas B. Bryan, *Vice-President*; Lyman J. Gage, *Treasurer*; Benjamin Butterworth, *Secretary*.

Information about Chicago, specially prepared for the use of visitors during the Exposition, will be found in the ALMANAC, beginning at page 423.

The Columbian Naval Review in New-York Harbor.

SECTION 8 of the act creating the World's Columbian Exposition provides "that the President is hereby empowered and directed to hold a naval review in New-York Harbor in April, 1893, and to extend to foreign nations an invitation to send ships of war to join the United States Navy in rendezvous at Hampton Roads, and to proceed thence to said review."

The Navy Department has appointed Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherardi to assume command of the combined fleet, from March 1.

Political Record of 1892.

Jan. 6. Ohio Republican legislative caucus nominated John Sherman for United States Senator by the following vote: Sherman, 53; Foraker, 38; McKinley, 1; Foster, 1.

Jan. 12. John Sherman was chosen United States Senator from Ohio by the following vote on joint ballot: Sherman, 111; James E. Neal, Dem., 37.

Jan. 19. Arthur P. Gorman was chosen United States Senator from Maryland, and John Z. George and E. C. Walthall were chosen from Mississippi with little opposition.

Jan. 21. Charles H. Gibson was chosen United States Senator from Maryland to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Wilson.

Jan. 21. The National Democratic Committee selected Chicago as the place of meeting of the National Democratic Convention.

Feb. 1. The title of James E. Boyd to the Nebraska governorship was declared valid by the United States Supreme Court.

Feb. 22. New-York Democratic State Convention at Albany selected a Hill delegation to the Chicago National Convention, and adopted a platform declaring against the "coinage of any silver dollar which is not of the intrinsic value of every other dollar of the United States," and denouncing "the new Sherman silver law, under which one-tenth of our gold stock has been exported and all our silver output is dammed up at home, as a false pretence, but actual hindrance of a return to free bimetallic coinage."

March 3 to July 1. Conventions to elect delegates to their respective national conventions were held by the several political parties in all the States and Territories. In many of them tickets for State officers were chosen. As the platforms adopted by the national conventions embodied the sentiments of the different parties, and therefore became the standards of party faith, the State platforms are not reproduced in THE WORLD ALMANAC for 1893, and only the national platforms are printed.

March 14–18. Senator Hill made a tour of the South, speaking in several cities.

March 22. Roger Q. Mills was chosen United States Senator from Texas by a large majority of both houses.

April 6. Rhode-Island State election was carried by the Republicans after an exciting campaign.

May 31. The New-York Democratic "anti-snapper" State Convention was held at Syracuse, and a contesting delegation to the Chicago Convention was chosen.

June 4. Secretary Blaine suddenly resigned from President Harrison's Cabinet.

June 7–11. The Republican National Convention was in session at Minneapolis. President Harrison was renominated on the first ballot for the Presidential candidate. The following was the vote by States:

STATES.	Harrison.	Blaine	McKinley.	Reed.	Lincoln.
Alabama	15	....	7	....	....
Arkansas	15	....	1	....	....
California	8	9	1	....	....
Colorado	..	8	....	....	....
Connecticut	4	....	8	....	....
Delaware	4	1	1	....	....
Florida	8	....	....	....	....
Georgia	26	....	....	....	....
Idaho	....	6	....	....	....
Illinois	34	14	..	....	....
Indiana	30	....	....	....	....
Iowa	20	5	1	....	....
Kansas	11	....	9	....	....
Kentucky	22	2	1	....	....
Louisiana	8	8	....	....	..
Maine	....	12	....	....	....
Maryland	14	....	2	....	....
Massachusetts	18	1	11	....	....
Michigan	7	2	19	....	....
Minnesota	8	9	1	....	....
Mississippi	13½	4½	....	....	....
Missouri	28	4	2	....	....
Montana	5	1	....	....	....
Nebraska	15	....	1	....	....
Nevada	....	6	....	....	....
New-Hampshire	4	2	....	1	1
New-Jersey	18	2	....	....	....
New-York	27	35	10	....	....
North-Carolina	17⅔	2⅔	1	....	....
North-Dakota	2	4	....	....	....
Ohio	1	....	45	....	....
Oregon	1	..	7	....	..
Pennsylvania	19	3	42	....	....
Rhode-Island	5	1	1	1	....
South-Carolina	13	3	2	....	....
South-Dakota	8	....	....	....	....
Tennessee	17	4	3	....	....
Texas	22	6	....	2	....
Vermont	8	....	....	....	....
Virginia	9	13	2	....	....
Washington	1	6	1	....	....
West-Virginia	12	....	....	....	....
Wisconsin	19	2	3	....	....
Wyoming	4	2	....	....	....
Arizona	1	1	....	....	....
Dist. of Columbia	....	2	....	....	....
New-Mexico	6	....	....	....	....
Oklahoma	2	....	....	....	....
Utah	2	....	....	....	....
Alaska	2	....	....	....	....
Indian Territory	1	1	....	..	....
Totals	535⅛	182⅛	182	4	1

Delegates present, 904⅛; necessary to choice, 453. Harrison's plurality, 166.

POLITICAL RECORD OF 1892—*Continued.*

For candidate for Vice-President, Whitelaw Reid and Thomas B. Reed were put in nomination, but Reed withdrew before a ballot was taken, and Reid was nominated unanimously.

June 14. Nelson W. Aldrich, Rep., was chosen United States Senator from Rhode-Island, the legislative vote on joint ballot being, Aldrich, 64; David S. Baker, Dem., 38.

June 21–23. The Democratic National Convention was in session at Chicago. Grover Cleveland was nominated for President on the first ballot by the following vote:

States.	Cleveland.	Hill.	Boies.	Gorman.	Stevenson.	Carlisle.
Alabama	14	2	1	1	....	....
Arkansas	16	....	....	....	....	....
California	18	....	....	....	....	....
Colorado	....	3	5	....	....	....
Connecticut	12	....	....	....	....	....
Delaware	6	....	....	....	....	....
Florida	5	....	....	....	....	3
Georgia	17	5	....	4	....	....
Idaho	....	....	6	....	....	....
Illinois	48	....	....	....	....	....
Indiana	30	....	....	....	....	....
Iowa	....	....	26	....	....	....
Kansas	20	....	....	....	....	....
Kentucky	18	....	2	....	....	6
Louisiana	3	1	11	1	....	....
Maine	9	1	....	1	....	....
Maryland	6	....	....	9½	....	....
Massachusetts	24	4	1	....	....	....
Michigan	28	....	....	....	....	....
Minnesota	18	....	....	....	....	....
Mississippi	8	3	3	4	....	....
Missouri	34	....	....	....	....	....
Montana	....	....	6	....	....	....
Nebraska	15	....	....	1	....	....
Nevada	....	....	4	2	....	....
New-Hampshire	8	....	....	....	....	....
New-Jersey	20	....	....	....	....	....
New-Mexico	4	1	1	....	....	....
New-York	....	72	....	....	....	....
North-Carolina	3⅓	....	1	....	16⅔	....
North-Dakota	6	....	....	....	....	....
Ohio	14	6	16	5	....	5
Oregon	8	....	....	....	....	....
Pennsylvania	64	....	....	....	....	....
Rhode-Island	8	....	....	....	....	....
South-Carolina	2	3	13	....	....	....
South-Dakota	7	....	1	....	....	....
Tennessee	24	....	....	....	....	....
Texas	23	1	6	....	....	....
Vermont	8	....	....	....	....	....
Virginia	12	11	....	1	....	....
Washington	8	....	....	....	....	....
West-Virginia	7	1	....	3	....	....
Wisconsin	24	....	....	....	....	....
Wyoming	3	....	....	3	....	....
Alaska	2	....	....	....	....	....
Arizona	5	....	....	1	....	....
Dist. of Columbia	2	....	....	....	....	....
Indian Territory	2	....	....	....	....	....
Oklahoma	2	....	....	....	....	....
Utah	2	....	....	....	....	....
Totals	617⅓	114	103	36½	16⅔	14

Morrison received 3; Campbell, of Ohio, 2; Russell, 2, and Pattison and Whitney, 1 vote each. Whole number of votes cast, 909½. Necessary to a choice, 607.

For Vice-President on the first ballot, Stevenson received 402; Isaac P. Gray, of Indiana, 343; Allen B. Morse, of Michigan, 86; John L. Mitchell, of Wisconsin, 45; Henry Watterson, 26; Bourke Cockran, 5; Lambert Tree and Horace Boies, one vote each. Stevenson was then nominated by acclamation.

June 27. The Republican National Committee chose W. J. Campbell, of Illinois, Chairman. He declined, and after several failures I. H. Carter, of Montana, was induced to accept.

June 29–July 1. The Prohibition Party National Convention was in session at Cincinnati; John Bidwell, of California, was nominated for President on the first ballot, the vote being, Bidwell, 590; Gideon L. Stewart, of Ohio, 179; W. Jennings Demorest, of New-York, 139; H. Clay Bascom, of New-York, 3.

For Vice-President, the first ballot was: James B. Cranfill, of Texas, 416; Joshua Levering, of Maryland, 351; A. W. Satterly, of Minnesota, 26; T. R. Carskadon, of West-Virginia, 21; and Cranfill was nominated.

July 4-5. The People's Party National Convention at Omaha was in session. James B. Weaver, of Iowa, was nominated for President on the first ballot, the ballot being, Weaver, 995; James H. Kyle, of South-Dakota, 295; Mann Page, of Pennsylvania, Leland Stanford, of California, and S. F. Norton, of Illinois, one each.

For Vice-President the ballot was: James G. Field, of Virginia, 733; Ben Terrell, of Texas, 554.

July 20. Cleveland and Stevenson were formally notified of their nomination at Madison Square Garden, New-York.

Aug. 1. Alabama State election.

Aug. 28. The Socialist Labor Party, at a meeting in New-York, nominated Simon Wing, of Massachusetts, for President, and C. H. Matchett, of New-York, for Vice-President.

Sept. 5. Arkansas State election. There were four tickets in the field for Governor, but Fishback, Dem., was elected by a majority of 24,044 over the combined vote of the Republican, Prohibition, and People's Party candidates.

Sept. 6. Vermont State election. The Republicans carried the State for State officers and representatives in Congress by a reduction of their usual majority.

Sept. 12. Maine State election. The Republican ticket for Governor and representatives in Congress was elected by a reduced majority.

Sept. 23. Mr. Cleveland's letter of acceptance was made public.

Oct. 4. Florida State election. The Republicans made no nomination for Governor and supported mainly the People's Party candidate. The Democratic candidate for Governor, Mitchell, was elected by a large majority over the People's Party and Prohibitionist candidates.

Oct. 5. Georgia State election.

Oct. 18. Redfield Proctor was elected United States Senator from Vermont, the legislative vote on joint ballot being, Proctor, 123; Edward J. Phelps, Dem., 30.

Nov. 8. The Presidential election.

Dec. 10. Banquet by the Reform Club of New-York to the President-elect.

National Party Platforms of 1892.

NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM, ADOPTED AT CHICAGO, ILL., JUNE 22, 1892.

THE representatives of the Democratic Party of the United States, in National Convention assembled, do reaffirm their allegiance to the principles of the party as formulated by Jefferson and exemplified by the long and illustrious line of his successors in Democratic leadership, from Madison to Cleveland; we believe the public welfare demands that these principles be applied to the conduct of the Federal Government, through the accession to power of the party that advocates them; and we solemnly declare that the need of a return to these fundamental principles of free popular government, based on home-rule and individual liberty, was never more urgent than now, when the tendency to centralize all power at the Federal Capital has become a menace to the reserved rights of the States, that strikes at the very roots of our Government under the Constitution as framed by the fathers of the Republic.

The Force Bill.—We warn the people of our common country, jealous for the preservation of their free institutions, that the policy of Federal control of elections, to which the Republican Party has committed itself, is fraught with the gravest dangers, scarcely less momentous than would result from a revolution practically establishing a monarchy on the ruins of the Republic. It strikes at the North as well as the South and injures the colored citizen even more than the white; it means a horde of deputy marshals at every polling place, armed with Federal power, returning boards appointed and controlled by Federal authority; the outrage of the electoral rights of the people in the several States; the subjugation of the colored people to the control of the party in power and the revival of race antagonisms now happily abated, of the utmost peril to the safety and happiness of all—a measure deliberately and justly described by a leading Republican Senator as "the most infamous bill that ever crossed the threshold of the Senate." Such a policy, if sanctioned by law, would mean the dominance of a self-perpetuating oligarchy of office-holders, and the party first intrusted with its machinery could be dislodged from power only by an appeal to the reserved right of the people to resist oppression, which is inherent in all self-governing communities. Two years ago this revolutionary policy was emphatically condemned by the people at the polls; but, in contempt of that verdict, the Republican Party has defiantly declared, in its latest authoritative utterance, that its success in the coming election will mean the enactment of the Force bill and the usurpation of despotic control over the elections in all the States.

Believing that the preservation of Republican government in the United States is dependent upon the defeat of this policy of legalized force and fraud, we invite the support of all citizens who desire to see the Constitution maintained in its integrity with the laws pursuant thereto which have given our country a hundred years of unexampled prosperity; and we pledge the Democratic Party, if it be intrusted with power, not only to the defeat of the Force bill, but also to relentless opposition to the Republican policy of profligate expenditure, which in the short space of two years squandered an enormous surplus and emptied an overflowing treasury, after piling new burdens of taxation upon the already overtaxed labor of the country.

Protection.—We denounce Republican protection as a fraud; a robbery of the great majority of the American people for the benefit of the few. We declare it to be a fundamental principle of the Democratic Party that the Federal Government has no constitutional power to impose and collect tariff duties, except for the purpose of revenue only, and we demand that the collection of such taxes shall be limited to the necessities of the Government when honestly and economically administered.

The McKinley Tariff.—We denounce the McKinley tariff law enacted by the Fifty-first Congress as the culminating atrocity of class legislation; we endorse the efforts made by the Democrats of the present Congress to modify its most oppressive features in the direction of free raw materials and cheaper manufactured goods that enter into general consumption; and we promise its repeal as one of the beneficent results that will follow the action of the people in intrusting power to the Democratic Party. Since the McKinley tariff went into operation there have been ten reductions of the wages of laboring men to one increase. We deny that there has been any increase of prosperity to the country since that tariff went into operation, and we point to the dulness and distress, the wage reductions and strikes in the iron trade as the best possible evidence that no such prosperity has resulted from the McKinley act.

The Mortgage Burden.—We call the attention of thoughtful Americans to the fact that after thirty years of restrictive taxes against the importation of foreign wealth in exchange for our agricultural surplus, the homes and farms of the country have become burdened with a real estate mortgage debt of over $2,500,000,000, exclusive of all other forms of indebtedness; that in one of the chief agricultural States of the West there appears a real estate mortgage debt averaging $165 per capita of the total population; and that similar conditions and tendencies are shown to exist in other agricultural exporting States. We denounce a policy which fosters no industry so much as it does that of the sheriff.

Reciprocity.—Trade interchange on the basis of reciprocal advantages to the countries participating is a time-honored doctrine of the Democratic faith, but we denounce the sham reciprocity which juggles with the people's desire for enlarged foreign markets and freer exchanges by pretending to establish closer trade relations for a country whose articles of export are almost exclusively agricultural products with other countries that are also agricultural, while erecting a custom-house barrier of prohibitive tariff taxes against the richest countries of the world that stand ready to take our entire surplus of products and to exchange therefor commodities which are necessaries and comforts of life among our own people.

Trusts.—We recognize in the Trusts and Combinations which are designed to enable capital to secure more than its just share of the joint product of capital and labor a natural consequence of the prohibitive taxes which prevent the free competition which is the life of honest trade, but believe their worst evils can be abated by law, and we demand the rigid enforcement of the laws made to prevent and control them, together with such further legislation in restraint of their abuses as experience may show to be necessary.

The Public Lands.—The Republican Party, while professing a policy of reserving the public land for small holdings by actual settlers, has given away the people's heritage, until now a few railroad and non-resident aliens, individual and corporate, possess a larger area than that of all our farms between the two seas. The last Democratic administration reversed the improvident and unwise policy of the Republican Party touching the public domain, and reclaimed from corporations and syndicates, alien and domestic, and restored to the people nearly one hundred millions (100,000,000) acres of valuable land to be sacredly held as homesteads for our citizens, and we pledge ourselves to continue this policy until every acre of land so unlawfully held shall be reclaimed and restored to the people.

Gold and Silver.—We denounce the Republican legislation known as the Sherman act of 1890 as a cowardly makeshift, fraught with possibilities of danger in the future, which should make all of its supporters, as well as its author, anxious for its speedy repeal. We hold to the use of both gold and silver as the standard

money of the country, and to the coinage of both gold and silver without discriminating against either metal or charge for mintage, but the dollar unit of coinage of both metals must be of equal intrinsic and exchangeable value, or be adjusted through international agreement, or by such safeguards of legislation as shall ensure the maintenance of the parity of the two metals, and the equal power of every dollar at all times in the markets, and in payment of debts; and we demand that all paper currency shall be kept at par with and redeemable in such coin. We insist upon this policy as especially necessary for the protection of the farmers and laboring classes, the first and most defenceless victims of unstable money and a fluctuating currency.

Tax on State Banks.—We recommend that the prohibitory ten per cent tax on State bank issues be repealed.

Civil Service Reform.—Public office is a public trust. We reaffirm the declaration of the Democratic National Convention of 1876, for the reform of the civil service, and we call for the honest enforcement of all laws regulating the same. The nomination of a President as in the recent Republican Convention, by delegations composed largely of his appointees, holding office at his pleasure, is a scandalous satire upon free popular institutions, and a startling illustration of the methods by which a President may gratify his ambition. We denounce a policy under which the Federal office-holders usurp control of party conventions in the States, and we pledge the Democratic Party to reform these and all other abuses which threaten individual liberty and local self-government.

Our Foreign Policy.—The Democratic Party is the only party that has ever given the country a foreign policy consistent and vigorous, compelling respect abroad and inspiring confidence at home. While avoiding entangling alliances, it has aimed to cultivate friendly relations with other nations, and especially with our neighbors on the American continent, whose destiny is closely linked with our own, and we view with alarm the tendency to a policy of irritation and bluster which is liable at any time to confront us with the alternative of humiliation or war. We favor the maintenance of a navy strong enough for all purposes of national defence and to properly maintain the honor and dignity of the country abroad.

Sympathy with the Oppressed.—This country has always been the refuge of the oppressed from every land—exiles for conscience' sake—and in the spirit of the founders of our Government we condemn the oppression practised by the Russian Government upon its Lutheran and Jewish subjects, and we call upon our National Government, in the interest of justice and humanity, by all just and proper means, to use its prompt and best efforts to bring about a cessation of these cruel persecutions in the dominions of the Czar and to secure to the oppressed equal rights.

Irish Home Rule.—We tender our profound and earnest sympathy to those lovers of freedom who are struggling for home rule and the great cause of local self-government in Ireland.

Immigration.—We heartily approve all legitimate efforts to prevent the United States from being used as the dumping ground for the known criminals and professional paupers of Europe, and we demand the rigid enforcement of the laws against Chinese immigration or the importation of foreign workmen under contract, to degrade American labor and lessen its wages, but we condemn and denounce any and all attempts to restrict the immigration of the industrious and worthy of foreign lands.

Soldiers' Pensions.—This convention hereby renews the expression of appreciation of the patriotism of the soldiers and sailors of the Union in the war for its preservation, and we favor just and liberal pensions for all disabled Union soldiers, their widows and dependents, but we demand that the work of the Pension office shall be done industriously, impartially, and honestly. We denounce the present administration of that office as incompetent, corrupt, disgraceful, and dishonest.

Improvement of Waterways.—The Federal Government should care for and improve the Mississippi River and other great waterways of the Republic, so as to secure for the interior States easy and cheap transportation to the tidewater. When any waterway of the Republic is of sufficient importance to demand the aid of the Government, such aid should be extended in a definite plan of continuous work until permanent improvement is secured.

The Nicaragua Canal.—For purposes of national defence and the promotion of commerce between the States, we recognize the early construction of the Nicaragua Canal and its protection against foreign control as of great importance to the United States.

The World's Columbian Fair.—Recognizing the World's Columbian Exposition as a national undertaking of vast importance, in which the General Government has invited the cooperation of all the powers of the world, and appreciating the acceptance by many of such powers of the invitation, so extended, and the broad and liberal efforts being made by them to contribute to the grandeur of the undertaking, we are of opinion that Congress should make such necessary financial provision as shall be requisite to the maintenance of the national honor and public faith.

Freedom of Education.—Popular education being the only safe basis of popular suffrage, we recommend to the several States most liberal appropriations for the public schools. Free common schools are the nursery of good government, and they have always received the fostering care of the Democratic Party, which favors every measure of increasing intelligence. Freedom of education, being an essential of civil and religious liberty, as well as a necessity of the development of intelligence, must not be interfered with under any pretext whatever. We are opposed to State interference with parental rights and rights of conscience in the education of children as an infringement of the fundamental Democratic doctrine that the largest individual liberty consistent with the rights of others insures the highest type of American citizenship and the best government.

Admission of Territories.—We approve the action of the present House of Representatives in passing bills for admitting into the Union as States of the Territories of New-Mexico and Arizona, and we favor the early admission of all the Territories having the necessary population and resources to entitle them to statehood, and while they remain territories we hold that the officials appointed to administer the government of any territory, together with the District of Columbia and Alaska, should be *bona fide* residents of the territory or district in which their duties are to be performed. The Democratic Party believes in home rule and the control of their own affairs by the people of the vicinage.

Protection of Railway Employes. We favor legislation by Congress and State legislatures to protect the lives and limbs of railway employees and those of other hazardous transportation companies, and denounce the inactivity of the Republican Party, and particularly the Republican Senate, for causing the defeat of measures beneficial and protective to this class of wage workers.

Labor Evils.—We are in favor of the enactment by the States of laws for abolishing the notorious sweating system, for abolishing contract convict labor, and for prohibiting the employment in factories of children under fifteen years of age.

Sumptuary Laws.—We are opposed to all sumptuary law as an interference with the individual rights of the citizen.

A Change of Administration Demanded.—Upon this statement of principles and policies the Democratic Party asks the intelligent judgment of the American people. It asks a change of administration and a change of party, in order that there may be a change of system and a change of methods, thus assuring the maintenance unimpaired of institutions under which the Republic has grown great and powerful.

THE ORIGINAL TARIFF PLANK AS REPORTED BY THE COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS.

The following is the first part of the third plank of the platform, as reported by the Committee on Resolutions. The clause of the third plank (entitled "Protection"), beginning with "We denounce" and closing with "economically administered," was substituted for it by the Convention by a vote of 564 to 342.

[III.—We reiterate the oft-repeated doctrines of the Democratic Party that the necessity of the Government is the only justification for taxation, and whenever a tax is unnecessary it is unjustifiable; that when Custom House taxation is levied upon articles of any kind produced in this country, the difference between the cost of labor here and labor abroad, when such a difference exists, fully measures any possible benefits to labor, and the enormous additional impositions of the existing tariff fall with crushing force upon our farmers and workingmen, and, for the mere advantage of the few whom it enriches, exacts from labor a grossly unjust share of the expenses of the Government, and we demand such a revision of the tariff laws as will remove their iniquitous inequalities, lighten their oppressions, and put them on a constitutional and equitable basis. But, in making reduction in taxes, it is not proposed to injure any domestic industries, but rather to promote their healthy growth. From the foundation of this Government, taxes collected at the Custom House have been the chief source of Federal revenue. Such they must continue to be. Moreover, many industries have come to rely upon legislation for successful continuance, so that any change of law must be at every step regardful of the labor and capital thus involved. The process of reform must be subject to the execution to this plain dictate of justice.]

NATIONAL REPUBLICAN PLATFORM, ADOPTED AT MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., JUNE 9, 1892.

The representatives of the Republicans of the United States, assembled in general convention on the shores of the Mississippi River, the everlasting bond of an indestructible Republic, whose most glorious chapter of history is the record of the Republican Party, congratulate their countrymen on the majestic march of the nation under the banners inscribed with the principles of our platform of 1888, vindicated by victory at the polls and prosperity in our fields, workshops, and mines, and make the following declaration of principles:

Protection.—We reaffirm the American doctrine of protection. We call attention to its growth abroad. We maintain that the prosperous condition of our country is largely due to the wise revenue legislation of the Republican Congress. We believe that all articles which cannot be produced in the United States, except luxuries, should be admitted free of duty, and that on all imports coming into competition with the products of American labor there should be levied duties equal to the difference between wages abroad and at home. We assert that the prices of manufactured articles of general consumption have been reduced under the operations of the Tariff act of 1890. We denounce the efforts of the Democratic majority of the House of Representatives to destroy our tariff laws by piecemeal, as manifested by their attacks upon wool, lead, and lead ores, the chief products of a number of States, and we ask the people for their judgment thereon.

Reciprocity.—We point to the success of the Republican policy of reciprocity, under which our export trade has vastly increased, and new and enlarged markets have been opened for the products of our farms and workshops. We remind the people of the bitter opposition of the Democratic Party to this practical business measure, and claim that, executed by a Republican administration, our present laws will eventually give us control of the trade of the world.

Gold and Silver Money.—The American people, from tradition and interest, favor bimetalism, and the Republican Party demands the use of both gold and silver as standard money, with restrictions and under such provisions, to be determined by legislation, as will secure the maintenance of the parity of values of the two metals, so that the purchasing and debt-paying power of the dollar, whether of silver, gold, or paper, shall be at all times equal. The interests of the producers of the country, its farmers and its workingmen, demand that every dollar, paper, or coin, issued by the Government, shall be as good as any other. We commend the wise and patriotic steps already taken by our Government to secure an international conference, to adopt such measures as will insure a parity of value between gold and silver for use as money throughout the world.

The Ballot.—We demand that every citizen of the United States shall be allowed to cast one free and unrestricted ballot in all public elections, and that such ballot shall be counted and returned as cast; that such laws shall be enacted and enforced as will secure to every citizen, be he rich or poor, native or foreign-born, white or black, this sovereign right guaranteed by the Constitution.

The Force Bill.—The free and honest popular ballot, the just and equal representation of all the people, as well as their just and equal protection under the laws, are the foundation of our Republican institutions, and the party will never relax its efforts until the integrity of the ballot and the purity of elections shall be fully guaranteed and protected in every State.

Southern Outrages.—We denounce the continued inhuman outrages perpetrated upon American citizens for political reasons in certain Southern States of the Union.

Extension of Commerce.—We favor the extension of our foreign commerce, the restoration of our mercantile marine by home-built ships and the creation of a navy for the protection of our national interests and the honor of our flag; the maintenance of the most friendly relations with all foreign powers; entangling alliances with none; and the protection of the rights of our fishermen.

The Monroe Doctrine.—We reaffirm our approval of the Monroe Doctrine and believe in the achievement of the manifest destiny of the Republic in its broadest sense.

Foreign Immigration.—We favor the re-enactment of more stringent laws and regulations for the restriction of criminal, pauper, and contract immigration.

Legislation for Employés.—We favor efficient legislation by Congress to protect the life and limbs of employés of transportation companies engaged in carrying on interstate commerce, and recommend legislation by the respective States that will protect employés engaged in State commerce, in mining and manufacturing.

Ireland and Russia.—The Republican Party has always been the champion of the oppressed, and recognizes the dignity of manhood, irrespective of faith, color, or nationality; it sympathizes with the cause of home rule in Ireland, and protests against the persecution of the Jews in Russia.

Education and Religion.—The ultimate reliance of free popular government is the intelligence of the people and the maintenance of freedom among men. We, therefore, declare anew our devotion to liberty of thought and conscience, of speech and press, and approve all agencies and instrumentalities which contribute to the education of the children of the land; but while insisting upon the fullest measure of religious liberty, we are opposed to any union of church and State.

Opposition to Trusts.—We reaffirm our opposition, declared in the Republican platform of 1888, to all combinations of capital organized in trusts or otherwise to control arbitrarily the condition of trade among our citizens. We heartily indorse the action already taken upon this subject, and ask for such further legislation as may be required to remedy any defects in existing laws, and to render their enforcement more complete and effective.

The Postal Service.—We approve the policy of extending to towns, villages, and rural communities the advantages of the free delivery service now enjoyed by the larger cities of the country, and reaffirm the declaration contained in the Republican platform of 1888, pledging the reduction of letter postage to one cent at the earliest possible moment consistent with the maintenance of the post-office department and the highest class of postal service.

Civil Service Reform.—We commend the spirit and evidence of reform in the civil service and the wise and consistent enforcement by the Republican Party of the laws regulating the same.

The Nicaragua Canal.—The construction of the Nicaragua Canal is of the highest importance to the American people, both as a measure of national defence and to build up and maintain American commerce, and it should be controlled by the United States Government.

Admission of the Territories.—We favor the admission of the remaining Territories at the earliest possible date, having due regard to the interests of the people of the Territories and of the United States. All the Federal officers appointed for the Territories should be selected from *bona fide* residents thereof, and the right of self-government should be accorded as far as practicable.

Cession of the Arid Public Lands.—We favor the cession, subject to the homestead laws, of the arid public lands, to the States and Territories in which they lie, under such congressional restrictions as to disposition, reclamation, and occupancy by settlers as will secure the maximum benefits to the people.

The World's Fair.—The World's Columbian Exposition is a great national undertaking, and Congress should promptly enact such reasonable legislation in aid thereof as will insure a discharge of the expenses and obligations incident thereto, and the attainment of results commensurate with the dignity and progress of the nation.

The Liquor Traffic.—We sympathize with all wise and legitimate efforts to lessen and prevent the evils of intemperance and promote morality.

Soldiers' Pensions.—Ever mindful of the service and sacrifices of the men who saved the life of the nation, we pledge anew to the veteran soldiers of the Republic a watchful care and recognition of their just claims upon a grateful people.

President Harrison's Administration.—We commend the able, patriotic, and thoroughly American administration of President Harrison. Under it the country has enjoyed remarkable prosperity, and the dignity and honor of the nation, at home and abroad, have been faithfully maintained, and we offer the record of pledges kept, as a guaranty of faithful performance in the future.

NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY PLATFORM, ADOPTED AT CINCINNATI, OHIO, JUNE 30, 1892.

The Prohibition Party, in National Convention assembled, acknowledging Almighty God as the source of all true government and His law as the standard to which all human enactments must conform to secure the blessings of peace and prosperity, presents the following declaration of principles:

The Liquor Traffic.—The liquor traffic is a foe to civilization, the arch enemy of popular government and a public nuisance. It is the citadel of the forces that corrupt politics, promote poverty and crime, degrade the nation's home life, thwart the will of the people, and deliver our country into the hands of rapacious class interests. All laws that under the guise of regulation legalize and protect this traffic or make the Government share in its ill-gotten gains are "vicious in principle and powerless as a remedy." We declare anew for the entire suppression of the manufacture, sale, importation, exportation and transportation of alcoholic liquors as a beverage by Federal and State legislation, and the full powers of the Government should be exerted to secure this result. Any party that fails to recognize the dominant nature of this issue in American politics is undeserving of the support of the people.

Woman Suffrage.—No citizen should be denied the right to vote on account of sex, and equal labor should receive equal wages without regard to sex.

Increased Issue of Money.—The money of the country should consist of gold, silver, and paper, and should be issued by the General Government only, and in sufficient quantities to meet the demands of business and give full opportunity for the employment of labor. To this end an increase in the volume of money is demanded, and no individual or corporation should be allowed to make any profit through its issue. It should be made a legal tender for the payment of all debts, public and private. Its volume should be fixed at a definite sum per capita and made to increase with our increase in population.

The Tariff.—Tariff should be levied only as a defence against foreign governments which levy tariff upon or bar out our products from their markets, revenue being incidental. The residue of means necessary to an economical administration of the Government should be raised by levying a burden on what the people possess instead of what they consume.

Government Control of Transportation and Telegraphs.—Railroad, telegraph, and other public corporations should be controlled by the Government in the interest of the people, and no higher charges allowed than necessary to give fair interest on the capital actually invested.

Foreign Immigration.—Foreign immigration has become a burden upon industry, one of the factors in depressing wages and causing discontent; therefore our immigration laws should be revised and strictly enforced. The time of residence for naturalization should be extended, and no naturalized person should be allowed to vote until one year after he becomes a citizen.

Alien Ownership of Land.—Non-resident aliens should not be allowed to acquire land in this country, and we favor the limitation of individual and corporate ownership of land. All unearned grants of land to railroad companies or other corporations should be reclaimed.

Lynch Law.—Years of inaction and treachery on the part of the Republican and Democratic parties have resulted in the present reign of mob law, and we demand that every citizen be protected in the right of trial by constitutional tribunals.

The Sabbath.—All men should be protected by law in their right to one day's rest in seven.

Arbitration in Labor Differences.—Arbitration is the wisest and most economical and humane method of settling national differences.

Speculation and Trusts.—Speculation in margins, the cornering of grain, money and products, and the formation of pools, trusts, and combinations for the arbitrary advancement of prices should be suppressed.

Soldiers' Pensions.—We pledge that the Prohibition Party, if elected to power, will ever grant just pensions to disabled veterans of the Union army and navy, their widows and orphans.

Public Schools.—We stand unequivocally for the American Public School, and opposed to any appropriation of public moneys for sectarian schools. We declare that only by united support of such common schools, taught in the English language, can we hope to become and remain a homogeneous and harmonious people.

Arraignment of Other Political Parties.—We arraign the Republican and Democratic Parties as false to the standards reared by their founders; as faithless to the principles of the illustrious leaders of the past to whom they do homage with the lips; as recreant to the "higher law," which is as inflexible in political affairs as in personal life; and as no longer embodying the aspirations of the American people or inviting the confidence of enlightened progressive patriotism. Their protest against the admission of "moral issues" into politics is a confession of their own moral degeneracy. The declaration of an eminent authority that municipal misrule is "the one conspicuous failure of American politics" follows as a natural consequence of such degeneracy, and is true alike of cities under Republican and Democratic control. Each accuses the other of extravagance in congressional appropriations, and both are alike guilty; each protests when out of power against the infraction of the civil-service laws, and each when in power violates those laws in letter and spirit; each professes fealty to the interests of the toiling masses, but both covertly truckle to the money power in their administration of public affairs. Even the tariff issue, as represented in the Democratic Mills bill and the Republican McKinley bill, is no longer treated by them as an issue upon great and divergent principles of government, but is a mere catering to different sectional and class interests. The attempt in many States to wrest the Australian ballot system from its true purpose, and to so deform it as to render it extremely difficult for new parties to exercise the right of suffrage, is an outrage upon popular government. The competition of both the parties for the vote of the slums, and their assiduous courting of the liquor power and subserviency to the money power, has resulted in placing those powers in the position of practical arbiters of the destinies of the nation. We renew our protests against these perilous tendencies, and invite all citizens to join us in the upbuilding of a party that has shown in five national campaigns that it prefers temporary defeat to an abandonment of the claims of justice, sobriety, personal rights and the protection of American homes.

Invitation to Party Fellowship.—Recognizing and declaring that prohibition of the liquor traffic has become the dominant issue in national politics, we invite to full party fellowship all those who on this one dominant issue are with us agreed, in the full belief that this party can and will remove sectional differences, promote national unity, and insure the best welfare of our entire land.

The World's Fair.—*Resolved*, That we favor a liberal appropriation by the Federal Government for the World's Columbian Exposition, but only on the condition that the sale of intoxicating drinks upon the Exposition grounds is prohibited, and that the Exposition be kept closed on Sunday.

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S PARTY PLATFORM, ADOPTED AT OMAHA, NEB., JULY 4, 1892.

Assembled upon the 116th anniversary of the Declaration of Independence, the People's Party of America, in their first national convention, invoking upon their action the blessing of Almighty God, put forth in the name and on behalf of the people of this country, the following preamble and declaration of principles:

PREAMBLE.

The conditions which surround us best justify our co-operation; we meet in the midst of a nation brought to the verge of moral, political, and material ruin. Corruption dominates the ballot-box, the Legislatures, the Congress, and touches even the ermine of the bench. The people are demoralized; most of the States have been compelled to isolate the voters at the polling places to prevent universal intimidation and bribery. The newspapers are largely subsidized or muzzled, public opinion silenced, business prostrated, homes covered with mortgages, labor impoverished, and the land concentrating in the hands of capitalists. The urban workmen are denied the right to organize for self-protection, imported pauperized labor beats down their wages, a hireling standing army, unrecognized by our laws, is established to shoot them down, and they are rapidly degenerating into European conditions. The fruits of the toil of millions are boldly stolen to build up colossal fortunes for a few, unprecedented in the history of mankind; and the possessors of those, in turn, despise the Republic and endanger liberty. From the same prolific womb of governmental injustice we breed the two great classes—tramps and millionaires.

The national power to create money is appropriated to enrich bondholders; a vast public debt payable in legal tender currency has been funded into gold-bearing bonds, thereby adding millions to the burdens of the people.

Silver, which has been accepted as coin since the dawn of history, has been demonetized to add to the purchasing power of gold by decreasing the value of all forms of property as well as human labor, and the supply of currency is purposely abridged to fatten usurers, bankrupt enterprise, and enslave industry. A vast conspiracy against mankind has been organized on two continents, and it is rapidly taking possession of the world. If not met and overthrown at once it forebodes terrible social convulsions, the destruction of civilization, or the establishment of an absolute despotism.

We have witnessed for more than a quarter of a century the struggles of the two great political parties for power and plunder, while grievous wrongs have been inflicted upon the suffering people. We charge that the controlling influences dominating both these parties have permitted the existing dreadful conditions to develop without serious effort to prevent or restrain them. Neither do they now promise us any substantial reform. They have agreed together to ignore, in the coming campaign, every issue but one. They propose to drown the outcries of a plundered people with the uproar of a sham battle over the tariff, so that capitalists, corporations, national banks, rings, trusts, watered stock, the demonetization of silver and the oppressions of the usurers may all be lost sight of. They propose to sacrifice our homes, lives, and children on the altar of mammon; to destroy the multitude in order to secure corruption funds from the millionaires.

Assembled on the anniversary of the birthday of the nation, and filled with the spirit of the grand general

and chief who established our independence, we seek to restore the government of the Republic to the hands of "the plain people," with which class it originated. We assert our purposes to be identical with the purposes of the National Constitution; to form a more perfect union and establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defence, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty for ourselves and our posterity.

We declare that this Republic can only endure as a free government while built upon the love of the whole people for each other and for the nation; that it cannot be pinned together by bayonets; that the civil war is over, and that every passion and resentment which grew out of it must die with it, and that we must be in fact, as we are in name, one united brotherhood of free men.

Our country finds itself confronted by conditions for which there is no precedent in the history of the world; our annual agricultural productions amount to billions of dollars in value, which must, within a few weeks or months, be exchanged for billions of dollars' worth of commodities consumed in their production; the existing currency supply is wholly inadequate to make this exchange; the results are falling prices, the formation of combines and rings, the impoverishment of the producing class. We pledge ourselves that if given power we will labor to correct these evils by wise and reasonable legislation, in accordance with the terms of our platform.

We believe that the power of government—in other words, of the people—should be expanded (as in the case of the postal service) as rapidly and as far as the good sense of an intelligent people and the teachings of experience shall justify, to the end that oppression, injustice, and poverty shall eventually cease in the land.

While our sympathies as a party of reform are naturally upon the side of every proposition which will tend to make men intelligent, virtuous, and temperate, we nevertheless regard these questions, important as they are, as secondary to the great issues now pressing for solution, and upon which not only our individual prosperity but the very existence of free institutions depend; and we ask all men to first help us to determine whether we are to have a republic to administer before we differ as to the conditions upon which it is to be administered, believing that the forces of reform this day organized will never cease to move forward until every wrong is remedied and equal rights and equal privileges securely established for all the men and women of this country.

PLATFORM.

We declare, therefore—

First.—That the union of the labor forces of the United States this day consummated shall be permanent and perpetual; may its spirit enter into all hearts for the salvation of the Republic and the uplifting of mankind.

Second.—Wealth belongs to him who creates it, and every dollar taken from industry without an equivalent is robbery. "If any will not work, neither shall he eat." The interests of rural and civic labor are the same; their enemies are identical.

Third.—We believe that the time has come when the railroad corporations will either own the people or the people must own the railroads, and should the government enter upon the work of owning and managing all railroads, we should favor an amendment to the Constitution by which all persons engaged in the government service shall be placed under a civil-service regulation of the most rigid character, so as to prevent the increase of the power of the national administration by the use of such additional government employés.

Finance.—We demand a national currency, safe, sound, and flexible, issued by the general government only, a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, and that without the use of banking corporations, a just, equitable, and efficient means of distribution direct to the people, at a tax not to exceed 2 per cent. per annum, to be provided as set forth in the sub-treasury plan of the Farmers' Alliance, or a better system; also by payments in discharge of its obligations for public improvements.

1. We demand free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1.
2. We demand that the amount of circulating medium be speedily increased to not less than $50 per capita.
3. We demand a graduated income tax.
4. We believe that the money of the country should be kept as much as possible in the hands of the people, and hence we demand that all State and national revenues shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the government, economically and honestly administered.
5. We demand that postal savings banks be established by the government for the safe deposit of the earnings of the people and to facilitate exchange.

Transportation.—Transportation being a means of exchange and a public necessity, the government should own and operate the railroads in the interest of the people. The telegraph, telephone, like the post-office system, being a necessity for the transmission of news, should be owned and operated by the government in the interest of the people.

Land.—The land, including all the natural sources of wealth, is the heritage of the people, and should not be monopolized for speculative purposes, and alien ownership of land should be prohibited. All land now held by railroads and other corporations in excess of their actual needs, and all lands now owned by aliens should be reclaimed by the government and held for actual settlers only.

EXPRESSION OF SENTIMENTS.

Your Committee on Platform and Resolutions beg leave unanimously to report the following:

Whereas, Other questions have been presented for our consideration, we hereby submit the following, not as a part of the Platform of the People's Party, but as resolutions expressive of the sentiment of this Convention:

1. *Resolved*, That we demand a free ballot and a fair count in all elections, and pledge ourselves to secure it to every legal voter without Federal intervention, through the adoption by the States of the unperverted Australian or secret ballot system.

2. *Resolved*, That the revenue derived from a graduated income tax should be applied to the reduction of the burden of taxation now levied upon the domestic industries of this country.

3. *Resolved*, That we pledge our support to fair and liberal pensions to ex-Union soldiers and sailors.

4. *Resolved*, That we condemn the fallacy of protecting American labor under the present system, which opens our ports to the pauper and criminal classes of the world and crowds out our wage-earners; and we denounce the present ineffective laws against contract labor, and demand the further restriction of undesirable emigration.

5. *Resolved*, That we cordially sympathize with the efforts of organized workingmen to shorten the hours of labor, and demand a rigid enforcement of the existing eight-hour law on Government work, and ask that a penalty clause be added to the said law.

6. *Resolved*, That we regard the maintenance of a large standing army of mercenaries, known as the Pinkerton system, as a menace to our liberties, and we demand its abolition; and we condemn the recent invasion of the Territory of Wyoming by the hired assassins of plutocracy, assisted by Federal officers.

7. *Resolved*, That we commend to the favorable consideration of the people and the reform press the legislative system known as the initiative and referendum.

8. *Resolved*, That we favor a constitutional provision limiting the office of President and Vice-President to one term, and providing for the election of Senators of the United States by a direct vote of the people.

9. *Resolved*, That we oppose any subsidy or national aid to any private corporation for any purpose.

10. *Resolved*, That this convention sympathizes with the Knights of Labor and their righteous contest with the tyrannical combine of clothing manufacturers of Rochester, and declare it to be the duty of all who hate tyranny and oppression to refuse to purchase the goods made by the said manufacturers, or to patronize any merchants who sell such goods.

SOCIALISTIC LABOR PARTY PLATFORM, ADOPTED AT CHICAGO, ILL., OCTOBER 12, 1889.*

The Socialist Labor Party of the United States, in convention assembled, reasserts the inalienable right of all men to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

With the founders of the American republic we hold that the purpose of government is to secure every citizen in the enjoyment of this right; but in the light of our social conditions we hold, furthermore, that no such right can be exercised under a system of economic inequality, essentially destructive of life, of liberty, and of happiness.

With the founders of this republic we hold that the true theory of politics is that the machinery of government must be owned and controlled by the whole people; but in the light of our industrial development we hold, furthermore, that the true theory of economics is that the machinery of production must likewise belong to the people in common.

To the obvious fact that our despotic system of economics is the direct opposite of our democratic system of politics, can plainly be traced the existence of a privileged class, the corruption of government by that class, the alienation of public property, public franchises and public functions to that class, and the abject dependence of the mightiest of nations upon that class. Again, through the perversion of democracy to the ends of plutocracy, labor is robbed of the wealth which it alone produces, is denied the means of self-employment, and, by compulsory idleness in wage-slavery, is even deprived of the necessaries of life. Human power and natural forces are thus wasted, that the plutocracy may rule. Ignorance and misery, with all their concomitant evils, are perpetuated, that the people may be kept in bondage. Science and invention are diverted from their humane purpose to the enslavement of women and children.

Against such a system the Socialistic Labor Party once more enters its protest. Once more it reiterates its fundamental declaration, that private property in the natural sources of production and in the instruments of labor is the obvious cause of all economic servitude and political dependence; and

Whereas, the time is fast coming when, in the natural course of social evolution, this system, through the destructive action of its failures and crises, on the one hand, and the constructive tendencies of its trusts and other capitalistic combinations, on the other hand, shall have worked out its own downfall; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we call upon the people to organize with a view to the substitution of the co-operative commonwealth for the present state of planless production, industrial war, and social disorder—a commonwealth in which every worker shall have the free exercise and full benefit of his faculties, multiplied by all the modern factors of civilization. We call upon them to unite with us in a mighty effort to gain by all practicable means the political power.

In the mean time, and with a view to immediate improvement in the condition of labor, we present the following "Demands:"

SOCIAL DEMANDS.

1. Reduction of the hours of labor in proportion to the progress of production.
2. The United States shall obtain possession of the railroads, canals, telegraphs, telephones, and all other means of public transportation and communication.
3. The municipalities to obtain possession of the local railroads, ferries, water-works, gas-works, electric plants, and all industries requiring municipal franchises.
4. The public lands to be declared inalienable. Revocation of all land grants to corporations or individuals, the conditions of which have not been complied with.
5. Legal incorporation by the States of local Trade Unions which have no national organization.
6. The United States to have the exclusive right to issue money.
7. Congressional legislation providing for the scientific management of forests and waterways, and prohibiting the waste of the natural resources of the country.
8. Inventions to be free to all; the inventors to be remunerated by the nation.
9. Progressive income tax and tax on inheritances; the smaller incomes to be exempt.
10. School education of all children under fourteen years of age to be compulsory, gratuitous, and accessible to all by public assistance in meals, clothing, books, etc., where necessary.
11. Repeal of all pauper, tramp, conspiracy, and sumptuary laws. Unabridged right of combination.
12. Official statistics concerning the condition of labor. Prohibition of the employment of children of school age and of the employment of female labor in occupations detrimental to health or morality. Abolition of the convict labor contract system.
13. All wages to be paid in lawful money of the United States. Equalization of women's wages with those of men where equal service is performed.
14. Laws for the protection of life and limb in all occupations, and an efficient employers' liability law

POLITICAL DEMANDS.

1. The people to have the right to propose laws and to vote upon all measures of importance, according to the Referendum principle.
2. Abolition of the Presidency, Vice-Presidency, and Senate of the United States. An Executive Board to be established, whose members are to be elected, and may at any time be recalled, by the House of Representatives as the only legislative body. The States and Municipalities to adopt corresponding amendments to their constitutions and statutes.
3. Municipal self-government.
4. Direct vote and secret ballots in all elections. Universal and equal right of suffrage, without regard to color, creed, or sex. Election days to be legal holidays. The principle of minority representation to be introduced.
5. All public officers to be subject to recall by their respective constituencies.
6. Uniform civil and criminal law throughout the United States. Administration of justice to be free of charge. Abolition of capital punishment.

* This platform, adopted by the Socialistic Labor Party in 1889, continued in force as a statement of the principles of the party, in the Presidential contest of 1892, and upon it the party candidates—Simon Wing, of Massachusetts, for President, and Charles H. Matchett, of New-York, for Vice-President—were voted for.

The Organized Labor Movement.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

President, SAMUEL GOMPERS; *Secretary*, CHRIS. EVANS. Headquarters, No. 14 Clinton Place, New-York.

REGISTER OF THE NATIONAL TRADES UNIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

TRADES.	Titles of Trades Unions.	Official Addresses.	No. of Local Unions	Total Membership.
Bakers	Journeymen Bakers' National Union	G. L. Horn, 55 E. 4th St., New-York	120	13,300
Barbers	Journeymen Barbers' International Union	J. C. Meyers, Box 448, St. Paul, Minn	82	1,800
Blacksmiths	Blacksmiths' National Union	J. C. Knight, 7218 Penalen Av., St. L	19	1,500
Boiler-makers	Boiler-makers and Iron Shipbuilders	W. J. Gilthorpe, New Orleans, La	82	9,000
Book-keepers	Federation of Book-keepers	711 Pardee St., Erie, Pa	15	1,100
Box-makers	Box Sawyers' and Nailers' Union	1005 N. 14th St., St. Louis, Mo	22	900
Brewers	Brewery Workmen's National Union	E. Kurzenknaabe, St. Louis, Mo	75	11,000
Bottle-blowers	Druggists' Ware Glass blowers' League, East	19 Third Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y	26	3,400
"	" " West	L. Arrington, Box 177, Massillon, O	35	3,600
Bricklayers	Inter. Bricklayers' and Stonemasons' Union	Thos. O. Dea, Cohoes, N. Y	230	33,500
Brass-workers	Inter. Brotherhood of Brass-workers	C. C. McGlogan, Detroit, Mich	23	4,000
Carpenters	Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of Amer.	P. J. Mecrane, Box 884, Philadelphia	782	65,000
"	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	C. Ballentine, 200 E. 85th St., N. Y	42	2,700
Cigar-makers	Cigar-makers' International Union	G. W. Perkins, Educ. Instit., Buffalo	322	27,500
Carriage-makers	Carriage and Wagon-makers' Inter. Union	J. F. Fleming, Cleveland, O	15	1,800
Coopers	Coopers' International Union	Philip Strong, Titusville, Pa	36	2,600
Clerks	Retail Clerks' National Protective Association	E. E. Mallory, Cleveland, O	81	3,200
Coal-miners	United Mine Workers of America	P. McBryde, Clinton Bldg., Columbus	260	21,000
Conductors	Brotherhood of Railroad Conductors		235	8,000
Cloak-makers	Cloak-makers National Union of America	B. Braff, 152 Second St., New York	10	2,700
Electrical-workers	National Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	J. T. Kelly, St. Louis, Mo	46	5,200
Engineers	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers	P. M. Arthur, Cleveland, O	420	30,500
"	Brotherhood of Stationary Engineers	P. S. Monroe, Chicago, Ill	130	6,400
Firemen	Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen	F. P. Sargent, Terre Haute, Ind	472	24,000
Furniture-workers	Inter. Furniture-workers' Union of America	B. Koenen, Brooklyn, N. Y	41	6,500
Furriers	Furriers Union of U. S. of A. and Canada	R. Bernegger, 25 Rivington St., N. Y.	7	1,200
Garment-workers	United Garment-workers of America	C. Reichers, 763 B'way, New York	44	7,500
Glass-employés	Glass-employés' Association of America	C. Ohliger, 1601 Sarah St. Pittsburg	4	800
Glass-workers	Flint Glass Workers' Union of America	W. J. Dillon, Pittsburg, Pa	102	7,400
"	Green Glass Pressers' Union	2641 Salamon St., Philadelphia, Pa	15	2,700
Grinders	Table Knife Grinders' National Union	Thos. Purseglove, Bay State, Mass	11	1,000
"	Pen & Pocket Knife Grinders' & Finishers' N. U	H. Kreeft, Box 205, Northfield, Ct	7	400
Granite-cutters	Granite-cutters' National Union	J. B. Dyer, 98 Main St., Concord, N.H	133	1,700
Hatters	Hat-finishers' International Association of N. A.	J. Phillips, 477 Park Ave., Brooklyn	13	5,000
"	Hat-makers' International Association of N. A.	J. P. Penrose, 523 Snyder Ave., Phila	12	3,000
"	Silk Hatters' Association	New York	—	1,000
"	Wool Hatters' Association	A. M. Taylor, Matteawan, N. Y	—	1,800
Harness-makers	Saddle and Harness-makers' N. U	G. Joscelyn, 45 Eliot St., Boston	22	1,500
Horse-collar-makers	Horse-collar-makers' National Union	J. McGill, Louisville, Ky	26	2,800
Horse-shoers	Horse-shoers' Association	New York	—	2,800
Iron-moulders	Iron-moulders' Union of North America	Martin Fox, Box 388, Cincinnati, O	278	36,000
Iron & Cornice-makers	Sheet-iron and Cornice-workers' Inter. Union	T. McMasters, Allegheny, Pa	68	8,500
Iron & Steel-workers	Amalgamated Assoc. of Iron and Steel-workers	J. Kilgallon, Pittsburg, Pa	340	45,000
Knife-makers	Spring-Knife makers' Nat. Protective U. of A.	W. Wagstaff, New Britain, Conn	6	800
Laborers	Building Laborers' and Hod-carriers' N. U	M. C. Sullivan, Boston, Mass	54	9,500
Machinists	National Association of Machinists	N. Morse, 703 Broadway, New York	22	2,900
"	Machinists' International Union	J. J. Creamer, 9 Main St., Richmond	132	8,000
Musicians	Musicians' National League	J. Beck, 1730 Market St., Philadelphia	58	10,500
Pattern-makers	National Pattern-makers' League	W. J. Johnson, 424 Volkmar St., "	34	6,000
Painters & Decorators	Brotherhood of Painters and Decorators of Am.	J. T. Elliott, Baltimore, Md	201	15,000
Piano-makers	Piano-makers' Union	G. McVey, 64 E. 4th St., New York	46	5,600
Plasterers	Operative Plasterers' International Union	J. O'Connor, 130 Paris St., E. Boston	83	15,000
Plumbers	Journeymen Plumbers' and Gas-fitters' Union	Newark, N. J	36	6,500
Polishers	Metal Polishers' International Union	F. J. Carr, Toledo, O	26	1,100
Printers	International Typographical Union	W. S. McCleverz, Indianapolis, Ind	350	29,000
"	German-American Typographia	H. Müller, 200 Worth St., New-York	29	3,200
Quarrymen	Quarrymen's National Union of America	J. J. Byron, Quincy, Mass	26	2,400
Railway-employés	Brotherhood of Railway Shop Employes	M. C. Whelan, Kansas City, Kan	14	5,500
" "	Amal. Ass'n of Street Railway Employes of A	J. C. Manuel, Detroit, Mich	29	11,000
Seamen	Atlantic Coast Seamen's Union	Charles Walker, Boston, Mass	8	2,000
"	Pacific Coast Seamen's Union	A. Furcseth, San Francisco, Cal	8	3,500
Shoe-lasters	Lasters' Protective Union	E. L. Daley, 620 Atlantic Ave., Boston	76	10,500
Shoemakers	Boot and Shoemakers' International Union	H. J. Skellington, Boston, Mass	61	7,500
Silk-workers	National Federation of Silk-workers	J. Sinninger, 571 W. 130th St., N. Y.	12	1,000
Spinners	National Cotton Mulespinners' Assoc. of A	S. Ross, Box 367, New-Bedford, Mass.	14	10,200
Stone-cutters	Journeymen Stone-cutters	T. Ward, Box 2260, St. Paul, Minn	14	1,500
Switchmen	Switchmen's Mutual Aid Association	W. A. Limstott, Chicago, Ill	120	6,500
Trimmers	Grand Lodge of the Brother. of R.R. Trimmers	W. A. Sheahan, Galesburg, Ill	486	24,000
Tack-makers	Tack-makers' Protective Union of U. S. & Can.	W. H. Cook, S. Abingdon Sta., Mass	6	450
Tailors	Journeymen Tailors' Union of America	J. B. Lennon, Box 50, Station D, N.Y	220	18,500
Tanners	United Brotherhood of Tanners & Carriers of A.	J. E. Coughlin, Milwaukee, Wis	9	800
Telegraphers	Brotherhood of Telegraphers	T. H. Schwengen, Fort Wayne, Ind	74	3,500
Textile workers	National Union of Textile-workers of America	T. P. Cahill, Box 117, Lawrence, Mass	18	8,000
Tile layers	Mosaic and Encaustic Tile-layers' Nat. Union	E. Dalton, 338 E. 42d St., New York	10	2,000
Waiters	Waiters' and Bartenders' National Union	T. Birk, 25 East 4th St., New York	23	1,900
Weavers	Elastic Web-weavers' Amalgamated Assoc	T. Pollard, Box 481, Bridgeport, Ct	5	350
Wood-workers	Machine Wood-carvers' International Union	T. I. Kidd, Box 513, Chicago, Ill	46	4,300
Watch-case engravers	Brotherhood of Watch-case Engravers of A	A. Mathey, 1124 Dickerson St., Phila	5	300
Wood-carvers	Wood-carvers' National Union	85 East 4th St., New York	—	600
Total, 1892-93			7,024	651,200

This list does not include 1,500 Local Unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. and several thousand other unaffiliated local Unions, all of which have no National head. A few of these Unions are not yet formally affiliated with the Federation of Labor, yet all are united by virtue of a common polity, and are agreed in according the Federation the hegemony of the labor movement.

At the annual convention of the Knights of Labor at St. Louis, Mo., in November, 1892, a membership of 200,000 was reported, but no exact figures were given.

Labor Legislation.

EIGHT-HOUR LAWS.

Alabama.—Eight hours of labor constitute a day's work for a woman or a child under eighteen (18) years of age in a mechanical or manufacturing business.

California.—Eight hours of labor constitute a day's work, unless it is otherwise expressly stipulated by the parties to a contract. A stipulation that eight-hours' labor constitutes a day's work must be made a part of all contracts to which the State or any municipal corporation therein is a party. But in the case of drivers, conductors, and grip-men of street-cars for the carriage of passengers, a day's work consists of twelve hours. It is a misdemeanor for any person having a minor child under his control, either as ward or apprentice, to require such child to labor more than eight hours in any one day, except in viniculturai or horticultural pursuits, or in domestic or household occupations.

Connecticut.—Eight hours of labor constitute a lawful day's work, unless otherwise agreed.

Idaho.—Eight hours' actual work constitutes a lawful day's work on all State and municipal works.

Illinois.—Eight hours are a legal day's work in all mechanical employments, except on farms, and when otherwise agreed; does not apply to service by the day, week, or month, or prevent contracts for longer hours.

Indiana.—Eight hours of labor constitute a legal day's work for all classes of mechanics, workingmen, and laborers, excepting those engaged in agricultural and domestic labor. Overwork by agreement and for extra compensation is permitted.

Missouri.—Eight hours constitute a day's work, unless otherwise expressly stipulated by the parties to a contract. This does not apply to persons employed by the month, or to agricultural laborers or farm hands.

New-Mexico.—Eight hours of labor actually performed upon a mining claim constitute a day's work, the value of the same being fixed at four dollars.

New-York.—Eight hours constitute a day's work for mechanics, workingmen, and laborers, except in farm or domestic labor, but overwork for extra pay is permitted. The law applies to those employed by the State or municipality, or by persons contracting for State work.

Ohio.—Eight hours shall constitute a day's work in all engagements to labor in any mechanical, manufacturing, or mining business, unless otherwise expressly stipulated in the contract. But in case of conductors, engineers, firemen, brakemen, or trainmen of railroads, a day's work consists of ten hours.

Pennsylvania.—Eight hours, between rising and setting of sun, constitute a day's work in the absence of an agreement for longer time. The law does not apply to farm labor or to service by the year, month, etc.; but in case of employés of street railway companies a day's work consists of twelve hours.

Wisconsin.—In all engagements to labor in any manufacturing or mechanical business, where there is no express contract to the contrary, a day's work shall consist of eight hours; but the law does not apply to contracts for labor by the week, month, or year. In all manufactories, workshops, or other places used for mechanical or manufacturing purposes, the time of labor of children under the age of eighteen, and of women employed therein, shall not exceed eight hours in one day.

Wyoming.—Eight hours' actual work constitute a legal day's work in all mines and public works.

United States.—Eight hours shall constitute a day's work for all laborers, workmen, and mechanics who may be employed by or on behalf of the United States.

ANTI-BOYCOTTING AND ANTI-BLACKLISTING LAWS.

The States having laws prohibiting *boycotting* in terms are Illinois and Wisconsin.

The States having laws prohibiting *blacklisting* in terms are Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, North-Dakota, and Wisconsin.

The following States have laws which may be fairly construed as prohibiting *boycotting:* Alabama, Connecticut, Georgia, Indiana, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, New-Hampshire, New-York, North-Dakota, Oregon, Rhode-Island, South-Dakota, Texas, and Vermont.

The following States have laws which may be fairly construed as prohibiting *blacklisting:* Georgia, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, New-Hampshire, New-York, Oregon, Rhode-Island, South-Dakota, and Texas.

In New-York it is a misdemeanor for any employer to exact an agreement, either written or verbal, from an employé not to join or become a member of any labor organization, as a condition of employment.

THE WORLD ALMANAC is indebted to Commissioner Wright, of the U. S. Department of Labor, for the summary of eight hours, anti-boycotting and anti-blacklisting laws, and the following table.

LIST OF BUREAUS OF LABOR AND LABOR STATISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES.

TITLE OF BUREAU.	Where Located.	When Organized.	Chief Officer.	Title.
United States Department of Labor....	Washington, D. C.	1885	Carroll D. Wright.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Statistics of Labor.....	Boston, Mass.	1869	Horace G. Wadlin.....	Chief.
Bureau of Industrial Statistics.....	Harrisburg, Pa.	1872	Albert S. Bolles.....	Chief.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Hartford, Ct.	1873	Samuel M. Hotchkiss..	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Columbus, O.	1877	W. T. Lewis.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Statistics of Labor and Indust's	Trenton, N. J.	1878	James Bishop.....	Chief.
Bureau of Labor Statistics and Inspection	Jefferson City, Mo.	1876	Willard C. Hall.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Springfield, Ill.	1879	John S. Lord.....	Secretary.
Bureau of Statistics.....	Indianapolis, Ind.	1879	William A. Peelle, Jr.	Chief.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Albany, N. Y.	1883	Charles F. Peck.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	San Francisco, Cal.	1883	George S. Walts.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor and Industrial Statistics.	Lansing, Mich.	1883	Henry A. Robinson ...	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Madison, Wis.	1883	J. Dobbs.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Des Moines, Ia.	1884	J. R. Sovereign.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Statistics of Labor.....	Baltimore, Md.	1884	A. B. Howard, Jr.....	Chief.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Topeka, Kan.	1885	Frank H. Betton.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Providence, R. I.	1887	Almon K. Goodwin....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor and Industrial Statistics.	Lincoln, Neb.	1887	Philip Andres	Deputy Com.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Raleigh, N. C.	1887	J. C. Scarborough.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Augusta, Me.	1887	Samuel W. Matthews..	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	St. Paul, Minn.	1887	L. G. Powers.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	Denver, Col.	1887	Lester Bodine.....	Commissioner.
Department of Labor and Statistics.....	Sioux Falls, S. D.	1890	R. A. Smith.....	Commissioner.
Department of Agriculture and Labor...	Bismarck, N. D.	1890	H. F. Helgesen.....	Commissioner.
Bureau of Labor Statistics and Mines....	Nashville, Tenn.	1891	George W. Ford.....	Commissioner.

Naturalization Laws of the United States.

THE conditions under and the manner in which an alien may be admitted to become a citizen of the United States are prescribed by Sections 2165-74 of the Revised Statutes of the United States.

DECLARATION OF INTENTION.

The alien must declare upon oath before a circuit or district court of the United States, or a district or supreme court of the Territories, or a court of record of any of the States having common law jurisdiction, and a seal and clerk, two years at least prior to his admission, that it is, *bona fide*, his intention to become a citizen of the United States, and to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince or State, and particularly to the one of which he may be at the time a citizen or subject.

OATH ON APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.

He must at the time of his application to be admitted declare on oath, before some one of the courts above specified, "that he will support the Constitution of the United States, and that he absolutely and entirely renounces and abjures all allegiance and fidelity to every foreign prince, potentate, State, or sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, State, or sovereignty of which he was before a citizen or subject," which proceedings must be recorded by the clerk of the court.

CONDITIONS FOR CITIZENSHIP.

If it shall appear to the satisfaction of the court to which the alien has applied that he has resided continuously within the United States for at least five years, and within the State or Territory where such court is at the time held one year at least; and that during that time "he has behaved as a man of good moral character, attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and well disposed to the good order and happiness of the same," he will be admitted to citizenship.

TITLES OF NOBILITY.

If the applicant has borne any hereditary title or order of nobility, he must make an express renunciation of the same at the time of his application.

SOLDIERS.

Any alien of the age of twenty-one years and upward who has been in the armies of the United States, and has been honorably discharged therefrom, may become a citizen on his petition, without any previous declaration of intention, provided that he has resided in the United States at least one year previous to his application, and is of good moral character. (It is judicially decided that residence of one year in a particular State is not requisite.)

MINORS.

Any alien under the age of twenty-one years who has resided in the United States three years next preceding his arriving at that age, and who has continued to reside therein to the time he may make application to be admitted a citizen thereof, may, after he arrives at the age of twenty-one years, and after he has resided five years within the United States, including the three years of his minority, be admitted a citizen; but he must make a declaration on oath and prove to the satisfaction of the court that for two years next preceding it has been his *bona fide* intention to become a citizen.

CHILDREN OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

The children of persons who have been duly naturalized, being under the age of twenty-one years at the time of the naturalization of their parents, shall, if dwelling in the United States, be considered as citizens thereof.

CITIZENS' CHILDREN WHO ARE BORN ABROAD.

The children of persons who now are or have been citizens of the United States are, though born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States, considered as citizens thereof.

CHINESE.

The naturalization of Chinamen is expressly prohibited by Section 14, Chapter 126, Laws of 1882.

PROTECTION ABROAD TO NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

Section 2000 of the Revised Statutes of the United States declares that "all naturalized citizens of the United States while in foreign countries are entitled to and shall receive from this Government the same protection of persons and property which is accorded to native-born citizens."

THE RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

The right to vote comes from the State, and is a State Gift. Naturalization is a Federal right, and is a gift of the Union, not of any one State. In nearly one half the Union aliens (who have declared intentions) vote and have the right to vote equally with naturalized or native-born citizens. In the other half only actual citizens may vote. (See Table of Qualifications for Voting in each State, on another page.) The Federal naturalization laws apply to the whole Union alike, and provide that no alien may be naturalized until after five years' residence. Even after five years' residence and due naturalization he is not entitled to vote unless the laws of the State confer the privilege upon him, and he may vote in several States six months after landing, if he has declared his intention, under United States law, to become a citizen.

Passport Regulations.

PASSPORTS are issued only to citizens of the United States, upon application, supported by proof of citizenship. Citizenship is acquired by birth, by naturalization, and by annexation of territory. An alien woman who marries a citizen of the United States thereby becomes a citizen. Minor children resident in the United States become citizens by the naturalization of their father.

When the applicant is a native citizen of the United States he must transmit his own affidavit of this fact, stating his age and place of birth, with the certificate of one other citizen of the United States to whom he is personally known, stating that the declaration made by the applicant is true. The affidavit must be attested by a notary public, under his signature and seal of office. When there is no notary in the place the affidavit may be made before a justice of the peace or other officer authorized to administer oaths; but if he has no seal, his official act must be authenticated by certificate of a court of record.

A person born abroad who claims that his father was a native citizen of the United States must state in his affidavit that his father was born in the United States, has resided therein, and was a citizen of the same at the time of the applicant's birth. This affidavit must be supported by that of one other citizen acquainted with the facts.

NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

If the applicant be a naturalized citizen, his certificate of naturalization must be transmitted for inspection (it will be returned with the passport), and he must state in his affidavit that he is the identical person described in the certificate presented. Passports cannot be issued to aliens who have only declared their intention to become citizens.

Military service does not of itself confer citizenship. A person of alien birth, who has been honorably discharged from military service in the United States, but who has not been naturalized, should not transmit his discharge paper in application for a passport, but should apply to the proper court for admission to citizenship, and transmit the certificate of naturalization so obtained. The signature to the application and oath of allegiance should conform in orthography to the applicant's name as written in the naturalization paper, which the department follows.

Every applicant is required to state his occupation and the place of his permanent legal residence, and to declare that he goes abroad for temporary sojourn and intends to return to the United States with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein.

The wife or widow of a naturalized citizen must transmit the naturalization certificate of the husband, stating in her affidavit that she is the wife or widow of the person described therein. The children of a naturalized citizen, claiming citizenship through the father, must transmit the certificate of naturalization of the father, stating in their affidavits that they are children of the person described therein, and were minors at the time of such naturalization.

The oath of allegiance to the United States will be required in all cases.

APPLICATIONS.

The application should be accompanied by a description of the person, stating the following particulars, viz.: Age: —— years. Stature: —— feet, —— inches (English measure). Forehead: —— Eyes: ——. Nose: ——. Mouth: ——. Chin: ——. Hair: ——. Complexion: ——. Face ——.

If the applicant is to be accompanied by his wife, minor children, or servants, it will be sufficient to state the names and ages of such persons and their relationship to the applicant, when a single passport for the whole will suffice. For any other person in the party a separate passport will be required. A woman's passport may include her minor children and servants.

FEE REQUIRED.

By act of Congress approved March 23, 1888, a fee of one dollar is required to be collected for every citizen's passport. That amount in currency or postal note should accompany each application. Orders should be payable to the Disbursing Clerk of the Department of State. Drafts or checks are inconvenient and undesirable.

A passport is good for two years from its date and no longer. A new one may be obtained by stating the date and number of the old one, paying the fee of one dollar, and furnishing satisfactory evidence that the applicant is at the time within the United States. The oath of allegiance must also be transmitted when the former passport was issued prior to 1861.

Citizens of the United States desiring to obtain passports while in a foreign country must apply to the chief diplomatic representative of the United States in that country, or, in the absence of a diplomatic representative, then to the consul-general, if there be one, or in the absence of both the officers last named, to a consul. Passports cannot be lawfully issued by State authorities, or by judicial or municipal functionaries of the United States. (Revised Statutes, section 4075.)

To persons wishing to obtain passports for themselves blank forms of application will be furnished by this Department on request, stating whether the applicant be a native or a naturalized citizen, or claims citizenship through the naturalization of husband or parent. Forms are not furnished, except as samples, to those who make a business of procuring passports.

Communications should be addressed to the Department of State, indorsed "Passport Division," and each communication should give the post-office address of the person to whom the answer is to be directed. Professional titles will not be inserted in passports.

Persons applying for blank forms for passports should state whether the forms are required for native or naturalized citizens, as there are several forms, each different, to meet the case required, and it will often save time and trouble if this caution be observed.

Qualifications for Voting in Each State of the Union.

(Communicated to THE WORLD ALMANAC and corrected to date by the Attorneys-General of the respective States.)

In all the States except Wyoming the right to vote at general elections is restricted to males of 21 years of age and upward. Women are entitled to vote at school elections in several States. They are entitled by local law to full suffrage in the State of Wyoming. (See article entitled "Woman Suffrage.")

States.	Requirements as to Citizenship.	Previous Residence Required.				Persons Excluded from Suffrage.
		In State.	In County.	In Town.	In Precinct.	
Alabama.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr....	3 mo....	30 dys..	30 dys.	Convicted of treason or other crime punishable by imprisonment, idiots, or insane.
Arkansas*.	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr....	6 mo....	.....	30 dys.	Idiots, insane, convicted of felony, until pardoned.
California*. ...	Citizen by nativity, naturalization, or treaty of Queretaro.	1 yr....	90 dys..	.....	30 dys.	Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicted of infamous crime.
Colorado.....	Citizen or alien who has declared intention 4 months previous to offering to vote.	6 mo....	90 dys..	10 dys..	10 dys.	Under guardianship, insane, idiots, or imprisoned.
Connecticut* .	Citizen of United States who can read Constitution or statutes.	1 yr....	.....	6 mo....	.....	Convicted of felony or theft.
Delaware*.....	Citizen and paying county tax after age 22.	1 yr....	1 mo....	.....	15 dys.	Idiots, insane, paupers, felons.
Florida*.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention, who has paid capitation tax 2 years.	1 yr....	6 mo....	.....	(c)	Insane, under guardianship, convicted of felony, or any infamous crime.
Georgia.....	Citizen of the United States who has paid all his taxes since 1877.	1 yr....	6 mo....	.....	.....	Idiots, insane, convicted of crime punishable by imprisonment until pardoned.
Idaho.....	Citizen of the United States...	6 mo....	30 dys..	.....	.....	Chinese, Indians, Mormons, felons, insane, election bribery.
Illinois*.....	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr....	90 dys..	30 dys.	30 dys.	Convicted of crime punishable in penitentiary until pardoned and restored to rights.
Indiana*.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in United States and 6 months in State.	6 mo....	.....	60 dys..	30 dys.	Convicted of crime and disfranchised by judgment of the court.
Iowa*.....	Citizen of the United States...	6 mo....	60 dys..	.....	.....	Idiots, insane, convicted of infamous crime, United States soldiers and marines not *bona fide* residents.
Kansas.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention(a)	6 mo....	30 dys..	30 dys..	30 dys.	Idiots, insane, convicts, rebels not restored to citizenship, under guardianship, public embezzlers, bribed.
Kentucky.....	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr....	6 mo....	60 dys..	60 dys.	Convicted of treason, felony, bribery at election, idiots, insane.
Louisiana.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr....	6 mo....	.....	30 dys.	Idiots, insane, convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, all crime punishable by imprisonment in penitentiary.
Maine*.....	Citizen of the United States...	3 mo....	3 mo....	3 mo....	.....	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, and in 1893 all new voters who cannot read the Constitution or write their own names.
Maryland*.....	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr....	6 mo....	.....	.....	A person over 21 yrs. convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, unless pardoned, persons under guardianship, as lunatics or *non compos mentis*.
Massachusetts .	Citizen who can read Constitution in English and write.	1 yr....	.....	6 mo....	30 dys.	Paupers (except honorably discharged U. S. soldiers and sailors) and persons under guardianship.
Michigan*.....	Citizen or inhabitant who has declared intention under U. S. laws 6 months before election and lived in State 2½ years.	3 mo....	.....	10 dys..	10 dys.	Indians, duellists and accessories.
Minnesota*....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention, and civilized Indians (c).	4 mo.†.	10 dys..	10 dys..	10 dys.	Convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned, persons under guardianship or insane.
Mississippi*....	Citizen of the United States who can read or understand Constitution after January 1, 1892.	2 yrs....	1 yr....	1 yr....	1 yr.(b	Insane, idiots, Indians not taxed, felons, persons who have not paid taxes.
Missouri*.	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention not less than one year or more than five before offering to vote.	1 yr....	60 dys..	60 dys..	.....	U. S. soldiers and marines, paupers, criminals convicted once until pardoned, felons and violators of suffrage laws convicted a second time.

* Australian Ballot Law or a modification of it in force. † And one year's residence in United States prior to voting. (*a*) And females, in school and city elections. (*b*) Clergymen are qualified after six months' residence in precinct. (*c*) Women can vote in school elections.

States.	Requirements as to Citizenship.	Previous Residence Required.				Persons Excluded from Suffrage.
		In State.	In County.	In Town.	In Precinct.	
Montana*	Citizen of the United States....	1 yr...	30 dys.	.....	.....	Indians, felons, soldiers.
Nebraska*	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention thirty days prior to election.	6 mo..	40 dys.	10 dys.	10 dys.	Idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned, soldiers, sailors.
Nevada.....	Citizen of the United States....	6 mo..	30 dys.	30 dys.	30 dys.	Idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony, unamnestied Confederates who bore arms against the United States.
N. Hampshire*.	Inhabitants, native or naturalized.....	6 mo..	.....	6 mo..	.....	Paupers (except honorably discharged U. S. soldiers and sailors), persons excused from paying taxes at their own request.
New-Jersey*...	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr...	5 mo..	.....	.....	Idiots, insane paupers, persons convicted of crimes (unless pardoned), which exclude them from being witnesses.
New-York*.	Citizen who shall have been a citizen for ten days.....	1 yr...	4 mo..	30 dys.	30 dys.	Convicted of bribery or any infamous crime, unless sentenced to reformatory or pardoned, betters on result of any election at which they offer to vote, bribers for votes and the bribed.
North-Carolina.	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr...	90 dys.	.....	.....	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime, idiots, lunatics.
North-Dakota*.	Citizen of the United States, alien who has declared intention, and civilized Indian†..	1 yr...	6 mo..	.....	90 dys.	United States soldiers and sailors, persons *non compos mentis*, and felons.
Ohio*.....	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr...	30 dys.	.....	20 dys.	Felony until pardoned and restored to citizenship, idiots, insane.
Oregon*.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention one year preceding election.	6 mo..	.....	.....	.....	Idiots, Insane, convicted of felony, United States soldiers and sailors, Chinese.
Pennsylvania...	Citizen of the United States at least one month, and if 22 years old or more must have paid tax within two years.	1 yr‡..	.....	.....	2 mo..	Convicted of some offence whereby right of suffrage is forfeited, non-taxpayers.
Rhode-Island*..	Citizen of United States.....	2 yrs..	.....	6 mo..	.....	Paupers, lunatics, persons *non compos mentis*, convicted of bribery or infamous crime until restored to right to vote under guardianship.
South-Carolina.	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr...	60 dys.	60 dys.	.....	Convicted of treason, murder, or other infamous crime, duelling, paupers, insane, idiots.
South-Dakota*.	Citizen of the United States or alien who has declared intention.	6 mo.§	30 dys.	.....	10 dys.	Under guardianship, idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned.
Tennessee*.....	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr...	6 mo..	.....	(*a*)	Convicted of bribery or other infamous offence.
Texas.....	Citizen of United States	1 yr...	6 mo..	6 mo..	(*a*)	Idiots, lunatics, paupers convicted of felony, U. S. soldiers and seamen.
Vermont*.....	Citizen of the United States ...	1 yr..	3 mo..	3 mo..	3mo(*b*)	Unpardoned convicts and deserters from United States military or naval service during civil war, ex-Confederates.
Virginia.....	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr...	3 mo..	3 mo..	30 dys.	Idiots, lunatics, convicted of bribery at election, embezzlement of public funds, treason, felony and petty larceny, duellists and abettors, unless pardoned by Legislature.
Washington*...	Citizen of the United States...	1 yr...	90 dys.	30 dys.	30 dys.	Indians not taxed.
West-Virginia *.	Citizen of the State.....	1 yr...	60 dys.	.....	(*a*)	Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicted of treason, felony, or bribery at elections, U. S. soldier or sailor.
Wisconsin*.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr...	.....	.....	10 dys.	Insane, under guardianship, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned.
Wyoming*	Citizen of the United States, male or female.	1 yr...	60 dys.	.....	.....	Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read State Constitution.

For laws requiring Registration of Voters, see next page.

*Australian ballot law or a modification of it in force. † Indian must have several tribal relations two years next preceding the election. ‡ Or if, having previously been a qualified elector or native, he shall have removed and returned, then 6 months. § One year's residence in the United States prior to election required.

(*a*) Actual residence in the precinct or district required. (*b*) If residing in State 1 year, a bona fide resident in precinct at time of registration may vote without previous residence in precinct.

Requirements Regarding the Registration of Voters.

(Continuation of "Qualifications for Voting," on preceding pages.)

THE registration of voters is required in the States of Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Idaho, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Mississippi, Nevada, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, North-Carolina, Pennsylvania, South-Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and Wyoming, and the territories of Arizona, New-Mexico, and Utah.

In Georgia registration is required in most counties by local law, and in South-Dakota in a few counties.

In Maine and Kentucky registration is required in cities, in Kansas in cities of the first and second class, in Iowa and Nebraska in cities of and over 2,500 inhabitants, in North-Dakota in cities of over 3,000 inhabitants, and in Ohio in cities of not less than 9,000 inhabitants.

In Illinois registration is required in Chicago and East St. Louis. Elsewhere a voter not registered may swear in his vote.

In Missouri it is required in cities of 100,000 inhabitants, and in Wisconsin in cities having 3,000 inhabitants and over. In New-York it is required in all cities and in all incorporated villages of over 7,000 inhabitants. In Rhode-Island non-taxpayers are required to register yearly before December 31. In Texas, cities of 10,000 or over may require registration.

The registration of voters is not required in the States of Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Oregon, South Dakota, and Tennessee. It is prohibited in Arkansas and West-Virginia by constitutional provision.

Woman Suffrage.

THE following is a statement of the Woman Suffrage movement, corrected to January 1, 1893.

Wyoming.—Women have voted on the same terms with men since 1870. The convention in 1889 to form a State Constitution unanimously inserted a provision securing them suffrage. This Constitution was ratified by the voters at a special election by about three-fourths majority. Congress admitted the State July 10, 1890.

Washington.—Women voted in the Territory for five years, till excluded by a decision of the Territorial Supreme Court, which court was not elected by the people nor responsible to them. In adopting a State Constitution, the question of allowing women to vote was submitted separately to vote of the men. It was not carried. Many women claim that they were illegally excluded, and are seeking to regain suffrage.

Kansas.—Women have suffrage in all municipal elections. About 60,000 voted last year.

Utah.—Women voted in this Territory until excluded by the Edmunds law. They have organized in large numbers to demand the repeal of this law. The State Constitution of 1884 gave suffrage to women.

School suffrage exists, on various terms, in Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, New-York, North-Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin. Women can vote for trustees of the State University in Illinois and for county superintendents in Minnesota.

Montana.—The State Constitution guarantees women the power to vote on local taxation.

New-York.—Women can vote at waterworks elections, and on questions of local improvements; also for Assembly District School Commissioners in the rural districts once in three years.

Pennsylvania.—Women vote on local improvements, by signing or refusing to sign petitions.

New-Jersey.—Women can vote at elections for sewers and other improvements.

Southern States.—Delaware has municipal woman suffrage in Wilmington and many other places. Louisiana admits women to vote on the question of running railroads through parishes, Tennessee on incorporation of cities and annexation thereto, Mississippi on fence questions under the stock law, Arkansas and Missouri by signing or refusing to sign petitions on liquor license. Kentucky, widows whose children attend school vote. Texas women in many counties vote by signing or refusing to sign petitions for school officers.

Thirty-two States and Territories—a majority of the Union—have given women some form of suffrage.

Canada.—Women have municipal suffrage in every province, including the Northwest Territories. In Ontario they vote for all elective officers but members of the Legislature and Parliament.

Europe.—In England, Scotland, and Wales single and widowed women vote for all elective officers but one (member of Parliament) on like terms with men. The number of these voters is estimated at 2,000,000.

In Ireland women have municipal suffrage in Belfast; they vote for harbor boards in the seaports, and for poor-law guardians everywhere.

In France the women teachers elect members to sit in the "Department Councils of Instruction."

In Sweden their suffrage is about the same as in England; and they vote, too, indirectly for members of the House of Lords. In Norway they have school suffrage.

In Russia women, heads of households, vote for all elective officers and on all local questions.

In Austria they vote (by proxy) at elections for members of provincial and imperial Parliaments. In Hungary and all Austrian provinces they vote at local elections in person.

In Italy widows vote for members of Parliament. In Finland women vote for all elective officers.

In Prussia women vote (mostly by proxy) for township officers and members of provincial Diets.

In Roumania women vote (by proxy) at municipal elections.

In Belgium and Luxembourg widows have municipal suffrage.

Asia.—In British Burmah women taxpayers vote in the rural tracts.

In the Madras Presidency and the Bombay Presidency (Hindustan) they can do so in all municipalities.

The Russians are colonizing all their vast Asian possessions, and carry everywhere the "mir" or self-governing village, wherein women, heads of households, vote.

Africa.—Women have municipal suffrage in Cape Colony, which covers 1,000,000 square miles.

Australasia.—Municipal woman suffrage exists in New-Zealand, and the Legislature has declared that women shall vote for members of Parliament. Municipal suffrage exists in every province of Australia. The Parliament of South-Australia has declared for women voting at Parliamentary elections also.

Islands.—Iceland, in the North-Atlantic, the Isle of Man, between England and Ireland, Jersey, between England and France, and Pitcairn Island, in the South Pacific, have full woman suffrage. Tasmania, Sicily, Sardinia, Corsica, nearly 300 islands around Britain, the islands around Australia, Tasmania, and New-Zealand, and a number of islands elsewhere have various degrees of partial woman suffrage.

The New-York State Assembly passed, April 15, 1892, by 71 votes to 34, a bill urged since 1880, by Hamilton Willcox, fully enfranchising the women of the State. The majority of the Senate agreed to pass the bill, but the minority prevented a vote being taken.

This information respecting woman suffrage is furnished to THE WORLD ALMANAC by Mr. Hamilton Willcox, of New-York, author of "Freedom's Conquests; the Great Spread of Woman Suffrage through the World," and Chairman of the New York State Executive Committee of the Woman Suffrage Party.

United States Civil Service Rules.

(Revised for this issue of THE WORLD ALMANAC *by the Secretary of the Civil Service Commission.)*

THE purpose of the Civil Service Act, as declared in its title, is "to regulate and improve the civil service of the United States." It provides for the appointment of three Commissioners, a Chief Examiner, a Secretary, and other employés, and makes it the duty of the Commission to aid the President as he may request in preparing suitable rules for carrying the act into effect; to make regulations for and control the examinations provided for, and supervise and control the records of the same; and to make investigations and report upon all matters touching the enforcement and effect of the rules and regulations. The address of the Commission is Washington, D. C. The president of the Commission is Charles Lyman; the secretary is John T. Doyle.

The service classified under the act, and to which it and the rules apply, embraces the Executive Departments at Washington, the Department of Labor, the Fish Commission, and the Civil Service Commission, the customs districts in each of which there are fifty or more employés, eleven in number, the post-offices in each of which there are fifty or more employés, now fifty-two, the Railway Mail Service, and the Indian School Service, including altogether about thirty-four thousand places.

The Classified Departmental Service embraces all places in the departments at Washington, excepting messengers, laborers, workmen, and watchmen (not including any person designated as a skilled laborer or workman), and no person so employed can, without examination under the rules, be assigned to clerical duty, and also excepting those appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Classified Customs Service embraces the customs districts where the officials are as many as fifty, including the places giving $900 a year, and all those giving a larger salary where the appointee is not subject to confirmation by the Senate. The Classified Postal Service embraces the post-offices where the officials are as many as fifty, including all places above the grade of a laborer. The Classified Railway Mail Service embraces all employés of the Railway Mail Service. The Classified Indian Service embraces all physicians, school superintendents and assistant superintendents, school-teachers and matrons in the Indian Service.

For places in the Classified Service, where technical qualifications are needed, special examinations are held. In the Departmental Service they are held for the State Department, the Pension, Patent, and Signal offices, Geological and Coast Surveys, and other offices.

APPLICATIONS.

Applicants for examination must be citizens of the United States of the proper age. No person habitually using intoxicating liquors can be appointed. No discrimination is made on account of sex, color, or political or religious opinions. The limitations of age are: For the Departmental Service, not under twenty years; in the Customs Service, not under twenty-one years, except clerks or messengers, who must not be under twenty years; in the Postal Service, not under eighteen years, except messengers, stampers, and other junior assistants, who must not be under sixteen or over forty-five years, and carriers, who must not be under twenty-one or over forty; and in the Railway Mail Service not under eighteen or over thirty-five years. The age limitations do not apply to any person honorably discharged from the military or naval service of the United States by reason of disability resulting from wounds or sickness incurred in the line of duty. Such persons are preferred in appointments under §1754, R. S., and certified to appointing officers before all others of higher grade.

Every one seeking to be examined must first file an application blank. The blank for the Departmental, Railway Mail, or Indian School Service should be requested directly of the Civil Service Commission, at Washington. The blank for the Customs or Postal Service must be requested in writing by the persons desiring examination of the Customs or Postal Board of Examiners at the office where service is sought. These papers should be returned to the officers from whom they emanated.

EXAMINATIONS.

The applicants to enter the services designated are examined as to their relative capacity and fitness. The clerk examination is used only in the Customs and Departmental Services for clerkships of $1,000 and upward, requiring no peculiar information or skill. It is limited to the following subjects: First, orthography, penmanship, and copying; second, arithmetic—fundamental rules, fractions, and percentage; third, interest and discount; fourth, elements of the English language, letter-writing, and the proper construction of sentences. For places in which a lower degree of education suffices, as for employés in post-offices, and those below the grade of clerks in custom-houses and in the departments at Washington, the Commission limits the examination to less than these four subjects, omitting the third and parts of the fourth subject. No one is certified for appointment whose standing in the examination is less than 70 per centum of complete proficiency, except that applicants claiming military or naval preference under §1754, R. S., need obtain but sixty-five.

The law also prescribes competitive examinations to test the fitness of persons in the service, for promotion therein.

The Commission gives a certificate to the person examined stating whether he passed or failed to pass.

APPOINTMENTS.

When there is a vacancy to be filled, the appointing officer applies to the Commission or proper examining board, and it reports to him the names of the three persons of the sex called for graded highest on the proper register of those in his branch of the service and remaining eligible, and from the three a selection must be made. In the Departmental Service appointments are apportioned among the States on the basis of population.

Every appointment is made for a probationary period of six months, at the end of which time, if the conduct and capacity of the person appointed have been found satisfactory, the appointment is made absolute.

There is a constant demand for men stenographers and typewriters. The number of women applying for clerical places is greatly in excess of the needs of the service.

EXCEPTIONS FROM EXAMINATIONS.

The following are excepted from examination for appointment: Confidential clerks of heads of departments or offices, cashiers of collectors and postmasters, superintendents of money-order divisions in post-offices, custodians of money for whose fidelity another officer is under bond, disbursing officers who give bonds, persons in the secret service, deputy collectors and superintendents and chiefs of divisions or bureaus, and a few others.

Intending applicants for admission to the Civil Service of the State of New-York should address the Secretary of the New-York Civil Service Commission, Albany, for information as to eligibility, positions open to competition, and application blanks.

Presidential Elections.

FROM 1789 TO 1892.

AGGREGATE POPULAR VOTE AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT AT EACH ELECTION.

NOTE.—There is, properly speaking, no popular vote for President and Vice-President; the people vote for electors, and those chosen in each State meet therein and vote for the candidates for President and Vice-President. The record of any popular vote for electors prior to 1824 is so meagre and imperfect that a compilation would be useless. In most of the States, for more than a quarter century following the establishment of the Government, the State Legislatures "appointed" the Presidential electors, and the people therefore voted only indirectly for them, their choice being expressed by their votes for members of the Legislature. In this tabulation only the aggregate electoral votes for candidates for President and Vice-President in the first nine quadrennial elections appear.

ELECTORAL VOTES.

1789. Previous to 1804, each elector voted for two candidates for President. The one who received the largest number of votes was declared President and the one who received the next largest number of votes was declared Vice-President. The electoral votes for the first President of the United States were: George Washington, 69; John Adams, of Massachusetts, 34; John Jay, of New-York, 9; R. H. Harrison, of Maryland, 6; John Rutledge, of South-Carolina, 6; John Hancock, of Massachusetts, 4; George Clinton, of New-York, 3; Samuel Huntingdon, of Connecticut, 2; John Milton, of Georgia, 2; James Armstrong, of Georgia, Benjamin Lincoln, of Massachusetts, and Edward Telfair, of Georgia, one vote each. Vacancies (votes not cast), 4. George Washington was chosen President and John Adams Vice-President.

1792. George Washington, Federalist, received 132 votes; John Adams, Federalist, 77; George Clinton, of New-York, Republican (*a*), 50; Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, Republican, 4; Aaron Burr, of New-York, Republican, one vote. Vacancies, 3. George Washington was chosen President and John Adams Vice-President.

1796. John Adams, Federalist, 71; Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 68; Thomas Pinckney, of South-Carolina, Federalist, 59; Aaron Burr, of New-York, Republican, 30; Samuel Adams, of Massachusetts, Republican, 15; Oliver Ellsworth, of Connecticut, Independent, 11; George Clinton, of New-York, Republican, 7; John Jay, of New-York, Federalist, 5; James Iredell, of North-Carolina, Federalist, 3; George Washington, of Virginia, John Henry, of Maryland, and S. Johnson, of North-Carolina, all Federalists, two votes each; Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, of South-Carolina, Federalist, one vote. John Adams was chosen President and Thomas Jefferson, Vice-President.

1800. Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 73; Aaron Burr, Republican, 73; John Adams, Federalist, 65; Charles C. Pinckney, Federalist, 64; John Jay, Federalist, one vote. There being a tie vote for Jefferson and Burr, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. Jefferson received the votes of ten States, which, being the largest vote cast for a candidate, elected him President. Burr received the vote of four States, which, being the next largest vote, elected him Vice-President. There were two blank votes.

1804. The Constitution of the United States having been amended, the electors at this election voted for a President and a Vice-President, instead of for two candidates for President. The result was as follows: For President, Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 162; Charles C. Pinckney, Federalist, 14. For Vice-President, George Clinton, Republican, 162; Rufus King, of New-York, Federalist, 14. Jefferson was chosen President and Clinton, Vice-President.

1808. For President, James Madison, of Virginia, Republican, 122; Charles C. Pinckney, of South-Carolina, Federalist, 47; George Clinton, of New-York, Republican, 6. For Vice-President, George Clinton, Republican, 113; Rufus King, of New-York, Federalist, 47; John Langdon, of New-Hampshire, 9; James Madison, 3; James Monroe, 3; Vacancy, 1. Madison was chosen President and Clinton Vice-President.

1812. For President, James Madison, Republican, 128; DeWitt Clinton, of New-York, Federalist, 80. For Vice-President, Elbridge Gerry, of Massachusetts, Republican, 131; Jared Ingersoll, of Pennsylvania, Federalist, 86. Vacancy, 1. Madison was chosen President and Gerry Vice-President.

1816. For President, James Monroe, of Virginia, Republican, 183; Rufus King, of New-York, Federalist, 34. For Vice-President, Daniel D. Tompkins, of New-York, Republican, 183; John Eager Howard, of Maryland, Federalist, 22; James Ross, of Pennsylvania, 5; John Marshall, of Virginia, 4; Robert G. Harper, of Maryland, 3. Vacancies, 4. Monroe was chosen President and Tompkins Vice-President.

1820. For President, James Monroe, of Virginia, Republican, 231; John Q. Adams, of Massachusetts, Republican, 1. For Vice-President, Daniel D. Tompkins, Republican, 218; Richard Stockton, of New-Jersey, 8; Daniel Rodney, of Delaware, 4; Robert G. Harper, of Maryland, and Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, one vote each. Vacancies, 3. James Monroe was chosen President and Daniel D. Tompkins Vice-President.

ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTES.

Year of Election.	Candidates for President.	States.	Political Party.	Popular Vote.	Plurality.	Electoral Vote.	Candidates for Vice-President.	States.	Political Party.	Electoral Vote.
1824.	Andrew Jackson.....	Tenn..	Rep....	155,872	50,551 (*b*)	99	John C. Calhoun*....	S. C....	Rep....	182
	John Q. Adams*.....	Mass..	Rep....	105,321	.....	84	Nathan Sanford.....	N. Y..	Rep....	30
	Henry Clay.....	Ky....	Rep....	46,587	.....	37	Nathaniel Macon.....	N. C..	Rep....	24
	Wm. H. Crawford...	Ga.....	Rep....	44,282	.....	41	Andrew Jackson.....	Tenn..	Rep....	13
							M. Van Buren.....	N. Y..	Rep....	9
							Henry Clay.....	Ky....	Rep....	2
1828.	Andrew Jackson*....	Tenn..	Dem..	647,231	138,134	178	John C. Calhoun*....	S. C....	Dem..	171
	John Q. Adams.....	Mass..	N. R..	500,097	.....	83	Richard Rush.....	Pa.....	Nat. R.	83
							William Smith	S. C....	Dem....	7
1832.	Andrew Jackson*....	Tenn..	Dem..	687,502	157,313	219	M. Van Buren*.....	N. Y..	Dem....	189
	Henry Clay.....	Ky....	N. R..	530,189	.....	49	John Sergeant.....	Pa.....	Nat. R.	49
	John Floyd.....	Ga....	Ind	} 33,108	.....	11	Henry Lee.....	Mass..	Ind....	11
	William Wirt (*c*)....	Md	An.M.		.....	7	Amos Ellmaker (*c*)..	Pa.....	Anti M.	7
							Wm. Wilkins.....	Pa.....	Dem....	30

Year of Election.	Candidates for President.	States.	Political Party.	Popular Vote.	Plurality.	Electoral Vote.	Candidates for Vice-President.	States.	Political Party.	Electoral Vote.
1836.	Martin Van Buren*	N. Y..	Dem..	761,549	24,893	170	R. M. Johnson (*d*)*	Ky..	Dem...	147
	W. H. Harrison	O.....	Whig.			73	Francis Granger	N. Y..	Whig..	77
	Hugh L. White	Tenn.	Whig.	736,656		26	John Tyler	Va....	Whig..	47
	Daniel Webster	Mass..	Whig.			14	William Smith	Ala...	Dem...	23
	Willie P. Mangum	N. C..	Whig.			11				
1840.	W. H. Harrison*	O.....	Whig.	1,275,017	146,315	234	John Tyler*	Va....	Whig..	234
	Martin Van Buren	N. Y..	Dem..	1,128,702		60	R. M. Johnson	Ky....	Dem...	48
	James G. Birney	N. Y..	Lib...	7,059			L. W. Tazewell	Va....	Dem...	11
							James K. Polk	Tenn..	Dem...	1
1844.	James K. Polk*	Tenn..	Dem..	1,337,243	38,175	170	George M. Dallas*	Pa....	Dem...	170
	Henry Clay	Ky....	Whig.	1,299,068		105	T. Frelinghuysen	N. J..	Whig..	105
	James G. Birney	N. Y..	Lib...	62,300			Thomas Morris	O.....	Lib....	
1848.	Zachary Taylor*	La....	Whig.	1,360,101	139,557	163	Millard Fillmore*	N. Y..	Whig..	163
	Lewis Cass	Mich..	Dem..	1,220,544		127	Wm. O. Butler	Ky....	Dem...	127
	Martin Van Buren	N. Y..	F.Soil.	291,263			Charles F. Adams	Mass..	F. S....	
1852.	Franklin Pierce*	N. H..	Dem..	1,601,474	220,896	254	William R. King*	Ala...	Dem...	254
	Winfield Scott	N. J..	Whig.	1,380,578		42	Wm. A. Graham	N. C..	Whig..	42
	John P. Hale	N. H..	F.D(*i*)	156,149			George W. Julian	Ind..	F. D....	
1856.	James Buchanan*	Pa....	Dem..	1,838,169	496,905	174	J. C. Breckinridge*	Ky....	Dem...	174
	John C. Frémont	Cal...	Rep...	1,341,264		114	Wm. L. Dayton	N. J..	Rep....	114
	Millard Fillmore	N. Y..	Amer.	874,538		8	A. J. Donelson	Tenn..	Amer..	8
1860.	Abraham Lincoln*	Ill....	Rep...	1,866,352	491,195	180	Hannibal Hamlin*	Me....	Rep....	180
	S. A. Douglas	Ill....	Dem..	1,375,157		12	H. V. Johnson	Ga....	Dem...	12
	J. C. Breckinridge	Ky....	Dem..	845,763		72	Joseph Lane	Ore...	Dem...	72
	John Bell	Tenn.	Union	589,581		39	Edward Everett	Mass..	Union..	39
1864.	Abraham Lincoln*	Ill....	Rep...	2,216,067	407,342	*e* 212	Andrew Johnson*	Tenn..	Rep....	212
	Geo. B. McClellan	N. J..	Dem..	1,808,725		21	Geo. H. Pendleton	O.....	Dem...	21
1868.	Ulysses S. Grant*	Ill....	Rep...	3,015 071	305,456	*f* 214	Schuyler Colfax*	Ind...	Rep.. .	214
	Horatio Seymour	N. Y..	Dem..	2,709,615		80	F. P. Blair, Jr	Mo..	Dem...	80
1872.	Ulysses S. Grant*	Ill....	Rep...	3,597,070	762,997	286	Henry Wilson*	Mass..	Rep....	286
	Horace Greeley	N. Y..	D.& L.	2,834,079		*g*	B. Gratz-Brown	Mo..	D. L...	47
	Charles O'Conor	N. Y..	Dem..	29,408			John Q. Adams	Mass..	Dem...	
	James Black	Pa....	Temp.	5,608			John Russell	Mich..	Temp..	
	Thos. A. Hendricks	Ind...	Dem..			42	George W. Julian	Ind...	Lib....	5
	B. Gratz-Brown	Mo....	Dem..			18	A. H. Colquitt	Ga....	Dem...	5
	Charles J. Jenkins	Ga....	Dem..			2	John M. Palmer	Ill....	Dem...	3
	David Davis	Ill....	Ind...			1	T. E. Bramlette	Ky....	Dem...	3
							W. S. Groesbeck	O.....	Dem...	1
							Willis B. Machen	Ky....	Dem...	1
							N. P. Banks	Mass..	Lib....	1
1876.	Samuel J. Tilden	N. Y..	Dem..	4,284,885	250,935	184	T. A. Hendricks	Ind...	Dem...	184
	Rutherford B. Hayes*	O.....	Rep...	4,033,950		*h* 185	Wm. A. Wheeler*	N. Y..	Rep....	185
	Peter Cooper	N. Y..	Gre'nb	81,740			Samuel F. Cary	O.....	Gr.....	
	Green Clay Smith	Ky....	Pro...	9,522			Gideon T. Stewart	O.....	Pro.....	
	James B. Walker	Ill....	Amer.	2,636			D. Kirkpatrick	N. Y..	Amer..	
1880.	James A. Garfield*	O.....	Rep...	4,449,053	7,018	214	Chester A. Arthur*	N. Y..	Dem...	214
	W. S. Hancock	Pa....	Dem..	4,442,035		155	Wm. H. English	Ind...	Rep....	155
	James B. Weaver	Iowa..	Gre'nb	307,306			B. J. Chambers	Tex...	Gre'nb.	
	Neal Dow	Me....	Pro...	10,305			H. A. Thompson	O.....	Pro.....	
	John W. Phelps	Vt....	Amer.	707			S. C. Pomeroy	Kan..	Amer..	
1884.	Grover Cleveland*	N. Y..	Dem..	4,911,017	62,683	219	T. A. Hendricks*	Ind...	Dem...	219
	James G. Blaine	Me....	Rep...	4,848,334		182	John A. Logan	Ill....	Rep....	182
	John P. St. John	Kan..	Pro...	151,809			William Daniel	Md..	Pro.....	
	Benjamin F. Butler	Mass..	Peop..	133,825			A. M. West	Miss..	Peop....	
	P. D. Wigginton	Cal..	Amer.						Amer....	
1888.	Grover Cleveland	N. Y..	Dem..	5,538,233	98,017	168	Allen G. Thurman	O.....	Dem...	168
	Benjamin Harrison*	O.....	Rep...	5,440,216		233	Levi P. Morton *	N. Y..	Rep....	233
	Clinton B. Fisk	N. J..	Pro...	249,907			John A. Brooks	Mo..	Pro.....	
	Alson J. Streeter	Ill....	U. L..	148,105			C. E. Cunningham	Ark..	U. L....	
	R. H. Cowdry	Ill....	U'd L.	2,808			W. H. T. Wakefield	Kan..	U'd L...	
	James L. Curtis	N. Y..	Amer.	1,591			James B. Greer	Tenn..	Amer....	
1892.	Grover Cleveland*	N. Y..	Dem..	5,556,533	382,956	277	Adlai E. Stevenson*	Ill....	Dem...	277
	Benjamin Harrison	Ind...	Rep...	5,175,577		145	Whitelaw Reid	N. Y.	Rep....	145
	James B. Weaver	Iowa..	Peop..	1,122,045		22	James G. Field	Va....	Peop....	22
	John Bidwell	Cal..	Pro...	279,192			James B. Cranfill	Tex..	Pro.....	
	Simon Wing	Mass..	Soc.L.	21,191			Charles H. Matchett	N. Y..	Soc. L..	

* The candidates starred were elected. (*a*) The first Republican Party is claimed by the present Democratic Party as its progenitor. (*b*) No candidate having a majority of the electoral vote, the House of Representatives elected Adams. (*c*) Candidate of the Anti-Masonic Party. (*d*) There being no choice, the Senate elected Johnson. (*e*) Eleven Southern States, being within the belligerent territory, did not vote. (*f*) Three Southern States disfranchised. (*g*) Horace Greeley died after election, and Democratic electors scattered their vote. (*h*) There being a dispute over the electoral votes of Florida, Louisiana, Oregon, and South-Carolina, they were referred by Congress to an electoral commission composed of eight Republicans and seven Democrats, which, by a strict party vote, awarded 185 electoral votes to Hayes and 184 to Tilden. (*i*) Free Democrat.

NOTE.—For popular and electoral vote by States in 1892, see table on page 327.

Presidents of the United States.

	Name.	Birthplace.	Year.	Paternal Ancestry.	Residence.	Inaugurated Year.	Inaugurated Age.	Politics	Place of Death.	Year.	Age.
1	George Washington	Westm'ld'Co.,Va	1732	English	Va	1789	57	Fed.	Mt. Vernon, Va	1799	67
2	John Adams	Quincy, Mass	1735	English	Mass	1797	62	Fed.	Quincy, Mass	1826	91
3	Thomas Jefferson	Shadwell, Va	1743	Welsh	Va	1801	58	Rep †	Monticello, Va	1826	83
4	James Madison	Port Conway, Va	1751	English	Va	1809	58	Rep.	Montpelier, Va	1836	85
5	James Monroe	Westm'ld'Co., Va	1758	Scotch	Va	1817	59	Rep.	New York City	1831	73
6	John Quincy Adams	Quincy, Mass	1767	English	Mass	1825	58	Rep †	Washington, D. C.	1848	81
7	Andrew Jackson	Union Co., N. C.*	1767	Scot.-Irish	Tenn	1829	62	Dem.	Hermitage, Tenn.	1845	78
8	Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook, N.Y.	1782	Dutch	N.Y.	1837	55	Dem.	Lindenwold, N. Y.	1862	80
9	William H. Harrison	Berkeley, Va	1773	English	O	1841	68	Whig	Washington, D. C.	1841	68
10	John Tyler	Greenway, Va	1790	English	Va	1841	51	Dem.	Richmond, Va	1862	72
11	James K. Polk	Meckl'b'g Co., N.C.	1795	Scot.-Irish	Tenn	1845	50	Dem.	Nashville, Tenn.	1849	54
12	Zachary Taylor	Orange Co., Va	1784	English	La	1849	65	Whig	Washington, D. C.	1850	66
13	Millard Fillmore	Summerhill, N. Y.	1800	English	N.Y.	1850	50	Whig	Buffalo, N. Y.	1874	74
14	Franklin Pierce	Hillsboro, N. H.	1804	English	N.H.	1853	49	Dem.	Concord, N. H.	1869	65
15	James Buchanan	Cove Gap, Pa	1791	Scot.-Irish	Pa	1857	66	Dem.	Wheatland, Pa	1868	77
16	Abraham Lincoln	Larue Co., Ky	1809	English	Ill.	1861	52	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1865	56
17	Andrew Johnson	Raleigh, N. C.	1808	English	Tenn	1865	57	Rep.	Carter's Dep., Tenn.	1875	67
18	Ulysses S. Grant	Point Pleasant, O.	1822	Scotch	D.C.	1869	47	Rep.	Mt. McGregor, N.Y.	1885	63
19	Rutherford B. Hayes	Delaware, O	1822	Scotch	O	1877	54	Rep.			
20	James A. Garfield	Cuyahoga Co., O.	1831	English	O	1881	49	Rep.	Long Branch, N. J.	1881	49
21	Chester A. Arthur	Fairfield, Vt	1830	Scot.-Irish	N.Y.	1881	51	Rep.	New York City	1886	56
22	Grover Cleveland	Caldwell, N. J.	1837	English	N.Y.	1885	48	Dem.			
23	Benjamin Harrison	North Bend, O	1833	English	Ind.	1889	55	Rep.			

These tables are closed January 1, 1893. Grover Cleveland is the President elect, his term beginning March 4, 1893.

* Jackson called himself a South-Carolinian, and his biographer, Kendall, recorded his birthplace in Lancaster Co., S. C.; but Parton has published documentary evidence to show that Jackson was born in Union Co., N. C., less than a quarter mile from the South-Carolina line. † The Democratic Party of to-day claims lineal descent from the first Republican Party, and President Jefferson as its founder. ‡ Political parties were disorganized at the time of the election of John Quincy Adams. He claimed to be a Republican, but his doctrines were decidedly Federalistic. The opposition to his administration took the name of Democrats, and elected Jackson President.

More details of the lives of the Presidents were given in THE WORLD ALMANAC for 1890, pages 70-78.

THE PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESSION.

The Presidential succession is fixed by chapter 4 of the acts of the forty-ninth Congress, first session. In case of the removal, death, resignation, or inability of both the President and Vice President, then the Secretary of State shall act as President until the disability of the President or Vice-President is removed or a President is elected. If there be no Secretary of State, then the Secretary of the Treasury will act; and the remainder of the order of succession is: The Secretary of War, Attorney-General, Postmaster-General, Secretary of the Navy, Secretary of the Interior, and, by act of 1892, the Secretary of Agriculture. The acting President must, upon taking office, convene Congress, if not at the time in session, in extraordinary session, giving twenty days' notice. This act applies only to such Cabinet officers as shall have been appointed by the advice and consent of the Senate, and are eligible under the Constitution to the Presidency.

Justices of the United States Supreme Court.

(Names of the Chief Justices in *Italics*.)

Name.	Service. Term.	Service. Years.	Born.	Died.	Name.	Service. Term.	Service. Years.	Born.	Died.
John Jay, N. Y	1789-1795	6	1745	1829	John McKinley, Ala	1837-1852	15	1780	1852
John Rutledge, S. C	1789-1791	2	1739	1800	Peter V. Daniel, Va	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
William Cushing, Mass	1789-1810	21	1733	1810	Samuel Nelson, N. Y	1845-1872	27	1792	1873
James Wilson, Pa	1789-1798	9	1742	1798	Levi Woodbury, N. H	1845-1851	6	1789	1851
John Blair, Va	1789-1796	7	1732	1800	Robert C. Grier, Pa	1846-1870	23	1794	1870
Robert H. Harrison, Md	1789-1790	1	1745	1790	Benj. R. Curtis, Mass	1851-1857	6	1809	1874
James Iredell, N. C	1790-1799	9	1751	1799	John A. Campbell, Ala	1853-1861	8	1811	1889
Thomas Johnson, Md	1791-1793	2	1732	1819	Nathan Clifford, Maine	1858-1881	23	1803	1881
William Paterson, N. J	1793-1806	13	1745	1806	Noah H. Swayne, Ohio	1862-1881	20	1804	1884
John Rutledge, S. C	1795-1795	..	1730	1800	Samuel F. Miller, Iowa	1862-1890	28	1816	1890
Samuel Chase, Md	1796-1811	15	1741	1811	David Davis, Ill	1862-1877	15	1815	1886
Oliver Ellsworth, Ct	1796-1800	5	1745	1807	Stephen J. Field, Cal	1863-	..	1816	....
Bushrod Washington, Va	1798-1829	31	1762	1829	*Salmon P. Chase*, Ohio	1864-1873	9	1808	1873
Alfred Moore, N. C	1799-1804	5	1755	1810	William Strong, Pa	1870-1880	10	1808	....
John Marshall, Va	1801-1835	34	1755	1835	Joseph P. Bradley, N. J	1870-1892	22	1813	1892
William Johnson, S. C	1804-1834	30	1771	1834	Ward Hunt, N. Y	1872-1882	10	1811	1886
Brockholt Livingston, NY	1806-1823	17	1757	1823	*Morrison R. Waite*, O	1874-1888	14	1816	1888
Thomas Todd, Ky	1807-1826	19	1765	1826	John M. Harlan, Ky	1877-	..	1833	....
Joseph Story, Mass	1811-1845	34	1779	1845	William B. Woods, Ga	1880-1887	7	1824	1887
Gabriel Duval, Md	1811-1836	25	1752	1844	Stanley Matthews, Ohio	1881-1889	8	1824	1889
Smith Thompson, N. Y	1823-1843	20	1707	1843	Horace Gray, Mass	1881-	..	1828	....
Robert Trimble, Ky	1826-1828	2	1777	1828	Samuel Blatchford, N. Y	1882-	..	1820	....
John McLean, Ohio	1829-1861	32	1785	1861	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Miss	1888-1893	5	1825	1893
Henry Baldwin, Pa	1830-1844	16	1779	1844	*Melville W. Fuller*, Ill	1888-	..	1833	....
James M. Wayne, Ga	1835-1867	32	1790	1867	David J. Brewer, Kan	1889-	..	1837	....
Roger B. Taney, Md	1836-1864	28	1777	1864	Henry B. Brown, Mich	1890-	..	1836	....
Philip P. Barbour, Va	1836-1841	5	1783	1841	George Shiras, Jr., Pa	1892-	..	1832	....
John Catron, Tenn	1837-1865	28	1780	1865					

Vice-Presidents of the United States.

	Name.	Birthplace.	Year.	Paternal Ancestry.	Residence.	Qualified.	Politics.	Place of Death.	Year.	Age at Death.
1	John Adams	Quincy, Mass.	1735	English	Mass.	1789	Fed.	Quincy, Mass.	1826	91
2	Thomas Jefferson	Shadwell, Va.	1743	Welsh	Va.	1797	Rep.	Monticello, Va.	1826	83
3	Aaron Burr	Newark, N. J.	1756	English	N. Y.	1801	Rep.	Staten Island, N. Y.	1836	80
4	George Clinton	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1739	English	N. Y.	1805	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1812	73
5	Elbridge Gerry	Marblehead, Mass.	1744	English	Mass.	1813	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1814	70
6	Daniel D. Tompkins	Scarsdale, N. Y.	1774	English	N. Y.	1817	Rep.	Staten Island, N. Y.	1825	51
7	John C. Calhoun	Abbeville, S. C.	1782	Scot.-Irish.	S. C.	1825	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1850	68
8	Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook, N. Y.	1782	Dutch	N. Y.	1833	Dem.	Kinderhook, N. Y.	1862	80
9	Richard M. Johnson	Louisville, Ky.	1780	English	Ky.	1837	Dem.	Frankfort, Ky.	1850	70
10	John Tyler	Greenway, Va.	1790	English	Va.	1841	Dem.	Richmond, Va.	1862	72
11	George M. Dallas	Philadelphia, Pa.	1792	English	Pa.	1845	Dem.	Philadelphia, Pa.	1864	72
12	Millard Fillmore	Summer Hill, N. Y.	1800	English	N. Y.	1849	Whig	Buffalo, N. Y.	1874	74
13	William R. King	Sampson Co., N. C.	1786	English	Ala.	1853	Dem.	Dallas Co., Ala.	1853	67
14	J. C. Breckinridge	Lexington, Ky.	1821	Scotch	Ky.	1857	Dem.	Lexington, Ky.	1875	54
15	Hannibal Hamlin	Paris, Me.	1809	English	Me.	1861	Rep.	Bangor, Me.	1891	81
16	Andrew Johnson	Raleigh, N. C.	1808	English	Tenn.	1865	Rep.	Carter Co., Tenn.	1875	67
17	Schuyler Colfax	New-York City	1823	English	Ind.	1869	Rep.	Mankato, Minn.	1885	62
18	Henry Wilson	Farmington, N. H.	1812	English	Mass.	1873	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1875	63
19	William A. Wheeler	Malone, N. Y.	1819	English	N. Y.	1877	Rep.	Malone, N. Y.	1887	68
20	Chester A. Arthur	Fairfield, Vt.	1830	Scot.-Irish.	N. Y.	1881	Rep.	New-York City	1886	56
21	T. A. Hendricks	Muskingum Co., O.	1819	Scot.-Irish.	Ind.	1885	Dem.	Indianapolis, Ind.	1885	66
22	Levi P. Morton	Shoreham, Vt.	1824	Scotch	N. Y.	1889	Rep.			

Presidents pro tempore of the United States Senate.

Congress.	Years.	Name.	State.	Born.	Died.	Congress.	Years.	Name.	State.	Born.	Died.
1, 2	1789-92	John Langdon	N. H.	1739	1819	16-19	1820-26	John Gaillard	S. C.	....	1826
2	1792	Richard H. Lee	Va.	1732	1794	19, 20	1826-28	Nathaniel Macon	N. C.	1757	1837
2, 3	1792-94	John Langdon	N. H.	1739	1819	20-22	1828-32	Samuel Smith	Md.	1752	1839
3	1794-95	Ralph Izard	S. C.	1742	1804	22	1832	L. W. Tazewell	Va.	1774	1860
3, 4	1795-96	Henry Tazewell	Va.	1753	1799	22, 23	1832-34	Hugh L. White	Tenn.	1773	1840
4	1796-97	Samuel Livermore	N. H.	1732	1803	23	1834-35	Geo. Poindexter	Miss.	1779	1853
4, 5	1797	William Bingham	Pa.	1751	1804	24	1835-36	John Tyler	Va.	1790	1862
5	1797	William Bradford	R. I.	1729	1808	24 26	1836-41	William R. King	Ala.	1786	1853
5	1797-98	Jacob Read	S. C.	1752	1816	26, 27	1841-42	Saml. L. Southard	N. J.	1787	1842
5	1798	Theo. Sedgwick	Mass.	1746	1813	27-29	1842-46	W. P. Mangum	N. C.	1792	1861
5	1798-99	John Laurence	N. Y.	1750	1810	29, 30	1846-49	D. R. Atchison	Mo.	1807	1886
5	1799	James Ross	Pa.	1762	1847	31, 32	1850-52	William R. King	Ala.	1786	1853
6	'99-1800	Samuel Livermore	N. H.	1732	1803	32, 33	1852-54	D. R. Atchison	Mo.	1807	1886
6	1800	Uriah Tracy	Ct.	1755	1807	33, 34	1854-57	Jesse D. Bright	Ind.	1812	1875
6	1800-01	John E. Howard	Md.	1752	1827	34	1857	James M. Mason	Va.	1798	1871
6	1801	James Hillhouse	Ct.	1754	1832	35, 36	1857-61	Benj. Fitzpatrick	Ala.	1802	1869
7	1801-02	Abraham Baldwin	Ga.	1754	1807	36-38	1861-63	Solomon Foot	Vt.	1802	1866
7	1802-03	Steph'n R. Bradley	Vt.	1754	1830	38	1864-65	Daniel Clark	N. H.	1809	1891
8	1803-04	John Brown	Ky.	1757	1837	39	1865-67	Lafay'te S. Foster	Ct.	1806	1880
8	1804-05	Jesse Franklin	N. C.	1758	1823	40	1867-69	Benj. F. Wade	O.	1800	1878
8	1805	Joseph Anderson	Tenn.	1757	1837	41, 42	1869-73	Hy. B. Anthony	R. I.	1815	1884
9, 10	1805-08	Samuel Smith	Md.	1752	1839	43	1873-75	M. H. Carpenter	Wis.	1824	1881
10	1808-09	Steph'n R. Bradley	Vt.	1754	1830	44, 45	1875-79	Thomas W. Ferry	Mich.	1827	....
10, 11	1809	John Milledge	Ga.	1757	1818	46	1879-81	A. G. Thurman	O.	1813	....
11	1809-10	Andrew Gregg	Pa.	1755	1835	47	1881	Thos. F. Bayard	Del.	1828	....
11	1810-11	John Gaillard	S. C.	....	1826	47	1881-83	David Davis	Ill.	1815	1886
11, 12	1811-12	John Pope	Ky.	1770	1845	48	1883-85	Geo. F. Edmunds	Vt.	1828	....
12, 13	1812-13	Wm. H. Crawford	Ga.	1772	1834	49	1885-87	John Sherman	O.	1823	....
13	1813-14	Jos. B. Varnum	Mass.	1750	1821	49, 51	1887-91	John J. Ingalls	Kan.	1833	....
13-15	1814-18	John Gaillard	S. C.	....	1826	52	1891-	C. F. Manderson	Neb.	1837	....
15, 16	1818-19	James Barbour	Va.	1775	1842						

Speakers of the U. S. House of Representatives.

Congress.	Years.	Name.	State.	Born.	Died.	Congress.	Years.	Name.	State.	Born.	Died.
1	1789-91	F. A. Muhlenburg	Pa.	1750	1801	27	1841-43	John White	Ky.	1805	1845
2	1791-93	Jon'th'n Trumbull	Ct.	1740	1809	28	1843-45	John W. Jones	Va.	1805	1848
3	1793-95	F. A. Muhlenburg	Pa.	1750	1801	29	1845-47	John W. Davis	Ind.	1799	1850
4, 5	1795-99	Jonathan Dayton	N. J.	1760	1824	30	1847-49	Robt. C. Winthrop	Mass.	1809	....
6	1799-1801	Theo. Sedgwick	Mass.	1746	1813	31	1849-51	Howell Cobb	Ga.	1815	1868
7-9	1801-07	Nathaniel Macon	N. C.	1757	1837	32, 33	1851-55	Linn Boyd	Ky.	1800	1859
10, 11	1807-11	Joseph B. Varnum	Mass.	1750	1821	34	1856-57	Nath. P. Banks	Mass.	1816	....
12, 13	1811-14	Henry Clay	Ky.	1777	1852	35	1857-59	James L. Orr	S. C.	1822	1873
13	1814-15	Langdon Cheves	S. C.	1776	1857	36	1860-61	Wm. Pennington	N. J.	1796	1862
14-16	1815-20	Henry Clay	Ky.	1777	1852	37	1861-63	Galusha A. Grow	Pa.	1823	....
16	1820-21	John W. Taylor	N. Y.	1784	1854	38-40	1863-69	Schuyler Colfax	Ind.	1823	1885
17	1821-23	Philip P. Barbour	Va.	1783	1841	41-43	1869-75	James G. Blaine	Me.	1830	....
18	1823-25	Henry Clay	Ky.	1777	1852	44	1875-76	Michael C. Kerr	Ind.	1827	1876
19	1825-27	John W. Taylor	N. Y.	1784	1854	44-46	1876-81	Samuel J. Randall	Pa.	1828	1890
20-23	1827-34	Andrew Stevenson	Va.	1784	1857	47	1881-83	John W. Keifer	O.	1836	....
23	1834-35	John Bell	Tenn.	1797	1869	48-50	1883-89	John G. Carlisle	Ky.	1835	....
24, 25	1835-39	James K. Polk	Tenn.	1795	1849	51	1889-91	Thomas B. Reed	Me.	1839	....
26	1839-41	R. M. T. Hunter	Va.	1809	1887	52	1891-	Charles F. Crisp	Ga.	1845	....

Presidential Cabinet Officers.

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Presidents.	Cabinet Officers.	Residences.	Date of Appointment.
Washington	Thomas Jefferson	Va.	1789
"	Edmund Randolph	"	1794
"	Timothy Pickering	Mass.	1795
Adams	"	"	1797
"	John Marshall	Va.	1800
Jefferson	James Madison	"	1801
Madison	Robert Smith	Md.	1809
"	James Monroe	Va.	1811
Monroe	John Quincy Adams	Mass.	1817
J. Q. Adams	Henry Clay	Ky.	1825
Jackson	Martin Van Buren	N. Y.	1829
"	Edward Livingston	La.	1831
"	Louis McLane	Del.	1833
"	John Forsyth	Ga.	1834
Van Buren	"	"	1837
Harrison	Daniel Webster	Mass.	1841
Tyler	"	"	1841
"	Hugh S. Legaré	S. C.	1843
Tyler	Abel P. Upshur	Va.	1843
"	John C. Calhoun	S. C.	1844
Polk	James Buchanan	Pa.	1845
Taylor	John M. Clayton	Del.	1849
Fillmore	Daniel Webster	Mass.	1850
"	Edward Everett	"	1852
Pierce	William L. Marcy	N. Y.	1853
Buchanan	Lewis Cass	Mich.	1857
"	Jeremiah S. Black	Pa.	1860
Linc. & Johns.	William H. Seward	N. Y.	1861
Grant	Elihu B. Washburn	Ill.	1869
"	Hamilton Fish	N. Y.	1869
Hayes	William M. Evarts	"	1877
Garfield	James G. Blaine	Me.	1881
Arthur	F. T. Frelinghuysen	N. J.	1881
Cleveland	Thomas F. Bayard	Del.	1885
Harrison	James G. Blaine	Me.	1889
"	John W. Foster	Ind.	1892

SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY.

Washington	Alexander Hamilton	N. Y.	1789
"	Oliver Wolcott	Ct.	1795
Adams	"	"	1797
"	Samuel Dexter	Mass.	1801
Jefferson	"	"	1801
"	Albert Gallatin	Pa.	1801
Madison	"	"	1809
"	George W. Campbell	Tenn.	1814
"	Alexander J. Dallas	Pa.	1814
"	William H. Crawford	Ga.	1816
Monroe	"	"	1817
J. Q. Adams	Richard Rush	Pa.	1825
Jackson	Samuel D. Ingham	"	1829
"	Louis McLane	Del.	1831
"	William J. Duane	Pa.	1833
"	Roger B. Taney	Md.	1833
"	Levi Woodbury	N. H.	1834
Van Buren	"	"	1837
Harrison	Thomas Ewing	Ohio	1841
Tyler	"	"	1841
"	Walter Forward	Pa.	1841
"	John C. Spencer	N. Y.	1843
"	George M. Bibb	Ky.	1844
Polk	Robert J. Walker	Miss.	1845
Taylor	William M. Meredith	Pa.	1849
Fillmore	Thomas Corwin	Ohio	1850
Pierce	James Guthrie	Ky.	1853
Buchanan	Howell Cobb	Ga.	1857
"	Philip F. Thomas	Md.	1860
"	John A. Dix	N. Y.	1861
Lincoln	Salmon P. Chase	Ohio	1861
"	William P. Fessenden	Me.	1864
"	Hugh McCulloch	Ind.	1865
Johnson	"	"	1865
Grant	George S. Boutwell	Mass.	1869
"	William A. Richardson	"	1873
"	Benjamin H. Bristow	Ky.	1874
"	Lot M. Morrill	Me.	1876
Hayes	John Sherman	Ohio	1877
Garfield	William Windom	Minn.	1881
Arthur	Charles J. Folger	N. Y.	1881
"	Walter Q. Gresham	Ind.	1884
"	Hugh McCulloch	"	1884
Cleveland	Daniel Manning	N. Y.	1885
"	Charles S. Fairchild	"	1887
Harrison	William Windom	Minn.	1889
"	Charles Foster	Ohio	1891

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

Washington	Henry Knox	Mass.	1789
"	Timothy Pickering	"	1795
"	James McHenry	Md.	1796
Adams	"	"	1797
"	John Marshall	Va.	1800
"	Samuel Dexter	Mass.	1800
"	Roger Griswold	Ct.	1801
Jefferson	Henry Dearborn	Mass.	1801
Madison	William Eustis	"	1809
"	John Armstrong	N. Y.	1813
"	James Monroe	Va.	1814
"	William H. Crawford	Ga.	1815
Monroe	Isaac Shelby	Ky.	1817
"	George Graham (*ad. in.*)	Va.	1817
"	John C. Calhoun	S. C.	1817
J. Q. Adams	James Barbour	Va.	1825
"	Peter B. Porter	N. Y.	1828
Jackson	John H. Eaton	Tenn.	1829
"	Lewis Cass	Ohio	1831
"	Benjamin F. Butler	N. Y.	1837
Van Buren	Joel R. Poinsett	S. C.	1837
Harrison	John Bell	Tenn.	1841
Tyler	"	"	1841
"	John McLean	Ohio	1841
"	John C. Spencer	N. Y.	1841
"	James M. Porter	Pa.	1843
Tyler	William Wilkins	Pa.	1844
Polk	William L. Marcy	N. Y.	1845
Taylor	George W. Crawford	Ga.	1849
"	Edward Bates	Mo.	1850
Fillmore	Charles M. Conrad	La.	1850
Pierce	Jefferson Davis	Miss.	1853
Buchanan	John B. Floyd	Va.	1857
"	Joseph Holt	Ky.	1861
Lincoln	Simon Cameron	Pa.	1861
"	Edwin M. Stanton	Ohio	1862
Johnson	"	"	1865
"	U. S. Grant (*ad. in.*)	Ill.	1867
"	Lorenzo Thomas (*ad. in.*)	"	1868
"	John M. Schofield	N. Y.	1868
Grant	John A. Rawlins	Ill.	1869
"	William T. Sherman	Ohio	1869
"	William W. Belknap	Ia.	1869
"	Alphonso Taft	Ohio	1876
"	James Don Cameron	Pa.	1876
Hayes	George W. McCrary	Ia.	1877
"	Alexander Ramsey	Minn.	1879
Garfield	Robert T. Lincoln	Ill.	1881
Arthur	"	"	1881
Cleveland	William C. Endicott	Mass.	1885
Harrison	Redfield Proctor	Vt.	1889
"	Stephen B. Elkins	W. Va.	1891

PRESIDENTIAL CABINET OFFICERS—*Continued.*

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

Presidents.	Cabinet Officers.	Residences.	Date of Appointment.	Presidents.	Cabinet Officers.	Residences.	Date of Appointment.
Taylor	Thomas Ewing	Ohio	1849	Johnson	Orville H. Browning	Ill	1866
Fillmore	James A. Pearce	Md	1850	Grant	Jacob D. Cox	Ohio	1869
"	Thomas M. T. M'Kernon	Pa	1850	"	Columbus Delano	"	1870
"	Alexander H. H. Stuart	Va	1850	"	Zachariah Chandler	Mich	1875
Pierce	Robert McClelland	Mich	1853	Hayes	Carl Schurz	Mo	1877
Buchanan	Jacob Thompson	Miss	1857	Garfield	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Ia	1881
Lincoln	Caleb B. Smith	Ind	1861	Arthur	Henry M. Teller	Col	1882
"	John P. Usher	"	1863	Cleveland	Lucius Q. C. Lamar	Miss	1885
Johnson	John P. Usher	"	1865	"	William F. Vilas	Wis	1888
"	James Harlan	Ia	1865	Harrison	John W. Noble	Mo	1889

SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY.

Adams	George Cabot	Mass	1798	Tyler	David Henshaw	Mass	1843
"	Benjamin Stoddert	Md	1798	"	Thomas W. Gilmer	Va	1844
Jefferson	"	"	1801	"	John Y. Mason	"	1844
"	Robert Smith	"	1801	Polk	George Bancroft	Mass	1845
"	Jacob Crowninshield	Mass	1805	"	John Y. Mason	Va	1846
Madison	Paul Hamilton	S. C	1809	Taylor	William B. Preston	"	1849
"	William Jones	Pa	1813	Fillmore	William A. Graham	N. C	1850
"	B. W. Crowninshield	Mass	1814	"	John P. Kennedy	Md	1852
Monroe	"	"	1817	Pierce	James C. Dobbin	N. C	1853
"	Smith Thompson	N. Y	1818	Buchanan	Isaac Toucey	Ct	1857
"	Samuel L. Southard	N. J	1823	Lincoln	Gideon Welles	"	1861
J. Q. Adams	"	"	1825	Johnson	"	"	1865
Jackson	John Branch	N. C	1829	Grant	Adolph E. Borie	Pa	1869
"	Levi Woodbury	N. H	1831	"	George M. Robeson	N. J	1869
"	Mahlon Dickerson	N. J	1834	Hayes	Richard W. Thompson	Ind	1877
Van Buren	"	"	1837	"	Nathan Goff, Jr	W. Va	1881
"	James K. Paulding	N. Y	1838	Garfield	William H. Hunt	La	1881
Harrison	George E. Badger	N. C	1841	Arthur	William E. Chandler	N. H	1882
Tyler	"	"	1841	Cleveland	William C. Whitney	N. Y	1885
"	Abel P. Upshur	Va	1841	Harrison	Benjamin F. Tracy	"	1889

SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE.

Cleveland	Norman J. Colman	Mo	1889	Harrison	Jeremiah M. Rusk	Wis	1889

POSTMASTERS-GENERAL.*

Washington	Samuel Osgood	Mass	1789	Pierce	James Campbell	Pa	1853
"	Timothy Pickering	"	1791	Buchanan	Aaron V. Brown	Tenn	1857
"	Joseph Habersham	Ga	1795	"	Joseph Holt	Ky	1859
Adams	"	"	1797	"	Horatio King	Me	1861
Jefferson	"	"	1801	Lincoln	Montgomery Blair	Md	1861
"	Gideon Granger	Ct	1801	"	William Dennison	Ohio	1864
Madison	"	"	1809	Johnson	"	"	1865
"	Return J. Meigs, Jr	Ohio	1814	"	Alexander W. Randall	Wis	1866
Monroe	"	"	1817	Grant	John A. J. Cresswell	Md	1869
"	John McLean	"	1823	"	James W. Marshall	Va	1874
J. Q. Adams	"	"	1825	"	Marshall Jewell	Ct	1874
Jackson	William T. Barry	Ky	1829	"	James N. Tyner	Ind	1876
"	Amos Kendall	"	1835	Hayes	David McK. Key	Tenn	1877
Van Buren	"	"	1837	"	Horace Maynard	"	1880
"	John M. Niles	Ct	1840	Garfield	Thomas L. James	N. Y	1881
Harrison	Francis Granger	N. Y	1841	Arthur	Timothy O. Howe	Wis	1881
Tyler	"	"	1841	"	Walter Q. Gresham	Ind	1883
"	Charles A. Wickliffe	Ky	1841	"	Frank Hatton	Ia	1884
Polk	Cave Johnson	Tenn	1845	Cleveland	William F. Vilas	Wis	1885
Taylor	Jacob Collamer	Vt	1849	"	Don M. Dickinson	Mich	1888
Fillmore	Nathan K. Hall	N. Y	1850	Harrison	John Wanamaker	Pa	1889
"	Samuel D. Hubbard	Ct	1852				

* The Postmaster-General was not considered a Cabinet officer until 1829.

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

Washington	Edmund Randolph	Va	1789	Madison	Richard Rush	Pa	1814
"	William Bradford	Pa	1794	Monroe	"	"	1817
"	Charles Lee	Va	1795	"	William Wirt	Va	1817
Adams	"	"	1797	J. Q. Adams	"	"	1825
"	Theophilus Parsons	Mass	1801	Jackson	John M'P. Berrien	Ga	1829
Jefferson	Levi Lincoln	"	1801	"	Roger B. Taney	Md	1831
"	Robert Smith	Md	1805	"	Benjamin F. Butler	N. Y	1833
"	John Breckinridge	Ky	1805	Van Buren	"	"	1837
"	Cæsar A. Rodney	Del	1807	"	Felix Grundy	Tenn	1838
Madison	"	"	1809	"	Henry D. Gilpin	Pa	1840
"	William Pinkney	Md	1811	Harrison	John J. Crittenden	Ky	1841

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL—*Continued.*

Presidents.	Cabinet Officers.	Residences.	Date of Appointment.
Tyler	John J. Crittenden	Ky.	1841
"	Hugh S. Legaré	S. C.	1841
"	John Nelson	Md.	1843
Polk	John Y. Mason	Va.	1845
"	Nathan Clifford	Me.	1846
"	Isaac Toucey	Ct.	1848
Taylor	Reverdy Johnson	Md.	1849
Fillmore	John J. Crittenden	Ky.	1850
Pierce	Caleb Cushing	Mass.	1853
Buchanan	Jeremiah S. Black	Pa.	1857
"	Edwin M. Stanton	Ohio.	1860
Lincoln	Edward Bates	Mo.	1861
"	Titian J. Coffey (*ad. in.*)	Pa.	1863
"	James Speed	Ky.	1864
Johnson	James Speed	Ky.	1865
"	Henry Stanbery	Ohio.	1866
"	William M. Evarts	N. Y.	1868
Grant	Ebenezer R. Hoar	Mass.	1869
"	Amos T. Ackerman	Ga.	1870
"	George H. Williams	Ore.	1871
"	Edwards Pierrepont	N. Y.	1875
"	Alphonso Taft	Ohio.	1876
Hayes	Charles Devens	Mass.	1877
Garfield	Wayne McVeagh	Pa.	1881
Arthur	Benjamin H. Brewster	Pa.	1881
Cleveland	Augustus H. Garland	Ark.	1885
Harrison	William H. H. Miller	Ind.	1889

NOTE.—Since the foundation of the Government, the individual States have been represented the following number of times in Cabinet positions: Massachusetts, 27; New-York, 26; Pennsylvania, 25; Virginia, 22; Ohio, 18; Maryland, 15; Kentucky, 14; Connecticut, 9; Indiana, 9; Tennessee, 8; Georgia, 7; South-Carolina, 6; Maine, 6; Delaware, 5; Illinois, 5; Missouri, 5; Wisconsin, 5; Iowa, 4; Michigan, 4; New-Jersey, 4; Mississippi, 4; North-Carolina, 4; Louisiana, 3; New-Hampshire, 3; Minnesota, 3; Vermont, 2; West-Virginia, 2; Colorado, 1; Oregon, 1; Arkansas, 1. The States which have not been represented in the Cabinet are: Alabama, California, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, North-Dakota, Rhode-Island, South-Dakota, Texas, Washington, Wyoming.

Diplomatic Intercourse.

UNITED STATES MINISTERS ACCREDITED TO PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, AND MINISTERS FROM THOSE COUNTRIES TO THE UNITED STATES.

THESE tables are now for the first time published complete. They have been compiled from a list printed by the Department of State, in 1874, and from an additional list prepared by the Department for THE WORLD ALMANAC. All representatives not otherwise designated bear the title of minister plenipotentiary and envoy extraordinary, which is the highest diplomatic rank created by the United States. * Date of commission.

GREAT BRITAIN.

Presidents.	United States Ministers to Great Britain.	States.	Date.*	Sovereigns.	British Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Washington	Thomas Pinckney	S. C.	1792	George III	George Hammond	1791
"	" "	"	1792	"	Phineas Bond, *ch. d'aff.*	1795
"	Rufus King	N. Y.	1796	"	Robert Liston	1796
John Adams	" "	"	1796	"	Edward Thornton, *ch. d'aff.*	1800
Jefferson	{James Monroe	Va.	1803	"	Anthony Merry	1803
"	{William Pinckney	Md.	1806	"	"	1803
"	" "	"	1806	"	David M. Erskine	1806
Madison	J. Spear Smith, *ch. d'aff.*	——	1811	"	John Philip Morier, *ch. d'aff.*	1810
"	Jonathan Russell, *ch. d'aff.*	R. I.	1811	"	Augustus John Foster	1811
"	John Quincy Adams	Mass.	1815	"	Anthony St. John Baker, *ch. d'aff.*	1815
Monroe	J. Adams Smith, *ch. d'aff.*	"	1817	"	Rt. Hon. Charles Bagot	1816
"	Richard Rush	Pa.	1817	George IV	Gibbs Crawford Antrobus, *ch. d'aff.*	1819
"	" "	"	1817	"	Rt. Hon. Sir Stratford Canning	1820
"	" "	"	1817	"	Henry Unwin Addington, *ch. d'aff.*	1823
J. Q. Adams	Rufus King	N. Y.	1825	"	Rt. Hon. Charles Richard Vaughan	1825
"	John A. King, *ch. d'aff.*	"	1826	"	" " " "	1825
"	Albert Gallatin	Pa.	1826	"	" " " "	1825
"	W. B. Lawrence, *ch. d'aff.*	N. Y.	1827	"	" " " "	1825
"	James Barbour	Va.	1828	"	" " " "	1825
Jackson	Louis McLane	Del.	1829	William IV	" " " "	1825
"	W. Irving, *ch. d'aff.*	N. Y.	1831	"	" " " "	1825
"	Martin Van Buren	"	1831	"	" " " "	1825
"	Aaron Vail, *ch. d'aff.*	"	1832	"	Charles Bankhead, *ch. d'aff.*	1835
"	Andrew Stevenson	Va.	1836	Victoria	Henry Stephen Fox	1836
Tyler	Edward Everett	Mass.	1841	"	"	1836
Polk	Louis McLane	Md.	1845	"	Rt. Hon. Richard Pakenham	1844
"	J. McH. Boyd, *ch. d'aff.*	Mo.	1846	"	" " " "	1844
"	George Bancroft	N. Y.	1846	"	John F. T. Crampton, *ch. d'aff.*	1847
Taylor	J. C. B. Davis, *ch. d'aff.*	Mass.	1849	"	Rt. Hon. Sir Henry Lytton Bulwer	1849
"	Abbott Lawrence	"	1849	"	" " " "	1849
Fillmore	Joseph R. Ingersoll	Pa.	1852	"	J. F. T. Crampton, *ch. d'aff.*	1851
"	" "	"	1852	"	*envoy and min.*	1852
Pierce	James Buchanan	"	1853	"	Philip Griffith, *ch d'aff*	1853
"	George M. Dallas	"	1856	"	John Savile Lumley, *ch. d'aff.*	1855
"	" "	"	1856	"	Lord Napier	1857
Lincoln	Charles Francis Adams	Mass.	1861	"	Rt. Hon. Lord Lyons	1859
"	" " " "	"	1861	"	Joseph Hume Burnley, *ch. d'aff.*	1864
Johnson	" " " "	"	1861	"	Hon. Sir Frederick W. A. Bruce	1865
"	" " " "	"	1861	"	Francis Clark Ford, *ch. d'aff.*	1867
"	Reverdy Johnson	Md.	1868	"	Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Thornton	1868
Grant	John Lothrop Motley	Mass.	1869	"	" " " "	1868
"	Robert C. Schenck	Ohio.	1870	"	" " " "	1868
"	Wickham Hoffman, *chge.*	La.	1876	"	" " " "	1868
"	Edwards Pierrepont	N. Y.	1876	"	" " " "	1868

GREAT BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Presidents.	United States Ministers to Great Britain.	States.	Date.*	Sovereigns.	British Ministers to the United States.	Date *
Hayes	John Welsh	Pa.	1877	Victoria	Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Thornton	1868
"	Wm. J. Hoppin, *ch. d'aff.*	N. Y.	1879	"	" " " "	1868
"	James Russell Lowell	Mass.	1880	"	" " " "	1868
Garfield	" " "	"	1880	"	" " " "	1868
Arthur	" " "	"	1880	"	Victor Drummond, *ch. d'aff.*	1881
Cleveland	Edward J. Phelps	Vt.	1885	"	Lionel S. Sackville West	1881
Harrison	Robert T. Lincoln	Ill.	1889	"	Sir Julian Pauncefote	1889

FRANCE.

Presidents.	United States Ministers to France.	States.	Date.*	Government.	French Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Confeder'tion	Thomas Jefferson	Va.	....	Louis XVI.	Count de Moustier	1788
Washington.	William Short, *ch. d'aff.*	"	1790	"	M. Otto, *ch. d'aff.*	1789
"	Gouverneur Morris	N.Y.	1792	"	Col. Ternant	1791
"	" "	"	1792	Convention.	Edmond C. Genet	1793
"	James Monroe	Va.	1794	Directoire	Joseph Fauchet	1794
"	Charles C. Pinckney	S. C.	1796	"	Pierre Auguste Adet	1795
	Charles C. Pinckney	"	1797	"	" " "	1795
John Adams.	John Marshall	Va.	1797	"	" " "	1795
	Elbridge Gerry	Mass.	1797	"	" " "	1795
	Oliver Ellsworth	Ct	1799	Consulate	" " "	1795
"	William Vans Murray	Md.	1799	"	" " "	1795
	William R. Davie	N. C.	1799	"	" " "	1795
Jefferson	Robert R. Livingston	N. Y.	1801	"	L. A. Pichon, *ch. d'aff.*	1801
"	John Armstrong	"	1804	Napoleon I.	Gen. Turreau	1805
Madison	Jonathan Russell, *ch. d'aff.*	R. I.	1810	"	M. Serurier	1811
"	Joel Barlow	Ct.	1811	"	"	1811
"	William H. Crawford	Ga.	1813	"	"	1811
"	Henry Jackson, *ch. d'aff.*	Ky.	1815	Louis XVIII	"	1811
"	Albert Gallatin	Pa.	1816	"	"	1811
"	" "	"	1816	"	M. Roth, *ch. d'aff.*	1816
"	" "	"	1816	"	G. Hyde de Neuville	1816
Monroe	Daniel Sheldon, *ch. d'aff.*	Ct.	1823	"	Count de Menou, *ch. d'aff.*	1822
"	James Brown	La.	1823	Charles X.	Baron de Mareuil	1824
Jackson	J. Adams Smith, *ch. d'aff.*	Mass.	1829	"	Count de Menou, *ch. d'aff.*	1827
"	William C. Rives	Va.	1829	"	Roux de Rochelle	1830
"	Nathaniel Niles, *ch. d'aff.*	Vt.	1832	L. Philippe	M. Serurier	1831
"	Leavitt Harris, *ch. d'aff.*	Pa.	1833	"	"	1831
"	Edward Livingston	La.	1833	"	"	1831
"	Thos. P. Barton, *ch. d'aff.*	Pa.	1835	"	Alphonse Pageot, *ch. d'aff.*	1835
"	Lewis Cass†	O.	1836	"	Edouard Pontois	1837
Van Buren	" "	"	1836	"	Alphonse Pageot, *ch. d'aff.*	1839
"	" "	"	1836	"	L. Adolph Aime Fourier de Bacourt	1840
Tyler	" "	"	1836	"	Chatry de la Fosse, *ch. d'aff.*	1842
"	Henry Ledyard, *ch. d'aff.*	Mich.	1842	"	Alphonse Joseph Yver Pageot	1842
"	William R. King	Ala.	1844	"	" " " "	1842
Polk	J. L. Martin, *ch. d'aff.*	N. C.	1846	"	" " " "	1842
"	Richard Rush	Pa.	1847	"	" " " "	1842
Taylor	William C. Rives	Va.	1849	L. Napoleon	A. de Bourboulon, *ch. d'aff.*	1848
"	" "	"	1849	"	Guillaume Tell Lavallee Poussin	1848
Fillmore	" "	"	1849	"	A. de Bouboulon, *ch. d'aff.*	1850
"	" "	"	1849	"	E. A. Olivier Sain de Boislecomte	1850
"	" "	"	1849	Napol'n III.	M. de Gilibert, *ch. d'aff.*	1851
"	" "	"	1849	"	Count de Sartiges‡	1851
Pierce	Henry S. Sanford, *ch. d'aff.*	Ct.	1853	"	" "	1851
"	John Y. Mason§	Va.	1853	"	" "	1851
Buchanan	W. R. Calhoun, *ch. d'aff.*	S. C.	1859	"	Viscount Jules Treilhard, *ch. d'aff.*	1859
"	Charles J. Faulkner	Va.	1860	"	Henri Mercier	1860
Lincoln	William L. Dayton	N. J.	1861	"	Viscount Jules Treilhard, *ch. d'aff.*	1863
"	John Bigelow	N. Y.	1864	"	Louis de Geofroy, *ch. d'aff.*	1864
Johnson	John Hay, *ch. d'aff.*	Ill.	1866	"	Marquis de Montholon	1865
"	John A. Dix‖	N. Y.	1866	"	Jules Berthemy	1866
Grant	Elihu B. Washburne	Ill.	1869	"	Count de Faverney, *ch. d'aff.*	1869
"	" "	"	1869	"	Prevost Paradol	1870
"	" "	"	1869	"	Jules Berthemy	1870
"	" "	"	1869	Nat. Defense	Viscount Jules Treilhard	1870
"	" "	"	1869	Pres. Thiers	Henry de Bellonnet, *ch. d'aff.*	1871
"	" "	"	1869	"	Marquis de Noailles	1872
"	" "	"	1869	P. McMahon	Mar. de Clermont-Tonnerre, *ch. d'aff.*	1874
Hayes	Edward F. Noyes	O.	1877	"	A. Bartholdi	1874
Garfield	Levi P. Morton	N. Y.	1881	"	F. de Vaugelas, *ch. d'aff.*	1876
Arthur	" "	"	1881	"	Mamime Outrey	1877
Cleveland	Robert M. McLane	Md.	1885	"	Theodore J. D. Roustan	1882
Harrison	Whitelaw Reid	N. Y.	1889	Pres. Grevy.	J. Patenôtre	1891
"	T. Jefferson Coolidge	Mass.	1892	Pres. Carnot.	"	1891

* Date of Commission.
† Charles E. Anderson, of New-York, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from April 3 to November 29, 1837.
‡ Gauldrée de Boilleau acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from June 9, 1855, to April 30, 1856.
§ Donn Piatt, of Ohio, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from January 18 to April 30, 1855.

FRANCE—*Continued.*

‖ Wickham Hoffman, of Louisiana, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from August 28 to September 20, and November 1 to November 19, 1867; July 2 to July 14, and August 22 to September 4, 1868; from June 29 to August 23, 1869; from July 2 to August 28, 1871, and from October 14, 1872, to January 9, 1873.

GERMANY.

Presidents.	United States Ministers to the German Empire.	States.	Date.*	Emperors.	German Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Grant	George Bancroft†‡	N. Y.	1871	William I	Baron Alvensleben, *ch. d'aff*	1871
"	" " "	"	1871	"	Kurd von Schlözer§	1871
"	Nicholas Fish, *ch. d'aff*	"	1874	"	" " "	1871
"	J. C. Bancroft Davis	"	1874	"	" " "	1871
Hayes	H. Sidney Everett, *ch. d'aff*	Mass.	1877	"	" " "	1871
"	Bayard Taylor	Pa.	1878	"	" " "	1871
"	H. Sidney Everett, *ch. d'aff*	Mass.	1878	"	" " "	1871
"	Andrew D. White	N. Y.	1879	"	Count von Beust, *ch. d'aff*	1872
Garfield	H. Sidney Everett, *ch. d'aff*	Mass.	1881	"	Karl von Eisendecher	1883
Arthur	A. A. Sargent	Cal.	1882	"	H. von Alvensleben	1888
"	John A. Kasson	Iowa.	1884	William II	Count Arco Valley	1888
Cleveland	George H. Pendleton	O.	1885	"	A. von Mumm, *ch. d'aff*	1891
Harrison	William Walter Phelps	N. J.	1889	"	Theodore von Holleben	1892

* Date of Commission.

† Alexander Bliss, of New-York, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from November 11, 1872, to January 20, 1873.

‡ Nicholas Fish, of New-York, Assistant Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from October 27 to November 11, 1872.

§ Ferdinand Stumm, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from May 22 to August 23, 1873.

ITALY.

Presidents.	United States Ministers to Italy.	States.	Date.*	Kings.	Italian Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Lincoln	George P. Marsh† ‡ §	Vt.	1861	V. Emanuel	Chevalier Joseph Bertinatti	1861
Johnson	" " "	"	1861	"	Romeo Cantagalli, *ch. d'aff*	1866
"	" " "	"	1861	"	Chevalier Marcello Cerruti	1867
Grant	" " "	"	1861	"	Count Luigi Colobiano, *ch. d'aff*	1869
"	" " "	"	1861	"	Count Luigi Corti‖	1870
Hayes	" " "	"	1861	"	Count Litta, *ch. d'aff*	1874
Garfield	" " "	"	1861	"	Baron Alberto Blanc	1875
Arthur	" " "	"	1861	Humbert	Prince Camporeale, *ch. d'aff*	1880
"	William Waldorf Astor	N. Y.	1882	"	Baron de Fava	1881
Cleveland	John B. Stallo	O.	1885	"	" " "	1881
Harrison	Albert G. Porter	Ind.	1889	"	" " "	1881
"	H. R. Whitehouse, *chge.*	N. Y.	1892	"	Marquis Imperiali, *ch. d'aff*	1891
"	William Potter	Pa.	1892	"	Baron de Fava	1892

* Date of Commission.

† Green Clay, of Kentucky, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from August 4 to October 5, 1866, and from August 17 to November 2, 1867.

‡ T. Bigelow Lawrence, of Massachusetts, Consul-General at Florence, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from August 3 to October 3, 1868.

§ George W. Wurts, of Pennsylvania, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from August 24 to October 24, 1871.

‖ Count Zannini, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from October 7, 1873, to

RUSSIA.

Presidents.	United States Ministers to Russia.	States.	Date.*	Emperors.	Russian Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Madison	John Quincy Adams	Mass.	1809	Alexander I	Andre de Daschkoff, *ch. d'aff*	1809
"	" " "	"	1809	"	Count Theodore de Pahlen	1810
"	" " "	"	1809	"	Andre de Daschkoff	1811
"	Levett Harris, *ch. d'aff*	Pa.	1814	"	" "	1811
"	William Pinckney	Md.	1816	"	" "	1811
Monroe	C. Pinckney, *ch. d'aff*	"	1818	"	" "	1811
"	George W. Campbell	Tenn.	1818	"	Chevalier Pierre de Poletica	1819
"	C. Pinckney, *ch. d'aff*	Md.	1820	"	" " "	1819
"	Henry Middleton	S. C.	1820	"	" " "	1819
"	" "	"	1820	"	George Ellisen, *ch. d'aff*	1822
"	" "	"	1820	"	Baron de Tuyll	1823
J. Q. Adams	" "	"	1820	Nicholas I	Baron de Maltitz, *ch. d'aff*	1826
"	" "	"	1820	"	Baron de Krudener†	1827
Jackson	John Randolph	Va.	1830	"	" "	1827
"	John R. Clay, *ch. d'aff*	Pa.	1830	"	" "	1827
"	James Buchanan	"	1832	"	" "	1827
"	John R. Clay, *ch. d'aff*	"	1833	"	" "	1827
"	William Wilkins	"	1834	"	" "	1827
"	John R. Clay, *ch. d'aff*	"	1835	"	George Krehmer, *ch. d'aff*	1836

* Date of Commission.

† Baron de Sacken served as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from August 16, 1830, to February 20, 1833.

RUSSIA—*Continued.*

Presidents.	United States Ministers to Russia.	States.	Date.*	Emperors.	Russian Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Van Buren ..	George M. Dallas.....	Pa...	1837	Nicholas I..	Alexander de Bodisco†.....	1838
" ..	W. W. Chew, *ch. d'aff*..	" ...	1839	" ..	" "	1838
" .	Churchill C. Cambreleng	N. Y.	1840	" ..	" "	1838
Tyler.....	Charles S. Todd.....	Ky...	1841	" ..	" "	1838
Polk.....	John R. Clay, *ch. d'aff*.	Pa...	1846	" ..	" "	1838
"	Ralph J. Ingersoll.....	Ct ...	1846	" ..	" "	1838
"	C. M. Ingersoll, *ch. d'aff*	" ...	1848	" ..	" "	1838
"	Arthur P. Bagby.....	Ala..	1848	" ..	" "	1838
Fillmore.....	Neil S. Brown.....	Tenn	1850	" ..	" "	1838
Pierce	Thomas H. Seymour.....	Ct ...	1853	" ..	Constantine Catacazy, *ch. d'aff*.	1854
Buchanan ...	Francis W. Pickens.....	S. C .	1858	Alex. II....	Edward de Stoeckl‡.....	1854
" ...	John Appleton.....	Me ..	1860	" ..	" "	1854
Lincoln.....	Cassius M. Clay	Ky ..	1861	" ..	" "	1854
"	Simon Cameron	Pa...	1862	" ..	" "	1854
"	Bayard Taylor.....	N. Y.	1862	" ..	" "	1854
"	Cassius M. Clay.....	Ky ..	1863	" ..	" "	1854
Grant.....	Titian J. Coffey, *ch. d'aff*	Pa...	1869	"	Waldemar Bodisco, *ch. d'aff*.....	1868
"	Andrew G. Curtin.....	" ...	1869	"	Constantine Catacazy	1869
"	" " "	" ...	1869	"	Alexander Gorloff, *ch. d'aff*...	1871
"	E. Schuyler, *ch. d'aff*...	N. Y.	1872	"	Valerien Schirkoff, *ch. d'aff*...	1872
"	James L. Orr.....	S. C..	1872	"	Baron Henri d'Offenberg.....	1872
"	Marshall Jewell.....	Ct ...	1873	"	" " "	1872
"	Eugene Schuyler, *ch. d'aff*	N. Y.	1874	"	Nicolas de Voigt, *ch. d'aff*.....	1874
"	George H. Boker.....	Pa..	1875	"	Nicolas Shishkin.....	1875
Hayes.....	E. W. Stoughton.....	N. Y.	1878	"	" "	1875
"	Wickham Hoffman, *chge.*	" ..	1879	"	" "	1875
"	John W. Foster.....	Ind..	1880	"	Gregoire Willamoo, *ch. d'aff*.....	1880
Garfield.....	" " "	" ...	1880	"	Michel Bartholomei.....	1880
Arthur.....	Wickham Hoffman, *chge.*	N. Y.	1881	"	" "	1880
"	William H. Huut.....	La...	1882	Alex. III...	Charles de Struve.....	1882
"	Geo. W. Wurts, *ch. d'aff*.	Pa...	1884	"	" "	1882
"	Alphonso Taft.....	O.....	1884	"	" "	1882
Cleveland ...	George V. M. Lothrop...	Mich.	1885	"	" "	1882
"	Geo. W. Wurts, *ch. d'aff*.	Pa...	1888	"	" "	1882
"	Lambert Tree.....	Ill....	1888	"	" "	1882
Harrison.....	Geo. W. Wurts, *ch. d'aff*.	Pa. ..	1889	"	" "	1882
"	Charles Emory Smith...	" ...	1890	"	" "	1882
"	Andrew D. White.....	N. Y.	1892	"	Baron Gustave Schilling, *ch. d'aff*...	1892

* Date of Commission.

† Count de Zabielo, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé de affaires, ad interim*, from September 8, 1843, to October 27, 1844.

‡ Baron de Osten Sacken, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from August 14, 1858, to May 30, 1859.

SPAIN.

Presidents.	United States Ministers to Spain.	States.	Date.*	Sovereigns.	Spanish Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Congress.....	.....	...	...	Carlos IV...	Diego de Gardoqui.....	1785
Washington .	W. Carmichael, *ch. d'aff*.	Md ..	1790	" ...	José Ignacio de Viar, *ch. d'aff*.....	1789
" ..	William Short, *min. res*..	Va...	1794	" ...	{ José Ignacio de Viar, } *joint*	1791
" ..	T. Pinckney, *envoy extra*	S. C..	1794	" ...	{ José de Jaudenes, } *ch. d'aff*...	
" ..	D. Humphreys, *min. plen*	Ct ...	1796	" ...	Carlos M. de Irujo.....	1796
Jefferson.....	C. Pinckney,† *min. plen*.	S. C..	1801	" ...	.....	1796
"	G. W. Erving, *ch. d'aff*...	Mass.	1805	" ...	Valentin de Foronda, *ch. d'aff*.....	1807
Madison.....	*Official relations with Spain were broken off from* 1808 *to* 1814.					
"	G. W. Erving‡ *min. plen.*	Mass.	1814	Fernan. VII	Luis, de Onis.....	1809
Monroe.....	John Forsyth, *min. plen.*	Ga...	1819	"	Mateo de la Serna, *ch. d'aff*.....	1819
"	" " "	" ...	1819	"	Francisco Dionisio Vives.....	1820
"	" " "	" ...	1819	"	F. H. Rivas y Salmon, *ch. d'aff*.....	1821
"	" " "	" ...	1819	"	Joaquin de Anduaga.....	1821
"	J. J. Appleton, *ch. d'aff*..	Mass.	1823	"	F. H. Rivas y Salmon, *ch. d'aff*.....	1823
"	Hugh Nelson, *min. plen*..	Va...	1823	"	" " " "	1823
J. Q. Adams.	Alexander H. Everett. ...	Mass.	1825	"	" " " "	1823
Jackson.....	C. S. Walsh, *ch. d'aff*.....	Pa...	1829	"	Francisco Tacon.....	1827
"	Cornelius P. Van Ness....	Vt....	1829	M. Christina	" "	1827
"	A. Middleton, Jr., *ch. d'aff*	S. C..	1836	Isabella II..	Miguel Tacon, *ch. d'aff*.....	1835
Van Buren...	John H. Eaton§.....	Tenn.	1837	" .	Angel Calderon de la Barca.....	1835
" ...	Aaron Vail, *ch. d'aff*.....	N. Y	1840	" ..	Pedro Alcantara Argaiz.....	1839

* Date of Commission.

† John Graham, of Virginia, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from November 7, 1802, to February —, 1803.

‡ Thomas L. L. Brent, of Virginia, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from April 15 to May 8, 1820, and from November 16, 1820, to August 17, 1821.

§ William T. Barry, of Kentucky, commissioned *envoy extraordinary* and *minister plenipotentiary*, April 10, 1835, died before reaching Spain.

SPAIN—*Continued.*

PRESIDENTS.	United States Ministers to Spain.	States.	Date.*	SOVEREIGNS.	Spanish Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Tyler	Washington Irving††	N. Y.	1842	Isabella II.	Fidencio Bourman, *ch. d'aff*	1844
Polk	Romulus M. Saunders§	N. C.	1846	"	Angel Calderon de la Barca, *min. res*	1844
Taylor	Daniel M. Barringer	N. C.	1849	"	" " " "	1844
Pierce	H. J. Perry, *ch. d'aff*	N. H.	1853	"	José Maria Magallon, *ch. d'aff*	1853
"	Pierre Soulé	La.	1853	"	Leopoldo Augusto de Cueto	1854
"	H. J. Perry, *ch. d'aff*	N. H.	1855	"	Alfonso Escalante	1855
"	Augustus C. Dodge	Ia.	1855	"	Gabriel Garcia y Tassara	1857
Buchanan	William Preston‖	Ky.	1858	"	" " "	1857
Lincoln	Carl Schurz	Wis.	1861	"	" " "	1857
"	H. J. Perry, *ch. d'aff*	N. H.	1861	"	" " "	1857
"	Gustavus Koerner	Ill.	1862	"	" " "	1857
"	H. J. Perry, *ch. d'aff*	N. H.	1864	"	" " "	1857
"	John P. Hale	N. H.	1865	"	Facundo Goñi	1807
Grant	Daniel E. Sickles	N. Y.	1869	Provis. Gov.	Mauricio Lopez Roberts	1860
"	Alvey A. Adee, *ch. d'aff*	N. Y.	1873	Amadeo I.	Admiral Don José Polo de Bernabe	1872
"	Caleb Cushing	Va.	1874	Pr. Figueras	" " " "	1872
"	" "	"	1874	" Castelar.	" " " "	1872
Hayes	Alvey A. Adee, *ch. d'aff*	N. Y.	1877	" Serrano.	Antonio Mantilla	1874
"	James Russell Lowell	Mass.	1877	Alph. XII.	José Brunetti, *ch. d'aff*	1878
"	Lucius Fairchild	Wis.	1880	"	Felipe Mendez de Vigo y Osorio	1879
Garfield	" "	"	1880	"	" " " "	1879
Arthur	Hannibal Hamlin	Me.	1881	"	Francisco Barca del Corral	1881
"	Dwight T. Reed, *ch. d'aff*	N. Y.	1883	"	Enrique Dupuy de Lome, *ch. d'aff*	1883
"	John W. Foster	Ind.	1883	"	Juan Valera y Alcala Galiano	1884
Cleveland	Jabez L. M. Curry	Va.	1885	Alph. XIII.	Emilio de Muruaga	1886
"	Perry Belmont	N. Y.	1889	"	" "	1886
Harrison	Thomas W. Palmer	Mich.	1889	"	" "	*1886
"	H. R. Newberry, *ch. d'aff*	D. C.	1890	"	Don Miguel Suarez Guanes	1890
"	E. Burd Grubb	N. J.	1890	"	José Felipe Segarlo, *ch. d'aff*	1891
"	A. Loudon Snowden	Pa.	1892	"	Enrique Dupuy de Lome	1892

* Date of Commission.

† Alexander Hamilton, Jr., of New-York, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from September 6 to November 30, 1843.

‡ Jasper H. Livingston, of New-York, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from July 27 to December 7, 1844.

§ Thomas C. Reynolds, of South-Carolina, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from May 5 to October 16, 1847.

‖ Robert Wickliffe Wooley, of Kentucky, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from August 19 to September 30, 1859; from November 15 to December 3, 1859, and from March 7 to October 23, 1860.

AUSTRIA.

PRESIDENTS.	United States Ministers to Austria.	States.	Date*.	EMPERORS.	Austrian Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Van Buren	Henry A. Muhlenberg	Pa.	1838	Ferdinand I.	Baron de Maréschal	1838
"	J. R. Clay, *ch. d'aff*	"	1840	"	Chevalier Hülsemann, *ch. d'aff*	1841
Tyler	Daniel Jenifer	Md.	1841	"	" " "	1841
Polk	Wm. H. Stiles, *ch. d'aff*	Ga.	1845	"	" " "	1841
Taylor	J. W. Webb, *ch. d'aff.*†	N. Y.	1849	Fran Joseph	" " "	1841
Fillmore	C. J. McCurdy, *ch. d'aff*	Ct.	1850	"	" " "	1841
"	T. M. Foote, *ch. d'aff*	N. Y.	1852	"	" " "	1841
Pierce	H. R. Jackson, *min. res.*	Ga.	1853	"	" *min. res*	1855
Buchanan	Geo. W. Lippitt, *ch. d'aff*	R. I.	1858	"	" " "	1855
"	J. Glancy Jones	Pa.	1858	"	" " "	1855
Lincoln	Anson Burlingame‡	Mass.	1861	"	" " "	1855
"	John Lothrop Motley	"	1861	"	Charles F. Loosey, *ch. d'aff.*§	1863
"	" " "	"	1861	"	Count Nicholas Giorgi, *min. res*	1863
"	" " "	"	1861	"	Count Wydenbruck	1865
Johnson	Geo. W. Lippitt, *ch. d'aff*	R. I.	1867	"	Baron de Frankenstein, *ch. d'aff*	1867
"	John Hay, *ch. d'aff*	Ill.	1867	"	Baron Charles de Lederer‖	1868
"	Henry M. Watts	Pa.	1868	"	" " " "	1868
Grant	John Jay¶	N. Y.	1869	"	" " "	1868
"	Jno. F. Delaplaine, *ch. d'aff*	"	1875	"	Baron von Schwarz Senborn	1874
"	Godlove S. Orth	Ind.	1875	"	Chevalier E. S. von Tavera, *ch. d'aff*	1875
"	Edward F. Beale	D. C.	1876	"	Count Ladislaus Hoyos	1875
Hayes	John A. Kasson	Iowa.	1877	"	Chevalier E. S. von Tavera, *ch. d'aff*	1877
Garfield	William Walter Phelps	N. J.	1881	"	Baron Ernest von Mayr	1879
Arthur	Alphonso Taft	O.	1882	"	Count Lippe-Weissenfeld, *ch. d'aff*	1881
"	John M. Francis	N. Y.	1884	"	Baron Ignatz von Schaeffer	1882
Cleveland	A. M. Kiely	Va.	1885			
"	James Fenner Lee, *ch d'aff*	Md.	1885	"	Count Lippe-Weissenfeld, *ch. d'aff*	1885
"	Alexander R. Lawton	Ga.	1887	"	Chevalier E. S. von Tavera	1887
Harrison	Frederick D. Grant	N. Y.	1889	"	" " " "	1887

* Date of Commission.

† Not confirmed by the Senate.

‡ Did not serve because the Austrian Government refused to receive him.

§ Austrian Consul-General.

‖ Ladislas Henglmüller de Hengervar, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé de affaires, ad interim*, from April 28 to September 4, 1872.

¶ John F. Delaplaine, of New-York, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from April 26 to June 1, 1870.

DIPLOMATIC INTERCOURSE—*Continued.*

MEXICO.

PRESIDENTS.	United States Ministers to Mexico.	States.	Date.*	PRESIDENTS.	Mexican Ministers to the United States.	Date.*
Monroe.....	†.....	.....	....	Iturbide, Em	José Manuel de Zozoya.....	1822
.....	‡.....	.....	....	" "	José A. Torrens, *ch. d'aff*.....	1823
J. Q. Adams.	Joel R. Poinsett.....	S. C.	1825	G. Victoria .	Pablo Obregon	1824
" "	" "	"	1825	Pedraza.....	José Maria Montoya, *ch. d'aff*.....	1828
Jackson.....	Anthony Butler, *ch. d'aff*	Miss.	1829	Bustamente.	José Maria Tornel.....	1830
"	" " "	"	1829	"	José Maria Montoya, *ch. d'aff*.....	1831
"	" " " "	"	1829	Santa Anna.	Augustin Iturbide, *ch. d'aff*.....	1833
"	" " " "	"	1829	"	J. M. de Castillo y Lanzas, *ch. d'aff*	1833
"	Powhatan Ellis, "	La...	1836	Bustamente.	Manuel Eduardo Gorostiza.....	1836
"	*Mr. Ellis withdrew the Legation from Mexico.*	.....	1836	"	J. M. de Castillo y Lanzas, *ch. d'aff*	1836
Van Buren...	Powhatan Ellis.....	La...	1839	"	Francisco Pizarro Martinez.....	1837
Tyler.....	Waddy Thompson.....	S. C..	1842	"	Juan L. Almonte.....	1842
"	B. E. Green, *ch. d'aff*..	Ky...	1844	Canalizo....	" "	1842
"	Wilson Shannon.....	Ohio .	1844	Santa Anna.	" "	1842
Polk.....	*Mr. Shannon withdrew the Legation from Mexico, war having been declared*.....	.....	1845	de Herrara..	*Señor Almonte withdrew the Legation from the United States, war having broken out*.....	1845
"	{ Ambrose H. Sevier§‖..	Ark..	1848	Peña y Peña	"	———
	{ Nathan Clifford.....	Me...	1848			
"	Nathan Clifford.....	" ...	1848	de Herrara..	Luis de la Rosa.....	1848
Taylor.....	Robt. M. Walsh, *ch. d'aff*	Pa ...	1849	"	" "	1848
Fillmore....	Robert P. Letcher¶.....	Ky....	1850	"	" " "	1848
"	William Rich, *ch. d'aff*..	Mass.	1852	Arista.....	J. M. Gonzalez de la Vega, *ch. d'aff*.	1852
"	Alfred Conkling	N. Y.	1852	Ceballos	Manuel Larrainzar	1852
Pierce..... ..	James Gadsden**.....	S. C.	1853	Santa Anna.	Juan N. Almonte	1853
"	" "	"	1853	Com'nf'rt***	Angel Iturbide, *ch. d'aff*	1856
"	John Forsyth	Ala. .	1856	Com'nf'rt***	Manuel Roblez Pezuela.....	1856
Buchanan....	*Mr. Forsyth withdrew the Legation from Mexico*	.....	1858	Zuloaga	Gregorio Barandiaran, *ch. d'aff*.....	1858
"	Robert M. McLane††....	Md ..	1859	Miramon....	José Maria Mata.....	1859
"	C. le D. Elgee, *ch. d'aff*..	La ...	1860	"	Matias Romero, *ch. d'aff*	1860
"	John B. Weller.....	Cal ...	1861	"	" " "	1860
Lincoln	Thomas Corwin	Ohio.	1861	Juarez.....	" " "	1860
"	W. H. Corwin, *ch. d'aff*..	"	1864	"	" "	1863
Johnson.....	M. Otterburg, *ch. d'aff*‡‡	Wis..	1866	"	" "	1863
"	" " "	"	1867	"	" "	1863
"	Ed. L. Plumb, *ch. d'aff*..	N. Y.	1867	"	" "	1863
"	William S. Rosecrans ..	Ohio .	1868	"	" "	1863
Grant.....	Thomas H. Nelson§§.	Ind...	1869	"	Ignacio Mariscal‖‖ ¶¶.....	1869
"	John W. Foster.....	" ...	1873	de Tejada...	" "	1869
Hayes.....	Philip H. Morgan.....	La...	1880	Diaz.....	José Maria Mata.....	1877
Garfield.....	" "	" ..	1880	"	Manuel M. de Zamacona.....	1878
Arthur.....	" "	" ..	1880	"	Matias Romero.....	1882
Cleveland....	Henry R. Jackson.....	Ga...	1885	"	" "	1882
"	Thomas C. Manning.....	La...	1886	"	" "	1882
"	Thos. B. Connery, *ch. d'aff*	N. Y.	1887	"	" "	1882
"	Edward S. Bragg.....	Wis .	1888	"	" "	1882
Harrison.....	Thomas Ryan.....	Kan .	1889	"	" "	1882

* Date of Commission,

† General Andrew Jackson was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, January 27, 1823, but declined to serve.

‡ Ninian Edwards received a similar commission March 4, 1824, but later was ordered not to go to Mexico.

§ John Slidell, of Louisiana, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, November 10, 1845. The Mexican Government refused to receive him. March 12, 1846, and he resigned January 26, 1847.

‖ Nicholas P. Trist, of Virginia, was commissioned commissioner, April 15, 1847. Sevier and Clifford superceded him as war commissioners, with the rank of envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary, March 18, 1848.

¶ Buckingham Smith, of Florida, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from January 26 to October 8, 1851.

** John S. Cripps, of California, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from January — to June 4, 1854.

†† Henry Roy de la Reintree, of California, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from September 1 to November 21, 1859.

‡‡ Lewis D. Campbell, of Ohio, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, May 4, 1856. He did not reach Mexico, but resigned June 16, 1867.

§§ Porter C. Bliss, of the District of Columbia, Secretary of Legation, acted as *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from October 1, 1872, to January 8, 1873.

‖‖ Manuel Castilla, of Portugal, Secretary of Legation, acted as *charge d'affairés, ad interim*, from April 14 to June 23, 1870.

¶¶ Francisco Gomez Palacio was appointed *chargé d'affaires, ad interim*, from May 2, 1871, to August 4, 1872.

*** Gen. Comonfort was Dictator.

Prohibition National Committee.

Chairman.....SAMUEL DICKIE, Albion, Mich.
Secretary.....W. T. WARDWELL, 26 Broadway, New-York.

Alabama.....	J. C. Orr.....	Hartsell.
	L. F. Whitten.....	Jasper.
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California.....	Chauncey H. Dunn.....	Sacramento.
	Jesse Yarnell.....	Los Angeles.
Colorado.....	I. J. Keator.....	Pueblo.
	H. E. Singletary.....	Denver.
Connecticut..	Allen B. Lincoln	Hartford.
	Henry B. Brown.....	East-Hampton.
Delaware.....	C. H. Register	Smyrna.
Dist. of Col....	H. B. Moulton	Washington.
	Samuel H. Walker.....	Washington.
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Georgia.....	Sam. W. Small, D.D..	Atlanta.
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Idaho.....	W. Thomas Smith.....	Idaho Falls.
Illinois.....	James B. Hobbs.....	Chicago.
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Kentucky.....	J. W. Sawyer.....	Louisville.
	Rev. Dr. Young.....	Millersburg.
Louisiana.....	John N. Pharr.....	Berwick.
	J. A. Parker.....	Baton Rouge.
Maine.....	Volney B. Cushing.....	Bangor.
	N. F. Woodbury	Auburn.
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	Levin S. Melson.....	Bishopville.
Massachusetts.	James H. Roberts.....	Cambridge.
	August R. Smith.....	Lee.
Michigan.....	Samuel Dickie.....	Albion.
	Albert Dodge.....	Grand Rapids.
Minnesota.....	W. J. Dean.....	Minneapolis.
	J. P. Pinkham.....	Minneapolis.
Mississippi....	J. McCaskill.....	Columbus.
Missouri.....	John A. Brooks	Kansas City.
Montana.....	E. M. Gardner	Bozeman.
Nebraska.....	C. E. Bentley.....	Lincoln.
	F. P. Wigton.....	Norfolk.
Nevada.....	E. W. Taylor.....	Reno.
N. Hampshire.	D. C. Babcock.....	Lancaster.
	J. M. Fletcher.....	Nashua.
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	W. H. Nicholson.....	Haddonfield.
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	H. Clay Bascom.....	Troy.
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	T. P. Johnson.....	Salisbury.
North-Dakota..	E. E. Saunders.....	Jamestown.
	H. H. Mott.....	Grafton.
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	Mrs. M. M. Brown.....	Cincinnati.
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	I. H. Amos.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania..	A. A. Stevens.....	Tyrone.
	S. W. Murray.....	Milton.
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	Thomas H. Peabody...	Westerly.
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South-Dakota .	A. R. Cornwall.....	Aberdeen.
	H. H. Roser	Watertown.
Tennessee	James A. Tate.....	Fayetteville.
	A. D. Reynolds.....	Bristol.
Texas.....	James B. Cranfill.....	Waco.
	E. C. Heath.....	Rockwall.
Vermont.....	C. W. Wyman	Brattleboro.
	W. T. Stafford.....	St. Johnsbury.
Virginia	W. W. Gibbs.....	Staunton.
	J. W. Newton.....	Staunton.
Washington. .	E. B. Sutton.....	Seattle.
	D.G. Strong, D.D.....	Walla Walla.
West-Virginia .	T. R. Carskadon.....	Keyser.
	Frank Burt.....	Mannington.
Wisconsin	Samuel D. Hastings...	Madison.
	E. W. Chafin.....	Waukesha.
Wyoming.....	O. S. Jackson.....	Laramie.
	M. J. Waage.....	Laramie.

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Secretaries.....J. H. TURNER, Washington, D. C., and L. MCPARTIN, Lockport, N. Y.

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	J. C. Manning	Birmingham.
	G. F. Gartlier	Walnut Grove.
Arkansas	J. W. Dallison	Rector.
	J. M. Pitman	Prescott.
	E. R. Ray	Eureka Spr'gs.
California	H. R. Shaw	Warm Spr'gs.
	J. Poundstone	Grimes.
	E. M. Hamilton	Los Angeles.
Colorado	I. G. Berry	Montrose.
	J. A. Wayland	Pueblo.
	Alexander Coleman	Denver.
Connecticut	Robert Pyne	Hartford.
	A. S. Houghton	Seymour.
	H. C. Baldwin	Naugatuck.
Dist. of Col.	Lee Crandall	Washington.
	Annie L. Diggs	Washington.
	T. A. Bland	Washington.
Florida	I. I. Harvey	Molino.
	P. Jinkins	Seville.
	F. H. Lytle	Ocala.
Georgia	J. H. Turner	La Grange.
	S. H. Ellington	Thompson.
	J. F. Brown	Cameron.
Idaho	A. T. Lane	Farmington.
	J. H. Anderson	Weiser.
	D. R. Munro	Shoshone.
Illinois	H. E. Taubeneck	Marshall.
	Eugene Smith	Chicago.
	J. D. Hess	Pittsfield.
Indiana	M. C. Rankin	Terre Haute.
	C. A. Robinson	Fountaintown.
	Frazier Thomas	Delphi.
Iowa	W. H. Calhoun	Marshalltown.
	W. S. Scott	Mystic.
	A. J. Westfall	Sargent's Bluffs
Kansas	S. H. Snyder	Kingland.
	W. D. Vincent	Clay Centre.
	J. W. Layburn	Osage City.
Kentucky	A. H. Cardin	Marion.
	J. G. Blair	Carlisle.
	W. S. Scott	Scott's Station.
Louisiana	G. W. Bruce	Pineville.
	T. J. Guise	Grand Cane.
	I. T. Mills	Welsh.
Maine	H. S. Hobbs	Rockland.
	Henry Betts	Ellsworth.
	E. W. Boynton	Augusta.
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	M. G. Elzey	Woodstock.
	E. S. Heffon	Federalsburg.
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	E. G. Brown	Charlestown.
	Peter Gardener	Danvers.
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	H. I. Allen	Schoolcraft.
	E. S. Greece	Detroit.
Minnesota	Ignatius Donnelly	Hastings.
	K. Halverson	Soft Centre.
Minnesota	H. B. Martin	Minneapolis.
Mississippi	G. W. Dyer	Batesville.
	T. J. Millsap	Crystal Spr'gs.
	M. J. Bradford	Pontotoc.
Missouri	M. V. Carroll	Butler.
	A. Rozelle	Tarkio.
	C. M. Gooch	Shelbina.
Montana	C. W. Hanscom	Butte City.
	J. W. Allen	Glendire.
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	L. C. Stockton	Sidney.
	V. O. Strickler	Omaha.
N.-Hampshire	L. B. Porter	Concord.
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	J. R. Buchanan	New-York City
	J. W. Hayes	Philadelphia.
New-York	L. J. McParlin	Lockport.
	E. A. Hicks	New-York City
	L. C. Roberts	Nunda.
N'th-Carolina	W. R. Lindsay	Madison.
	T. B. Long	Asheville.
North-Dakota	Walter Muir	Hunter.
	W. T. McCullock	Jessie.
	H. Michaelson	Bismarck.
Ohio	Hugo Pryer	Cleveland.
	M. W. Wilkins	Cincinnati.
	J. C. H. Cobb	Wellston.
Oklahoma	P. O. Cassidy	Guthrie.
	P. M. Gilbert	Edmund.
	B. F. Mauk	Dover.
Oregon	Joe Waldrop	Portland.
	J. W. Marksberry	Gold Hill.
	C. E. Fitch	La Grande.
Pennsylvania	V. A. Letler	Danville.
	J. H. Leslie	New Castle.
	J. B. Aikin	Washington.
South-Dakota	A. Wardell	Huron.
	A. M. Allen	Webster.
	Fred. Zipp	Deadwood.
Tennessee	W. F. Gwynne	Memphis.
	W. E. Wilkes	Memphis.
	L. K. Taylor	Nashville.
Texas	Thomas Gaines	Comanche.
	R. W. Coleman	San Antonio.
	J. H. Davis	Sulphur Spa.
Virginia	J. H. Hobson	Belona.
	Mann Page	Brandon.
	S. H. Newberry	Bland.
Washington	C. W. Young	Pullman.
	M. F. Knox	Seattle.
	D. B. Hanna	Tacoma.
West-Virginia	S. H. Piersal	Parkersburg.
	J. H. Stanley	Clarksburg.
	N. W. Fitzgerald	Terra Alto.
Wisconsin	Robert Schilling	Milwaukee.
	C. M. Butt	Viroqua.
	Henry O'Brien	Superior.
Wyoming	W. Taylor	Rock Creek.

National League for the Protection of American Institutions.

President, John Jay; *Vice-Presidents*, William Strong, William H. Parsons; *General Secretary*, James M. King; *Treasurer*, William Fellowes Morgan; *Law Committee*, William Allen Butler, Dorman B. Eaton, Cephas Brainerd, Henry E. Howland, and Stephen A. Walker. Offices, 140 Nassau Street, New-York.

The League, which is entirely non-partisan and unsectarian, was incorporated December 24, 1889, under an act of the New-York Legislature. Its objects are "to secure constitutional and legislative safeguards for the protection of the common school system and other American institutions, and to promote public instruction in harmony with such institutions, and to prevent all sectarian or denominational appropriations of public funds." As an important step to this end the League proposes to secure the passage of the following amendment to the Constitution of the United states: "No State shall pass any law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, or use its property or credit, or any money raised by taxation, or authorize either to be used, for the purpose of founding, maintaining, or aiding, by appropriation, payment for services, expenses, or otherwise, any church, religious denomination, or religious society, or any institution, society, or undertaking, which is wholly, or in part, under sectarian or ecclesiastical control."

It will also endeavor to procure similar amendments to the State constitutions. The League has been in active operation since May, 1890, and already has many thousands of adherents distributed throughout every State and Territory. Many religious and secular organizations have formally approved its principles. Auxiliary leagues are being organized, and local secretaries appointed in all the States, and correspondence and co-operation is invited from citizens in sympathy throughout the country.

Democratic National and State Committees.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Appointed by the National Democratic Convention at Chicago, June, 1892.

Chairman	WM. F. HARRITY	Harrisburg.
Secretary	Simon P. Sheerin	Indianapolis.
Alabama	Henry D. Clayton	Eufaula.
Alaska	A. L. Delaney	Juneau.
Arizona	Chas. M. Shannon	Clifton.
Arkansas	U. M. Rose	Little Rock.
California	M. F. Tarpey	Alameda.
Colorado	Chas. S. Thomas	Denver.
Connecticut	Carlos French	Seymour.
Delaware	L. C. Vaudegrift	Wilmington.
Dist. of Columbia	James L. Norris	Washington.
Florida	Samuel Pasco	Monticello.
Georgia	Clark Howell, Jr.	Atlanta.
Idaho	Frank W. Beane	Blackfoot.
Illinois	Ben. T. Cable	Rock Island.
Indiana	Simon P. Sheerin	Logansport.
Iowa	J. J. Richardson	Davenport.
Kansas	Charles W. Blair	Leavenworth.
Kentucky	Thomas H. Sherley	Louisville.
Louisiana	James Jeffries	Rapides.
Maine	Arthur Sewall	Bath.
Maryland	Arthur P. Gorman	Laurel.
Massachusetts	Josiah Quincy	Boston.
Michigan	Daniel J. Campau	Detroit.
Minnesota	Michael Doran	St. Paul.
Mississippi	Charles B. Howry	Oxford.
Missouri	John G. Prather	St. Louis.
Montana	A. J. Davidson	Helena.
Nebraska	Tobias Castor	Lincoln.
Nevada	R. P. Keating	Virginia City.
New-Hampshire	A. W. Sulloway	Franklin.
New-Jersey	Miles Ross	N. Brunswick.
New-Mexico	H. B. Ferguson	Albuquerque.
New-York	Wm. F. Sheehan	Buffalo.
North-Carolina	M. W. Ransom	Weldon.
North-Dakota	Wm. C. Leistikow	Grafton.
Ohio	Calvin S. Brice	Lima.
Oklahoma Ter.	T. M. Richardson	Oklahoma C.
Oregon	E. D. McKee	Portland.
Pennsylvania	Wm. F. Harrity	Philadelphia.
Rhode-Island	Samuel R. Honey	Newport.
South-Carolina	M. L. Donaldson	Greenville.
South-Dakota	James M. Woods	Rapid City.
Tennessee	Holmes Cummings	Memphis.
Texas	O. T. Holt	Houston.
Utah	Samuel A. Merritt	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Brad. B. Smalley	Burlington.
Virginia	Basil B. Gordon	Charlotte'v'l'e
Washington	Hugh C. Wallace	Tacoma.
West-Virginia	John Sheridan	Piedmont.
Wisconsin	E. C. Wall	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	W. L. Kuykendall	Saratoga.

DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEES.

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ARIZONA.

Democratic Territorial Central Committee.—B. F. Parker, Tucson, Chairman; Charles F. Hoff, Tucson, Secretary.

ARKANSAS.

Democratic State Central Committee.—J. W. House, Little Rock, Chairman; Walter J. Terry, Little Rock, Secretary.

CALIFORNIA.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Max Popper, San Francisco, Chairman; R. P. Troy, San Francisco, Secretary.

COLORADO.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Frank P. Arbuckle, Denver, Chairman; Rod S. King, Leadville, Secretary.

CONNECTICUT.

Democratic State Committee.—Clinton B. Davis, Higganum, Chairman; J. H. Swartwout, Stamford, Secretary.

DELAWARE.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Levin Irving Handy, Newark, Chairman; John H. Layton, Frankford, Secretary.

FLORIDA.

Democratic State Executive Committee.—Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa, Chairman; T. A. Jennings, Jennings, Secretary.

GEORGIA.

Democratic State Executive Committee.—W. Y. Atkinson, Newnan, Chairman; C. B. Conyers, Atlanta, Secretary.

IDAHO.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Philip Tillinghast, Moscow, Chairman; J. E. Stearns, Nampa, Secretary.

ILLINOIS.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Delos P. Phelps, Monmouth, Chairman; Theodore Nelson, Chicago, Secretary.

INDIANA.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Thomas Taggart, Indianapolis, Chairman; Joseph L. Reiley, Indianapolis, Secretary.

IOWA.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Charles D. Fullen, Fairfield, Chairman; J. E. Seevers, Oskaloosa, Secretary.

KANSAS.

Democratic State Central Committee.—W. C. Jones, Iola, Chairman; W. H. L. Pepperell, Concorda, Secretary.

KENTUCKY.

Democratic State Central Committee.—John D. Carroll, New-Castle, Chairman; G. R. Keller, Carlisle, Secretary.

LOUISIANA.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Thomas S. Wilkinson, New Orleans, Chairman; H. B. McMurray, New-Orleans, Secretary.

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Democratic State Committee.—John B. Dunovan, Alfred, Chairman; Fred E. Beane, Hallowell, Secretary.

DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEES—*Continued.*

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Democratic State Committee.—Josiah Quincy, Boston, Chairman; Daniel F. Buckley, North Easton, Secretary.

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Democratic State Central Committee.—Daniel J. Campan, Detroit, Chairman; F. H. Hosford, Washington, D. C., Secretary.

MINNESOTA.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Lewis Baker, St. Paul, Chairman; P. J. Smalley, St. Paul, Secretary.

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Democratic State Central Committee.—W. R. Kenyon, Butte, Chairman.

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Democratic State Central Committee.—Euclid Martin, Omaha, Chairman; James B. Sheean, Omaha, Secretary.

NEVADA.

Democratic State Central Committee.—John H. Dennis, Virginia City, Chairman.

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Democratic State Committee.—John P. Bartlett, Manchester, Chairman; James R. Jackson, Littleton, Secretary.

NEW-JERSEY.

Democratic State Committee.—Allan McDermott, Trenton, Chairman; Willard C. Fisk, Jersey City, Secretary.

NEW-MEXICO.

Democratic Territorial Central Committee.—J. H. Crist, Santa Fé, Chairman; T. P. Gable, Santa Fé, Secretary.

NEW-YORK.

Democratic State Committee.—Edward Murphy, Jr., Troy, Chairman; Charles R. De Freest, Troy, Clerk.

NORTH-CAROLINA.

Democratic State Executive Committee.—F. M. Simmons, Newbern, Chairman; R. H. Cowan, Raleigh, Secretary.

NORTH-DAKOTA.

Democratic State Committee.—Daniel W. Marratta, Fargo, Chairman; Willis A. Joy, Grand Forks, Secretary.

OHIO.

Democratic State Executive Committee.—O. D. Crites, Lima, Chairman; William T. Wear, Urbana, Secretary.

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Democratic Central Committee.—L. P. Ross, Norman, Chairman; E. L. Dunn, El Reno, Secretary.

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Democratic State Central Committee.—D. R. Murphy, Portland, Chairman; Charles N. Wait, Portland, Secretary.

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Democratic State Central Committee.—J. Marshall Wright, Allentown, Chairman; Benjamin M. Nead, Harrisburg, Secretary.

RHODE-ISLAND.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Franklin P. Owen, Providence, Chairman; William B. Caldwell, Olneyville, Secretary.

SOUTH-CAROLINA.

State Executive Committee of the Democratic Party.—J. L. M. Irby, Laurens, Chairman; D. H. Tompkins, Columbia, Secretary.

SOUTH-DAKOTA.

Democratic State Central Committee.—Otto Peemiller, Yankton, Chairman; E. M. O'Brien, Yankton, Secretary.

TENNESSEE.

Democratic Executive Committee.—William H. Carroll, Memphis, Chairman; J. L. Pearcy, Nashville, Secretary.

TEXAS.

Democratic State Executive Committee.—Waller S. Baker, Waco, Chairman; F. P. Cravens, Waco, Secretary.

UTAH.

Democratic Territorial Central Committee.—C. C. Richards, Ogden, Chairman; Elias A. Smith, Salt Lake City, Secretary.

VERMONT.

Democratic State Committee.—T. H. Boynton, Montpelier, Chairman; John H. Senter, Warren, Secretary.

VIRGINIA.

State Democratic Executive Committee.—Basil B. Gordon, Sandy, Chairman; Ham Shepperd, Warrenton, Secretary.

WASHINGTON.

Democratic State Committee.—Henry Drum, Tacoma, Chairman; Charles De France, Tacoma, Secretary.

WEST-VIRGINIA.

Democratic State Executive Committee.—William B. Chilton, Charleston, Chairman; William A. Ohley, Charleston, Secretary.

WISCONSIN.

Democratic State Central Committee.—E. C. Wall, Milwaukee, Chairman; W. A. Anderson, La Crosse, Secretary.

WYOMING.

Democratic State Central Committee.—H. L. New, Evanston, Chairman; J. C. Thompson, Cheyenne, Secretary.

Republican National and State Committees.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Appointed by the National Republican Convention at Minneapolis, Minn., June, 1892.

Chairman	Thos. H. Carter.	Helena, Mont.
Secretary	Louis E. McComas.	Hagerst'n, Md
Alabama	Wm. Youngblood.	Birmingham.
Alaska	E. T. Hatch.	Sitka.
Arizona	W. Griffith.	Tucson.
Arkansas	Powell Clayton.	Eureka Spr's.
California	M. H. De Young.	S. Francisco.
Colorado	J. F. Saunders	Denver.
Connecticut	Samuel Fessenden.	Stamford.
Delaware	B. J. Layton.	Georgetown.
Dist. of Columbia	Perry H. Carson.	Washington.
Florida	J. C. Long.	S. Augustine.
Georgia	W. W. Brown.	Atlanta.
Idaho	Geo. F. Shoup	Salmon City.
Illinois	Wm. J. Campbell.	Chicago.
Indiana	J. N. Huston.	Connersville.
Indian Territ'ry.	J. S. Hammer.	Ardmore.
Iowa	J. S. Clarkson.	Des Moines.
Kansas	Cyrus Leland, Jr.	Leavenworth.
Kentucky	Wm. O. Bradley.	Lancaster.
Louisiana	Albert H. Leonard.	Shreveport.
Maine	J. H. Manley.	Augusta.
Maryland	James A. Gary.	Baltimore.
Massachusetts	W. M. Crane.	Dalton.
Michigan	George L. Maltz.	Detroit.
Minnesota	R. G. Evans.	Minneapolis.
Mississippi	James Hill.	Vicksburg.
Missouri	R. C. Kerens.	St. Louis.
Montana	Alex. C. Botkin.	Helena.
Nebraska	E. Rosewater.	Omaha.
Nevada	Wm. E. Sharon.	Virginia City.
New-Hampshire	P. C. Cheney.	Concord.
New-Jersey	G. A. Hobart.	Paterson.
New-Mexico	Thos. B. Catron.	Santa Fé.
New-York	W. A. Sutherland.	Rochester.
North-Carolina	Henry C. Cowles.	Statesville.
North-Dakota	H. C. Hansbrough.	Devil's Lake.
Ohio	W. M. Hahn.	Mansfield.
Oklahoma Ter.	C. M. Barnes.	Guthrie.
Oregon	Jos. C. Simon	Portland.
Pennsylvania	David Martin.	Philadelphia.
Rhode-Island	Isaac M. Potter.	Providence.
South-Carolina	E. M. Brayton.	Columbia.
South-Dakota	A. B. Kittredge.	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee	Geo. W. Hill.	Dandridge.
Texas	N. W. Cuney.	Galveston.
Utah	O. J. Salisbury	Wheeling.
Vermont	Mason S. Colburn.	Manchester.
Virginia	Wm. Mahone.	Petersburg.
Washington	Nelson Bennett.	Tacoma.
West-Virginia	N. B. Scott.	Wheeling.
Wisconsin	Henry C. Payne	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	J. M. Carey.	Cheyenne.

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEES.

Chairmen and Secretaries of the Committees appointed by the last Republican State (and Territorial) Conventions.

ALABAMA.

Republican State Executive Committee.—Robert A. Moseley, Jr., Montgomery, Chairman; Ben de Lemos, Montgomery, Secretary.

ARIZONA.

Republican Territorial Committee.—F. J. Wolfley, Phœnix, Chairman; E. M. Mills, Phœnix, Secretary.

ARKANSAS.

Republican State Committee.—Henry M. Cooper, Little Rock, Chairman; M. W. Gibb, Little Rock, Secretary.

CALIFORNIA.

Republican State Central Committee.—F. H. Myers, San Francisco, Chairman; Charles F. Bassett, San Francisco, Secretary.

COLORADO.

Republican State Committee.—W. H. Griffith, Denver, Chairman; H. A. Lee, Ouray, Secretary.

CONNECTICUT.

Republican State Central Committee.—Herbert E. Benton, New-Haven, Chairman; Austin Brainard, Hartford, Secretary.

DELAWARE.

Republican State Central Committee.—James H. Wilson, Wilmington, Chairman; Hugh C. Brown, Wilmington, Secretary.

FLORIDA.

Republican State Central Committee.—Dennis Eagan, Jacksonville, Chairman; Joseph E. Lee, Jacksonville, Secretary.

GEORGIA.

State Central Committee.—Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta, Chairman; John H. Deveaux, Savannah, Secretary.

IDAHO.

Republican Territorial Central Committee.—Edgar Wilson, Boisé City, Chairman; J. A. Beal, Boisé City, Secretary.

ILLINOIS.

Republican State Central Committee.—James H. Clark, Chicago, Chairman; T. N. Jamison, Chicago, Secretary.

INDIANA.

Republican State Central Committee.—John K. Gowdy, Indianapolis, Chairman; Frank M. Millikan, Indianapolis, Secretary.

IOWA.

Republican State Central Committee.—James E. Blythe, Des Moines, Chairman; E. J. Salmon, Des Moines, Secretary.

KANSAS.

Republican State Central Committee.—J. M. Simpson, Topeka, Chairman; Frank L. Brown, Topeka, Secretary.

KENTUCKY.

Republican State Central Committee.—John W. Yerkes, Danville, Chairman; William E. Riley, Louisville, Secretary.

LOUISIANA.

Republican State Central Committee.—P. F. Herwig, New-Orleans, Chairman; William Vigers, New-Orleans, Corresponding Secretary.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES—*Continued.*

MAINE.

Republican State Committee.—Joseph H. Manley, Augusta, Chairman; H. E. Southard, Augusta, Secretary.

MARYLAND.

Republican State Central Committee.—Henry M. Clabaugh, Westminster, Chairman; H. Clay Naill, Frederick City, Secretary.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Republican State Committee.—E. S. Draper, Boston, Chairman; A. C. Ratshesky, Boston, Secretary.

MICHIGAN.

Republican State Central Committee.—James McMillan, Detroit, Chairman; William R. Bates, Detroit, Secretary.

MINNESOTA.

Republican State Central Committee.—Robert Jamison, St. Paul, Chairman; Tams Bixby, St. Paul, Secretary.

MISSISSIPPI.

Republican State Executive Committee.—J. M. Matthews, Winona, Chairman; William H. Gibbs, Jackson, Secretary.

MISSOURI.

Republican State Committee.—J. H. Bothwell, Sedalia, Chairman; L. M. Hall, St. Louis, Secretary.

MONTANA.

Republican State Committee.—Lee Mantle, Butte, Chairman; Thomas A. Cummings, Butte, Secretary.

NEBRASKA.

Republican State Central Committee.—A. E. Cady, St. Paul, Chairman; Tom Cook, Lincoln, Secretary.

NEVADA.

Republican State Central Committee.—E. Strother, Virginia City, Chairman.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

Republican State Central Committee.—Stephen S. Jewett, Laconia, Chairman; T. Tutherley, Concord, Secretary.

NEW-JERSEY.

Republican State Committee.—Franklin Murphy, Newark, Chairman; John Y. Foster, Jersey City, Secretary.

NEW-MEXICO.

Republican Central Committee.—(Vacant) Chairman; L. A. Hughes, Santa Fé, Secretary.

NEW-YORK.

Republican State Executive Committee.—William Brookfield, New York, Chairman; John S. Kenyon, Syracuse, Secretary.

NORTH-CAROLINA.

Republican State Executive Committee.—John Baxter Eaves, Statesville, Chairman; F. T. Walser, Asheville, Secretary.

NORTH-DAKOTA.

Republican State Central Committee.—B. F. Spalding, Fargo, Chairman; M. H. Jewell, Bismarck, Secretary.

OHIO.

Republican State Central Committee.—Charles W. F. Dick, Columbus, Chairman; John R. Malloy, Columbus, Secretary.

OKLAHOMA.

Republican Territorial Committee.—J. P. Jones, Hennesy, Chairman; T. G. Risley, Guthrie, Secretary.

OREGON.

Republican State Central Committee.—W. L. Boise, Portland, Chairman; E. T. McCornack, Portland, Secretary.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Republican State Committee.—Frank Reeder, Philadelphia, Chairman; Frank Willing Leach, Philadelphia, Secretary.

RHODE-ISLAND.

Republican State Central Committee.—A. K. Goodwin, Pawtucket, Chairman; Isaac L. Goff, East Providence, Secretary.

SOUTH-CAROLINA.

Republican State Executive Committee.—Eugene A. Webster, Orangeburg, Chairman; F. M. Miller, Grahamville, Secretary.

SOUTH-DAKOTA.

Republican State Central Committee.—J. M. Green, Chamberlain, Chairman; J. H. Scriven, Chamberlain, Secretary.

TENNESSEE.

Republican State Executive Committee.—J. W. Baker, Nashville, Chairman; James Jeffries, Nashville, Secretary.

TEXAS.

Republican State Executive Committee.—N. B. Moore, Chairman; W. Edgar Easton, Galveston, Secretary.

VERMONT.

Republican State Committee.—Frederick W. Baldwin, Barton, Chairman; H. S. Peck, Burlington, Secretary.

VIRGINIA.

Republican State Committee.—William Mahone, Petersburg, Chairman; Asa Rogers, Roanoke, Secretary.

WASHINGTON.

Republican State Committee.—P. C. Sullivan, Tacoma, Chairman; R. K. Nichols, North-Yakima, Secretary.

WEST-VIRGINIA.

Republican State Central Committee.—W. M. O. Dawson, Wheeling, Chairman; G. W. Atkinson, Wheeling, Secretary.

WISCONSIN.

Republican State Central Committee.—Henry C. Thom, Milwaukee, Chairman; H. H. Rand, Milwaukee, Secretary.

WYOMING.

Republican Central Committee.—Willis Van Devanter, Cheyenne, Chairman; Frank Bond, Cheyenne, Secretary.

United States Post-Office Statistics.

Fiscal Years.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department.	Expenditure of the Department.	Amount Paid for Salaries of Postmasters.	Amount Paid for Transportation of the Mail.
1865	20,550	142,340	$14,556,159	$13,694,728	$3,383,382	$6,246,884
1866	23,828	180,921	14,386,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,366,280
1868	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	22,730,593	4,255,311	10,266,056
1869	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,546,958	10,496,501
1870	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,563
1871	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,101,034
1874	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,201
1876	36,383	281,798	27,895,908	33,263,488	7,397,397	18,361,048
1877	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,238
1878	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,202,421
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,849	7,185,540	20,012,272
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,984
1881	44,512	341,006	36,788,398	39,251,730	8,298,743	23,196,032
1882	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,039,035	8,961,677	22,836,112
1883	47,863	353,166	45,508,693	42,816,700	10,319,441	23,067,323
1884	50,017	359,530	43,238,127	46,464,960	11,283,831	25,359,816
1885	51,252	365,251	42,500,844	49,533,150	11,431,305	27,765,124
1886	53,614	366,667	43,948,423	50,839,435	11,348,178	27,553,239
1887	55,187	373,142	48,837,010	52,301 678	11,329,481	28,135,709
1888	57,281	*403,977	52,695,176	55,795,358	12,000,186	29,151,168
1889	58,999	*416,159	56,175,611	61,376,847	13,171,382	31,893,359
1890	62,401	427,991	60,882,097	65,930,717	*13,753,096	33,883,978
1891	64,329	439,027	65,931,786	71,602,463	14,527,000	36,805,621
1892	67,119	447,591	70,930,475	76,323,762	15,249,565	38,847,236

Of the whole number of post-offices at the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1892, 3,156 were Presidential offices and 63,963 were fourth-class offices. * Includes mail messenger and special office service.

The approximate number of letters and postal cards transmitted annually in the mails of European countries is as follows: Great Britain and Ireland, 1,500,000,000; Germany, 1,200,000,000; France, 700,000,000; Austria-Hungary, 600,000,000; Italy, 250,000 000; Russia, 200,000,000; Belgium, 130,000,000; Spain, 120,000,000; Switzerland, 110,000,000; Netherlands, 100,000,000; Sweden, 100,000,000.

The number of pieces of postal matter of all kinds which pass through the mails of the United States annually is about 3,800,000,000. The annual aggregate number of letters transmitted through the post-offices of the world may be estimated at 8,000,000,000, and of newspapers, 5,000,000,000.

The Life-Saving Service.

The ocean and lake coasts of the United States are picketed with the stations of the Life-Saving Service attached to the United States Treasury Department. Sumner I. Kimball is general superintendent, with headquarters at Washington, and there is a corps of inspectors, superintendents, station-keepers, and crews, extending over the entire coast-line, together with a Board on Life-Saving Appliances, composed of experts selected from the revenue marine service, the army, the life-saving service, and civilians.

At the close of the last fiscal year the life-saving establishment embraced 242 stations, 181 being on the Atlantic coast, 48 on the lakes, 12 on the Pacific coast, and 1 at the falls of the Ohio, Louisville, Ky.

In the following table the statistics of the service for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892, and since introduction of present system in 1871 to June 30, 1892, are stated separately:

	Year Ending June 30, 1892.	Since Introduction of Life-Saving System in 1871 to June 30, 1892.
Number of Disasters	337	6,450
Value of Property Involved	$8,284,525	$104,710,319
Value of Property Saved	7,111,005	78,821,157
Value of Property Lost	1,173,520	25,888,862
Number of Persons Involved	2,570	52,879
Number of Persons Lost	20	627
Number of Shipwrecked Persons Succored at Stations	*747	9,989
Number of Days' Succor Afforded	1,847	26,081
Number of Vessels Totally Lost on the United States Coasts	60	.....

* Including castaways not on board vessels embraced in tables.

In addition to the foregoing, there were 170 casualties to smaller craft, such as sail-boats, row-boats, etc., on which there were 353 persons, of whom 346 were saved and 7 lost. In addition to persons saved from vessels, there were 36 others rescued who had fallen from wharves, piers, etc., and who would probably have perished without the aid of the life-saving crews. The cost of the maintenance of the service during the year was $1,009,234.86.

Public Debt of the United States.

OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF DECEMBER 1, 1892.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

Funded loan of 1891	$25,364,500.00
Funded loan of 1907	559,592,050.00
Refunding certificates	76,430.00
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, exclusive of United States bonds issued to Pacific railroads	$585,032,980.00

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

Aggregate of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity	$2,432,015.26

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

Legal-tender notes	$346,681,016.00
Old demand notes	55,647.50
National bank notes: Redemption account	24,137,678.25
Fractional currency: Less $8,375,934 estimated as lost or destroyed, act of June 21, 1879	6,903,462.62
Aggregate of debt bearing no interest	$377,777,804.37

CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF SILVER BULLION.

Gold certificates	$142,821,639.00
Silver certificates	326,251,304.00
Currency certificates	8,500,000.00
Treasury notes of 1890	120,796,713.00
Aggregate of certificates and Treasury notes, offset by cash in the Treasury	$598,369,656.00

CLASSIFICATION OF DEBT DECEMBER 1, 1892.

Interest-bearing debt		$585,032,980.00
Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity		2,432,015.26
Debt bearing no interest		377,777,804.37
Aggregate of interest and non-interest bearing debt		$965,242,709.63
Certificates and Treasury notes offset by an equal amount of cash in the Treasury		598,369,656.00
Aggregate of debt, including certificates and Treasury notes		$1,563,612,455.63

CASH IN THE TREASURY.

Gold certificates	$142,821,639.00	
Silver certificates	326,251,304.00	
Currency certificates	8,500,000.00	
Treasury notes of 1890	120,796,713.00	
		$598,369,656.00
Fund for redemption of uncurrent National bank notes	$5,855,215.24	
Outstanding checks and drafts	4,822,165.98	
Disbursing officers' balances	22,786,939.77	
Agency accounts, etc	3,281,906.86	
		36,776,227.85
Gold reserve	$100,000,000.00	
Net cash balance	30,328,918.50	
		130,328,918.50
Total		$765,474,802.35
Cash balance in the Treasury, November 30, 1891		$130,328,918.50

Principal of the Public Debt.

Statement of outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on January 1 of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on July 1 of each Year from 1843 to 1886, inclusive; and on December 1 of each Year from 1887 to 1892, inclusive.

1791	Jan. 1	$75,463,476.52	1825	Jan. 1	$83,788,432.71	1859	July 1		$58,496,837.88
1792	"	77,217,924.66	1826	"	81,054,059.99	1860	"		64,842,287.88
1793	"	80,352,634.04	1827	"	73,987,357.20	1861	"		90,580,873.72
1794	"	78,427,404.77	1828	"	67,475,043.87	1862	"		524,176,412.13
1795	"	80,747,587.39	1829	"	58,421,413.67	1863	"		1,119,772,138.63
1796	"	83,762,172.07	1830	"	48,565,406.50	1864	"		1,815,784,370.57
1797	"	82,064,479.33	1831	"	39,123,191.68	1865	"		2,680,647,869.74
1798	"	79,228,529.12	1832	"	24,322,235.18	1866	"		2,773,236,173.69
1799	"	78,408,669.77	1833	"	7,001,698.83	1867	"		2,678,126,103.87
1800	"	82,976,294.35	1834	"	4,760,082.08	1868	"		2,611,687,851.19
1801	"	83,038,050.80	1835	"	37,513.05	1869	"		2,588,452,213.94
1802	"	86,712,632.25	1836	"	336,957.83	1870	"		2,480,672,427.81
1803	"	77,054,686.30	1837	"	3,308,124.07	1871	"		2,353,211,332.32
1804	"	86,427,120.88	1838	"	10,434,221.14	1872	"		2 253 251,328.78
1805	"	82,312,150.50	1839	"	3,573,343.82	1873	"		2,234,482,993.20
1806	"	75,723,270.66	1840	"	5,250,875.54	1874	"		2,251,690,468.43
1807	"	69,218,398.64	1841	"	13,594,480.73	1875	"		2,232,284,531.95
1808	"	65,196,317.97	1842	"	20,601,226.28	1876	"		2,180,395,067.15
1809	"	57,023,192.09	1843	July 1	32,742,922.00	1877	"		2,205,301,392.10
1810	"	53,173,217.52	1844	"	23,461,652.50	1878	"		2,256,205,892.53
1811	"	48,005,587.76	1845	"	15,925,303.01	1879	"		2,349 567,232.04
1812	"	45,209,737.90	1846	"	15,550,202.97	1880	"		2,128,791,054.63
1813	"	55,962,827.57	1847	"	38,826,534.77	1881	"		2,077,389,253.58
1814	"	81,487,846.24	1848	"	47,044,862.23	1882	"		1,926,688,678.03
1815	"	99,833,660.15	1849	"	63,061,858.69	1883	"		1,892,547,412.07
1816	"	127,334,933.74	1850	"	63,452,773.55	1884	"		1,838,904,607.57
1817	"	123,491,965.16	1851	"	68,304,796.02	1885	"		1,872,340,557.14
1818	"	103,466,633.83	1852	"	66,199,341.71	1886	"		1,783,438,697.78
1819	"	95,529,648.28	1853	"	59 803,117.70	1887	Dec. 1		1,664,401,536.38
1820	"	91,015,566.15	1854	"	42,242,222 42	1888	"		1,680,017,706.23
1821	"	89,987,427.66	1855	"	35,586,858.56	1889	"		1,617,372,419.53
1822	"	93,546,676.98	1856	"	31,972,537.90	1890	"		1,549,206,126.48
1823	"	90,875,877.28	1857	"	28 699,831.85	1891	"		1,546 961,695.61
1824	"	90,269,777.77	1858	"	44 911,881.03	1892	"		1,563,612,455.63

Receipts and Expenditures of U. S. Government, 1861-92.

REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS.

Year.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Sales of Public Lands.	Miscellaneous Sources.		Total Revenue.	Excess of Revenue over Ordinary Expenditures.
					Premiums on Loans and Sales of Gold Coin.	Other Miscellaneous Items.		
1861..	$39,582,126	.....	.....	$870,089	$33,631	$1,023,515	$41,509,930	*$25,036,714
1862..	49,056,398	.....	$1,795,332	152,204	68,400	915,122	51,987,455	*422,774,363
1863..	69,059,642	$37,640,788	1,485,104	167,617	602,345	3,741,794	112,697,201	*602,043,434
1864..	102,316,153	109,741,134	475,649	588,333	21,174,101	30,331,401	264,626,772	*600,695,870
1865..	84,928,261	209,464,215	1,200,573	696,553	11,683,447	25,411,556	333,714,605	*963,840,619
1866..	179,046,652	309,226,813	1,974,754	665,031	38,083,056	29,030,314	558,032,620	37,223,203
1867..	176,417,811	266,027,537	4,200,234	1,163,576	27,787,330	15,037,522	490,634,010	133,091,335
1868..	164,464,600	191,087,589	1,788,146	1,348,715	29,203,629	17,745,404	405,638,083	28,297,798
1869..	180,048,427	158,356,401	765,686	4,026,344	13,758,491	13,997,339	370,943,747	48,078,469
1870..	194,538,374	184,899,756	229,103	3,352,182	15,295,044	12,942,118	411,256,478	101,601,917
1871..	206,270,408	143,098,154	580,355	2,388,647	8,892,840	22,093,541	383,323,945	91,146,757
1872..	216,370,287	130,642,178	.....	2,575,714	9,412,638	15,106,051	374,106,868	96,588,905
1873..	188,089,523	113,729,314	315,255	2,882,312	11,500,531	17,161,270	333,738,205	43,302,959
1874..	163,103,834	102,409,785	.....	1,872,429	5,037,665	17,675,043	289,478,755	2,344,882
1875..	157,167,722	110,007,494	.....	1,413,630	3,979,280	15,431,915	288,000,051	13,376,058
1876..	148,071,985	116,700,732	93,799	1,129,467	4,029,281	17,456,776	287,482,039	29,022,242
1877..	130,956,493	118,630,408	.....	976,254	4,887,777	18,031,655	269,000,587	30,340,578
1878..	130,170,680	110,581,625	.....	1,079,743	317,102	15,614,728	257,763,879	20,799,552
1879..	137,250,048	113,761,611	.....	924,781	1,825,043	20,485,697	273,827,184	6 879,301
1880..	186,522,065	124,09,374	31	1,610,897	110	21,937,525	333,526,611	65,883,653
1881..	198,159,676	135,264,386	1,517	2,201,863	.....	25,154,851	360,782,293	100,669,405
1882..	220,410,730	146,497,505	160,142	4,753,140	.....	31,763,643	403,525,250	145,543,811
1883..	214,706,397	144,720,309	108,157	7,955,894	.....	30,790,695	398,287,582	132,879,444
1884..	195,067,490	121,586,673	70,721	9,810,795	.....	21,984,182	348,519,870	104,393,020
1885..	181,471,939	112,498,726	.....	5,705,986	.....	24,014,055	323,690,706	63,463,771
1886..	192,905,023	116,805,936	108,240	5,630,999	.....	20,989,528	336,439,727	93,056,589
1887..	217,286,893	118,823,391	32,892	9,254,286	.....	20,005,815	371,403,278	103,471,098
1888..	219,091,174	124,296,872	1,566	11,202,017	.....	24,674,446	379,266,075	111,341,274
1889..	223,832,742	130,881,514	.....	8,038,652	.....	24,297,151	387,050,059	87,761,081
1890..	229,668,585	142,606,766	.. ..	6,358,273	.....	24,447,420	403,080,983	85,040,272
1891..	219,522,205	145,686,249	.....	4,039,535	.....	23,374,457	392,612,447	26,838,547
1892..	177,452,964	153,971,072	.....	3,261,876	.....	20,251,872	354,937,784	9 014,454

EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS.

Year.	Premium on Loans and Purchase of Bonds, etc.	Other Civil and Miscellaneous Items.	War Department.	Navy Department.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest on Public Debt.	Total Ordinary Expenditures.
1861..	.....	$23,267,010	$22,981,150	$12,420,888	2,841,358	$1,036,063	$4,000,174	$66,546,645
1862..	.....	21,4 8,491	394,308,197	42,908,277	2,273,223	853,095	13,190,324	474,701,819
1863..	.....	23,256,965	599,298,601	63,221,964	3,154,357	1,078,992	24,729,847	714,740,725
1864..	.....	27,805,500	69 ,791,543	85,725,965	2,629,889	4,983,924	53,685,422	865,322,642
1865..	$1,717,960	43,047,038	1,031,323,301	122,612,945	5,110,837	16,338,811	77,397,712	1,297,555,224
1866..	58,477	41,056,962	284,449,702	43,324,119	3,247,065	15,605,352	133,067,742	520,809,417
1867..	10,813,349	51,110,224	95,224,116	31,034,011	4,642,532	20,036,552	143,781,592	357,542,675
1868..	7,901,151	53,0 9,868	123,246,049	25,775,503	4,110,682	23,782,387	140,424,046	377,340,285
1869..	1,071,080	56,474,092	78,501,991	20,000,758	7,042,923	28,476,622	130,694,243	322,865,278
1870..	15,996,556	53,237,462	57,655,075	21,780,230	3,407,038	28,340,202	129,235,498	309,653,561
1871..	9,016,795	60,481,916	35,799,992	19,431,027	7,426,997	34,443,895	125,576,566	292,177,188
1872..	6,958,267	60,984,757	35,372,157	21,249,810	7,061,729	28,533,403	117,357,840	277,517,963
1873..	5,165,920	73,328,110	46,323,138	23,526,257	7,951,705	29,359,427	104,750,688	290,345,245
1874..	1,395,074	69,641,593	42,313,927	30,932,587	6,692,462	29,038,415	107,119,815	287,133,873
1875..	.....	71,070,703	41,126,616	21,497,626	8,384,657	29,456,216	103,093,545	274,623,393
1876..	.....	66,068,374	38,070,889	18,963,310	5,966,588	28,257,396	100,243,271	258,459,797
1877..	.....	56,282,067	37, 82,736	14,959,935	5,277,007	27,963,752	97,124,512	238,660,009
1878..	.....	53,177,704	32,154,148	17,305,301	4,629,286	27,137,019	102,500,875	236,964,327
1879..	.....	56,741,555	30,125,991	15,125,127	5,206,109	35,121,482	105,327,949	266,947,883
1880..	2,795,326	54,713,530	38,116,916	13,536,985	5,945,457	56,777,174	95,757,575	267,642,968
1881..	1,661,240	61,116,425	40,166,461	15,686,672	6,514,101	50,059,280	82,508,741	260,712,888
1882..	.....	57,219,751	43,570,494	15,032,646	9,736,747	61,345,194	71,077,207	257,981,440
1883..	.....	63,678,022	48,011,353	15,883,137	7,302,590	66,012,574	59,160,131	265,408,138
1884..	.....	70,920,431	39,429,003	17,202,601	6,475,999	55,429,228	54,578,378	244,126,241
1885..	.....	67,491,248	42,670,578	16,021,080	6,552,495	50,102,267	51,386,256	260,226,935
1886..	.....	74,166,930	34,321,153	13,9 7,888	6,999,158	63,404,864	50,580,146	242,483,138
1887..	.....	85,264,826	38,561,626	15,141,127	6,194,523	75,029,102	47,741,577	267,932,180
1888..	8,270,812	72,952,261	38,522,436	16,926,448	6,249,308	80,288,509	44,715,607	267,924,801
1889..	17,292,394	80,604,064	44,135,271	21,378,869	6,892,208	87,624,779	41,001,484	299,288,978
1890..	20,394,244	81,403,256	44,582,738	22,006,266	6,708,047	106,936,855	36,099,284	318,040,711
1891..	10,401,221	110,018,167	48,720,965	26,113,896	8,527,469	124,415,951	37,547,135	365,773,905
1892..	.....	99,841,988	46,895,456	29,174,139	11,150,578	134,583,053	23,378,116	345,023,330

The total receipts of the United States from the beginning of the Government 1789 to 1892 have been: From customs, $6,028,539,344; internal revenue, $4,265,731,870 direct tax, $28,131,994; public lands, $283,767,517; miscellaneous, $711,123,175; total, excluding loans, $12,227,014,033.

The total expenditures of the United States from the beginning of the Government 1789 to 1892 have been: For civil and miscellaneous, $2,468,391,284; war, $4,824,758,797; navy, $1,236,772,615; Indians, $275,621,818; pensions, $1,508,472,991; interest, $2,705,453,886; total, $13,019,471,391. * Expenditures in excess of revenue.

Internal Revenue Receipts.

STATEMENT OF NET RECEIPTS BY STATES AND TERRITORIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1892.

States and Territories.*	Distilled Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented Liquors.	Oleomargarine.	Collections not otherwise provided for.	Penalties.	Aggregate Receipts.
Alabama	$45,052	$16,885	$37,553	$6,342	$14	$875	$106,723
Arkansas	82,549	8,871	1,263	2,574	....	457	95,715
California (*a*)	1,148,182	350,087	754,818	1,024	623	23,852	2,280,509
Colorado (*b*)	74,689	45,591	195,674	6,891	5	1,032	323,884
Connecticut (*c*)	341,036	134,322	345,661	106,299	6	3,449	930,778
Florida	12,951	445,107	1,478	6,038	....	53	465,629
Georgia	414,525	11,269	51,462	4,128	2	1,171	482,559
Illinois	31,902,277	1,454,739	2,761,489	669,675	....	6,596	36,794,778
Indiana	5,683,735	216,215	559,299	6 903	4	7,268	6,473,426
Iowa	127,917	217,229	122,596	1,222	3	8,975	477,945
Kansas (*d*)	60,554	66,184	20,435	142,961	26	326	290,488
Kentucky	19,914,870	1,549,370	323,611	6,656	944	11,458	21,806,910
Louisiana (*e*)	145,697	334,432	246,690	4,060	659	3,292	734,832
Maryland (*f*)	1,528,099	1,014,340	743,267	1,828	8	1,129	3,288,673
Massachusetts	955,228	357,285	1,057,646	15,308	...	76,695	2,462,165
Michigan	190,230	1,436,996	625,417	24,064	55	7,125	2,283,889
Minnesota	1,742,769	152,882	372,508	3,718	8	550	2,272,427
Missouri	2,998,696	3,552,375	1,908,672	49,700	22	11,283	8,520,749
Montana (*g*)	88,410	15,034	84,615	7,570	4	74	195,739
Nebraska (*h*)	4,624,805	70,569	153,308	45,511	20	4 292	4,898,507
New-Hampshire (*i*)	87,068	47,177	409,034	1,074	....	2,416	546,770
New-Jersey	742,956	1,957,237	1,678,725	4,828	2	1,250	4,385,000
New-Mexico (*k*)	27,860	654	9,436	360	18	1,455	39,778
New-York	3 352,413	5,374,762	8,928,049	2,518	46	13,108	17,670,957
North-Carolina	720,526	1,652,542	2,372	756	24	6,728	2,382,951
Ohio	7,834,938	2,503,298	2,506,401	69,019	18	7,396	12,921,073
Oregon (*l*)	113,240	31,496	224,326	10,272	1	525	379,862
Pennsylvania	3,930,144	4,153,573	3,031,302	37,982	7	5,937	11,158 947
South-Carolina	56,069	6,708	7,016	1,232	....	787	71,812
Tennessee	1,021,386	147,028	94,060	5,412	12	10,536	1,278,435
Texas	123,077	28,466	141,738	7,292	25	5,740	306,340
Virginia	323 977	2,520,915	60.694	3,518	1	6,191	2,915,298
West-Virginia	216,414	460,065	126,630	2,278	7	2,191	807,588
Wisconsin	668 692	666,360	2,450,148	7,310	182	1,829	3,794,523
Total	$91,301,037	$31,000,077	$30,037,432	$1,266,326	$2,741	$238,118	153,845,733

* As constituted July 1, 1887, for the collection of internal revenue. (*a*) Including Nevada. (*b*) Including Wyoming. (*c*) Including Rhode-Island. (*d*) Including Indian Territory and Oklahoma. (*e*) Including Mississippi. (*f*) Including Delaware, District of Columbia, and two counties of Virginia. (*g*) Including Idaho and Utah. (*h*) Including North and South Dakota. (*i*) Including Maine and Vermont. (*k*) Including Arizona. (*l*) Including Washington and Alaska.

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM 1865 TO 1892 INCLUSIVE.

Fiscal Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented Liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Collections under Repealed Laws.
1865	$18,731,422	$11,401,373	$3,734,928	$4,940.871	$520.363	$11.162,392	$160.638.180
1866	33,268 172	16,531,008	5,220.553	3,463,988	1.142.853	15,044.373	236.236.037
1-67	33.542,052	19.765.148	6,057,501	2,036,562	1.459.171	16,094.718	186.934.423
1868	18,655.531	18,730,695	5,935,869	1,866 746	1,266.882	14,852.252	129.863,000
1869	45,071.231	23.430.708	6.999.880	2.196.054	877.089	16,420,710	65.943,673
1870	55,606,094	31.359.708	6,319,127	3.020.084	827.905	16,544,043	71.567.908
1871	46,281,848	33.578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342.739	37,136.958
1872	49,475,516	33.739.171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,063,007
1873	52,099,372	34.386,303	9,324.938	3.771.031	361,216	7.702,377	6,329.782
1874	49,444,090	37.303,462	9,144.004	4,097.218	281,108	6,557.230	1,680,111
1875	52,081.991	39.795.340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	509,631
1876	56,426,365	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,729	419,999	6,450,429	238,261
1877	57,469,430	40,091,755	9,087,052	3.492.932	346,008	6,3-0.405	429,659
1878	50,420,816	40,135,003	10,729,320	3.198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1879	52,570,285	38,870,149	12,829,803	3,350,985	383,755	7,668,394	.....
1880	61,185,509	42,854,991	13,700,241	3,762,208	231,078	7,924,708	152.163
1881	67,153,975	47,301,989	16,153,920	5,253.458	199,830	7,570,109	78.559
1882	69,873,408	42,104,250	16,900,616	3,748,995	305,803	7,053,053	71,862
1883	74,368,775	26,062,400	18,084.954	.....	289,144	.....	265,068
1884	76,905,385	26,407,088	18 230,782	.....	222,681	.....	49.361
1885	67,511,209	27 9 17 363	19,676.731	.....	194 422	.....	32.087
1886	69,092,266	30,683,710	21,918,213	4.288	219,088	.....	29,283
1887	65,766 076	30,636,076	23,324,218	4,203	151 970	.....	9,548
1888	69,287,131	31,862,105	23,723,835	6,179	83 803	.....	.....
1889	74,302,887	33,949,998	26,008,535	69	135,555	.....	.....
1890	81,682,970	32,796,271	28,565,130	.....	256,214	.....	.....
1891	83,335,964	28,565,130	30,037,453	.....	239,732	.....	153,857,544
1892	91,300,984	31,000,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 28 Years	$1,614,921.053	$896,512.367	$385,681,124	$67,719.945	$12,940,442	$197,838,124	$1,207,070,330

Aggregate receipts 1865–92 inclusive, including commissions allowed on sales of adhesive stamps, $4,119,300,185.

United States Pension Statistics.

NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS JUNE 30, 1892.

Location of Agency.	General Law.				Act of June 27, 1890.				No. of Pensioners on the Rolls June 30, 1892.	No. of Pensioners on the Rolls June 30, 1891.
	Army.		Navy.		Army.		Navy.			
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.		
Topeka	34,680	7,118	.....	.....	42,062	4,571	.....	.....	91,560	62,550
Columbus	42,752	11,871	.....	.....	29,611	4,587	.....	.....	90,078	72,862
Chicago	33,017	8,371	1,063	355	18,799	2,472	2,009	426	68,284	54,336
Indianapolis	41,868	8,873	.....	.....	12,944	1,868	.....	.....	65,755	57,771
Washington	21,809	4,992	946	540	25,143	2,766	2,185	415	61,440	46,001
Des Moines	27,541	4,466	.....	.....	18,190	1,536	.....	.....	52,638	40,541
Philadelphia	17,627	7,390	708	414	17,569	4,470	1,264	529	50,923	37,329
Boston	19,684	9,144	1,372	784	10,857	4,200	1,877	763	49,582	37,638
Knoxville	10,893	4,995	.....	.....	19,580	2,695	.....	.....	46,362	32,816
New-York	16,485	7,414	725	471	11,954	4,650	1,673	720	45,255	32,491
Milwaukee	24,495	4,800	.....	.....	13,914	1,216	.....	.....	44,944	34,941
Buffalo	22,632	7,332	.....	.....	10,886	2,214	.....	.....	43,756	36,317
Pittsburg	16,966	5,384	.....	.....	16,489	2,306	.....	.....	41,633	32,020
Detroit	22,226	4,874	.....	.....	12,399	1,555	.....	.....	41,509	33,867
Louisville	9,660	3,895	.....	.....	11,123	1,773	.....	.....	27,861	21,440
Concord	11,727	3,712	.....	.....	3,232	690	.....	.....	19,672	17,139
Augusta	10,532	3,374	.....	.....	2,287	680	.....	.....	17,297	15,764
San Francisco	5,154	754	172	36	6,735	514	326	64	16,458	10,337
Tot. No. of Pensioners	389,748	108,680	5,046	2,600	283,734	44,666	9,334	2,917	876,068	676,160
Increase during Year	.....	120	.....	32	186,598	32,487	5,358	1,481	199,908	.....
Decrease during Year	23,849	.....	403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Pensioners of the War of 1812—survivors, 165; widows, 6,651. Pensioners of the war with Mexico—survivors, 15,215; widows, 7,282.

NUMBER OF PENSION CLAIMS, PENSIONERS, AND DISBURSEMENTS, 1861-92.

Fiscal Year ending June 30.	Army and Navy. Claims Allowed.		Total Number of Applications Filed.	Total Number of Claims Allowed.	Number of Pensioners on the Roll.			Disbursement.
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.			Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.	
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,337	4,299	8,636	$1,072,461.55
1862	413	49	2,487	462	4,341	3,818	8,159	790,384.76
1863	4,121	3,763	40,332	7,884	7,821	6,970	14,791	1,025,139.91
1864	17,041	22,446	53,599	39,487	23,479	27,656	51,135	4,504,616.92
1865	18,212	24,959	72,683	40,171	35,880	50,106	85,986	8,525,153.11
1866	22,803	27,294	68,256	50,177	55,032	71,070	126,722	13,459,996.43
1867	16,589	19,893	36,753	36,482	69,665	83,618	153,183	15,619,956.46
1868	9,401	19,401	20,708	28,921	75,957	93,686	169,643	24,010,981.99
1869	7,292	15,904	20,066	23,196	82,859	105,104	187,963	23,422,884.08
1870	5,721	12,500	24,851	18,221	87,521	111,165	198,686	27,780,811.81
1871	7,931	8,399	43,969	16,502	93,394	114,101	207,495	33,077,383.63
1872	6,468	7,244	26,391	34,333	113,954	118,275	232,229	30,169,341.00
1873	6,551	4,073	18,303	16,052	119,500	118,911	238,411	29,185,289.62
1874	5,937	3,152	16,734	10,462	121,628	114,613	236,241	30,593,749.56
1875	5,760	4,736	18,704	11,152	122,989	111,832	234,821	29,683,116.63
1876	5,360	4,376	23,523	9,977	124,239	107,898	232,137	28,351,599.69
1877	7,282	3,861	22,715	11,326	128,723	103,381	232,104	28,580,157.04
1878	7,414	3,550	44,887	11,962	131,649	92,349	223,998	26,844,415.18
1879	7,242	3,379	57,118	31,340	138,615	104,140	242,755	33,780,526.19
1880	10,176	4,455	141,466	19,545	145,410	105,392	250,802	57,240,540.14
1881	21,394	3,920	31,116	27,364	164,110	104,720	268,830	50,626,538.51
1882	22,946	3,999	40,939	27,604	182,633	103,064	285,697	54,296,280.54
1883	32,014	5,303	48,776	38,102	206,042	97,616	303,658	60,431,972.85
1884	27,414	6,366	41,785	34,192	225,470	97,286	323,756	57,273,536.74
1885	27,586	7,713	40,918	35,767	247,146	97,979	345,125	65,693,706.72
1886	31,937	8,610	49,895	40,857	272,346	95,437	365,783	64,584,270.45
1887	35,283	11,217	72,105	55,104	306,298	99,709	406,007	74,815,486.85
1888	35,543	10,816	75,726	60,252	343,701	108,856	452,557	79,646,146.37
1889	36,830	11,924	81,220	51,921	373,699	116,026	489,725	89 131,968.44
1890	50,395	14,612	105,044	66,647	415,654	122,290	537,944	106,493,890.19
1891	41,381	11,914	363,799	156,486	536,821	139,339	676,160	118,548,959.71
1892	17,876	7,287	198,345	224,047	703,242	172,826	876,068	141,086,948 84
Total	549,749	297,205	1,915,334	1,236,291	.....	.....	.....	$1,418,348,211.91

In the total number of applications filed in 1892 are included 131,481 invalids and 31,282 widows, etc., under the act of June 27, 1890, and 395 survivors and 759 widows of the war with Mexico. In the number of claims allowed in 1892 are included 162,896 invalids and 34,974 widows, etc., under the act of June 27, 1890, and 416 survivors and 550 widows of the war with Mexico.

UNITED STATES PENSION STATISTICS—*Continued.*

PENSION AGENCIES, PENSION AGENTS, AND GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS, JUNE 30, 1892.

AGENCIES.	Agents.	Geographical Limits.	Pay-Places Naval Pensioners.	Disbursements.
Augusta	Joseph A. Clark	Maine	Boston	$3,004,344.58
Boston	William H. Osborne	Connecticut, Mass., Rhode-Island	Boston	7,924,531.11
Buffalo	J. Schenkelberger	Western New-York	New-York City	6 423,534.54
Chicago	Isaac Clements	Illinois	Chicago	10,235,051.73
Columbus	John G. Mitchell	Ohio	Chicago	15,608,956.92
Concord	Thomas P. Cheney	New-Hampshire, Vermont	Boston	2,886,919.84
Des Moines	Stephen A. Marine	Iowa, Nebraska	Chicago	7,904,915 27
Detroit	Edward H. Harvey	Michigan	Chicago	7,391,892.50
Indianapolis	Nicholas Ensley	Indiana	Chicago	10,744,965.31
Knoxville	William Rule	Southern States*	Washington	6,870,276.52
Louisville	C. J. Walton	Kentucky	Chicago	4,520,530.78
Milwaukee	Levi E. Pond	Minnesota, Dakotas, Wisconsin	Chicago	6,751,338.23
New-York	F. C. Loveland	East New-York, East New-Jersey	New-York City	7,095,140.15
Philadelphia	W. H. Shelmire	East Pa., West New-Jersey	Philadelphia	7,670,672.15
Pittsburgh	H. H. Bengough	West Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	6,020,241.60
San Francisco	John C. Currier	Pacific Coast	San Francisco	2,659,409.68
Topeka	Bernard Kelly	Colorado, Kansas, Mo., N. Mexico	Chicago	15,035,070.14
Washington	Sidney L. Wilson	Del., Md., Virginia, W. Virginia†	Washington	12,206,946.54
Total				$140,954,737.59

* Excepting the States in the Louisville and Washington districts. † Also the District of Columbia and foreign countries. The expenses of pension agencies in disbursing the pension fund during the fiscal year were $1,766,801.70. This is independent of the expense of maintaining the pension bureau at Washington.

PENSIONERS IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.

Alabama	2,775	Idaho	789	Michigan	42,258	N. Carolina	3,461	Utah Ter.	692
Alaska	16	Illinois	63,230	Minnesota	14,623	North-Dakota	1,366	Vermont	9,662
Arizona	412	Indiana	65,120	Mississippi	2,769	Ohio	93,386	Virginia	6,078
Arkansas	8,835	Indian Ter.	1,590	Missouri	47,345	Oklahoma	2,984	Washington	4,238
California	11,292	Iowa	35,642	Montana	977	Oregon	3,452	W. Virginia	12,290
Colorado	4,092	Kansas	42,402	Nebraska	16,746	Pennsylvania	85 370	Wisconsin	26,382
Connecticut	10,956	Kentucky	27,708	Nevada	215	Rhode-Island	3,690	Wyoming	5-6
Delaware	2,527	Louisiana	3,099	N. Hampshire	8,994	S. Carolina	1,209	Foreign countries	3,412
Dist. of Col	8,581	Maine	18,256	New-Jersey	18,779	South-Dakota	4,756		
Florida	1,947	Maryland	12,212	New-Mexico	918	Tennessee	17,031		
Georgia	1,868	Mass.	34,787	New-York	77,920	Texas	6,388	Total	876,068

The oldest pensioner on the rolls, June 30, 1892, was John Downey, of Allen Factory, Ala., aged 105 years.

WIDOWS OF REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIERS ON PENSION ROLLS JUNE 30, 1892.

NAME OF WIDOW.	Age.	Name of Soldier.	Service of Soldier.	Widow's Residence.
Aldrich, Lovey	92	Aldrich, Caleb	N. Hampshire and R. I. troops	Seattle, Wash.
Betz, Elizabeth	89	Betz, Peter	Pennsylvania troops	Harrisburg, Pa.
Brown, Mary	87	Brown, Joseph	Ditto	Knoxville, Tenn.
Cloud, Nancy	79	Cloud, William	Virginia troops	St. Paul, Minn.
Dabney, Sarah	92	Dabney, John Q	Ditto	Barry, Ill.
Damon, Esther S	78	Damon, Noah	Massachusetts troops	Plymouth Union, Vt.
Dunmore, Jane	91	Merrill, James	Connecticut troops	Broadalin, N. Y.
Gragg, Nancy	81	Gragg, William	Virginia troops	Collettsville, N. C.
Heath, Sally	87	Heath, William	North-Carolina troops	Burnside, Ky.
Hurlburt, Sarah C	74	Weeks, Elijah	Massachusetts troops	Chatham Valley, Pa.
Jones, Nancy	78	Darling, James	North-Carolina troops	Jonesboro, Tenn.
Mayo, Rebecca	79	Mayo, Stephen	Virginia troops	Newbern, Va.
Morse, Lucy	91	Morse, Abial	Connecticut troops	East-Barnard, Vt.
Newton, Mary	88	Jordan, John	Virginia troops	Athens, Ga.
Rains, Nancy	100	Rains, John	Virginia troops	Carter Furnace, Tenn.
Richardson, Patty	91	Richardson, Godfrey	New-York troops	East-Bethel, Vt.
Smith, Meridy	87	Smith, William	North-Carolina troops	Newnan, Ga.
Snead, Mary	76	Snead, Bowdoin	Virginia troops	Parksley, Va.
Thatcher, Frances	..	Union, Abijah	Connecticut Militia	Norwich, Conn.
Turner, Asenath	87	Durham, Samuel	Connecticut troops	Manchester, N. Y.
Weatherman, Nancy	82	Glascock, Robert	Virginia troops	Lineback, Tenn.
Young, Anna Maria	100	Young, Jacob	Pennsylvania troops	Easton, Pa.

It will be seen that it is possible that the widow of a Revolutionary soldier may be drawing a pension in the year 1918. For a similar reason the widow of a veteran of the late Civil War may be living in 2002.

PENSIONS TO WIDOWS OF PRESIDENTS AND FEDERAL OFFICERS.

The widows of Presidents Grant and Garfield receive annual pensions of $5,000 each.

NAME.	Rank, Husband.	Am't.	NAME.	Rank, Husband.	Am't.
Mrs. George H. Thomas	Major-General	$2,000	Mrs. E. O. C. Ord	Major-General	$1,200
Mrs. W. S. Hancock	Major-General	2,000	Mrs. Robert Anderson	Brigadier-General	1,200
Mrs. John A. Logan	Major-General	2,000	Mrs. George I. Stannard	Major-General	1,200
Mrs. Francis P. Blair	Major-General	2,000	Mrs. Gabriel R. Paul	Brigadier-General	1,200
Mrs. P. H. Sheridan	General	2,000	Mrs. James B. Ricketts	Brigadier-General	1,200
Mrs. John C. Fremont	Major-General	2,000	Mrs. J. W. A. Nicholson	Rear-Admiral	1,200
Mrs. Geo. B. McClellan	Major-General	2,000	Mrs. L. H. Rousseau	Brigadier-General	1,200
Mrs. George Crook	Major-General	2,000	Mrs. John F. Hartranft	Brigadier-General	1,200
Mrs. James Shields	Brigadier-General	1,200	Mrs. Roger Jones	Colonel	1,200
Mrs. S. Heintzelman	Major-General	1,200	Mrs. G. K. Warren	Major-General	1,200
Mrs. David McDougal	Rear-Admiral	1,200	Mrs. David D. Porter	Admiral	2,500

Patent Office Procedure.

PATENTS are issued in the name of the United States, and under the seal of the Patent Office, to any person who has invented or discovered any new and useful art, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof, not known or used by others in this country, and not patented or described in any printed publication in this or any foreign country, before his invention or discovery thereof, and not in public use or on sale for more than two years prior to his application, unless the same is proved to have been abandoned; and by any person who, by his own industry, genius, efforts, and expense has invented and produced any new and original design for a manufacture, bust, statue, alto-relievo, or bas-relief; any new and original design for the printing of woollen, silk, cotton, or other fabrics; any new and original impression, ornament, pattern, print, or picture to be printed, painted, cast, or otherwise placed on or worked into any article of manufacture; or any new, useful, and original shape or configuration of any article of manufacture, the same not having been known nor used by others before his invention or production thereof, nor patented nor described in any printed publication, upon payment of the fees required by law and other due proceedings had.

Every patent contains a grant to the patentee, his heirs or assigns, for the term of seventeen years, of the exclusive right to make, use, and vend the invention or discovery throughout the United States and the Territories, referring to the specification for the particulars thereof.

If it appear that the inventor, at the time of making his application, believed himself to be the first inventor or discoverer, a patent will not be refused on account of the invention or discovery, or any part thereof, having been known or used in any foreign country before his invention or discovery thereof, if it had not been before patented or described in any printed publication.

Joint inventors are entitled to a joint patent; neither can claim one separately. Independent inventors of distinct and independent improvements in the same machine cannot obtain a joint patent for their separate inventions; nor does the fact that one furnishes the capital and another makes the invention entitle them to make application as joint inventors; but in such case they may become joint patentees.

The receipt of letters patent from a foreign government will not prevent the inventor from obtaining a patent in the United States, unless the invention shall have been introduced into public use in the United States more than two years prior to the application. But every patent granted for an invention which has been previously patented by the same inventor in a foreign country will be so limited as to expire at the same time with the foreign patent, or, if there be more than one, at the same time with the one having the shortest unexpired term, but in no case will it be in force more than seventeen years.

APPLICATIONS.

Applications for a patent must be made in writing to the Commissioner of Patents. The applicant must also file in the Patent Office a written description of the same, and of the manner and process of making, constructing, compounding, and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art or science to which it appertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make, construct, compound, and use the same; and in case of a machine, he must explain the principle thereof, and the best mode in which he has contemplated applying that principle, so as to distinguish it from other inventions, and particularly point out and distinctly claim the part, improvement, or combination which he claims as his invention or discovery. The specification and claim must be signed by the inventor and attested by two witnesses.

When the nature of the case admits of drawings, the applicant must furnish one copy signed by the inventor or his attorney in fact, and attested by two witnesses, to be filed in the Patent Office. In all cases which admit of representation by model, the applicant, if required by the Commissioner, shall furnish a model of convenient size to exhibit advantageously the several parts of his invention or discovery.

The applicant shall make oath that he verily believes himself to be the original and first inventor or discoverer of the art, machine, manufacture, composition, or improvement for which he solicits a patent; that he does not know and does not believe that the same was ever before known or used, and shall state of what country he is a citizen. Such oath may be made before any person within the United States authorized by law to administer oaths, or, when the applicant resides in a foreign country, before any minister, chargé d'affaires, consul, or commercial agent, holding commission under the government of the United States, or before any notary public of the foreign country in which the applicant may be.

On the filing of such application and the payment of the fees required by law, if, on such examination, it appears that the claimant is justly entitled to a patent under the law, and that the same is sufficiently useful and important, the Commissioner will issue a patent therefor.

ASSIGNMENTS.

Every patent or any interest therein shall be assignable in law by an instrument in writing; and the patentee or his assigns or legal representatives may, in like manner, grant and convey an exclusive right under his patent to the whole or any specified part of the United States.

REISSUES.

A reissue is granted to the original patentee, his legal representatives, or the assignees of the entire interest when, by reason of a defective or insufficient specification, or by reason of the patentee claiming as his invention or discovery more than he had a right to claim as new, the original patent is inoperative or invalid, provided the error has arisen from inadvertence, accident, or mistake, and without any fraudulent or deceptive intention. In the cases of patents issued and assigned prior to July 8, 1870 the applications for reissue may be made by the assignees; but in the cases of patents issued or assigned since that date, the applications must be made and the specifications sworn to by the inventors, if they be living.

CAVEATS.

A caveat, under the patent law, is a notice given to the office of the caveator's claim as inventor, in order to prevent the grant of a patent to another for the same alleged invention upon an application filed during the life of a caveat without notice to the caveator.

Any citizen of the United States who has made a new invention or discovery, and desires further time to mature the same, may, on payment of a fee of ten dollars, file in the Patent Office a caveat setting forth the object and the distinguishing characteristics of the invention, and praying protection of his right until he shall have matured his invention. Such caveat shall be filed in the confidential archives of the office and preserved in secrecy, and shall be operative for the term of one year from the filing thereof.

An alien has the same privilege, if he has resided in the United States one year next preceding the filing of his caveat, and has made oath of his intention to become a citizen.

The caveat must comprise a specification, oath, and, when the nature of the case admits of it, a drawing, and, like the application, must be limited to a single invention or improvement.

PATENT OFFICE PROCEDURE—*Continued.*

FEES.

Fees must be paid in advance, and are as follows: On filing each original application for a patent, $15. On issuing each original patent, $20. In design cases: For three years and six months, $10; for seven years, $15; for fourteen years, $30. On filing each caveat, $10. On every application for the reissue of a patent, $30. On filing each disclaimer, $10. For certified copies of patents and other papers in manuscript, ten cents per hundred words; for certified copies of printed patents, eighty-five cents. For recording every assignment, agreement, power of attorney, or other paper, of three hundred words or under, $1; of over three hundred and under one thousand words, $2; of over one thousand words, $3. For copies of drawings, the reasonable cost of making them.

PATENT OFFICE STATISTICS.

The receipts of the Patent Office during the fiscal year 1891–92 were $1,268,727, and expenditures, $1,114,134. Receipts over expenditures, $154,593.

The following is a statement of the business of the office for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892:

Number of applications for patents	39,987	Number of patents granted, including reissues and designs	23,626
Number of applications for design patents	983	Number of trade marks registered	1,563
Number of applications for reissue patents	114	Number of labels registered	6
Number of applications for registration of trade marks	1,919	Total	25,195
Number of applications for registration of labels	541	Number of patents withheld for non-payment of final fees	3,622
Number of caveats filed	2,401	Number of patents expired	12,427
Total	45,945		

The total number of applications filed at the Patent Office in fifty six years, 1837 92 was 832,144; number of caveats filed, 95,899; number of patents issued, 626,751. Receipts, $27,921,106; expenditures, $22,613,747. Net surplus, $5,307,359.

List of Appropriations by Congress, 1880–93.

THE following have been the annual appropriations made by the United States Congress for the expenses of the Government for each fiscal year ending June 30, from 1880 to 1893, inclusive.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Deficiencies	$4,633,824	$6,118,085	$5,110,862	$9,853,869	$2,832,680	$4,385,836	$3,332,717
Legislative, Executive, and Judicial	16,136,230	16,532,009	17,797,398	20,322,908	20,763,843	21,556,902	21,495,661
Sundry Civil	19,724,869	22,503,508	22,011,223	25,425,479	23,713,404	22,346,750	25,961,904
Support of the Army	26,797,300	26,425,800	26,687,800	27,032,099	24,681,250	24,454,450	24,014,052
Naval Service	14,028,669	14,305,798	14,566,038	14,903,559	15,954,247	8,931,856	21,280,767
Indian Service	4,713,475	4,657,263	4,587,807	5,219,604	5,388,656	5,903,151	5,773,329
Rivers and Harbors	9,577,495	8,976,500	11,451,300	18,988,875	None.	14,948,300	None.
Forts and Fortifications	275,000	550,000	575,000	375,000	670,000	700,000	725,000
Military Academy	319,547	316,234	322,435	335,557	318,057	314,563	309,902
Post Office Department	5,872,376	3,883,420	2,152,258	1,902,178	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
Pensions	56,233,200	41,644,000	68,282,307	116,000,000	86,575,000	20,810,000	60,000,000
Consular & Diplomatic	1,097,735	1,180,335	1,191,435	1,256,655	1,296,255	1,225,140	1,242 925
Agricultural Dep't*	.....	253,300	335,500	427,280	405,640	480,190	580,790
District of Columbia†	.....	3,425,247	3,379,571	3,496,060	3,805,495	3,594,256	3,622,683
Miscellaneous	2,995,124	4,959,332	1,128,066	5,888,994	1,866,439	7,800,004	2,268,383
Totals	$162,404,248	$155,830,841	$179,579,000	$251,428,117	$187,911,566	$137,451,398	$170 608,114

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Deficiencies	$13,572,883	$137,000	$21,190,996	$14,239,180	$34,137,737	$38,516,227	$14,934,158
Legislative, Executive, and Judicial	20,809,781	20,772,721	20,924,492	20,865,220	21,073,137	22,027,674	21,901,066
Sundry Civil	22,656,658	22,369,841	26,316,530	25,527,642	29,760,054	35,159,163	26,854,625
Support of the Army	23,753,057	23,724,719	24,474,711	24,316,616	24,206,171	21,613,529	24,308,500
Naval Service	16,489,557	25,786,843	19,938,281	21,675,375	23,136,035	31,541 615	23,513,267
Indian Service	5,561,263	5,234,398	5,401,331	8,077,453	7,256,758	16,278,492	7,661,068
Rivers and Harbors	14,464,900	None.	22,397,616	None.	25,136,205	2,951,200	22,068,218
Forts and Fortifications	59,877	None.	3,972,000	1,233,594	4,232,935	3,774,803	2,734,276
Military Academy	297,805	419,937	315,044	502,767	435 290	402.070	428,917
Post Office Department	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	81,758,700	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
Pensions	76 075,200	83, 152.500	81,758,700	1.980,025	1,710 725	1,6-6.925	1.604,312
Consular & Diplomatic	1,364,065	1,429,942	1,428,465	1,669,770	1,796,502	3 028 153	3,233,661
Agricultural Dep't*	654,715	1,028,730	1,715 826	5,056,679	5,682.110	5,762.236	5,597,125
District of Columbia†	3,721,051	4,284,592	5,056,679	10.186,689	10.620.540	2,721,283	3,381,019
Miscellaneous	10.191,571	4,694,635	10,129,502				
Totals	$209.659,383	$193,035,861	$245,020,173	$218,115,440	$287.722,488	$323.783,079	$304.710,198

* Previous to 1881 appropriations for the Agricultural Department were included in the legislative, executive, and judicial appropriations. † Previous to 1881 appropriations for the District of Columbia were included in the sundry civil expenses appropriations.

The Public Lands of the United States.

(Prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the General Land Office, December, 1892.)

THE following is a tabular statement showing the number of acres of public lands surveyed in the following land States and Territories up to June 30, 1892; also the total area of the public domain remaining unsurveyed within the same.

LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AREAS OF PUBLIC LANDS IN STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed up to June 30, 1892.	Total Area Remaining Unsurveyed up to June 30, 1892.	LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AREAS OF PUBLIC LANDS IN STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed up to June 30, 1892.	Total Area Remaining Unsurveyed up to June 30, 1892.
	Acres.	Square Miles.				Acres.	Square Miles.		
Alabama	32,462,115	50,722	32,462,115	.....	Nevada	71,737,600	112,090	33,619,513	38,118,087
Arkansas	33,410,663	52,203	33,410,663	.....	N. Dakota	45,561,600†	71,190	†25,018,232	20,543,368
California	100,902,040	157,801	72,636,471	28,356,169	Ohio	25,581,976	39,972	25,581,976	.....
Colorado	66,880,000	104,500	60,207,932	6,672,068	Oregon	60,075,360	93,874	41,101,029	19,874,331
Florida	37,931,520	59,268	30,230,657	7,100,863	S. Dakota	50,643,200	79,130	33,557,389	17,085,811
Illinois	35,465,093	55,414	35,465,093	.....	Wisconsin	34,511,360	53,924	34,511,360	.....
Indiana	21,037,760	33,809	21,037,760	.....	Washingt'n	44,790,160	69,994	22,304,100	22,432,060
Iowa	35,228,800	55,045	35,228,800	.....	Wyoming	62,045,120	97,883	48,856,379	13,788,741
Idaho	55,228,160	86,294	11,482,966	43,745,194	Alaska	369,520,000	577,390	.....	369,520,000
Kansas	51,770,240	80,891	51,770,240	.....	Arizona	72,046,240	113,010	15,306,123	57,600,117
Louisiana	28,731,090*	44,893	27,164,760	1,566,324	Indian Ter.	*25,840,640	40,376	16,800,640*	15,040,000
Michigan	36,128,640	56,451	36,128,640	.....	N. Mexico	77,508,640	121,201	48,850,849	28,708,791
Minnesota	53,459,840	83,531	43,684,161	9,775,679	Oklahoma	*18,231,680	28,647	15,066,644	2,247,436
Mississippi	30,179,840	47,156	30,179,840	.....	Utah	54,604,640	84,476	15,124,187	38,940,453
Missouri	41,836,931	65,370	41,836,931	.....					
Montana	92,016,640	143,776	21,823,758	70,192,882	Total	1,815,424,388	2,836,757	1,003,904,151	‡811,520,237
Nebraska	47,468,800	74,170	47,256,537	212,263					

* The figures given for Indian Territory include the area of the Cherokee Outlet, which is 9,700 square miles, or 6,265,600 acres. Those for Oklahoma Territory include the area of the former Public Land Strip, 5,738 square miles, or 3,672,320 acres.

† This area includes 572,775 acres of land surveyed under contracts made with the United States Surveyor-General of South-Dakota, and reported by him prior to the establishment of the district and office of United States Surveyor-General of North-Dakota.

‡ This estimate is of a very general nature, and affords no index to the disposable volume of land remaining, nor the amount available for agricultural purposes. It includes Indian and other public reservations, unsurveyed private land claims, as well as surveyed private land claims, in the district of Arizona, California, Colorado, and New-Mexico; the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections reserved for common schools; unsurveyed lands embraced in railroad, swamp land, and other grants; the great mountain areas; the areas of unsurveyed rivers and lakes, and large areas wholly unproductive and unavailable for ordinary purposes. The area of land in the unsurveyed portion of the public domain suitable for homes and subject to settlement under the laws of the United States is of comparatively small proportions.

PUBLIC LANDS VACANT AND SUBJECT TO ENTRY IN THE PUBLIC-LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 30, 1892.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Surveyed Land.	Unsurveyed Land.	Total. Area.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Surveyed Land.	Unsurveyed Land.	Total. Area.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alabama	807,947	.....	807,947	Montana	11,842,217	62,715,926	74,558,143
Arizona	11,028,460	42,663,071	54,608,531	Nebraska	10,674,332	125,030	10,799,362
Arkansas	5,091,313	.....	5,091,313	Nevada	29,958,237	12,427,497	42,385,734
California	34,070,286	15,161,955	50,142,241	New Mexico	39,343,082	15,387,781	54,730,863
Colorado	30,858,798	5,139,579	41,998,377	North-Dakota	6,125,985	13,074,570	19,500,555
Florida	2,007,157	799,430	2,806,587	Oklahoma	6,324,863	.....	6,324,863
Idaho	4,422,571	29,802,578	34,225,149	Oregon	24,166,334	14,269,549	38,435,873
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	South-Dakota	6,182,210	6,824,180	13,006,390
Kansas	734,080	.....	734,080	Utah	7,024,133	28,207,333	35,231,466
Louisiana	1,071,129	101,389	1,172,518	Washington	5,079,567	14,018,853	19,098,420
Michigan	724,232	.....	724,232	Wisconsin	871,087	.....	871,087
Minnesota	2,767,971	3,742,640	6,510,611	Wyoming	38,641,739	13,413,509	52,055,248
Mississippi	978,418	.....	978,418				
Missouri	868,799	.....	868,799	Total	289,601,983	277,804,830	*567,586,783

* This aggregate is exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small isolated tracts; it is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip, containing 8,044,644 acres, and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude, contemplated to be made a part of the public domain by the fourteenth section of the act of March 2, 1889 (25 United States Statutes, 1,005), and it is also exclusive of Alaska, containing 577,390 square miles, or 369,529,600 acres, of which not more than 1,000 acres have been entered under the mineral laws, and includes 356,659 acres of mineral land in Nevada, in addition to the quantities given, under the head surveyed land and unsurveyed land in the foregoing table.

THE PUBLIC LANDS OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

STATEMENT OF NUMBER OF ACRES ENTERED ANNUALLY UNDER THE HOMESTEAD AND TIMBER CULTURE ACTS FROM JULY 1, 1866, TO JUNE 30, 1892, INCLUSIVE.

Year ending June 30.	Homestead Entries.	Timber Culture.	Year ending June 30.	Homestead Entries.	Timber Culture.	Year ending June 30.	Homestead Entries.	Timber Culture.
1866....	1,890,848	.....	1875....	2,369,782	473,694	1884....	7,831,510	4,084,464
1867....	1,834,513	.....	1876....	2,867,814	599,918	1885....	7,415,886	4,758,006
1868....	2,332,151	.....	1877....	2,176,257	524,552	1886....	9,145,136	5,391,309
1869....	2,698,482	.....	1878....	4,496,855	1,902,038	1887....	7,594,359	4,224,397
1870....	3,754,203	.....	1879....	5,267,385	2,775,503	1888....	6,670,616	3,733,305
1871....	4,657,355	.....	1880....	6,045,571	2,169,484	1889....	6,029,230	2,551,069
1872....	4,595,435	.....	1881....	5,028,101	1,763,799	1890....	5,531,678	1,787,403
1873....	3,760,200	50,246	1882....	6,348,045	2,546,686	1891....	5,010,393	969,006
1874....	3,489,570	851,226	1883....	8,171,914	3,110,930	1892....	7,716,062	41,375

Lands patented by the United States up to June 30, 1891: To States for wagon roads, 1,782,730.83 acres; to States for canal purposes, 4,424,073.06 acres; to States and corporations for railroad purposes, 51,379,346.21 acres; under river improvement grants, 1,406,210.80 acres; total, 58,992,360.90 acres.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICES.

State or Territory.	Land Office.	State or Territory.	Land Office.	State or Territory.	Land Office.
Alabama	Huntsville	Oklahoma Ter.	Oklahoma City	New-Mexico	Las Cruces.
"	Montgomery	Kansas	Garden City	"	Roswell.
Alaska	Sitka	"	Kirwin	"	Santa Fé.
Arizona	Prescott	"	Larned	North-Dakota	Bismarck.
"	Tucson	"	Oberlin	"	Devil's Lake.
Arkansas	Camden	"	Salina	"	Fargo.
"	Dardanelle	"	Topeka	"	Grand Forks.
"	Harrison	"	Wa Keeney	"	Minot.
"	Little Rock	Louisiana	Natchitoches	Oregon	La Grande.
California	Humboldt	"	New-Orleans	"	Lakeview.
"	Independence	Michigan	Grayling	"	Oregon City.
"	Los Angeles	"	Marquette	"	Burns.
"	Marysville	Minnesota	Crookston	"	Roseburgh.
"	Redding	"	Duluth	"	The Dalles.
"	Sacramento	"	Marshall	South-Dakota	Aberdeen.
"	San Francisco	"	St. Cloud	"	Chamberlain.
"	Stockton	"	Taylor's Falls	"	Huron.
"	Susanville	Mississippi	Jackson	"	Mitchell.
"	Visalia	Missouri	Boonville	"	Pierre.
Colorado	Akron	"	Ironton	"	Rapid City.
"	Central City	"	Springfield	"	Watertown.
"	Del Norte	Montana	Bozeman	"	Yankton.
"	Denver	"	Helena	Utah	Salt Lake City.
"	Durango	"	Lewistown (Judith district)	Washington	North Yakima.
"	Glenwood Springs			"	Olympia.
"	Gunnison	"	Miles City	"	Seattle.
"	Hugo	"	Missoula	"	Spokane Falls.
"	Lamar	Nebraska	Alliance	"	Vancouver.
"	Leadville	"	Bloomington	"	Walla Walla.
"	Montrose	"	Broken Bow	"	Waterville.
"	Pueblo	"	Chadron	Wisconsin	Ashland.
"	Sterling	"	Grand Island	"	Eau Claire.
Florida	Gainesville	"	Lincoln	"	Menasha.
Idaho	Blackfoot	"	McCook	"	Wausau.
"	Boisé City	"	Neligh	Wyoming	Buffalo.
"	Cœur d'Alene	"	North Platte	"	Cheyenne.
"	Hailey	"	O'Neill	"	Douglas.
"	Lewiston	"	Sidney	"	Evanston.
Iowa	Des Moines	"	Valentine	"	Lander.
Oklahoma Ter.	Beaver	Nevada	Carson City	"	Sundance.
" "	Guthrie	"	Eureka		
" "	Kingfisher	New-Mexico	Clayton		

The United States Board on Geographic Names.

An act of Congress requires that uniform usage in regard to geographic nomenclature and orthography shall obtain throughout the Executive Departments of the Government, and particularly upon maps and charts issued by the various departments and bureaus. This board is constituted, and to it must be referred all unsettled questions concerning geographic names which arise in the Departments, and the decisions of the board are to be accepted by the Departments as the standard authority in such matters.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Chairman.—Prof. Thomas C. Mendenhall, United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.
Secretary.—Marcus Baker, United States Geological Survey.
Andrew H. Allen, Department of State; a representative of the Light-House Board (vacant); Captain Thomas Turtle, Engineer Corps, War Department; Lieut.-Commander Richardson Clover, Hydrographic Office, Navy Department; Pierson H. Bristow, Post-Office Department; Otis T. Mason, Smithsonian Institution; Herbert G. Ogden, United States Coast and Geodetic Survey; Henry Gannett, United States Geological Survey.

Inspection of Steam Vessels.

THE Supervising Inspector-General of Steam Vessels, James A. Dumont, reported to the Secretary of the Treasury, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1892: number of steam vessels inspected and owned in the United States, 7,661; their net tonnage, 1,546,325.29; increase in tonnage, 43,000.89; officers licensed, 36,520; increase in number of vessels inspected over preceding year, 257; increase in number of officers licensed, 1,404. Foreign passenger steam vessels inspected, 293; net tonnage, 559,020.97.

NUMBER OF STEAMBOAT ACCIDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEAR 1891-92 RESULTING IN LOSS OF LIFE.

CAUSE.	Number of Accidents.	Number of Lives Lost.
Fire	5	24
Collisions	15	27
Breaking of Steam Pipes and Mud Drums	3	*
Explosions or Accidental Escape of Steam	2	12
Snags, Wrecks, and Sinking	11	29
Accidental Drowning	..	†86
Miscellaneous	..	22
Total	36	‡200

* Enumerated with miscellaneous.
† Several of these were undoubtedly suicides.
‡ Decrease from previous year, 138.

Of the number of lives lost, as above reported, 48 were passengers and 152 were officers or persons employed on the steamers.

It is estimated that fully 650,000,000 passengers were carried on steam vessels during the fiscal year.

The United States Light-House Establishment.

THE following are the members of the Light-House Board:
Hon. Charles Foster, Secretary of the Treasury and *ex officio* President of the Board, Washington, D.C.
Commodore James A. Greer, U. S. Navy, Chairman, Washington, D.C.
Lieutenant-Colonel George H. Elliot, Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
Mr. Walter S. Franklin, Baltimore, Md.
Professor Thomas C. Mendenhall, Superintendent U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, Washington, D. C.
Colonel O. H. Ernst, Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army, Washington, D.C.
Commodore James H. Gillis, U. S. Navy, Avondale, N. J.
Commander George W. Coffin, U. S. Navy, Naval Secretary, Washington, D. C.
Captain Frederick A. Mahan, Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.

At the close of the fiscal year there were under the control of the Light-House Establishment the following named aids to navigation: Light-houses and lighted beacons, including post-lights in third, fourth, fifth, sixth, eighth, and thirteenth light-house districts, 1,025; light-ships in position, 32; light ships for relief, 4; lighted buoys in position, 7; fog-signals operated by steam or hot air, 107; fog-signals operated by clock-work, 187; post-lights on rivers, 1,761; day or unlighted beacons, 420; whistling buoys in position, 62; bell-buoys in position, 89; other buoys in position, including pile-buoys and stakes in fifth district and thirty buoys in Alaskan waters, 4,286.

In the construction, care, and maintenance of these aids to navigation there were employed: Steam tenders, 30; steam launches, 4; sailing tenders, 2; light keepers, 1,136; other employés, including crews of light-ships and tenders, 705; laborers in charge of river lights, 1,061.

The United States Revenue Cutter Service.

THE UNITED STATES REVENUE CUTTER SERVICE is an arm of the Treasury Department, and is under the direction and control of the Secretary of the Treasury, and its purpose is, principally, to enforce the revenue laws. Its immediate supervision resides in a bureau of the department known as the Revenue Marine Division, which is in charge of a chief and a number of assistants. The present chief of the division is L. G. Shepard, Washington, D. C.

LIST OF VESSELS IN THE REVENUE CUTTER SERVICE.

NAME.	Class.	Rate.	Station.	NAME.	Class.	Rate.	Station.
Alex. Hamilton	Propeller	2	Philadelphia.	P. G. Washington	Propeller	3	New-York.
Alex. J. Dallas	"	2	Portland.	Richard Rush	"	1	San Francisco.
Andrew Johnson	Side Wheel.	1	Milwaukee.	S. P. Chase	Bark-rigged	..	New-Bedford.
Bear	Propeller	1	Alaska.				
Charles B. Penrose	"	3	Pensacola, Fla.	Samuel Dexter	Propeller	2	Boston, Mass.
Commodore Perry	"	1	Erie.	Schuyler Colfax	Side Wheel.	2	Wilmi'gt'n, N. C.
Discoverer	Launch	..	Savannah	Search	Launch	..	Baltimore.
Frank Sperry	Sloop	..	Patchogue, N.Y.	Thomas Corwin	Propeller	2	Astoria, Ore.
George S. Boutwell	Propeller	2	Savannah.	Thomas Ewing	Side Wheel.	2	Baltimore.
H. Hamlin	"	3	Boston.	Tench Coxe	Propeller	3	Philadelphia.
Lot M. Morrill	"	2	Charleston.	U. S. Grant	"	1	New-York.
James Guthrie	"	3	Baltimore.	Walter Forward	"	1	Mobile.
Galveston	"	1	Galveston.	Winona	"	2	New-Bern, N.C.
John F. Hartley	"	3	San Francisco.	Wm. H. Crawford	Side Wheel.	2	Baltimore.
Levi Woodbury	"	1	Eastport.	Wm. H. Seward	"	2	Shieldsb'ro, Miss
Louis McLane	Side Wheel.	1	Key West.	Wm. P. Fessenden	"	1	Detroit.
*Manhattan	Propeller	3	New York.	Wm. E. Chandler	Propeller	3	New-York.
Oliver Wolcott	"	1	Pt. Townsend.	Wm. E. Smith	"	3	New-Orleans.

* Steamer Manhattan, Captain Congdon, in charge of the anchorage grounds, New-York Harbor. Office, Room 16, Barge Office.

American and Foreign Shipping.

UNITED STATES VESSELS, 1892.

Class.	Engaged in Foreign Trade.		Engaged in Coastwise Trade.	
	Number.	Tonnage.	Number.	Tonnage.
Steamers	247	225,437.34	6,138	1,845,517.82
Sailing Vessels	1,197	747,822.87	12,624	1,347,589.72
Canal Boats	.....	.....	1,168	123,873.21
Barges	15	4,363.55	1,373	383,792.34
Total	1,459	977,623.76	21,303	3,700,773.09

The entire number of documented vessels is 24,383, of which 6,392 were steamers, and 17,991 were vessels other than steamers, all aggregating 4,764,921.20 tons.

The estimated value of the whole amount of floating property under the flag, by adopting the methods of calculation usually made use of and allowing 10 per cent. for the difference between wooden and iron vessels, is about $180,000,000. The statistics of the above table are of the fiscal year ending 1892.

SHIP-BUILDING IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the class, number, and tonnage of the vessels built in this country during the last four years reported:

Class.	1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
Sailing Vessels	489	50,569.77	505	102,873.03	733	144,290.44	846	83,217.27
Steam Vessels	440	159,318.31	410	159,045.68	488	185,036.82	438	92,531.07
Canal Boats	88	9,452.61	40	4,346.03	57	7,059.48	37	4,579.99
Barges	60	11,793.64	96	27,858.02	106	32,915.55	74	19,304.72
Total	1,077	231,134.33	1,051	294,122.76	1,384	369,302.29	1,395	199,633.05

IRON TONNAGE BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1870-92.

Years.	Sailing Vessels and Barges.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Years.	Sailing Vessels and Barges.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
1870	679	7,602	8,281	1882	.....	40,097	40,097
1871	2,667	13,412	15,479	1883	2,033	37,613	39,646
1872	.....	12,766	12,766	1884	4,432	31,199	35,631
1873	.....	26,548	26,548	1885	731	43,297	44,028
1874	.....	33,097	33,097	1886	692	14,216	14,908
1875	.....	21,632	21,632	1887	93	34,261	34,354
1876	.....	21,346	21,346	1888	747	35,972	36,719
1877	.....	5,927	5,927	1889	33	53,480	53,513
1878	.....	26,960	26,960	1890	4,975	75,403	80,378
1879	.....	22,008	22,008	1891	4,979	100,639	105,618
1880	44	25,538	25,582	1892	5,281	46,093	51,374
1881	36	28,356	28,392				

COMPARATIVE GROWTH OF THE TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT NAVIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE PRINCIPAL MARITIME COUNTRIES OF EUROPE FROM 1850 TO 1892.

Countries.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1886.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
United States	3,485,266	5,299,175	4,194,740	4,068,034	4,131,136	4,191,916	4,307,475	4,424,497	4,684,759	4,764,921
Great Britain	4,232,962	5,710,968	7,149,134	8,447,171	11,197,829	10,561,595	10,829,202	11,597,106	11,928,624	12,488,687
France	688,153	996,124	1,072,043	919,298	1,129,291	995,918	984,946	1,045,102	1,082,674	1,057,708
Norway	298,315	558,927	1,022,515	1,518,655	1,520,523	1,424,884	1,456,264	1,584,355	1,665,477	1,681,759
Sweden	.....	.....	346,862	542,642	541,264	458,034	462,392	475,964	473,101	498,505
Denmark	.....	.....	178,646	249,466	282,482	256,103	259,409	280,065	295,944	310,676
Germany	.....	.....	982,355	1,182,097	1,451,842	1,387,635	1,409,838	1,569,311	1,678,446	1,703,754
Netherlands	292,576	433,922	389,614	328,281	487,029	368,747	356,081	378,784	401,273	435,791
Belgium	34,919	33,111	30,149	75,666	118,977	119,730	111,934	110,571	111,744	112,541
Italy	.....	.....	1,012,164	999,196	1,029,513	885,459	846,901	816,567	828,158	818,810
Austro-Hun. Empire	.....	.....	329,377	290,971	327,735	290,486	276,294	269,648	265,980	273,812
Greece	.....	263,075	404,663	.....	322,860	277,311	291,120	307,640	332,107	356,483

The above tables have been compiled from the last annual report of the Commissioner of Navigation of the United States.

Foreign Trade of the United States.

(Prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department.)

EXPORTS.

DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1892.

ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.
Merchandise.		
Agricultural Implements		$3,794,983
Animals		36,498,221
Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter		1,943,228
Breadstuffs: Corn ... bush.	75,451,849	41,590,460
" Wheat ... bush.	157,280,351	161,399,132
" Wheat Flour bbls	15,196,769	75,362,283
" All other		21,011,242
Carriages, Horse, and R. R. Cars		3,264,435
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines		6,693,855
Clocks and Watches		1,229,616
Coal: Anthracite ... tons.	808,277	3,419,660
" Bituminous ... tons.	1,700,496	5,220,498
Copper Ore ... tons.	42,984	6,036,777
" Manufactures of		7,226,392
Cotton, Unmanufactured ... lbs.	2,935,219,811	258,461,241
" Manufactures of		13,226,277
Fish		4,522,763
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of		1,998,663
Fruits, Apples, Green or Ripe. bbls.	938,743	2,407,956
Fruits and Nuts		4,218,189
Furs and Fur Skins		3,586,339
Hops ... lbs.	12,604,686	2,420,502
Instruments for Scientific Purposes		1,388,117
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of		28,809,930
Leather, and Manufactures of		12,084,781
Musical Instruments		1,164,656
Naval Stores		$7,989,933
Oil Cake, Oil Cake Meal ... lbs.	826,398,719	9,713,2
Oils: Animal ... galls.	2,156,357	978,688
" Mineral, Crude ... galls.	103,592,767	5,101,840
" Mineral, Refined or Manufactured ... galls.		39,704,152
Oils, Vegetable		5,334,955
Paper, and Manufactures of		1,382,251
Paraffine, Paraffine Wax .. lbs.	64,998,867	3,965,263
Provisions, Beef Products	468,821,150	34,436,169
" Hog Products	1,125,536,392	85,116,566
" Oleomargarine	93,192,540	9,207,476
" Other Meat Products		1,243,055
" Dairy Products		10,358,893
Seeds: Clover ... lbs.	19,532,411	1,636,671
" All other		4,615,611
Spirits ... proof galls.	3,350,797	2,401,117
Sugar, Molasses, Syrup ... galls.	9,343,214	1,057 216
" Refined ... lbs.	14,604,608	665,477
Tobacco, Unmanufactured. lbs.	255,432,077	20,670,045
" Manufactures of		4,069,380
Vegetables		1,808 145
Wood, and Manufactures of		25,788,967
All other Articles		29,416,741
Total Exports, Domestic Merchandise		1,015,732,011
Specie: Gold		$43,321,351
" Silver		16,765,067
Total Domestic Exports		1,075,818,429

IMPORTS.

MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1892.

ARTICLES	Quantities.	Values.
Merchandise.		
Animals		$4,251,616
Art Works		2,336,668
Books, Maps, etc		3,996,085
Bristles ... lbs.	1,495,003	1,455,058
Breadstuffs		4,631,408
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines		45,961,639
Clocks and Watches		1,930,548
Coal, Bituminous ... tons.	1,331,964	4,373,079
Coffee ... lbs.	640,210,788	128,041,930
Cotton, Manufactures of		28,323,841
Earthenware and China		8,708,598
Fish		4,585,450
Flax, Hemp, Jute, etc., and Manufactures of		26,293,217
Fruits and Nuts		20,943,906
Furs, and Manufactures of		10,197,131
Glass and Glassware		8,758,964
Hats and Bonnets		1,897,190
Hides and Skins		26,856,218
Hops ... lbs.	2,506,224	883,701
India Rubber, and Manufactures of		20,265,946
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of		31,520,564
Jewelry, and Manufactures of, Gold and Silver		618,518
Lead, and Manufactures of		3,653,378
Leather, and Manufactures of		13,300,321
Liquors, Spirituous and Malt		4,660,455
Molasses ... galls.	22,448,209	2,877,744
Musical Instruments		1,041,485
Paints and Colors		1,372,052
Paper, and Manufactures		3,342,304
Paper Stock		5,448,263
Precious Stones, and Imitations of, not set, including Diamonds, Rough or Uncut		13,451,007
Salt ... lbs.	470,151,826	713,901
Seeds		2,261,837
Silk, Manufactures of		31,172,894
" Unmanufactured	8,834,049	25,059,325
Sugar ... lbs.	3,556,509,165	104,408,813
Tea ... lbs.	90,079,039	14,373,222
Tin ... lbs.	43,908,652	8,667,870
Tobacco, and Manufactures of		13,258,474
Wines		8,944,503
Wood, and Manufactures of		19,849,438
Wool, and Manufactures of		55,253,987
All other Articles		107,375,924
Total Merchandise		$827,402,462
Specie: Gold		$49,699,454
" Silver		19,955,086
Total Imports		$897,057,002

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, 1873-92.

Year ending June 30.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Total Exports.	Imports.	Total Exports and Imports.	Excess of Exports.	Excess of Imports.
1873....	$505,033,439	$17,446,483	$522,479,922	$642,136,210	$1,164,616,132	.....	$119,656,288
1874....	560,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	567,406,342	1,153,689,382	$18,876,698	.....
1875....	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	533,005,436	1,046,448,147	.....	19,562,725
1876....	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	490,741,190	1,031,125,861	79,643,481	.....
1877....	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	451,323,126	1,053,798,346	151,152,094	.....
1878....	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,532	1,131,917,298	257,814,234	.....
1879....	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	445,777,775	1,156,217,216	264,661,666	.....
1880....	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	667,954,746	1,503,593,404	167,683,912	.....
1881....	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	642,664,628	1,545,041,974	259,712,718	.....
1882....	733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,639,574	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	.....
1883....	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	723,180,914	1,547,020,316	100,658,488	.....
1884....	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	667,697,693	1,408,211,302	72,815,916	.....
1885....	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	577,527,329	1,319,717,084	164,662,426	.....
1886....	665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	635,436,136	1,314,960,966	44,088,694	.....
1887....	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	692,319,768	1,408,502,979	23,863,443	.....
1888....	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621	.....	28,002,607
1889....	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027	.....	2,730,277
1890....	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	.....
1891....	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	841,916,196	1,729,397,006	39,564,614	.....
1892....	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,686	.....

The imports and exports of specie are not included in the above table.

VALUE OF UNITED STATES EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE TO AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1892.

Countries.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Imports.	Countries.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Imports.
Argentine Rep...	$2,643,325	$284,163	$5,343,798	Hawaiian Islands	$3,662,018	$119,610	$8,075,882
Australasia, Brit.	11,246,474	140,203	8,492,306	Haiti.....	4,963,430	319,453	3,262,729
Austria-Hungary	1,485,233	42,747	7,718,565	Hong Kong.....	4,887,350	6,699	763,323
Belgium.....	47,713,121	1,071,996	10,273,061	Italy.....	14,223,947	93,835	22,161,617
Brazil.....	14,240,009	51,864	118,633,604	Japan.....	3,388,282	1,829	23,790,202
British E. Indies	3,674,141	166	24,773,107	Mexico.....	13,696,531	597,468	28,107,525
British W. Indies	7,995,185	135,072	12,440,132	Netherlands.....	43,556,865	361,119	10,886,802
Canada, Dom. of	41,066,120	2,293,667	34,954,203	Peru.....	1,002,977	4,088	591,300
Centr'l Am. States	5,872,029	250,017	10,219,788	Puerto Rico.....	2,808,631	47,372	3,248,007
Chile.....	3,533,342	11,365	3,487,159	Portugal.....	4,081,453	9,595	1,966,369
China.....	5,663,471	26	20,488,291	Russia&Posses..	6,812,779	6,256	5,246,797
Colombia.....	3,065,466	68,686	4,116,886	Santo Domin.go..	984,188	35,262	2,293,748
Cuba.....	17,622,411	331,159	77,931,671	Spain.....	11,522,150	6,274	5,207,661
Danish W. Indies	610,843	4,080	362,078	Sweden&Norw'y	6,578,857	524	3,754,932
Denmark.....	8,358,881	11,795	228,545	Switzerland.....	10,397	.....	13,196,469
Dutch E. Indies.	1,372,035	.....	6,914,743	Uruguay.....	907,067	31,963	2,480,596
France.....	97,896,132	1,230,575	68,554,793	Venezuela.....	3,991,908	57,247	10,325,338
French W. Indies	1,950,403	32,100	29,828	All other Countr's	14,565,590	189,602	26,631,524
Germany.....	104,180,732	1,340,826	82,907,553				
Great Brit. & Ire.	493,957,868	5,357,464	156,300,881	Total.....	$1,015,732,011	$14,546,137	$827,402,462
Greece.....	100,370	.....	1,300,449				

Decline in the American Carrying Trade.

THE following table shows the values of the imports and exports of the United States carried respectively in American and foreign vessels during each fiscal year from 1856 to 1892.

Year ending June 30.	In American Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	Per cent. in American Vessels.	Year ending June 30.	In American Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	Per cent in American Vessels.
1856....	$482,268,274	$159,336,576	75.2	1875....	$314,257,792	$884,788,517	26.1
1857....	510,331,027	213,519,796	70.5	1876....	311,076,171	813,354,987	27.7
1858....	447,191,304	160,066,267	73.7	1877....	316,660,281	859,920,536	26.9
1859....	495,741,381	229,816,211	66.9	1878....	313,050,906	876,991,129	26.3
1860....	507,247,757	255,040,793	66.5	1879....	272,015,692	911,269,232	21.0
1861....	381,516,788	223,478,278	65.2	1880....	258,346,577	1,224,265,434	17.4
1862....	217,695,418	218,015,296	50.0	1881....	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	16.5
1863....	241,872,471	343,056,031	41.4	1882....	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	15.8
1864....	184,061,486	485,793,548	27.5	1883....	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	16.0
1865....	167,402,872	437,010,124	27.7	1884....	233,699,035	1,127,798,199	17.2
1866....	325,711,861	685,226,691	32.2	1885....	194,865,743	1,079,518,566	15.3
1867....	297,834,904	581,330,403	33.9	1886....	197,349,503	1,073,911,113	15.5
1868....	297,981,573	550,546,074	35.1	1887....	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	14.3
1869....	289,956,772	586,492,012	33.1	1888....	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	14.0
1870....	352,969,401	638,927,488	35.6	1889....	203,805,108	1,217,065,541	14.3
1871....	353,664,172	755,822,576	31.9	1890....	202,451,086	1,371,116,744	12.9
1872....	315,331,101	839,346,362	29.2	1891....	206,459,725	1,450,081,087	12.5
1873....	346,306,592	966,722,651	26.4	1892....	220,173,735	1,564,553,808	12.3
1874....	350,451,994	939,206,106	27.2				

United States Customs Duties.

A TABLE OF LEADING ARTICLES IMPORTED, GIVING THE RATE OF TAXATION AT ENTRY BY THE NEW TARIFF COMPARED WITH THAT BY THE TARIFF OF 1883.

THE articles covered by the Tariff act of 1890 number many thousands. The following table embraces about 300 selected articles, being mainly those in most general use in the United States. N. o. sp. indicates "When not otherwise specified." This tariff, commonly called the "McKinley bill," became law Oct. 1, 1890.

ARTICLES.	Old Tariff (1883) Rate.	New Tariff (McKinley) Rate.
Alcohol	10 per cent. ad valorem	10 per cent. ad valorem.
Aluminium, unmanufactured	Free	15c. per lb.
Aniline Colors or Dyes	35 per cent.	35 per cent.
Animals for breeding purposes	Free	Free.
Bagging for cotton	1⅛c. per lb	1 6-10 and 1 8-10c. per lb.
Bags, grain	40 per cent.	2c. per lb.
Barley, bushel of 48 lbs	10c. per bushel	30c. per bushel.
Beads, glass	50 per cent.	10 per cent.
Beef, Mutton, and Pork	1c. per lb.	2c. per lb.
Beer, Ale, not in bottles	20c. per gallon	20c. per gallon.
Beer, Porter and Ale, in bottles	35c.	40c. "
Bindings, cotton	35 per cent.	40 per cent. "
Bindings, flax	35 "	50 "
Bindings, wool	30c. per lb. and 50 per cent	60c. per lb. and 60 per cent.
Blankets, value not over 30c. per lb	10c. " " 35 "	16⅔c. " " 30 "
Blankets, value 30c. and not over 40c	12c. " " 35 "	22c. " " 35 "
Blankets, value 40c. and not over 50c	18c. " " 35 "	23c. " " 35 "
Blankets, value 50c. and over	24c. " " 35 "	38½c. " " 40 "
Bonnets, silk	30 per cent.	60 per cent.
Bonnets, straw	30 "	30 "
Books, Charts, Maps	25 "	25 "
Books, over 20 years old, or for public libraries, or printed exclusively in any foreign language	Free	Free.
Bronze, manufactures of	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Brushes	30 "	40 "
Building Stone, rough	$1 per ton	11c. per cubic foot.
Building Stone, dressed	20 per cent	40 per cent.
Butter and substitutes for	4c. per lb.	6c. per lb.
Buttons, pearl	25 per cent	2½c. per line and 25 per cent.
Buttons, sleeve and collar, gilt	25 "	50 per cent.
Buttons, wool, hair, etc	30c. per lb and 50 per cent	60c. per lb. and 60 per cent.
Canvas for sails	30 per cent.	50 per cent.
Caps, cotton	35 "	50 "
Caps, fur and leather	30 "	35 "
Carpets, treble lugrain	12c. per sq. yd. and 30 per ct	19c. per sq. yd. and 40 per cent.
Carpets, two-ply	8c. " " " 30 "	14c. " " " 40 "
Carpets, tapestry Brussels	20c. " " " 30 "	28c. " " " 40 "
Carpets, Wilton and Axminster	45c. " " " 30 "	60c. " " " 40 "
Carpets, Brussels	30c. " " " 30 "	44c. " " " 40 "
Carpets, velvet	25c. " " " 30 "	40c. " " " 40 "
Cattle (over one year old)		$10 per head.
Cheese, all kinds	4c. per lb	6c. per lb.
Cigars and Cigarettes	$2.50 per lb. and 25 per cent	$4.50 per lb. and 25 per cent.
Clocks, n. o. sp	30 per cent	45 per cent.
Clothing, ready-made, cotton, n. o. sp	35 "	50 "
Clothing, ready-made, linen	40 "	55 "
Clothing, ready-made, silk	50 "	60 "
Clothing, ready-made, woollen	40c. per lb. and 35 per cent	49½c. per lb. and 60 per cent.
Coal, anthracite	Free	Free.
Coal, bituminous	75c. per ton	75c. per ton.
Coffee	Free	Free.
Confectionery, all sugar	5c. per lb.	5c. per lb.
Copper, manufactures of	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Cotton Trimmings	40 "	60 "
Cotton Galloons and Gimps	35 "	40 "
Cotton Gloves	35 "	50 "
Cotton Handkerchiefs, hemmed	35 "	50 "
Cotton Handkerchiefs, hemstitched	35 "	60 "
Cotton Hosiery valued at more than 60c. and not more than $2 per dozen pairs	40 "	50c. per doz. and 30 per cent.
Cotton Hosiery, $2 to $4 per dozen	40 "	75c. " " 40 "
Cotton Hosiery, more than $4 per dozen	40 "	$1 " " 40 "
Cotton Shirts and Drawers, value $3 to $5	40 "	$1.25 " " 40 "
Cotton Plushes, Velvets, etc., unbleached	35 "	10c. per sq. yd. and 20 per cent.
Cotton Swiss Muslin	35 "	60 per cent.
Cotton Webbing	35 "	40 "
Cotton Curtains	35 "	60 "
Cutlery, Pocket-Knives, etc., valued at not more than 50c. per dozen	50 "	12c. per dozen and 50 per cent.
Cutlery, 50c. to $1.50 per dozen	50 "	50c. " " 50 "
Cutlery, $1.50 to $3 per dozen	50 "	$1 " " 50 "
Cutlery, more than $3 per dozen	50 "	$2 " " 50 "
Cutlery, Razors, less than $4 per dozen	50 "	$1 " " 30 "
Cutlery, Razors more than $4 per dozen	50 "	$1.75 " " 30 "
Cutlery, Table-Knives, not more than $1 per doz.	35 "	10c. " " 30 "
Cutlery, Table-Knives, $1 to $2 per dozen	35 "	35c. " " 30 "
Cutlery, Table-Knives, $2 to $3 per dozen	35 "	40c. " " 30 "
Cutlery, Table-Knives, $3 to $8 per dozen	35 "	$1 " " 30 "

UNITED STATES CUSTOMS DUTIES—*Continued.*

Articles.	Old Tariff (1883) Rate.	New Tariff (McKinley) Rate.
Cutlery, Table-Knives, more than $8 per doz	35 per cent	$2 per doz. and 30 per cent.
Diamonds, uncut (free), cut and set	25 "	50 per cent.
Diamonds, cut but not set	10 "	10 "
Drugs, crude	Free	Free.
Drugs, not crude	10 per cent	10 per cent.
Dyewoods, crude	Free	Free.
Dyewoods, extracts of	10 per cent	⅜c. per lb.
Earthenware, common	25 "	25 per cent.
Earthenware, China, Porcelain, plain	55 "	55 "
Earthenware, China, Porcelain, etc., decorated	60 "	60 "
Eggs	Free	5c. per doz
Engravings	25 per cent	25 per cent.
Extracts, meat	20 "	35c. per lb.
Fans, palm leaf, with handles	Free	Free.
Felt shoes	40c. per lb. and 35 per cent	40½c. per lb. and 60 per cent.
Fertilizers, guanos, manures	Free	Free.
Firearms, double-barrelled, breech-loading, value not over $6	35 per cent	$1.50 each and 35 per cent.
Firearms, value $6 to $12	35 "	$4 " " 35 "
Firearms, value over $12	35 "	$6 " " 35 "
Firearms, single-barrelled	35 "	$1 " " 35 "
Firearms, Pistols, value over $1.50	35 "	$1 " " 35 "
Fish, American fisheries	Free	Free.
Fish, Smoked, dried	½c. per lb	¾c. per lb.
Flannels, value not over 30c. per lb	10c. per lb. and 35 per cent	16½c. per lb. and 30 per cent.
Flannels, value 30c. to 40c	12c. " " 35 "	22c. " " 35 "
Flannels, value 40c to 50c	18c. " " 35 "	33c. " " 35 "
Flax, manufactures of, n. o. sp	35 per cent	50 per cent.
Flowers, artificial	50 "	50 "
Fruits, preserved in their own juice	20 "	30 "
Fruits, apples	Free	25c. per bushel.
Fruits, oranges and lemons, n. o. sp	25c. per box	13c. per box and 30 per cent.
Fur manufactures	30 per cent	35 per cent.
Furniture, wood	30 and 35 per cent	35 "
Glassware, plain and cut	40 per cent	60 "
Glass, lamp chimneys	40 "	60 "
Glass, polished plate, not over 16x24	5c. per sq. foot	5c. per sq. foot.
Glass, silvered, not over 16x24	6c. " "	6c. " "
Glass bottles, over 1 pint		10c. per lb.
Glass disks for optical instruments	45 per cent	60 per cent.
Gloves, ladies' and children's schmaschen	50 "	$1.75doz., not less than 50 per ct.
Gloves, ladies' and children's lamb	50 "	$2.25 " " " 50 "
Gloves, ladies' and children's kid	50 "	$3.25 " " " 50 "
Gloves, suede and all other leather	50 "	50 per cent.
Gloves, all leather, over 14 inches	50 "	50 "
Gloves, men's	50 "	$1 doz. and 50 per cent.
Gloves, lined	50 "	$1 doz. " 50 "
Gloves, pique or prick seam	50 "	50c. doz. " 50 "
Gloves, embroidered	50 "	50c. " " 50 "
Glucose	20 "	¾c. per lb.
Glue, value not over 7c. per lb	20 "	1½c. "
Gold, Manufactures of, not jewelry	45 "	45 per cent.
Hair of Hogs, curled for mattresses	25 "	15 "
Hair manufactures, n. o. sp	30 "	35 "
Hair, human, unmanufactured	30 "	20 "
Hams and Bacon	2c. per lb	5c. per lb.
Handkerchiefs, linen (hemmed)	35 per cent	55 per cent.
Handkerchiefs, silk	50 "	60 "
Hay	$2 per ton	$4 per ton.
Hemp Cordage	3c. per lb	2½c. per lb.
Hides, raw, dried, salted, pickled	Free	Free.
Hogs	20 per cent	$1.50 per head.
Honey	20c. per gallon	20c. per gallon.
Hoops, iron or steel, for baling purposes (cut)	35 per cent	1½c. per lb.
Hops	8c. per lb	15c. per lb.
Horn, manufactures of	30 per cent	30 per cent.
Horses, Mules, value under $150	20 "	$30 per head.
Horses, Mules, value over $150	20 "	30 per cent.
India-rubber, manufactures	30 "	30 "
India-rubber, vulcanized	30 "	35 "
India-rubber, wearing apparel	35 "	50c. per lb. and 50 per cent.
Instruments, metal	35 "	45 per cent.
Iron, manufactures of, n. o. sp	45 "	45 "
Iron screws, ¼ inch or less in length	12c. per lb	14c. per lb.
Iron Tinned Plates	1c. per lb	2 2-10c. per lb.
Ivory Manufactures, n. o. sp	30 per cent	40 per cent.
Jewelry	25 "	50 "
Jute, burlaps	30 "	1⅛c. per lb.
Jute, other bagging	40 per cent	2c. per lb.
Knit Goods, wool, value not over 30c. lb	10 c. per lb and 35 per cent.	33c. per lb. and 40 per cent.

UNITED STATES CUSTOMS DUTIES—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	Old Tariff (1883) Rate.	New Tariff (McKinley) Rate.
Knit Goods, woollen wearing apparel, value 30c. and not over 40c	12c. per lb. and 35 per cent.	38½c. per lb. and 40 per cent.
Knit Goods, woollen wearing apparel, value 40c. and not over 60c	18c. " " 35 "	44c. " " 50 "
Knit Goods, woollen wearing apparel, value 60c. and not over 80c	24c. " " 35 "	44c. " " 50 "
Knit Goods, woollen wearing apparel, value over 80c. lb	35c. " " 40 "	44c. " " 50 "
Knit Goods, silk	50 per cent.	60 per cent.
Knives, carving	35 "	$1 to $5 per doz. and 30 per cent.
Laces, cotton	40 "	60 per cent.
Laces, linen	30 "	60 "
Lard	2c. per lb.	2c. per lb.
Lead, pigs, bars	2c. "	2c. "
Lead, type metal	20 per cent.	1⅛c. "
Leather manufactures, n. o. sp	30 "	35 per cent.
Lime	10 "	6c. per 100 lbs.
Linen manufactures, n. o. sp	35 "	50 per cent.
Linen, wearing apparel	35 "	55 "
Linen Thread, valued over 13c. per lb	35 "	45 "
Linseed Oil	25c. per gallon	32c. per gallon of 7⅛ lbs.
Macaroni	Free.	2c. per lb.
Malt	20c. per bushel	45c. per bushel.
Matches, friction, boxed	35 per cent.	10c. per gross boxes, 100 in box.
Mats, cocoa and rattan	20 "	8c. per sq. foot.
Matting, cocoa and rattan	20 "	12c. per sq. yard.
Mathematical Instruments, glass	45 "	60 per cent.
Meerschaum Pipes	70 "	70 "
Mica, ground	10 "	35 "
Milk, fresh	10 "	3c. per gallon.
Milk, condensed	20 "	3c. per lb.
Molasses, n. o. sp	4c. and 5c. per gallon	Free.
Muffs, fur	30 per cent.	35 per cent.
Musical Instruments, metal	25 "	45 "
Music Boxes	25 "	45 "
Nails, cut	1½c. per lb.	1c. per lb.
Nails, horseshoe	4c. "	4c. "
Needles, sewing	25c. "	Free.
Newspapers, Periodicals	Free	"
Oat Meal	½c. per lb.	1c. per lb.
Oil Cloths for floors, value over 25c. per sq. yd.	40 per cent.	15c. per sq. yd. and 30 per cent.
Oil, olive	25 "	35c. per gallon.
Oil, whale and seal, foreign fisheries	25 "	8c. "
Onions	10 "	40c. per bushel.
Opium, liquid preparations	40 "	40 per cent.
Opium, crude and unadulterated		Free.
Organs	25 "	45 "
Paintings, by American artists	Free.	Free.
Paintings, by foreign artists	30 per cent.	15 per cent.
Paper manufactures, n. o. sp	15 "	25 "
Paper Stock, crude	Free.	Free
Pepper, cayenne, unground	"	2½c. per lb.
Perfumery, alcoholic	$2 per gallon	$2 per gall. and 50 per cent.
Personal Effects (see note)		
Phosphorus	10c. per lb.	20c. per lb.
Photograph Albums	30 per cent.	35 per cent.
Photograph Slides	45 "	60 "
Pianofortes	25 "	45 "
Pickles	35 "	45 per cent, bottles additional.
Pins, metallic	30 "	30 "
Pipes of Clay, common (see Meerschaum)	35 "	15c. per gross.
Plants, nursery stock	Free.	20 per cent.
Poultry, dressed	10c. per lb.	5c. per lb.
Potatoes	15c. per bushel.	25c. per bushel (60 lbs.).
Pulp, wood, for paper-makers' use, ground	10 per cent.	$2.50 per ton, dry weight.
Quicksilver	10c. per lb.	10c. per lb.
Quilts, cotton	35 per cent.	80 per cent.
Quinine, Sulphate and Salts	Free.	Free.
Railroad Ties, cedar	"	20 per cent.
Robes, buffalo, made up	20 per cent.	35 "
Roofing Tiles, plain	20 "	25 "
Rope, bale, of hemp	35 "	2½c. per lb.
Rope, bale, of cotton	35 "	40 per cent.
Rugs, Oriental	40 "	10c. per sq. yd. and 40 per cent.
Salmon, dried or smoked	1c. per lb.	1c. per lb.
Salmon, prepared and preserved	25 per cent.	30 per cent.
Salt, in bulk	8c. per 100 lbs.	8c. per 100 lbs.
Salt, in bags	12c. "	12c. "
Sauces, n. o. sp	35 per cent.	45 per cent, bottles extra.
Sausages, Bologna	Free.	Free.
Sausages, all others	25 per cent.	25 per cent.
Sealskin Sacques	30 "	35 "
Seeds, Garden	20 "	20 "
Sheetings, linen	35 "	50 "
Shirts, in whole or part linen	35 "	55 "
Shoe-laces, cotton	35 "	35c. per lb.

UNITED STATES CUSTOMS DUTIES—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	Old Tariff (1883) Rate.	New Tariff (McKinley) Rate.
Shoe-laces, leather	30 per cent.	35 per cent.
Shoes, leather	30 "	25 "
Shoes, India-rubber	25 "	30 "
Silk, raw	Free	Free.
Silk, spun in skeins	30 per cent.	35 per cent.
Silk laces, embroideries, handkerchiefs, and all wearing apparel	50 "	60 "
Skins, uncured, raw	Free.	Free.
Skins, tanned and dressed	20 per cent.	20 per cent.
Slates, manufactures of, n. o. sp	20 "	30 "
Smokers' articles, except clay pipes	70 "	70 "
Snuff	50c. per lb.	50c. per lb.
Soap, castile	20 per cent.	1¼c. "
Soap, toilet, perfumed	15c. per lb.	15c. "
Spelter, in blocks	1½c. "	1¾c. "
Spirits, except Bay Rum	$2 per proof gallon	$2.50 per proof gal., bot. extra.
Statuary, marble	30 per cent.	15 per cent.
Steel Ingots, Slabs, etc., value 7c. to 10c. per lb.	2¼c. per lb.	2 8-10c. per lb.
Steel Ingots, Slabs, etc., value 10c. to 13c. per lb	3¼c. "	3⅜c. "
Steel Ingots, Slabs, etc., value 13c. to 16c. per lb.	3¼c. "	4 2-10c. "
Steel Ingots, Slabs, etc., value above 16c. per lb.	3¼c. "	7c. "
Stereoscopic Views, glass	45 per cent.	60 per cent.
Straw manufactures, n. o. sp	30 "	30c. per lb.
Sugars, not above 16 Dutch standard	1 2-5 min. per lb.	Free.
Sugars, above 16 Dutch standard	3-3⅛c. per lb.	⅛c. per lb.
Sumac, ground	3-10c. "	4-10c. "
Tea	Free.	Free.
Telegraph-poles, cedar	"	20 per cent.
Telescopes	45 per cent	60 "
Thermometers	45 "	60 "
Thread, cotton, value from 25c. to 40c. per lb	15c. per lb.	18c. per lb.
Thread, cotton, 40c. to 50c. per lb.	20c. "	23c. "
Thread, cotton, 50c. to 60c. per lb	25c. "	28c. "
Thread, flax or linen, value not over 13c. per lb.	35 per cent.	6c. "
Thread, flax or linen, over 13c. per lb.	35 "	45 per cent.
Tin, ore or metal (after July 1, 1893)	Free	4c. per lb.
Tin Plates (after July 1, 1891)	1c. per lb	2 2-10c. per lb.
Tobacco, cigar wrappers, not stemmed	75c. "	$2 per lb.
Tobacco, if stemmed	$1 "	$2.75 "
Tobacco, all other leaf, if stemmed	40c. "	50c. "
Tobacco, unmanufactured, not stemmed	35 per cent.	35c. "
Tooth-brushes	30 "	40 per cent.
Trees, nursery stock	Free.	20 "
Trimmings, cotton	40 per cent.	60 "
Trimmings, lace	40 "	60 "
Trimmings, linen	40 "	60 "
Trimmings, wool, worsted, etc.	30c. per lb. and 50 per cent.	60c. per lb. and 60 per cent.
Towels, linen damask	30 per cent.	50 per cent.
Umbrellas, silk or alpaca	50 "	55 "
Vegetables, natural, n. o. sp	10 "	25 "
Vegetables, prepared or preserved	30 "	45 "
Velvets, silk, 75 per cent. or more weight of silk	50 "	$3.50 per lb. and 15 per cent., but not less than 50 per cent.
Violins	25 "	35 per cent.
Watches, and parts of	25 "	25 "
Water-colors, for artists	25 "	30 "
Wearing Apparel (see note).		
Whips, raw hide and leather	30 "	35 "
Wheat, bushel of 60 lbs.	20c. per bushel	25c. per busne..
Wicks and Wicking, cotton	35 per cent.	40 per cent.
Willow for basket-makers	25 "	30 "
Willow Hats and Bonnets	30 "	40 "
Willow Manufactures, n. o. sp	20 "	40 "
Wines, champagne, in ½ pint bottles or less	$1.75 per dozen	$2 per dozen.
Wines, champagne, ½ pint and not over 1 pint	$3.50 "	$4 "
Wines, champagne, 1 pint and not over 1 quart	$7 "	$8 "
Wines, champagne, over 1 quart	$7 per doz. and $2.25 per gal.	$8 and $2.50 per gallon.
Wines, still, in casks	50c. per gallon	50c. per gallon.
Woods, cabinet, sawed	Free	15 per cent.
Wool, first and second class	10 and 12c. per lb.	11 and 12c. per lb.
Wool, third class, n. o. sp. above 13c. per lb.	5c. per lb.	50 per cent.
Wool or Worsted Yarns, value not over 30c. per lb.	10c. per lb. and 35 per cent.	27½c. per lb. and 35 per cent
Wool or Worsted Yarns, over 30c. and not over 40c.	12c. " " 35 "	33c. " " 35 "
Wool or Worsted Yarns, over 40c.	18c. " " 35 "	38½c. " " 40 "
Woollen and Worsted clothing	40c. " " 35 "	49½c. " " 60 "
Woollen manufactures, n. o. sp., value not over 30c. per lb.	10c. " " 35 "	33c. " " 40 "
Woollen manufactures, value 30c. and not over 40c.	12c. " " 35 "	38½c. " " 40 "
Woollen manufactures, value 40c. and not over 60c.	18c. " " 35 "	44c. " " 50 "
Woollen manufactures, value 60c. and not over 80c.	24c. " " 35 "	44c. " " 50 "
Woollen manufactures, value over 80c.	35c. " " 40 "	44c. " " 50 "

NOTE.—Personal or household effects of persons arriving in the United States, in use over one year, or of American citizens dying abroad, free. Duty must be paid on all watches but one. Articles and tools of trade, when in actual use, free.

The British Customs Tariff.

FORMERLY almost every article imported into the United Kingdom, whether manufactured or raw material, was in the tariff. In 1842 the Customs Tariff numbered no fewer than 1,200 articles. Now it contains but nineteen. The following are the duties on importations:

	£ s. d.
Beer, mum and spruce, the original specific gravity not exceeding 1215°, per barrel of 36 galls.	1 6 0
" exceeding 1215° per barrel of 36 galls.	1 10 6
" and Ale, worts of which were before fermentation of a specific gravity of 1055°, per barrel of 36 galls.	0 6 6
And so in proportion for any difference in gravity.	
Cards (playing) ..... per doz. packs	0 3 9
Chicory, raw or kiln-dried ..... cwt.	0 13 3
" roasted or ground ..... lb.	0 0 2
" and coffee mixed ..... "	0 0 2
Chloral hydrate ..... "	0 1 3
Chloroform ..... "	0 3 1
Cocoa ..... "	0 0 1
" husks and shells ..... cwt.	0 2 0
" or Chocolate, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured ..... lb.	0 0 2
Coffee (raw) ..... cwt.	0 14 0
" (kiln-dried, roasted, or ground) .... lb.	0 0 2
Collodion ..... gall.	1 5 0
Ether, acetic ..... lb.	0 1 10
" butyric ..... gall.	0 15 8
" sulphuric ..... "	1 3 2
Ethyl, Iodide of ..... "	0 13 7
Fruit (dried): Currants ..... cwt.	0 2 0
" Figs, Prunes, Raisins ..... "	0 7 0
Naphtha or methylic alcohol (purl.) proof gall.	0 10 10
Soap, transparent, in the manufacture of which spirit has been used ..... lb.	0 0 3

	£ s. d.
Spirits, or strong waters ..... proof gall.	0 10 10
" Perfumed spirits and Cologne water liquid gall.	0 17 3
" Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing spirit in bottle, if not to be tested for ascertaining the strength ..... liquid gall.	0 14 8
Tea ..... lb.	0 0 4
Tobacco, unmanu.. containing 10 per cent or more of moisture .. .. lb.	0 3 2
" containing less than 10 per cent.. "	0 3 6
" Cigars ..... "	0 5 0
" Cavendish or Negrohead ..... "	0 4 6
Snuff not more than 13 lbs. (in 100 lbs.) moisture ..... lb.	0 4 6
" cont. more than 13 lbs. ..... "	0 3 9
" other manufactured ..... "	0 4 0
" Cavendish or Negrohead manufactured in bond from unmanufactured tobacco ..... lb.	0 4 0
Varnish (cont. spirit), same as spirits.	
Wine, not exceeding 30 deg. proof spirit. gall.	0 1 0
" exceeding 30 deg., but not exceeding 42 deg. ..... gall.	0 2 6
" for each additional deg. of strength beyond 42 deg. ..... gall.	0 0 3
Sparkling Wine imported in bottle ..... "	0 2 6
" when the market value is proved not to exceed 18s. per gall... gall.	0 1 0

These duties are in addition to the duty in respect of alcoholic strength.

There are drawbacks for roasted coffee shipped as stores, and for tobacco and snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.

The receipts from customs in the United Kingdom, year ending March 31, 1891, was £19 479,471, or about $96,000,000. The total revenue of the Government from all sources was £96,356,104, so that the receipts from customs were about 20 per cent. The other sources of revenue were: From excise, £24,723,917; from stamps, £13,413,831; from income and property tax, £13 143,932; from post-office, £9,543,268; from telegraph service, £2,394,579. The remainder from land tax, house duty, crown lands, and miscellaneous.

Itemized the receipts from customs were: From tobacco, £9,536,234; from tea, £3,418,561; from rum, £2,420,650; from brandy, £1,498,103; from other spirits, £716,348; from wine, £1,318,161; from currants, £118,333; from coffee, £182,005; from raisins, £156,893.

The Reciprocity Section of the Tariff Act of 1890.

THE following is the text of the Reciprocity Section of the new (McKinley) Tariff Act of 1890:

Sec. 3. That with a view to secure reciprocal trade with countries producing the following articles, and for this purpose, on and after the first day of July, 1892, whenever, and so often as the President shall be satisfied that the Government of any country producing and exporting sugars, molasses, coffee, tea, and hides, raw and uncured, or any of such articles, imposes duties or other exactions upon the agricultural or other products of the United States, which in view of the free introduction of such sugar, molasses, coffee, tea, and hides into the United States he may deem to be reciprocally unequal and unreasonable, he shall have the power and it shall be his duty to suspend, by proclamation to that effect, the provisions of this act relating to the free introduction of such sugar, molasses, coffee, tea, and hides, the production of such country, for such time as he shall deem just, and in such case and during such suspension duties shall be levied, collected, and paid upon sugar, molasses, coffee, tea, and hides, the product of or exported from such designated country, as follows, namely:

All sugars not above number thirteen Dutch standard in color shall pay duty on their polariscope tests as follows, namely:

All sugars not above number thirteen Dutch standard in color, all tank bottoms, syrups of cane juice or of beet juice, melada, concentrated melada, concrete and concentrated molasses, testing by the polariscope not above 75 degrees, seven tenths of one cent per pound; and for every additional degree or fraction of a degree shown by the polariscopic test, two hundredths of one cent per pound additional.

All sugars above number thirteen Dutch standard in color shall be classified by the Dutch standard of color, and pay duty as follows, namely: All sugar above number thirteen and not above number sixteen Dutch standard of color, one and three eighths cents per pound.

All sugar above number sixteen and not above number twenty Dutch standard of color, one and five eighths cents per pound.

All sugars above number twenty Dutch standard of color, two cents per pound.

Molasses testing above fifty-six degrees, four cents per gallon.

Sugar drainings and sugar sweepings shall be subject to duty either as molasses or sugar, as the case may be, according to polariscopic test.

On coffee, three cents per pound.

On tea, ten cents per pound.

Hides, raw or uncured, whether dry, salted or pickled, Angora goat-skins, raw, without the wool, unmanufactured, asses' skins, raw or unmanufactured, and skins, except sheep-skins with the wool on, one and one half cents per pound.

Reciprocity Treaties.

SINCE THE ADOPTION OF THE RECIPROCITY SECTION OF THE NEW TARIFF LAW.

SINCE the approval of the Tariff Act of October 1, 1890, the following treaties of reciprocity have been entered into between the United States and other countries. The principal exports of the United States admitted by these treaties into other countries free or at reduced duties are given below. The lists are in nearly every case very long, and cannot be given here in full.

FEBRUARY 5, 1891. With BRAZIL.—*Free*, wheat, flour, corn, corn meal, rye, buckwheat, barley, potatoes, beans, pork, salted (except hams), fish, salted or dried, cotton-seed oil, coal, naval stores, agricultural implements and machinery, mining tools, scientific books and railway material. *At a 25 per cent reduction of duty*, lard, hams, butter, cheese, canned goods, manufactures of cotton, iron, steel, leather (except boots and shoes), lumber, rubber, furniture and wagons.

AUGUST 1, 1891. With SAN DOMINGO.—*Free*, salted meats, corn, oats, hay, machines, railway materials, iron and steel, zinc, copper, copper and lead pipe, bricks, wire, lumber and wood, books, gold and silver. *At a 25 per cent reduction of duty*, meats (except salted), meat products (except lard), canned milk, butter, cheese, fish, fruits and vegetables, manufactures of iron or steel not admitted free, cotton manufactures, boots and shoes, paper, tinware and cordage.

DECEMBER 31, 1891. With SALVADOR.—*Free*, corn, rice, barley, rye, beans, hay, fresh fruits, plain crackers, coal, bricks, dressed marble, tar, agricultural implements, machinery, sewing machines, printing, railway, electrical, telegraph and telephone materials, wood, wagons, wire, boats, hops, books, gold and silver.

FEBRUARY 1, 1892. With GERMANY.—*Free*, bran, flax, raw, dyed and ground wool. *At following rates of duty per 100 kilograms*, wheat, 3½ marks; butter and oleomargerine, 17 marks; fresh meat, 15 marks; pork, 17 marks; fruit, 4 marks, and flour, 7.3 marks.

FEBRUARY 1, 1892. With GREAT BRITAIN. Applicable to *British Guiana, Trinidad and Tobago, Barbados, the Leeward Islands and the Windward Islands, excepting the Island of Grenada, and to Jamaica and its dependencies. Free*, dried beef, preserved beef and pork, books, bottles, candles, wagons, clocks, cotton seed and products, hay, agricultural implements (except forks), railway, telegraph, telephone, and electrical materials, paper, sewing machines, starch, engines, wire, gold and silver. *At a 50 per cent reduction of duties*, bacon, bread and biscuit, lard and its compounds; to *British Guiana, Trinidad and Tobago, Barbados, the Leeward Islands and the Windward Islands, excepting the Island of Grenada*, boots and shoes and oleomargerine. To *Jamaica and its dependencies*, butter. *At a 25 per cent. reduction of duties*, corn meal, petroleum, crude and refined, and (except in Trinidad), wheat; to *British Guiana, Trinidad and Tobago, Barbados, the Leeward Islands and the Windward Islands, excepting the Island of Grenada*, flour and pine lumber.

MARCH 12, 1892. With NICARAGUA.—*Free*, wheat, rice, seeds, corn meal, starch, beans, potatoes, vegetables, fruits, hay, cotton seed and its products, lime, wood and lumber, wagons, tools, building and railroad iron and steel, fence wire, agricultural machinery, forges, pumps, iron piping, printing materials, books, gold and silver.

APRIL 30, 1892. With HONDURAS.—*Free*, corn, rice, beans, hay, biscuits, plain crackers, bricks, dressed marble, agricultural implements, machinery, sewing machines, railway, gas, electrical, telegraph and telephone materials, wagons, wire, printing materials, books, hops, gold and silver.

MAY 18, 1892. With GUATEMALA.—*Free*, books, fence wire, marble, clay piping, lumber and timber, cotton seed and its products, hay, rice, potatoes, beans, peas, corn meal, barley, railway and electric lighting materials, anchors, machinery, gold and silver.

MAY 26, 1892. With AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.—The provisions of the reciprocity treaties with other countries are extended to the United States. The principal reduced duties are: agricultural implements, from 15 to 12 florins; cotton yarns above No. 60, from 16 to 12 florins; cotton yarns, three or more threads, from 24 to 18 florins; meat extracts, solid, from 40 to 30 florins, liquid, from 40 to 15 florins; condensed milk, pianos and organs, from 40 to 20 florins; cotton-seed oil, from 8 to 4 florins; brass and manufactures, 10 to 60 per cent.; leather and manufactures, 3 to 50 per cent.; iron and steel manufactures, 2 to 66 per cent.; cotton goods, 5 to 9 per cent.; clocks and watches, 40 to 75 per cent.

JUNE 28, 1892. With SPAIN. Applicable to *Cuba* and *Porto Rico*.—This treaty succeeds the provisional arrangements in force since September 1, 1891, and in part since January 1, 1892. *Free*, canned, salted and smoked meats, lard, fish, oats, rye, starch, cotton-seed oil, hay, fruits (except raisins), woods, wagons, sewing machines, crude petroleum, tiles, iron and steel and manufactures, books, agricultural tools, butter, gold and silver coins. *At a 50 per cent. reduction of duties*, fine manufactures of iron and steel, stoneware, knives, furniture, canned foods not admitted free, rubber goods, and rice. *At a 25 per cent reduction of duties*, boots and shoes, refined petroleum, cotton manufactures, rope, soap, patent medicines, paper (except writing), leather, harness, watches and clocks. *At following specified rates per kilograms*, corn and corn meal, 25 cents, wheat, 30 cents, and flour, $1.

On January 8, 1892, the President, as provided in the Tariff Act, warned the delinquent countries of Austria-Hungary, Colombia, Hayti, Nicaragua, Honduras, Venezuela and Spain (for the Philippine Islands) that in case negotiations toward a partial reciprocity were not begun before March 15, 1892, he should impose by proclamation the duties provided by the Tariff Act on their sugar, molasses, coffee, tea and hides. All these countries responded except Hayti.

March 15, 1892, President Harrison proclaimed the suspension of the free admission into the United States from Hayti of sugar, molasses, coffee, tea and hides, and imposed these duties: on sugar, 7-10 of 1 cent a pound below 13 Dutch standard, 1¾ cents a pound above 13 and below 16 Dutch standard, 1⅝ cents a pound above 16 and below 20 Dutch standard, and 2 cents a pound above 20 Dutch standard; on molasses, 4 cents a gallon; on coffee, 3 cents a pound; on tea, 10 cents a pound, and on hides, 1½ cents a pound.

The Cotton Supply.

CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR SIXTY YEARS.

The following statements are furnished by the New York "Commercial and Financial Chronicle:"

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870.415	1845	2,394,503	1861	3,656,006	1879	5,073,531
1830	976,845	1846	2,100 537	1862 to 1865.	No record.	1880	5,757,397
1831	1,038,848	1847	1,778 611	1866	2,193 987	1881	6,589 329
1832	967,457	1848	2,347,634	1867	2,019 774	1882	5,435 845
1833	1,070,438	1849	2,728 596	1868	2,593 993	1883	6,992 234
1834	1,205,324	1850	2,096,706	1869	2,439,039	1884	5,714 052
1835	1,254,328	1851	2,355,257	1870	3,154 946	1885	5,669 021
1836	1,360,752	1852	3 015,029	1871	4 352 317	1886	6,550,215
1837	1,422,930	1853	3,262,882	1872	2,974 351	1887	6,513 624
1838	1,801,497	1854	2,930,027	1873	3,930 528	1888	7,017 707
1839	1,360,532	1855	2,847,339	1874	4,170 388	1889	6,935 162
1840	2,177,835	1856	3,527,845	187	3,832 361	1890	7,313,526
1841	1,634,945	1857	2,939,519	1876	4,669 288	1891	8 857 318
1842	1,683,574	1858	3,113 962	1877	4,48 .,423	1892	9,038,707
1843	2,378,875	1859	3,851 481	1878	4,811,265		
1844	2,030,409	1860	4,669 770				

The returns are for the years ending September 1. The average net weight, per bale, is 440 pounds.

EXPORTS AND DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF AMERICAN COTTON.

	1891-92.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1888-89.	1887-88.	1886-87.	1885-86.	1884-85.
	Bales.	Bales.	Bales.	Bales.	Bales.	Bales.	Bales.	Bales.
Export to Europe	5,815,305	5,750,443	4,885,326	4,700,198	4,602,248	4,414,326	4,296,825	3,898,905
Consumption U. S., Canada, etc.	2,932,908	2,642,912	2,431,757	2,372,641	2,259,606	2,265,324	2,087,785	1,764,326
Total	8,748,273	8,393,355	7,317,083	7,072,839	6,861,854	6,679,650	6,384,610	5,663,231

COTTON CONSUMPTION OF THE ENTIRE WORLD.

Consumption Bales, 400 lbs.	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total Europe.	Total United States.	Total World.
1880-81	3,572,000	2,956,000	6,528,000	2,118,000	8,640,000
1881-82	3,640,000	3,198,000	6,838,000	2,197,000	9,035,000
1882-83	3,744,000	3,380,000	7,124,000	2,375,000	9,499,000
1883-84	3,666,000	3,380,000	7,046 000	2,244,000	9,290,000
1884-85	3,433,000	3,255,000	6,688,000	1,909,000	8,597,000
1885-86	3,628,000	3,465,000	7,093,000	2,278,000	9,371,000
1886-87	3,694,000	3,640,000	7,334,000	2,423,000	9,757,000
1887-88	3,841,000	3,796,000	7,637,000	2,530,000	10,167,000
1888-89	3,770,000	4,069,000	7,839,000	2,685,000	10,524,000
1889-90	4,034,000	4,290,000	8,324,000	2,731,000	11,055,000
1890-91	4,230,000	4,538,000	8,768,000	2,958,000	11,726,000
1891-92	4,077,000	4,524,000	8,501,000	3,290,000	11,791,000

SOURCES OF COTTON SUPPLY.

The following is the estimate of Ellison & Co. for 1892-93:

	Total.		Total.
	Bales.		Bales.
America	8,418,000	Brazils, W. I., etc.	225,000
East India	1,300,000	Total	10,566,000
Egypt	570,000	Average weight	468
Smyrna	53,000	Bales of 400 lbs	12,353,000

SPINDLES IN OPERATION.

	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.
Great Britain	45,350,000	44,750,000	43,750,000	43,500,000	42,740,000	42,740,000
Continent	26,495,000	26,035,000	24,575,000	24,000,000	23,380,000	23,180,000
United States	15,277,000	14,781,000	14,550,000	14,175,000	13,525,000	13,500,000
East Indies	3,402,000	3,351,000	3,270,000	2,760,000	2,490,000	2,420,000
Total	90,434,000	88,917,000	86,145,000	84,435,000	82,135,000	81,840,000

Agricultural Statistics.

GRAIN PRODUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE following are the United States census reports of the productions of the principal cereals in the United States in the several census years, together with the reports of the U. S. Department of Agriculture for 1885-92.

YEAR.	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buckwheat.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1850	592,071,104	100,485,940	146,584,179	5,167,015	14,188,813	8,956,912
1860	838,792,742	173,104,924	172 643 185	15,825,898	21,161,360	17,571,818
1870	760,944,549	287,745,626	282,107,157	29,761,305	16,918,795	9,821,721
1880	1,754,861,535	459,479,503	407,858,900	44,113,495	19,831,595	11,817,327
1885	1,936,176,000	357,112,000	629,409,000	58,360,000	21,756,000	12,626,000
1886	1,665,441,000	457,218,000	624,134,000	59,428,000	24,489 000	11,669,000
1887	1,456,161,000	456,329,000	659,618,000	56,812,000	20,691,000	10,844,000
1888	1,987,790,000	415,868,000	701,735,000	63,884,593	28 412,011	12,000,000
1889	2,112,892,000	490 560,000	751,515,000	*65,000,000	*30,000,000	*11,000,000
1890	1,489 970,000	399,262,000	523,621,000	*63,000,000	*28,000,000	*11,000,000
1891	2,060,154,000	611,780 000	738,394,000	*75 000,000	*33,000,000	*12,000,000
1892	1,628,463,000	519,490 000	601,037,000	.....	.....	.....

* Estimated by the Cincinnati *Price Current*.

In 1888 the production in the United States of hay was 41,454,458 tons; hops, 1,087,790,000 pounds; Irish potatoes, 201,984,140 bushels; cane sugar, 162,264 tons; maple sugar, 20,000 tons; tobacco, 565,794,264 pounds; peanuts, 2,600,000 bushels; wool, 265,000,000 pounds.

THE WHEAT AND RYE CROPS OF THE WORLD.

(1890-91).

COUNTRIES.	Wheat.	Rye.	COUNTRIES.	Wheat.	Rye.
Algeria	25,000,000	.....	Italy	102,200,000	.....
Argentine Rep. and Chile	35,000,000	.....	India	235,000,000	.....
Australasia	42,000,000	.....	Netherlands	42,000,000	.....
Austria	40,000,000	63,000,000	Portugal	8,400,000	.....
Belgium	15,400,000	.....	Roumania	64,000,000	.....
Canada	61,000,000	.....	Russia	186,200,000	539,000,000
Denmark	1,820,000	9,000,000	Servia	10,000,000	.....
Egypt	10 000,000	.....	Sweden and Norway	4,760,000	.....
France	231,000,000	.....	Switzerland	8,400,000	.....
Germany	86,800,000	.....	Spain	75,600 000	.....
Great Britain	71,400,000	.....	Turkey	21,000,000	.....
Hungary	119,000,000	32,760,000	United States	600,000,000	33,000,000

The estimates for Europe were compiled from estimates mostly made by Consul-General Goldschmidt, of Vienna.

WHEAT HARVEST CALENDAR.

January—Australia, New-Zealand, Chile, Argentine Republic.

February and March—Upper Egypt, India.

April—Lower Egypt, India, Syria, Cyprus, Persia, Asia Minor, Mexico, Cuba.

May—Texas, Algeria, Central Asia, China, Japan, Morocco.

June—California, Oregon, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, North-Carolina, South-Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, Kentucky, Kansas, Arkansas, Utah, Colorado, Missouri, Turkey, Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, South of France.

July.—New-England, New-York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Southern Minnesota, Nebraska, Upper Canada, Roumania, Bulgaria, Austria-Hungary, South of Russia, Germany, Switzerland, South of England.

August—Central and Northern Minnesota, the Dakotas, Manitoba, Lower Canada, Colombia, Belgium, Holland, Great Britain, Denmark, Poland, Central Russia.

September and October—Scotland, Sweden, Norway, North of Russia.

November—Peru, South-Africa.

December—Burmah, New-South Wales.

The tables of wheat crop of the world in 1890, of the wheat harvest calendar and of prices of wheat in the Chicago market from 1860 to 1892 inclusive were compiled by Charles B. Murray, editor of the Cincinnati *Price Current*.

PRICES OF WHEAT (CHICAGO MARKET), 1860-92.

YEARS.	Months of Lowest Price.	Yearly Range of Prices.	Months of Highest Price.	YEARS.	Months of Lowest Price.	Yearly Range of Prices.	Months of Highest Price.
1860	December	66 @1.13	April.	1877	August	1.01½@1.76½	May.
1861	June and July.	55 @1.25	May.	1878	October	77 @1.14	April.
1862	January	65 @ 92½	August.	1879	January	81⅝@1.33⅛	December.
1863	August	80 @1.12½	December.	1880	August	86⅛@1.32	January.
1864	March	1.07 @2.26	June.	1881	January	93¾@1.43¼	October.
1865	December	85 @1.55	January.	1882	December	91⅜@1.40	April and May.
1866	February	77 @2.03	November.	1883	October	90 @1.13⅛	June.
1867	August	1.55 @2.85	May.	1884	December	69⅛@ 96	February.
1868	November	1.04½@2.20	July.	1885	March	73⅜@ 91¾	April.
1869	December	76½@1.46	August.	1886	October	69⅜@ 84⅜	January.
1870	April	73¼@1.31⅜	July. [Sept.	1887	August	66⅝@ 94¾	June.
1871	August	99½@1 52	Feb., April, and	1888	April	71⅛@*2.00	September.
1872	November	1.01 @1.61	August.	1889	June	75⅛@1.08¾	February.
1873	September	89 @1.46	July.	1890	February	74¼@1.08¼	August.
1874	October	81¼@1.28	April.	1891	July	85 @1.16	April.
1875	February	83¼@1.30½	August.	1892	October	69⅛@ 91¾	February.
1876	July	83 @1.26¾	December.				

* The Hutchinson "corner" figure.

Vine Cultivation in the United States.

THE Census Bureau provides the following table, showing the area and production of vineyards and native wine made, together with capital invested in the industries, in the year 1889-90:

STATES.	Area in Bearing Vines.	Market Value of Grapes per Ton.	Wine Made.	Market Value of Wine per Gallon.	STATES.	Area in Bearing Vines.	Market Value of Grapes per Ton.	Wine Made.	Market Value of Wine per Gallon.
	Acres.	*Dollars.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*		*Acres.*	*Dollars.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*
Arizona	1,000	16.50	25,000	1.00	North-Carolina	4,000	60.00	388,833	1.00
California	155,272	17.66	14,626,000	0.19	Ohio	28,067	57.00	1,934,838	0.56
Georgia	1,035	96.00	107,666	1.15	Tennessee	1,500	89.00	208,333	1.00
Illinois	3,750	54.00	250,000	1.00	Virginia	4,100	60.00	461,000	1.00
Indiana	3,850	67.00	224,500	1.00	Other States and Territories	45,000	60.00	1,875,000	1.00
Kansas	4,542	18.00	130,990	0.80					
Missouri	10,000	50.00	1,250,000	0.56	Total	307,575	....	24,306,905	....
New-Mexico	1,186	45.00	296,500	0.86					
New-York	43,350	70.00	2,528,250	0.50					

Since the census statistics were collected, the vineyard and wine-producing industries have sprung up in Florida, and promise to become as valuable and important as those of any other State of the Union.

The number of persons employed in these industries in 1889-90 was 200,780.

Sugar Production.

MULHALL gives the following estimates of the production of cane and beet sugar in the world:

YEAR.	Cane.	Beet.	Total.	YEAR.	Cane.	Beet.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*		*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1840	1,100,000	50,000	1,150,000	1870	1,830,000	900,000	2,730,000
1850	1,200,000	200,000	1,400,000	1880	1,860,000	1,810,000	3,670,000
1860	1,830,000	400,000	2,200,000	1889	2,580,000	2,780,000	5,360,000

Bouchereau's statement of cane sugar and molasses production in the United States in 1890-91 was as follows: Louisiana production, 495,000,000 pounds; other Southern States, 13,680,000 pounds; total production of the United States in tons of 2,240 pounds, 227,089. Molasses, production of Louisiana, 25,000,000 gallons; other Southern States, 4,200,000 gallons; total gallons, 29,200,000. The imports of cane and beet sugar into the United States in 1891 amounted to 1,666,000 tons.

Mulhall quotes the *Bulletin Statistique's* estimate of the production of beet sugar in the United States of 337,000 tons annually.

Dairy Production and Consumption.

MULHALL gives the following figures of approximate production and consumption of butter and cheese, presumably for 1890:

COUNTRIES.	Production.	CONSUMPTION.			COUNTRIES.	Production.	CONSUMPTION.		
		Domestic.	Imported.	Lbs. per Inhab.			Domestic.	Imported.	Lbs. per Inhab.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
Austria	130,000	130,000	.....	7	Norway	10,000	10,000	3,000	14
Australia	30,000	30,000	.....	17	Portugal	6,000	6,000	1,000	3
Belgium	30,000	30,000	10,000	15	Russia	220,000	210,000	.....	5
Canada	100,000	50,000	.....	22	Sweden	40,000	25,000	.....	11
Denmark	60,000	20,000	.....	22	Switzerland	40,000	18,000	.....	11
France	160,000	145,000	.....	8	Spain	30,000	30,000	.....	3
Germany	200,000	185,000	.....	8	Turkey*	40,000	40,000	.....	9
Great Britain	110,000	110,000	218,000	19	United States	610,000	560,000	.....	20
Italy	50,000	50,000	10,000	4					
Netherlands	80,000	30,000	.....	15	Total	1,946,000	1,676,000	242,000	11

* Includes Roumania and Servia.

Flax, Hay, Hemp, and Potatoes.

UNITED STATES PRODUCTION.

FLAX.		HAY.		HEMP.		POTATOES.	
Acres	1,318,608	Acres	38,591,903	Acres	25,054	Acres	1,162,195
Seed, bushels	10,250,410	Crop, tons	46,643,694	Crop, tons	11,511	Crop, bushels	201,783,000
Fibre, lbs	241,389	Value	$408,499,565	Value	$1,102,602	Value	$89,276,830
Value	$10,436,228						

The flax and hemp statistics were reported by the census for the year 1889, the hay and potatoes by the Department of Agriculture for 1888.

The American Hog.

HOGS PACKED AND MARKETED, YEAR ENDING MARCH 1, 1892.

Cities.	Number of Hogs.	Cities.	Number of Hogs.	Cities.	Number of Hogs.
Chicago	5,249,798	St. Paul	276,246	Other Places East	2,771,000
Kansas City	1,813,066	Cedar Rapids	429,056	New-York Receipts	3,684,020
Omaha	1,388,772	Cleveland	393,252	Philadelphia Receipts	
St. Louis	664,188	Louisville	161,365	Baltimore Receipts	
Indianapolis	637,002	Ottumwa	241,600		
Milwaukee	576,563	Nebraska City	197,423		
Sioux City	255,668	St. Joseph	155,000	Total Hogs Packed and Marketed	20,912,000
Cincinnati	484,173	Other Places West	1,755,012		

DISTRIBUTION OF HOG PRODUCTS EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Countries.	Bacon, Pounds.	Hams, Pounds.	Pork, Pounds.	Total Meats.	Lard, Pounds.	Aggregate, 1890-91.	Aggregate, 1889-90.	Aggregate, 1888-89.
Gt. Brit. & Ireland	413,850,146	68,084,482	23,086,647	505,021,275	158,561,052	663,582,327	682,996,218	466,809,774
France	31,979	33,393	184,403	249,675	58,123,323	58,372,998	44,682,739	29,407,921
Germany	5,773,738	455,775	2,460,942	8,690,455	106,278,233	114,968,690	119,891,320	50,660,609
Belgium	38,933,339	7,367,498	162,842	46,463,679	49,132,982	95,596,661	86,118,933	47,522,295
Netherlands	11,736,255	527,671	227,103	12,491,026	26,681,523	39,172,549	23,311,535	4,037,634
Denmark	2,017,879	23,400	.....	2,041,279	13,025,375	15,066,654	14,862,462	11,464,546
Sweden & Norway	7,912,422	39,625	122,400	8,074,447	2,147,671	10,222,118	7,571,237	3,934,683
Spain	5,761	2,923	.....	8,684	377,630	386,314	433,054	638,693
Italy	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,441,110	2,441,110	2,329,754	3,819,746
Cuba	5,423,021	2,141,238	547,163	8,111,989	32,054,107	40,166,096	40,122,362	36,315,383
Hayti	5,414	330,317	15,008,771	15,344,502	2,557,708	17,902,210	14,945,671	10,523,682
Porto Rico	1,068,038	268,725	3,546,020	4,870,763	3,075,060	7,945,823	7,388,384	6,728,826
British West Indies	627,600	580,263	8,231,119	9,238,982	2,333,143	11,572,125	10,953,709	11,360,797
Mexico	56,034	285,101	4,268	345,403	1,611,313	1,956,716	1,973,108	1,663,234
Brazil	9,995,871	13,328	71,525	10,080,724	15,511,709	25,592,433	23,832,078	5,868,309
Colombia	7,979	117,119	189,623	294,721	1,208,546	1,503,267	1,513,570	2,301,944
Venezuela	30,198	714,271	63,750	808,219	5,163,012	6,971,231	6,398,271	5,610,220
British Guiana	149,427	83,275	2,615,943	2,839,650	352,788	3,192,438	5,315,850	4,020,842
Peru	8,342	18,556	6,000	32,898	1,526,935	1,559,833	3,910,397	1,144,741
Quebec, Ont.,* etc.	16,229,074	2,300,150	12,629,422	31,218,646	5,201,496	36,453,142	32,940,649	59,708,083
Nova Scotia, etc.	70,331	43,972	3,340,479	3,451,780	224,305	3,676,085	9,211,524	2,077,100
Newfoundland, etc.	5,826	68,149	3,358,455	3,432,401	33,440	3,465,841	2,173,036	3,208,186
All other	747,312	1,054,005	5,460,513	7,261,831	9,718,494	16,980,325	16,290,058	11,298,143
Year to June 30	514,675,557	84,410,103	81,317,364	680,403,029	498,343,927	1,178,746,956	1,110,363,422	782,578,401
Value	$37,401,939	$8,245,685	$4,787,343	$50,438,017	$34,414,323	$84,852,340	$85,265,768	$66,714,435

*Includes Manitoba, Northwest Territories, and British Columbia.

The tables of statistics of hog products were compiled by the Cincinnati *Price Current*.

The Department of Agriculture reported the following farm animals in the United States in 1891: Horses, 14,056,750, value, $941,823,222; mules, 2,296,532, value, $178,847,370; milch cows, 16,019,591, value, $346,397,900; oxen and other cattle, 36,875,638, value, $544,127,928; sheep, 43,431,136, value, $108,397,447; swine, 50,625,106, value, $210,193,923. Total value of farm animals, $2,329,787,770.

Production of Tobacco.

STATEMENT OF PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE YEAR ENDING JANUARY 1, 1889.* FROM THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

States.	Pounds.	Acres.	Value.	States.	Pounds.	Acres.	Value.
Arkansas	1,156,000	2,408	$80,909	Ohio	35,195,000	39,105	$2,745,171
Connecticut	9,623,000	6,136	1,248,369	Pennsylvania	24,180,000	19,500	2,287,260
Illinois	2,947,000	4,638	223,959	Tennessee	45,641,000	67,119	3,651,274
Indiana	16,153,000	18,252	1,130,711	Virginia	64,034,000	127,052	3,842,052
Kentucky	283,306,000	323,409	21,247,971	West-Virginia	4,496,000	5,620	359,680
Maryland	14,017,000	33,775	770,914	Wisconsin	12,846,000	13,813	1,220,379
Massachusetts	3,893,000	2,454	486,630	Other States and Territories	2,976,000	6,613	312,464
Missouri	13,109,000	14,126	1,048,714				
New-York	6,488,000	6,179	778,554	Total	565,795,000	747,326	$43,666,665
North-Carolina	25,755,000	57,107	1,931,644				

The number of cigarettes manufactured in the United States in 1890-91 was, according to the Internal Revenue returns, 2,877,799,440.

The product of tobacco in Europe is nearly equal in quantity to the average production of the United States. Neumann-Spallart has usually made it about 500,000,000 pounds. Austria-Hungary produces about one third of it, Russia one tenth, Germany nearly as much, France about 35,000,000 pounds, and the other countries a small quantity. Europe can easily produce all the tobacco required, but two reasons are prominent for importation of tobacco from this country. It is very cheap, and it is very desirable for mixing with and fortifying European leaf. If it becomes dearer, a smaller quantity is purchased; if very much dearer, it would scarcely find sale at all. The production is regulated and limited by governmental edicts. Our exportation is not increasing; the proportion of our crop exported is declining, and will continue to fall off as our population increases. Much the larger portion was formerly exported; now the larger part is annually manufactured. * These are the latest returns published by the department.

Statistics of Wool in the United States.

Year Ending June 30.	Production.	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Domestic Wool Exported.	Foreign Wool Exported.	Total Wool Exported.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Per cent. Imported.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Per cent.*
1870	162,000,000	49,230,199	211,230,199	152,892	1,710,083	1,862,975	209,367,254	23.3
1880	232,500,000	128,131,747	360,631,747	191,651	3,648,520	3,840,071	356,791,676	35.5
1881	240,000,000	55,964,236	295,964,236	71,455	5,507,534	5,578,989	290,385,247	18.9
1882	272,000,000	67,861,744	339,861,744	116,179	3,831,986	3,948,015	335,913,729	20.0
1883	290,000,000	70,575,478	360,575,478	64,474	4,010,043	4,074,517	356,500,961	19.7
1884	300,000,000	78,350,651	378,350,651	10,393	2,304,701	2,315,093	376,035,558	20.8
1885	308,000,000	70,596,170	378,596,170	88,000	3,115,339	3,203,345	375,392,825	18.8
1886	302,000,000	129,084,958	431,084,958	2,138,080	6,534,416	8,672,496	422,412,462	30.6
1887	285,000,000	114,038,030	399,038,030	257,940	6,720,292	6,986,232	392,051,798	29.1
1888	269,000,000	113,558,753	382,558,753	22,164	4,359,731	4,381,895	378,176,858	30.0
1889	265,000,000	126,487,929	391,487,729	141,576	3,263,094	3,404,670	388,083,059	31.7
1890	276,000,000	105,431,285	381,431,285	231,042	3,288,307	3,519,509	377,911,776	30.2
1891	285,000,000	129,303,648	414,303,648	291,922	2,638,123	2,930,045	411,373,603	31.2

The above was prepared by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department.

The census report for 1890 gives the following statistics of wool manufacture in the United States in 1890: Number of manufacturing establishments, 2,770; capital employed, $320,417,304; miscellaneous expense, $19,547,200; average number of hands employed, males, 99,318, females, 106,112, children, 15,657, total, 221,087; total amount paid in wages, $76,768,871; cost of materials used, $203,095,642; value of products, $338,231,109.

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF WOOL.

Countries.	Pounds.	Countries.	Pounds.	Countries.	Pounds.
Europe:		North America:		Afghanistan, Beluchistan, and Thibet (exports to India)	12,200,000
Russia	291,500,000	United States	307,100,000	Asiatic Turkey	8,300,000
Great Britain & Ireland	147,475,000	British N. A. Prov	12,000,000	Mesopotamia	31,555,000
France	124,803,000	South America:		Persia (exports to India)	3,470,000
Spain	66,138,000	Argentine Republic (exports 1885)	376,700,000	Africa:	
Germany	54,894,000	Brazil	1,875,000	Cape Colony & Natal (exports 1885)	128,681,600
Hungary	43,140,000	Peru	6,700,000	Egypt	2,800,000
Italy	21,385,000	Uruguay (exports 1884)	42,000,000	All other countries	48,000,000
Austria	11,155,000	Australasia	550,000,000		
Portugal	10,362,000	Asia:		Total production	2,456,773,600
Belgium	4,409,000	British East Indies (exports 1885-86)	72,000,000		
Sweden	3,307,000	Russia	66,000,000		
All other Europe	8,818,000				
Total Europe	762,589,000				

This data is for 1891 except where otherwise stated. The statistics of this and the following table are from "The Wool Book," published by the National Association of Wool Manufacturers.

THE WORLD'S WOOL SUPPLY SINCE 1870.

The figures prior to 1891 are the estimates of the London Board of Trade.

Countries.	1870.	1880.	1891.	Countries.	1870.	1880.	1891.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*		*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
United Kingdom	150,000,000	149,000,000	147,475,000	River Plate	197,000,000	256,000,000	376,700,000
Cont. of Europe	485,000,000	450,000,000	639,917,000	Other Countries	69,000,000	133,000,000	294,900,000
North America	176,000,000	279,000,000	319,100,000				
Australasia	175,000,000	308,000,000	550,000,000	G. Totals	1,295,000,000	1,626,000,000	2,456,773,600
C. of Good Hope	43,000,000	60,000,000	128,681,600				

SHEEP IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1891.

States.	Number.	States.	Number.	States.	Number.
Maine	547,670	Alabama	274,788	Kansas	447,079
New-Hampshire	185,189	Mississippi	235,345	Nebraska	234,612
Vermont	351,249	Louisiana	113,931	California	3,712,310
Massachusetts	55,995	Texas	4,090,272	Oregon	2,431,759
Rhode-Island	20,433	Arkansas	269,484	Nevada	504,710
Connecticut	43,824	Tennessee	511,118	Colorado	1,819,569
New-York	1,303,583	West-Virginia	518,827	Arizona	563,643
New-Jersey	100,075	Kentucky	765,679	Dakota	274,319
Pennsylvania	1,039,502	Ohio	4,061,897	Idaho	501,978
Delaware	22,517	Michigan	2,263,249	Montana	2,089,337
Maryland	156,898	Indiana	1,150,203	New-Mexico	3,123,663
Virginia	441,563	Illinois	770,993	Utah	2,055,902
North-Carolina	398,226	Wisconsin	859,910	Washington	603,060
South-Carolina	98,970	Minnesota	330,649	Wyoming	1,119,110
Georgia	383,017	Iowa	452,025		
Florida	111,455	Missouri	898,650	Total	43,431,136

Importation of Spirits, Malt Liquors, and Wines

INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM 1885 TO 1891 INCLUSIVE.

QUANTITIES.

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
MALT LIQUORS:							
In bottles or jugs.....galls.	869,224	968,320	1,015,582	1,126,771	1,151,065	1,188,851	1,265,934
Not in bottles or jugs..... "	1,189,906	1,287,873	1,276,513	1,390,123	1,373,616	1,491,179	1,817,043
SPIRITS, DISTILLED, AND SPIRITUOUS COMPOUNDS:							
Brandy.....proof galls.	503,945	432,611	421 141	416 899	400.089	461.257	443,278
All other..... " "	1,012,777	1,011,290	1,101.349	1,152,944	1,127.458	1,139,981	1,218,8.2
WINES:							
Still wines—							
In casks..... galls.	3,419,532	3,787,420	3,383,593	3,333,322	3,078,554	3,485,792	3,860,508
In bottles.....doz.	239 301	258,153	253,132	284.174	260 026	329.604	348,666
Champagne and other sparkling. "	228,580	238,604	255,656	274 914	315,879	354,350	400,084

VALUES.

MALT LIQUORS.....	$1,097,184	$1,231,388	$1,255,164	$1,363,858	$1,361,990	$1,427,608	$1,765,702
SPIRITS, DISTILLED, AND SPIRITUOUS COMPOUNDS.....	2,006,336	1,864,858	1,955 468	1,957,811	1,928.087	2,214.209	2,209.736
WINES.....	6,275,703	6,940,041	7.036,083	7,330,198	7,706,772	8,859,9 6	10 007,060

The value of champagne and other sparkling wines imported in 1890–91 was $5,615,872.

Production of Distilled Spirits.

(In the United States, stated in gallons. Prepared by the Internal Revenue Bureau.)

FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	Bourbon Whiskey.	Rye Whiskey.	Alcohol.	Rum.	High Wines.	Pure, Neutral, or Cologne Spirits.	Fruit Brandy.	Aggregate Production, including Miscellaneous.
1880.....	15,414,148	6,341,991	21,631,009	2,439,301	15,210,389	20,657,975	129 086	91,378,447
1885.....	12,277,730	5,328,043	13 436,916	2,081,165	3,235 889	27,104,382	312,197	76,405,074
1886.....	19,318,819	7,842,540	11,247,877	1,799 952	2,396,248	26 538,581	329 679	81,819,260
1887.....	17,015 934	7,313 640	10,337,635	1,857,223	2,419 923	27,066,219	673,610	79,433,446
1888.....	7 403,639	5,879 690	11,075,639	1,891,246	1,916 436	29,475,913	864 704	71,668,188
1889.....	21,965,784	8,749,768	10,939,135	1,471,084	1,029,495	30,439,334	952 358	91,133,550
1890.....	32 474,784	13,355,577	11,354,448	1,657,808	555,572	34,022,619	1,137,649	111,101,738
1891.....	29 931,415	14,345,389	12,260,821	1,784,312	1,007,670	35,356,126	1,223,725	117,186,114

Malt Liquors.

SALES IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1891–92.

Cities.	*Barrels.*	*Cities.*	*Barrels.*	*Cities.*	*Barrels.*	*Cities.*	*Barrels.*
Albany, N. Y.....	302,473	Cincinnati, O.....1,222,905		New-Orleans, La.	257,418	S. Francisco, Cal.	569,976
Baltimore, Md...	559,401	Cleveland, O.....	443,985	New-York City ..4	573,019	St. Louis, Mo ...1,849 282	
Boston, Mass.....	987,361	Detroit, Mich	326,813	Phila-delphia, Pa..1,658.529		Syracuse, N. Y....	231,011
Brooklyn, N. Y..1,788,285		Louisville, Ky...	214,233	Pittsburgh, Pa....	429 452	Toledo, O.....	273,349
Buffalo, N. Y.....	602,310	Milwaukee, Wis..2,066,592		Rochester, N. Y..	563,071	Troy, N. Y.....	183 033
Chicago, Ill.....2,634,860		Newark, N. J.....1,103,840					

The *Brewers' Journal* of New-York, which furnishes the preceding table showing sales of malt liquors in cities of the United States, reports total sales of 30,021 079 barrels in United States in 1891.

The production of beer in the principal beer manufacturing countries of the world in 1891 was: Germany, 52,722,638 hectolitres (a hectolitre is equal to 26.414 gallons); Great Britain and Ireland, 52.707,460 hectolitres; United States, 44,354,511 hectolitres; Austria-Hungary, 15,079.705 hectolitres; Belgium, 9,845,537 hectolitres; France, 9,476,183 hectolitres; Russia, 4,456,863 hectolitres; Denmark, 2,185,630 hectolitres.

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ALCOHOL IN WINES AND LIQUORS.

	Per cent.		Per cent.		Per cent.		Per cent.		Per cent.
Beer.....	4.0	Tokay.....	10.2	Claret	13.3	Marsala.....	20.2	Gin.....	51.6
Porter.....	4.5	Rhine...	11.0	Burgundy....	13.6	Madeira.....	21.0	Brandy.....	53.4
Ale.....	7.4	Orange.....	11.2	Malaga.....	17.3	Port.....	23.2	Rum.....	53.7
Cider.....	8 6	Bordeaux ...	11.5	Canary.... .	18.8	Curaçoa.....	27.0	Whiskey, Irish.....	53.9
Perry.....	8.8	Hock.....	11.6	Sherry.....	19.0	Aniseed.....	33.0	Whiskey, Bourbon..	54.0
Elder...	9.3	Gooseberry..	11.8	Vermouth....	19.0	Maraschino....	34.0	Whiskey, Rye.....	54.0
Moselle.....	9.6	Champagne..	12.2	Malmsey	19.7	Chartreuse	43.0	Whiskey, Scotch	54.3

The percentage as above indicated is by volume. "Proof spirit" contains 49.24 per cent by weight, or 57.06 per cent by volume of absolute alcohol.

Mulhall gives the average percentage of alcohol in Burton's ale as 8.2; Bass's ale, 8.4; Edinburgh ale, 4.4; Guinness's ale, 6.8; London porter, 4.1; London beer 3.9; lager beer, 3.2.

The ratio of dipsomaniacs to all insane is as follows in several countries: Italy, 12 per cent; France, 21 per cent; United States, 26 per cent; Scotland, 28 per cent.

Expectancy of life, drunk and sober: At age 20, drunk, 15 years; sober, 44 years. At age 30, drunk, 14 years; sober, 36 years. At age 40, drunk, 11 years; sober, 29 years.

United States Forestry Statistics.

(Corrected for this year's ALMANAC by the Chief of the Forestry Division, Department of Agriculture.)

FOREST AREA.

TOTAL forest area in the United States is estimated at round 450,000,000 acres, of which about 40 per cent. is in farms, while the area of land in farms unimproved or waste not in forest may be estimated at about 75,000,000 acres. Alaska and Indian reservations are not included.

The present annual requirements for consumption of forest products in the United States are, approximately, over 22,000,000,000 cubic feet, made up of the following items: Lumber market and manufactures, 3,000,000,000 cubic feet; railroad construction, 600,000,000 cubic feet; charcoal, 252,000,000 cubic feet; fences, 500,000,000 cubic feet; fuel, 18,000,000,000 cubic feet; mining timber, 150,000,000 cubic feet.

At the present rate of cutting, the remainder of forest land in the United States cannot long meet the enormous demands on its resources. Of the two most important timbers for building purposes, the merchantable White Pine of the Northwest and of New-England is practically gone, very little remaining, and there remains of the merchantable Long-leaf Pine of the South only about 1,500,000,000 cubic feet. The valuable Ash will probably be the first to be exhausted. Walnut and Tulip trees are also on the wane.

Forest fires are estimated to destroy values of about $12,000,000 annually.

FOREST PRESERVATION.

For the preservation of the forests, the State of New-York instituted a Forest Commission, in 1885, with extensive powers. The State of California has also created a Forest Commission, and Colorado, North-Dakota, and New-Hampshire have Forest Commissions. Ohio has a Forestry Bureau.

A national organization known as the American Forestry Association (formerly Congress), composed of delegates from all the States, meets annually. The eleventh annual meeting was held at Washington, D. C., December, 1892. E. A. Bowers, Washington, D. C., is Corresponding Secretary. Local or State Associations have been formed in Colorado, Ohio, New-York, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Minnesota, Texas, South-Carolina, and North-Dakota.

The act to encourage forest-planting on the treeless prairies, by making tree-planting, under certain regulations, the consideration for the acquisition of public lands, the so-called Timber Culture Act was repealed by the last Congress. By act of March 3, 1891, however, the President is authorized to make public forest reservations. Such have been established in Colorado, New-Mexico, California, and others are under consideration. A bill to provide a systematic forest administration for these is on the calendar of the Senate.

ARBOR DAY.

The individual States have striven to encourage tree-planting by appointing a certain day in the year, to be known as Arbor Day, for the voluntary planting of trees by the people, and latterly the interest has been widened by inducing the pupils of the public schools to take part in the observance. The credit of inaugurating Arbor Day belongs to the Nebraska State Board of Agriculture, which in 1874 recommended the second Wednesday of April in each year as a day dedicated to the work of planting trees. The following States and Territories have since then, by legislative enactment or otherwise, established an annual Arbor Day: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New-Hampshire, New-Jersey, New-Mexico, New-York, North-Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode-Island, South-Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, West-Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming—38 in all. (See Legal Holidays.)

Production of Coal in the Nineteenth Century.

1801–1889.

COUNTRIES.	Approximate No. of Tons.	Approximate Value.	COUNTRIES.	Approximate No. of Tons.	Approximate Value.
Great Britain	5,406,000,000	$10,040,000,000	Canada	32,000,000	$55,000,000
United States	1,912,000,000	3,280,000,000	India	25,000,000	50,000,000
Germany	1,662,000,000	2,195,000,000	Spain	20,000,000	30,000,000
France	646,000,000	1,565,000,000	Japan	20,000,000	30,000,000
Belgium	621,000,000	1,250,000,000	Various	189,000,000	315,000,000
Austria	438,000,000	460,000,000			
Russia	59,000,000	95,000,000	Total	11,086,000,000	$20,090,000,000
Australia	53,000,000	125,000,000			

These estimates are by Mulhall. The following estimate of the area of the principal coal-fields of the world is from the same source:

AREA OF THE WORLD'S COAL-FIELDS
IN SQUARE MILES.

China and Japan, 200,000; United States, 194,000; India, 35,000; Russia, 27,000; Great Britain, 9,000; Germany, 3,000; France, 1,800; Belgium, Spain, and other countries, 1,400. Total, 471,800.

The coal-fields of China, Japan, Great Britain, Germany, Russia, and India contain apparently 303,000,000,000 tons, which is enough for 700 years at present rate of consumption. If to the above be added the coal-fields in the United States, Canada, and other countries, the supply will be found ample for 1,000 years. Improved machinery has greatly increased the yield per miner, and thus produced a fall in price to the advantage of all industries.

COAL PRODUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES

Compiled from the Report of the Eleventh Census, covering product of 1889. Weight expressed in short tons of 2,000 pounds:

States.	*Tons.*	*States.*	*Tons.*	*States.*	*Tons.*	*States.*	*Tons.*
Alabama	3,378,484	Indian Territory	732,832	Nebraska and Dakotas	30,307	Texas	128,216
Arkansas	279,584	Iowa	4,061,704	New-Mexico	486,983	Utah	236,601
California and Oregon	186,179	Kansas	2,230,763	Ohio	9,976,787	Virginia:	
Colorado	2,360,536	Kentucky	2,399,755	Pennsylvania:		Anthracite	2,817
Georgia and North Carolina	226,156	Maryland	2,939,715	Anthracite	45,544,970	Bituminous	865,766
Illinois	12,134,272	Michigan	67,431	Bituminous	36,174,689	Washington	993,724
Indiana	2,845,057	Missouri	2,567,823	Tennessee	1,925,689	West-Virginia	6,231,880
		Montana	363,301			Wyoming	1,388,947

Total product, 1889, short tons, 142,730,283, equivalent to 125,652,056 long tons of 2,240 pounds.

Mineral Products of the United States.

The ten years' report is by the Census Bureau; that of 1891 by the U. S. Geological Survey.

Products.	Ten Years, 1880-89.		1891.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Metallic.				
Pig iron, value at Philadelphia.....long tons	51,075 249	$957,187,116	8,279,870	$128,337,985
Silver, coining value.....troy ounces (*a*)	390 836 236	505,541,988	58,300,000	75 4:6,565
Gold, coining value ..... " (*b*)	16,143 106	329,861,744	1,604 840	33,175,000
Copper, value at New-York City.....lbs. (*c*)	1,466,122,116	192,237,714	295,810,076	38,455,300
Lead, value at New-York City .....short tons	1,420 917	126 169 791	202 406	17,6:9 322
Zinc, value at New York City..... "	407,632	38,705,108	80,337	8,033,700
Quicksilver, value at San Francisco.....flasks (*d*)	407,760	13 311,274	22 904	1,036,386
Nickel, value at Philadelphia.....lbs. (*e*)	2,156,055	1,587,890	118,498	71,099
Aluminum, value at Pittsburg.....lbs.	87,984	253,110	(*r*) 150,000	100,000
Tin.....	.....	.....	125,289	25,058
Antimony, value at San Francisco.....short tons (*f*)	655	136,000	278	47,007
Platinum, value (crude) at San Francisco..troy ounce	2,498	8,575	100	500
Total value of metallic products.....	.....	$2,165,000,310	.....	$302,307,922
Non-metallic (Spot Values).				
Bituminous coal.....long tons (*g*)	675,157,623	804,440,113	105,291 721	$117,106,483
Pennsylvania anthracite..... " (*h*)	341,950,398	712 729,621	45,236 992	73 944 735
Building stone.....	.....	229 665,761	.....	47,294,746
Petroleum .....barrels (*i*)	273,092,712	223 066,388	54,291,980	32,575,188
Lime..... " (*j*)	404,811,668	220,785,515	60,0.0,000	35,000,000
Natural gas.....	.....	76 563,674	.....	15 500,084
Cement.....barrels (*k*)	45,108 982	38,716,973	8,222,792	6,680,951
Salt..... " (*l*)	69,9:9,713	43,983,873	9,987 945	4,716,121
Limestone for iron flux.....long tons	46,773 322	27,431,076	.....	.....
Phosphate rock.....long tons (*m*)	3,968 122	21,253,754	5,000,000	2,300,000
Mineral waters.....gallons sold	76,462 197	11,864,884	18,392,732	2,996,259
Zinc-white.....short tons	143,077	10,801,338	.....	1,600,000
Gypsum..... "	1,113,424	4,582,743	208,126	628,051
Borax.....lbs.	69,842 024	4,469,852	13,380,000	869 700
Mineral paints.....long tons (*n*)	126 661	1,991,181	47 652	658,478
Manganese ore..... long tons	172,893	1,764,196	23,416	239,129
Asphaltum.....short tons	127,479	887 477	45 054	242 264
Pyrites.....long tons	388,036	1,469 777	119 320	338,880
Crude barytes... "	191,161	861 313	31,069	118,363
Bromine.....lbs.	3,200,588	918,404	243,000	54,880
Corundum.....short tons (*o*)	7 873	926 655	2,265	90,230
Marls..... " (*p*)	7,658,265	3,814 956	135,000	67,500
Precious stones.....	.....	851,238	.....	235,300
Gold quartz, jewelry, etc.....	.....	760,000	.....	.....
Flint.....long tons	258,112	1,149,137	15,000	60,000
Fluorspar.....short tons	50,500	232,335	10,044	78,330
Graphite.....lbs.	2,979 408	338,935	.....	110,000
Novaculite..... "	13,762,000	145,560	1,375,000	150,000
Feldspar.....long tons	119,870	614,194	10,000	50 000
Chromic iron ore..... "	22,988	362 808	1,372	20,580
Mica.....lbs.	842,579	1,774,600	75,000	100,000
Slate ground as pigment.....long tons	19 475	207 687	2,000	20,000
Cobalt oxide.....lbs. (*q*)	174,789	256,840	7,200	18,000
Sulphur.....short tons	10 665	302,725	1,200	39,600
Rutile.....lbs.	6,150	19,909	300	800
Asbestos.....short tons	4,330	131 612	66	3,960
Potters' clay.....long tons	592,877	3,036,035	400,000	900,000
Grindstones.....	.....	4,565,787	.....	476,113
Millstones.....	.....	1,306,155	.....	16,587
Ozocerite, refined.....lbs.	93,500	5,500	93,500	7,000
Infusorial, earth.....short tons	15,999	130,532	.....	27,988
Soapstone..... "	101,156	1,713 373	16,514	243,068
Fibrous talc.....	111,956	1,223,900	53,854	493,068
Lithographic stone.....short tons	108	1,943	Not Reported.	
Total value of non-metallic products.....	.....	$2,461,843,320	.....	$353,718,499
G. total, including unspecified products, estimated	.....	$4,687,343,630	.....	$666 026 421

(*a*) $1.2929 per troy ounce. (*b*) $20.6718 per troy ounce. (*c*) Including copper made from imported pyrites. (*d*) Of 76.5 avoirdupois pounds net. (*e*) Including nickel in copper-nickel alloy and in exported ore and matte, except for 1881, for which no returns are available for matte. (*f*) Part of the antimony for 1889 was valued at Philadelphia. (*g*) Except for 1880 and 1890 this includes brown coal and lignite and anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania. (*h*) For 1880 and 1889 this includes all anthracite. (*i*) Of 42 gallons. (*j*) Of 200 lbs. (*k*) Of 300 lbs. for natural cement and 400 lbs. for artificial Portland. (*l*) Of 280 lbs. net (*m*) Except for 1889 this represents only the South-Carolina product. (*n*) Ochre and metallic paint. (*o*) Refined corundum from 1881 to 1888, both inclusive. (*p*) Except for 1888 and 1889 this includes only New-Jersey marls. (*q*) Including cobalt oxide in exported ore and matte. (*r*) Including aluminum alloys.

MINING STATISTICS—*Continued.*

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE PETROLEUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

(From 1875 to 1889, by barrels, as reported by the Census Office.)

Years.	Total United States.	Pennsylvania and New-York.	Ohio.	West-Virginia.	Colorado.	California.	Indiana.	Kentucky and Tennessee.
1875.....	12,162,514	8,787,514	*200,000	*3,000,000	.....	*75,000	.....	.....
1876.....	9,132,669	8,968 906	31,763	120,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....
1877.....	13,350,363	13,135,475	29,888	172,000	.....	13,000	.....	.....
1878.....	15,396,868	15,163,462	38,179	180,000	.....	15,227	.....	.....
1879.....	19,914,146	19,685,176	29,112	150,000	.....	19 858	.....	.....
1880.....	26,286,123	26,027,631	38,940	179,000	.....	40,552	.....	.....
1881.....	27,661,233	27,376,509	33,867	151,000	.....	99,862	.....	.....
1882.....	†30,510,839	30,053,500	39,761	128,000	.....	128,636	.....	†160,933
1883.....	23,449,633	23,128,389	47,632	126,000	.....	142,857	.....	4,755
1884.....	24,218,438	23,772 209	90,081	90,000	.....	262,000	.....	4,148
1885.....	21,847,205	20,776,041	650,000	91,000	.....	325,000	.....	5,164
1886.....	†28,064,641	25,798,000	1,782,970	102,000	.....	377,145	.....	4,726
1887.....	28,278,866	22,356,193	5,018,015	145,000	76,295	678,572	.....	4,791
1888.....	27,628,025	16,484,668	10,010,568	119,448	297,612	690,333	.....	5,096
1889.....	34,820,306	21,486 403	12,471,965	358,269	316,476	147,027	32,758	5,400

* Including all production prior to 1876. † Including all production in Kentucky and Tennessee prior to 1883.

COPPER PRODUCTION OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	1889.	1888.	1887.	1884.	1880.	Countries.	1889.	1888.	1887.	1884.	1880.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Algiers.....	160	50	150	260	500	Japan.....	15,000	11,600	11,000	10,000	3,900
Argentine.....	190	150	170	159	300	Mexico.....	3,780	2,765	2,050	291	400
Australia.....	8,300	7,450	7,700	14,100	9,700	Newfoundland...	1,815	2,050	1,305	668	1,500
Austria.....	1,800	1,010	883	670	470	Norway	1,257	1,570	1,650	2,782	2,426
Bolivia.....	1,200	1,450	1,300	1,500	2,000	Peru.....	275	250	50	362	600
Canada.....	2,500	2,250	1,400	1,400	50	Russia.....	4,070	4,700	5,000	4,700	3,300
Chile.....	24,250	31 240	20,150	41,648	42,916	Sweden.....	1,000	1,036	905	662	1 074
C. of Good Hope..	7,700	7,600	7,250	5,000	5,038	Spain and Portugal	57,000	57,300	53,706	46,415	36,313
England.....	1,500	1,456	389	3 350	3,662	United States....	165,774	101,710	79,109	64,706	25,010
Germany.....	17,356	15,230	14,875	14,782	10,800	Venezuela	5,563	4,000	2,900	4,600	1,800
Hungary.....	300	858	531	600	820						
Italy.....	3 500	3,500	2,500	2,000	1,388	Total.....	263 290	250,126	223,073	220,249	153,959

The above statement is made by Henry R. Merton & Co., of London.

For copper production of the United States in 1890, see preceding page.

The tin production of the world in 1891, or approximate years, was estimated by the "American Manufacturer" at 69 963 tons of 2,240 pounds, of which 310 tons were produced in the United States, sixty per cent of it being metallic tin.

The world's production of lead in 1888, according to Mulhall, was 457,000 tons, of which 35 per cent was produced in the United States.

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTION OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	Iron Ore.		Pig Iron.		Steel.	
	Years.	Tons.	Years.	Tons.	Years.	Tons.
United States.....	1890....	18,000,000	1890....	9.202,703	1890....	4.277,071
Great Britain.....	1890....	13,780,767	1890....	7.904 214	1890....	3.679 043
Germany and Luxemburg.....	1890....	11,409 625	1890....	4.637 239	1890....	2,161.821
France.....	1887....	2,579 465	1890....	1,970,163	1890....	704,013
Belgium.....	1889....	202,431	1890....	781 958	1890....	239,266
Austria and Hungary.....	1890....	2,200,000	1890....	925,308	1890....	440,625
Russia (including Siberia).....	1888....	1,433,513	1889....	745,872	1889....	263.719
Sweden.....	1890....	941,241	1890....	476.102	1890....	169,286
Spain.....	1888....	4.500,000	1888....	232.000	1888....	28,645
Italy.....	1889....	173 489	1889....	13 473	1889....	157,899
Canada.....	1890....	68,313	1890....	19,439	1889....	24,887
Other Countries.....	1890....	2,000,000	1890....	80,000	1890....	5,000
Total.....	.....	57,288,844	.....	26,963,468	.....	12,151.255
Percentage of the United States.....	.....	31.4	.....	34.1	.....	35.2

These statistics of iron and steel production were prepared by James M. Swank, of Philadelphia, general manager for the American Iron and Steel Association, for his "History of the Manufacture of Iron in All Ages" (Philadelphia, 1891). English tons of 2,240 pounds are used in giving the statistics of Great Britain, Canada, and the United States, and metric tons of 2,204 pounds are used for all the continental countries of Europe.

Gold and Silver Produced in the United States.

The following estimate of the gold and silver produced in the United States, since the discovery of gold in California, is compiled from the official reports of the Director of the United States Mint:

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
1849	$40,000,000	$50,000	$40,050,000	1871	$43 500,000	$23,000.000	$66,500 000
1850	50.000.000	50,000	50,050,000	1872	36.000.000	28,750,000	64,750.000
1851	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1873	36.000.000	35.750.000	71,750.000
1852	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1874	33.490.902	37,324.594	70,815,496
1853	65,000,000	50,000	65,050,000	1875	33.467.880	31.727.560	65,195.416
1854	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1876	39 940.166	38.783.016	78 723.182
1855	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1877	46.897.390	39.793.573	86 690.963
1856	55,000,000	50.000	55,050,000	1878	51.206.300	45.281.305	96.487.745
1857	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1879	38 899 858	40,812.132	79.711.990
1858	50,000,000	500,000	50,500,000	1880	36,000,000	38,450.000	74,450.000
1859	50 000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1881	34.700,000	43.000.000	77,700,000
1860	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1882	32,500,000	46.800,000	79,300,000
1861	43,000,000	2.000,000	45,000,000	1883	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1862	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1884	30,800,000	48.800,000	79,600,000
1863	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	1885	31,800,000	51,600,000	83,400,000
1864	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	1886	35,000,000	51,000,000	86,000,000
1865	53,225,000	11.250,000	64,475,000	1887	33,000,000	53,357,000	86 357,000
1866	53 500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000	1888	33 175,000	59,195,000	92,370.000
1867	51,725 000	13,500,000	65,225,000	1889	32,800,000	64,616,000	97,416,000
1868	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000	1890	32,845,000	70,464,000	103,309,000
1869	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000	1891	33,175,000	75,416,565	108,591,565
1870	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000				

Total Gold, $1,870,345,000. Silver, $1,072,721,565. Grand Total, 2,943,066,565.

The coinage at the United States Mint during the fiscal year which ended June 30, 1891, was as follows:

	Gold.	Silver Dollars.	Subsidiary Silver Coins.	Minor Coins.	Total.
Number of Pieces	1,414,154	36,232,802	18,560,371	63,340,550	119,547,877
Value	$24,172,203	$36,232,802	$2,039,218	$1,166,936	$63 611,159

Statement of Deposits at Mints and Assay Offices of the Gold and Silver Produced in the Several States from 1793 to June 30, 1891.

Locality.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Locality.	Gold	Silver.	Total.
Iabama..	$235.334.83	$134 08	$235 468.91	Penn.....	$1.138 34	$2.588.47	$3.726.81
Alaska....	810.105 37	7.578.30	817.683 67	S. Carolina	1.908.676.79	2.668.51	1.911.345 30
Arizona ...	5 361.963.00	13.857.358 04	19.219.321.04	S. Dakota.	39.423.766 21	917.262.60	40,341.020.81
California.	757.713 320.94	4.097.079.65	761.810.330.59	Tennessee.	89 747.45	12.27	89.759.72
Colorado ..	60.140.436 68	24.467.565 29	84 608.001.97	Texas	3.626.02	5.526 83	9.152.85
Georgia ...	8.893.835.72	5 393.39	8 901.229.11	Utah	1,142.713.54	19,576,538 48	20,719 252.02
Idaho	32,597,083.87	1.889.772.19	34,436,856.06	Vermont ..	85,598 21	49 94	85,648.15
Indiana ...	40.13	.....	40.13	Virginia...	1,743.100.86	392.40	1,743 493.26
Maine.....	5,638.20	22.00	5.660.20	Wash	627.178.16	6,671.77	633 849.93
Maryland .	18,288 28	36.86	18.325 14	Wyoming .	808 660.48	12,860.30	821,520.78
Mass.....	.....	917.56	917.56	Other sources.	40,938.815.41	42,685,179.70	83,623,995.11
Michigan..	274.407.24	3 889 428.06	4,163.815.30				
Montana ..	67,118,541.81	16.556.225.39	83,674.767.20				
Nebraska..	2.078.76	22.84	2,101 60	Total unrefined.	$1,086,634,436.15	$235,075,410.26	$1,321,709,846.41
Nevada....	29,883 948.37	100,279.775.49	130,163.723 86				
N. H.....	11.501 89	1.74	11,503.63	Refined bullion.	373,851,817.32	367,498.914.54	741,350,731.86
N. Mexico.	4,595,031.94	6,676,169.03	11,271.200 97				
N. Carolina	11,604,867.79	57.874.36	11,662.742.15				
Oregon	20,593.009.86	80 324.72	20,673 334.58	G. Total.	$1,460.486,253.47	$602,574,324 80	$2,063,060,578.27

Gold and Silver Production in 500 Years.

Countries.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Tons.	Value.	Ratio.	Tons.	Value.	Ratio.
Africa	740	$520.000.000	7.1	.....	.....	....
Australia	1,840	1,290.000,000	17.8	.....	.....	....
Austria	460	325,000.000	4.4	7.930	$305,000,000	4.1
Brazil	1,040	725,000,000	10.0	.....	.....	....
Germany	.....	.....	....	8.470	325,000,000	4.4
Mexico	.....	.....	....	78.600	3 040.000,000	40.7
Peru, etc	.....	.....	....	72,000	2,770,000,000	37.3
Russia	1,235	865,000,000	12 0	3.200	120,000,000	1.7
Spanish America	2,220	1,550,000,000	21.5	.....	.....	....
United States	2,042	1.430,000,000	19.7	11.600	445,000,000	6.0
Other Countries	778	535,000,000	7.5	11,200	430,000,000	5.8
The World	10,355	$7.240.000.000	100.0	193.000	$7 435 000.000	100.0

The estimates in this table of gold and silver production for 500 years (1380-1880) are made by Mulhall.

Monetary Statistics.

(Compiled from the Report of the Director of the Mint.)

AMOUNT OF MONEY IN THE WORLD.

Countries.	Gold Stock.	Silver Stock.	Uncovered Notes.	Per Capita. Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.
Great Britain	$ 580,000,000	$100,000,000	$150,000,000	$14 47	$ 2 49	$ 3 72	$ 20 68
France	800,000,000	700,000,000	81,400,000	20 62	17 56	2 00	40 18
Germany	600,000,000	210,000,000	107,000,000	12 12	4 20	2 16	18 48
United States	604,000,000	575,000,000	405,790,000	10.06	8.85	6.24	25.15
Belgium	60,000,000	88,000,000	54,000,000	10.66	9.02	8.05	28.53
Italy	93,805,000	50,200,000	163,471,000	3.02	1.62	5.27	9 91
Switzerland	14,000,000	15,000,000	14,000,000	5.00	5.00	4.67	14 67
Greece	2,000,000	4,000,000	14,000,000	.91	1.82	6.36	9.09
Spain	100,000,000	125,000,000	94,000,000	5.56	6.94	5.22	17.72
Portugal	40,000,000	10,000,000	6,000,000	8.00	2.00	1.20	11.20
Austria Hungary	315,350,000	60,000,000	260,000,000	.77	2.25	6.50	9.52
Netherlands	25,000,000	65,000,000	40,000,000	5.55	14.44	18.89	38.88
Scandinavian Union	32,000,000	10,000,000	27,000,000	3.72	1.16	3.14	8.02
Russia	100,000,000	60,000,000	500,000,000	1.08	.53	4.42	6.03
Turkey	50,000,000	45,000,000	.....	1.52	1.30	.....	2.88
Australia	100,000,000	7,000,000	.....	25.00	1.75	.....	26.75
Egypt	100,000,000	15,000,000	.....	14.29	2.14	.....	16.43
Mexico	5,000,000	50,000,000	2,000,000	.43	4.31	.17	4.91
Central America	.....	500,000	2,000,000	.....	.17	.67	.84
South America	45,000,000	25,000,000	300,000,000	1.05	.71	$ 7.57	10.37
Japan	90,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	2.25	1.25	1.40	4.90
India	.....	600,000,000	28,000,000	.....	3.53	.11	3.64
China	.....	700,000,000	.....	.....	1.75	.....	1.75
Canada	16,000,000	5,000,000	40,000,000	3.56	1.11	8.89	13.56
Cuba, Hayti, etc	20,000,000	2,000,000	10,000,000	10.00	1.00	20.00	31.00
Total	$3,040,455,000	$3,068,700,000	$2,284,893,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD EACH YEAR SINCE 1862.

1862	15.35	1808	15.59	1874	16.17	1880	18.05	1886	20.78
1864	15.37	1869	15.60	1875	16.59	1881	18.16	1887	21.15
1864	15.37	1870	15.57	1876	17.88	1882	18.18	1888	22.09
1865	15.44	1871	15.57	1877	17.22	1883	18.04	1889	22.04
1866	15.43	1872	15.63	1878	17.84	1884	18.17	1890	18.03
1867	15.57	1873	15.92	1879	18.40	1885	19.41	1891	20.02

VALUE OF THE SILVER DOLLAR, MEASURED BY THE MARKET PRICE OF SILVER, AND THE QUANTITY OF SILVER PURCHASABLE WITH A DOLLAR, EACH YEAR SINCE 1873.

Calendar Years.	Bullion Value of a Silver Dollar. Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Grains of Pure Silver, at Average Prices, Purchasable with a United States Dollar.*	Calendar Years.	Bullion Value of a Silver Dollar. Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Grains of Pure Silver, at Average Prices, Purchasable with a United States Dollar.*
1873	$1.010	$0.981	$1.004	369.77	1882	$0.887	$0.847	$0.878	422.81
1874	1.008	.979	.988	375.70	1883	.888	.847	.878	422.00
1875	.977	.941	.961	385.11	1884	.871	.839	.861	431.18
1876	.931	.792	.834	443.27	1885	.847	.793	.825	450.00
1877	.987	.904	.922	398.02	1886	.797	.712	.798	482.74
1878	.946	.849	.891	411.96	1887	.789	.733	.768	499.78
1879	.911	.828	.869	427.30	1888	.755	.708	.737	521.86
1880	.896	.875	.856	419.49	1889	.752	.712	.724	512.78
1881	.896	.862	.881	421.87	1890	.....	.....	.809	.....

* 371.25 grains of pure silver are contained in a silver dollar.

WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN 1890.

Countries.	Gold.	Silver.	Countries.	Gold.	Silver.	Countries.	Gold.	Silver.
United States	$32,845,300	$60,450,000	Turkey	$ 30	$ 50,000	Dut. Guiana	$ 431,000	.....
Australasia	30,000,000	17,000,80	Persia	200,000	3,583,000	Peru	60,000	$2,734,000
Mexico	767,000	50,000,000	Great Britain	33,000	282,375	Central Am. States	140,000	2,000,000
Russia	21,165,000	56,000	Canada	1,400,000	40,000	Japan	2,400,000	1,431,000
Germany	1,230,000	1,600,000	Argentine	82,000	670,000	Africa	0,987,000	.....
Austria-Hungary	1,308,500	2,193,600	Colombia	3,005,000	734,000	China	5,333,000	.....
Sweden	58,000	173,700	Bolivia	50,000	0,578,000	British India	2,000,000	.....
Norway	.....	232,200	Brazil	415,000	.....	Total	$110,000,900	$100,000,253
Italy	98,000	1,454	Venezuela	3,118,000	.....			
Spain	.....	2,150,400	Br. Guiana	1,120,000	.....			

"Fineness," the term used in fixing the proportion of pure metal contained in a piece of gold or silver. Fineness is expressed in thousandths, that is, pure metal is 1,000. United States coin is 900 fine, or declared to be 900 fine. Fineness is estimated by jewelers and workers in the precious metals by "carats," pure metal being 24 carats. Thus 22 carats, the British standard for gold coins, is 22-24 carats, or decimally .916⅔ fine.

"Mint Mark" means the letter or mark on the coin designating the mint at which it was struck, as "S." for San Francisco; "C. C." for Carson City; "O." for New Orleans. The coins struck at the parent mint in Philadelphia bear no mint mark.—*Ferris's History of the United States Mint.*

Banking Statistics.

THE NATIONAL BANKS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	Total Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
1872..	1,852	$465,676,023	$105 181 942.00	$46,657,115.00	$58,075,430.00	10.19	8.33	10 36
1873..	1 9 5	488.100,951	118,113,848.00	49.619,090.00	65,048,478 00	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874..	1,971	489 938,284	128,364,039.00	48,459,305.00	59,580,931.00	9.90	7.87	9.08
1875..	2,047	497,564,833	134,123,649.00	49 068,601.00	57,936 224 00	9.89	7.81	9 22
1876..	2,081	500 432,271	132,251,076 00	47 375,410.00	43,638 152.00	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877..	2,072	486,324,863	124,349,254.00	43,921,085.00	34 865 990.00	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878..	2,047	479,231,889	118,687,134.00	36 941,613.00	30,605 589.00	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879..	2,045	455,132,056	115,149,351.00	34 942,921.00	31,551,860.00	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880..	2,072	454.215,662	120,143,649.00	36.411,473.00	45.186,034.00	8.02	6.35	7.88
1881..	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,394.00	38,377,485.00	53,622 563.00	8.38	6.59	9.20
1882..	2,197	473,947,715	133,570,931.00	40,791 928.00	53,321,234.00	8.73	6.81	8.83
1883..	2,330	494,640,140	141,232,187.00	40,678,678.00	54,007,148 00	8.30	6.50	8.60
1884..	2.382	518,606,725	147,721.475.00	41,254.473.00	52,362,783 00	8.00	6.20	8.00
1885..	2,665	524,599,602	146,903,495.00	40,656,121.00	43,625,497.00	7.80	6.00	6.90
1 86..	2,784	532,459 921	155,030,884.00	42,412,803.00	55,105,305 00	7.96	6.17	8.02
1887..	3,049	578,462,765	173,913,440.97	44,152 407.92	61,526,869 66	7.93	6.12	8.95
1888..	3,093	583,539,143	184,416,990.92	46,531,607.89	65,360 436.73	8.02	6 19	8.57
1889..	3,170	596 302,518	194,818,192.19	46 618,260.27	69,618,265.07	7.82	5.89	8.80
1890..	3,353	625,089,843	208,707,726.00	51,158,883.33	72,055,503.52	8.19	6.14	8.65
1891..	3,477	660,108,201	222,766 668.00	50,795,011 00	75,763 614.00	7.70	5.76	8.60
1892..	3,701	679,076,650	237,761,865.23	50,400,713.93	66,658,015.27	7.42	5.50	7.27

In the following table are given the amounts and kinds of the outstanding currency of the United States, and of the national banks on January 1, of each year, from 1868 to 1887, and on November 1, 1887, to 1892.

Date.	United States Issues.			Notes of National Banks, including Gold Notes.	Aggregate.	Currency Price of $100 Gold.	Gold Price of $100 Currency.
	Legal Tender Notes.	Old Demand Notes.	Fractional Currency.				
Jan. 1, 1868..	$356,000,000	$159,127	$31,597,583	$299,846,206	$687,602,916	133.25	75.04
Jan. 1, 1869..	356 000,000	128,098	34,215,715	299 747,569	690,091 382	135.00	74.07
Jan. 1, 1870..	356,000,000	113,098	39,762,664	299 629,322	695,505,084	120.00	83.33
Jan. 1, 1871..	356 000,000	101,026	39,995,089	306 307,672	702,403 847	110.75	90.29
Jan. 1, 1872..	357,500,000	92,801	40,757,877	323,465 431	726 826,109	109.50	91.32
Jan. 1, 1873..	358,557,907	84 387	45,722,061	341 582,812	748,947 167	112.00	89.26
Jan. 1, 1874..	378,401,702	79,637	48,544,792	350,818,336	777,874 367	110.25	90.70
Jan. 1, 1875..	382,000,000	72,317	46,390,598	354,128,250	782,591,165	112.50	88.89
Jan. 1, 1876..	371,827,220	69,642	41,147,072	346,479,756	762 523 690	112.75	88.69
Jan. 1, 1877..	366,055,084	65,462	26,348,206	331,595,626	714 064,358	107 00	93.46
Jan. 1, 1878..	349 943,776	63,532	17,764,109	321,672,505	689 443,922	102.87	97.21
Jan. 1, 1879..	346,681,016	62,035	16,108,159	323 791,674	686 642,884	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1880..	346,681,016	61,350	15,674,304	342,387,336	704 804 006	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1881..	346,681,016	60,745	15,523,464	344,355,203	706 620,428	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1882..	346,681,016	59,920	15,451,861	362,421,088	724 614,785	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1883..	346,681,016	59,295	15,398,008	361,882,791	724 021,110	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1884..	346,631,016	58,680	15,365 362	349,949,352	712,054,410	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1885..	346,681,016	58,240	15,347,277	329,158,623	691,245,156	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1886..	346 681,016	57,790	15,335,088	317,443,454	679,517,348	100.00	100.00
Jan. 1, 1887..	346,681,016	57,325	15,329 636	296,771,981	658,839,958	100.00	100.00
Nov. 1, 1887..	346,681,016	57,105	15,319 850	272,041,203*	634,099,174	100.00	100.00
Nov. 1, 1888..	346 681,016	56,807	15,297,254	239,385 237	601,420,314	100.00	100.00
Nov. 1, 1889..	346,681 016	56,442	15,291,624	201,925,826	563,954,908	100.00	100.00
Nov. 1, 1890..	346,681,016	56,032	15,286,561	179,755,643	541,779,252	100.00	100.00
Nov. 1, 1891..	346,681,016	55 617	15,282,625	172,184,558	534,203,846	100.00	100.00
Nov. 1, 1892..	346 681,016	55,648	15,279,397	172,168,883	534,184 943	100.00	100.00

* Includes $188,987 notes of national gold banks, and $127,020 mutilated currency in transit.
Amount of specie held by national banks, 1892, $209,116,379; net deposits, 1892, $2,022,479,824.

BANKING STATISTICS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	Capital.	Deposits.	Total.	Per Capita.	Amount of Issue.	Specie in Safe.	Specie Ratio.
Argentine Repub	$60,000,000	$85,000,000	$145,000,000	40 00	$220,000,000	$25,500,000	9
Australia	130,000 000	540,000 000	670,000,000	185.00	27,000,000	96,500,000	357
Austria	225,000,000	510,000 000	735,000,000	19.80	217,500,000	107,500,000	50
Belgium	55,000,000	95 000,000	150,000,000	25.00	76,000,000	22,000,000	29
Canada	65,000,000	135,000,000	200,000,000	40.00	31,500,000	7,000,000	22
Denmark	10,000,000	105,000,000	115,000,000	58.00	22,000,000	15,500,000	70
France	700,000,000	640,000,000	1,340,000,000	35.00	605,000,000	505,000,000	84
Germany	425,000,000	730,000,000	1,155,000,000	25.00	320,000,000	295,000,000	91
Great Britain	1,420,000 000	3,130,000,000	4,550,000,000	120.00	195,000,000	140,000,000	70
Italy	125,000,000	415,000,000	540,000,000	18.00	215,000,000	70,000,000	33
Netherlands	70,000,000	30,000,000	100,000,000	22 50	86,000,000	53,000 000	61
Norway	25,000,000	5,000,000	30,000,000	15.00	12,000,000	12,500,000	104
Portugal	30,000,000	20,000,000	50,000,000	11.00	.....	.....	...
Russia	210,000,000	320,000,000	530,000,000	6.00	615,000,000	165,000,000	26
Spain	105,000,000	80,000,000	185,000,000	14.00	147,500,000	47,500,000	32
Sweden	45,000,000	75,000,000	120,000,000	26.50	31,500,000	13,500,000	42
Switzerland	30,000,000	60 000,000	90,000,000	30 00	31,000,000	19,500,000	63

The appoximations in the table of Banking Statistics of Principal Countries of the World are by Mulhall, 1890.

Statistics of Savings Banks.

NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE TO EACH DEPOSITOR, 1891-92.

States and Territories.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.	States and Territories.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.
Maine	146,658	$50,278,452	$342.80	Texas	1,950	$279,783	$143.48
New-Hampshire	169 949	72 439,669	426.21	Arkansas	288	51,854	200.10
Vermont	80,740	24,674,712	305.69	Tennessee	*16 302	1.202,913	78.87
Massachusetts	1,131.223	369,526,396	326.67	Ohio	84,779	33,895,478	399 80
Rhode-Island	136,648	66,276,157	485.01	Indiana	15,418	3.754 622	243 52
Connecticut	317.925	124,582,169	385.57	Illinois	*73 872	21.106 369	285.72
New-York	1,516,289	588,425,421	388.07	Michigan	180,391	36,950,573	204.88
New-Jersey	131,739	33,8 7,634	256.62	Wisconsin	948	138 926	146.59
Pennsylvania	238 471	65,233,993	262. 54	Iowa	*71,687	26 115 384	364.29
Delaware	17,318	3,626,319	209.39	Minnesota	35,123	8,786,879	250.17
Maryland	142,135	41,977,868	295.34	Nebraska	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	1,303	60,178	46.18	Colorado	*21.21-	2.893,276	136.38
West-Virginia	8,428	473 548	56.22	California	*167.667	127,312,088	759.32
North-Carolina	6 247	282,425	45.21	New-Mexico	900	149,449	166.05
South-Carolina	21,397	4 225,459	197.48	Utah	*13 590	2.427 952	178.58
Georgia	4,569	572,523	125.30	Washington	*6,955	1,193,667	133.33
Florida	170	31,912	187 73				
Alabama	1,698	220,046	129.59	Total	4,781,625	$1,712,769,026	358.20
Louisiana	5,567	1,695,732	305.15				

* Partially estimated.

SAVINGS BANKS, DEPOSITORS AND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES EVERY TEN YEARS SINCE 1820.

Year.	Number of Banks.	Number of Depositors.	Deposits.	Year.	Number of Banks.	Number of Depositors.	Deposits.
1820	10	8,635	$1,138,576	1870	517	1,630,846	$549,874,358
1830	36	38,085	6,973,304	1880	629	2,335,582	819,106,973
1840	61	76,701	14,051,520	1890	921	4,258,893	1,524,844,506
1850	108	251,354	43,431,130	1891	1,011	4,533,217	1,623,079,749
1860	278	693,870	149,277,504	1892	1,059	4,781,625	1,712,769,026

The above tables were compiled from the report of the Comptroller of the Treasury for 1892.

NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Countries.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.
Austria	1,850,000	$613,000,000	Prussia	.....	$720,000,000
Belgium and Netherlands	310,000	82,000,000	Russia	200,000	36,000,000
France	4,150,000	559,000,000	Scandinavia	1,600,000	220,000,000
Germany	5,000,000	.....	Spain	.....	10,000,000
Great Britain	3,715,000	536,000,000	Switzerland	1,020,000	118,500,000
Italy	1,970,000	346,000,000			

Manufactures.

The United States Census Bureau has not yet reported the completed statistics of manufactures in the United States.

The following summary by Mulhall shows approximately the value of all manufactures in the world in one year, 1888:

Countries.	Textiles.	Hardware.	Clothing.	Beer & Spirits.	Leather.	Total Manufactures.*
Austria	$180,000,000	$75,000,000	$150,000,000	$115,000,000	$195,000,000	$1,265,000,000
Australia	35,000,000	75,000,000	20,000,000	15,000,000	30,000,000	205,000,000
Belgium	80,000 000	85,000,000	60,000,000	65,000,000	30,000,000	510,000,000
Denmark	5 000 000	5,000,000	15,000,000	20,000 000	30,000,000	130,000,000
France	540,000 000	210,000,000	320,000,000	105,000,000	260,000,000	2,425,000,000
Germany	410,000,000	455,000,000	265,000,000	355,000 000	265,000,000	2,915,000,000
Great Britain	850 000,000	775,000,000	330,000,000	375,000,000	210,000,000	4,100,000,000
Italy	105,000,000	20,000,000	120,000 000	20,000 000	85,000,000	605,000,000
Netherlands	15 000,000	5 000 000	30,000,000	25,000,000	30,000,000	175,000,000
Norway	5 000,000	5,000 000	10,000 000	15,000,000	20,000,000	95,000 000
Portugal	10,000,000	5,000,000	15,000,000	.....	15,000,000	80,000,000
Russia	260,000,000	70,000,000	255,000,000	100,000,000	255,000,000	1,815,000,000
Spain	80,000,000	20,000,000	80,000,000	5,000,000	60,000,000	425,000,000
Sweden	10,000,000	30,000 000	30,000,000	30,000,000	40,000,000	250,000,000
Switzerland	55,000,000	10,000,000	15,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	160,000,000
United States	560,000,000	970,000,000	490,000,000	305,000,000	520,000,000	7,215,000,000
Total	$3,200,000,000	$2,815,000,000	$2,205,000,000	$1,565,000,000	$2,055,000,000	$22,370,000,000

The total valuation of manufactures in Canada by latest official returns was $425,000,000 for the year.

* Including sundry manufactures not enumerated in preceding columns.

TABLE SHOWING MINIMUM COST OF INSURANCE OF LIVES FROM YEAR TO YEAR WITHOUT EXPENSES.

Age.	Number Living.	Number Dying.	Expectation of Life.	Amount that will Insure $1,000 for One Year at Each Age from 10 to 95.
	TABLE OF MORTALITY BASED ON AMERICAN EXPERIENCE.			
10	100,000	749	48.72	$7.48
11	99 251	746	48.08	7.51
12	98,505	743	47 44	7.73
13	97,762	740	46.82	7.57
14	97,022	737	46.16	7.60
15	96 285	735	45.50	7.63
16	95,550	732	44.85	7.66
17	94 818	729	44.19	7.69
18	94 089	727	43.53	7.72
19	93,362	725	42.87	7.76
20	92,637	723	42.20	7.81
21	91,914	722	41.53	7.86
22	91,192	721	40.85	7.91
23	90,471	720	40.17	7.95
24	89 751	719	39.49	8.02
25	89,032	718	38.81	8.07
26	88,314	718	38.11	8.13
27	87,596	718	37.43	8.19
28	86,878	718	36.73	8.27
29	86,160	719	36.03	8 34
30	85,441	720	35.33	8.42
31	84,721	721	34.62	8.51
32	84,000	723	33.92	8.61
33	83,277	726	33.21	8.71
34	82 551	729	32.50	8.83
35	81,822	732	31.78	8.95
36	81,090	737	31.07	9.09
37	80,353	742	30.35	9.24
38	79,611	749	29.62	9.40
39	78,862	756	28.90	9.58
40	78,106	765	28 18	9.79
41	77,341	774	27.45	10.01
42	76 567	785	26.72	10.25
43	75 782	797	25.99	10.52
44	74 985	812	25.27	10.83
45	74,173	828	24.54	11.16
46	73,345	848	23.81	11.56
47	72,497	870	23.08	11.99
48	71,627	896	22.36	12.51
49	70,731	927	21.63	13.10
50	69 804	962	21.91	13.77
51	68,842	1,001	20.20	14.53
52	67,841	1,044	19.49	15.39
53	66 797	1,091	18.79	$16.33
54	65 706	1,143	18.69	17.40
55	63,563	1,199	17.40	18.57
56	63,364	1,260	16.72	19.89
57	62,104	1,325	16.05	21.34
58	60,779	1,394	15.39	22.93
59	59,385	1,468	14.74	24 72
60	57,717	1,546	14.09	26.69
61	56,371	1,628	13.47	28.87
62	54,743	1,713	12.86	31.29
63	53,030	1,800	12.26	33.94
64	51,230	1,889	11.68	36.87
65	49,341	1 980	11.10	40.13
66	47,361	2,070	10.54	43.70
67	45,291	2,158	10.00	47.64
68	43,133	2,243	9.48	52.00
69	40,890	2,321	8.89	56.75
70	38,569	2,391	8.48	61.98
71	36,178	2,448	8.00	67.66
72	33,740	2,487	7.54	73.73
73	31,243	2,505	7.10	80.17
74	28 738	2,501	6.68	87.03
75	26,237	2,476	6.28	94.37
76	23 761	2,431	5.88	102.31
77	21,330	2,369	5.48	111.06
78	18,961	2,291	5.10	120.82
79	16,670	2,196	4.74	131.73
80	14,474	2,091	4.38	144.46
81	12 383	1,984	4.04	158.60
82	10,419	1,816	3.71	147.30
83	8,603	1,648	3.30	191.56
84	6,955	1,470	3.08	211.36
85	5,485	1,292	2.77	235.55
86	4,193	1,114	2.47	265.68
87	3,079	933	2.19	303.02
88	2,146	744	1.93	346 69
89	1,402	555	1.69	395.86
90	847	385	1.42	454.54
91	462	246	1.19	532.47
92	216	137	.98	634.26
93	79	58	.80	734.18
94	21	18	.64	857.14
95	3	3	.50	1,000.00

This table shows the cost for an annual insurance of $1,000 at each age from ten to ninety-five. The life insurance companies level this annually increasing cost so as to make a larger portion payable in the younger ages, and a corresponding reduction later. The assessment or natural premium companies rely upon getting each year the cost of the year's insurance.

PREMIUM RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO POLICY-HOLDERS AND RESIDUE TO THEIR CREDIT IN LEADING AMERICAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES FROM THE ORGANIZATION OF EACH.

Companies.	Total Amount Received for Premiums from Organization to Jan. 1, 1892.	Total Paid Policy-holders.	Amount Invested for Policy-holders Jan. 1, 1892.	Companies.	Total Amount Received for Premiums from Organization to Jan. 1, 1892.	Total Paid Policy-holders.	Amount Invested for Policy-holders Jan. 1, 1892.
Ætna.....	$98,581,952	$78,174,882	$37,393,086	N. E. Mut.	$64,396 238	$42,648,606	$21,915,691
Berkshire..	15,504,917	11,291,624	5,078,071	New-York.	271,843 495	155,295,004	125,947,291
Brooklyn..	9,092,639	11,305 553	4 381,591	No'western	94 677,745	56,960 643	48,808,880
Com. Alli..	611,447	326,188	276,820	PacificM...	7,806,122	4,744 622	2,358,714
Conn. Mut.	168 763,763	131,620,762	59,728,546	Penn. Mut.	41,447,486	27,044 866	18,431,984
Equitable..	294,895,192	158,367 477	133 231,785	Phœnix Mu	38,239,755	31,404 078	10,033,576
Germania..	46,377 721	26,234,572	16,673 743	Prov. Sav..	8,238,032	5,445,580	960,238
Home.....	20,018,327	13 886,776	7,593 930	Prov.L.& T	31,401,199	13,917 908	20,839 364
J. Hancock	19,547,663	11,305,553	4,381,591	Prudential.	30,084,533	9,066,755	6,889 674
Manhattan.	40,300,189	32,047,584	12,870,200	State Mut..	13,763,415	8,281,832	7,153,638
Mass. Mut.	32,552,615	21,370,464	12,239,520	Travelers ..	16,846,814	6,909,401	11,506,503
Metr'p'lit'n	63,981,502	27,237,178	13,626,948	Unio Cen.	16 971,063	6,451,108	7,879,659
Mich. Mut.	8,395,407	3,860,264	3,427,238	Union Mut.	32,371,221	25,737,950	6 297,585
Mut. Benf.	139,254,424	118,724,809	48,924,829	United Sta.	23 251,267	15 889,004	6,706 886
Mutual.....	422,503 232	327 079,635	158,121,245	Washingt'n	31,887 763	20 635,554	11,409 924

This table of life insurance receipts and payments was compiled from returns printed in the New-York "Spectator."

Life Insurance Statistics.

CONDITION OF COMPANIES JANUARY 1, 1892, AND BUSINESS THE YEAR PRECEDING.

No. of Cos.	Assets.	Premiums Received.	Total Income.	Payments to Policyholders (Losses, Dividends, Surrenders, etc.).	Total Expenditures.	New Policies Issued *		Policies in Force.	
						No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
53	$840,570,147	$172 955,183	$213 414,606	$67,026,344	$144,557,93	2,600,000	1,096,387,02-	5,500,000	$4,446,410,7-9

CONDITION AND BUSINESS OF ASSESSMENT COMPANIES.†

No. of Cos.	Assets.	Assessments Collected.	Total Income.	Payments to Policyholders.	Total Expenditures.	Membership.	Insurance in Force.	
						Admitted during the Year.	No. of Members	Amount.
400	$37,011,102	$66,891,753	$75,182,465	$49,725,5-8	$65,430,9 -.	585,893	2,957,282	$6,285,282,000

* Including industrial policies. † According to the report made at the annual meeting of Mutual Benefit Life Associations, in Buffalo, N. Y., June, 1892.

The returns of life insurance in the first and third tables are from "The Insurance Year-Book."

INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR A QUARTER CENTURY.

The following table shows the receipts and disbursements of the "old-line" life insurance companies reporting to the New-York Insurance Department for 25 years.

Year Ending Dec. 31.	No of Companies.	Total Income.	Total Payments for Losses, Endowments, and Annuities.	Total Payments for Lapsed, Surrendered, and Purchased Policies.	Total Dividends to Policyholders.	Total Payments to Policyholders.	Taxes, Commissions, and other Expenses.	Total Disbursements.
1867....	13	$8,481,997	$8,253,093	$2,507,782	$6,183,624	$16,504,409	$9,480,443	$20,325,213
1868....	55	77,382,118	11,088,056	3,702,735	11,707,603	26,529,084	13,789,069	40,959,021
1869....	70	98,537,309	15,692,831	5,148,000	15,733,802	36,575,593	17,278,478	54,471,576
1870....	71	105,120,148	19,522,712	9,619,988	15,839,727	44,949,257	18,319,431	63,776,840
1871....	68	113,490,512	28,773,021	13,223,390	14,624,628	56,601,039	20,242,707	77,536,280
1872....	59	117,300,029	25,673,384	13,922,009	20,077,909	59,672,388	18,009,801	76,207,257
1873....	59	118,396,502	27,232,435	16,669,694	22,948,235	66,850,264	17,208,2 6	84,501,446
1874....	59	115,734,714	25,797,865	22,453,955	10,617,018	64,868,83	15,980,881	81,232,333
1875....	43	108,514,084	27,174,631	20,414,574	17,900,605	65,489,811	14,128,594	79,982,466
1876....	38	96,318,583	24,507,85-	21,354,376	16,187,128	62,109,353	13,174,419	76,618,183
1877....	31	86,162,114	26,103,280	11,152,318	15,397,370	60,652,97-	13,327,605	74,337,324
1878....	31	80,462,999	29,153,220	17,095,994	14,037,449	60,886,663	10,992,051	72,128,070
1879....	31	77,700,423	31,684,522	12,207,823	13,479,613	57,371,981	11,208,133	68 858,363
1880....	34	77,408,443	30,032,174	9,923,026	13,171,699	53,127,19-	12,851,312	66 317,859
1881....	30	79,820,513	31,065 144	8,497,354	12,579,151	52,141,64-	13,089,414	65,484,687
1882....	30	85,070,131	29,826,874	9,255,077	13,555,105	52,637,056	13,338,788	66,242,344
1883....	29	92,502,763	33,894,306	8,837,857	13,417,46-	56,149,627	15,295,264	71,743,588
1884....	29	96,974,476	35,602,544	9,503,530	13,043,498	58,149,572	18,153,435	76,632,008
1885....	29	103,527,865	38,624,822	9,630,269	12,963,600	61,218,751	18,715,267	80,269,549
1886....	29	116,961,315	38,276,390	9,433,379	13,218,2-6	60,928,054	21,660,540	82,319,096
1887....	29	130,657,526	42,827,054	10,413,379	14,852,624	68,093,557	25,031,101	93,447,289
1888....	30	147,024,431	48 569,964	11,231,509	14,324,827	74,129,360	27,905,878	103,369,145
1889....	30	168,184,099	53,081,831	12,240,142	13,951,069	79,273,667	34,898,168	114,508,360
1890....	30	187,424,959	58,666,615	13 827 225	14,271,501	86,707,341	39,616,782	126,653,530
1891....	29	201,031,425	62,731,497	16,230 891	13,991,226	92,953 614	42,350,372	135,792,048

Total assets of the 30 companies last reported, $819,402,852; surplus as to policyholders, $96,356,907.

ASSETS OF AND AMOUNT INSURED BY THE PRINCIPAL AMERICAN COMPANIES, JANUARY 1, 1892.

Companies.	Insurance in Force.	Assets.	Companies.	Insurance in Force.	Assets.
Equitable, N. Y.	$864,894,557	$133,231,785	Covenant Mutual, Ill.*	$87,206,625	1,150,471
Mutual, N. Y.	695,464,158	138,124,215	New-England, Mutual, Mass.	87,356,297	21,946,691
New-York, N. Y.	614,824,713	125 947 291	Penn Mutual, Pa.	103,753,521	18,431,984
Metropolitan, N. Y.	258 707,763	13 6.6,948	Provident Life & Trust, Pa.	85,851,372	20,839,364
Northwestern Mutual, Wis.	275,674,753	48,868,880	Hartford L. & A., Conn.*	83,105 500	1,246,581
Mutual Reserve Fund, N. Y.*	215 207 910	3,241,483	Massachusetts Benefit, Mass.*	94,067,750	1,612 578
Mutual Benefit, N. J.	183,171,333	48,424,829	Provident Savings, N. Y.	69,676 446	960 238
Connecticut Mutual	155,143 055	59,748,546	Massachusetts Mutual, Mass.	69,527,665	12,239 529
Northwestern Masonic, Ill.*	155 878,500	1,830,294	Germania, N. Y.	61,773,313	16,673,743
Ætna, Conn.	121,057,218	37,393,087	Manhattan, N. Y.	59,077,628	12,570,209
Prudential, N. J.	137,500,342	6,869,671	John Hancock, N. Y.	68,108,734	4,381,591

LIFE INSURANCE IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the latest returns, and expressed in United States money.)

Countries.	Insurance in Force.	Year's Premiums.	Year's Losses.	Countries.	Insurance in Force.	Year's Premiums.	Year's Losses.
United States†..	$10,731,992,719	$209,906,2 0	$116,034,902	Austria.....	$191,843,009	$12,507,691	$2,828,842
Great Britain....	2,274,422,026	73,553 864	53,876,415	Scandinavia.....	53 011,561	1,722,207	415,637
Germany.....	980 935,375	34,5-2,390	13,013,603	Russia.....	47 925 979	1,757 681	584,727
France.....	689,180,205	34,077,350	8,579,420	Switzerland.....	38,908,928	1,317,467	923,679

* Assessment companies. † Including assessment business ($6,285,282,000 insurance in force), on which no part of the future premium is collected in advance.

Fire Insurance Statistics.

CONDITION AND TRANSACTIONS OF COMPANIES DOING BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES, JANUARY 1, 1892.

Number of Companies.	Capital.	Assets Exclusive of Premium Notes.	Net Surplus.	Cash Premiums Received during Year.	Total Cash Income during Year.
344 Stock ... } 179 Mutual... }	$80,605,800	$321,920,133	$105,610,595	$148,794,302	$163,672,514

Number of Companies.	Paid for Losses during Year.	Paid for Dividends during Year.	Expenses other than Losses and Dividends during Year.	Total Disbursements during Year.	Risks Written during Year.
344 Stock ... } 179 Mutual... }	$89,375,105	$12,479,920	$50,903,051	$152,900,535	*$16,500,000,000

* Approximation. These statistics of fire insurance business in the United States are, with the exception of the estimate of risks written during the year, compiled from "The Insurance Year Book," published by the Spectator Company. They do not include the returns of a few stock companies and some six hundred mutuals and town and county mutuals, whose transactions are purely local and individually of small volume.

CONDITION OF THE PRINCIPAL JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES DOING BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES JANUARY 1, 1892.*

Companies.	Assets.	Capital.	Net Surplus.	Companies.	Assets.	Capital.	Net Surplus.
Ætna, Hartford.....	$10,654,739	$4,000,000	$3,689,937	Scottish U. & N., Scot.	$2,032,576	$†200,000	$972,473
Home, New-York.....	9,370,640	3,000,000	1,170,148	St. Paul F. & M., Minn.	2,017,804	500,000	580,826
Ins. Co. of N. America	9,107,383	3,000,000	2,910,458	Glens Falls, N. Y.....	1,980,713	200,000	1,109,574
Liv., London, & Globe	7,862,847	†200,000	2,660,671	Milwaukee Mechanics	1,866,679	200,000	1,079,370
Hartford Fire, Ct.....	6,743,046	1,250,000	2,550,227	Firemen's, N. J.....	1,848,166	600,000	969,063
Royal, England.....	6,693,149	†200,000	1,901,091	Norwich Union, Eng.	1,813,617	†200,000	502,589
German-Amer., N.Y..	5,879,208	1,000,000	2,255,389	New-Hampshire, N.H.	1,839,961	600,000	400,881
Continental, N. Y....	5,806,784	1,000,000	1,645,731	Imperial, England.....	1,808,886	†200,000	593,665
Phœnix, Ct	5,676,386	2,000,000	1,334,469	London Assurance....	1,738,479	†200,000	574,853
Phenix, N. Y.....	5,137,267	1,000,000	510,721	WestchesterFire, N.Y.	1,685,591	300,000	421,802
Fire Association, Pa..	4,962,646	500,000	862,241	American Fire, N. Y..	1,685,082	400,000	242,167
Springfield, F. & M. .	3,631,969	1,200,000	601,300	Guardian, England...	1,684,717	†200,000	434,498
Pennsylvania, Pa.....	3,625,990	400,000	1,434,134	Northern, England...	1,634,463	†200,000	361,100
Commercial Union....	3,585,938	†200,000	908,758	Northwestern N., Wis.	1,630,242	600,000	385,401
N. British&Mercantile	3,453,552	†200,000	1,124,974	Greenwich, N. Y.....	1,597,375	200,000	112,431
Franklin, Pa.....	3,173,477	400,000	958,570	Girard F. & M., Pa...	1,574,836	300,000	478,063
Germania Fire, N. Y.	3,171,525	1,000,000	913,959	Merchants, N. J.....	1,568,306	400,000	297,164
American Fire, Pa....	3,093,540	500,000	303,768	Trader's, Chicago.....	1,566,764	500,000	507,231
National Fire, Ct.....	2,904,796	1,000,000	534,691	Delaware M. S., Pa...	1,536,917	702,875	380,979
Lancashire, England..	2,901,391	†200,000	127,767	Williamsburg City Fire	1,527,173	250,000	612,476
Fireman's Fund, Cal..	2,844,389	1,000,000	636,311	American Central, Mo.	1,521,961	600,000	314,677
Niagara Fire, N. Y....	2,723,184	500,000	320,783	Buffalo-German, N.Y.	1,454,032	200,000	912,470
German, Freeport, Ill.	2,671,221	200,000	603,652	Prov. Washington, R.I	1,432,307	400,000	87,117
Connecticut Fire.....	2,632,228	1,000,000	550,589	Western, Toronto	1,317,426	†200,000	384,102
Hanover Fire, N. Y...	2,551,330	1,000,000	455,438	United Fire, England.	1,309,199	†200,000	160,727
Phœnix, England....	2,546,891	†200,000	455,124	Eagle, N. Y.....	1,290,984	300,000	660,312
Sun, England.....	2,510,368	†200,000	636,852	Spring Garden, Pa....	1,273,236	400,000	210,748
London & Lancashire.	2,453,941	†200,000	410,648	Hamburg-Bremen	1,218,525	†200,000	103,934
Agricultural, N. Y...	2,262,018	500,000	381,643	United Firemen's, Pa.	1,190,614	300,000	79,802
American, N. J.....	2,182,420	600,000	1,108,824	Union, Cal.....	1,096,217	750,000	28,744
Orient, Ct	2,124,297	1,000,000	155,376	Citizens, N. Y.....	1,081,041	300,000	228,149

* Annual statements of the fire insurance companies are rendered to the insurance departments during the month of January; therefore the statistics of condition in 1892 were not ready when this publication went to press. † The New-York law requires a deposit of $200,000 from foreign companies with the insurance department. This is treated by the department as "Deposit capital," and the surplus stated in the next column is "surplus beyond deposit capital" and other liabilities.

The Fire Waste.

ANNUAL PROPERTY LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES BY FIRES—1875-92.

Years.	Aggregate Property Loss.	Aggregate Insurance Loss.	Years.	Aggregate Property Loss.	Aggregate Insurance Loss.
1875	$78,102,285	$39,325,400	1885	$102,818,796	$57,430,789
1876	64,630,600	34,371,500	1886	104,924,750	60,506,507
1877	63,265,800	37,596,900	1887	120,283,055	69,059,508
1878	61,315,900	36,758,900	1888	110,884,665	64,965,724
1879	77,703,700	44,464,700	1889	123,046,833	73,079,465
1880	74,643,400	42,525,400	1890	108,993,792	65,015,465
1881	81,280,900	44,641,900	1891	143,761,967	90,576,918
1882	84,505,024	48,875,131	1892	132,621,311	79,215,291
1883	100,149,225	54,808,664			
1884	110,668,611	60,679,888	Total 18 years	$1,760,944,617	$1,003,722,587

The figures in the above table, from 1875 to 1891 inclusive, are taken from the *Chronicle* Fire Tables.

The waste by fires in the United States during the past five years has averaged $112,000,000 annually. To this must be added the expense of maintaining fire-extinguishing departments and appliances and of conducting insurance companies, to obtain an estimate of what the people pay out on account of fire.

The principal reported causes of fires, and the number of fires from each cause, in 1891, as compiled by the *Chronicle*, were as follows: Incendiarism, 2,602; defective flues, 1,439; sparks (not locomotive), 672; matches, 865; explosions of lamps and lanterns, 849; stoves, 552; lighting, 487; spontaneous combustion, 383; forest and prairie fires, 165; lamp and lantern accidents, 323; locomotive sparks, 309; chars, cigarettes, and tobacco pipes, 286; friction in machinery, 196; gas jets, 291; engines and boilers, stationary, 168; furnaces, 170; fire-crackers, 87; ashes and hot coals, 147; candles, 125; electric wires and lights, 116; explosions (oil and gas stoves), 302; ignition (grease, oil, etc.), 151; tramps, 106. There were 7,823 fires classified as "not reported," and 3,322 as "unknown."

HUMAN BEINGS AND ANIMALS BURNED TO DEATH IN SIX YEARS.

The following compilation in the *Chronicle* Fire Tables gives the number of human lives and those of animals destroyed in fires in the United States in five years, 1883-88 inclusive.

Years.	Human Beings.	Horses.	Cattle.	Other Animals.	Years.	Human Beings.	Horses.	Cattle.	Other Animals.
1883	447	2,171	1,183	5,981	1887	662	4,733	1,802	3,012
1884	384	2,114	1,230	3,926	1888	447	2,171	1,183	5,981
1885	491	1,973	1,261	4,077					
1886	341	2,241	2,281	8,142	Total	2,075	15,405	8,840	31,119

AVERAGE ANNUAL PROPERTY LOSS BY FIRE IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Average Annual Loss.	Cost per Inhabitant.	Ratio of Insured Property. Per Cent.	Countries.	Average Annual Loss.	Cost per Inhabitant.	Ratio of Insured Property. Per Cent.
Austria	$17,500,000	$0.50	..	Italy	$5,000,000	$0.17	..
Belgium	2,600,000	0.47	43	Netherlands	2,000,000	0.50	..
Canada	10,500,000	2.30	44	Russia	70,000,000	0.85	9
France	15,500,000	0.42	75	Scandinavia	6,500,000	0.80	..
Germany	31,000,000	0.67	74	Spain	2,500,000	0.15	..
Gt. Britain & Ireland	45,000,000	1.37	40				

This table of average annual property loss by fire in foreign countries is compiled from Mulhall's statement.

FIRES IN PRINCIPAL AMERICAN CITIES IN 1891.

Cities.	No. of Alarms.	No. of Fires.	Total Loss Thereon.	Total Insurance Thereon.	Total Insurance Loss Thereon.	No. of Incendiary Fires.	No. of Fires to 1,000 Pop.	Per cent. of Total Loss to Pop.
New-York	4,199	3,805	$6,959,650	$80,813,298	$6,234,766	33	2.08	$3.86
Chicago, Ill.	4,319	3,217	3,083,874	22,029,540	3,292,040	63	2.68	2.44
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,296	1,287	.....	20,689,281	2,676,363	..	1.22	....
Brooklyn, N. Y.	1,491	1,443	1,608,591	5,920,626	.....	32	1.68	1.89
Boston, Mass.	1,015	606	1,511,674	10,447,876	1,388,877	34	1.35	....
St. Louis, Mo.	1,055	1,313	2,717,080	9,050,181	2,662,431	..	2.42	5.00
Baltimore, Md.	493	428	2,089,612	625,097	.....	..	.89	1.69
Cincinnati, O.	765	....	1,731,619	.....	1,373,142	..	....	5.37
Cleveland, O.	986	895	1,225,774	3,224,248	872,926	55	3.31	4.53
New-Orleans, La.	287	417	.....	.....	.....	..	1.66	....
Washington, D. C.	191	....	165,803	84,993	.....	..	....	.69
Newark, N. J.	264	284	212,341	2,418,920	163,421	6	1.53	1.14
Jersey City, N. J.	386	386	391,773	.....	369,785	7	2.30	2.42
Omaha, Neb.	226	208	267,835	.....	.....	..	1.48	1.90
Providence, R. I.	497	419	151,426	1,070,988	107,312	..	3.12	1.13
Rochester N. Y.	189	189	.....	1,429,057	111,566	10	1.41	....
Kansas City, Mo.	545	474	217,076	3,577,561	194,729	21	3.64	1.66
Richmond, Va.	131	131	196,190	809,617	.....	12	1.45	2.17
Worcester, Mass.	339	291	137,531	778,661	77,776	17	3.23	1.52
Atlanta, Ga.	56	113	151,426	1,178,250	.....	..	1.88	2.01

Electrical Statistics.

It is estimated that about $900,000,000, at the beginning of 1893, is invested in electrical industry in the United States, distributed as follows: Telegraph companies, $150,000,000; telephone companies, $100,000,000; electric lighting and power companies, $350,000,000; electrical supply companies, $100,000,000; and electric railway companies, $200,000,000.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

Statement exhibiting the mileage of lines operated, number of offices, number of messages sent, receipts, expenses, and profits for 1866, 1870, 1875, and 1880, and each year from 1885 to 1892 inclusive.

Year.	Miles of Poles and Cables.	Miles of Wire.	Offices.	Messages.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.
1866....	37,380	75 686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870....	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	$7,130,737.96	$4 910,772.42	$2,227,965.54
1875....	72,833	179 496	6,565	17,153 710	9 504,574 60	6 33..414.77	3,2 9,157.83
1880....	85,635	233,734	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,894.53	6,948,956 74	5,833 937.79
1885....	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,683	17,706 833.71	12,005 909.58	5,7.0 924.13
1886....	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289 807	16 298,638.55	12,378,763.42	3 919 875.13
1887....	150 814	524,641	15,658	47,394,530	17,191,969.95	13,154,628.54	4.037,281.41
1888....	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19 711,164.12	14,640,592.18	5,070,571.94
1889....	178 754	647,697	18,479	54,108,320	20,783,194 07	14,565,152.61	6,218,041.46
1890 ...	183 917	678,997	19,382	55,878,762	22,387,028.91	15,074,303 81	7,312,725.10
1891 ...	187,981	715 591	20,098	59,148,343	23,034,326.59	16 428,741.84	6,605,584 75
1892....	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,387,293	23,706,404.72	16 307,8.7.10	7,398,547.62

GROWTH OF THE TELEGRAPH SERVICE IN THE WORLD.

Number of messages, 1870: Russia, 2,716,300; Norway, 466,700; Sweden, 590,300; Denmark, 513,623; Germany, 8,207,800; Holland, 1,837,800; Belgium, 1,998,800; France, 5,663,800; Switzerland, 1,629,235; Spain, 1,050,000; Italy, 2,189,000; Austria, 3,388,249; Hungary, 1,489,000; United States, 9,157,646; Great Britain and Ireland, 9,650,000.

Number of messages, 1890: Russia, 9,949,405; Norway, 1,453,932; Sweden, 1,755,000; Denmark, 1,502,965; Germany, 25,847,836; Holland, 4,285,516; Belgium, 5,312,295; France, 28,094,000; Switzerland, 3,695,988; Spain, 4,084,704; Italy, 8,175,870; Austria, 9,081,631; Hungary, 4,464,277; United States, 60,000,000; Great Britain and Ireland, 66,409,000.

The average toll per message in 1868 was 104.7; in 1889 was 31.2; in 1890 was 32.4; in 1891 was 32.5; in 1892 was 31.6. The average cost per message to the company in 1868 was 63.4; in 1889 was 22.4; in 1890 was 22.7; in 1891 was 23.2 in 1892 was 22.3.

TELEPHONE STATISTICS.

The following are the latest statistics made public by the American Bell Telephone Company, which practically monopolizes the telephone business in the United States.

	1890.	1891.	1892.		1890.	1891.	1892.
Exchanges	757	774	788	Miles of wire submarine..	603	779	1,029
Branch offices	471	467	509	Total miles of wire	193,213	240,412	266,4 6
Miles of wire on poles	154 009	171 498	180,139	Total circuits	156 780	173 665	186,462
Miles of wire on buildings	11,484	13 445	14 954	Total employés	6 758	7,.45	8,376
Miles of wire underground	27,117	54 699	70 334	Total subscribers	187,003	202 931	216,017

The number of instruments in the hands of licensees under rental at the beginning of 1892 was 512 407. The number of exchange connections daily in the United States is 1,584,712, or a total per year of over 500,000,000. The average number of daily calls per subscriber is 7.33. The company received in rental of telephones in 1892 $3,127,783. It paid its stockholders in dividends in 1892, $1,320,616. The capital of the company is $15,000,000.

The Bell Telephone and its subsidiary companies represent about $80,000,000 of capital; the Long Distance Telephone Company about $5,000,000.

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS IN THE UNITED STATES.

States.	No. Roads.	Capital Stock.	Miles.	States.	No. Roads.	Capital Stock..	Miles.
Alabama	2	$3,175,000	22	Montana	4	$1,150,000	39
Arkansas	2	800,000	29	Nebraska	6	6,880 0.0	122
California	8	5,200,000	89	New-Hampshire	2	250 000	14
Colorado	7	2,970,000	124	New-Jersey	8	2,485,000	50
Connecticut	3	270,000	8	New-York	33	13,337,000	375
Delaware	1	500,000	12	North-Carolina	5	575,0.0	24
District of Columbia	3	700,000	26	Ohio	34	14,662,000	392
Georgia	9	2,550,000	98	Oregon	6	1,880,0.0	51
Illinois	24	6,055,000	204	Pennsylvania	40	11,560,000	263
Indiana	10	1,933 000	74	Rhode-Island	1	100,000	4
Iowa	16	8 360,000	177	South-Dakota	1	100,000	7
Kansas	7	3,100 000	74	Tennessee	9	5 200 000	171
Kentucky	5	2,000,000	59	Texas	21	7,488,673	219
Louisiana	1	100,000	5	Utah	2	600,000	50
Maine	3	520 000	28	Virginia	9	3,576 0.0	82
Maryland	3	680,000	12	Washington	19	6,000 000	172
Massachusetts	27	8,830 000	210	West-Virginia	2	246,000	13
Michigan	19	3,695,300	120	Wisconsin	7	3,280,000	70
Minnesota	6	11,350,000	252				
Missouri	20	12,0 0.000	205	Total	385	$155,087,973	3,980

These statistics of electrical railways were furnished by *Electrical Industries*.

Coast Fisheries of the United States.

THE following table, prepared by the United States Fish Commission, exhibits the value of the coast fisheries of the United States for one year (1888), the latest reported:

STATES.	General Fisheries.	Oyster and other Shellfish Fisheries.	Reptilian Fisheries.	Crustacean Fisheries.	Menhaden Fishery.	Whale and Porpoise Fisheries.	Seal, Walrus, and Sea-Otter Fisheries.	Sponge Fishery.	Total.
Alabama.....	$32,386	$32,174	.....	$11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	$75,560
California.....	1,691,398	679,655	$15,060	186,883	.....	$69c,729	$1,799,614	.....	4,463 369
Connecticut....	201 255	1,066 608	1,290	86,023	$89,499	10,764	11,200	.....	1,520 659
Delaware.....	173 4 6	20,160	2,297	13,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	209 553
Florida.....	468,292	57,552	16,854	5,894	.....	.....	.....	$253,690	802,282
Georgia.....	39 9 23	29 370	6 075	7,542	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,910
Louisiana.....	200.215	230 820	60,738	121,047	.....	.....	.....	.....	612.820
Maine.....	1,533,010	239,043	.....	515,073	3 017	.....	.....	.....	2.202 043
Maryland.....	650,455	2,889,060	22,237	193,769	52,678	.....	.....	.....	3.813 199
Massachusetts.	5,242,054	257,589	.....	173,586	6,250	676,216	.....	.....	6,355 495
Mississippi....	49,230	157,463	.....	24,194	.....	.....	.....	825	231.712
N. Hampshire.	83,638	150	.....	6,256	.....	.....	.....	.....	90 044
New-Jersey ...	984,376	3,126 067	1,642	78,570	7,885	.....	.....	.....	4.198 550
New-York.....	676,486	2,280,880	1,230	69,137	314 118	.....	.....	.....	3.347.851
North-Carolina	680,312	52,459	4,536	5,760	17,247	16,125	.....	.....	776.439
Oregon.....	1,010,843	13 575	.....	716	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,025 134
Pennsylvania .	163,306	165 339	.....	.....	15 369	.....	.....	.....	344 004
Rhode-Island..	288 932	311,836	.....	29,047	195,277	.....	.....	.....	825.092
South-Carolina	121,256	19.146	3.485	19.770	.....	.....	.....	.....	163,657
Texas.....	134 994	109 633	14.280	12,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	271.257
Virginia	669 622	026.910	17,672	24,669	97.274	.....	.....	.....	1.836 155
Washington...	767,108	89,774	.....	1,670	.....	.....	32,908	.....	890 860
Total.....	$15,323,447	$12,860,671	$167,406	$1,591,796	$798,624	$1,393,854	$1,843,752	$254,515	*$34,234,045

* The total value of the yield of the coast fisheries, including the rivers that were not canvassed in their entirety, but for which approximate figures are given under each State, was $35,222,929, or $988,884 more than represented in this table.

Prices of Old Postage Stamps.

THE price charged by dealers for cancelled United States stamps of the common issues is as follows:

Year.	*Description.*	*Price.*
1851.	1c., Blue	$ .10
1851.	3c., Red	.01
1856.	5c., Brown	2.50
1855.	10c., Green	.25
1851.	12c., Black	1.00
1860.	24c., Lilac	10.00
1857.	1c., Blue	.05
1857.	3c., Red	.01
1856.	5c., Brown	1.00
1857.	10c., Green	.15
1857.	12c., Black	.50
1860.	24c., Lilac	.50
1860.	30c., Orange	.50
1860.	90c., Blue	2.00
1861.	1c., Blue	.02
1863.	2c., Black	.02
1861.	3c., Red	.01
1861.	3c., Scarlet	10.00
1861.	5c., Yellow	2.50
1861.	5c., Brown	.15
1861.	5c., Red Brown	.25
1861.	10c., Green	$ .05
1861.	12c., Black	.15
1866.	15c., Black	.25
1861.	24c., Lilac	.20
1861.	30c., Orange	.50
1861.	90c., Blue	1.50
1868.	1c., Blue	.05
1868.	2c., Black	.02
1868.	3c., Red	.01
1868.	5c., Brown	.25
1868.	5c., Red Brown	.50
1868.	10c., Green	.20
1868.	12c., Black	.25
1868.	15c., Black	.25
1868.	24c., Lilac	1.00
1868.	30c., Orange	1.00
1868.	90c., Blue	2.50
1869.	3c., Grilled Rose	5.00
1869.	1c., Buff	.10
1869.	2c., Brown	.05
1869.	3c., Blue	.01
1869.	6c., Blue	$ .25
1869.	10c., Orange	.25
1869.	12c., Green	.25
1869.	15c., Brown	.50
1869.	24c., Green and Pearl	1.50
1869.	30c., Red and Black	1.00
1869.	90c., Black and Carmine	3.50

The above of 1869 are all grilled; the plain variety is worth a little more.

1870, present issue, if grilled, is worth from 50c. to $2.50 each, according to denomination. Plain ones:

1882.	5c., Chocolate	$ .05
1883.	5c., Brown	.01
1870.	6c., Carmine	.10
1871.	7c., Vermilion	.25
1870.	12c., Purple	.10
1870.	24c., Violet	.50
1870.	90c., Carmine	.10

Columbus Postage Stamps.

THROUGHOUT the year 1893 these stamps will be sold at all post-offices in the United States, after which they will be withdrawn from circulation. There are fifteen different denominations, and they are as follows:

One-Cent—"Columbus in Sight of Land." Color, Antwerp blue.

Two-Cent—"Landing of Columbus," after the painting by Vanderlyn in the rotunda of the Capitol at Washington. Color, purple maroon.

Three-Cent—"Flagship of Columbus," the Santa Maria in mid-ocean, from a Spanish engraving. Color, medium shade of green.

Four-Cent—"Fleet of Columbus," the three caravels—Santa Maria, Pinta, and Nina—in mid-ocean. Color, ultramarine blue.

Five-Cent—"Columbus Soliciting Aid from Isabella." Color, chocolate brown.

Six-Cent—"Columbus Welcomed at Barcelona." Color, royal purple.

Ten-Cent—"Columbus Presenting Natives." Color, Vandyck brown.

Fifteen-Cent—"Columbus Announcing His Discovery." Color, dark green.

Thirty-Cent—"Columbus at La Rabida." Color, Sienna brown.

Fifty-Cent—"Recall of Columbus," after the painting by A. G. Heaton, now in the Capitol at Washington. Color, carbon blue.

One-Dollar—"Isabella Pledging Her Jewels." Color, rose salmon.

Two-Dollar—"Columbus in Chains." Color, toned mineral red.

Three-Dollar—"Columbus Describing His Third Voyage," after the painting by Francisco Jover. Color, light yellow green.

Four-Dollar—Portraits in circels of Isabella and Columbus, the portrait of Isabella after the well-known painting in Madrid, and that of Columbus after the Lotto painting. Color, carmine.

Five-Dollar—Profile of the head of Columbus after a cast provided by the Treasury Department for the souvenir fifty-cent silver piece. Color, black.

Railroad Statistics.

MILEAGE, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, EARNINGS, EXPENDITURES, AND TRAFFIC OF RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Mileage of Railroads	167,845.56
Side Tracks and Sidings	46,683.39
Total Track	214,528.95
Steel Rails in Track	174,775.14
Iron Rails in Track	39,753.81
Locomotive Engines, Number	33,563
Cars, Passenger	23,083
" Baggage, Mail, etc	7,368
" Freight	1,110,286
Total Cars	1,140,737
Liabilities.	
Capital Stock	$4,751,750,498
Bonded Debt	5,178,821,089
Unfunded Debt	345,102,632
Current Accounts	374,051,161
Total Liabilities	$10,649,726,280
Assets.	
Cost of Railroad and Equipment	$8,927,571,592
Real Estate, Stocks, Bonds, and other Investments	1,588,593,522
Other Assets	233,562,243
Current Accounts	241,399,182
Total Assets	$10,991,423,539
Excess of Assets over Liabilities	$341,697,259

Miles of Railroad Operated	152,689
Passenger Train Mileage	320,712,013
Freight " "	403,541,969
Mixed " "	16,948,394
Total	831,202,376
Passengers Carried	556,015,802
Passenger Mileage	13,316,925,239
Tons of Freight Moved	704,398,609
Freight Mileage	81,210,154,523
Traffic Earnings.	
Passengers	$290,799,696
Freight	754,185,910
Miscellaneous	80,549,209
Total	$1,138,024,459
Net Earnings	$356,227,883
Total Available Revenue	$457,504,066
Payments.	
Rentals, Tolls, etc	$64,255,732
Interest on Bonds	225,339,413
Other Interest	5,920,397
Dividends on Stock	90,719,757
Miscellaneous	31,018,945
Total Payments	$417,253,344
Total Surplus	$40,250,722

The above table and the one following were compiled from "Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1892."

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1879-91.

Year ending.	Capital Stock.	Miles Line Worked.	Funded Debt.	Gross Earnings.	Net Earnings.	Interest Paid.	Dividends Paid.
1879	$2,395,617,293	79,009	$2,319,489,172	$525,620,577	$216,544,999	$112,237,515	$61,681,470
1880	2,708,673,375	82,146	2,532,874,913	613,733,616	255,557,555	107,866,328	77,115,371
1881	3,177,375,179	92,971	2,878,423,606	701,780,582	272,466,787	128,587,302	93,344,190
1882	3,511,035,824	104,971	3,235,543,323	770,209,899	283,316,696	154,295,380	102,031,534
1883	3,708,060,583	110,414	3,500,879,914	823,772,924	293,367,285	173,139,064	102,052,584
1884	3,762,616,686	115,672	3,669,115,772	773,684,908	268,106,258	176,694,302	93,203,853
1885	3,817,697,832	123,320	3,768,727,066	765,310,419	266,488,993	189,426,035	77,672,105
1886	3,999,508,508	125,185	3,832,966,330	829,940,836	300,603,564	189,036,304	81,654,138
1887	4,191,562,029	137,028	4,186,943,116	931,385,154	334,989,119	203,790,362	91,573,458
1888	4,438,411,342	145,341	4,624,033,023	950,622,008	297,363,677	205,280,052	78,943,041
1889	4,495,099,318	152,639	4,828,365,771	992,856,856	318,125,339	211,171,279	79,532,863
1890	4,610,239,578	163,420	5,105,902,025	1,097,847,428	343,921,318	229,101,144	83,863,632
1891	4,839,176,651	164,324	5,235,295,074	1,138,024,459	356,229,880	231,259,810	90,719,757

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION STATISTICS.

A synopsis of the "Statistics of Railways in the United States," for the year ending June 30, 1891, specially prepared from the fourth annual report of the Interstate Commerce Commission (December 12, 1892) by its statistician. The returns are slightly later than those by Poor, in the preceding tables.

Railway mileage in the United States on June 30, 1891, 168,402 miles. This figure indicates the length of single track mileage, the total mileage of all tracks being 216,149 miles. The length of single track per 100 square miles of territory, exclusive of Alaska, was 5.67 miles, and the length of track per 10,000 inhabitants was 26.29 miles. No country in Europe, Sweden alone excepted, has 10 miles of line per 10,000 inhabitants; while here only two States have less.

The increase in railway mileage during the year was 4,805.69 miles, the smallest for several years. The greatest activity in railway building seems to have been in the Southern States.

There were on June 30, 1891, 1,785 railway corporations, of which 889 were independent, 747 subsidiary, and 149 private lines. Sixteen roads were abandoned during the year, and 92 roads disappeared by purchase, merger, or consolidation. The tendency toward consolidation is clearly indicated. On June 30, 1891, there were 42 companies, each controlling more than a mileage in excess of 1,000 miles of road, and nearly one half of the mileage of the country is the property of these 42 companies. Eighty railway companies have a gross revenue of over $3,000,000 each, and control 69.48 per cent of the total mileage of the country.

The total number of locomotives was 32,139, an increase of 1,999 during the year, and the total number of cars was 1,215,611, an increase of 45,944. The increase in equipment has not proceeded as rapidly as the increase in train brakes and automatic couplers. Yet at the present rate it will be many years before the total equipment of railways will be fitted with safety devices. The number of railway men employed during the year was 784,285, an increase of 34,984. The number of railway men in proportion to the total population was 1 to 87 inhabitants in 1889; 1 to 84 in 1890; and 1 to 82 in 1891.

Railroad Accidents in the United States.

Years.	Number Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	Per 100 Accidents.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1880	1,078	315	1,172	29.2	108.7
1881	1,458	414	1,597	28.4	109.0
1882	1,363	380	1,588	27.5	116.8
1883	1,619	474	1,954	29.2	120.7
1884	1,191	389	1,760	32.6	147.7
1885	1,217	397	1,538	25.2	144.6
1886	1,211	401	1 433	33.0	108.0
1887	1,491	656	1,946	43.0	130.5
1888	1,935	667	2.207	34.4	114.0
1889	1,569	492	1,772	31.3	112.3
1890	2,146	806	2.812	37.5	131.0
1691	2.444	790	2.685	32.3	109.8

The above covers only casualties caused by accidents to, not accidents caused by walking on or crossing tracks or falling from trains in motion. These statistics, as well as those in the table which follows, were compiled from press reports by the New-York *Railroad Gazette*.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENTS TO TRAINS.

STATISTICS OF FIVE YEARS.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Collisions:											
Rear	362	404	379	495	555	Negligence in operating	74	117	92	108	144
Butting	309	311	362	323	284	Unforeseen obstructions	129	152	131	194	192
Crossing & Miscellaneous	29	89	110	222	298	Unexplained	243	385	266	377	439
Total Collisions	700	804	749	1,041	1,137	Total derailment	705	1,032	759	1,604	1,204
Derailments:						Accidents without collision or derailment*	86	86	61	101	103
Defects of road	152	189	120	167	214						
Defects of equipment	130	148	120	158	215	Grand total	1,491	1,935	1,569	2,146	2,444

* Such as boiler explosions and broken wheels.

Railroad Speed.

One mile.—The fastest time on record as having been made by a locomotive for one mile is 37 seconds, which is at the rate of 97 3 miles an hour. This was made by a regular train on the Central Railroad of New-Jersey, going east, between Fanwood and Westfield, N. J., on November, 18, 1892. The engine was one of Vauclain's four-cylinder compound locomotives, and the train consisted of four cars. The grade of the road was descending, at the rate of 32 feet a mile.

Two miles.—The mile next following the one above mentioned was traversed in 38 seconds, making a record of 96 miles an hour.

Five miles.—On the same trip, a distance of five miles, between Somerton and Parkland, Pa., on the Philadelphia and Reading, was made in 3 minutes 25 seconds, or at the rate of 87.8 miles an hour.

Twelve miles.—All of the above are "world records." A rate of 86 miles an hour has been recorded on the Northeastern of England, but not for any specified distance. The fastest time made by an American train for 12 miles was on the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, August 27, 1891, 12 miles, Jenkintown to the Delaware River, in 8 minutes, 42½ seconds, being at the average rate of 82.7 miles an hour. The train was composed of an engine, tender, and three cars, all weighing 169 tons.

The fastest long distance run was on the New-York Central Railroad, September, 14, 1891, from New-York City to East Buffalo, 436⅙ miles, in 425 minutes, 14 seconds, actual time, or 439½ minutes, including three stops. Average speed, including stops, 61.56 miles an hour.

The Jarrett and Palmer special theatrical train, Jersey City to San Francisco, June, 1886, made the fastest time between the two oceans—3 days, 7 hours, 39 minutes and 16 seconds.

The fastest regular trains in the United States, for a short distance, are believed to be those between Washington and Baltimore, on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 40 miles in 45 minutes, a speed of 53.33 miles an hour. The run from Washington to New-York, 225.3 miles, is made in 5 hours. Deducting 12 minutes for the Jersey City Ferry and 10 minutes for the Canton Ferry, the rate of speed is 48.6 miles per hour. The "Congressional Limited," on the Pennsylvania Railroad, also makes the run in 5 hours, 5 minutes, but the distance is 227 miles.

The fastest regular train in the world for a long distance is the Empire State express, on the New-York Central and Hudson River road, which runs from New-York via Albany to Buffalo in 8 hours, 40 minutes. The distance is 439 miles, making the rate through 50.7 miles an hour. This includes two stops of five minutes (Albany and Syracuse) and two of two minutes (Utica and Rochester).

The quickest run between New-York and Washington was made on the Pennsylvania Railroad, November, 28, 1891, by a special train, in 4 hours, 11 minutes, making the running time, exclusive of stops, 56¾ miles an hour. This beat the time of the "Aunt Jack" train, made by the Madison Square Theatre Company, March 10, 1890, which was 4 hours, 18 minutes each way, going and return.

Marriage Laws.

(These tables have been specially revised to present date.)

States and Territories.	Age of Consent.		Prohibited Degrees.	Void Marriages.	Voidable Marriages.	Licenses.		
						If Required (*d*).	Age to Entitle to (*e*).	
	Male.	Female.					Male.	Female.
Alabama	17 (*b*)	14 (*b*)	Ancestors, descendants, brothers, sisters, uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces, step-relatives.	Prohibited degrees, white with negro blood.	Under age of consent.	Yes	21 (*f*)	18
Arizona	18 (*b*)	16 (*b*)	Ancestors, descendants, brothers, sisters, uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces, first cousins.	Prohibited degrees, white with negro or Mongolian.	Under age of consent.	.....	..	..
Arkansas	17 (*b*)	14 (*b*)	Same as Arizona.....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, under age of consent, white with negro blood.	Insane, incapacity, consent obtained by fraud or force (*h*).	Yes	21	18
California	18 (*b*)	15 (*b*)	Ancestors, descendants, brothers, sisters, uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces.	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, white with negro blood.	Under age of consent if no cohabitation since attaining such age, insane or idiot, incapacity, force or fraud if no voluntary cohabitation, bigamous, when either party had married while other was absent and unheard of for over five years.	Yes	21	18
Colorado	14 (*a*)	12	Same as California...	Same as California.....	.....	Yes	21	18
Connecticut	14 (*a*) (*b*)	12 (*a*) (*b*)	Same as Alabama, except that restriction as to step-relatives does not extend beyond step-mother, step-daughter, step-father, or step-son.	Prohibited degrees, and those solemnized by persons not having authority.	.....	Yes	21	21
Delaware	14 (*a*)	12	Same as Alabama, and great-nephews and nieces.	Same as California, and those not properly solemnized.	Insane or idiot...	Yes	21	18
Dist. of Colu.	14	12	Same as Maryland.. .	Same as Maryland.....	.....	Yes	21 (*g*)	16 (*g*)
Florida	14 (*a*)	12	"Within the Levitical degrees."	Bigamous, and white with negro blood.	.....	Yes	21	21
Georgia	17	14	"Within the Levitical degrees" and step-relatives.	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, insane when married, physically incompetent, white with negro blood, force or fraud, under age of consent.	.....	Yes	21	18
Idaho	18	18	Same as California....	Same as California.....	Same as Calif'a ..	No	..	..
Illinois	17	14	Same as Arizona.....	Prohibited degrees, and insane or idiot when married.	.....	Yes	21	21
Indiana	18	16	Same as Arizona.....	Same as California, and also insane or idiot when married.	Under age of consent.	Yes	21	18
Iowa	16	14	Same as Alabama...	Prohibited degrees and bigamous.....	Same as Indiana.	Yes	21	18
Kansas	15	12	Same as Arizona.....	Prohibited degrees	Same as Indiana.	Yes	..	..
Kentucky	14	12	Same as Delaware....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, insane or idiot when married, physically incompetent, white with negro blood; not solemnized according to law.	Under age of consent if no cohabitation since attaining age, consent obtained by fraud or force.	Yes	21 (*d*)	21
Louisiana		14	12	Same as California.	Bigamous.....	Consent obtained by fraud or force if no cohabitation before suit.	Yes	21	21
Maine	14 (*a*) (*b*)	12	Same as Alabama.....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, insane or idiot when married.	.....	Yes	21	18
Maryland	14 (*a*)	12 (*c*)	Same as Alabama....	Same as California.....	.....	Yes	21 (*g*) (*m*)	16 (*g*) (*m*)

MARRIAGE LAWS—*Continued.*

States and Territories.	Age of Consent.		Prohibited Degrees.	Void Marriages.	Voidable Marriages.	Licenses.		
						If Required (*d*).	Age to Entitle to (*e*).	
	Male.	Female.					Male.	Female.
Massachusetts.	14 (*a*) (*b*)	12 (*a*) (*b*)	Same as Alabama.....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, under age of consent, if parties separate during such nonage and do not cohabit afterwards, insane or idiot when married, when parties leave the State to contract contrary to laws of Mass., and return to reside.	.....	Yes	21	18
Michigan....	18	16	Same as Alabama.....	Same as Mass., force or fraud.	Same as California.	Yes	..	..
Minnesota...	18	15	Same as California...	Prohibited degrees, bigamous.	Under age of consent if no cohabitation since attaining such age, insane, force or fraud, woman unchaste before marriage unknown to husband.	Yes	21	18
Mississippi...	14 (*a*)	12	Same as Alabama. ...	Same as California.....	Insane or idiot when married unknown to others.	Yes	21	18
Missouri.....	15	12	Same as Arizona.....	Same as California.....	.....	Yes	21	18
Montana	18	16	Same as Arizona.....	Same as Iowa.....	.....	Yes	21	18
Nebraska.....	18	16	Same as California....	Same as Indiana... ...	Same as Ky.....	Yes	21	18
Nevada.....	18 (*b*)	16 (*b*)	Same as Arizona.....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, white with negro blood, Indian or Mongolian.	Same as Minnesota.	Yes	21	18
New-Hampshire.	14	12	Same as Alabama, and also first cousins.	Same as Minnesota....	.....	Yes	..	..
New-Jersey..	14 (*a*)	12 (*k*)	Same as Alabama.....	Bigamous and physically incompetent.	.....	No	..	..
New-Mexico.	18	15 (*k*)	Same as California....	Prohibited degrees and under age.	.....	No	..	..
New-York...	18	16	Ancestors, descendants, brothers and sisters.	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, and imprisonment for life.	Same as California, and under age of consent, but only when contracted without consent of parent, force or fraud.	....	..	..
North-Carolina.	16	14	Same as California....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, under age of consent, insane when married, physically incompetent, white with negro or Indian and negro with Indian	.....	Yes	18	18
North-Dakota.	18	16	Same as Arizona.....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous.	Incapable from physical causes, consent obtained by force or fraud.	No	..	..
Ohio.....	18	16	Same as Arizona.....	Same as Iowa, and under age of consent unless ratified by cohabitation after such age, idiot when married.	.....	Yes	21 (*m*)	18
Oklahoma...	18	15	Same as Arizona, and step-father and step-daughter, step-mother and step-son.	Prohibited degrees, bigamous.	Consent obtained by fraud or force, incapable from physical causes, under age of consent, idiot or insane.	No	..	..
Oregon.....	18	15	Same as California...	Bigamous, prohibited degrees, white with negro, Indian or Mongolian.	Same as Minnesota.	Yes	21	18

MARRIAGE LAWS—*Continued.*

States and Territories.	Age of Consent.		Prohibited Degrees.	Void Marriages.	Voidable Marriages.	Licenses.		
						If Required (*d*).	Age to Entitle to (*e*).	
	Male.	Female.					Male.	Female.
Pennsylvania	14 (*a*)	12	Same as Alabama.....	Same as Iowa.....	Where obtained by force or fraud and no subsequent cohabitation, or where either has been sentenced for two years or more for felony.	Yes	21	21
Rhode-Island	14 (*a*) (*b*)	12	Same as Alabama; Jews may marry within degrees allowed by their religion.	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, and insane when married.	....	Yes	21	18
South-Carolina.	14 (*a*)	12 (*c*)	Same as Alabama.....	Bigamous, insane when married, white with negro or Indian blood.	Consent obtained by fraud or force, or if either party for any cause was not aware that a marriage was being entered into, if marriage not consummated afterward.	....	.	..
South-Dakota.	18	15	Same as Arizona, and step-father with step-daughter, step-mother with step son.	Prohibited degrees, bigamous.	Incapacity, consent obtained by force or fra'd	Yes	21	21
Tennessee...	14 (*a*)	12	Same as Alabama.....	Bigamous, white with negro blood.	Insane when married, duress, under age of consent, consent obtained by fraud unless afterwards made valid by cohabitation.	Yes	..	..
Texas.....	16	14	Same as Alabama.....	White with negro, bigamous, prohibited degrees.	Physical incapacity, or any impediment making contract void.	Yes	21	18
Utah.....	14	12	Same as California...	Bigamous, mixed blood (African or Chinese), under age of consent, and those not solemnized before authorized person.	Force or fraud, where male was under 16 and female under 14, and parents did not consent and marriage was not subsequently ratified by cohabitation.	Yes	21	18
Vermont.....	14 (*a*) (*b*)	12 (*b*)	Same as Alabama.....	Same as Iowa	Same as California and force or fraud.	Yes	21	18
Virginia.	14	12	Same as Alabama.....	Bigamous, under age of consent without cohabitation, white with negro.	Prohibited degrees, insane or idiot, physical incapacity.	Yes	21	21
Wash'ton (*i*).	21	18	Same as Arizona.....	Same as South-Dakota.	Same as Minn....	Yes	21	18
West-Virginia.	14	12	Same as Alabama.....	Prohibited degrees, underage, insane, incapacity, white with negro, former spouse living.	....	Yes	21	21
Wisconsin...	18	15	Same as California....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, insane when married, imprisonment for life.	Same as Kentucky.	....	21	18
Wyoming...	18	16	Same as Arizona.....	Prohibited degrees, bigamous, insane, idiot when married.	Same as Kentucky.	Yes	21	21

(*a*) As at common law; no statutory mention. (*b*) Consent of parents required if under age. (*c*) Consent of parents required by females under sixteen. (*d*) A marriage without a license is nevertheless valid; the person solemnizing it is punished. (*e*) Without parental consent. (*f*) Parties under 21 years must give $200 bonds that no lawful impediment exists. (*g*) Unless parents consent to less, but not under age of consent. (*h*) Forced marriage is punishable by death to the male participant. (*i*) Under Territorial laws. (*k*) Must have consent of parents if male is under 21 and female under 18. (*m*) Unless banns are published in some church.

MARRIAGE LAWS—*Continued.*

NOTE TO TABLES ON THE THREE PRECEDING PAGES.

Marriage is a civil contract between a man over 14 and a woman over 12 joined on the one side, and the State on the other. To make it valid, it must have the consent both of the State and of the persons. It has, necessarily, the consent of the State, for that is given in advance to everybody not idiots or of near kin, of the ages mentioned—14 and 12. The consent of the parties is taken for granted, unless proof to the contrary is shown. *It never needs the consent of the parent.* But the contract—valid while it lasts—if challenged, may be terminated by the State formally withdrawing its consent, if the consent of either of the parties to enter into such a contract with it, having been temporarily entrusted to the parent, cannot be given or obtained by them. It is their own consent that is lacking, not the parent's. No rule or regulation of State law concerning marriage applies to a civil contract, which any two citizens may freely enter into with the State at any time and under any circumstances. All rules and regulations affect the personal conduct of the parties during ceremonies outside of the contract. No possible violation of any State law, rule, or regulation concerning marriage can, of itself, make void a contract once entered into between a State and two citizens, and no punishment inflicted for such violation of the law can affect the validity of the marriage. These are questions between the State and single individuals. The State cannot punish one person for a crime committed by another.

Marriage is a double, not a single contract: 1. A private contract between the two persons; 2. a public contract between the State and the two persons joined. With the private contract between the two persons the State cannot interfere. They may make any changes or modifications they like at any time; this is none of its business. But no private contract they may enter into and no modification of the private contract they entered into can affect their joint public contract with the State; and no public contract (which is the marriage) once made between two persons and the State can be changed, altered, or amended by them without the consent of the State through its courts; nor can it be changed, altered, or amended by the State without the consent of at least one of the parties to the marriage. No marriage is illegal until so declared by a court; and no person can be legally freed from a marriage contract except by a court or by death or conviction for felony. Ceremonies and sacraments are parts of the private contract between the persons, and all rules and regulations concerning licenses, banns, age, and the like are a part of them; but they form no part of the public contract between the parties and the State, which is the only marriage the law recognizes, although the public contract must be made a part of the ceremony. No sacrament or ceremony alone can marry a man and woman. It is their contract with the State which alone marries them. In other words, the mutual consent of the parties, if legally marriageable, to be married constitutes marriage in the eyes of the law, though the statutory requirements as to licenses, banns, ceremonies, and age are not complied with by them. The neglect to comply may be punishable, but it does not, usually, invalidate the marriage.

Divorce Laws.

CAUSES FOR ABSOLUTE DIVORCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

The violation of the marriage vow is cause for divorce in all the States and Territories having divorce laws.

Alabama.—Voluntary abandonment for two years; imprisonment in penitentiary for two years on a sentence for seven years or more; crime against nature; habitual drunkenness after marriage and physical incapacity. To the husband, when wife was with child at time of marriage without knowledge of or by husband; to wife, where husband has committed actual violence on her person, attended with danger to life or health. Chancellor in making decree may decide whether defendant shall marry again or not.

Required residence in State, one year; but if the application is made on ground of desertion a residence of three years must be proven.

Arizona.—Excesses or cruel treatment by personal violence or otherwise; abandonment for six months; habitual intemperance; wilful neglect on part of husband to provide; conviction of felony.

Required residence, six months; either party may marry again.

Arkansas.—Wilful desertion one year; conviction of felony or other infamous crime; physical incapacity; habitual drunkenness one year; cruel and barbarous treatment as to endanger life; indignities to the person such as to render condition intolerable; permanently or incurably insane.

Required residence, one year; either party may remarry.

California.—Extreme cruelty; wilful desertion, neglect, and habitual drunkenness, either continued for one year; conviction of felony.

Previous residence, one year; either can remarry.

Colorado.—Wilful desertion one year, or has departed from State without intention of returning; physical incapacity; failure on part of husband to provide for wife for one year; habitual drunkenness one year; extreme cruelty; conviction of felony.

Previous residence, one year. Either may remarry.

Connecticut.—Fraudulent contract; wilful desertion for three years, with total neglect of duty; absent seven years unheard of; habitual intemperance; intolerable cruelty; sentence to imprisonment for life; any infamous crime involving a violation of conjugal duty and punishable by imprisonment in State prison.

Either party may remarry. Previous residence required, three years.

Delaware.—Desertion three years; habitual drunkenness; physical incapacity; extreme cruelty; conviction of felony; parties married under age; fraud and force in procuring marriage; wilful neglect of husband to provide for wife for three years.

Either party may remarry, but party guilty of adultery shall not marry the person with whom crime was committed. No statutory provision as to previous residence.

District of Columbia.—Insanity at marriage; incapacity; habitual drunkenness; cruel and abusive treatment endangering life or health; wilful desertion for two years. Divorces from bed and board may be granted for cruel treatment and reasonable apprehension of bodily harm.

Residence of two years required. No statutory provision as to remarrying.

Florida.—Extreme cruelty; habitual indulgence in violent and ungovernable temper; physical incapacity; habitual intemperance for one year; wilful, obstinate, and continued desertion for one year; also to any person who has been a resident of Florida for two years whose husband or wife has procured a divorce in any other State or country.

Previous residence required, two years. Either party can marry.

Georgia.—Mental incapacity at time of marriage; physical incapacity; force, menaces, threats, duress, and fraud in procuring marriage; wife with child at time of marriage not by or with knowledge of husband; wilful desertion three years; conviction for offence involving moral turpitude, and under which party has been sentenced to two years or longer; cruel treatment; habitual intoxication. Concurrent verdict of two juries at different terms of court are necessary in procuring a divorce.

No statutory provision as to previous residence or remarrying.

Idaho.—Extreme cruelty; wilful desertion, wilful neglect, and habitual intemperance, each for one year; conviction of felony; physical incapacity.

Residence required, six months; either party may remarry.

DIVORCE LAWS—*Continued.*

Illinois.—Wilful desertion two years; attempt by either party on life of the other; extreme and repeated cruelty; physical incapacity; conviction of felony or other infamous crime.

Residence required, one year. No statutory provision as to remarriage.

Indiana.—Incapacity at time of marriage; abandonment two years; cruel and inhuman treatment; habitual drunkenness; failure of husband to support wife for two years; conviction of infamous crime.

Previous residence, two years; either party may marry.

Iowa.—Wilful desertion two years; conviction of felony; habitual drunkenness contracted after marriage; inhuman treatment such as to endanger life; wife with child at time of marriage not by or with knowledge of husband; physical incapacity; insanity at time of marriage.

Previous residence, one year. No statutory provision as to remarriage.

Kansas.—Abandonment one year; physical incapacity; wife with child at time of marriage not by or with knowledge of husband; extreme cruelty; fraudulent contract; habitual drunkenness; gross neglect of duty; conviction of and imprisonment for felony.

Residence required, one year; parties may remarry at once unless appeal is taken, and then not until 30 days after final judgment on the appeal.

Kentucky.—Living apart without cohabitation for five years; physical incapacity; abandonment for one year; condemnation for felony; concealment of immoral disease; force, duress, or fraud in obtaining marriage; uniting with religious society which forbids husband and wife to cohabit. Also to wife, for husband's confirmed habits of intoxication, with neglect to provide, and habitually behaving toward her in such cruel and inhuman manner as to destroy her peace and happiness; cruel beating or injury, indicating an outrageous temper and endangering her life; also to husband for pregnancy of wife at time of marriage not by him or with his knowledge; habitual drunkenness on her part of not less than one year.

Either party may remarry; residence required, one year.

Louisiana.—Habitual intemperance excess; cruel treatment or outrages, if of such a nature as to render living together insupportable; condemnation to an ignominious punishment; desertion for five years, having been summoned to return within one year of filing petition; fugitive from justice; attempt on life of the other. No divorce shall be granted except for adultery, except a decree of separation shall have been previously had and parties have lived apart one year.

On divorce for adultery the guilty party shall not marry the person with whom crime was committed, woman cannot remarry for ten months after marriage is dissolved; no statutory provision as to previous residence.

Maine.—Extreme cruelty; utter desertion for three years; gross and confirmed habits of intoxication; physical incapacity; cruel and abusive treatment; failure of husband to provide for wife; sentence of imprisonment for life.

Previous residence, one year; either party may marry.

Maryland.—Any cause which would render marriage void *ab-initio*; abandonment three years; woman guilty before marriage of illicit carnal intercourse unknown to husband; physical incapacity.

Residence required, two years. Where divorce is for adultery, court may decree that guilty party shall not marry during life of the other.

Massachusetts.—Extreme cruelty; utter desertion for three years; gross and confirmed habits of intoxication with liquors, by opium, or other drugs; cruel and abusive treatment; husband wantonly and cruelly refusing to provide for wife; where either party has joined religious society that professes to believe relation of husband and wife unlawful, and has continued with that society for three years, refusing for that time to cohabit; sentenced to hard labor for life or five years or more, and physical incapacity.

Previous residence where parties have resided together in State, three years; otherwise five years; guilty party cannot marry for two years.

Michigan.—Imprisonment for life or three years or more; physical incapacity; desertion for two years; habitual drunkenness; where either party has obtained a divorce in another State; neglect by husband to provide.

Court may order that guilty party shall not marry for a term not exceeding two years; previous residence of one year required.

Minnesota.—Cruel and inhuman treatment; sentence to State prison; physical incapacity; wilful desertion three years; habitual drunkenness one year.

Either party may remarry; residence required, one year.

Mississippi.—Sentenced to penitentiary; wilful desertion two years; habitual drunkenness: habitual cruel and inhuman treatment; physical incapacity; pregnancy of wife at time of marriage not by or with knowledge of husband; insanity or idiocy at time of marriage unknown to other.

Previous residence, one year; court may decree that guilty party shall not remarry.

Missouri.—Absent without cause for one year; conviction of felony or infamous crime; habitual drunkenness for one year; cruel or barbarous treatment as to endanger life; indignities as to render condition intolerable; husband guilty of such conduct as to constitute him a vagrant; conviction of crime or felony prior to marriage unknown to the other; incapacity; wife pregnant at time of marriage not by or with knowledge of husband.

One year's residence required. Either party may remarry.

Montana.—Desertion one year; husband wilfully deserting wife and departing from State without intention of returning; habitual drunkenness for one year; extreme cruelty; incapacity; conviction of felony or infamous crime.

One year's residence required; no statutory provision as to remarriage.

Nebraska.—Sentenced to imprisonment for life or for three years or more; wilful desertion for two years; habitual drunkard; extreme cruelty; utter desertion for two years; physical incapacity; neglect on part of husband to provide.

Residence required, six months; neither party can marry within time allowed for appeal, nor before final judgment, if appeal is taken.

Nevada.—Wilful desertion for one year; conviction of felony or infamous crime; habitual gross drunkenness; physical incapacity at time of marriage, continued to date of petition; extreme cruelty; neglect of husband to provide for one year.

Either party may remarry; residence of six months required.

New-Hampshire.—Extreme cruelty; conviction of crime and imprisonment for one year; where either has treated the other so seriously as to injure health or endanger reason; absence three years unheard of; habitual drunkenness three years; physical incapacity; where either has joined any society which professes to believe the relation of husband and wife unlawful, and refusal to cohabit with the other for six months; desertion for three years with refusal to cohabit, desertion for three years with refusal to support; where wife has resided out of State ten years without his consent without returning to claim her marital rights; where the wife of an alien has resided in the State three years and her husband has left the United States with intention of becoming a citizen of another country, not having made any suitable provision for her support; one or the other of the parties must be a resident of the State one year, unless both parties were domiciled in State when action was commenced, or the defendant was served with process in State, the plaintiff being domiciled therein.

Either party can remarry.

DIVORCE LAWS—*Continued.*

New-Jersey.—Wilful, continued, and obstinate desertion for two years; physical incapacity; extreme cruelty. Required residence, three years. No statutory provision as to remarriage.

New-Mexico.—Cruel or inhuman treatment; abandonment; habitual drunkenness; neglect on part of husband to provide. Required residence, six months.

New-York.—No absolute divorce is granted except for adultery; the following marriages are voidable; woman under age of sixteen when married without consent of parent or guardian; consent obtained by fraud, force, or duress; physical incapacity; idiot or insane.

Required residence, one year; where marriage is annulled for any of the above causes, either may remarry, but on absolute divorce granted for adultery, the guilty party shall not marry during life of the other, with these exceptions, this prohibition is not extra-territorial, and if the guilty party marries out of the State, in accordance with the laws of the State in which the marriage is solemnized, the marriage will be held good in New-York [see case of Van Voorhis *vs.* Brintnall, 86, N. Y. Reports 18]. The guilty party *may* also be permitted by the New-York court to marry again upon proving that the other party has remarried, that five years have elapsed since the divorce, and that his conduct has been uniformly good during that time.

North-Carolina.—Wife with child at marriage not by or with knowledge of husband; to wife, if husband is indicted for felony and flees from the State and does not return for one year; also to the husband, if wife refuses sexual relations with him for t elve months. Divorces from bed and board are granted for abandonment, maliciously turning the other out of doors; physical incapacity; cruel or barbarous treatment endangering life; indignities to the person as to render condition intolerable; habitual drunkenness.

Residence required, two years. On absolute divorce, either party may remarry.

North-Dakota.—Extreme cruelty; wilful desertion; wilful neglect and habitual intemperance; each continued for one year; conviction of felony.

Residence required, ninety days. Guilty party cannot marry during lifetime of the other.

Ohio.—Wilful absence for three years; extreme cruelty; physical incapacity; fraudulent contract; gross neglect of duty; habitual drunkenness for three years; imprisonment in penitentiary; divorce procured by either party in another State. Residence required, one year. Either party may remarry.

Oklahoma.—Extreme cruelty; wilful desertion; wilful neglect; habitual intemperance, each continued one year; conviction of felony. Residence required, ninety days. Either party may remarry.

Oregon.—Conviction of felony; habitual, gross drunkenness for one year; wilful desertion for one year; physical incapacity; cruel and inhuman treatment or personal indignities, rendering life burdensome.

Residence required, one year; neither party can marry until after expiration of time for appeal, and in case of appeal not until after judgment on the appeal.

Pennsylvania.—Wilful and malicious desertion for two years, or where husband has by cruel and abusive treatment endangered his wife's life or offered such indignities to her person as to render her condition intolerable and life burdensome, and thereby forced her to withdraw from his home and family; where wife, by cruel and barbarous treatment, renders condition of husband intolerable; physical incapacity; fraud, force, or coercion in obtaining marriage; conviction of felony and sentence for two or more years.

Residence of one year required. Either party can remarry.

Rhode-Island.—Any case where marriage was void or voidable by law; where either party is for crime deemed civilly dead, or from absence or other circumstances presumed to be dead; physical incapacity; extreme cruelty; wilful desertion for five years or for a shorter time, in discretion of court; continued drunkenness; neglect or refusal on part of husband to suitably provide for the wife, or for any other gross misbehavior and wickedness in either of the parties repugnant to or in violation of the marriage covenant.

Residence of one year required. No statutory provision as to remarriage.

South-Carolina.—(No divorce laws.)

South-Dakota.—(Same as North-Dakota.)

Tennessee.—Wilful or malicious desertion for two years; conviction of infamous crime; conviction for felony and sentenced to penitentiary; attempting life of the other; physical incapacity; refusal on part of wife to move into this State, and wilfully absenting herself from husband for two years; woman pregnant at time of marriage not by and without the knowledge of the husband; habitual drunkenness.

Divorces from bed and board are granted for cruel and inhuman treatment to wife; indignities to her person, rendering her condition intolerable and forced her to withdraw; abandoned her or turned her out of doors, and refused or neglected to provide for her.

Two years' residence required. On absolute divorce either party may marry, but on divorce for adultery the guilty party shall not marry the party with whom crime was committed during lifetime of the other.

Texas.—Excesses; cruel treatment or outrages, if of such a nature as to render living together insupportable; adultery; desertion for three years; conviction of felony and imprisonment in State prison.

Residence of six months required; either party may marry.

Utah.—Wilful desertion more than one year; wilful neglect to provide for wife; habitual drunkenness; conviction of felony; physical incapacity; cruel treatment to extent of causing great bodily injury or great mental distress. One year's residence required; either party may again marry.

Vermont.—Sentence to hard labor in State prison for life or three years or more; intolerable severity; wilful desertion three years, or absence seven years unheard of; husband grossly, wantonly, and cruelly neglecting to provide for wife; fraud or force in marriage, or either party under age of consent; parties must have lived together in the State.

Petitioner must reside at least one year in State; guilty party shall not marry for three years.

Virginia.—Sentenced to confinement in penitentiary; conviction of infamous offence before marriage unknown to the other; fugitive from justice for two years; wilful desertion for five years; wife with child at marriage not by or with knowledge of husband; wife a prostitute before marriage unknown to husband, and physical incapacity. Divorces from bed and board are granted for cruelty; reasonable apprehension of bodily harm; abandonment or desertion. Court may decree that guilty party shall not marry again without permission of court; residence of one year required.

Washington.—Consent to marriage obtained by fraud or force; abandonment one year; cruel treatment or personal indignities rendering life burdensome; habitual drunkenness, or neglect or refusal to provide; imprisonment in penitentiary or any other cause deemed by the court sufficient; chronic mania or dementia of either party for ten years. Residence of one year required; either party may marry again.

West-Virginia.—Confinement in penitentiary; infamous crime prior to marriage unknown to the other; wilful desertion for three years; wife with child at marriage not by or with knowledge of husband; wife immoral before marriage unknown to husband; husband notoriously licentious, and physical incapacity. Divorces from bed and board are granted for cruel and inhuman treatment; reasonable apprehension of bodily harm; abandonment; desertion; habitual drunkenness.

Residence of one year required. No statutory provision as to remarriage.

Wisconsin.—Imprisonment for life or three or more years; physical incapacity; wilful desertion for one year; cruel and inhuman treatment by personal violence; habitual drunkenness for one year; where the parties have voluntarily lived apart five years; neglect to provide. One year's residence required; either party can remarry.

DIVORCE LAWS—*Continued.*

Wyoming.—Conviction of felony and sentenced therefor; wilful desertion for one year; habitual drunkenness; neglect on part of husband to provide for one year; such indignities as to render condition intolerable; husband guilty of such conduct as to constitute him a vagrant; physical incapacity; conviction of felony or infamous crime before marriage without the other's knowledge; wife with child at marriage not by or with knowledge of husband.

Residence of six months required; no statutory provision as to remarrying.

The courts of every State, and particularly of New-York, are very jealous of their jurisdiction, and generally refuse to recognize as valid a divorce against one of the citizens of the State by the court of another State, unless both parties to the suit were subject at the time to the jurisdiction of the court granting the divorce.

Kansas courts grant divorces for the reason that the applicant's husband or wife has obtained a divorce in another State and the applicant has been forbidden to remarry. If a wife in New-York obtains a divorce from her husband, and he is forbidden to remarry, he may go to Kansas and obtain a divorce on that ground. If his wife contests the case, or can be served with the papers in Kansas, so that she is brought under the jurisdiction of the Kansas court, the courts of New-York must recognize the divorce as valid, and cannot punish the husband for remarrying in New-York.

New-York permits polygamy and polyandry in certain cases. Desertion for five years, without knowledge that the deserter is living, permits the one deserted to marry again; and the second marriage is valid, though the deserter returns. The second marriage may be declared void, but only from the date of the decree, by a court of competent jurisdiction, upon proper petition; but if no such petition is made, and all parties are satisfied, one husband may live in lawful wedlock with two or more wives, or one wife with two or more husbands. The children will inherit, and both wives will be entitled to dower.

According to the Divorce Statistics for twenty years ending 1886, collected by Labor Commissioner Wright, the number of divorces in the United States in that period was 328,716, of which 129,382 were of couples with children, and 57,524 of couples without. The causes were: desertion, 126,676; adultery, 67,686; cruelty, 51,595; drunkenness, 13,866; neglect to provide, 7,955.

Barrenness, Illegitimacy, and Childbirth.

BARRENNESS.—One woman in 20, one man in 30 are barren—that is, 4 per cent of population. It is found that one marriage in 20 is barren, say 5 per cent. Among the nobility of England, 21 per cent have no children, owing to intermarriage of cousins, no less than 4½ per cent of the present nobility being married to cousins.—*Mulhall.*

CHILDBIRTH, DEATHS IN.—The average for 20 years in England and Wales has been 32 per 10,000 births—that is, 1⅛ per cent of all mothers die sooner or later in childbirth.—*Mulhall.*

ILLEGITIMACY.—Percentage of illegitimate births to total births: Greece, 1.6; Ireland, 2.3; Russia, 3.1; Netherlands, 3.5; England, 4.5; Switzerland, 4.6; Canada, 5.0; Spain and Portugal, 5.5; Italy, 6.8; Belgium, 7.0; United States, 7.0; France, 7.2; Germany, 8.4; Norway, 8.5; Scotland, 8.9; Sweden, 10.2; Denmark, 11.2; Austria, 12.9.—*Mulhall.*

FECUNDITY.—In "Statistique Humaine de la France," M. J. Bertillon presents the following table showing that the French are the least prolific and the Germans the most prolific people of Europe. Number of children born alive annually per 1,000 women of 15 to 50 years: France, 102; Ireland, 114; Belgium, 127; England, 136; Netherlands, 137; Spain, 141; Prussia, 150; Bavaria, 156. Aristotle mentions a woman who had 5 children at a birth four times successively; Menage one who had 21 children in seven years. The Empress Catherine received a Russian woman in 1757 who had had 57 children, all of whom were then living, having been born thus: 16 in four confinements, 21 in seven confinements, 20 in ten confinements, or in all 57 children in 21 confinements. This woman's husband married again, and his second wife had 15 children in 7 confinements. Fedor Vassileff, of Moscow (1782), had 83 children living when pensioned by the Czar. He had 69 children by his first wife at 27 births. Lucas Saez, who was living in Spain in 1883, then had 197 descendants. Mrs. George Hirsch, of Dallas, Tex., is reported, November, 1888, of having been confined of 6 children, 4 being boys and 2 girls. (The above was compiled from Mulhall.) On September 12, 1892, the wife of Charles Billings, in Ashe County, N. C., gave birth to 6 boys, all living.

FATAL HOURS IN ILLNESS.—A writer in the *Quarterly Review*, several years ago, undertook to investigate the popular notion that there are certain hours during the twenty-four more fatal to life than others. He ascertained the hour of death in 2,880 instances of all ages from a mixed population, and from deaths occurring during a period of several years. The *maximum* hour of death is from 5 to 6 o'clock A.M., when it is 40 per cent above the average; and the *minimum* during the hours from 9 till 11 o'clock in the evening, when it is 6¼ per cent below the average. Thus the least mortality is during midday hours—namely, from 10 till 3 o'clock; the greatest during early morning hours, from 3 till 6 o'clock. Fishermen say that the times of the ebb and flow of the tides are always critical hours with invalids.—*Barker's Facts.*

Suicides.

In European cities the number of suicides per 100,000 inhabitants is as follows: Paris, 42; Lyons, 29; St. Petersburg, 7; Moscow, 11; Berlin, 36; Vienna, 28; London, 23; Rome, 8; Milan, 6; Madrid, 3; Genoa, 31; Brussels, 15; Amsterdam, 14; Lisbon, 2; Christiania, 25; Stockholm, 27; Constantinople, 12; Geneva, 11; Dresden, 51. Madrid and Lisbon show the lowest, Dresden the highest figure.

The average annual suicide rate in countries of the world per 100,000 persons living is given by Barker as follows: Saxony, 31.1; Denmark, 25.8; Schleswig-Holstein, 24.0; Austria 21.2; Switzerland, 20.2; France, 15.7; German Empire, 14.3; Hanover, 14.0; Queensland, 13.5; Prussia, 13.3; Victoria, 11.5 New-South Wales, 9.3; Bavaria, 9.1; New-Zealand, 9.0; South-Australia, 8.9; Sweden, 8.1; Norway, 7.5; Belgium, 6.9; England and Wales, 6.9; Tasmania, 5.3; Hungary, 5.2; Scotland, 4.0; Italy, 3.7; Netherlands, 3.6; United States, 3.5; Russia, 2.9; Ireland, 1.7; Spain, 1.4.

The causes of suicide in European countries are reported as follows: Of 100 suicides: madness, delirium, 18 per cent; alchoholism, 11; vice, crime, 19; different diseases, 2; moral sufferings, 6; family matters, 4; poverty, want, 4; loss of intellect, 14; consequence of crimes, 3; unknown reasons, 19.

The number of suicides in the United States, five years, 1882-87, was 8,226. Insanity was the principal cause, shooting the favorite method. 5,386 acts of suicide were committed in the day, and 2,419 in the night. Summer was the favorite season, June the favorite month, and the 11th the favorite day of the month.

The month in which the largest number of suicides occurs is July.

Statistics of Crime and Pauperism.

(Compiled from United States Census Bulletins, 1890.)

PENITENTIARY CONVICTS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1890.

United States.	Aggregate	White.								Colored.
		Total.	Native.					Foreign Born.	Nativity Unknown.	
			Total.	Parents Native.	One Parent Foreign.	Parents Foreign.	One or both Parents Unknown.			
Total.....	45,253	30,546	23,094	12,842	1,747	6,884	1,021	7,267	185	14,687

PRISONERS IN COUNTY JAILS, JUNE 1, 1890.

Total.....	19,538	13,961	9,684	5,265	620	2,784	1,156	3,705	512	5,577

INMATES OF JUVENILE REFORMATORIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1890.

Total.....	14,846	12,903	11,078	3,245	963	3,965	2,905	1,405	420	1,943

ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1890.

Total.....	73,045	66,578	36,656	21,519	949	3,580	10,608	27,648	2,274	6,467

PAUPERISM IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1890. Public paupers in England and Wales, 787,545; Ireland, 107,774; France, 290,000; Germany, 320,000; Russia, 350,000; Austria, 290,000; Italy, 270,000.

HOMICIDE IN THE UNITED STATES.

The census bulletin presenting statistics of homicide in the United States in 1890 was prepared by Frederick H. Wines, special agent on pauperism and crime. The following is the summing up of the results of his investigations:

Of 82,329 prisoners in the United States June 1, 1890, the number charged with homicide was 7,386, or 8.97 per cent.

Omitting 35 who were charged with double crimes, 6,958 of them (or 94.65 per cent) were men, and 393 (or 5.35 per cent) were women.

As to color, 4,425 were white, 2,739 negroes, 94 Chinese, 1 Japanese, and 92 Indians.

As to the nativity of the 4,425 whites, 3,157 were born in the United States, 1,213 were foreign born, and the birthplace of 55 is unknown.

A careful and accurate inquiry into the parentage of those born in the United States results in the mathematical conclusion that 56.14 per cent of homicide committed by white men and women is chargeable to the native white element of the population, and 43.86 per cent to the foreign element. On the same scale of 4,614 to 3,605, the negro contribution to homicide is represented by 5,478.

More than one half of the foreign-born whites are unnaturalized, and nearly one fifth are unable to speak the English language.

In respect to age, prisoners charged with homicide range from 11 to 86 years. One sixth of them are under 24 years, and more than one half under 33 years of age. Their average age is 34 years and 193 days. The lowest averages are among the Indians, 30 years and 180 days, and the negroes, 30 years and 279 days. The highest are among the Chinese, 37 years and 246 days, and the foreign-born whites, 41 years and 159 days. The average age of women charged with homicide is 32 years and 216 days. The ages at which homicide was committed are estimated to be at least 5 years below the averages here stated.

Nearly one half of this group of prisoners were found to be unmarried. The number of unmarried was 3,615; married, 2,715; widowed, 703; divorced, 144.

The percentage of those who can both read and write is 61.73; of those who can read only, 4.84; of those who can do neither, 33.43. Of the negroes, more than one half can neither read nor write; of the Indians, nearly two thirds. The percentage of illiteracy among the foreign born is nearly or quite three times as great as that among the native whites.

The number who have received a higher education is 263, or 3.44 per cent.

More than four fifths have no trade. The foreign born and their children have much more generally acquired a trade than the native whites, and the native whites than the negroes.

The occupations of 6,549 prior to incarceration have been ascertained, and are grouped as follows: professional, 122; official, 38; agricultural, 1,893; lumber, 29; mining, 212; fisheries, 19; trade and commerce, 173; transportation, 389; manufactures and mechanical industries, 1,086; personal service, 690; unskilled labor, 2,253; miscellaneous, 21.

The number employed at the time of their arrest was 5,659; unemployed, 1,225; unknown, 467.

The habits of 974, in respect of use of intoxicating liquors, are not stated. The remaining 6,378 are classed as follows: total abstainers, 1,282; occasional or moderate drinkers, 3,829; drunkards, 1,267.

The number arrested and imprisoned in the State of their residence, was 6,268; out of the State, 861.

Four hundred and sixty three had served as soldiers in the Civil War, 224 were federal prisoners, 534 were known to have served a previous term of imprisonment.

As to their physical condition, 6,149 were in good health, 600 ill, 283 insane, 24 blind, 14 deaf and dumb, 18 idiots, and 263 crippled.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

The only States in which the death penalty is forbidden by law are Rhode-Island, Michigan and Wisconsin. In Rhode-Island, the only alternative is imprisonment for life.

Murderous Nations.

Italy takes the lead of European nations, with an average annual crop of murders of 2,470, a ratio per 10,000 deaths of 29.4; Spain follows, with a ratio of 23.8, and 1,200 murders; Austria, ratio of 8.8, and 600 murders; France, ratio of 8.0, and 662 murders; England, ratio of 7.1, and 377 murders.

In England, in the reign of Henry VIII., there were 71,400 persons hanged or beheaded; in one year 300 beggars were executed for soliciting alms. In 1820 no less than 46 persons were hanged in England for forging Bank of England notes, some of which were afterward asserted to be good. Capital punishment was abolished in Italy in 1875, and murders increased 42 per cent. *(Compiled from Mulhall.)*

Mortality in the United States

IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1889-90.

(Prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Census Office.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Deaths.	WHITE.*		Colored.	UNDER FIVE YEARS OF AGE.	
		Native Born.	Foreign Born.		White.	Colored.
Alabama..	20,898	9,215	320	10,591	3.880	3,847
Arizona...	573	301	169	30	130	3
Arkansas.	14.391	10,089	274	3.627	3,874	1,168
California.	17.703	10,605	5,286	1,281	4.234	119
Colorado..	5.453	3.929	921	86	1.875	32
Connecticut	14.470	10.733	3.182	309	4.188	106
Delaware .	3.107	2.066	241	695	805	282
D. of Col..	5 955	2,512	522	2.893	1,054	1,437
Florida...	4,145	2,108	176	1,806	726	642
Georgia...	21,174	9,356	269	10,971	3.667	4.321
Idaho.....	711	522	105	34	246	2
Illinois...	53.123	39.336	11,660	1.031	20.795	340
Indiana...	24.180	20,505	2,185	862	7.317	298
Iowa.....	17.521	13.381	3.221	162	5.187	54
Kansas....	12.918	9.593	1.321	701	4.278	248
Kentucky.	23.877	17.446	1.177	4.479	6.789	1,572
Louisiana.	16.354	6.953	1.494	7.716	3.094	2,592
Maine....	10.044	8,590	1,164	34	1.835	8
Maryland.	18,000	11.279	2.012	4.421	5.340	1,981
Mas'ch'ts .	45.112	32.747	11.327	630	15.109	237
Michigan .	25.016	18.117	5.746	412	8.267	127
Minnesota	15.488	10 389	4.775	98	6.375	35
Missi'si'pi.	14.899	5,834	177	8,560	2.095	2.896
Missouri..	32.435	24,499	4.005	2,794	11.390	1,105
Montana..	1.012	625	272	20	288	6
Nebraska .	8.445	6.591	1.451	91	3.570	33
Nevada....	434	217	181	20	69	3
New-Ham .	7,074	5,704	849	17	1,809	3
New-J'sey .	30.344	22,227	6 330	1,344	11,829	642
New-Mex..	2,522	2,234	167	29	1,014	4
New-York .	123.117	86,592	33,148	1.903	43.580	718
North-Car..	18.420	10,886	69	7.234	4 621	2.680
North-Dak.	1.716	1,067	593	4	763	1
Ohio	49.814	38.491	8,151	2,000	15,395	655
Oklahoma..	352	302	15	20	133	6
Oregon	2.575	1,959	386	38	636	5
Penn'va'ia.	73.530	50.401	12,648	2.383	24 824	932
R'de-Is'nd..	7.550	5,344	1,939	221	2.627	72
South-Car..	15 495	4.730	178	10.448	1,767	3.786
South-Dak.	2,705	1,869	733	11	1.001	3
Tennessee .	23.854	15.229	428	7.573	5.363	2.754
Texas.....	26,478	18,096	1,841	5.190	7.942	1,938
Utah.....	2,118	1,488	574	11	857	2
Vermont...	5.425	4,556	575	13	1.154	3
Virginia...	23.232	11,600	400	10,812	3 937	3,999
Wash'ton...	2,695	1,750	512	65	834	14
West-Vir..	8,275	7,223	328	519	2.724	178
Wisconsin .	18,662	11,508	6,493	101	6.014	24
Wyoming..	414	258	95	7	127	....
Total....	†872,944	596,055	140.075	114.313	264 784	41.911

* Including birthplace unknown ; total number, 22,501. † Exclusive of Indians on Reservations.

CAUSES OF DEATHS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Scarlet Fever.	Measles.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria, Croup.	Enteric Fever.	Malarial Fever.	Diarrhœal Diseases.	Cancer, Tumors.	Consumption.	Pneumonia.	Puerperal Diseases.
Alabama.....	23	496	182	448	874	1,030	2,069	331	2,163	1,585	423
Arizona.....	11	14	1	26	15	30	34	9	68	70	11
Arkansas.....	25	87	116	420	590	1,527	1,176	154	1,209	1,591	342
California.....	55	76	105	538	479	153	763	567	2,889	1,526	137
Colorado	69	66	38	382	417	38	394	73	489	686	107
Connecticut.....	81	43	140	717	331	191	1,148	412	1,743	1,344	95
Delaware.....	18	31	10	163	102	28	284	59	476	268	27
District of Columbia.	18	6	30	192	200	98	592	115	827	484	45
Florida.....	10	68	50	54	163	287	397	81	377	251	119
Georgia.....	8	440	89	553	1,000	937	2,353	340	2,155	1,738	426
Idaho.....	31	5	7	45	46	11	36	7	36	83	13
Illinois.....	442	314	359	3,561	1,700	731	4,970	1,262	5,698	4,912	676
Indiana.....	217	257	310	899	1,074	386	1,823	636	3,504	1,701	344
Iowa.....	226	187	185	1,562	366	216	1,152	545	1,832	1,377	296
Kansas.....	105	207	207	644	375	400	948	286	1,368	948	220
Kentucky.....	107	513	539	1,115	1,046	514	1 671	412	3,538	1,924	298
Louisiana.....	16	239	128	382	319	1,204	1 153	285	1,516	1,213	270
Maine.....	36	14	96	288	305	32	522	461	1,477	958	98
Maryland.....	91	272	139	528	517	221	1,145	446	2,315	1,453	178
Massachusetts.....	194	97	365	2,212	827	115	3 731	1,497	5.981	3 965	284
Michigan.....	249	282	178	1,557	686	373	2,115	795	2,747	1,830	420
Minnesota.....	282	158	77	1,176	489	30	1,528	376	1,532	1,219	281
Mississippi.....	15	450	275	315	521	1,273	1,198	209	1,433	1,447	335
Missouri.....	283	513	410	1,377	1,072	1,013	2,430	717	3.559	3,300	493
Montana.....	55	5	2	48	47	2	54	14	55	154	23
Nebraska	142	111	120	808	338	95	880	182	604	649	188
Nevada.....	2	1	1	16	8	10	17	14	35	68	6
New-Hampshire.....	20	16	37	326	139	20	567	262	729	623	41
New-Jersey.....	207	183	376	1,516	684	274	2,522	687	3.388	2,674	207
New-Mexico.....	36	3	17	678	49	72	80	21	97	189	57
New-York	956	757	1,081	5,663	1,715	953	11.347	3.186	14.851	12.915	872
North-Carolina	34	158	139	657	920	604	2,535	303	2,212	1,332	307
North-Dakota.....	41	19	16	145	81	23	199	24	167	111	37
Ohio.....	408	714	555	2,523	1,587	472	3.396	1,497	6.393	3,626	534
Oklahoma.....	3	1	3	12	10	29	42	4	21	27	12
Oregon.....	20	25	17	159	149	30	144	66	305	218	49

MORTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

States and Territories.	Scarlet Fever.	Measles.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria, Croup.	Enteric Fever.	Malarial Fever.	Diarrhœal Diseases.	Cancer, Tumors.	Consumption.	Pneumonia.	Puerperal Diseases.
Pennsylvania	776	676	517	4,360	2,836	328	5,642	1,926	7,689	6,535	604
Rhode-Island	35	119	102	283	150	59	714	218	921	574	50
South-Carolina	21	145	96	331	551	740	1,609	253	2,112	1,164	278
South-Dakota	49	35	41	254	132	19	240	54	208	281	74
Tennessee	71	306	244	767	1,083	1,020	2,143	345	3,037	1,862	372
Texas	45	468	260	628	1,026	2,102	2,434	369	2,059	2,533	612
Utah	40	2	14	292	95	37	157	31	62	230	70
Vermont	21	20	16	277	124	14	381	282	661	552	55
Virginia	46	344	299	781	757	616	2,197	410	3,050	1,710	330
Washington	55	46	22	190	232	59	289	42	278	226	50
West-Virginia	33	109	238	424	429	72	672	151	1,143	500	115
Wisconsin	216	128	105	1,221	350	76	1,400	632	2,015	1,549	330
Wyoming	16	2	....	33	27	1	27	2	18	45	9
Total	5,060	9,228	8,354	41,536	27,033	18,565	74,576	20,978	101,615	76,291	11,232

STATISTICS OF DEATHS IN TWENTY-FIVE PRINCIPAL CITIES IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1889-1890. PREPARED FOR "THE WORLD ALMANAC" BY THE CENSUS OFFICE.

25 Principal Cities.	Total Deaths.	White.		Colored.	Principal Causes.						
		Native-Born.	Foreign-Born.		Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Enteric Fever.	Malarial Fever.	Diarrhœal Diseases.	Consumption.	Pneumonia.
New-York, N. Y.	43,378	27,141	14,747	962	366	1,870	318	243	4,565	5,871	5,112
Chicago, Ill.	23,162	15,923	6,567	346	202	1,545	794	111	2,707	1,935	2,032
Philadelphia, Pa	23,738	16,837	5,360	1,309	187	844	770	6	1,802	2,947	1,959
Brooklyn, N. Y.	20,593	14,116	5,990	383	154	1,306	194	267	1,890	2,325	2,261
St. Louis, Mo.	8,645	5,300	2,356	935	121	279	145	229	835	841	630
Boston, Mass.	11,117	7,299	3,462	286	33	638	174	12	803	1,686	1,127
Baltimore, Md.	10,752	6,616	1,609	2,450	59	243	202	122	1,334	1,273	878
San Francisco, Cal	7,060	3,677	2,573	681	20	178	106	28	262	1,131	684
Cincinnati, O.	6,640	4,437	1,807	386	23	489	151	29	418	832	624
Cleveland, O.	5,736	4,140	1,444	96	56	385	164	41	535	415	492
Buffalo, N. Y.	5,987	3,502	1,503	40	28	220	80	24	597	476	409
New-Orleans, La	6,875	3,108	1,294	2,367	2	156	45	292	7.3	832	342
Pittsburgh, Pa.	5,266	3,549	1,370	232	71	452	344	10	486	336	584
Washington, D. C.	5,955	2,512	522	2,893	18	192	200	98	592	827	484
Detroit, Mich.	4,203	2,871	1,135	81	40	360	40	35	474	334	295
Milwaukee, Wis.	3,942	2,576	1,286	12	21	270	61	2	368	370	292
Newark, N. J.	5,280	3,737	1,316	100	56	314	181	48	400	594	462
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,440	1,765	598	26	32	179	94	2	257	252	205
Jersey City, N. J.	4,484	3,117	1,264	66	21	312	134	47	324	443	528
Louisville, Ky.	3,514	1,962	606	917	21	80	122	23	173	453	281
Omaha, Neb.	1,397	1,002	269	44	5	144	63	17	125	95	128
Rochester, N. Y.	2,323	1,526	715	4	1	61	53	12	244	286	248
St. Paul, Minn.	2,240	1,641	526	36	34	139	92	2	303	167	159
Kansas City, Mo	2,553	1,643	323	469	18	72	53	54	191	238	236
Providence, R. I.	2,955	2,032	778	141	12	124	53	38	220	401	244

Business Failures in the United States.

CLASSIFIED AS TO CAUSES.

Failures Due to	No. 1891.	No. 1890.	Assets, 1891.	Assets, 1890.	Liabilities, 1891.	Liabilities, 1890.	Percentage.			
							No., 1891.	Liabilities. 1891.	No. 1890.	Liabilities. 1890.
Incompetence	2,021	2,005	$8,563,259	$10,656,524	$16,268,941	$21,545,326	16.3	8.4	18.8	12.3
Inexperience	592	611	4,077,785	1,951,933	6,021,670	3,582,065	4.7	3.1	5.7	2.1
Lack of capital	4,869	4,052	34,572,098	23,571,043	61,716,157	45,818,944	39.2	32.0	37.9	26.1
Unwise credits	509	502	5,389,382	3,965,660	9,223,319	7,204,055	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.2
Failures of others	279	257	8,723,326	9,745,954	16,195,686	20,790,648	2.7	12.1	5.6	11.2
Extravagance	251	232	1,399,991	1,265,670	2,584,181	2,626,381	3.0	1.0	3.6	1.4
Neglect	383	390	1,049,640	1,223,198	2,079,709	2,411,302	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.5
Competition	199	246	929,215	1,235,549	1,856,352	2,194,551	7.0	6.8	3.9	3.9
Disaster (com. crisis)	2,075	1,358	21,959,012	28,637,846	40,736,054	42,650,814	16.5	21.1	12.7	24.3
Speculation	341	604	12,198,055	8,917,424	23,356,718	19,616,481	2.2	8.3	2.4	11.9
Fraud	875	416	4,031,237	1,604,828	13,139,819	6,612,069	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.2
Totals	12,394	10,673	$102,893,000	$92,775,625	$193,178,000	$175,032,836	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

The statistics of business failures were furnished by "Bradstreet's."

Game Laws.

NEW-YORK.

THESE are the regulations of the new game law of May 5, 1892, and in force January 1, 1893. *Changes are liable during year.*

Deer.—Open season in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound from November 10 to 16; elsewhere, from August 16 to October 31; but absolutely prohibited in Ulster, Greene, Sullivan, and Delaware Counties till August 16, 1897. Taking alive for breeding in State deer parks permitted at any time anywhere. Only two can be killed or taken alive by anybody each season. Fawns must never be killed or caught. No traps, salt licks, or other devices can be made or used. Dogs can be used in Sullivan County from October 1 to November 30; in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound from November 10 to 16; elsewhere, from September 11 to October 10, but never in St. Lawrence, Delaware, Greene, or Ulster Counties. Any one may shoot dogs so used at other times. Can be sold only from August 16 to November 14, and possessed only from August 16 to October 31. Only one carcass killed in New-York may be transported when accompanied by owner. Crusting or the shooting or capturing of yarded deer forbidden.

Moose, Caribou, and Antelope.—Hunting, killing, possession, or sale absolutely forbidden.

Hares and Rabbits.—Open season in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound from November 1 to December 31; elsewhere, any time.

Black and Gray Squirrels.—Open season in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound from November 1 to December 31; elsewhere, from September 1 to December 31.

Web-Footed Wild Fowl.—Except wild geese and brant. Open season in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound from October 1 to April 30; elsewhere, from September 1 to April 30. Hours limited to from dawn to sunset.

Quail.—Open season from November 1 to December 31; but on Robbin's Island, while belonging to the Robbins Island Club, from October 15 to January 31. Killing or possession forbidden for five years in Genesee, Wyoming, Orleans, Livingston, Monroe, Cayuga, Seneca, Wayne, Tompkins, Tioga, Onondaga, Ontario, Steuben, and Cortland Counties. Can be sold from November 1 to January 31, and possessed from November 1 to December 31. Cannot be snared, trapped, or netted.

Partridge, all Grouse, and Woodcock.—Open season in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound from November 1 to December 31; elsewhere, from August 15 to December 31. Can be sold in above counties from November 1 to January 31; elsewhere, from August 15 to January 31, and possessed in above counties from November 1 to December 31; elsewhere, from August 15 to December 31. Transportation allowed only when with owner. No partridge or grouse can be snared, trapped, or netted.

Robins.—Must never be killed.

Wild Birds.—Must never be killed, except English sparrow, crane, hawk, crow, raven, crow-blackbird, common blackbirds, or kingfishers.

Bass.—Black and Oswego; open season from June 1 to December 31, but in Lake George from August 1 to December 31, and in Black Lake, St. Lawrence County, from May 6 to December 31. Black bass must be eight inches long.

Muskallonge.—Open season from June 1 to December 31.

Pike.—Open season always, save in Susquehanna and tributaries from November 1 to May 30.

Salmon.—Open season from March 1 to August 15. Must be eighteen inches long.

Salmon Trout and Land-locked Salmon.—Open season in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound from April 1 to September 30; elsewhere, in inland waters, May 1 to September 30. Salmon trout can be sold if not caught during closed season, and be possessed from May 1 to September 30. Must not be molested while spawning. Transportation allowed only when with owner.

Shad and Herring.—Open season in Rondout Creek, and Hudson and Delaware Rivers from March 15 to June 15 (netting then permitted, save from sunset Saturdays to sunrise Mondays). Nets forbidden north of dam at Troy. Open season elsewhere always.

Trout.—Open season in Kings, Queens, and Suffolk Counties and Long Island Sound, in Spring Brook Creek (in Monroe and Livingston Counties), from April 1 to August 31, and in Lake George from May 1 to August 31; elsewhere, from April 15 to August 31. Must be six inches long. Must not be molested while spawning. Transportation allowed only when with owner.

Shooting on Sunday, fishing within fifty rods of State fisheries and fishways, drawing off water to catch fish, pollution of waters, and stocking of the Adirondack waters with any fish except of the salmon and trout families, fishing through the ice in waters inhabited by trout, salmon trout, or land-locked salmon, prohibited. Salmon, black bass, trout, salmon trout, pike, and perch caught in nets, in fishing for other fish in the Hudson River, must be cast back.

PENNSYLVANIA.

BIRDS AND ANIMALS.	*Open Season.*
Turkeys	Oct. 15 to Jan. 1
Ducks	Sept. 1 to May 1
Plover	July 15 to Jan. 1
Woodcock	July 4 to Jan. 1
Quail	Nov. 1 to Dec. 15
Ruffed Grouse or Pheasant	Oct. 1 to Jan. 1
Rail and Reed Bird	Sept. 1 to Dec. 1
Snipe and Wild Pigeons	Any time.
Elk and Deer	Oct. 1 to Dec. 15
Squirrels	Sept. 1 to Jan. 1
Hares and Rabbits	Nov. 1 to Jan. 1

FISH.	*Open Season.*
Wall-eyed Pike	June 1 to Jan. 1
Salmon or Speckled Trout	April 1 to Aug. 1
Shad (with nets)	Jan. 1 to June 20
Lake Trout	Jan. 1 to Sept. 30
Pickerel	June 1 to Dec. 31
Black and Rock Bass	May 30 to Jan. 1
Delaware River Shad, above Trenton, fishing with nets prohibited from	Jan. 1 to June 15
Below Trenton	June 15 to July 10

Hunting and fishing on Sunday unlawful.

NEW-JERSEY.

	Open Season.
Ruffed Grouse	Sept. 30 to Dec. 16
Quail	Oct. 31 to Dec. 16
Woodcock	July and Sept. 30 to Dec. 16
Upland Plover	July 31 to Dec. 16
English Snipe	Mar. 1 to April 31, Sept. 31 to Dec. 16
Prairie Chicken	Oct. 31 to Jan. 1
Reed and Rail Bird and Marsh Hen	Aug. 25 to Dec. 16
Wood Duck	Aug. 31 to Jan. 1

	Open Season.
Gray and Black Squirrel	Sept. 14 to Dec. 16
Fox Squirrel	Aug. 31 to Jan. 1
Rabbit and Hare	Oct. 31 to Dec. 16
Deer	Oct. 31 to Dec. 1
Salmon Trout	Mar. 1 to Oct. 1
Brook Trout	Mar. 31 to July 15
Black and Oswego Bass	May 29 to Dec. 1
Pickerel and Pike	April 30 to Mar. 1

In all the States there is a penalty of from $5 to $50 for killing song-birds.

Stock List and Sales of Leading Stocks in 1892.

OUTSTANDING STOCK, BONDED INDEBTEDNESS, AND MILEAGE, JANUARY 1, 1893.
HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES AND NUMBER OF SHARES SOLD ON THE NEW-YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN 1892.

STOCKS.	Stock Outstanding.	Bonded Indebtedness.	Mileage.	Date Payment Last Dividend Declared.	Rate per cent. Last Dividend.	Highest and Lowest, 1892.		Number Shares sold in 1892 N. Y. Stock Exchange.
Adams Express	$12,000,000	.....	....	Dec. 1, 1892	2	155½	143½	6,007
American Cotton Oil Co. common	20,237,100	$3,790,000	....	.....	..	47⅞	32½	595,857
American Cotton Oil Co. pref.	10,198,500		....	Dec. 1, 1892	3	87½	63½	177,560
American Express	18,000,000	.....	....	Jan. 3, 1893	3	123½	116	6,720
American Sugar Refining Co.	25,000,000	.....	....	Jan. 3, 1893	2½	115⅝	78½	4,664,922
American Sugar Refining Co. pref.	25,000,000	.....	....		3½	107⅜	90	207,562
American Tobacco*	.....	.....	....	.....	..	126	106	130,157
American Tobacco pref.	11,935,000	.....	....	Nov. 1, 1892	2	115	90	22,961
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fé	102,000,000	221,332,000	6,064	Nov. 15, 1888	½	46⅜	32⅜	3,583,644
Atlantic & Pacific	79,760,300	38,913,534	947	.....	..	5⅞	3⅞	15,819
Baltimore & Ohio, common	16,025,000	42,467,000	3,226	Nov. 15, 1892	2½	101⅜	94½	184,612
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh	6,000,000	8,091,000	....	.....	..	44¾	34½	114,693
Canada Southern	15,000,000	19,573,661	359	Feb. 1, 1893	1¼	64⅜	54¾	180,544
Canadian Pacific	65,000,000	47,956,686	5,707	Aug. 17, 1892	2½	94½	83¼	44,517
Central Pacific	68,000,000	61,144,000	1,300	Aug. 1, 1892	1	35	27⅜	13,111
Chesapeake & Ohio V. T. R.	57,192,900			.....	..	28	24⅜	304,101
Chesapeake & Ohio 1st pref.	2,707,900	37,002,000	952	.....	..	64½	29	169,836
Chesapeake & Ohio 2d pref.	3,339,200			.....	..	44⅜	38½	142,619
Chicago & Alton	17,894,500	12,944,850	843	Dec. 1, 1892	2	164	149	3,776
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy	76,392,600	111,489,482	5,314	Dec. 15, 1892	1¼	110⅝	95	2,793,122
Chicago & East Illinois	6,197,800	11,538,00	436	Mar. 1, 1888	3	71¼	59	10,102
Chicago & East Illinois pref.	4,734,100			Jan. 2, 1893	1½	104	90¼	54,219
Chicago Gas Companies	20,000,000	20,440,000	....	Dec. 22, 1892	1½	99¼	71⅜	3,610,254
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	40,027,261	127,286,000	5,721	Oct. 20, 1892	2	81⅝	75⅝	5,129,804
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul pref.	21,304,900				3½	128⅞	119½	143,133
Chicago & Northwestern	38,948,700	114,062,500	4,273	Dec. 23, 1892	3	121⅞	110⅛	880,484
Chicago & Northwestern pref.	22,333,500			Dec. 23, 1892	1¾	147½	139	11,279
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific	46,150,000	55,183,000	3,450	Nov. 5, 1892	1	94¾	75½	2,247,503
Chicago, St. P., Minneap. & Omaha	21,403,293	24,564,846	1,481	.....	..	54⅜	44	.....
Chicago, St. P., Minneap. & O. pref.	12,040,833			Jan. 20, 1893	3½	123½	108½	.....
Chicago Stock Yards common	6,141,800	10,000,000	....	Jan. 5, 1893	4	109¾	72	49,839
Citizens' Gas, Brooklyn	1,714,500	.....	....	.....	..	114⅝	94¼	60,032
Cleveland, Cin., Chic. & St. L.	28,000,000	40,731,730	1,686	Aug. 1, 1892	1½	75	57	463,666
Cleveland, Cin., Chic. & St. L. pref.	10,000,000			Jan. 2, 1893	1¼	99¾	91⅜	8,693
Colorado Coal & Iron Company	10,000,000	3,161,000	....	.....	..	43⅜	28½	.....
Colorado Coal & Iron Dev. Co	.....	700,000	....	.....	..	27¼	22⅝	14,300
Colorado Fuel & Iron	9,280,000	.....	....	.....	..	60⅜	60¼	34,677
Colorado Fuel & Iron pref.	2,000,000	.....	....	.....	..	115	99	1,198
Columbus, Hocking Val. & Toledo	11,696,300	15,703,000	325	Aug. 19, 1885	..	40	27	353,800
Columbus, Hocking Val. & Tol. pref.	2,000,000			Jan. 3, 1893	2½	85¾	66	27,720
Consolidated Gas Company	35,430,000	2,612,000	....	Dec. 15, 1892	1½	128	102	186,058
Delaware & Hudson Canal	30,000,000	9,820,000	882	Dec. 15, 1892	1¾	149⅜	122¾	406,130
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	26,260,000	3,074,000	803	Oct. 20, 1892	1¾	167⅜	138⅛	1,682,225
Denver & Rio Grande	38,000,000	42,867,500	1,610	.....	..	19⅜	15	39,557
Denver & Rio Grande pref.	24,650,000			.....	..	54⅜	45	302,666
Distilling & Cattle Feeding Co	35,000,000	.....	....	Jan. 3, 1893	1½	72⅜	44⅛	4,369,000
Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic	.....	4,000,000	....	.....	..	14⅜	6	170,427
Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic pref.	.....		....	.....	..	35⅜	14	102,406
East Tennessee, Va. & Ga.	27,500,000	.....	....	.....	..	9⅜	3⅜	50,111
East Tennessee, Va. & Ga. 1st pref.	11,000,000	37,460,000	1,896	Nov. 30, 1891	2	51¾	22½	2,422
East Tennessee, Va. & Ga. 2d pref.	18,500,000			.....	..	20	6½	20,677
Edison Electric Illuminating Co	5,800,000	2,650,000	....	Nov. 1, 1892	1½	115⅛	79⅜	32,151
Evansville & Terre Haute	3,000,000	3,855,000	....	Oct. 10, 1892	5	151	119½	49,024
General Electric Co	30,284,000	4,000,000	....	Nov. 1, 1892	2	119⅞	104⅞	425,059
Great Northern pref.	20,000,000	.....	3,005	Aug. 1, 1892	1¼	144	119	32,138
Green Bay, Winona & St. P. T. R.	8,000,000	5,381,000	215	.....	..	15⅝	8¼	99,747
Green Bay, Win. & St. P. T. R. pref.	2,000,000			.....	..	28	26¼	10,351
Illinois Central	42,095,000	29,618,500	2,275	Sept. 1, 1892	2½	110	95⅜	139,201
Iowa Central	8,199,856	6,300,000	510	.....	..	15⅜	9	38,438
Iowa Central pref.	5,543,740			.....	..	56¾	31	45,956
Laclede Gas	7,500,000	10,000,000	....	.....	..	27¼	17¼	132,047
Laclede Gas pref.	2,500,000		....	.....	..	74⅜	57⅜	30,628
Lake Erie & Western	11,840,000	7,250,000	725	.....	..	27¾	20¼	334,079
Lake Erie & Western pref.	11,840,000			Nov. 15, 1892	1½	80	60¾	201,616
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern	49,166,500	46,167,000	1,445	Feb. 1, 1893	3	140⅝	120	540,010
Long Island	12,000,000	11,885,405	344	Nov. 1, 1892	1¼	112	98	30,195
Louisville, Evansville & St. Louis	3,790,747	8,000,000	....	.....	..	26	20	4,691
Louisville & Nashville	52,800,000	66,722,660	2,296	Aug. 1, 1892	2	84½	64¾	1,808,706
Louisville, New Albany & Chicago	9,600,600	12,800,000	539	.....	..	31	20½	490,375
Louisville, St. Louis & Texas	3,000,000	2,690,000	....	.....	..	26¾	14½	38,275
Manhattan Consolidated	29,891,980	33,618,000	361¼	Jan. 3, 1893	1½	153⅜	104	623,379
Mexican Central	47,094,000	55,838,000	1,876	.....	..	23¾	10	26,620
Michigan Central	18,738,204	21,745,000	1,595	Feb. 1, 1893	*2	117	102	71,515
Minneapolis & St. Louis	5,771,700	9,213,000	350	.....	..	21¼	8	80,716
Minneapolis & St. Louis pref.	4,000,000			.....	..	49⅜	18	92,249
Missouri, Kansas & Texas	47,000,000	60,000,000	1,672	.....	..	20⅜	13	66,975
Missouri, Kansas & Texas pref.	13,000,000			.....	..	33⅜	24	236,299

STOCK LIST AND SALES OF LEADING STOCKS IN 1892—*Continued.*

Stocks.	Stock Outstanding.	Bonded Indebtedness.	Mileage.	Date Payment Last Dividend Declared.	Rate per cent. Last Div.	Highest and Lowest, 1892.		Number Shares sold in 1892. N. Y. Stock Exchange.
Missouri Pacific	$47,432,850	$51,376,000	3,192	July 15, 1891	1	65¾	53⅞	1,247,711
Mobile & Ohio	5,320,600	16,339,230	687	.....	..	42¾	33	154,168
Morris & Essex	15,000,000	24,373,000	120	Jan. 2, 1890	3½	155	143½	5,052
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis	10,000,000	12,904,000	810	Nov. 1, 1892	1¼	91	83	5,691
National Cordage Company	10,000,000	.....	....	Nov. 1, 1892	3	142½	91½	878,714
National Cordage pref.	5,000,000	.....	....		2	123¾	100	245,529
National Lead*	14,905,400	.....	....	.....	..	61⅝	30⅝	939,902
National Lead pref.	14,904,000	.....	....	Dec. 15, 1892	1¾	99⅝	81	230,626
National Linseed Oil	18,000,000	.....	....	Aug. 1, 1891	½	45	27	112,408
National Starch	5,000,000	.....	...	.....	..	46½	29¼	64,865
National Starch 1st pref.	3,000,000	3,837,000	...	.....	..	106	100½	6,012
National Starch 2d pref.	2,500,000	.....	...	Jan. 3, 1893	6	109	97	18,121
New-Jersey Central	22,467,000	44,140,000	661	Nov. 1, 1892	1¾	145	111½	327,288
New-York Central & Hudson R	89,428,300	68,077,333	1,421	Jan. 16, 1893	1¼	119¼	107⅜	308,106
New-York, Chicago & St. Louis	14,000,000	.....	....	.....	..	22⅝	15½	53,043
New-York, Chic. & St. L. 1st pref.	5,000,000	19,575,000	513	Mar. 1, 1892	3	81½	71⅜	10,124
New-York, Chicago & St. L. 2d pref.	11,000,000	.....	....	.....	..	45	32¾	26,390
New-York, Lake Erie & Western	78,000,000	77,664,885	1,638	.....	..	34¾	23⅜	3,123,807
New-York, Lake Erie & West. pref.	8,536,900	.....	....	Jan. 15, 1892	3	77½	53½	204,284
New-York & New-England com	19,798,000	16,386,000	361	.....	..	59	30¾	4,187,375
New-York, New-Haven & Hartford	23,375,000	2,000,000	508	Jan. 1893	2½	255	224	4,605
New-York, Ontario & Western	58,119,982	13,300,000	318	.....	..	23⅜	17½	.....
New-York, Susquehanna & Western	13,000,000	8,136,000	157	.....	..	20¾	10½	317,221
New-York, Susquehanna & West. pf	8,000,000	.....	....	Nov. 10, 1892	1¾	74	41½	139,967
Norfolk & Western	9,500,000	42,583,311	1,120	.....	..	18	9	9,661
Norfolk & Western pref.	43,000,000	.....	....	Oct. 28, 1892	1	56	37⅜	24,962
North American Company	40,000,000	.....	.....	.....	..	18⅞	9⅜	363,966
Northern Pacific	49,000,000	122,482,500	5,199	.....	..	26½	15	200,816
Northern Pacific pref	36,599,405	.....	....	.....	..	72⅜	44⅞	3,387,028
Ohio Southern	3,840,000	4,620,000	140	.....	..	55⅜	19	67,158
Ohio & Mississippi	20,000,000	15,730,000	....	.....	..	24	19	9,672
Ontario Silver Mining	15,000,000	.....	....	Aug. 30, 1892	50c.	4½	15	7,810
Oregon Railway & Navigation	24,000,000	22,844,000	863	Jan. 1, 1893	1½	91⅜	70	111,931
Oregon Short Line & Utah Northern	26,033,719	50,179,000	1,421	.....	..	33⅜	20½	38,486
Pacific Mail	20,000,000	.....	....	Sept. 15, 1887	1	40⅜	25	186,624
Peoria, Decatur & Evansville	8,400,000	4,845,000	256	.....	..	22⅜	15	63,387
Peoria & Eastern	10,000,000	13,603,000	341	.....	..	15⅜	8	3,979
Philadelphia & Reading	40,105,301	137,445,823	2,460	.....	..	65	38	16,188,832
Pittsburgh, Cin., Chic. & St. L.	20,050,600	41,836,000	1,082	.....	..	30⅝	18⅞	20,349
Pittsburgh, Cin., Chic. & St. L. pf.	22,373,500	.....	....	Oct. 25, 1892	2	67⅜	57¾	23,745
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago	34,088,575	12,410,000	470	Oct. 5, 1892	1¾	155	152	2,805
Pittsburgh & Western pref.	5,000,000	12,315,375	352	.....	..	45⅜	34	33,870
Pullman's Palace Car Company	30,000,000	820,000	....	Nov. 15, 1892	2	200½	184	53,130
Richmond & West Point Term'l	70,000,000	16,565,000	...	.....	..	17½	6¼	1,427,746
Richmond & West Point pref.	5,000,000	.....	...	July 15, 1891	2½	79	32	122,365
Rio Grande Western	7,500,000	14,000,000	504	.....	..	41	23	5,275
Rio Grande Western pref.	6,250,000	.....	....	Feb. 1, 1893	1¼	74	62	9,829
Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg	8,768,100	10,773,800	629	Nov. 15, 1892	1¼	113½	110	16,711
St. Louis Southwestern	16,500,000	26,000,000	1,227	.....	..	11⅞	6	40,837
St. Louis Southwestern pref.	20,000,000	.....	....	.....	..	23⅜	11½	84,401
St. Paul & Duluth	4,660,200	3,000,000	247	July 1887	..	48⅞	39½	42,592
St. Paul & Duluth pref.	5,188,806	.....	....	Sept. 1, 1892	3½	108	103	8,523
St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba	20,000,000	52,505,000	2,775	May 1, 1892	1½	116½	112	32,992
Southern Pacific Co.	118,858,170	.....	6,461	.....	..	41¼	33⅜	111,000
Tennessee, C. I. & R. R. Co.	9,000,000	4,860,000	....	May 15, 1887	..	50¼	31½	411,719
Tenn. C. I. & R. R. Co. pref.	1,000,000	.....	....	Jan. 15, 1893	4	109	92	4,844
Texas & Pacific	38,710,900	50,000,000	1,499	.....	..	14⅝	7	166,821
Toledo, A. A. & North Michigan	6,200,000	6,300,000	301	.....	..	38½	23	186,947
Union Pacific	60,868,500	123,833,147	1,821	April 1, 1884	1¾	50¾	35¾	2,153,975
Union Pacific, Denver & Gulf	31,759,082	15,673,000	1,385	.....	..	25	15½	94,853
United States Express	10,000,000	.....	....	Nov. 15, 1892	2	64	44	12,173
United States Rubber	13,481,100	.....	....	.....	..	48¾	38¾	46,990
Wabash	28,000,000	78,000,000	1,921	.....	..	15⅜	10	55,561
Wabash preferred	24,000,000	.....	....	Nov. 5, 1881	1½	33½	22½	411,544
Wells, Fargo & Co. Express	6,250,000	.....	....	Jan. 16, 1893	4	148¾	140	3,009
Western Union Telegraph	100,000,000	14,801,364	....	Jan. 16, 1893	1¼	100¾	82	1,718,564
Wheeling & Lake Erie	6,000,000	6,619,000	237	.....	..	40¼	19½	328,637
Wheeling & Lake Erie pref.	4,500,000	.....	....	Nov. 15, 1892	1	80¼	62	124,612
Wisconsin Central Co.	12,000,000	12,000,000	628	.....	..	21¼	14⅜	16,889
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,992,000
Total sales of unlisted stocks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7 683,7 0

* Extra dividends of 1½ per cent. on Michigan Central and ½ per cent. on Canadian Southern, payable February 1, 1893.

The total sales of shares at the New-York Stock Exchange in 1892 were 78,215,748; in 1891 were 66,045,217; in 1890 were 56,126,305; in 1889 were 60,823,991; in 1888 were 62,845,772; in 1887 were 85,921,028; in 1886 were 102,852,804; in 1885, 99,920,7 7; in 1884, 96,865,325; in 1883, 90,037,90.; in 1882, 113,720,655; in 1881, 113,392,685; in 1880, 97,200,000; and in 1879, 74,166,052. These statistics were partially compiled from Bradstreet's.

The Fleet of Transatlantic Steamers.

Steamships.	Built. Year.	Built. Place.	Builders.	Tonnage. Net.	Tonnage. Gross.	Horse Power. Indicated.	Horse Power. Registered.	Commander.	Dimensions in Feet. Length.	Breadth.	Depth.
New York and Glasgow.			**ANCHOR LINE.**						**Established 1852.**		
City of Rome*	1881	Barrow	Barrow S. B. Co.	3,453	8,144	....	1,500	Young	561	53	37
Anchoria	1874	Barrow	Barrow S. B. Co.	2,713	4,188	....	617	Campbell	408	43	34
Bolivia	1873	PortGlasg'w	R. Duncan & Co.	2,626	4,080	....	1,120	Baxter	400	40	28
Circassia	1878	Barrow	Barrow S. B. Co.	2,770	4,272	....	600	Bothby	400	42	28
Devonia	1877	Barrow	Barrow S. B. Co.	2,772	4,270	....	600	Craig	400	42	28
Ethiopia	1873	Glasgow	A. Stephen & Son	2,603	4,003	....	720	Wilson, R.N.R.	402	42	28
Furnessia	1880	Barrow	Barrow S. B. Co.	2,613	5,495	....	600	Harris	445	45	35
New-York and Bordeaux.			**BORDEAUX LINE.**						**Established 1880.**		
Château Lafitte	1881	Southampt'n	Blakely, Mordaunt & Co.	2,253	3,462	....	450	Chabot	366	41	22
Panama	1881	Sunderland	Osbourne, Graham & Co.	2,118	1,357	....	180	Chabot	281	36	..
Tancarville	1881	Newcastle	Campbell & Mackintosh	2,255	1,463	....	200	Courcet	285	36	..
New-York [Boston] and Liverpool.			**CUNARD LINE.**						**Established 1840.**		
Etruria*	1885	Fairfield	John Elder & Co.	3,257	7,718	14,500	2,500	Hains	501.6	57.2	38.2
Umbria	1884	Fairfield	John Elder & Co.	3,245	7,718	14,500	2,500	McKay	501.6	57.2	38.2
Aurania	1883	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	4,029	7,268	8,500	1,500	Walker	470	57.2	37.2
Servia	1881	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	3,971	7,391	10,000	1,000	Dutton	515	52.1	37
Gallia	1879	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	3,681	4,808	4,500	700	Ferguson	430.1	44.6	34.4
Bothnia	1874	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	2,923	4,535	3,500	600	Hewitson	422.3	42.2	34.5
Scythia	1875	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	2,926	4,556	3,500	600	Watt	420.8	42.2	34.6
Pavonia	1882	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	3,470	5,587	4,500	700	A. McKay	430.5	46.4	34.9
Cephalonia	1882	Birkenhead	Laird Bros.	3,489	5,517	4,500	700	Seccombe	430.6	46.5	34.5
Catalonia	1881	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	3,093	4,841	3,500	600	Atkin	429.6	43	34
Campania	1892	Fairfield	John Elder & Co.	....	13000	30000	....	....	620	65.3	43
Luzania	1892	Fairfield	John Elder & Co.	....	13000	30000	....	....	620	65.3	43
New-York and Havre.			**FRENCH LINE.**						**Established 1860.**		
La Tourame	1890	St. Nazaire	CieGle Transatlantique	....	8,000	12000	....	Frangeul	536	55	38
La Gascogne	1880	Toulon	Soc des Forges, etc	4,138	7,284	9,000	....	Santelli	508	52	38
La Bourgogne*	1886	Toulon	Soc des Forges, etc	4,171	7,303	9,000	....	Le Boeuf	508	52	38
La Champagne	1886	St. Nazaire	CieGle Transatlantique	3,906	6,922	9,000	....	Boyer	508	51	38
La Bretagne	1886	St. Nazaire	CieGle Transatlantique	3,889	6,920	9,000	....	Collier	508	51	38
La Normandie	1882	Barrow, Eng		3,475	6,217	6,500	....	Laurent	459	50	34
New-York and Liverpool.			**GUION LINE.**						**Established 1842.**		
Alaska	1881	Glasgow	John Elder & Co.	3,579	6,250	11000	1,800	Murray	500	50	40
Arizona	1879	Glasgow	John Elder & Co.	2,928	5,147	6,000	1,200	Brooks	464	46	37
Nevada	1868	Jarrow	Palmers	2,355	3,617	2,800	400	Cushing	345	43	35
Wisconsin	1870	Jarrow	Palmers	2,386	3,700	3,000	600	Worrall	378	43	32
Wyoming	1870	Jarrow	Palmers	2,415	3,723	3,000	600	Rigby	366	43	32
New-York, Southampton and Hamburg.			**HAMBURG-AMERICAN LINE.**						**Established 1847.**		
Fürst Bismarck	1891	Stettin	Vulcan S. B. Co.	....	12000	16400	2,800	Albers	520	58	40
Normannia*	1890	Glasgow	Fairfield S. B. Co.	....	12000	10000	2,750	Helbich	520	57	40
Augusta Victoria	1889	Stettin	Vulcan S. B. Co.	....	10000	12500	2,500	Barends	460	56	38
Columbia	1889	Birkenhead	Laird Bros.	....	10000	12500	2,500	Vogelgesang	460	56	38
Scandia	1889	Stettin	Vulcan S. B. Co.	2,926	4,372	3,100	700	Kopff	374	44	27
Wieland	1874	Glasgow	A. Stephen & Son	....	3,504	3,000	600	Barends	384	40	32
Gellert	1874	Glasgow	A. Stephen & Son	....	3,533	3,000	600	Kaempf	374	40	24
Suevia	1874	Greenock	Caird & Co.	....	3,600	2,250	500	Ludwig	364	41	33
Rugia	1882	Stettin	Vulcan S. B. Co.	....	3,467	1,000	400	Karlowa	357	43	28
Rhaetia	1883	Hamburg	Reiherstieg Ges.	....	3,853	2,200	425	Kuhlewein	351	43	29
Bohemia	1881	Glasgow	A. J. Inglis	....	3,110	1,600	360	Leithauser	351	40	23
Moravia	1883	Glasgow	A. J. Inglis	....	3,730	2,000	310	Winckler	360	40	22
Slavonia	1883	Middlesbro	R. Dixon & Co.	....	2,274	1,150	280	Reuter	300	37	25
Polaria	1882	Newcastle	C. Mitchell & Co.	....	2,724	1,200	300	Schroeder	300	38	24
Polynesia	1881	Newcastle	C. Mitchell & Co.	....	2,196	1,000	270	Franck	298	36	23
Russia	1889	Birkenhead	Laird Bros.	2,732	4,017	3,300	700	Schmidt	374	41	22
Italia	1890	Newcastle	Mitchell & Co.	2,263	3,498	1,900	400	Schmidt	344	41	29
New York and Liverpool.			**INMAN LINE.**						**Established 1856.**		
City of Paris	1889	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	5,581	10499	20000	2,000	Watkins	580	63	57
City of New-York	1888	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	5,539	10499	20000	2,000	Lewis	580	63	57
City of Berlin	1874	Greenock	Caird & Co.	3,302	5,526	....	1,000	Land	510	44	34
City of Chicago	1883	Glasgow	C. Connell & Co.	3,383	5,202	....	900	Redford	430	45	33
City of Chester	1873	Greenock	Caird & Co.	2,944	4,770	....	850	Lewis	444	44	34
City of Richmond	1874	Glasgow	Tod & McGregor	2,957	4,780	....	700	Bond	440	43	34

* Commodore steamers.

THE FLEET OF TRANSATLANTIC STEAMERS—*Continued.*

Steamships.	Built. Year.	Built. Place.	Builders.	Tonnage. Net.	Tonnage. Gross.	Horse Power. Indicated.	Horse Power. Registered.	Commander.	Dimensions in Feet. Length.	Breadth.	Depth.
NETHERLANDS-AMERICAN LINE.											
New-York-Boulogne and Rotterdam.										**Established 1874.**	
Spaarndam*	1881	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	3,123	4,539	....	600	Bonjer	43-	42	31
Maasdam	1872	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,702	3,984	....	600	A. Potjer	420	41	31
Veendam	1872	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,438	3,707	....	600	Van der Zee	420	41	31
Werkendam	1881	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,654	3,657	....	400	W. Bakker	410	39	29
Amsterdam	1879	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,681	3,627	....	400		411	39	29
Obdam	1880	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,277	3,558	....	400		411	39	29
Rotterdam	1878	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,361	3,329	....	350	Roggeveen	390	38	29
Didam	1891	Rotterdam	Fabriek Feyenoord	1,773	2,750	....	600		340	40	29
Dubbeldam	1891	Rotterdam	Bronn & Mees	1,773	2,750	....	600		340	40	29
NORTH GERMAN LLOYD.											
New-York, Southampton and Bremen.										**Established 1857.**	
Kaiser Wilhelm II	1888	Stettin	Vulcan Shipb'ding Co.	4,776	6,990	5,600	....	Stoermer	450	49.6	27
Spree*	1890	Stettin	Vulcan Shipb'ding Co.	3,769	6,963	13,000	....	Willigerod.	462	49.3	34
Havel	1893	Stettin	Vulcan Shipb'ding Co.	3,769	6,963	13,000	....	Jüngst	462	49.3	34
Lahn	1887	Fairfield	Fairfield E. & S. B. Co.	2,879	5,581	8,800	....	Helmers	448	49	34
Saale	1886	Fairfield	Fairfield E. & S. B. Co.	2,779	5,381	7,500	....	Richter	439	48	34
Trave	1886	Fairfield	Fairfield E. & S. B. Co.	2,779	5,381	7,500	....	Willigerod	438	48	34
Aller	1885	Fairfield	Fairfield E. & S. B. Co.	2,779	5,381	7,500	....	Christoffers	438	48	34
Ems	1884	Fairfield	Fairfield E. & S. B. Co.	2,893	5,192	7,000	....	Jüngst	429	47	34
Eider	1883	Fairfield	Fairfield E. & S. B. Co.	2,952	4,719	7,000	....	Bauer	429	47	34
Elbe	1881	Fairfield	Fairfield E. & S. B. Co.	2,810	4,510	5,600	....	Meyer	418	44	35
New-York and Antwerp.			**RED STAR LINE.**							**Established 1873.**	
Friesland*	1889	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	4,560	7,116	....	800	Randle	470	51	35
Westernland	1883	Birkenhead	Laird Bros.	3,691	5,736	....	700	Jamison	440	47	35
Noordland	1883	Birkenhead	Laird Bros.	3,346	5,212	....	500	Nickels	420	47	35
Waesland	1867	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	3,054	4,752	....	500	Grant	435	42	30
Belgenland	1878	Barrow	Barrow S. B. Co.	2,361	3,692	....	400	Bence	402	40	30
Rhynland	1879	Barrow	Barrow S. B. Co.	2,366	3,689	....	600	Weyer	402	40	30
Pennland	1870	Glasgow	J. & G. Thomson	2,511	3,760	....	500	Buschmann	361	41	26
Switzerland	1874	Newcastle	Palmer's Co., Ltd	2,104	2,816	....	290	Mills	329	38	30
Nederland	1873	Newcastle	Palmer's Co., Ltd	1,819	2,839	....	290	Ehoft	329	38	30
New-York and Glasgow.			**STATE LINE.**							**Established 1872.**	
St. of California	B'g			....	6,000	....	....		400	46	32
St. of Nebraska*	1880			2,577	3,985	....	650	Braes	385	43	32
St. of Indiana	1874			1,612	2,528	....	400	Ritchie	329	36	28
St. of Georgia	1873			1,604	2,490	....	400	Moodie	330	36	31
St. of Nevada	1874			1,588	2,488	....	400	Stewart	332	36	28
St. of Pennsyl'via	1873			1,533	2,472	....	400	Mann	331	36	21
New-York and Antwerp.			**WHITE CROSS LINE.**							**Established 1873.**	
Hermann	1881	Sunderland	Sunderland S. B. Co.	1,879	2,865	....	220	Meyer	322	40	22
De Ruyter	1873	Glasgow	A. Stephen & Son	1,618	2,304	....	250	Meyer	316	35	27
New-York and Liverpool.			**WHITE STAR LINE.**							**Established 1870.**	
Teutonic	1889	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	4,244	9,685	16,000	2,400	Cameron	582	57½	39
Majestic*	1889	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	4,340	9,861	16,000	2,400	Parsell	582	57½	39
Britannic	1874	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	3,152	5,004	4,500	760	Smith	455	45	33
Germanic	1874	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	3,150	5,008	4,500	750	Nicol	455	45	33
Adriatic	1871	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,858	3,888	3,500	600		437	40	31
Celtic	1872	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	2,439	3,867	3,500	600		437	40	31
Runic	1889	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	3,046	4,649	2,358	520	Lindsay	430	45	30
Cufic	1888	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	3,055	4,639	2,358	520	Jones	430	45	30
Nomadic	1891	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	3,678	5,749	3,200	600	Clarke	460	49	31
Tauric	1891	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	3,663	5,728	3,200	600	Ward	460	49	31
Bovic	1892	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	4,230	6,583	3,350	634	Thompson	470	53	31
Naronic	1892	Belfast	Harland & Wolff	4,222	6,594	3,350	634	Roberts	470	53	31

THE FLEET OF TRANSATLANTIC STEAMERS—*Continued.*

Steamships.	Built. Year.	Built. Place.	Builders.	Tonnage. Net.	Tonnage. Gross.	Horse Power. Indicated.	Horse Power. Registered.	Commander.	Dimensions in Feet. Length.	Breadth.	Depth.
NEW-YORK AND LONDON.			WILSON-HILL LINE.						ESTABLISHED 1840.		
Lydian Monarch. .	1881	Dumbarton.	A. McMillan & Sons...	2,595	3,987	....	500	Morgan.....	360	43	25
Persian Monarch..	1880	Dumbarton.	A. McMillan & Sons...	2,569	3,923	....	500	Bristow	360	43	32
Egyptian Monarch..	1880	Dumbarton.	A. McMillan & Sons...	2,552	3,916	....	500	Irwin.....	360	43	25
Richmond Hill....	1882	Dumbarton.	Murray & Co.....	2,703	4,126	.. .	600	Perry.....	420	47	26
Ludgate Hill.....	1881	Glasgow...	Dobie & Co.....	2,038	4,063	....	600	Brown.....	420	47	26
Tower Hill.....	1881	Glasgow ...	Dobie & Co.....	2,547	3 920	....	600	Parsons.....	420	48	26

Fastest Atlantic Ocean Passages.

	Steamer.	*Line.*	*Date.*	*D.*	*H.*	*M.*
Queenstown to New-York.....	City of Paris.	Inman.	Oct. 14-19, 1892.	5	14	24
New-York to Queenstown.....	City of Paris.	Inman.	Aug. 18-23, 1892.	5	19	57
Southampton to New-York.....	Fürst Bismarck.	Hamburg.	April, 1892.	6	11	44
New-York to Southampton.....	Fürst Bismarck.	Hamburg.	July, 1892.	6	11	59
Havre to New-York.....	La Touraine.	French.	July 16-23, 1892.	6	14	26
New-York to Havre.....	La Touraine.	French.	Oct. 29-Nov. 5, 1892.	6	20	6

BEST RECORDS OF OTHER LINES.

Line.	*Route.*	*Steamer.*	*Date.*	*D.*	*H.*	*M*
North-German Lloyd....	New-York to Southampton.	Havel.	Sept. 8-15, 1891.	6	19	3
" "	Southampton to New-York.	Spree.	Aug. 12-19, 1891.	6	21	22
Guion.....	New-York to Queenstown.	Alaska.	Sept. 12-19, 1882.	6	18	37
"	Queenstown to New-York.	Alaska.	Sept. 16-22, 1883.	6	21	40
Cunard.....	Queenstown to New-York.	Umbria.	August, 1892.	5	22	7
"	New-York to Queenstown.	Umbria.	August, 1892.	6	1	15
White Star.....	New-York to Queenstown.	Teutonic.	Oct. 21-27, 1891.	5	21	3
"	Queenstown to New-York.	Teutonic.	Aug. 13-19, 1891.	5	16	3
Anchor.....	Glasgow to New-York.....	City of Rome.	Aug. 18-24, 1886.	6	20	35
"	New-York to Glasgow.....	City of Rome.	Aug. 13-19, 1885.	6	18	25

Approximate Distances: Sandy Hook (Light ship), New-York, to Queenstown (Roche's Point), 2,800 miles; to Southampton, 3,100 miles; Havre, 3,170 miles. The fastest day's run was made by the Teutonic, of the White Star Line, August 1, 1892—528 knots.

Funnel Marks and Flags of Transatlantic Lines.

Lines.	Funnel Marks.	House Flags.
Anchor.....	Black.....	White swallowtail flag, with red anchor.
Bordeaux.....	Cream.....	White, three red crescents in centre, red letters C. B. N. V. in corners.
Bristol.....	Black, red band, blue and white circle, black top.....	Red, with blue and white ball in centre.
Cunard.....	Red, with black rings and black top.	Red flag, with golden lion in centre.
French.....	Red, with black top.....	White flag, red ball in corner, with company's name.
Guion.....	Black, with red band, near the top..	Blue flag, with white diamond in centre, containing a black star.
Hamburg-American .	Express service, buff; regular, black.....	White and blue flag, diagonally quartered, with a black anchor and yellow shield in centre, bearing the letters H. A. P. A. G.
Inman.....	Black, white band, black top.....	White swallowtail, I. & I. in red letters.
National.....	White, with black top.....	Union-jack in square red field, blue and white cross in centre.
Netherlands & American.....	Black, with white band, with green borders.....	Green, white and green, N. A. S. M. in black letters in the white.
North German Lloyd	Cream.....	Key and anchor crossed in centre of a laurel wreath, on a blue and white field.
Red Star	Cream, with red star, black top.....	White swallowtail flag, with red star.
Rotterdam.....	Black, with white band.....	One white and two green stripes, N. A. S. M. in centre.
State.....	Buff, with red ring under black top..	Blue swallowtail flag, with red and white stripes at top and bottom, and letter S. in star in centre.
Thingvalla.....	Yellow, with white band and blue star.....	White, with seven-pointed blue star.
White Cross.....	Black.....	Red, with white cross in centre.
White Star.....	Cream, with black top.....	Red swallowtail flag, containing white star.
Wilson.....	Red, with black top.....	White pennant, with red ball in centre.

The Common Schools of the United States.

(Prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the United States Bureau of Education.*)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Estimated Number of Persons 5 to 18 Years of Age.	PUPILS. Whole Number Enrolled.	PUPILS. Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Teachers	Average Number of Days the Schools were Kept.	EXPENDITURE. For Salaries of Superintendents and Teachers.	EXPENDITURE. Total Expenditure.	Percentage of School Population Enrolled.	Average Expenditure per Pupil.
N. Atlantic Division.									
Maine	162,300	141,433	103,062	7,314	105	†$838,057	$1,485,593	87.12	$14.41
New-Hampshire	84,600	60 195	42,096	3,134	118.7	539,994	890,583	71.15	21.15
Vermont	81,180	64,280	†45,475	†4,375	†137	550,000	700,559	79.18	15.41
Massachusetts	520,300	376,986	278,602	10,646	169	†5,516,782	8,554,546	72.46	30.70
Rhode-Island	85,380	51,482	34,901	1,455	188	634,417	1,022,597	60.30	29.30
Connecticut	164,500	128,905	84,304	†a4,093	182.3	1,401,280	2,167,079	78.36	25.70
New-York	1,496,600	1,054,044	650,017	31,982	185.5	11,193,536	17,326,280	70.43	26.66
New-Jersey *a*	376,238	234,072	133,286	4,465	192	2,254,585	3,340,190	62.21	25.06
Pennsylvania	1,498,300	1,026,667	699 937	24,925	155.2	7,261,456	13,518,708	68.52	19.31
S. Atlantic Division.									
Delaware	48,200	39,492	24,350	732	180	*a b*225,000	286,613	81.93	11.77
Maryland	308,500	189,214	106,170	3,967	184	1,557,828	2,221,281	61.33	20.92
District of Columbia	61,940	38,386	29,010	795	179	549,513	900,638	61.97	31.04
Virginia	573,200	342,720	193,536	7,718	116	1,322,097	1,636,983	59.80	8.46
West-Virginia	262,000	198,376	123,987	5,600	96	864 823	1,360,823	75.71	10.97
North-Carolina	579,000	330.719	201,763	6,535	60.3	556,643	676,618	57.12	3.36
South-Carolina	433,800	209,559	148,603	4,263	70.2	396,331	450,936	48.31	3.03
Georgia	652,342	381,297	240,791	7,509	83.3	1,054,724	1,190,354	58.46	4.94
Florida	135,000	94,019	62,005	2,641	120	448,986	564,259	69.65	9.10
S. Central Division.									
Kentucky	618,200	426,487	245,409	9,161	100	1,925,215	2,308,505	68.99	9.41
Tennessee	617,400	483,337	337,818	8,250	96	1,422,925	1,724,059	78.29	5.10
Alabama *a*	540,226	301,615	182,467	6,318	73.5	*b*660,000	*b*890.000	55.83	4.88
Mississippi	479,400	327,855	197,580	7,546	85	1,017,757	1,169,088	68.38	5.91
Louisiana	387,500	130,709	91,820	3,003	100.7	577,865	867,653	33.73	9.45
Texas	812,400	516,079	319,100	11,109	116	2,945,433	3,595,029	63.52	11.27
Arkansas	416,500	242,119	*b*156,000	5,495	75	*a*869,899	1,021,337	58.13	6.55
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	....
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	....
N. Central Division.									
Ohio	1,048,900	754,869	560,293	25,561	159.9	7,210,586	10,817,286	71.97	19.31
Indiana	654,300	521,841	369,060	13,441	130	*a*4,100,614	6,403,480	79.75	17 35
Illinois	1,096,700	799,058	532,634	23,977	147.8	7,688,355	13,512,778	72.86	25.37
Michigan	592 400	446,024	†298,400	16,109	154	3,432,689	5,458,841	75 29	18.29
Wisconsin	516,200	359,257	†204,300	12,342	158.6	2,664,813	3,920,377	69.60	19.17
Minnesota	*a*376,678	*a*280,960	*a*127,025	9,238	*a*128	*a*2,528,609	*a*4,187,310	*a*74.59	*a*32.96
Iowa	583,500	503,755	317,267	26,769	156	4,458,590	6,706,240	86.33	21.13
Missouri	851,300	639,729	412,133	13,980	126.4	3,683,342	5,530,943	75.15	13.42
North-Dakota *a*	49.881	35,543	20,694	1,982	113	381,472	626,949	71.26	30.30
South-Dakota *a*	96,302	78,043	48,327	4,640	145	808,702	1,199,630	81.04	24.82
Nebraska	333,200	247,320	146,315	10,555	139	2,194,288	3,299,743	74.23	22.55
Kansas	444,400	389,570	246,102	12,152	127.5	3,033,761	4,424,442	87.66	17.98
Western Division.									
Montana	26,960	19,051	12,093	680	156.4	267,001	577,601	70.67	47.76
Wyoming	14,420	8,728	†5,800	363	120	108,738	262,950	60.55	45.34
Colorado	96,000	73,391	43,706	2,534	129.6	*a*818,605	2,419,513	76.45	55.36
New-Mexico	44,200	22,599	14,435	487	70	53,723	81,859	51.13	5.67
Arizona *a*	15,153	7,989	4,702	240	126	127,608	181,914	52.72	38.68
Utah	71,720	46,794	26,357	798	130	295,881	533,935	65.25	20.25
Nevada	10,000	7,509	5,331	262	152.4	*a*135,800	173,575	75.09	32.56
Idaho	*a*22,839	*a*14,311	*a*, 09,500	497	*a*69.8	*a*121,582	*a*169,020	*a*62.66	*a*17.79
Washington	95,590	69,610	44,411	1,921	101.6	713,982	2,120,544	72.82	47.76
Oregon	90,540	72,322	45,401	2,641	111.2	687,528	1,058,226	79.88	23.30
California *a*	286,577	221,756	146,589	5,434	157.6	3,662,654	5,187,162	77.38	35.39
Total N. Atl. Div	4,469,398	3,138,064	2,071,680	92,389	166.6	30,220,107	49,006,135	70.21	23.65
" S. Atl. Div	3,043,982	1,823,762	1,130,215	39,760	99.9	6,975,945	9,288,595	59 72	8.22
" S. Cent. Div	3,871,626	2,428,201	1,530,194	50,582	88.2	9,419,094	11,575 671	62.72	7 56
" N. Cent. Div	6,643,761	5,055,969	3,282,850	170,746	148	42,162,821	66,088,028	76.10	20 13
" West. Div	773.999	564.120	358,325	15,857	135	6,993,123	12,766,308	72.88	35.63
" United States	18,812,766	13,010,136	8,373,264	369 634	134.7	$95 791,090	$148,724,647	69.15	17.76

* The above returns are for 1890–91, and comprise a preliminary statement by the Department of Education, subject to correction. † Estimated. *a* Public school statistics for 1889-90. *b* Approximately.

Statistics of Education.

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF LIBERAL ARTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

(Prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the United States Bureau of Education.)

States and Territories, 1894.	Institutions.	Professors and Instructors.				Students.					Volumes in Libraries.
		Preparatory Departments.	Collegiate Departments.	Professional Departments.	Total Number.	Preparatory Departments.	Collegiate Departments.	Graduate Departments.	Professional Departments.	Total Number.	
North Atlantic Division.											
Maine	3	..	37	16	52	..	516	..	102	612	89,117
New-Hampshire	1	..	18	17	48	..	256	..	98	462	72,000
Vermont	2	..	32	20	52	..	249	..	203	442	58,766
Massachusetts	9	33	236	244	513	292	2,729	302	1,179	4,872	571,150
Rhode-Island	1	..	35	..	35	..	326	26	....	352	70,000
Connecticut	3	..	99	62	103	..	1,224	118	318	2,031	278,501
New-York	23	110	443	245	831	2,551	4,462	197	2,395	10,859	646,552
New-Jersey	5	5	109	4	114	72	1,111	103	37	1,351	108,762
Pennsylvania	26	180	329	140	549	1,448	3,298	171	1,246	6,833	317,080
South Atlantic Division.											
Delaware	1	..	8	..	8	..	81	..	....	81	4,500
Maryland	10	52	155	3	171	537	889	270	84	1,885	126,907
District of Columbia	4	29	37	98	170	303	228	..	1,075	1,86	68,000
Virginia	7	22	87	17	116	195	1,079	6	307	1,593	134,050
West-Virginia	2	8	25	3	34	146	263	2	26	424	6,200
North-Carolina	11	44	83	18	126	895	1,119	17	234	2,407	72,140
South-Carolina	9	26	74	7	91	353	920	15	61	1,364	54,000
Georgia	7	19	49	16	104	291	720	5	185	2,152	49,300
Florida	4	26	31	..	36	463	82	..	....	545	7,240
South Central Division.											
Kentucky	13	42	91	24	145	904	1,244	5	361	2,514	55,910
Tennessee	24	117	187	129	308	2,211	2,336	49	957	6,094	100,531
Alabama	7	13	70	4	80	800	867	4	30	1,731	36,200
Mississippi	5	14	38	7	52	377	416	20	47	1,086	22,950
Louisiana	10	18	136	46	205	747	928	10	513	3,821	124,600
Texas	12	48	95	9	150	1,595	1,648	4	149	3,546	25,606
Arkansas	5	11	23	..	44	413	258	..	50	1,082	6,650
North Central Division.											
Ohio	37	248	350	147	717	4,389	4,029	258	1,264	12,190	303,272
Indiana	15	80	186	49	318	1,641	1,807	50	337	4,281	148,100
Illinois	28	218	288	180	630	3,754	2,701	530	2,346	10,472	177,173
Michigan	11	90	191	0.	281	1,250	2,148	102	1,343	5,384	153,427
Wisconsin	9	51	135	28	190	977	1,372	50	316	2,602	94,900
Minnesota	11	71	142	92	260	806	1,128	51	193	2,991	53,221
Iowa	22	125	200	78	387	2,290	2,000	0.	739	7,042	110,207
Missouri	27	152	232	17	342	2,530	2,007	54	207	5,791	134,015
North-Dakota	3	14	10	1	21	193	38	..	1	232	5,700
South-Dakota	6	58	17	..	65	550	133	..	....	1,008	10,539
Nebraska	8	53	78	39	145	857	457	32	78	1,801	33,366
Kansas	16	78	140	5	218	1,787	942	25	83	3,945	62,832
Western Division.											
Montana	1	6	6	..	15	71	13	..	....	127	1,200
Wyoming	1	3	8	..	15	60	13	..	....	75	2,300
Colorado	4	34	41	33	110	322	132	4	52	1,160	20,944
Utah	1	9	8	..	20	92	17	..	....	335	10,000
Nevada	1	4	8	..	10	115	48	..	....	163	1,932
Washington	4	20	19	1	32	381	73	..	4	656	7,700
Oregon	6	16	31	40	86	172	376	..	123	1,127	16,600
California	11	62	153	101	314	1,453	1,180	32	387	3,308	99,412
Total N. Atlantic Div.	73	257	1,318	708	2,411	4,483	14,118	1,187	5,548	27,802	2,201 228
" S. Atlantic Div.	56	223	810	161	866	3,248	4,993	310	1,972	12,316	522,297
" S. Central Div.	76	266	610	21	1,003	7,859	7,717	98	2,167	19,873	372,447
" N. Central Div.	193	1,117	1,998	7.8	3,541	21,317	18,849	1,223	7,257	57,712	1,286,842
" Western Div.	32	158	341	184	611	2,018	1,858	30	806	6,951	160,688
" United States	430	2,481	4,769	1,999	8,472	39,085	47,535	2,893	17,450	124,684	4,542,902

Statistics of Education.

(CONTINUED.)

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF LIBERAL ARTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

(Prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the United States Board of Education.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Value of Scientific Apparatus, 1890.	Value of Grounds and Buildings, 1890.	Permanent Productive Funds, 1890.	INCOME FOR THE YEAR 1890.				Benefactions, 1891.
				From Productive Funds.	From State or Municipal Aid.	From Tuition Fees.	Total Income.	
North Atlantic Division.								
Maine	$80,000	$650,000	$1,245,000	$64,591	.....	$30,395	$94,986	$2,000
New-Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	125,000	375,000	529,436	22,501	$8,400	5,383	48,003	650
Massachusetts	1,020,000	5,013,000	10,641,083	576,304	.....	438,931	1,424,872	384,355
Rhode-Island	.....	625,000	980,836	.....	.....	.....	.....	222,119
Connecticut	109 630	1,400,000	4,710,811	232,682	.....	235,821	496,096	457,986
New-York	2,005,733	7,659,374	16,362,158	860,354	149,118	542 434	1,738,757	1,391,276
New-Jersey	51,200	495,000	.....	39,400	.....	14,000	58,100	25,000
Pennsylvania	619,300	5,599,000	4,686,241	264,566	.....	332,872	639,130	450,270
South Atlantic Division.								
Delaware	.....	75,000	83,000	4,980	.....	360	7,140	.....
Maryland	204,050	1,449,900	3,035,000	52,250	14,675	100,222	168,127	128,860
District of Columbia	30,000	1,000,000	430,000	25,512	23,000	77,216	134,775	.....
Virginia	340,800	1,681,100	1,391,048	77,116	40 000	80,540	222,431	414,000
West-Virginia	20,200	235,000	188,150	11,409	25,000	5,500	41,909	2,550
North-Carolina	131,000	827,500	357,806	25,271	20,125	46,454	111,049	253,000
South-Carolina	39,000	600,000	203,000	16,580	53,050	28,360	123,040	24,600
Georgia	97,300	848,000	775,202	50,949	1,065	19,000	92,514	149,350
Florida	8,075	75,000	20,000	1,000	.....	7,330	19,821	10,003
South Central Division.								
Kentucky	74,500	779,750	1,177,000	67,750	400	70,488	140,966	132,200
Tennessee	233,550	2,175,000	1,847,400	121,100	800	151,092	364,324	53,448
Alabama	60,500	922,000	325,000	25,500	.....	22,784	82,524	18,525
Mississippi	58,550	409,500	574,000	33,743	300	22,034	61,247	40,000
Louisiana	89,950	1,131,533	1,616,313	105,255	17,500	76,776	209,883	100,710
Texas	61,081	832,800	662,000	43,800	12,500	65,856	139,228	103,078
Arkansas	740	103,000	.....	.....	.....	10,031	13,181	5,500
North Central Division.								
Ohio	478,953	5,001,235	5,072,062	284,904	126,600	222,273	738,344	413,189
Indiana	217,300	2,025,000	1,711,129	99,253	23,000	100 154	232,241	109,150
Illinois	270,800	3,187,825	3,849 569	203,411	46,044	213,990	628,018	141,127
Michigan	675,527	1,694,865	1,508 062	103,724	194,820	154,053	500,133	76,493
Wisconsin	214,663	2,418 600	891,516	63,092	112,570	61,613	315,160	205,380
Minnesota	219,138	2,137,824	1,321 876	63 537	65,000	41,613	228,749	143 000
Iowa	126,225	1,664,000	1,231,714	81,043	54,000	136,218	328,101	772 300
Missouri	236,550	2,381,000	1,975,207	119,938	34,400	237,905	399,213	163,965
North-Dakota	10,000	180,000	25,000	3,000	23,400	1,800	32,100	7,040
South-Dakota	29,720	355,000	11,000	1,000	36,850	6,500	52,035	28,512
Nebraska	71,000	1,043,000	1,236,700	48,710	80,000	13,204	145,546	66,097
Kansas	175,300	1,762,050	463,500	26,917	72,125	81,172	244,549	99,800
Western Division.								
Montana	1,500	113 000	3,000	3,000	.....	2,874	10,238	.....
Wyoming	3,000	150,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	23,800	1,700,000	354,000	900	.....	3,950	62,000	171,276
New-Mexico	.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	1,188	2,688	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	25,000	240,000	.....	.....	28,750	5,634	39 384	.....
Nevada	1,000	150,000	91,000	.....	28 000	.....	28,000	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	3,850	578,000	12,000	1,400	5,000	10,400	16,800	8,849
Oregon	13,200	302,000	237,000	14,249	11,277	24,727	5,744	3 050
California	372,700	1,909,088	2,232,596	125,392	98,348	61,835	312,772	70,700
Totals, N. Atlantic Div.	$4,010,663	$21,816 374	$39,155,565	$2,060,398	$157,518	$1,599,836	$4,499,941	$2,933,656
" S. Atlantic Div.	876,425	6,791,500	6,483,206	265,067	176 915	364,982	920,866	982,363
" S. Central Div.	578,871	6,353 583	6,201,713	397,148	31,500	419 063	1,014,353	452,461
" N. Central Div.	2,725 176	24,150 299	19,300,335	1,093 529	808,809	1,270,495	3,844,189	2,226,853
" Western Div.	441,050	5,147,588	2,929,596	144,941	171,375	110,628	522,626	253,875
" United States.	$8,635,385	$64,259,341	$74,070,415	$3 966,083	$1,406,117	$3,764,984	$10,801,918	$6,849,208

Principal Universities and Colleges of the United States.

THE statistics embraced in this table were communicated to THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Presidents of the respective Institutions, and represent their condition at the close of 1892.

Organized.	Name.	Location.	Denominational Control.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	Instructors.*	Students.*	Volumes in Library.
1859.	Adrian College†	Adrian, Mich.	Meth. Prot.	J. F. McCulloch, A.M., B.Ph.	12	187	6,000
1836.	Alfred University†‡	Alfred Centre, N. Y.	S.D. Baptist	A. B. Kenyon, S.M. (Acting)	20	286	8,455
1861.	Albion College †(a)	Albion, Mich.	Meth. Epis.	L. R. Fiske, D.D., LL.D.	28	600	10,000
1872.	Alabama Poly. Coll.†	Auburn, Ala.	Non-Sect.	W. LeRoy Brown, D.D., LL.D	31	275	8,278
1815.	Allegheny College†	Meadville, Pa.	Meth. Epis.	D. H. Wheeler, D.D., LL.D.	16	284	12,000
1891.	American Univ. †(b)	Washington, D. C.	Meth. Epis.	Bp. J. F. Hurst, D.D., LL.D.	..	...	.....
1821.	Amherst College	Amherst, Mass.	Non-Sect.	M. E. Gates, LL.D., L.H.D.	32	395	60,000
1872.	Amity College†	College Springs, Ia.	Non-Sect.	W. W. Chandler, A.M., Ph.D.	12	363	2,500
1807.	Andover Theol. Sem.	Andover, Mass.	Cong.	Egbert B. Smyth, D.D.	10	80	49,000
1852.	Antioch College†	Yellow Springs, O.	Non-Sect.	D. A. Long, D.D., LL.D.	12	112	5,000
1872.	Arkansas College†	Batesville, Ark.	Presb.	Eugene R. Long, Ph.D., Ch.F.	6	125	3,000
1879.	Ashland College†	Ashland, O.	Non-Sect.	C. W. Mykrantz, Ph.D., LL.D	15	200	1,500
1867.	Atlanta Univ. †(c)	Atlanta, Ga.	Non-Sect.	Rev. Horace Bumstead, D.D.	30	561	7,000
1858.	Baker University†‡	Baldwin, Kan.	Meth. Epis.	Rev. W. A. Quayle, D.D.	20	502	4,000
1889.	Barnard College†(d)	New-York, N. Y.	Non-Sect.	Not yet appointed	20	85	(d)
1863.	Bates College†	Lewiston, Me.	Free Bapt.	Oren B. Cheney, D.D.	13	165	12,684
1874.	Battle Creek College†	Battle Creek, Mich.	Adventist.	Wm. W. Prescott, A.M.	30	549	3,000
1847.	Beloit College	Beloit, Wis.	Cong. & Pr.	E. D. Eaton, D.D., LL.D.	21	320	17,500
1858.	Berea College†	Berea, Ky.	Non-Sect.	Rev. Wm. G. Frost, Ph.D.	19	321	5,156
1881.	Bethany College†	Lindsborg, Kan.	Lutheran	Rev. C. A. Swensson, A.M.	22	393	4,500
1840.	Bethany College†	Bethany, W. Va.	Disciples	Hugh McLeannid, A.M.	11	170	3,000
1854.	Bethel College	Russellville, Ky.	Baptist	Rev. W. S. Ryland, D.D.	6	187	3,000
1839.	Bethel College†	McKenzie, Tenn.	Cumb. Presb	T. H. M. Hunter, A.B.	8	200	100
1867.	Biddell University§	Charlotte, N. C.	Presb.	Rev. D. J. Sanders, D.D.	10	225	5,570
1863.	Boston College	Boston, Mass.	R. Catholic	Rev. E. I. Devitt, S. J.	20	370	30,000
1869.	Boston University†‡	Boston, Mass.	Meth. Epis.	Wm. F. Warren, D.D., LL.D.	118	1,069	35,000
1794.	Bowdoin College	Brunswick, Me.	Cong.	William De Witt Hyde, D.D.	28	297	50,000
1857.	Bowdon College†	Bowdon, Ga.	Non-Sect.	Frank J. Amis, B.S.	5	227	100
1764.	Brown University	Providence, R. I.	Baptist	E. B. Andrews, D.D., LL.D.	60	530	80,000
1885.	Bryn Mawr College†	Bryn Mawr, Pa.	O. Friends.	James E. Rhoads, LL.D.	28	190	10,500
1871.	Buchtel College†	Akron, O.	Univ'rsalist	Orello Cone, D.D.	20	275	7,000
1846.	Bucknell University†	Lewisburg, Pa.	Non-Sect.	J. H. Harris, Ph.D., LL.D.	22	355	12,000
1855.	Butler University†	Irvington, Ind.	Christian	Scot Butler, A.M.	20	225	6,000
1870.	Canisius College	Buffalo, N. Y.	R. Catholic	Rev. John I. Zahm, S. J.	25	326	15,000
1866.	Carleton College†	Northfield, Minn.	Cong.	James W. Strong, D.D.	23	283	12,000
1870.	Carthage College†	Carthage, Ill.	Lutheran	Holmes Dysinger, D.D.	11	150	5,000
1881.	Case Sc. App'l Science	Cleveland, O.	Non-Sect.	Cady Staley, Ph.D., LL.D.	16	171	1,000
1889.	Catholic Univ. Am. (e)	Washington, D. C.	R. Catholic	Rt. Rev. J. J. Keane, D.D.	8	30	12,000
1825.	Centenary College	Jackson, La.	Methodist	W. L. C. Hunnicutt, D.D.	9	102	4,000
1891.	Central College†	Enterprise, Kan.	U. Brethren	J. A. Weller, D.D., Ph.D.	10	185	300
1857.	Central College	Fayette, Mo.	Meth. Ep. S.	J. D. Hammond, D.D.	10	175	5,000
1866.	Cen. Tennessee Coll.†	Nashville, Tenn.	Meth. Epis.	John Braden, D.D.	36	676	2,800
1853.	Central University†‡	Pella, Ia.	Baptist	Rev. J. Stuart, B.D., Ph.D.	8	183	5,000
1873.	Central University	Richmond, Ky.	So. Presb.	L. H. Blanton, D.D., Chan.	30	509	4,000
1819.	Centre College	Danville, Ky.	Presb.	W. Clark Young, D.D., LL.D.	12	218	7,000
1785.	Charleston College	Charleston, S. C.	Non-Sect.	H. E. Shepherd, A.M., LL.D.	6	...	10,000
1877.	Clark University†‡	Atlanta, Ga.	Meth. Epis.	W. H. Crogman, A.M. (Act'g)	16	342	1,500
1887.	Clark University	Worcester, Mass.	Non-Sect.	G. Stanley Hall, Ph.D., LL.D.	70	...	15,000
1818.	Colby University†‡	Waterville, Me.	Baptist	Rev. B. L. Whitman, A.M.	13	200	28,000
1819.	Colgate University	Hamilton, N. Y.	Baptist	N. L. Andrews, Ph.D., LL.D.	15	130	22,000
1847.	College City of N. Y.	New-York, N. Y.	Non-Sect.	A. Stewart Webb, LL.D.	48	1,153	27,137
1891.	College of Economics†	New-York City.	Non-Sect.	George Gunton	8	50	.....
1883.	College of Montana†	Deer Lodge, Mont.	Presb.	Rev. James Reid, A.B.	11	130	1,200
1874.	Colorado College†	Colorado Springs, Col.	Non-Sect.	Wm. Frederick Slocum, Jr.	15	140	9,000
1754.	Columbia College	New-York City.	Non-Sect.	Seth Low, LL.D.	226	1,573	140,000
1821.	Columbian University	Washington, D. C.	Baptist	James C. Welling, LL.D.	70	850	10,000
1839.	Concordia College	Fort Wayne, Ind.	Lutheran	Andrew Baepler	8	208	10,000
1857.	Cornell College†	Mt. Vernon, Ia.	Meth. Epis.	Wm. F. King, D.D., LL.D.	28	507	10,500
1868.	Cornell University	Ithaca, N. Y.	Non-Sect.	J. G. Schurman, D.Sc., LL.D.	146	1,621	112,315
1842.	Cumberland Univ.	Lebanon, Tenn.	Cumb. Presb	Nathan Green, LL.D.	14	301	10,000
1769.	Dartmouth College	Hanover, N. H.	Non-Sect.	John King Lord, A.M. (Act'g)	40	449	73,500
1837.	Davidson College	Davidson Coll., N. C.	Presb.	J. B. Shearer, D.D., LL.D.	9	150	11,000
1831.	Denison University	Granville, O.	Baptist	D. B. Purinton, Ph.D., LL.D.	18	340	17,000
1837.	De Pauw University†	Greencastle, Ind.	Meth. Epis.	J. P. D. John, A.M., D.D.	68	1,063	14,000
1865.	Des Moines College†	Des Moines, Ia.	Baptist	H. L. Stetson, A.M., D.D.	13	150	3,500
1877.	Detroit College	Detroit, Mich.	R. Catholic	Rev. M. P. Dowling, S. J.	14	286	8,100
1783.	Dickinson College†	Carlisle, Pa.	Meth. Epis.	Geo. E. Reed, D.D., LL.D.	20	312	32,000
1872.	Doane College†	Crete, Neb.	Cong.	Rev. David B. Perry, A.M.	9	138	5,974
1881.	Drake University†‡	Des Moines, Ia.	Ch. Christ.	B. O. Rylesworth, A.M., LL.D	51	864	4,000
1866.	Drew Theol. Sem.	Madison, N. J.	Meth. Epis.	Henry A. Buttz, D.D., LL.D.	7	135	30,000
1872.	Drury College†	Springfield, Mo.	Cong.	C. D. Adams, Ph.D. (Act.).	12	255	20,000
1847.	Earlham College†	Richmond, Ind.	Or. Friends	J. J. Mills, A.M., LL.D.	18	334	26,000
1855.	Elmira College†	Elmira, N. Y.	Presb.	C. Van Norden, D.D., LL.D.	18	200	3,000
1857.	Eminence College†	Eminence, Ky.	Non-Sect.	W. S. Giltner, A.M.	7	106	4,000
1837.	Emory & Henry Coll.	Emory, Va.	Meth. Ep. S.	James Atkins, M.A., D.D.	8	123	5,000

PRINCIPAL UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

Organized.	Name.	Location.	Denominational Control.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	Instructors.*	Students.*	Volumes in Library.
1837.	Emory College.....	Oxford, Ga.....	Mth. Ep. S.	W. A. Candler, D.D.....	15	286	10,000
1839.	Erskine College.....	Due West, S. C.....	A.R.Presb.	Rev. W. M. Grier, D.D.....	7	62	.....
1855.	Eureka College†.....	Eureka, Ill.....	Disciples...	Carl Johann, A.M., LL.D..	19	386	4.000
1867.	Fisk University†§	Nashville, Tenn.	Cong.....	Erastus Milo Cravath, D.D..	28	521	4.075
1787.	Franklin and Marshall	Lancaster, Pa.....	Reformed..	Rev. J. S.Stahr, Ph.D.,D.D.	16	274	27,500
1834.	Franklin College†	Franklin, Ind.....	Baptist....	W. T. Stott, D.D	10	249	7,000
1852.	Furman University...	Greenville, S. C.....	Baptist....	Charles Manly, D.D.....	10	153	2,500
1855.	Galesville University†	Galesville, Wis.....	Presb.....	Rev. F. P. Dalrymple, A.M.	4	60	5,000
1817.	General Theol. Sem..	New-York City.....	Prot. Epis.	E.A.Hoffman, D.D., D.C.L.	10	129	21,754
1849.	Geneva College†.....	Beaver Falls, Pa.. ..	Ref. Presb.	W. P. Johnston, A.M., D.D.	10	164	.....
1830.	Georgetown College†..	Georgetown, Ky.....	Baptist....	R. M. Dudley, D.D.....	14	300	8.500
1789.	Georgetown College...	Washington, D. C....	R. Catholic	Rev. J. H. Richards, S.J....	71	666	74,000
1821.	Gonzago College.....	Washington, D. C....	R. Catholic	Cornelius Gillespee, S.J.....	11	141	500
1863.	Grand Traverse Coll.†	Benzonia, Mich.....	Cong.....	S. B. Harvey, A.M.....	9	96	4.000
1794.	Greenville & Tusculum†	Tusculum, Tenn	Presb.....	Rev. Jere. Moore, D.D.....	7	180	7,500
1859.	Griswold College.....	Davenport, Ia.	Prot. Epis.	Rt. Rev. W. S. Perry, D.D.	26	208	8,500
1812.	Hamilton College.....	Clinton, N. Y.....	Non-Sect...	M.W. Stryker, D.D., LL.D.	14	150	35,000
1854.	Hamline University†.	Hamline, Minn.....	Meth.Epis.	Rev. G. H. Bridgman, D.D.	12	275	8,000
1783.	Hampden-Sidney Coll.	Hampden-Sidney, Va.	Non-Sect...	Richard McIlwaine, D.D.. ..	8	134	10,000
1868.	Hampton Institute†(f)	Hampton, Va.....	Non-Sect...	Gen. S. C. Armstrong, LL.D.	80	680	.....
1828.	Hanover College†.....	Hanover, Ind.....	Presb.....	D. W. Fisher, D.D., LL.D..	15	190	12,000
1636.	Harvard University...	Cambridge, Mass.....	Non-Sect...	Charles Wm. Eliot, LL.D...	294	27970	.....
1833.	Haverford College....	Haverford, Pa.....	O. Friends.	IsaacSharpless,Sc.D., LL.D.	18	91	28,000
1855.	Hedding College†.....	Abingdon, Ill.....	Meth.Epis.	J.G.Evans,A.M.,D.D.,LL.D	15	220	2,000
1850.	Heidelberg Univ.†....	Tiffin, O.....	Reformed..	J. A. Peters, A.M., D.D....	10	356	10,000
1855.	Hillsdale College†....	Hillsdale, Mich.....	Free Bapt.	George F. Mosher, LL.D....	26	520	9.400
1867.	Hiram College†.....	Hiram, O.....	Disciples ..	E. V. Zollars, A.M., LL.D..	14	320	6,000
1849.	Hiwassee College.....	Hiwassee, Tenn.....	Mth.,Ep. S.	J. T. Pritchett.....	4	112	3.200
1825.	Hobart College.....	Geneva, N. Y.....	Prot. Epis.	E. N. Potter, S.T.D., LL.D.	17	80	27,378
1865.	Hope College†(a).....	Holland, Mich.....	Reformed..	Rev. Charles Scott, D.D....	12	273	8,100
1841.	Howard College.....	Birmingham, Ala.....	Baptist....	Rev. B. F. Riley, D.D.....	10	143	2,000
1866.	Howard University†..	Washington, D. C....	Non-Sect...	J. E. Rankin, D.D., LL.D..	50	560	11,000
1830.	Illinois College.....	Jacksonville, Ill.....	Non-Sect...	J. E. Bradley, A.M., Ph.D.	10	176	18,000
1853.	Illinois Wesleyan C.†.	Bloomington, Ill.....	Meth.Epis.	William H. Wilder, D.D....	41	1,012	4,000
1820.	Indiana University†..	Bloomington, Ind....	Non-Sect...	J. M. Coulter, Ph.D., LL.D.	40	550	18,000
1847.	Iowa College†.....	Grinnell, Ia.....	Cong.....	Rev. George A. Gates, D.D..	30	514	18.500
1869.	Iowa State College†..	Ames, Ia.....	Non-Sect...	W. M. Beardshear, LL.D....	39	547	10,000
1847.	Iowa State Univ.†....	Iowa City, Ia.....	Non-Sect...	C. A. Schaeffer, Ph.D.,LL.D.	75	950	28,000
1844.	Iowa Wesleyan Un.†.	Mt. Pleasant, Ia.....	Meth.Epis.	C. L. Stafford, A.M., D.D...	14	397	4,000
1867.	Johns Hopkins Univ..	Baltimore, Md.....	Non-Sect...	Daniel C. Gilman, LL.D.....	64	547	55,000
1886.	Kansas Wesleyan Un.†	Salina, Kan.....	Meth.Epis.	Aaron Schuyle, A.M.,LL.D.	10	225	2,000
1836.	Kentucky University†	Lexington, Ky.....	Disciples...	Chas. L. Loos, A.M., LL.D.	25	1,023	13,679
1866.	Ky. Wesleyan Coll.†..	Winchester, Ky.....	Mth.Ep. S.	E. W. Batson, A.M.....	6	134	2,000
1825.	Kenyon College.....	Gambier, O.....	Prot. Epis.	Theodore Sterling, LL.D....	19	205	30.000
1841.	Knox College.....	Galesburg, Ill.....	Non-Sect...	John H. Finley, A.M.....	32	618	8,000
1832.	Lafayette College.....	Easton, Pa.....	Presb.....	Ethel. D. Warfield, LL.D...	26	317	23,000
1866.	La Grange College† ..	La Grange, Mo.....	Baptist.....	J. F. Cook, LL.D., A.M....	8	125	2,500
1876.	Lake Forest Univ.†...	Lake Forest, Ill.....	Presb ...	J. G.K. McClure, D.D.(Act.)	135	1,734	11,674
1863.	La Salle College.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	R. Catholic	Rev. Brother Isidore,F.S.C.	15	220	5,000
1847.	Laurence University†.	Appleton, Wis.....	Meth.Epis.	C. W. Gallagher, D.D.....	15	360	13,000
1866.	Lehigh University†....	South Bethlehem, Pa.	Prot. Epis.	Robt. A. Lamberton, LL.D.	37	569	90,000
1891	Leland Stanford, Jr..	Palo Alto, Cal.....	Non-Sect ...	David Starr Jordan, LL.D..	75	715	12,000
1884.	Lenox College†.....	Hopkinton, Ia.....	Presb.....	Alexander G. Wilson, D.D..	8	115	1,600
1865.	Lincoln University†..	Lincoln, Ill.....	C'mb.Pres.	Archelaus E. Turner, A.M..	13	200	3.000
1873.	Little Rock College†..	Little Rock, Ark....	Non-Sect...	M. A. Stone.....	5	168	523
1852.	Lombard University†.	Galesburg, Ill.....	Univ.....	J. V. N. Standish, Ph.D....	12	119	6,000
1852.	Loyola College.....	Baltimore, Md.....	R. Catholic	Rev. John A. Morgan, S.J..	..	215	.....
1885.	Macalister College....	St. Paul, Minn.	Presb.. ...	Rev. A. W. Ringland, D.D..	8	100	5,000
1868.	Maine State College†.	Orono, Me	Non-Sect .	Merritt C. Fernald, Ph.D...	18	125	7,500
1849.	Manhattan College....	New-York City.....	R. Catholic	Rev. Bro. Anthony, F.S.C..	31	450	.....
1835.	Marietta College.....	Marietta, O.....	Non-Sect ...	John W. Simpson, D.D.....	16	253	46,000
1819	Maryville College†.	Maryville, Tenn.....	Presb.....	S.W. Boardman,D.D.,LL.D.	14	331	12,000
1865.	Mass. Inst. Tech.†....	Boston, Mass.....	Non-Sect...	F. A. Walker, Ph.D., LL.D.	115	1,070	.....
1828.	McKendree College†..	Lebanon, Ill.....	Meth.Epis.	Rev. T. H. Herdman, D.D..	8	150	7.000
1859.	McMinnville College†	McMinnville, Ore....	Baptist	Rev. T. G. Brownson, B.D..	5	85	1,708
1837	Mercer University	Macon, Ga.....	Baptist	Gustavus A. Nunnally, D.D.	13	225	10,000
1824.	Miami University†....	Oxford, O.....	Non-Sect ...	William O. Thompson, D.D.	11	105	11,500
1800.	Middlebury College†..	Middlebury, Vt.....	Non-Sect...	Ezra Brainerd, LL.D.....	9	91	16,000
1880.	Mississippi Agric. C.	Jackson, Miss.....	Non-Sect ...	Gen. Stephen D. Lee.....	..	235	3.500
1857.	Monmouth College†	Monmouth, Ill.....	Unit.Presb.	Rev. J. B. McMichael, D.D.	13	312	18.000
1854.	Moore's Hill College†.	Moore's Hill, Ind....	Meth.Epis.	J. H. Martin, A.M., D.D....	10	216	4.000
1887.	Mount Angel College.	Mount Angel, Ore....	R. Catholic	Rev. A. O'Dermatt, O.S.B..	15	118	6,000
1888.	Mt. Holyoke Coll.†(h)	South Hadley, Mass..	Non-Sect ..	Mrs. E. Storrs Mead, A.M..	33	310	14,000
1808.	Mt. St. Mary's College	Emmettsburg, Md....	R. Catholic	Very Rev. E.P. Allen, D.D.	25	210	1,500
1858.	Mt. Union College†..	Alliance, O.....	Meth.Epis.	T. P. Marsh, A.M., D.D. ..	19	594	3.500
1867.	Muhlenberg College..	Allentown, Pa.....	Lutheran..	Rev. Theo. L. Seip, D.D....	11	150	8.500
1887.	Muskingum College†.	New-Concord, O.	Unit.Presb	Rev. D. K. McKnight, A.M..	11	100	7,500
1873.	Nevada State Univ.†.	Reno, Nev.....	Non-Sect ..	Steph.A. Jones, A.M., Ph.D.	17	204	3,824
1825.	Newton Theolog.Inst.	Newton Centre, Mass.	Baptist	Alvah Hovey, D.D., LL.D..	9	78	19.700
1859.	North-Carolina Coll..	Mount Pleasant, N. C.	Lutheran..	J. D. Shirey, A.M.....	6	77	2,000

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1855.	Northwestern Univ.†.	Evanston, Ill.	Meth. Epis.	Henry Wade Rogers, LL.D.	..	2,301	25,000
1865.	Northwestern Univ...	Watertown, Wis.	Evan. Luth	A. F. Ernst, A.M.	9	180	4,000
1834.	Oberlin College†.	Oberlin, O.	Non-Sect.	W.G.Ballantine, D.D.,LL.D.	70	1,462	36,000
1877.	Ogden College.	Bowling Green, Ky.	Non-Sect.	Wm. A. Obenchain, A.M.	4	94	2,000
1873.	Ohio State Univ.†.	Columbus, O.	Non-Sect.	Wm. H. Scott, M.A., LL.D.	71	768	12,500
1804.	Ohio University†.	Athens, O.	Non-Sect.	Charles W. Super.	15	283	12,500
1844.	Ohio Wesleyan Un.†.	Delaware, O.	Meth. Epis.	J. W. Bashford, Ph.D.,D.D.	41	1,217	16,000
1859.	Olivet College†.	Olivet, Mich.	Non-Sect.	Joseph L. Daniels (Acting.)	20	338	20,000
1860.	Oskaloosa College†(*a*)	Oskaloosa, Ia.	Disciples.	A. M. Haggard, A.M.	9	125	4,000
	Ottawa University†.	Ottawa, Kan.	Baptist.	F. W. Colegrove, Ph.D.	15	300	3,000
1849.	Oxford College.	Oxford, O.	Presb.	Rev. Faye Walker, D.D.	22	217	10,000
1875.	Park College†.	Parkville, Mo.	Non-Sect.	L. M. McAfee, Ch. of Fac.	14	332	5,000
1871.	Pennsylvania Coll.†.	Oskaloosa, Ia.	Friends.	Absalom Rosenberger, LL.B.	12	325	3,000
1832.	Pennsylvania Coll.†.	Gettysburg, Pa.	Lutheran.	H.W.McKnight, D.D.,LL.D.	16	239	22,000
1857.	Pa. State College†.	State College, Pa.	Non-Sect.	Geo. W. Atherton, LL.D.	31	270	8,000
1883.	Pierre University†.	East Pierre, S. Dak.	Presb.	W.M.Blackburn, A.M., D.D	7	80	1,400
1854.	Polytechnic Institute.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Non-Sect.	D. H. Cochran, Ph.D., LL.D.	52	852	10,000
1890.	Portland University†.	Portland, Ore.	Meth. Epis.	C. C. Stratton, A.M., D.D.	23	508	.....
1887.	Pratt Institute†.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Non-Sect.	Charles M. Pratt.	125	4,000	40,000
1746.	Princeton (C. of N.J.)	Princeton, N. J.	Non-Sect.	F. L. Patton, D.D., LL.D.	70	1,060	86,500
1874.	Purdue University†.	Lafayette, Ind.	Non-Sect.	James H. Smart, LL.D.	43	700	5,813
1863.	Racine College.	Racine, Wis.	Prot. Epis.	Rev. Arthur Piper, S.T.D.	6	50	10,000
1832.	Randolph-Macon Col.	Ashland, Va.	Methodist.	Wm. W. Smith, LL.D.	31	303	9,000
1873.	Rau Christian Univ...	Thorps Springs, Tex.	Disciples.	Addison Clark.	14	385	1,200
1824.	Rensselaer Poly. Inst.	Troy, N. Y.	Non-Sect.	John Hudson Peck, LL.D.	18	194	5,000
1840.	Richmond College.	Richmond, Va.	Baptist.	B.Puryear, LL.D.,Ch.of Fac.	10	204	11,400
1853.	Ripon College†.	Ripon, Wis.	Non-Sect.	Rev. Rufus C. Flagg, D.D.	15	180	6 400
1853.	Roanoke College.	Salem, Va.	Lutheran.	J. D. Dreher, A.M., Ph.D.	11	140	17,000
1805	Roger Williams Un.†§.	Nashville, Tenn.	Baptist.	Rev. A. Owen, D.D.	12	176	5,000
1885.	Rollins College†.	Winter Park, Fla.	Cong.	J. H. Ford, A.M. (Acting).	12	167	3,000
1766.	Rutgers College.	N. Brunswick, N. J.	Reformed.	Austin Scott, Ph.D., LL.D.	28	250	28,720
1853.	Rutherford College†.	Rutherford, C., N.C.	Non-Sect.	Rev. R. L. Abernethy, D.D.	6	253	2,000
1879.	San Joaquin Val. Coll.†	Woodbridge, Cal.	Unit. Breth	J. G. Huber, B.A., A.M.	5	88	1,000
1856.	Seton Hall College.	South Orange, N. J.	R. Catholic	Rev. W. F. Marshall, A.M.	19	183	5,000
1865.	Shaw University†§.	Raleigh, N. C.	Baptist.	Rev. H. M. Tupper, D.D.	30	432	2,000
1827.	Shurtleff College†.	Upper Alton, Ill.	Baptist.	A. A. Kendrick, D.D.	18	268	10,000
1871.	Smith College†.	Northampton, Mass.	Non-Sect.	L. Clark Seelye, D.D.	50	696	5,500
1801.	S. Carolina College.	Columbia, S. C.	Non-Sect.	James Woodrow, Ph.D., M.D.	13	98	30,000
1856.	Southern University.	Greensborough, Ala.	Methodist.	A. S. Andrews, D.D., LL.D.	11	214	12,000
	Southwest Baptist C.†	Bolivar, Mo.	Baptist.	R. E. L. Burks, A.M.	7	140	2,500
1858.	St. Benedict's College	Atchison, Kan.	R. Catholic	Rt. Rev. I. Wolf, O.B., D.D.	25	160	12,300
1832.	St. Chas. Borromeo S.	Overbrook, Pa.	R. Catholic	Rev. J.E. FitzMaurice, D.D.	12	146	22,000
1856.	St. Francis de Sales S.	St. Francis P.O., Wis.	R. Catholic	Very Rev. Joseph Rainer.	13	250	13,000
1847.	St. Francis Xavier C.	New-York City.	R. Catholic	Rev. W. O'B. Pardow, S.J.	25	600	30,000
1871.	Stevens In. of Tech.	Hoboken, N. J.	Non-Sect.	Henry Morton, Ph.D.	22	265	8,500
1789.	St. John's College.	Annapolis, Md.	Non-Sect.	Thomas Fell, Ph.D., LL.D.	15	178	8,000
1860.	St. John's College.	Washington, D. C.	R. Catholic	Rev. Bro. Fabrician, F.S.C.	16	175	.....
1884.	St. John's B. E. Sem.	Brighton, Bos., Mass.	R. Catholic	C. Rex, S.S., D.D., D.C.L.	10	110	11,000
1864.	St. Joseph's Theol. S.	Troy, N. Y.	R. Catholic	Rev. P. A. Puissant, S.T.B.	7	170	9,000
1860.	St. Lawrence Univ.†.	Canton, N. Y.	Univ.	Rev. J. B. Hervey, Ph.D.	12	150	10,000
1829.	St. Louis University.	St. Louis, Mo.	R. Catholic	Rev. J. Grimmelsman, S.J.	21	384	42,300
1791.	St. Mary's Seminary.	Baltimore, Md.	R. Catholic	A. Magnien, S.S., D.D.	11	200	30,000
1860.	St. Stephen's College.	Annandale, N. Y.	Prot. Epis.	R.B. Fairbairn, D.D., LL.D.	9	79	9,000
1840.	St. Xavier's College.	Cincinnati, O.	R. Catholic	Rev. H. A. Schapman, S.J.	20	450	20,000
1809.	Swarthmore College†.	Swarthmore, Pa.	Friends.	Charles De Garmo, Ph.D.	26	200	15,000
1870.	Syracuse University†.	Syracuse, N. Y.	Methodist.	C.N. Sims, D.D., LL.D.(Ch.)	52	696	47,000
1866.	Tabor College†.	Tabor, Ia.	Cong.	Wm. M. Brooks, A.M.	13	222	6,000
1870.	Thiel College†.	Greenville, Pa.	Evan. Luth.	F.A.Muhlenb'rg, D.D., LL.D	11	100	5,000
1869.	Trinity College.	Durham, N. C.	Meth. Ep. S.	John F. Crowell, Dr. Litt.	10	175	7,000
1824.	Trinity College.	Hartford, Conn.	Prot. Epis.	Geo. W. Smith, D.D., LL.D.	15	122	34,000
1862.	Tufts College†.	College Hill, Mass.	Univ.	Elmer Hewitt Capen, D.D.	27	205	30,000
1834.	Tulane University†(*i*)	New-Orleans, La.	Non-Sect.	William P. Johnston, LL.D.	76	1,284	55,000
1795.	Union College.	Schenectady, N. Y.	Non-Sect.	Harrison E. Webster, LL.D.	19	225	30,200
1836.	Union Theol. Sem.	New-York City.	Presb.	T. S. Hastings, D.D., LL.D.	13	154	67,089
1831.	Univ. City of N.Y.(*j*)	New-York City.	Non-Sect.	H.M.McCracken, D.D., LL.D	98	1,288	11,000
1831.	Univ. of Alabama.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Non-Sect.	Richard C. Jones, LL.D.	13	157	12,000
1868.	Univ. of Californiat.	Berkeley, Cal.	Non-Sect.	Martin Kellogg, A.M. (Act.)	150	1,100	48,000
1892.	Univ. of Chicago†.	Chicago, Ill.	Non-Sect(*k*)	Wm. R. Harper, Ph.D., D.D.	124	850	225,000
1873.	Univ. of Cincinnati†.	Cincinnati, O.	Non-Sect.	E. W. Hyde, C.E. Dean.	17	209	1,000
1877.	Univ. of Colorado†.	Boulder, Col.	Non-Sect.	Jas. H. Baker, A.B., LL.D.	59	286	8,405
1864.	Univ. of Denver†.	Denver, Col.	Meth. Epis.	William F. McDowell, Ph.D.	115	700	5,000
	Univ. of Deseret†.	Salt Lake City, Utah.	Non-Sect.	J. T. Kingsbury, M.A.	21	362	10,000
1785.	Univ. of Georgia.	Athens, Ga.	Non-Sect.	Wm. E. Boggs, D.D., LL.D.	29	390	18,000
1868.	Univ. of Illinois†.	Champaign, Ill.	Non-Sect.	T. J. Burrill, Ph.D. (Acting)	40	640	20,000
1866.	Univ. of Kansas†.	Lawrence, Kan.	Non-Sect.	FrancisH.Snow, Ph.D., LL.D	44	723	17,288
1837.	Univ. of Michigan†.	Ann Arbor, Mich.	Non-Sect.	James B. Angell, LL.D.	161	2,800	.....
1868	Univ. of Minnesota†.	Minneapolis, Minn.	Non-Sect.	Cyrus Northrop, LL.D.	130	1,500	20,000
1848.	Univ. of Mississippi†.	Oxford, Miss.	Non-Sect.	Robert B. Fulton, A.M.	21	164	13,000
1840.	Univ. of Missouri†.	Columbia, Mo.	Non-Sect.	Richard Henry Jesse, LL.D.	60	750	.....

PRINCIPAL UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

Organized.	Name.	Location.	Denominational Control.	President or Chairman of Faculty.	Instructors.*	Students.*	Volumes in Library
1785.	Univ. of Nashville†	Nashville, Tenn	Non-Sect	W. H. Payne, A.M., Ph.D	40	1,130	11,000
1869.	Univ. of Nebraska†	Lincoln, Neb	Non-Sect	J. H. Canfield, A.M., Ch	59	929	18,000
1881.	Univ. of New-Mex.†	Santa Fé, N. M.	Cong.	L. Bradford Prince (*l*)	4	....	1,000
1795.	Univ. of N. Carolina	Chapel Hill, N. C.	Non-Sect	George T. Winston, LL.D	23	310	27,456
1844.	Univ. of Notre Dame	Notre Dame, Ind.	R. Catholic	Rev. T. E. Walsh, A.M.	61	620	35,000
1871.	Univ. of the Pacific†	College Park, Cal.	Meth. Epis.	Isaac Crook, A.M., D.D.	26	309	3,000
1751.	Univ. of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, Pa.	Non-Sect	Wm. Pepper, M.D., LL.D	*m*254	2,004	110,000
1850.	Univ. of Rochester	Rochester, N. Y.	Baptist (*h*)	David J. Hill, LL.D	15	195	26,000
1882.	Univ. of S. Dakota†	Vermilion, S. Dak	Non-Sect	Joseph W. Mauck, M.A	19	251	2,970
1868.	Univ. of the South	Sewanee, Tenn	Prot. Epis.	Thos. F. Gailor, S.T.D	31	301	32,000
1867.	Univ. of Tennessee	Knoxville, Tenn	Non-Sect	C. W. Dabney, Ph.D., LL.D.	51	532	13,732
1883.	Univ. of Texas†	Austin, Tex	Non-Sect	Leslie Waggener, LL.D	43	388	10,582
1791.	Univ. of Vermont†	Burlington, Vt	Non-Sect	Matthew H. Buckham, D.D.	48	468	46,000
1825.	Univ. of Virginia	Charlottesville, Va.	Non-Sect	W. M. Thornton, LL.D. (Ch.)	32	532	52,000
1862.	Univ. of Washington†	Seattle, Wash	Non-Sect	Thos. M. Gatch, Ph.D	13	221	3,200
1867.	Univ. of W. Virginia†	Morgantown, W. Va.	Non-Sect	Eli M. Turner, LL.D	17	225	7,000
1848.	Univ. of Wisconsin†	Madison, Wis.	Non-Sect	Charles K. Adams, LL.D	71	1,021	35,000
1868.	Univ. of Wooster†	Wooster, O.	Presb	Sylvester F. Scovel	40	713	13,000
1847.	Upper Iowa Univ.†	Fayette, Ia.	Methodist	John William Bissell, D.D.	22	511	5,076
1866.	U.S. Grant Univ.†	Chattanooga, Tenn.	Meth. Epis.	Bp. I. W. Joyce D.D., LL.D.	41	725	2,500
1802.	U. S. Military Acad.	West Point, N. Y.	Non-Sect	Col. J. M. Wilson, LL.D	56	371	36,000
1845.	U. S. Naval Acad	Annapolis, Md.	Non-Sect	Capt. R.L. Phythian, U.S.N.	68	228	32,708
1875.	Vanderbilt Univ.	Nashville, Tenn	Meth. Ep. S.	L. C. Garland, LL.D. (Ch.)	72	710	20,000
1861.	Vassar College†	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	Non-Sect	James M. Taylor, D.D.	42	430	19,000
1832.	Wabash College (*a*)	Crawfordsville, Ind.	Presb	Jos. F. Tuttle, D.D., LL.D.	14	217	32,500
1833.	Wake Forest College	Wake Forest, N. C.	Baptist	C. E. Taylor, B.L., LL.D.	12	233	11,000
1865.	Washburn College†	Topeka, Kan.	Cong.	Peter McVicar, D.D.	13	300	6,000
1802.	Wash. & Jefferson C.	Washington, Pa.	Non-S'ct (*n*)	Rev. James D. Moffat, D.D.	12	225	11,000
1749.	Wash. & Lee Univ.	Lexington, Va.	Non-Sect	Gen. G. W. C. Lee, LL.D.	18	242	20,000
1853.	Washington Univ.†	St. Louis, Mo.	Non-Sect	Winfield S. Chaplin, A.M.	156	1,714	8,000
1875.	Wellesley College†	Wellesley, Mass.	Non-Sect	Helen A. Shafer, M.A.	74	725	42,050
1868.	Wells College†	Aurora, N. Y.	Presb	Edw. S. Frisbee, A.M., D.D.	15	68	5,000
1831.	Wesleyan University†	Middletown, Conn.	Methodist	B. P. Raymond, D.D., LL.D.	29	271	40,000
1867.	West. Maryland Coll.†	Westminster, Md.	Meth. Prot.	Rev. T. H. Lewis, D.D.	15	255	5,000
1819.	West. Univ. of Penn.	Allegheny City, Pa.	Non-Sect	W. J. Holland, Ph.D., D.D.	97	330	8,500
1865.	Westfield College†	Westfield, Ill.	U. Brethren	W. H. Klinefelten, A.M., D.D	9	116	2,700
1855.	Westminster College	Fulton, Mo.	Presb	Rev. Wm. Hoge Marquess	9	112	6,000
1868.	W. Virginia College†	Flemington, W. Va.	Free Bapt.	Rev. Thos. E. Peden, A.M.	4	64	260
1860.	Wheaton College†	Wheaton, Ill.	Cong.	Charles A. Blanchard	16	220	3,000
1693.	William & Mary Coll.	Williamsburg, Va.	Non-Sect	Lyon G. Tyler, M.A.	8	195	7,000
1849.	William Jewell Coll.	Liberty, Mo.	Baptist	Rev. John P. Greene, D.D.	12	250	7,000
1793.	Williams College	Williamstown, Mass.	Non-Sect	Franklin Carter, LL.D.	25	342	34,000
1871.	Wilmington College†	Wilmington, O.	O. Friends.	James B. Unthank, M.Sc.	9	115	2,000
1845.	Wittenberg College†	Springfield, O.	Lutheran	S. A. Ort, D.D.	18	363	10,000
1854.	Wofford College	Spartanburg, S. C.	Meth. Ep. S.	James H. Carlisle, LL.D.	7	132	6,000
1868.	Worcester Poly. Inst.	Worcester, Mass.	Non-Sect	Homer T. Fuller, Ph.D.	25	270	3,000
1701.	Yale University	New-Haven, Conn.	Cong.	Timothy Dwight, D.D., LL.D	187	1,930	200,000

* All departments.
† Co-education of the sexes.
‡ Education of women only.
§ For the education of negroes.
‖ For whole year, estimated, now present, 175.
(*a*) Report of 1891.
(*b*) Not yet open for work.
(*c*) No restriction as to color.
(*d*) Annex of Columbia College.
(*e*) Confined strictly to post-graduate work. The national university of the church.
(*f*) For Indians and negroes.
(*g*) There were 503 summer-school students.
(*h*) Organized as a seminary in 1837.
(*i*) Co-education in university course.
(*j*) Graduate seminary and law and pedagogy schools open to women.
(*k*) Two thirds of the trustees must be Baptists.
(*l*) President of the Board of Trustees.
(*m*) Provoost.
(*n*) Presbyterian in patronage and affiliations.

STATISTICS OF UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

TABLE TWO.

College Name.	Commencement Day, 1893.	Number of Graduates since Organization.*	Alumni Living.*	Oldest Living Graduate.†	Year of Graduation.	Present Address.
Adrian College†	June 22	365	....	.....	....	.....
Alfred Univ.‡	June 22	947	....	.....	....	.....
Albion College† (*a*)	June 23	365	355	.....	....	.....
Alabama Poly. C.‡	June 14	305	227	R. E. Burt	1872	Salem, Ala.
Allegheny Coll.†	June 29	1,050	892	William Reynolds, Esq.	1837	Meadville, Pa.
Amherst College	June 28	3,479	2,419	Mr. Samuel D. Partridge	1827	Milwaukee, Wis.
Amity College†	June 15	103	103	.....	....	.....
Andover The. Sem.	June 15	2,014	1,374	Isaac Watts Wheelwright	1825	South Byfield, Mass.
Antioch College†	June 21	150	....	Rev. J. B. Weston, D.D.	1857	Stanfordville, N. Y.

PRINCIPAL UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

College Name.	Commencement Day, 1893.	Number of Graduates since Organization.*	Alumni Living.*	Oldest Living Graduate.†	Year of Graduation.	Present Address.
Arkansas College‡..	June 8...	81	77	.....	....	.....
Ashland College†..	May 26..	210	....	.....	....	.....
Atlanta Univ.‡(b)..	May 25..	235	217	Floyd Suelson.....	1871	Waycross, Ga.
Baker University‡..	June 8...	258	200	James M. Ceroness.....	1866	Chetopa, Kan.
Bates College†	June 29..	626	593	Prof. John H. Rand.....	1867	Lewiston, Me.
Battle Creek C.‡...	June 20 .	134	130	Prof. Eli B. Miller.....	1879	Cape Town, South Africa.
Beloit College.....	June 20..	450	395	.....	....	.....
Berea College‡	June 21..	57	49	George L. Pigg.....	1873	Camp Sheridan, Neb.
Bethany College‡ ..	May 25..	108	108	.....	....	.....
Bethany College‡ ..	June 15..	741	....	.....	....	.....
Bethel College.....	June 8...	148	129	.....	....	.....
Bethel College‡...	June 5...	150	100	Daniel Parker.....	1853	Dyersbury, Tenn.
Biddle Univ.§.....	June 7...	80	...	Dr. D. W. Culp.....	1876	Augusta, Ga.
Boston College	June 29..	234	....	.....	....	.....
Boston Univ.‡.....	June 7...	2,666	2,507	.....	....	.....
Bowdoin College...	June 22..	4,140	2,260	Rev. Thos. T. Stone, D.D..	1820	Bolton, Mass.
Bowdon College....	June 27..	46	40	F. H. M. Henderson, D.D...	1861	Woco, Ga.
Brown University..	June 28..	4,200	2,000	Rev. Geo. W. Briggs, D.D..	1825	Cambridge, Mass.
Bryn Mawr Coll.‖.	June 1...	55	55	.....	....	.....
Buchtel College†...	June 22..	108	158	.....	....	.....
Bucknell Univ.†...	June 21..	....	....	.....	....	.....
Butler Univ.‡. ...	June 15..	500	....	Mrs. A. M. Atkinson.....	1856	Wabash, Ind.
Canisius College...	June 21..	....	....	.....	....	.....
Carleton College†..	June 15..	176	173	James J. Dow.....	1874	Faribault, Minn.
Carthage College‡..	May 25..	133	127	.....	....	.....
Case Sc.Ap'l Sc'nce	June 8...	57	57	.....	....	.....
Catholic U. Am.(c)	June 16..	....	....	.....	....	.....
Centenary College	June 7...	300	200	James Lovey.....	1838	Fort Adams, Miss.
Central College†...	May 23..	4	4	Professor T. D. Crites.....	1891	Enterprise, Kan.
Central College....	June 7...	95	90	Hon. S. C. Major.....	1859	Fayette, Mo.
Central Tenn. C.‡.	May 25..	353	315	George Bryant.....	1870	Nashville, Tenn.
Central Univ. ‡....	June 21..	176	....	.....	....	.....
Central Univ.....	June 13..	508	....	.....	....	.....
Centre Coll. of Ky.	June 14..	1,033	706	Asbury Madison Coffey.....	1826	Knob Noster, Mo.
Clark University†..	May 11...	69	64	Walter H. Nelson.....	1883	Mobile, Ala.
Clark University..	Oct. 1...	....	....	.....	....	.....
Colby University‡..	June 28..	1,073	600	Rev. Leander S. Tripp.....	1829	Rockland, Me.
Colgate University	June 22..	1,097	750	Rev. William Dean, D.D...	1833	San Diego, Cal.
Coll. City of N. Y.	June 22..	1,524	1,340	George W. Birdsall.....	1853	56 West 38th St. (see Dir.)
Coll. of Econ'mics†	June 23..	....	....	.....	....	.....
Coll. of Montana†..	June 16..	18	18	.....	....	.....
Columbia College..	June 14..	13,595	....	Archibald G. Rogers.....	1820	34 West 27th Street.
Columbian Univ....	June 13-16	2,780	....	Rev. Robert Ryland, D.D..	1826	Lexington, Ky.
Concordia College.	June 28..	730	...	Rev. J. F. Butz.....	1847	Concordia, Mo.
Cornell College†...	June 15..	503	....	Mathew Cavanaugh.....	1858	Iowa City, Ia.
Cornell Univ	June 15..	2,208	....	.....	....	.....
Cumberland Univ.	June 2...	2,105	...	Nathan Green.....	1845	Lebanon, Tenn.
Dartmouth College	June 29..	7,790	3,700	Mark W. Fletcher.....	1825	Wayne, Ill.
Davidson College..	June 8...	644	383	Rev. William Flynn, D.D...	1840	Clarksville, Tenn.
Denison Univ.....	June 15..	450	....	.....	....	.....
De Pauw Univ.†..	June 14..	1,590	1,430	T. A. Goodwin, A.M., D.D.	1840	Indianapolis, Ind.
Des Moines Coll.†.	June 28..	38	35	J. M. Miller, A.M.....	1875	Fair Haven, Wash.
Detroit College....	June 28..	68	66	.....	....	.....
Dickinson College†	June 15..	1,471	750	Rev. John G. Morris.....	1823	Baltimore, Md.
Doane College†....	June 15..	87	86	.....	....	.....
Drake University†.	June 14..	670	....	.....	....	.....
Drew Theol. Sem..	May 18..	560	....	James Boyd Brady.....	1869	Newark, N. J.
Drury College†....	June 15..	103	100	.....	....	.....
Earlham College†..	June 14..	278	260	.....	....	.....
Elmira College‖...	June 14..	342	250	.....	....	.....
Eminence College†.	June 1...	270	...	Rebecca I. F. Jameson.....	1860	Jamestown, O.
Emory & Henry C..	June 1...	6,000	....	.....	....	.....
Emory College	June 8...	972	706	Rev. A. R. Holcombe, D.D.	1841	Centenary, La.
Erskine College....	June 15..	530	350	Rev. D. F. Haddon.....	1842	Ora, S. C.
Eureka College‡...	June 15..	338	284	E. W. Dickinson.....	1860	Eureka, Ill.
Fisk University†§..	June 14..	198	187	James D. Burrus, M.A.....	1875	Rodney, Miss.
Franklin & M'rshall	June 15..	898	711	E. V. Gedhart, D.D., LL.D.	1838	Lancaster, Pa.
Franklin College†..	June 14..	153	144	John W. Dame, A.M.....	1847	Edinburg, Ind.
Furman Univ.....	June 15..	201	181	Rev. John G. Williams.....	1855	Allendale, S. C.
Galesville Univ.‡..	June 20..	....	....	.....	....	.....
General Theol. Sem.	May 24..	1,202	808	Rev. Samuel Fuller, D.D...	1827	Middletown, Conn.
Georgetown Coll.†.	June 8...	433	250	Rev. R. L. Thurman.....	1842	Bardstown, Ky.
Georgetown Coll..	June 27..	2,093	....	John T. Doyle, LL.D.....	1838	Menlo Park, Cal.
Gonzago College...	June 23..	....	....	Rev. James A. Ward.....	....	Georgetown College.
Gr'nville&T'sc'l'm†	May 12..	....	....	.....	....	.....
Griswold College..	Ju e 10..	700	550	Arch. S. R. J. Hoyt, D.D..	1861	Davenport, Ia.

PRINCIPAL UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

College Name.	Commencement Day, 1893.	Number of Graduates since Organization.*	Alumni Living.*	Oldest Living Graduate.†	Year of Graduation.	Present Address.
Hamilton College..	June 23..	2,735	2,040	Rev. Ebenezer H. Snowden.	1818	Kingston, Pa.
Hamline Univ.‡...	June 8...	....	....	Mary Sorin Crary.....	1860	San Francisco, Cal.
Hampden-Sidn'y C.	June 22...	....	....	Rev. Robert Burwell.....	1822	Raleigh, N. C.
Hampton Inst.‡(*a*).	May 18..	796	715	James A. Fields.....	1871	Newport News, Va.
Hanover College‡..	June 15..	683	538	Rev. James Brown, D.D....	1835	Holton, Kan.
Harvard Univ.	June 28..	18,300	9,500	William Henry Furness.....	1820	Philadelphia, Pa.
Haverford College.	June 20..	498	439	Thos. F. Cock, M.D., LL.D..	1836	New-York City.
Hedding College‡..	June 8...	250	235	Mrs.N.J.DeGroot(*née* Davis)	1867	Augusta, Ill.
Heidelberg Univ.‡.	June 15..	400	358	Rev.GeorgeZ.Mechling,A.M.	1854	Hamilton, O.
Hillsdale College‡	June 15..	755	650	Philip C. Talford.....	1863	Sand Creek, Mich.
Hiram College‡....	June 22..	153	144	.....	....	.....
Hiwassee College..	June 7...	....	...	Judge D. M. Key.....	1851	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Hobart College.....	June 22..	1,359	1,022	Sam. Percy McDonald, M.A.	1829	Huron, Erie Co., O.
Hope College‡(*a*)..	July 27..	641	598	.....	....	.....
Howard College.....	June 5...	280	220	Rev. W. Wilkes, D.D.	1851	Sylacauga, Ala.
Howard Univer.‡...	.....	1,400	1,150	D. B. Nichols, M.D., D.D....	....	Mission Hill, S. Dak.
Illinois College	June 7...	570	405	Rev. J. E. Spilman, D.D....	1835	Carmi, Ill.
Illinois Wesl. C.‡..	June 15..	....	....	Rev. W. F. Short, D.D.....	1860	Jacksonville, Ill.
Indiana Univ.‡....	June 14..	1,386	....	Judge Andrew Wylie.....	1832	Washington, D. C.
Iowa College‡.....	June 14..	500	470	.....	....	.....
Iowa State Coll.‡..	Nov. 8...	558	528	Prof. E. W. Stanton..... ...	1872	Ames, Ia.
Iowa State Univ.‡.	June 15..	3,540	....	Dexter Edson Smith, B.S. ..	1858	Santa Ana, Cal.
Iowa Wesl. Univ.‡	June 19..	440	400	W. S. Mayne, A.M..... ..	1856	Council Bluffs, Ia.
Johns Hopkins Un.	June 14..	545	533	.....	....	.....
Kansas Wesl. Un.‡	June 15.	16	16	Rev. H. M. Mayo.....	1887	Jewell City, Kan.
Kentucky Univ.‡..	June 10..	547	488	William E. Riley.....	1841	Louisville, Ky.
Kentucky Wesl.C.‡	June 7...	116	105	Ben D. Best.....	1868	Covington, Ky.
Kenyon College...	June 29..	801	544	Rev. James C. Wheat, D.D.	1831	Lynnwood, Va.
Knox College‡	June 8...	908	....	.....	....	.....
Lafayette College .	June 21..	1,415	....	H. George W. Kidd.....	1836	Houston, Tex.
La Grange Coll.‡..	May 12..	198	185	F. L. Elery.....	1870	La Grange, Mo.
Lake Forest Un.‡..	June 14..	....	....	.....	....	.....
La Salle College...	June25-30	256	....	Hon. William F. Harrity....	1869	Philadelphia, Pa.
Lawrence Univ.‡..	June 22..	376	313	William D. Storey.....	1857	Santa Cruz, Cal.
Lehigh University.	June 21..	525	507	.....	....	.....
LelandStan'frd,Jr.†	May 31..	38	38	.....	....	.....
Lenox College‡....	June 7...	170	163	Ralph H. Kirk.....	1868	Sturgis, S. Dak.
Lincoln Univ.‡....	June 15..	219	200	A. J. Wallace.....	1868	Chicago, Ill.
Lombard Univ.‡ ..	June 21..	251	221	.....	....	.....
Macalister College.	June 14..	22	20	.....	....	.....
Maine State Coll.‡	June 28..	368	348	.....	....	.....
Manhattan College	June 30..	....	543	.....	....	.....
Marietta College...	June 21..	694	....	.....	....	.....
Maryville College‡	May 25..	320	....	.....	....	.....
Mass. Inst. Tech.†.	May 30..	991	....	.....	....	.....
McKendree Coll.‡..	June 8...	500	....	H. H. Horner.....	1841	Lebanon, Ill.
McMinnville Coll.‡	June 3...	....	....	.....	....	.....
Mercer University.	June 7...	750	600	R. M.Johnston,A.M.,LL.D.	1841	Baltimore, Md.
Miami University‡	June 14..	1,000	....	John W. Caldwell.....	1827	Cincinnati, O.
Middlebury Coll.‡.	June 28..	1,367	....	Rev. Samuel A. Bumstead..	1820	Decatur, Ill.
Miss. Agric. Coll..	June 21..	135	131	H. H. Harrington.....	1883	College Station, Tex.
Monmouth C.‡(*a*).	June 11..	985	880	Jameson A. Porter, B.S.....	1858	Waseca, Minn.
Moore's Hill Coll.‡	June 15..	200	180	Mrs. Jane Kahler.....	1858	Santa Barbara, Cal.
Mt. Angel College.	June 21..	28	....	John P. Kavanaugh, A. B...	1890	St. Louis, Ore.
Mt. Holyoke Coll.‖	June 22 .	(*c*) 2,205	1,750	Mrs. P. C. (Woods) Curtis...	1838	Rochester, N. Y.
Mt. St. Mary's Coll.	June 28..	....	....	Louis Binsse.....	1835	New-York City.
Mt. Union Coll.‡..	July 14..	1,678	....	.....	....	.....
Muhlenberg Coll...	June 22..	311	288	.....	....	.....
Muskingum Coll.‡.	June 15..	341	300	Rev. Thos. Callahan, A.M..	1840	Ironton, Mo.
Nevada State Un.‡	June 8...	55	55	.....	....	.....
Newton Theol. In.	May 19..	1,130	855	Rev. Harvey Ball.....	1827	Albion, N. Y.
North-Carolina C...	June 1...	41	35	Prof. H. T. J. Ludwig.....	1871	Mt. Pleasant, N. C.
Northwestern Un...	June 21..	211	205	F. Pieper, Pres. Con. Sem..	1872	St. Louis, Mo.
Oberlin College.‡..	June 21..	....	2,649	Huntington Lyman...	1836	Cortland, N. Y.
Ogden College.....	June 15..	25	25	Loving B. Gaines.....	1881	Elkton, Ky.
Ohio State Univ.‡.	June 14..	289	286	C. C. Howard.....	1878	Columbus, O.
Ohio University‡..	June 26..	445	....	O. W. Brown.....	1829	Athens, O.
Ohio Wesleyan U.‡	June 22..	1,601	1,530	Rev. Wm. D. Godman, D.D.	1846	Baldwin, La.
Olivet College‡...	June 22..	323	307	.....	....	.....
Oskaloosa Coll.‡(*a*)	June 9...	....	....	.....	....	.....
Ottawa Univ.‡	June 7...	52	50	Rev. J. W. Stocks.....	1887	Cambridge, Mass.
Oxford College.....	June 17..	460	....	.....	....	.....
Park College‡.....	June 8...	164	119	Rev. W. T. Scott.....	1879	McCoy, Ore.
Penn College‡.....	June 11..	111	110	Linda Ninde Dorland.....	1875	Marietta, Cal.
Pennsylvania C.‡..	June 22..	917	750	J. B. Bacon..... ..	1834	New-York City.
Pa. State Coll.‡...	June 14..	250	....	.....	....	.....
Pierre University.‡	June 7...	21	21	Frank A. Farrar.....	1887	Washington (State).
Polytechnic Inst...	June 15..	490	....	R. W. Raymond, Ph.D.....	1858	Brooklyn, N. Y.

PRINCIPAL UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

College Name.	Commencement Day, 1893.	Number of Graduates since Organization.*	Alumni Living.*	Oldest Living Graduate.†	Year of Graduation.	Present Address.
Portland Univ.‡	June 7	....	....		....	
Pratt Institute‡	Oct. 2.(*f*)	500	500		....	
Princeton,C.ofN.J.	June 14	7,508	3,980	Hon. Alexander Mazyck	1820	London, Ont.
Purdue Univ.‡	June 6	330	....	John Bradford Harper	1875	Indianapolis.
Racine College	June 7	180	159	Benjamin Avery Segur	1853	
Randolph-MaconC.	June 16	720	....		....	
Rau Christian Un.	June 9	....	....		....	
Rensselaer Poly.In.	June 14	1,113	875	Charles L. Weston, A.B.	1827	Davenport, Ia.
Richmond College	June 23	....	....		....	
Ripon College‡	June 21	163	154		....	
Roanoke College	June 14	370	....		....	
RogerWilli'msU.‡§	May 24	....	....		....	
Rollins College‡	June 1	....	....		....	
Rutgers College	June 21	1,691	1,018	Rev. A. M. Mann	1827	Farmer Village, N. Y.
Rutherford Coll.‡	May 24	....	....	Rev. John T. Abernethy	1872	Beaufort, N. C.
SanJoaquinVal.C.‡	June 1	41	41	J. A. Snell	1885	Gridley, Cal.
Seton Hall College	June 16	....	....	Hon. John D. Kernan	1863	New-York City.
Shaw University‡§	May 18	....	....		....	
Shurtleff College‡	June 1	400	300	Rev. J. Bulkley, D.D.	1847	Upper Alton, Ill.
Smith College‖	June 20	621	010		....	
South Carolina C.	June 28	....	....		....	
Southern Univ.	June 21	165	145	L. V. Glass, A. B.	1860	Birmingham, Ala.
SouthwestBapt.C.‡	May 30	56	50		....	
St. Benedict's Coll.	June 24	....	....		....	
S.Chas.BorromeoS.	June 20	....	....	Rt. Rev. N. Cantwell, V.G.	1841	Philadelphia, Pa.
S.Francis deSalesS.	June 24	....	....		....	
S.Francis XavierC.	June 28	500	500	Rev. Thomas Killeen	1855	Bergen Point, N. J.
Stevens In. Tech.	June 22	498	492	J. Augustus Henderson	1873	Lemont, Pa.
St. John's College	June 21	482	262	Wm. Harwood, B.A., M.A.	1827	Annapolis, Md.
St. John's College	June 24	....	....	Herman J. Schultheis	1870	Washington, D. C.
St.John'sS.E.Sem.		198	240		....	
S.Joseph's Theol S.	June 29	500	470		....	
St. Lawrence Un.‡	June 28	472	430		....	
St. Louis Univ.	June 28	979	008	Valsin Dupuy, A.B.	1838	Iberville, La.
St. Mary's Sem.	June 23	....	....	Rev. Hugh F. Griffin	1838	Ellicott City, Md.
St. Stephen's Coll.	June 22	240	212	The Rev. Joseph Carey, D.D.	1861	Saratoga Springs.
St. Xavier's Coll.	June 28	148	....		....	
Swarthmore Coll.‡	June 20	295	284		....	
Syracuse Univ.‡	June 28	1,374	....		....	
Tabor College‡	June 21	....	113		....	
Thiel College‡	June 21	170	170	John B. Bolt, A.M., C.E.	1874	Baltimore, Md.
Trinity College	June 8	408	....	Prof. L. Johnson	....	Trinity(Rand'lphCo.)N.C
Trinity College	June 20	1,037	660	Rev. Oliver Hopson	1827	Madalin, N. Y.
Tufts College‡	June 21	600	580	Rev. James Eastwood	1860	West Brattleborough, Vt.
Tulane Univ.‡(*g*)	June 15	5,355	1,430		....	
Union College	June 23	....	....		....	
Union Theol. Sem.	May 16	2,012	2,144	The Rev. George I. Wood	1838	Washington, D. C.
Univ.C. of N.Y.(*h*)	June 8	8,800	4,500	Rev.W.R.Gordon,A.M.,D.D	1834	Manhasset, N. Y.
Univ. of Alabama	June 28	1,200	....	James Hodge Martin	1834	Huntsville, Ala.
Univ.of California‡	May 17	1,800	....		....	
Univ. of Chicago‡	(*i*)	..	..		....	
Univ. of Cinn.‡	June 8	150	140	Frank G. McFarlan	1877	Burlington, Vt.
Univ. of Colorado‡	June 1	60	55		....	
Univ. of Denver‡	June 7	100	150	John Hipp, A.B.	1884	Denver.
Univ. of Georgia	June 15	2,100	1,080	John F. Hillyer, M.A., D.D.	1825	Belton, Tex.
Univ. of Illinois‡	June 7	735	708		....	
Univ. of Kansas‡	June 8	658	620	L. D. L. Tosh	1873	Wichita, Kan.
Univ. of Michigan‡	June 29	11,732	10,870		....	
Univ. of Minn.‡	June 1	750	740		....	
Univ. of Miss.‡	June 14	1,120	500	Thomas Elliott Bugg	1851	Tampa, Fla.
Univ. of Missouri‡	June 1	....	....		....	
Univ. of Nash	May 31	....	....	Hon. Edwin H. Ewing, M.C.	1827	Murfreesboro, Tenn.
Univ. of Nebraska‡	June 7	297	295		....	
Univ. of N. Mex.‡	June 17	....	....		....	
Univ.of N.Carolina	June 7	2,000	....	George Franklin Davidson	1823	Old Fort, N. C.
Un. of Notre Dame	June 20	800	....	Rev. A. B. Kilroy, D.D.	1849	Stratford, Ont.
Un. of the Pacific‡	May 25	420	....		....	
Univ. of Penn.	June 15	....	....	Dr. James Kitchen	1819	Philadelphia, Pa.
Univ. of Rochester	June 14	1,491	....	Robert Telford	1851	De Land, Fla.
Univ. of S. Dak.‡	June 14	40	18		....	
Univ. of the South	Aug. 3	434	441	Thomas Brinhurst, B.A.	1874	Houston, Tex.
University of Tenn	....	....	....	Dr. William Park	1825	Columbia, Tenn.
Univ. of Texas‡	June 21	204	202		....	
Univ. of Vermont‡	June 28	2,724	1,885	Amos Andrew Parker	1813	Fitzwilliam, N. H.
Univ. of Virginia	June 14	....	9,525	Thomas Wood	1830	Charlottesville, Va.
Univ. of Wash.‡	May 18	62	57	Mrs. Clara McCarty Wilt	1876	Tacoma, Wash.
Univ. of W. Va.‡	June 8	200	247	Hon. Marmaduke H. Dent	1870	Grafton, W. Va.
Univ. of Wis.‡	June 21	2,104	....	Charles T. Wakeley	1857	Madison, Wis.

PRINCIPAL UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

College Name.	Commencement Day, 1893.	Number of Graduates since Organization.*	Alumni Living.*	Oldest Living Graduate.†	Year of Graduation.	Present Address.
Univ. of Wooster..	June 15..	702	....	Rev. John Calvin Miller.....	1871	Winfield, Kan.
Upper Iowa Un.‡ ..	June 15..	700	585	.....	....	.....
U. S. Grant Un.‡..	May 24..	216	....	.....	....	.....
U. S. Mil. Acad....	June 12..	3,511	1,700	William C. Young.....	1822	New-York City.
U. S. Naval Acad.	June 2...	2,084	....	W.G.Temple, R. Ad.Retired	1846	Washington, D. C.
Vanderbilt Univ...	June 21..	960	....	H. W. Morgan,M.D.,D.D.S.	1876	Nashville, Tenn.
Vassar College‖	June 14..	954	....	.....	....	.....
Wake Forest Coll.	June 8...	436	....	Hon. Henry Bate Folk...	1849	Nashville, Tenn.
Washburn Coll.‡..	June 14..	....	....	Rev. P. M. Griffin.....	1869	Topeka, Kan.
Wash. & Jeffer. C.	June 21..	3,602	1,900	Rev. John L. Hawkins.....	1818	Melrose, Kan.
Wash. & Lee Univ.	June 14..	....	2,000	Henry M. Bowyer, A.B.....	1823	Amsterdam, Va.
Washington Univ.†	.....	2,183	....	Thomas Lamb Eliot.....	1862	Portland, Ore.
Wellesley College‖.	June 20..	847	821	.....	....	.....
Wells College‖	June 14..	107	104	.....	....	.....
Wesleyan Univ.‡..	June 28..	1,724	1,314	Daniel Henry Chase, LL.D..	1833	Middletown, Ct
West. Md. Coll.‡..	June 15..	256	239	William S. Crouse.....	1871	St. Michael's, Md.
West. Un. of Pa...	June 22..	600	400	Hon. Daniel Agnew.....	1825	Beaver, Pa.
Westfield Co.lege‡	June 15..	98	....	Thomas Pitman.....	1869	Kansas.
Westminster Coll..	June 22..	....	....	.....	....	.....
West-Virginia C.‡.	May 18..	13	13	Prof. Frank Colegrove, A.M.	1876	Worcester, Mass.
Wheaton College‡.	June 29..	206	....	.....	....	.....
William & Mary C.	June 22..	....	....	.....	....	.....
William Jewell C .	June 8...	120	....	Dewitt C. Allen.....	1855	Liberty, Mo.
Williams College..	June 25..	3,298	1,847	Rev.Jerem'h Porter, D.D. / Hon. D. D. Field, LL.D.	1825	Beloit, Wis. New-York City.
Wilmington Coll.‡.	June 23..	66	62	Miss E. C. Wright.....	1875	Wilmington, O.
Wittenberg Coll.‡.	June 17..	600	555	Rev. J. B. Batteriy, D.D....	1851	Wooster, O.
Wofford College...	June 13..	350	....	Hon. Samuel Dibble.....	1856	Orangeburg, S. C.
Worcester Poly.In.	June 22..	560	530	Frank A. Aborn.....	1871	Cleveland, O.
Yale University...	June 28..	15,350	7,800	Rev. E. Beecher, D.D... / Rev. Henry Herrick .... / Rev.T.E.Vermilye, D.D.	1822	Brooklyn, N. Y. N. Woodstock, Ct. New-York City.

* All departments.
† Earliest graduate living.
‡ Co-education of the sexes.
§ For the education of negroes.
‖ Education of women only.
(*a*) Report of 1891.
(*b*) No restriction as to color.
(*c*) Confined strictly to post-graduate work. The national university of the church.
(*d*) For Indians and negroes.
(*e*) Alumni of the seminary and college.
(*f*) Founders' Day.
(*g*) Co-education in university course.
(*h*) Graduate, seminary, and law and pedagogy schools open to women.
(*i*) Commencement days are first days of each quarter.

The University of Oxford has the reputation of having been founded by King Alfred in 872.
The first college of the University of Cambridge was founded by Hugo, Bishop of Ely, in 1257.
The University of Paris was founded by King Philip II. about 1200.
The first German University was at Prague, 1348.
Trinity College, Dublin, was incorporated by royal charter in 1591.
The University of Edinburgh was founded in 1582 by a charter granted by King James VI. of Scotland.
Harvard University had its beginning at Newtown, afterward Cambridge, Mass., in 1636.
Yale University had its beginning at Saybrook, Conn., in 1700, and removed to New-Haven in 1716.
The first Common Schools established by legislation in America were in Massachusetts, 1645; but the first town school was opened at Hartford, Conn., prior to 1642.

Professional Schools in the United States.

Years.	Theological Schools.			Law Schools.			Medical Schools.								
							Regular.			Eclectic.			Homeopathic.		
	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.
1884-85.....	152	793	5,775	49	285	2,744	88	1,591	9,441	8	95	530	12	219	1,088
1885-86.....	142	866	6,370	49	283	2,954	89	1,633	10,431	10	123	723	13	212	1,103
1886-87.....	145	867	6,306	52	310	3,185	89	1,712	9,806	10	134	719	13	226	1,138
1887-88.....	138	726	6,512	49	293	3,667	86	1,716	11,172	9	132	713	12	224	1,118
1888-89.....	141	686	6,989	52	315	3,906	92	1,907	12,238	9	116	669	14	249	1,159

American College Cheers.

THIS collection of college cheers has been made by THE WORLD ALMANAC, by correspondence with officials of the respective institutions, and revised to 1893. It is believed to be the largest collection ever published.

Alabama Polytechnic.—"'Rah-'rah-'ree—'Rah-'rah-'ree—Ala-bam-a—A. M. C.!"

Alfred University.—"'Rah, Rah, Zip, Rah, Boom! Alfred University. Give her room!"

Allegheny.—"Al-le-ghe-ny, rah boom!"

Amherst.—"'Rah; 'rah-'rah; 'Rah; 'rah-'rah; Am-h-e-r-s-t!"

Antioch.—"Hobble, gobble! Razzle, dazzle! Zip, Boom, Ah! Antioch! Antioch! Rah! Rah! Rah!"

Baker University.—"B. A. Baker! Rah! Rah! Rah!"

Beloit.—"O-Y-Ya-Ya-Ya-B-L-O-I-T!"

Bethany (W. Va.).—"Hi! Yi! Yi! Rah! Rah! Rah! Yah! Hoo! Bethany!"

Bethany (Kan.).—"Rah! Rah! Beth-any! Bra! Rah! Rah!"

Boston University.—"Boston, Boston, B-B-B-Boston. Varsity, Varsity, Varsity, Rah! Rah!! Rah!!!"

Bowdoin.—"B-o-w-d-o-i-n 'Rah, 'Rah, 'Rah!"

Brown University.—"Rah, Rah! Rah, Rah! Rah, Rah! Brown!!"

Buchtel.—"Ye-ho! Ye-he! Ye-hesa! Hisa! Wow wow! Buchtel!"

Bucknell University.—"'Rah, 'rah-ru, Bucknell, B. U., Wah-hu-hu-wah! bang!"

Butler University.—"B! U! Hurrah! B. U. Hurrah! Boomlah! Butler! 'Rah! 'Rah! 'Rah!"

Carleton.—"C-A-R-L-E-T O-N- 'Rah! 'Rah! 'Rah!"

Central (Kansas).—"Rock, Chalk! Jayhawk C. C. we be!"

Central University (Pella, Ia.).—"Central Central ra, ra, ra! 'Varsity 'Varsity ha, ha, ha! Iowa, Iowa, wa, wa, wa! Maxima pro patria, ra, ra ra!"

Central University (Richmond, Ky.).—"Hip, Hip, Hip, Hi Yi C-U-R-K-Y!"

Centre.—"Rackity-cax! Co-ax! Co-ax! (twice) Hurrah! Hurrah! Centre! Centre! Rah! Rah!"

Colby University.—"C-O-L-B-Y! Rah! Rah! Rah!"

Colgate University.—"'Rah! Rah! Colgate! Zip Boom Ah!"

College of the City of New York.—"'Rah 'Rah 'Rah, C. C. N. Y.!"

Colorado.—"Rah, rah, rah! Pike's Peak or Bust! Colorado College! Yell we must!"

Columbia.—"H'ray! h'ray! h'ray! C-o-l-u-m-b-i-a!"

Columbian University.—"Orange and Blue! Orange and Blue! Rah, rah! Rah, rah! Columbian!"

Cornell (Iowa).—"Zip-siss-boom, Cah-Cah-nell, C-C-Tiger-la, Zip-siss hurrah!"

Cornell University.—"Cornell! I Yell! Yell! Yell! Cornell!"

Cumberland University.—"Roo, rah! Roo, rah! Roo, rah, rau! Roo, rah! Roo, rah! Cum-ber-land!"

Dartmouth.—"Wah, who, wah! wah who wah! da-didi, Dartmouth! wah who wah!"

Davidson.—"Rah-rah-rah-Run-Run-Run-Pink and Blue, Da-vid-son!"

Denison University.—"Heike! Heike! D-E-N-I-S-O-N! Denison! Denison!"

De Pauw University.—"Rip, rah, boo! D-P-U! Rip, Saw! Boom, Baw! Rah, rah! Rah, rah! De Pauw!"

Des Moines.—"Three times three! Rah, rah, rah! Rah, rah, rah! Des Moines!"

Detroit.—"Red and white! (twice) Detroit College! Our Delight! Rah, rah, rah! Hurrah!" (thrice).

Dickinson.—"Rip-rah-bus-bis—Dickinsoniensis—Tiger!"

Earlham.—"'Rah; 'rah, 'rah; ri, ro, rem; E-A-R-L-H-A-M; thee, thou! 'rah!!!!"

Elmira.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! Elmira! Elmira College! Rah! Rah! Rah!"

Emory and Henry.—"Rah, rah, rah! Siss, boom, ah! Emory-Henry! Wah-hoo-wah!"

Erskine.—"Rebel yell."

Eureka.—"Hip, Hip! Hurrah! Eu-re-kah!"

Franklin.—"Franklin! Hurrah, hurrah! We're her men! Boom-rang! Boom-rang! Wahoo, hoo, wah! Franklin! Wah, rah, wah!"

Franklin and Marshall.—"Hullabaloo, bala! (twice) Way up! Way-up! F. and M.! Nevonia!"

Furman University.—"Rah, rah! Rah, rah! Rah, rah, ree! Furman! Furman! Universitee!"

Geneva.—"Geneva! Rah, rah, rah, rah! (twice) Roo, rah, roo, rah! Geneva, Geneva! Rah, roo, rah!"

Grand Traverse.—"Kala, kala, kala! Sst, boom, gah! Benzo, Benzo, Benzon-iah! Whooo!"

Griswold.—"G-R-I-S-W-O-L-D! Rah! rah! rah!"

Hamline University.—"Ho! Ho!! Ho!!! Ham-le-u-ne Vers-te. Rah! Re! Hooray!"

Hamilton.—"'Rah! 'rah! 'rah! Hamilton! Zip 'rah boom!"

Hampden-Sidney.—"Hoop la hi—Hoopla-he—hoopla—hoopla! H-S-C!"

Hanover.—"Han, Han, Han-O-Ver!"

*Harvard University.**—"Rāh rāh rāh! rāh rāh rāh! rāh rāh rāh—Harvard!"

Haverford.—"Yo-Yo-Yo—Yo-Yo-Yo—Yo-Yo-Yo—Hav-er-*ford!*"

Heidelberg University.—"Killi-killick! Rah, rah, Zik, zik! Ha! Ha! Yi! Hoo! Barn! Zoo! Heidelberg!"

Hillsdale.—"Hallabaloo, wahoo! Hallabaloo, wahoo! Hoo-wah, wah-hoo! Hillsdale!"

Hiram.—"Rah, Rah, Rah; Rah, Rah, Rah! Hiram, Hiram; Zip, Boom, Rah!"

Hobart.—"Hip, Hobart! Hip, Hobart! Hip, Ho! Hip, Ho! Hip Hobart!"

Howard (Ala.).—"Zip, Za, Boom! Rip, Rah, Ree! Ah! there! Howard College! H! Yi! Kee!"

Illinois.—"I-L-L-I-N-O-I S! Illinois!"

Iowa College.—"Rah, rah, rah! Boom, Tee, Ray! Iowa College! I-O-Ay!"

Iowa State College.—"Hip ha! Rip Ra! Feda balleo ballo! Huzza! Zip boom! I. A. C.!"

Iowa State University.—"Hi! Hi! Hi! S. U. I.! Giddy, Giddy, Un! U. N. I.!"

Iowa Wesleyan University.—"Rah, rah, rah! Hip, hi, hoo! I-O-U!"

Kansas Wesleyan University.—"Psi, Chi, Yo sons of Wesley! Rip, rah, roar!"

Kenyon.—"Heika! Heika! Heika! Ken-yon! Ken-yon! Ken-yon!"

Knox.—"Zip rah! Boom rah! Knox-i-ae! Knox-i-ae! Knox! Knox! KNOX!"

Lafayette.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! Tiger Lafayette!"

Lawrence University.—"Rah, rah, rah! L-A-W-R-E-N-C-E! Rah, rah, rah!"

Lehigh University.—"Hoo, 'rah 'ray! Hoo, 'rah 'ray, Ray, 'ray 'ray, Lehigh!"

Leland Stanford, Jr., University.—"Wah, Hoo! Wah Hoo! L. S. J. U.! *Stanford!!*"

Lenox.—"Rah, rah, rah! Zip, zip, zip! Hip, hi, ho! X-O-N-E-L! Lenox!"

Lincoln University.—"Ki-yi-mockli-on, Ka-ha—Lincoln!"

Lombard University.—"Rah, re, ri, ro! Ring, ching, bang! Lombard! Lombard! Zip, boom, bang!"

Macalister.—"Rah, rah, rah! Macalister! Great North Western! Rah! ah, rah!"

McKendree.—"Rah, rah, rah! Hoop, hi, he! Rip, boom! Zip, boom! McKendree!"

Maine State.—"M. S. C. Rah! Rah! Rah! M. S. C. Rah! Rah! Ran! M. S. C. Rah! Rah! Rah! Tiger!"

Manhattan.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! Ma-n—h-a-t-t-a-n, Manhattan!!"

Maryville.—"Howee, how! Chilhowee! Maryville, Maryville, Tennessee!"

Mercer University.—"Rah, rah, rah! Un-i-V! Siss, boom, ba! Ver-Si-Tee! Mercer!"

Miami University.—"Rah—Rah—Rah—M-I-A-M-I—Mi-am-i, Miami!"

Middlebury.—"Midd', Midd', Middlebury! 'rah, 'rah, 'rah!"

AMERICAN COLLEGE CHEERS—*Continued.*

Mississippi Agricultural.—"Ray, raw, ree! Ray, raw, ree! A. and M. C.!"
Mt. St. Mary's.—"Rah! Rah, Rah, Sis! Boom, Bah! Mount St. Mary's Ha! Ha! Ha!"
Muhlenberg.—"'Rah 'Rah 'Rah 'Rah, Muhlenberg!"
Norwich University.—" Rah! Rah! Rah! Old N. U.! N. U., N. U., N. U.!"
Notre Dame.—"Reh! reh! reh! U. N. D., N. D. U.; reh! reh! reh!"
Nevada State University.—"Wa-hoo, N. S. U.! Rah, rah, rah! Varsity!"
Oberlin.—"Hi! O-Hi! O-Hi! O-Hi! Hi! O! Hi! O-ber-lin!"
Ohio State University.—"Wahoo, Wahoo, Rip, Zip, Baz, Zoo, I yell, I yell, for *O. S. U.*!"
Ohio University.—"Wah-hoo, wah-hoo, Rip, rah. O-U-O-hi-O U! followed by three cheers!"
Ohio Wesleyan University.—"O-wee-wi-wow! Ala-ka-zu-zi-zow! Ra zi-zi-zow! Viva, viva! O. W. U.!"
Olivet.—"Wha, whoo, wha! Wha, whoo, wha! Olivet! Olivet! Rah, rah, rah!"
Park.—"P-A-R-K! Rah, rah, rah! Siss, boom, ah! Booma-lacka, booma-lacka! Boom! Park! Boom!"
Pennsylvania College.—"Rah, Rah, Rah, Rah, Rah, Penn-syl-va-ni-a!"
Polytechnic Institute (Brooklyn).—"Rah! Rah! Rah! P. O. L. Y. Tiger!"
Princeton.—"Hooray, Hooray, Hooray, Tiger-Sis-Boom-ah!" Princeton!"
Racine.—"Rah, rah, rah! Racine!"
Randolph-Macon College.—"Rip, rah, rah! rip rah rah!! Randolph-Macon, Virginia!"
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.—"Rah, rah, rah! Rah, rah, rah! Rensselaer!"
Richmond.—"Rah, rah, rah! R-C-V! Rip, rap! Rah, Tah! Siss, Bum, Bee!"
Ripon.—"R-I! Ri! P-O-N! Rah, de, kah! Rah, rah, rah! Ripon!"
Rollins.—"R-O-L-L-I-N-S! Rol, rol, rol! Rol, rol, rol! Rol, rol, rol, Rollins!"
Rutgers.—"'Rah! 'rah! 'rah! bow-wow-wow! Rutgers!"
San Joaquin Valley.—"Hip, Hip! Hoop, Hi! S-J-V-C! Hi, Ho, Heen! San Joaquin! Hoop, Hip, Hi!"
Seton Hall.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! S-E-T-O-N-I-A, Ha! Ha! Ha!"
Shurtleff.—"Shurtleff! Shurtleff! Rah, rah, rah! Tiger! Sic 'em! Bum, yah, yah!"
Stevens Institute of Technology.—"Boomrah! Boomrah! Boomrah Stevens!"
St. Francis Xavier.—"Rah, Rah, Rah, X-A-V-I-E-R!"
St. John's (Md.).—"Rah, rah, rah, Rah, rah, rah! Rah, rah, rah! St. John's!"
St. Lawrence University.—"Rah Rah Rah Rah, Rah rah rah, Rah rah rah, Laurentia!"
St. Stephens.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! St. Stephens!"
Syracuse University.—"Hip-hoo-rah! Hip-hoo-rah! Syracuse! Syracuse! Rah-rah-rah!"
Swarthmore.—"Rah, Rah! Rah Rah Rah! Rah Rah! Rah Rah Rah! Swarthmore!"
Tabor.—"We-wah-ka! We-wah-ka! Tabor! Tabor! I-O-Ah!"
Trinity, Hartford.—"'Rah! 'rah! 'rah! Trin-i-ty! boom-'rah! boom-'rah! Trin-i-ty!"
Tufts.—"'Rah, 'rah, 'rah! 'rah, 'rah, 'rah! Tufts!"
Union.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! U-N-I-O-N-Hikah! Hikah! Hikah!"
University of Alabama.—"Rah, hoo, ree! Universitee! Rah, hoo! Wah, hoo! A. C. U.!"
University of California.—"Ha-Ha-Ha-California—U. C. Berk-lee Zip-Boom-ah!"
University of Cincinnati.—"Rah, rah, rah! Rah, rah, rah! Rah, Mack! Rah, Mick! Rah, McMicken!"
Univ. of Col.—"U-U-U- of C. V-V-Varsity, U-U-U- of C. V-V-Varsity. *S-i-s-s-s-s* Boom COLORADO!"
University of Denver.—"U, U, U, of D, Den-ver, Ver-si-tee!"
University of Georgia.—"Rah-Rah-Rah! Rah-Rah-Rah! Rah-Rah! *Georgia!*"
University of Illinois.—"Rah-hoo-rah, Zip boom ah! Hip-zoo, rah zoo, Jimmy, blow your bazoo. Ipsidi-iki, U. of I., Champaign!."
University of Kansas.—"Rock-Chalk-Jay-Hawk K. U.!"
Univ. of Mich.—"U. of M. Hurrah! Hurrah! Hōo-rāh! Hōo-rāh! Michigan! Michigan! rāh! rāh! rāh!"
University of Minnesota.—"Rah, rah, rah, Ski-U-mah—Minne-So-ta!"
University of Mississippi.—"Riss, Riss, Riss, University of Miss. Hip! Hip! Hurrah!"
University of Missouri.—"Rah, rah, rah! Missouri! U-S-U-niversitee! Hoorah, hirah, Yessiree!"
University of Nashville.—"Rah, rah, rah! U-N! U-N! Rah, rah, rah!"
University of Nebraska.—"U, U, U, N-I-Ver-Ver-Ver-Sit-Y-Oh My!"
University of North-Carolina.—"Rah! Rah!! Rah!! White and Blue! Vive-la! Vive-la N. C. U.!"
University of Notre Dame.—"Rah, rah, rah! Nostra Domina!"
Univ. of Penn.—"Hoo-rah! Hoo-rah! Hoo-rah! Penn-syl-va-ni-ah! H'ray! H'ray! H'ray! Penn-syl-va-ni-a!"
University of Rochester.—"Hoi, hoi, hoi! Rah, rah, rah! Rochester!"
University of South-Dakota.—"Da-ko-tá, Da-ko-ta, U-ni-vee of Da-ko-tá. Hurrah! Hurrah! Hurrah!"
University of the City of New-York.—"Rah, Rah, Rah, N. Y. U. Siss! Boom!! Ah!!!
Univ. of Tenn.—"U. of T.! Rah, rah! Rah, rah! (twice) Hoorah! Hoorah! Tennessee! Tennessee! Rah, rah, rah!"
Univ. of Texas.—"Hullabaloo! Hooray, hooray! (twice) Hooray! Hooray! Varsity! Varsity! U.! T.! A.!"
University of the Pacific.—"Hi, ho, he! Old U-P! P-A-C-I! F-I-C!"
University of the South.—"'Rah 'Rah Ree, Varsity! Hey-ip-hey-ip, Se-wa-nee!"
University of Vermont.—"'Rah, 'rah, 'rah! 'rah, 'rah, 'rah! U. V. M.! 'rah, 'rah!"
University of Virginia.—"Rah-rah-rah, Uni-v! Rah-rah-rah, Var-si-tee! Vir-gin-i-a!"
Univ. of Washington.—"U. of W.! Hiah, hiah! U. of W.! siah, siah! Skookum, skookum! Wash-ing-ton!"
University of Wisconsin.—"U-Rah-Rah-Wis-con-sin!" repeated three times with a Tiger.
University of Wooster.—"'Rah, 'rah,'rah! 'Rah, 'rah, 'rah! 'Rah, 'rah,'rah! Wooster-rr!"
Upper Iowa University.—"Hi, hi! Hi, ky! Yah, wah! Hoo, wah! U. I. Varsity! Zip, boom, rah!"
Vanderbilt University.—"Vanderbilt, Rah, Rah, Rah! Whiz Boom! Zip-boom, Rah, Rah, Rah!"
Wabash.—"Wah-Hoo-Wah, Wah Hoo Wah, Wah Hoo Wah Hoo W-a-bash!"
Wake Forest.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! Rah, rah, rah! Rah, rah, rah! Wake Forest!"
Washburn.—"Rah, rah rah! Rah, rah, rah! Rah, rah, rah! W-a-s-h-b-u-r-n!"
Wash. and Jefferson.—"Wich-i-Koáx, Ko-áx, Koáx! Wich-i-Koax, Koax, Koax! W. J. W. J. Boom!"
Washington and Lee.—"Chick-a-go-runk! go-runk! go-runk! ha, ho, hi, ho! Wash-ing-ton and Lee!"
Wellesley †—"Tra, la, la, la! Tra, la, la, la! Tra, la, la, la! la, la, la! W-E-L-L-E-S-L-E-Y! Welles-ley!"
Wesleyan.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! Rah! Wesleyana! Rah! Rah! Rah! Rah!"
Western Maryland.—"Rah, rah, rah! Rah, rah, ree! Rah, rah, hullabaloo! W-M-C! Rah!"
Western Reserve.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! Biff! Bum! Bah! a la 'delbert, Rah! Rah! Rah!"
Western University of Pennsylvania.—"Allegenee-genack-genack! Hooray! Wup!"
Westminster (Fulton, Mo.).—"Rah! Rah! Rah! Oh! yes, Sir! Vive-la, Vive-la, West-min-ster!"
Williams College.—"Rah! Rah! Rah! yums, yams, yums! Will-yums!"
Wilmington.—"Rah, rah! Wilmington! Wilmington! Oh!"
*Yale University.**—"Rah, Rah, Rah! Rah, Rah, Rah! Rah, Rah, Rah! Yale!

* The difference between the cheers of Harvard and Yale lies in the length of time it takes to give them. Harvard's cheer is long and deep; Yale's quick and sharp. † The Wellesley girls sing their cheer.

College Colors.

(Communicated to The World Almanac by the Presidents of the Respective Institutions.)

Adrian College.....Lavender and White.
Alabama Polytechnic Coll.White, Blue and Yellow.
Alfred College.....Royal Purple and Gold.
Allegheny College.....Cadet Blue and Old Gold.
Amherst College.....Purple and White.
Antioch College.....Red and Blue.
Barnard College.....Blue and White.
Bates College.....Garnet.
Beloit College.....Old Gold.
Bethany College (W. Va.).Green and White.
Bethany College (Kansas).Blue and Yellow.
Boston University.....Scarlet and White.
Bowdoin College.....White.
Brown University.....Brown and White.
Bryn Mawr College.....Yellow and White.
Buchtel College.....Dark Blue and Old Gold.
Bucknell University.....Orange and Blue.
Butler University.....Blue and White.
Carleton College.....Maize.
Central College.....Blue.
Central University (Iowa).Red, White and Blue.
Central Univ. (Kentucky).Cream and Crimson.
Colby University.....Pearl Gray.
Colgate University.....Maroon and Orange.
College City of New-York.Lavender.
Colorado College.....Black and Yellow.
Columbia College.....Blue and White.
Columbian University.....Orange and Blue.
Cornell College.....Purple.
Cornell University.....Cornelian and White.
Cumberland University... Green, White and Blue.
Dartmouth College.....Green.
Davidson College.....Pink and Blue.
Denison University.....Light and Dark Red.
De Pauw University.....Old Gold.
Des Moines College.....Yellow.
Dickinson College.....Red and White.
Earlham College.....Cream and Yellow.
Elmira College.....Purple and Gold.
Emory and Henry College.Blue and Orange.
Eureka College.....Light Blue.
Franklin and Marshall Coll.Blue and White.
Franklin College.....Blue and Old Gold.
Furman University.....Purple and White.
Geneva College.....Orange and White.
Georgetown College (D.C.).Blue and Gray.
Georgetown College (Ky.).Pink and Bronze Green.
Griswold College.....Magenta and Old Gold.
Hamilton College.....Rose Pink.
Hamline University.....Gray and Red.
Hampden-Sidney College Silver Gray and Garnet.
Hampton Institute.....Pink and Light Blue.
Hanover College.....Blue and Scarlet.
Harvard University.....Crimson.
Haverford College.....Scarlet and Black.
Heidelberg University.....Old Gold and Blue.
Hillsdale College.....Navy Blue and White.
Hiram College.....Bright Red and Sky Blue.
Hiwassee College.....Red and Blue.
Hobart College.....Orange and Royal Purple.
Howard University.....Red, White and Blue.
Illinois College.....White and Blue.
Illinois Wesleyan College..Steel Gray and Navy Blue.
Indiana University.....Crimson and Cream.
Iowa College.....Scarlet and Black.
Iowa State College.....Gold, Silver and Black.
Iowa State University.....Old Gold.
Johns Hopkins University.Black and Blue.
Kansas Wesleyan Univ....White and Lavender.
Kentucky University.....Orange and Blue.
Kenyon College.....Mauve.
Knox College.....Old Gold and Royal Purple.
Lafayette College.....Maroon and White.
Lake Forest University....Red and Black.
Lehigh University.....Brown and White.
Leland Stanford, Jr., Univ.Cardinal.
Lincoln University.....Violet and White.
Lombard University.....Crimson and Cream.
Macalister College.....Blue and Gold.
McKendree College.....Royal Purple.
Manhattan College.....Blue and White.
Marietta College.....United States Flag.
Mercer University.....Buff.
Miami University.....Red and White.
Middlebury College.....Blue.
Muhlenberg College.....Cardinal and Steel.
Nevada State University...Blue and Silver.
Northwestern University..Purple and Gold.
Notre Dame College.....Blue and Old Gold.
Oberlin College.....Crimson and Gold.
Ohio State University.....Red and Gray.
Ohio Wesleyan College....Scarlet and Jet.
Oskaloosa College.....Old Gold and White.
Oxford College.....Yellow and Blue.
Pennsylvania College.....Orange and Blue.
Pennsylvania State CollegeNavy Blue and White.
Polytechnic of Brooklyn...Blue and Gray.
Portland University (Ore.)Old Gold and Royal Purple.
Pratt Institute (Brooklyn).Cadmium Yellow.
Princeton College.....Orange and Black.
Purdue University.....Old Gold and Black.
Racine College.....Royal Purple.
Randolph-Macon College..Black and Orange.
Rensselaer Polytechnic....Cherry.
Richmond College.....Garnet and Cream.
Ripon College.....Crimson.
Rollins College.....Rose.
Rutgers College.....Scarlet.
Rutherford College.....Red and Blue.
Seton Hall College.....Blue and White.
Shurtleff College.....Scarlet and Orange.
Smith College.....White.
Southwest Baptist College.Orange.
Stevens' Institute of Tech.Silver Gray and Cardinal.
St. Francis Xavier College.Blue and Maroon.
St. John's College.....Orange and Black.
St. Lawrence University..Scarlet and Brown.
St. Louis University.....Orange, White and Blue.
St. Stephen's College.....Ecclesiastical Red.
Swarthmore College.....Garnet.
Syracuse University.....Orange.
Trinity College (Hartford).Dark Blue and Old Gold.
Trinity College (N. C.)....Navy Blue.
Tufts College.....Brown and Blue.
Tulane University.....Blue and Olive.
Union College.....Garnet.
University of Alabama.....Crimson and White.
University of California....Blue and Gold.
University of Chicago.....Orange.
University of City of N. Y..Violet.
University of Colorado....Gold and Silver.
University of Denver.....Red and Yellow.
University of Georgia.....Red and Black.
University of Illinois.....Black and Gold.
University of Kansas.....Crimson.
University of Michigan....Maize and Blue.
University of Minnesota...Old Gold and Maroon.
University of Missouri....Gold and Black.
University of Nashville....Crimson and Orange.
University of Nebraska....Scarlet and Cream.
University of N. Carolina..White and Blue.
University of Notre Dame..Blue and Gold.
University of the Pacific...Orange.
University of PennsylvaniaRed and Blue.
University of Rochester...Orange.
University of S. Carolina..Tea Green and Cardinal Red.
University of South DakotaVermillion.
University of the South....Purple and Gold.
University of Tennessee...Orange and White.
University of Texas.....White and Old Gold.
University of Vermont....Straw and Dark Green.
University of Virginia.....Navy Blue and Orange.
University of Washington.Purple and Gold.
University of Wisconsin...Crimson.
University of Wooster.....Old Gold and Black.
U. S. Military Academy...National Colors.
U. S. Naval Academy.....National Colors.
Vanderbilt University.....Black and Old Gold.
Vassar College.....Rose and Gray.
Wabash College.....Scarlet.
Wake Forest College.....Orange and Black.
Wash. and Jefferson Coll..Red and Black.
Washington and Lee Univ.Blue.
Washington University....Crimson and Green.
Wellesley College.....Blue.
Wells College.....Cardinal.
Wesleyan University.....Cardinal and Black.
William and Mary College.Orange and White.
Williams College.....Royal Purple.
Yale University.....Dark Blue.

Statistics of American College Fraternities.

GENERAL FRATERNITIES.

	Name.	Membership.	Active Chapters.	Inactive Chapters.	Houses or Halls Owned.	Where Founded.	When Founded.
ΑΔΦ	Alpha Delta Phi	6,236	19	8	7	Hamilton.	1832
ΑΤΩ	Alpha Tau Omega	2,061	35	21	1	V. M. I.*	1865
ΒΘΠ	Beta Theta Pi	6,995	60	19	1	Miami.	1839
ΧΦ	Chi Phi	3,147	21	23	1	Princeton.	1854
ΧΨ	Chi Psi	2,930	16	9	5	Union.	1841
ΔΚΕ	Delta Kappa Epsilon	10,353	34	13	9	Yale.	1844
ΔΦ	Delta Phi	2,205	11	4	2	Union.	1827
ΔΨ	Delta Psi	2,504	9	10	8	Columbia.	1847
ΔΤΔ	Delta Tau Delta	4,044	39	26	—	Bethany.	1860
ΔΥ	Delta Upsilon	4,871	26	6	7	Williams.	1834
ΚΑ	Kappa Alpha	997	4	2	3	Union.	1825
ΚΑ(s)	Kappa Alpha (Southern)	2 057	26	12	—	Wash. & Lee.	1867
ΚΣ	Kappa Sigma	2,048	22	20	—	Virginia.	1867
ΦΑΧ	Phi Alpha Chi	†200	3	4	—		
ΦΔΘ	Phi Delta Theta	6,803	66	17	1	Miami.	1848
ΦΓΔ	Phi Gamma Delta	4,244	40	23	—	Jefferson.	1848
ΦΚΨ	Phi Kappa Psi	5,302	35	16	1	Jefferson.	1852
ΦΚΣ	Phi Kappa Sigma	1,878	11	15	1	U. of Pa.	1850
ΦΘΨ	Phi Theta Psi	†170	3	—	—		
ΠΚΑ	Pi Kappa Alpha	310	4	7	—	U. of Va.	1868
ΨΥ	Psi Upsilon	7,124	17	2	5	Union.	1833
ΣΑΕ	Sigma Alpha Epsilon	2,342	31	33	—	Alabama.	1856
ΣΧ	Sigma Chi	3,999	38	21	—	Miami.	1855
ΣΝ	Sigma Nu	971	20	7	—	V. M. I.*	1869
ΣΦ	Sigma Phi	1,820	7	2	6	Union.	1827
ΤΔΣ	Tau Delta Sigma	61	3	—	—	U. of South.	1889
ΘΔΧ	Theta Delta Chi	2,817	18	17	2	Union.	1847
ΖΨ	Zeta Psi	3,590	20	10	4	N. Y. U.	1846
	Total	92,279	638	353	64		

LADIES' FRATERNITIES.

ΛΒΓ	Lambda Beta Gamma	212	2	—	—	Oxford, Miss.	1881
ΑΦ	Alpha Phi	348	5	—	1	Syracuse.	1872
ΒΣΟ	Beta Sigma Omicron	11	1	—	—	Missouri.	1889
ΔΔΔ	Delta Delta Delta	190	5	—	—	Boston.	1889
ΔΓ	Delta Gamma	632	12	9	—	Mississippi.	1872
ΓΦΒ	Gamma Phi Beta	272	5	—	—	Syracuse.	1874
ΚΑΘ	Kappa Alpha Theta	1,180	20	6	—	De Pauw.	1870
ΚΚΓ	Kappa Kappa Gamma	1,523	22	9	—	Monmouth.	1870
ΠΒΦ	Pi Beta Phi	1,344	19	8	—	Monmouth.	1867
ΣΚ	Sigma Kappa	91	1	—	—	Colby.	1874
ΡΕΟ	Rho Epsilon Omicron	†1,500	5	—	—	Iowa.	
	Total	7,303	97	32	1		

There are 16 professional fraternities founded by the professional schools attached to colleges, and these number 45 active chapters and 3,364 members. But a part of these members also belong to the general fraternities.

There are also 17 local fraternities, or one college societies, which number in the aggregate 3,876 members.

SUMMARY.

	Members.	Active Chapters.	Inactive Chapters	Houses or Halls.
General Fraternities	92,279	638	353	64
Ladies' Fraternities	7,303	97	32	1
Professional Fraternities	3,364	45	3	—
Local Fraternities	3,876	17	—	5
Total	106,822	797	388	70

* Virginia Military Institute. † Estimated.

These tables are from a work on "American College Fraternities," by William Raimond Baird, and are reprinted with the permission of the author. The statistics of membership are the latest that have been gathered.

University Extension.

THE popular educational movement known as University Extension was started by the University of Cambridge in 1872. In that year Professor Stuart gave a course of lectures before various women's clubs in the north of England. The popular favor which his lectures instantly won encouraged him to repeat them before various audiences of different character and make-up in all parts of the country. The necessity of varying his treatment of the subject to suit hearers of widely different minds, training, and experience, led him to develop a special system of teaching. Briefly, this includes a series of lectures upon some not too extended subject in history, literature, or science. The presentation is clear, concise, suggestive, aiming to take advantage of the mental maturity of the audience, and making this supply, as far as possible, the lack of special preparation in the particular field. Each lecture was followed up by Professor Stuart with a conference for further discussion and explanation. Definite references were given to the best books on the subject, and those following the courses were encouraged to well-directed reading, which was in turn made more helpful by reviews and written exercises. An examination at the end of the lecture series was made by Professor Stuart, at once a stimulus to study and a test of results accomplished. This carefully evolved plan of work offered to busy men and women, even in the smaller towns and villages, full opportunities of instruction by enthusiastic, scholarly men. The growth of the movement was constant both under the direction of Cambridge University, and later under the direction of Oxford and of the London Society for University Extension. During the past season of 1892 nearly eighty thousand students followed courses under these auspices.

The movement was introduced into the United States in 1890 by the American Society for the Extension of University Teaching, founded in Philadelphia by Provost William Pepper of the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Richard G. Moulton, of the Cambridge University Extension staff, gave invaluable help during the first year, as did Secretary Michael E. Sadler and Professor Halford J. Mackinder, of Oxford, during the second winter. The first season of 1890–91 saw the establishment of twenty-three "centres" in and near Philadelphia, at which more than forty courses of lectures were given to an average attendance of nearly ten thousand. In the winter of 1891–92 the number of centres was increased to sixty, with a like increase in the number of lectures and of hearers. Through the "circuit" of five or six towns, which joined in engaging the same lecturer, even the points most distant from university towns were enabled to share the benefits of the movement. The growth of the work led the American Society to engage the entire time of the most successful Extension lecturers, and in securing Edward T. Devine and Henry W. Rolfe, it has formed the nucleus of a permanent staff.

A same need of more workers in this field has been met by the establishment in Philadelphia of a seminary for the training of University Extension lecturers and organizers, which was opened on October 1, 1892, with a faculty made up from the most distinguished professors of Haverford, Swarthmore, Drexel, and the University of Pennsylvania, under the direction of Professor Edmund J. James, the President of the American Society. The Seminary is distinctly a place for advanced study, and its members are largely graduates of the leading American universities.

More than a hundred American colleges have, from the first, co-operated in the work of the American Society. Through this joint action and common experience, a well-developed plan has been evolved by which institutions of learning in all parts of the country are now enabled to share for themselves in the benefits of the movement and to extend them still further to others. Any college or university may join in three ways in the work of University Extension as directed by the American Society.

1. A college desiring to engage directly in Extension teaching may avail itself of the resources at the disposal of the Society to arouse interest in the subject and to inform the public as to the scope and methods of the work. For this purpose efficient aid is found in the circulars of the Society, the addresses delivered at its meetings, and the syllabi prepared by its lecturers.

2. A college or university may co-operate more closely with the Society by using the latter's organizers to form centres near the institutions, which shall be supplied with lecturers from its own faculty. For these centres a special joint certificate will be issued by the American Society and the Extension department of such institutions.

3. Still another form of co-operation will be carried out as far as practicable. The American Society is willing, so far as the circumstances of the work under its immediate care may permit, to send its staff lecturers to any locality to engage in work under the auspices of any college or university which chooses to avail itself of their services; the lecturers to be for the time being members of the Extension staff of the respective institution; provided that the work be carried on according to plans approved by the Society. This will enable an institution to secure at small expense, for the organization of its Extension work, all the experience at the disposal of the Society.

The movement has spread from Philadelphia as a centre to all parts of the United States. In Rhode Island, Brown University has been active in the work. In Connecticut, representatives of Yale, Wesleyan, Trinity, and Hartford Theological are on the executive committee of the State Branch of the American Society. In New-York, an appropriation of $10,000 by the Legislature has enabled the University of the State through its secretary, Mr. Melvil Dewey, to organize centres in many important towns and cities. Rutgers College in New-Jersey has been especially active in offering scientific courses for the farmer of that State.

The most promising field in the West is Wisconsin, where the faculty of the State University has formed an Extension Department, under the direction of Mr. Lyman P. Powell. The Chicago Society for University Extension, formed by the Northwestern, Chicago, Illinois, and Indiana Universities, is pushing the work in the Mississippi Valley, while farther west the Universities of Kansas, Colorado, and California have conducted many courses. The annual conferences in Philadelphia during the Christmas holidays have attracted hundreds of workers.

UNIVERSITY EXTENSION.—*Continued.*

A monthly Journal of the American Society is published, and provides full information as to the system, cost of membership, etc. There is also a "Handbook of University Extension," edited by George J. James, General Secretary of the American Society. The motto of the system is "Help people to help themselves." Instead of obliging the student always to come to the university, the university proposes, in addition to its home work, to go out to the people.

A Shakespearian Table.

PROFESSOR ROLFE, the Shakespearian scholar, has counted the lines which the principal characters in Shakespeare's plays have to speak. His rule was to consider parts of lines, beginnings and endings of speeches as full lines. This is the result:

	Lines to Speak.		Lines to Speak.		Lines to Speak.
Hamlet	1,569	Macbeth	705	Mistress Page	361
Richard III	1,161	Cleopatra	670	Viola	353
Iago	1,117	Prospero	665	Julia ("Two Gentlemen")	323
Othello	888	Romeo	618	Volumnia	315
Coriolanus	886	Petruchio	585	Beatrice	309
Timon	863	Touchstone	516	Lady Macbeth	261
Antony (Cleopatra's)	829	Imogen	541	Katherine (in "The Shrew")	220
Lear	770	Helen ("All's Well")	479	Miranda ("Tempest")	142
Richard II	755	Isabella	426	Perdita	128
Brutus	727	Desdemona	389	Cordelia	115

Henry V., as king and prince (in "Henry IV." and "Henry V."), has 1,987 lines to speak, and Falstaff, in both parts of "Henry IV." and "Henry V." and in the "Merry Wives," has 1,895.

Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle.

President.....Lewis Miller, Akron, Ohio.
Chancellor....Bishop John H. Vincent, Buffalo. | *General Secretary*.. A. M. Martin, Pittsburgh.
Principal....Dr. Jesse L. Hurlbut, Chautauqua. | *Office Secretary*....Miss K. F. Kimball, Buffalo.

The Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle was organized in 1878 at the instance of Lewis Miller. Its purpose is to promote habits of reading and study in nature, art, science, and in secular and sacred literature, in connection with the routine of daily life; to give college graduates a review of the college course; to secure for those whose educational advantages have been limited the college student's general outlook upon the world and life, and to develop the habit of close, connected, persistent thinking.

It endeavors to encourage individual study in lines and by text-books which shall be indicated; by local circles for mutual help and encouragement in such studies; by summer courses of lectures and "students' sessions" at Chautauqua, and by written reports of each year's work.

Any person may join the circle upon payment of the annual membership fee, which is fifty cents. No entrance examination is necessary. Persons may enter for one year, but the full course is four years, after which the graduate receives a diploma. The course of studies is directed from the centre of the circle, and may be pursued at home and in the local circles. Attendance at the summer meetings at Chautauqua, N. Y., is urged, but is not imperative. Application for membership should be made to John H. Vincent, Chancellor, Buffalo, N. Y.

There are over fifty Chautauqua assemblies in the United States, Canada, Great Britain, Japan, India, South-America, Australasia, and South-Africa, with a membership of a half million persons. All are modelled in organization and methods upon the original Chautauqua Assembly, but are independent in management.

A Catholic Chautauqua or summer school has been established at New-London, Conn., under the auspices of distinguished clergymen and laymen, and the first meetings were held from July 30 to August 14, 1892. The following were the officers of the first year: Rev. Morgan M. Sheedy, president, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Rev. P. A. Halpin, S. J., first vice-president, New-York; John H. Haaren, second vice-president, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. A. T. Toomey, third vice-president, Washington, D. C.; Warren E. Mosher, secretary and treasurer, Youngstown, Ohio; Rev. Thomas McMillan, C. S. P., chairman of General Council, New-York; Rev. Joseph H. McMahon, chairman of Board of Studies, New-York; George E. Hardy, chairman Committee on Entertainment, New-York; William J. Moran, chairman Committee on Arrangements, New-York; Rev. John F. Mullany, financial committee for Northern and Western New-York, Syracuse, N. Y.; John P. Brophy, financial committee, New-York; G. P. Lathrop, Esq., chairman Local Committee, New-London, Conn.

The Faribault System of Education.

THIS compromise between the common school system and the parochial system of the Roman Catholic Church of the United States is the device of Dr. Ireland, the Roman Catholic Bishop of Minnesota, and may be briefly described as follows: In the town of Faribault, Minn., the Catholic Church had built a parochial school, in which the Sisters of the Order of St. Dominic were teachers. The school was in a very precarious condition, and, in order to keep it in existence, Archbishop Ireland, about two years ago, proposed to the Board of Education of that town to sell them the schoolhouse for the sum of $1, if they would guarantee to keep the same teachers and be responsible for their pay. The transaction was closed with the agreement that no religious services were to be held, that religion was not to be taught, and that all crucifixes and other emblems of Catholicity were to be taken away. There is a catechism class after school hours for such pupils as wish to benefit themselves by the religious training given by the Sisters, but it is treated entirely as a separate arrangement. The plan has met with much opposition from Catholic clergymen and laymen, but it has its advocates also and has been provisionally tolerated by the Propaganda at Rome.

The Forty Immortals of the French Academy.*

	Year Elected.	Name.	Born.	Predecessor.
1	1855....	Ernest Wilfred Gabriel Baptiste Legouvé.....	Paris, 1807.....	Ancelot.
2	1862....	Jacques Victor Albe, Duc de Broglie.....	Paris, 1821.....	Lacordaire, Père.
3	1865....	Charles Camille Doucet.....	Paris, 1812.....	De Vigny.
4	1870....	Emile Ollivier.....	Marseilles, 1825.....	De Lamartine.
5	1870....	Xavier Marmier.....	Pontarlier, 1808.....	De Pongerville.
6	1871....	Henri Eugène Orléans, Duc d'Aumale.....	Paris, 1822.....	De Montalembert.
7	1871....	Camille Felix Michel Rousset.....	Paris, 1821.....	Prévost-Paradol.
8	1874....	Alfred Jean François Mézières.....	Paris, 1826.....	St. Marc-Girardin.
9	1874....	Alexandre Dumas.....	Paris, 1824.....	Lebrun.
10	1875....	John Emile Lemoinne.....	London, 1815.....	Janin.
11	1876....	Jules François Simon.....	Lorient, 1814.....	De Remusat.
12	1876....	Marie Louis Antoine Boissier.....	Nîmes, 1823.....	Patin.
13	1877....	Victorien Sardou.....	Paris, 1831.....	Autran.
14	1878....	Hippolyte Adolphe Taine.....	Vouziers, 1826.....	De Loménie.
15	1878....	Edmund Armand, Duc D'audiffret-Pasquier....	Paris, 1823.....	Dupanloup (Bishop).
16	1880....	Maxime Du Camp.....	Paris, 1822.....	St. Renè-Taillandier.
17	1880....	Aimé Joseph Edmund Rousse.....	Paris, 1817.....	Jules Favre.
18	1881....	René François Armand Sully-Prudhomme.....	Paris, 1839.....	Duvergier de Hauranne.
19	1881....	Louis Pasteur.....	Dôle, 1822.....	Littre.
20	1881....	Charles Victor Cherbuliez.....	Geneva, 1829.....	Dufaure.
21	1882....	Adolphe Louis Albert Perraud.....	Lyons, 1828.....	Auguste Barbier.
22	1882....	Edouard Jules Henri Pailleron.....	Paris, 1839.....	Charles Blanc.
23	1882....	Louis Charles de Mazade-Percin.....	Castelsarrazin, 1820....	Comte de Champagny
24	1884....	François Edouard Joachin Coppée.....	Paris, 1842.....	De Laprade.
25	1884....	Ferdinand Marie de Lesseps.....	Versailles, 1805.....	Henri Martin.
26	1884....	Jean Victor Duruy.....	Paris, 1811.....	Mignet.
27	1884....	Joseph Louis François Bertrand.....	Paris, 1822.....	J. B. Dumas.
28	1884....	Ludovic Halévy.....	Paris, 1834.....	Comte d'Haussonville.
29	1886....	Jean Baptiste Léon Say.....	Paris, 1816.....	Edmond About.
30	1886....	Charles Marie Leconte de Lisle.....	Isle de Réunion, 1818..	Victor Hugo.
31	1886....	Aimé Marie Edouard Hervé.....	Isle de Réunion, 1835..	Duc de Noailles.
32	1886....	Vallery Clément Octave Gréard.....	Vire, 1828.....	Comte de Falloux.
33	1888....	Othénin Paul de Cléron, Comte d'Haussonville..	Gurey, 1843.....	Caro.
34	1888....	Jules Arnaud Arsène Claretie.....	Limoges, 1840.....	Cuvillier-Fleury.
3	1888....	Henri Meilhac.....	Paris, 1830.....	Labiche.
36	888....	Eugène Marie Melchior Vicomte de Vogué.....	Nice, 1848.....	Désiré Nisard.
37	1890....	Charles Louis de Saulces de Freycinet.....	Foix, 1828.....	Emile Augier.
38	1891....	Louis Marie Julien Viaud (Pierre Loti).....	Rochefort, 1850.....	Octave Feuillet.
39	1892...	Ernest Lavisse.....	Nouvien, 1842.....	Jurien de la Gravière.....
40	.....	Seat Vacant.....	.....	Joseph Ernest Renan.

* The French Academy is one of five academies, and the highest, constituting the Institute of France. It was founded in 1635 by the Cardinal Richelieu, and reorganized in 1816. It is composed of 40 members, elected for life, after personal application and the submission of their nomination to the head of the State. It meets twice weekly, at the Palace Mazarin, 23 Quai Conti, Paris, and is "the highest authority on everything appertaining to the niceties of the French language, to grammar, rhetoric and poetry, and the publication of the French classics." The chief officer is the secretary, who has a life tenure of his position. The present permanent secretary is Charles Camille Doucet, who was elected an Academician in 1865. A chair in the Academy is the highest ambition of most literary Frenchmen.

The other academies of the Institute of France are: The Academy of Inscriptions and Belles-Lettres, with 40 members; Academy of Sciences, with 66 members; Academy of Fine Arts, with 40 members (as follows: Painting, 14; sculpture, 8; architecture, 8; engraving, 4; musical composition, 6), and Academy of Moral and Political Science, with 40 members. All members are elected for life.

The Scotch-Irish Society of America.

OFFICERS.

President—Robert Bonner, New-York City. *Vice-President-General*—Rev. J. S. McIntosh, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa. *First Vice-President-at-Large*—Colonel T. T. Wright, Nashville, Tenn. *Second Vice-President at-Large*—Dr. J. H. Bryson, Huntsville, Ala. *Secretary*—A. C. Floyd, Columbia, Tenn. *Treasurer*—John McIlhenny, Philadelphia, Pa. There are also vice-presidents for the States and Territories represented in the society, Rev. Dr. John Hall representing New-York, Colonel A. K. McClure, Pennsylvania, and Bishop Hugh Miller Thompson, Mississippi.

This society was organized in May, 1889, when the first Scotch-Irish Congress was held at Columbia, Tenn. It is composed of the people of Scotch-Irish descent, residents of the United States. Its purpose is declared to be "the preservation of Scotch-Irish history and associations, the increase and diffusion of knowledge regarding the Scotch-Irish people, the keeping alive of the characteristic qualities and sentiments of the race, the promotion of intelligent patriotism and the development of social intercourse and fraternal feeling." State societies are being formed, and the growth of the organization is expected to be large, as the race is widely extended over the Union, and particularly in the middle South, where such men as Andrew Jackson, John C. Calhoun and Sam Houston were its types.

The second congress of the society was held at Pittsburgh, Pa., May 29-June 1, 1890. The third at Louisville, Ky., May 12-15, 1891. The fourth at Atlanta, Ga., April 28-May 1, 1892. The fifth will be held at Springfield, O., May 12-15, 1893. The society publishes a series of annual volumes styled "The Scotch-Irish in America."

The Famous Old People of 1893.

(Age at the last birthday is given. The list was made up January 1, 1893.)

Age.

94. Sir James Bacon, jurist.

90. Louis Kossuth, Rev. Dr. William H. Furness.

89. Earl Grey, statesman.

88. Neal Dow, prohibitionist; Field Marshal Sir Patrick Grant.

87. Ferdinand de Lesseps, David Dudley Field, Francis William Newman, James Martineau, philosopher; Barthelemy-Sainte-Hilaire, statesman; George Müller, orphanage founder.

84. Hamilton Fish, Marshal MacMahon, Robert C. Winthrop.

83. William Ewart Gladstone, Oliver Wendell Holmes, Marshal Canrobert, Cassius M. Clay, Hugh McCulloch, Professor Blackie, Admiral Keppel, R. N.; Frances Anne Kemble.

82. Pope Leo XIII., ex-Senator Payne, Senator Morrill, Lord Armstrong, gunmaker.

81. Ex-President McCosh, of Princeton College; General Cialdini, of Italy; Bishop Colenso, Professor Bunsen, chemist.

80. Samuel Smiles, biographer; Harriet Beecher Stowe.

79. Sir H. Bessemer, inventor; Professor Dana, geologist; ex-Senator Thurman.

78. Ernest Curtius, Greek scholar; Verdi, the composer; Duc de Nemours, Baroness Burdett-Coutts.

77. Bismarck, Rawlinson, the historian; General Jubal A. Early, N. P. Banks, C. W. Couldock, comedian; Sir Henry Parkes, Australian statesman; Elizabeth Cady Stanton.

76. Justice Field, Senator Dawes, M. Leon Say, the financier; Rev. Newman Hall; Daniel Huntington, painter; Philip James Bailey, poet; Sir James Caird, political economist; Gustav Freytag, novelist; Parke Godwin, Russell Sage.

75. Professor Mommsen, historian; King Christian of Denmark, Dr. Brown-Sequard, Sir Alexander Galt, Canadian statesman; Sir John Gilbert, R. A.; Sir Joseph Hooker, botanist; Sir Austin Layard, Professor Jowett, Senator John M. Palmer.

74. General Beauregard, ex-Senator Evarts, Lucy Stone, Froude, historian; Gounod, composer; Prince de Joinville, ex-Senator Hampton, Professor Bain, Bishop A. C. Coxe, Baron Reuter, news-gatherer; Mrs. John Drew, comedienne.

73. Queen Victoria, ex-Prime Minister Crispi, General Longstreet, John Ruskin, Lord Playfair, Duke of Cambridge; Prince Hohenlohe, statesman; Sir Monier-Williams, Sanscrit scholar; W. W. Story, author and sculptor; Julia Ward Howe.

72. Herbert Spencer, John Tenniel, cartoonist; Professor John Tyndall, De Giers, Russian statesman; Florence Nightingale, Mrs. G. H. Gilbert, comedienne; Jean Ingelow, poet; Princess Mathilde Bonaparte, General Rosecrans, Susan B. Anthony, Justice Blatchford.

71. Lord Coleridge, Lord Chief Justice of England; Professor Virchow, Duc de Broglie, Sir Samuel W. Baker, William H. Russell, journalist; Rev. Dr. Storrs, Sir Charles Tupper, Ristori, tragic actress; Professor Helmholtz, physiologist; Dr. Temple, Bishop of London; Sims Reeves, singer.

70. Duc d'Aumale, Rosa Bonheur, Francis Galton, Got, French comedian; Edward Everett Hale, ex-President Hayes, Professor Pasteur, chemist; Professor Alfred R. Wallace, Abram S. Hewitt, Rev. Henry M. Field.

69. Duke of Argyll, Thomas Wentworth Higginson, Thomas Hughes, Max Müller, Senator Sherman, Professor Goldwin Smith, ex-Speaker Grow.

68. Alexander Dumas (fils), Professor Huggins, astronomer; Eastman Johnson, painter; Vice-President Morton, George Macdonald, novelist; Senator Stanford, Senator Colquitt.

67. Sir William Aitken, pathologist; Professor Charcot, Professor Huxley, Justice Lamar, Professor March, philologist; R. D. Blackmore, novelist.

66. Karl Blind, Earl of Derby, Marquis of Dufferin, ex-Empress Eugenie, Senator Hoar, M Waddington, French statesman; Senator Hawley.

65. Sir William Harcourt, statesman; Père Hyacinthe, Professor St. George Mivart, Sagasta, Spanish statesman; Professor Whitney, philologist; J. H. Stoddart, comedian; Senator Voorhees.

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64. Sir Henry James, lawyer; De Freycinet, French statesman; ex-Senator Edmunds, General Gourko, Russian commander; Ibsen, dramatist; Mrs. Oliphant, novelist; George Augustus Sala, Henri Taine, literary critic; Jules Verne, Count Tolstoi, Justice Gray, of the Supreme Court; King Albert, of Saxony.

63. General Booth, Salvation Army leader; George W. Childs, Joseph Jefferson, comedian; Sir John Millais R.A.; Carl Schurz, Senator Allison, Senator Cullom, King Oscar, of Sweden.

62. James G. Blaine, Hans Von Bülow, President Diaz, of Mexico; Emperor Francis Joseph, ex Queen Isabella, ex-Khedive Ismail, Sir Frederick Leighton, R.A.; Rev. Joseph Parker, English pulpit orator; James Payn, novelist; Rubinstein, pianist; Marquis of Salisbury, British premier; Salvini, tragedian; Secretary Tracy, Madame Janauschek, actress; General Oliver O. Howard, Mrs. D. P. Bowers, actress.

61. Chancellor Von Caprivi, Archdeacon Farrar, General Galiffet, French soldier; President Gilman, of Johns Hopkins; George J. Goschen, British statesman; Frederick Harrison, positivist; Henry Labouchère, journalist; Professor Marsh, of Yale, palæontologist; Henri Rochefort, Victorien Sardou, General Schofield, Edmund Yates.

60. General Lord Roberts, British Army; Rev. Dr. Talmage, Maggie Mitchell, actress; Sir Edwin Arnold, poet; Castelar, Spanish statesman, Professor William Crooks, Jules Ferry, Senator Gordon of Georgia; General Ignatieff.

At what age does one become "old"? Five centuries ago a man was old at fifty. But the hale and hearty gentleman of to-day who has just turned sixty would probably protest against being classed among old people, even if famous. That his susceptibilities may not be wounded, therefore, a separating dash has been discreetly introduced after age sixty-five.

American Whist.

THE LAWS OF WHIST AS ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN WHIST CONGRESS, NEW-YORK, JULY 19-23, 1892.

SCORING.

1. A game consists of seven points, each trick above six counting one. The value of the game is determined by deducting the loser's score from seven.

FORMING THE TABLE.

2. Those first in the room have the preference. If by reason of two or more arriving at the same time more than four assemble, the preference among the last comers is determined by cutting, a lower cut giving the preference over all cutting higher. A complete table consists of six. The four having the preference play.

3. If two players cut intermediate cards of equal value they cut again, and the lower of the new cut plays with the original lowest.

4. If three players cut cards of equal value they cut again. If the fourth has cut the highest card the lowest two of the new cut are partners, and the lowest deals. If the fourth has cut the lowest card he deals, and the highest two of the new cut are partners.

5. At the end of the game, if there are more than four belonging to the table, a sufficient number of the players retire to admit those awaiting their turn to play. In determining which players remain in, those who have played a less number of consecutive games have the preference over all who have played a greater number; between two or more who have played an equal number the preference is determined by cutting, a lower cut giving the preference over all cutting higher.

6. To entitle one to enter a table he must declare his intention to do so before any one of the players has cut for the purpose of commencing a new game or of cutting out.

CUTTING.

7. In cutting, the ace is the lowest card. All must cut from the same pack. If the player exposes more than one card he must cut again. Drawing cards from the outspread pack may be resorted to in place of cutting.

SHUFFLING.

8. Before every deal the cards must be shuffled. When two packs are used the dealer's partner must collect and shuffle the cards for the ensuing deal and place them at his right hand. In all cases the dealer may shuffle last.

9. The pack must not be shuffled during the play of a hand, nor so as to expose the face of any card.

CUTTING TO THE DEALER.

10. The dealer must present the pack to his right-hand adversary to be cut; the adversary must take a portion from the top of the pack and place it toward the centre of the table; at least four cards must be left in each packet; the dealer must reunite the packets by placing the one not removed in cutting upon the other.

11. If in cutting or in reuniting the separate packets a card is exposed, the pack must be reshuffled and cut; if there is any confusion of the cards or doubt as to the place where the pack was separated, there must be a new cut.

12. If the dealer reshuffles the cards after they have been properly cut he loses his deal.

DEALING.

13. When the pack has been properly cut and reunited the dealer must distribute the cards one at a time to each player in regular rotation, beginning at his left. The last, which is the trump card, must be turned up before the dealer. At the end of the hand, or when the deal is lost, the deal passes to the player next to the dealer on his left, and so on to each in turn.

14. There must be a new deal by the same dealer:

I. If any card except the last is faced in the pack.

II. If during the deal or during the play of the hand the pack is proved incorrect or imperfect, but any prior score made with that pack shall stand.

15. If, during the deal, a card is exposed, the side not in fault may demand a new deal, provided neither of that side has touched a card. If a new deal does not take place the exposed card cannot be called.

16. Any one dealing out of turn or with his adversaries' cards may be stopped before the trump card is turned, after which the deal is valid and the cards, if changed, so remain.

MISDEALING.

17. It is a misdeal:

I. If the dealer omits to have the pack cut and his adversaries discover the error before the trump card is turned and before looking at any of their cards.

II. If he deals a card incorrectly and fails to correct the error before dealing another.

III. If he counts the cards on the table or in the remainder of the pack.

IV. If, having a perfect pack, he does not deal to each player the proper number of cards, and the error is discovered before all have played to the first trick.

V. If he looks at the trump card before the deal is completed.

VI. If he places the trump card face downward upon his own or any other player's cards.

A misdeal loses the deal unless during the deal either of the adversaries touches the cards, or in any other manner interrupts the dealer.

THE TRUMP CARD.

18. The dealer must leave the trump card face upward on the table until it is his turn to play to the first trick. If left on the table until after the second trick has been turned and quitted, it

AMERICAN WHIST—*Continued.*

becomes an exposed card. After it has been lawfully taken up it must not be named, and any player naming it is liable to have his highest or his lowest trump called by either adversary. A player may, however, ask what the trump suit is.

IRREGULARITIES IN THE HANDS.

19. If at any time after all have played to the first trick, the pack being perfect, a player is found to have either more or less than his correct number of cards, and his adversaries have their right number, the latter, upon the discovery of such surplus or deficiency, may consult, and shall have the choice:

I. To have a new deal; or

II. To have the hand played out; in which case the surplus or missing card or cards are not taken into account.

If either of the adversaries also has more or less than his correct number there must be a new deal.

If any player has a surplus card by reason of an omission to play to a trick, his adversaries can exercise the foregoing privilege only after he has played to the trick following the one in which such omission occurred.

EXPOSED CARDS.

20. The following are exposed cards:

I. Every card faced upon the table otherwise than in the regular course of play, but not including a card led out of turn.

II. Every card thrown with the one led or played to the current trick. The player must indicate the one led or played.

III. Every card so held by a player that his partner admits that he has seen any portion of its face.

IV. All the cards in a hand so lowered or held by a player that his partner admits that he has seen the hand.

V. Every card named by the player holding it.

21. All exposed cards are liable to be called by either adversary, must be left face upward on the table, and must not be taken into the player's hand again. A player must lead or play them when they are called, provided he can do so without revoking. The call may be repeated until the card is played. A player cannot be prevented from leading or playing a card liable to be called; if he can get rid of it in the course of play no penalty remains.

22. If a player leads a card better than any his adversaries hold of the suit, and then leads one or more other cards without waiting for his partner to play, the latter may be called upon by either adversary to take the first trick, and the other cards thus improperly played are exposed cards; it makes no difference whether he plays them one after the other or throws them all on the table together; after the first card is played the others are exposed.

23. A player having an exposed card must not play until the adversaries have stated whether or not they wish to call it. If he plays another card without so waiting, such card is an exposed card.

LEADING OUT OF TURN.

24. If any player leads out of turn or before the preceding trick has been turned and quitted, a suit may be called from him or his partner when it is next the turn of either of them to lead. The penalty can be enforced only by the adversary on the right of the player from whom a suit can lawfully be called.

If a player so called on to lead a suit has none of it, or if all have played to the false lead, no penalty can be enforced. If all have not played to the trick, the cards erroneously played to such false lead cannot be called, and must be taken back.

PLAYING OUT OF TURN.

25. If the third hand plays before the second the fourth hand may also play before the second.

26. If the third hand has not played and the fourth hand plays before the second, the latter may be called upon by the third hand to play his highest or lowest card of the suit led, or, if he has none, to trump or not to trump the trick.

REVOKING.

27. A revoke is a renounce in error not corrected in time. A player renounces in error when, holding one or more cards of the suit led, he plays a card of a different suit.

28. A renounce in error may be corrected by the player making it before the trick in which it occurs has been turned and quitted, unless either he or his partner, whether in his right turn or otherwise, has led or played to the following trick, or unless his partner has asked whether or not he has any of the suit renounced.

29. If a player corrects his mistake in time to save a revoke the card improperly played by him becomes an exposed card. Any player or players who have played after him may withdraw their cards and substitute others; the cards so withdrawn are not liable to be called.

30. The penalty for revoking is the transfer of two tricks from the revoking side to their adversaries. It can be claimed for as many revokes as occur during the hand. The revoking side cannot win the game in that hand; if both sides revoke neither can win the game in that hand.

31. The revoking player and his partner may require the hand in which the revoke has been made to be played out, if the revoke loses them the game; they nevertheless score all points made by them up to the score of six.

32. At the end of a hand the claimants of a revoke may search all the tricks. If the cards have been mixed the claim may be urged and proved if possible; but no proof is necessary and the

AMERICAN WHIST—*Continued.*

revoke is established if after it has been claimed the accused player or his partner mixes the cards before they have been examined to the satisfaction of the adversaries.

33. The revoke can be claimed at any time before the cards have been presented and cut for the following deal, but not thereafter.

MISCELLANEOUS.

34. If a player is lawfully called upon to play the highest or lowest of a suit or to trump or not to trump a trick, or to lead a suit, and unnecessarily fails to comply, he is liable to the same penalty as if he had revoked.

35. Any one during the play of a trick and before the cards have been touched for the purpose of gathering them together may demand that the players draw their cards.

36. If any one, prior to his partner playing, calls attention in any manner to the trick or to the score, the adversary last to play to the trick may require the offender's partner to play his highest or lowest of the suit led, or, if he has none, to trump or not to trump the trick.

37. In all cases where a penalty has been incurred the offender must await the decision of the adversary entitled to exact it. If the wrong adversary demands a penalty, or a wrong penalty is demanded, none can be enforced.

38. When a trick has been turned and quitted it must not again be seen until after the hand has been played. A violation of this law subjects the offender's side to the same penalty as in case of a lead out of turn.

39. If any player says, "I can win the rest," "The rest are ours," "We have the game," or words to that effect, his partner's hand must be laid upon the table and treated as exposed cards.

40. League clubs may adopt any rule requiring or permitting methods of scoring or of forming the table different from those above prescribed.

THE AMERICAN WHIST LEAGUE.

OFFICERS.

President, Eugene S. Elliott, Milwaukee, Wis.
Vice-President, J. M. Walton, Philadelphia, Pa.
Recording Secretary W. H. Barney, Providence, R. I.
Corresponding Secretary, Theodore Schwartz, Chicago, Ill.
Treasurer, C. A. Chapin, Milwaukee, Wis.

Directors: A. G. Safford, Washington, D. C.; H. A. Mandell, Detroit, Mich.; N. B. Trist, New-Orleans, La.; E. LeRoy Smith, Albany, N. Y.; T. C. Orndorff, Worcester, Mass.; J. H. Briggs, Minneapolis, Minn.; H. S. Stevens, Chicago, Ill.; C. H. Keyes, Pasadena, Cal.; Geo. W. Carr, New-York, N. Y.; C. D. P. Hamilton, Easton, Pa.

WHIST LEADS.

Cards at Head of Suit.	Number of Cards in Suit.				
	3	4	5	6	7
A. K. Q. J.	.....	K.-J.	J.-A.	J.-K.	J.-Q.
A. K. Q.	K.-Q.	K.-Q.	Q.-A.	Q.-K.	**
A. K. (plain)	K.-A.	K.-A.	A.-K.	*	*
A. K. J. (trumps)	K.-A.	K.-A.	A.-K.	A.-K.	A.-K.
A. K. (trumps)	K.-A.	4th.	4th.	4th.	A.-K.
A. Q. J. 10.	.....	A.-10	A.-J.	*	*
A. Q. J.	A.-Q.	A.-Q.	A.-J.	*	*
A. (plain)	A. (1)	4th-A.	A.-4th.	*	*
A. (trumps)	A.	4th-A.	4th-A.	4th-A.	A.-4th.
K. Q. J. 10.	.....	K.-10.	J.-K.	J.-Q.	**
K. Q. J.	K.-Q.	K.-J.	J.-K.	J.-Q.	**
K. Q. (plain)	K. Q.	K. (2)	Q. (3)	*	*
K. Q. 10 (trumps)	K.-Q.	K. (2)	Q. (3)	Q. (3)	Q. (3)
K. Q. (trumps)	K.-Q.	4th.	4th.	4th.	Q. (3)
K. J. 10.	10-K.	10. (4)	10. (4)	*	*
K.	K. (1)	4th.	4th	*	*
Q. J. 10. 9.	.....	Q.-9.	Q.-10.	*	*
Q. J. 10.	Q.-J.	Q.-J.	Q.-10.	*	*
Q. J.	Q.-J.	4th.	4th.	*	*
Q.	Q. (1)	4th.	4th.	*	*
J. 10. 9. 8. (trumps)	.....	J.-8.	J.-9.	*	*
J. 10. 9. (trumps)	J.-10	J.-10.	J.-9.	*	*
All other cards	Best.	4th.	4th.	*	*

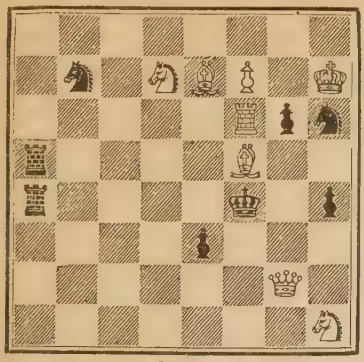
* Lead as in a five-card suit. ** Lead as in a six-card suit. (1) If partner has not shown strength in suit, lead lowest. (2) If K. wins, follow with original 4th best. (3) If Q. wins, follow with 4th best remaining in hand. (4) If 10 wins, follow with original 4th best. If A. falls and Q. does not, follow with K. If Q. falls, follow with K. from four, with J. from more.

"Whist leads" was compiled from the nineteenth edition of "Cavendish," for the American Whist League.

Chess.

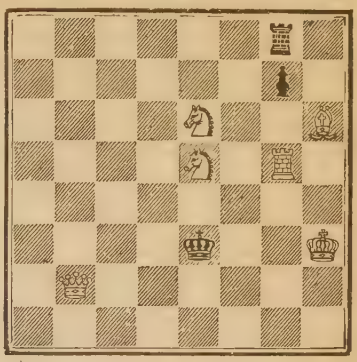
THE PRIZE PROBLEMS OF 1892.*

NEW-YORK CHESS ASSOCIATION.
Black.



White.
White to play and mate in two moves.

NEW-YORK CHESS ASSOCIATION.
Black.



White.
White to play and mate in two moves.

1892 was a notable year in the annals of the royal game and chronicled many important events. Showalter opened the new year by wresting the United States championship from Max Judd, of St. Louis, who had defeated him in a previous match. In the return meeting, which terminated in January, 1892, Showalter won by the score of 7 to 4. He was then challenged by S. Lipschutz, of the Manhattan Club of New-York, who won the United States championship by the decisive score of 7 to 1. The return match, involving the championship of the world, began January 1, between Steinitz and Tschigorin, at Havana, and was won by the former by the score of 10 to 8 and 5 draws.

Meetings were held as usual in many of the States on Washington's Birthday. At the fourteenth annual meeting of the New-York State Association thirty-two masters participated, and the chief honors were divided among Messrs. Hodges, Olley, Delmar, and Eccles, Messrs. Halpern, Ferris, and De Visser winning the prizes for problem-solving. At the midsummer meeting, Voight won the first prize, and Hodges, who holds the championship, defeated Delmar in a set match by five straight wins. S. Lisner, of Hoboken, won the New-Jersey championship at the annual meeting, held at Newark. S. N. Cunningham won the Rhode-Island championship at the Providence meeting, and G. L. Curtis carried off the Ohio honors at Toledo.

The summer meeting of the Indiana Association was held at Kokomo, and was won by H. C. Brown, but at the December meeting, held at Logansport, the championship was won by Otto Ballar, and an exhibition match, which was played between Showalter and Lasker, resulted in a tie, and will be decided by a set match of seven games, for a stake of $1,500.

The first meeting of the Texas Chess Association was held at San Antonio, and resulted in a tie for chief honors between Messrs. Ford and Norton.

Team matches were played by telegraph between the Manhattan Club of New-York and the New-Orleans Club, the former winning by the score of 6½ to 3½. The City Club of New-York lost to the Brooklyn Club in a team match by the score of 14½ to 9½, but defeated the Juniors, of Philadelphia, 6 to 4.

The National Tournament in London closed March 18, the winners being: Lasker, 9; Mason, 7½; Loman, 7; Bird and Locock, 6½. Lasker won the London Master's Tournament in April, and then won set matches against Blackburne, Bird, and other masters, without suffering a single defeat. He then challenged Dr. Tarrash, who, for the fourth time in succession, had carried off the international honors of the German Association held at Dresden. Tarrash declined to play upon the grounds that Lasker had not won his spurs in an international contest.

Lasker arrived in the United States on October 6, 1892, and played a series of exhibition games against the leading players of the most prominent clubs throughout the United States. It has been computed that he lost but twenty-five games out of nearly four hundred, but the result cannot be accepted as an international test, as he has yet to meet our best players in set matches.

The intercollegiate tournament for a $500 trophy began in New-York on December 27, between representative champions selected from the different colleges, and terminated on January 2, 1893, Columbia winning by the score of 9 to 3, Edward Hymes winning six straights, and his associate, Edward Libaire, four. Harvard secured second place, with a score of 7½ to 4½. The Harvard players were Sidney M. Ballou and George B. Wilson. The Yale champions, Arthur Bumstead and Alburn E. Skinner, won 5 to 7. Samuel Dickey and Boyd R. Ewing, of Princeton, scored 2½ to 9½. Tournaments will be held in the colleges during the year to select representative champions, who will compete in the annual contest for the intercollegiate championship which will be held each year in the city of New-York to determine which college shall hold the trophy for the ensuing year. At present the competition is limited to Columbia, Harvard, Yale, and Princeton, but after the year 1895 all the colleges of the United States will enter the lists.

William Steinitz, who has held the world's chess championship for upward of twenty years without the loss of a single match, has officially announced his retirement from active match play, and declined defies which were issued in behalf of Dr. Tarrash and E. Lasker.

* By S. Loyd.

Spelling Reform.

THE American Philological Association has recommended the following "Rules for New Spellings" and a resolution has been introduced in Congress instructing the Public Printer to conform to them in all printing for the Government:

1. Drop UE at the end of words like dialogue, catalogue, etc., where the preceding vowel is short. Thus spell demagog, epilog, synagog, etc.

2. Drop final E in such words as definite, infinite, favorite, etc., where the preceding vowel is short. Thus spell opposit, preterit, hypocrit, requisit, etc.

3. Drop final TE in words like quartette, coquette, cigarette, etc. Thus spell cigaret, roset, epaulet, vedet, gazet, etc.

4. Drop final ME in words like programme. Thus spell program, oriflam, gram, etc.

5. Change PH to F in words like phantom, telegraph, phase, etc. Thus spell alfabet, paragraf, filosofy, fonetic, fotograf, etc.

6. Substitute E for the difthongs Æ and Œ when they have the sound of that letter. Thus spell eolian, esthetic, diarrhea, subpena, esofagus, atheneum, etc.

The Association says: "English spelling is the worst in the world. Millions of dollars are wasted each year in the writing and printing of useless letters. The education of our children is retarded and the progress of our people is hampered by our cumbrous, illogical, misleading orthografy. The scholarship of the world is almost a unit in demanding a change."

Bryant's Index Expurgatorius.

WHEN William Cullen Bryant was editor of the New-York "Evening Post," the following list of words, which writers and reporters on the paper were forbidden to use, was posted in the editorial room. Mr. Parke Godwin, in a letter to the editor of THE ALMANAC, says: "Mr. Bryant's Index grew up gradually out of the bad habits of reporters, who in their haste were apt to make use of words and phrases that were offensive to a nicer taste. He did not exclude forms of expression that were incorrect or improper only, but others that had become almost nauseating as commonplaces or as slang. He did not like to see the vulgarisms of the street introduced into the newspaper, lest they might make their way into literature."

The "Index Expurgatorius" had its beginning during the closing years of the great Civil War, and some of the objectionable words in the list were peculiar to the period, and have since passed out of general use.

INDEX EXPURGATORIUS

1 Aspirant.
2 Authoress.
3 "Being" done, built, etc.
4 Bogus.
5 Bagging (for "capturing").
6 Balance (for "remainder").
7 Collided.
8 Commenced (for "began").
9 Considerable.
10 Couple (for "two").
11 Début.
12 Donate and Donation.
13 Employé.
14 "Esq."
15 Funeral obsequies (for "obsequies").
16 Gents (for "gentlemen").
17 "Folks."
18 Humbug.
19 Ignore.
20 Ilk.
21 Illy.
22 Inaugurated (for "began").
23 Indorse (for "approve").
24 Initiated (for "began").
25 In our midst.
26 Jeopardize.
27 Jubilant (for "rejoicing").
28 Juvenile (for "boy").
29 Lady (for "wife").
30 Lengthy.
31 Loafer.
32 Loan or loaned (for "lend" or "lent").
33 Located.
34 Measurably (for "in a measure").
35 Minister (for "preacher").
36 Obituary (for "death").
37 Ovation.
38 Pants (for "pantaloons").
39 Parties (for "persons").
40 Poetess.
41 Portion (for "part").
42 Posted (for "informed").
43 Predicate.
44 Progressing.
45 Quite (prefixed to "good," "large," etc.).
46 Realized (for "obtained").
47 Reliable (for "trustworthy").
48 Repudiate (for "reject" or "disown").
49 Retire (for "withdraw").
50 Rôle (for "part").
51 Roughs.
52 Rowdies.
53 Secesh.
54 States (for "says").
55 Taboo.
56 Talented.
57 Tapis.
58 To progress.
59 Transpire (for "occur").
60 The deceased.
61 Vicinity (for "neighborhood").
62 Wall Street slang generally ("bulls," "bears," "long," "short," "flat," "corner," "tight," etc.).
63 Would seem (for "is" or "appears").

National Educational Association.

OFFICERS.

President—Albert G. Lane, Chicago. *Vice-Presidents*—E. H. Cook, New-York; L. E. Wolf, Missouri; G. J. Ramsey, Louisiana; J. W. Dickinson, Massachusetts; F. A. Fitzpatrick, Nebraska; I. D. Rogers, Iowa; W. H. Bartholomew, Kentucky; M. C. Fernold, Maine; E. E. White, Ohio; T. A. Fulrath, Arkansas; E. Searing, Minnesota; and C. Schaeffer, Pennsylvania. *Secretary*—R. W. Stevenson, Wichita, Kan. *Treasurer*—J. M. Greenwood, Kansas City, Mo. *Board of Directors*—One from each State and Territory and the District of Columbia.

The Production of Books.

American and Imported Publications in 1888, 1889, 1890, and 1891 Recorded by "The Publishers' Weekly," not including Government Works and the Productions of the Minor Cheap Libraries.

Divisions.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Divisions.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Fiction	874	942	1,118	1,105	Biography, Memoirs	247	178	218	211
Law	335	410	458	348	Fine Arts and Illus. Books.	250	171	135	228
Juvenile Books	410	388	408	460	Physical and Math. Science	56	96	93	97
Literary History and Miscel.	291	144	183	251	Useful Arts	124	129	133	106
Theology and Religion	482	363	467	528	Sports and Amusements	40	43	82	79
Education, Language	413	319	399	355	Domestic and Rural	39	44	29	71
Poetry and the Drama	280	171	168	193	Humor and Satire	47	28	42	26
History	144	110	153	124	Mental and Moral Philos.	18	28	11	39
Medical Science, Hygiene	151	157	117	108					
Social and Political Science.	227	157	183	197	Total	4,631	4,014	4,559	4,665
Description, Travel	194	139	162	139					

Many of the American productions are reprints of English works.

British Publications from 1888 to 1891 Inclusive.

Divisions.	1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
	New Books.	New Eds.	New Books.	New Eds.	New Books.	New Eds.	New Books.	New Eds.
Theology, Sermons, Biblical, etc	748	164	630	134	555	153	520	107
Educational, Classical and Philological	630	149	557	124	615	88	587	107
Juvenile Works and Tales	357	113	418	93	443	95	348	99
Novels, Tales and other Fiction	929	385	1,040	364	881	323	896	320
Law, Jurisprudence, etc	115	57	66	40	40	39	61	48
Political and Social Economy, Trade and Commerce	111	24	110	16	87	22	105	31
Art, Sciences and Illustrated Works	184	69	112	34	54	19	85	31
Voyages, Travels, Geographical Research	224	73	203	57	188	69	203	68
History, Biography, etc	377	109	310	114	294	97	328	85
Poetry and the Drama	163	68	133	54	114	74	146	55
Year-Books and Serials in Volumes	324	3	342	4	318	1	310	6
Medicine, Surgery, etc	126	73	133	49	143	50	120	55
Belles-Lettres, Essays, Monographs, etc	165	224	157	183	171	191	131	123
Miscellaneous, including Pamphlets, not Sermons	567	120	483	107	511	100	589	142
	4,960	1,631	4,694	1,373	4,414	1,321	4,429	1,277
		4,960		4,694		4,414		4,429
		6,591		6,067		5,735		5,706

Bible Statistics.

The following statement is on the authority of a communication published in *Notes and Queries* (London). It is represented to be the fruits of three years' labor by the indefatigable Dr. Horne, and is given by him in his introduction to the study of the Scriptures. The basis is an old English Bible of the King James version.

Old Testament.—Number of books, 39; chapters, 929; verses, 23,214; words, 593,493; letters, 2,728,100.

New Testament.—Number of books, 27; chapters, 260; verses, 7,959; words, 181, 253; letters, 838,380.

The Bible.—Total number of books, 66; chapters, 1,189; verses, 31,173; words, 773,746; letters, 3,566,480.

Apocrypha.—Number of books, 14; chapters, 183; verses, 6,031; words, 125,185.

Old Testament.—The middle book of the Old Testament is Proverbs. The middle chapter is Job 29. The middle verse is 2 Chronicles 20, between verses 17 and 18. The shortest book is Obadiah. The shortest verse is 1 Chronicles 1:25. The word "and" occurs 35,543 times. Ezra 7:21 contains all the letters of our alphabet. The word "Selah" occurs 73 times and only in the poetical books. 2 Kings 19 and Isaiah 37 are alike. The Book of Esther does not contain the words God or Lord. The last two verses of 2 Chronicles and the opening verses of the Book of Ezra are alike. Ezra 2 and Nehemiah 7 are alike. There are nearly 30 books mentioned, but not found in the Bible, consisting of civil records and other ancient writings now nearly all lost. About 26 of these are alluded to in the Old Testament.

New Testament.—The middle book is 2 Thessalonians. The middle chapter is between Romans 13 and 14. The middle verse is Acts 17:17. The smallest book is 2 John. The smallest verse is John 11:35. The word "and" occurs 10 684 times. The name Jesus occurs nearly 700 times in the Gospels and Acts, and in the Epistles less than 70 times. The name Christ alone occurs about 60 times in the Gospels and Acts, and about 240 times in the Epistles and Revelation. The term Jesus Christ occurs 5 times in the Gospels.

The Bible.—The middle book is Micah. The middle (and smallest) chapter is Psalm 117. The middle verse is Psalm 118:8. The middle line is 2 Chronicles 4:16 the largest book is that of the Psalms; the largest chapter is Psalm 119. The word Jehovah (or Lord) occurs 6,855 times. The word "and" occurs 46,227 times. The number of authors of the Bible is 50. The Bible was not until modern times divided into chapters and verses. The division of chapters has been attributed to Laufrank, Archbishop of Canterbury, in the reign of William I.; but the real author of this division was Cardinal Hugo de Sancto-Caro, about 1236. The number of languages on earth is estimated at 3,000; the Bible or parts of it have been rendered into only about 180. The first English translation complete of the Bible was by Wickliffe in 1380. The first American edition was printed in Boston in 1752.

Copyright Law of the United States.

DIRECTIONS FOR SECURING COPYRIGHT UNDER THE REVISED ACTS OF CONGRESS, INCLUDING THE PROVISIONS FOR FOREIGN COPYRIGHT, BY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1891.

SECTION 4,952 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, in force December 1, 1873, as amended by the act of June 18, 1874, as amended by the act of March 3, 1891, provides that the author, inventor, designer, or proprietor of any book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph or negative thereof, or of a painting, drawing, chromo, statuary, and of models or designs intended to be perfected as works of the fine arts, and the executors, administrators, or assigns of any such person, shall, upon complying with the provisions of this chapter, have the sole liberty of printing, reprinting, publishing, completing, copying, executing, finishing, and vending the same; and, in the case of a dramatic composition, of publicly performing or representing it, or causing it to be performed or represented by others. And authors or their assigns shall have exclusive right to dramatize or translate any of their works for which copyright shall have been obtained under the laws of the United States.

PRINTED TITLE REQUIRED.

A *printed* copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, photograph, or chromo, or a *description* of the painting, drawing, statue, statuary, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be delivered to the Librarian of Congress, or deposited in the mail, within the United States, *prepaid*, addressed "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done on or before day of publication in this or any foreign country.

The *printed title* required may be a copy of the title page of such publication as have title-pages. *In other cases, the title must be printed expressly for copyright entry*, with name of claimant of copyright. The style of type is immaterial, and the print of a type-writer will be accepted. But a separate title is required for each entry, and *each* title must be printed on paper as large as commercial note. The title of a *periodical* must include the date and number; and each number of a periodical requires a separate entry of copyright.

FEES.

The legal fee for *recording* each copyright claim is 50 cents, and for a *copy* of this record (or certificate of copyright under seal of the office) an additional fee of 50 cents is required, making $1, if certificate is wanted, which will be mailed as soon as reached in the records. In the case of publications which are the production of persons not citizens or residents of the United States, the fee for recording title is $1, and 50 cents additional for a copy of the record. Certificates covering more than one entry in one certificate are not issued.

Not later than the day of publication in this country or abroad, two complete copies of the best edition of each book or other article must be delivered, or deposited in the mail within the United States, addressed "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.," to perfect the copyright.

The freight or postage must be prepaid, or the publications enclosed in parcels covered by printed Penalty Labels, furnished by the Librarian, in which case they will come FREE by mail (*not express*), without limit of weight, according to rulings of the Post Office Department. Books must be printed from type set or plates made in the United States; photographs from negatives made in the United States; chromos and lithographs from drawings on stone or transfers therefrom made in the United States. Without the deposit of copies above required, the copyright is void, and penalty of $25 is incurred. No copy is required to be deposited elsewhere.

The law requires one copy of each new edition wherein any substantial changes are made, to be deposited with the Librarian of Congress.

NOTICE OF COPYRIGHT.

No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published, on the title page or the page following, if it be a book; or if a map, chart, musical composition, print, cut, engraving photograph, painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or model or design intended to be perfected as a work of the fine arts, by inscribing upon some portion thereof, or on the substance on which the same is mounted, the following words, viz.: "*Entered according to act of Congress, in the year* ——, *by* ——, *in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington*," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "*Copyright*, 18—, *by* ——."

The law imposes a penalty of $100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice, "*Entered according to act of Congress*," or "*Copyright*," etc., or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

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The copyright law secures to authors and their assigns the exclusive right to translate or to dramatize any of their works; no notice is required to enforce this right.

DURATION OF COPYRIGHT.

The original term of copyright runs for twenty-eight years. *Within six months before* the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

RENEWALS.

Applications for renewal must be accompanied by printed title and fee; and by explicit statement of ownership, in the case of the author, or of relationship, in the case of his heirs, and must state definitely the date and place of entry of the original copyright. Within two months from date of renewal the record thereof must be advertised in an American newspaper for four weeks.

TIME OF PUBLICATION.

The time of publication is not limited by any law or regulation, but the courts have held that it should take place within a reasonable time. A copyright may be secured for a projected as well as for a completed work. But the law provides for no *caveat*, or notice of interference—only for actual entry of title.

ASSIGNMENTS.

Copyrights are assignable by any instrument of writing. Such assignment, to be valid, is to be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from execution. The fee for this record and certificate is $1, and for a certified copy of any record of assignment, $1.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal of the office, at the rate of 50 cents each.

COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

SERIALS OR SEPARATE PUBLICATIONS.

In the case of books published in more than one volume, or of periodicals published in numbers, or of engravings, photographs, or other articles published with variations, a copyright must be entered for each volume or part of a book, or number of a periodical, or variety, as to style, title, or inscription, of any other article. To *complete* the copyright on a book published serially in a periodical, two copies of each serial part, as well as of the complete work (if published separately), should be deposited.

WORKS OF ART.

To secure copyright for a painting, statue, or model or design intended to be perfected as a work of the fine arts, a definite title and description must accompany the application for copyright, and a photograph of the same, as large as "cabinet size," mailed to the Librarian of Congress not later than the day of publication of the work or design. The fine arts, for copyright purposes, include only painting and sculpture, and articles of merely ornamental and decorative art should be sent to the Patent Office as subjects for Design Patents.

TRADE-MARKS.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon trade-marks, nor upon names of companies or articles, nor upon an idea or device, nor upon prints or labels intended to be used for any article of manufacture. If protection for such names or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered, if admitted, at a fee of $6 for labels and $25 for trade-marks.

FOREIGN AUTHORS.

The provisions as to copyright entry in the United States by foreign authors, etc., by act of Congress approved March 3, 1891 (which took effect July 1, 1891), are the same as the foregoing (except as to additional fees where the work is the production of a person not a citizen or resident).

The right of citizens or subjects of a foreign nation to copyright in the United States extends by Presidential proclamation of July 1, 1891, and April 15, 1892, to Great Britain, France, Germany, Belgium, and Switzerland. The fees for entry by foreigners must cover return postages, and are $1 for entry or $1.50 for entry and certificate of entry (equivalent to 4s. 5d. or 6s. 7d.). All publications must be delivered to the Librarian at Washington free of charge. The free penalty labels cannot be used outside of the United States.

Every applicant for a copyright should state distinctly the full name and residence of the claimant, and whether the right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or witness to the application is required.

CONDITIONS AS TO COPYRIGHT FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

International copyright arrangements between the United States and foreign countries now include Great Britain and her possessions, France, Germany, Italy, Belgium, and Switzerland.

For an American citizen to secure copyright in Great Britain three conditions are necessary:

1st. The title should be entered at Stationers' Hall, London, the fee for which is 5 shillings sterling, and 5 shillings additional if a certified copy of entry is required.

2d. The work must be published in Great Britain or in her dominions simultaneously with its publication in the United States.

3d. Five copies of the publication are required—one for the British Museum and four on demand of the Company of Stationers for four other libraries.

Copyright may be secured in France by a foreigner by depositing two copies of the publication at the Ministry of the Interior at Paris. No fee nor entry of title required.

To secure copyright in Belgium a foreigner may register his work at the Department of Agriculture, Industry, and Public Works, at Brussels.

In Switzerland, registry of title at the Department of Commerce and Industry at Berne is optional, not obligatory, fee two francs. If registered, deposit of one copy is required.

The Librarian of Congress cannot take charge of any copyright entries or arrangements with other countries.

INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHT.

The Librarian of Congress makes the following statement to inquiries as to remedies for infringement of copyright:

No question concerning the validity of a copyright can be determined under our laws by any other authority than a United States court.

This office has no discretion or authority to refuse any application for a copyright coming within the provisions of the law, and all questions as to priority or infringement are purely judicial questions, with which the undersigned has nothing to do. A certificate of copyright is *prima facie* evidence of an exclusive title, and is highly valuable as the foundation of a legal claim to the property involved in the publication.

As no claim to exclusive property in the contents of a printed book or other article can be enforced under the common law, Congress has very properly provided the guarantees of such property which are embodied in the "Act to revise, consolidate, and amend the statutes relating to patents and copyrights," approved July 8, 1870. If you obtain a copyright under the provisions of this act, you can claim damages from any person infringing your rights by printing or selling the same article; but upon all questions as to what constitutes an infringement, or what measure of damages can be recovered, all parties are left to their proper remedy in the courts of the United States.

American Library Association Council.

Ten members elected by the Library Association and ten additional by the council, each member serving five years. The council is composed of the president of the association, Melvil Dewey, Director of the New-York State Library; Dr. William F. Poole of the Newberry Library, Chicago, and author of "Poole's Index;" Justin Winsor, Harvard University; C. A. Cutter, Boston Athenæum; Hannah P. James, Osterhout Library, Wilkesbarre, Penn.; W. I. Fletcher, Amherst College Library; Ellen M. Coe, New-York Free Circulating Library; Frederick M. Crunden, St. Louis Public Library; J. N. Larned, Buffalo Library; S. S. Green, Worcester Public Library; R. R. Bowker, Vice-President of the Brooklyn Library; W. E. Foster, Providence Public Library; Charles C. Soule, Trustee of the Brookline (Mass.) Public Library; A. R. Spofford, Librarian of Congress; John Edmands, Philadelphia Mercantile Library; A. Van Name, Yale University Library; W. H. Brett, Cleveland Public Library; Mary Salome Cutler, New-York State Library; James L. Whitney, Boston Public Library, and William T. Peoples, New-York Mercantile Library.

Painting and Sculpture.

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN.

COUNCIL, 1892-93.

President, Thomas W. Wood; *Vice-President*, F. D. Millet; *Corresponding Secretary*, J. C. Nicoll; *Recording Secretary*, George H. Smillie; *Treasurer*, Alfred Jones; Eastman Johnson, Louis C. Tiffany, George W. Maynard, John Rogers, Augustus St. Gaudens, L. E. Wilmarth. *Superintendent*, C. S. Farrington.

NATIONAL ACADEMICIANS.

Elected.
1872. Beard, J. H., 110 Fifth Ave., New-York City.
1862. Beard, William H., 51 West 10th St.
1860. Bierstadt, Albert, 1271 Broadway.
1888. Blashfield, Edwin H., Brooklyn, N. Y.
1859. Blauvelt, Charles F., Annapolis, Md.
1871. Boughton, George H., London, Eng.
1872. Brandt, Carl L., Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
1863. Brevoort, J. R., 52 East 23d St.
1881. Bridgman, Frederick A., Paris, France.
1875. Bristol, John B., 52 East 23d St.
1863. Brown, J. G., 51 West 10th St.
1873. Butler, George B., 110 Fifth Ave.
1875. Calverley, Charles, 337 Fourth Ave.
1851. Casilear, John W., 51 West 10th St.
1890. Chase, William M., 51 West 10th St.
1849. Church, Frederic E., Hudson, N. Y.
1885. Church, F. S., 58 East 13th St.
1862. Colman, Samuel, Newport, R. I.
1851. Cropsey, Jasper F., Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
1826. Cummings, Thomas Seir, Hackensack, N. J.
1863. Dana, W. P. W., Paris, France.
1867. DeHaas, M. F. H., 51 West 10th St.
1888. Dewing, Thomas W., 3 North Washington Sq.
1883. Dielman, Frederick, 1512 Broadway.
1851. Flagg, George W., Nantucket, Mass.
1839. Flagg, Jared B., 253 West 42d St.
1882. Gaul, Gilbert, Edgecomb Road and Jumel Place.
1878. Gifford, R. Swain, 152 West 57th St.
1867. Griswold, C. C., 51 West 10th St.
1855. Guy, Seymour Joseph, 51 West 10th St.
1868. Hall, George Henry, 129 West 34th St.
1889. Hamilton, Hamilton, 58 West 57th St.
1859. Hart, James M., 11 East 14th St.
1858. Hart, William, 52 East 23d St.
1891. Hartley, J. S., 145 West 55th St.
1861. Haseltine, W. Stanley, Rome, Italy.
1863. Hennessy, W. J., Paris, France.
1869. Henry, E. L., 35 West 14th St.
1865. Homer, Winslow, Scarboro, Me.
1882. Hovenden, Thomas, Plymouth Meeting, Pa.
1882. Howland, Alfred C., 52 East 23d St.
1840. Huntington, Daniel, 49 East 20th St.
1868. Inness, George, 139 West 55th St.
1861. Johnson, David, 52 East 23d St.
1860. Johnson, Eastman, 65 West 55th St.
1851. Jones, Alfred, 86 Trinity Place.
1883. Jones, H. Bolton, 253 West 42d St.
1869. Lafarge, John, 51 West 10th St.
1868. Lambdin, George C., Philadelphia, Pa.

Elected.
1852. Lang, Louis, 13 Waverley Place.
1882. Linton, William J., New-Haven, Conn.
1861. Loop, Henry A., 163 West 47th St.
1890. Low, Will H., 42 West 15th St.
1876. Magrath, William, Washington, D. C.
1875. Martin, Homer D., 427 West 59th St.
1885. Maynard, George W., 80 East Washington Sq.
1875. Miller, Charles H., 108 West 23d St.
1885. Millet, F. D., Chicago, Ill.
1884. Moran, Thomas, 37 West 22d St.
1891. Mowbray, H. Siddons, 66 West 11th St.
1887. Murphy, J. Francis, 222 West 23d St.
1870. Nehlig, Victor.
1888. Nicoll, J. C., 51 West 10th St.
1884. Parton, Arthur, 51 West 10th St.
1869. Perry, E. Wood, 51 West 10th St.
1880. Porter, Benjamin C., 3 North Washington Sq.
1851. Richards, T. Addison, National Academy.
1871. Ritchie, Alexander H., 109 Liberty St.
1873. Robbins, Horace Wolcott, 137 East 60th St.
1863. Rogers, John, 14 West 12th St.
1875. Sehlstedt, L. G., Buffalo, N. Y.
1861. Shattuck, Aaron D., Granby, Conn.
1888. Shirlaw, Walter, 3 North Washington Sq.
1890. Shurtleff, R. M., 47 West 22d St.
1882. Smillie, George H., 337 Fourth Ave.
1876. Smillie, James D., 337 Fourth Ave.
1861. Sonntag, William L., 120 East 22d St.
1889. St. Gaudens, Augustus, 148 West 36th St.
1858. Tait, Arthur F., 53 East 56th St.
1862. Thompson, Launt.
1874. Thompson, Wordsworth, 52 East 23d St.
1880. Tiffany, Louis C., 335 Fourth Ave.
1891. Tryon, D. W., 226 West 59th St.
1886. Turner, C. Y., Chicago, Ill.
1883. Van Elten, Kruseman, 51 West 10th St.
1865. Vedder, Elihu
1891. Vinton, Frederic P., Boston, Mass.
1891. Walker, Horatio, 51 West 10th St.
1883. Ward, Edgar M., 51 West 10th St.
1863. Ward, J. Q. A., 119 West 52d St.
1889. Warner, Olin L., 80 East Washington Sq.
1866. Weir, John F., New-Haven, Conn.
1886. Weir, J. Alden, 11 East 12th St.
1861. Whittredge, Worthington, 51 West 10th St.
1873. Wilmarth, Lemuel E., 20 West 14th St.
1871. Wood, Thomas Waterman, 51 West 10th St.
1869. Wyant, A. H., 52 East 23d St.
1880. Yewell, George H., 113 West 18th St.

ASSOCIATE NATIONAL ACADEMICIANS.

Allen, Thomas, Boston, Mass.
Beckwith, J. Carroll, 58 West 57th St.
Blum, Robert, 80 East Washington Sq.
Bricher, A. T., 2 West 14th St.
Bridges, Miss Fidelia, Canaan, Conn.
Brush, George de F., 120 West 10th St.
Bunner, A. F., 146 West 55th St.
Carpenter, Francis B., 337 Fourth Ave.
Champney, J. Wells, 96 Fifth Ave.
Coleman, C. C., 80 East Washington Sq.
Curran, Charles C.
DeForest, Lockwood, 7 East 10th St.
Dolph, J. H., 58 West 57th St.
Ferguson, Henry A., 315 East 15th St.
Fitch, John L., 51 West 10th St.
Fowler, Frank (elect), 106 West 55th St.
Freer, Frederick W., Chicago, Ill.
Gay, Edward, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Harper, Wm. St. John (elect), Easthampton, N. Y.
Irwin, Benoni, 58 West 57th St.
Jones, Francis C., 253 West 42d St.
Kappes, Alfred, Van Cortlandt, N. Y.
Lanman, Charles, Washington, D. C.
Lippincott, W. H., 24 East 42d St.
Loop, Mrs. Henry A., 163 West 47th St.
Lyman, Joseph, 51 West 10th St.
McCord, George H., 162 West 84th St.
McIlhenney, C. Morgan (elect), Shrub Oak, N. Y.
Mayer, Constant, 1298 Broadway.
Minor, Robert C., 34 N. Y. University.
Moeller, Louis, 64 East 108th St.
Moran, Edward, 426 Fifth Ave.
Morgan, William, 939 Eighth Ave.
O'Donovan, W. R., 110 Fifth Ave.
Ogilvie, Clinton, 52 East 23d St.
Palmer, Walter L., Albany, N. Y.
Picknell, William L., Boston, Mass.
Poore, H. R., Philadelphia, Pa.
Reinhart, Charles Stanley, 222 West 23d St.
Remington, Frederic, New-Rochelle, N. Y.
Rondel, Frederic, Philadelphia, Pa.
Ryder, P. P., 51 West 10th St.
Sargent, John S., Fairford, Eng.
Sartain, William, 152 West 57th St.
Satterlee, Walter, 52 East 23d St.
Scott, Julian, Plainfield, N. J.
Story, George H., 230 West 59th St.
Ulrich, Charles F., Munich.
Weldon, C. D., Yokohama, Japan.
Wiggins, Carleton, 52 East 23d St.
Wiles, Irving R., 120 West 50th St.
Witt, J. H., 58 West 57th St.

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN—*Continued.*

The addresses of members of the Academy, given in the list, refer to the city of New-York when not otherwise specified.

The number of deceased Academicians is 78; of Associate Academicians, 63.

The National Academy was founded in 1826. Of the thirty founders of the institution but one survives—Mr. Thomas S. Cummings, N. A.

The schools of the National Academy are open from the first Monday in October to the middle of May. Circulars containing rules, conditions of admission and other details may be had on application at the Academy, corner of Fourth Avenue and East Twenty-third Street, New-York.

ROYAL ACADEMY.

President, Sir Frederick Leighton; *Keeper*, P. H. Calderon; *Treasurer*, J. C. Horsley; *Librarian*, John E. Hodgson; *Secretary*, Frederick A. Eaton.

ROYAL ACADEMICIANS.

1879 Alma-Tadema, L.
1872 Armitage, Edward.
1879 Armstead, Henry H.
1891 Brock, Thomas.
1888 Burgess, J. B.
1867 Calderon, Philip H.
1880 Cole, Vicat.
1867 Cooper, Thomas Sidney.
1877 Davis, Henry W. B.
1891 Dicksee, Frank.
1871 Dobson, William C. T.
1864 Faed, Thomas.
1887 Fildes, S. Luke.
1876 Gilbert, Sir John.
1863 Goodall, Frederick.
1891 Gow, Andrew C.
1881 Graham, Peter.
1890 Herkomer, H.
1879 Hodgson, John E.
1860 Hook, James Clarke.
1864 Horsley, J. Callcott.
1868 Leighton, Sir F., Bt.
1876 Leslie, G. Dunlop.
1879 Marks, Henry Stacy.
1864 Millais, Sir J. E., Bt.
1877 Orchardson, W. Q.
1881 Ouless, Walter W.
1880 Pearson, John L.
1873 Pettie, John.
1876 Poynter, Edward J.
1881 Rivière, Briton.
1869 Sant, James.
1877 Shaw, Richard Norman.
1887 Stone, Marcus.
1888 Thornycroft, W. H.
1885 Waterhouse, Alfred.
1867 Watts, George Frederick.
1870 Wells, Henry Tan.
1878 Yeames, William F.

Honorary Retired Academicians: 1853, W. P. Frith; 1852, W. C. Marshall; 1857, F. R. Pickersgill; 1866, George Richmond.

ASSOCIATE ROYAL ACADEMICIANS.

Aitchison, George.
Bates, Harry.
Birch, Charles Bell.
Blomfield, Sir Arthur W.
Bodley, George Frederick.
Boughton, George Henry.
Brett, John.
Burne-Jones, Edward.
Crofts, Ernest.
Crowe, Eyre.
Forbes, Stanhope A.
Ford, Edward Onslow.
Gilbert, Alfred.
Gregory, Edward John.
Hunter, Colin.
Jackson, Thomas Graham,
Leader, Benjamin Williams.
Lucas, John Seymour.
Macbeth, Robert Walker.
MacWhirter, John.
Moore, Henry.
Morris, Philip Richard.
Murray, David.
Prinsep, Valentine Cameron.
Richmond, William Blake.
Storey, George Adolphus.
Waterhouse, John William.
Waterlow, Ernest Albert.
Woods, Henry.
Wylie, W. L.

PRESIDENTS OF THE ROYAL ACADEMY.—1768, Sir Joshua Reynolds; 1792, Benjamin West; 1805, James Wyatt; 1806, Benjamin West; 1820, Sir Thomas Lawrence; 1830, Sir Martin A. Shee; 1850, Sir Charles Eastlake; 1866, Sir Edwin Landseer, elected, declined, Sir Francis Grant; 1878, Sir Frederick Leighton.

Statistics of the Press.

ROWELL reports for 1892 the number of newspapers published in the United States and Canada as 19,573. Of these, 859 were Canadian publications. The following was the frequency of issue: Weekly, 13,983; monthly, 2,886; daily, 1,759; semi-monthly, 243; semi-weekly, 228; quarterly, 194; bi-monthly, 87; bi-monthly, 57; triweekly, 30—total, 19,573.

The following table exhibits the number of papers printed in the several States and Canada in 1892.

New-York	1,971	Wisconsin	536	Alabama	187	District of Columbia	64
Illinois	1,438	Minnesota	499	Maine	183	Utah	62
Pennsylvania	1,403	New-Jersey	360	Louisiana	175	New-Mexico	55
Ohio	1,146	Georgia	292	Oregon	170	Idaho	52
Missouri	862	Virginia	287	Mississippi	160	Delaware	47
Canada	859	Tennessee	279	West-Virginia	160	Wyoming	40
Iowa	855	Kentucky	278	South-Carolina	132	Oklahoma	36
Kansas	742	Colorado	277	New-Hampshire	131	Arizona	32
Indiana	725	South-Dakota	250	Florida	129	Nevada	26
Michigan	709	North-Carolina	219	North-Dakota	126	Indian Territory	23
Massachusetts	657	Arkansas	216	Montana	85	Alaska	3
Texas	626	Maryland	213	Vermont	82		
Nebraska	624	Washington	213	Rhode-Island	71	Total	19,573
California	599	Connecticut	207				

To ascertain the total number of papers issued in a whole year, the number of each sort put forth at a single issue is multiplied by the number of issues in the year, and the result is as follows: 6,653,250 daily x 312, 2,075,814,000; 23,228,750 weekly x 52, 1,207,895,000; 9,245,750 monthly x 12, 110,949,000; 389,250 semi-weekly x 104, 40,482,000; 1,367,250 semi-monthly x 24, 32,814,000; 41,000 tri-weekly x 156, 6,396,000; 215,750 bi-weekly x 26, 5,609,500; 323,750 quarterly x 4, 1,295,000; 59,250 bi-monthly x 6, 355,500—total yearly issue of American and Canadian papers, 3,481,610,000.

The above is taken from the lists of George P. Rowell & Co.

The total number of *newspapers* published in the world at present is estimated at about 48,000, distributed as follows: United States and Canada, 19,500; Germany, 6,000; Great Britain, 7,500; France, 4,300; Japan, 2,000; Italy, 1,500; Austria-Hungary, 1,200; Asia, exclusive of Japan, 1,000; Spain, 850; Russia, 800; Australia, 800; Greece, 600; Switzerland, 450; Holland, 300; Belgium, 300; all others, 1,000. Of these, about half are printed in the English language.

Review of Scientific Progress During the Year 1892.

ASTRONOMY.

Among the astronomical discoveries of the year 1892 none possesses more interest or created more surprise to astronomers and scientific men generally than that made at the Lick Observatory on September 9 by Mr. E. E. Barnard, who has added a fifth satellite to the well-known four satellites of Jupiter. The latter were discovered by Galileo on January 7, 1610, and although this planet has been most carefully observed ever since, no evidence of a fifth satellite was found until the planet was scrutinized by Mr. Barnard with the great Lick refractor. This fifth satellite is so near the planet and so minute that it is an exceedingly difficult object to see even with the Lick telescope; indeed, there is some doubt as to whether or not it has been seen at any other observatory. There are, however, not more than six or seven telescopes in the world capable of showing it. Its distance from Jupiter's centre is about 112,400 miles—considerably less than half the distance of our Moon—its period of revolution, 11 hours, 50 minutes, and it is estimated to be about the thirteenth magnitude.

Several asteroids have been discovered during the year, but some of them have been subsequently identified with those previously discovered. The number of these bodies is now so great that ephemerides of them cannot be prepared to give their position beforehand, and consequently many of them are practically lost. Eight comets have been detected, all of them telescopic and of little or no importance. One of them—Holmes's comet—was mistaken for the lost comet of Biela, whose nearest approach to the earth, on or about the 27th November, was predicted to be attended with a meteoric shower, which, however, did not take place so far as at present known. The planet Mars passed its most favorable opposition in August, and was most carefully observed at the Lick and other observatories, with the view of determining its chief physical features. Certain markings, consisting of long, narrow, and nearly parallel lines, which have hitherto been regarded as huge canals constructed by the Martians for commercial purposes, are now considered to be parallel mountain ridges set in the sea; and the nearly circular island called Hellas by astronomers, which was supposed to be intersected by a great canal, is now believed to be a large lake or sea, with a high, narrow mountain range dividing it into two nearly equal portions. In fact, recent observations have nearly reversed the character of the surface as hitherto believed; the dark portions now being regarded as land and the bright parts water. Mars possesses all the conditions necessary for the existence of animal and vegetable life—an atmosphere, land and water, and a succession of the seasons similar to our own—but as to its being or having been inhabited by rational beings like ourselves science has no means of determining, much less of communicating with the inhabitants, if there are any.

CHEMISTRY.

An extensive series of experiments, with the view of determining the physical and chemical properties of the element Fluorine, has shown that the element is a greenish-yellow gas having a density of 1.265 compared with air and its atomic weight, 19.05. It is not liquefied at a temperature of −95° C. in a bottle of solid carbon dioxide; it combines with hydrogen with explosion at as low a temperature as −23° C., but does not unite with oxygen even at 500° C.

A method for the production of ozone in large quantities for commercial purposes has been devised. Ozone is especially valuable as a disinfectant and for the sterilization of water.

An instrument, by means of which the mass of a given gas is given directly from a single reading of its volume, has been invented by Japp, who has given it the name of Gravi-volumeter. It is a modification of the gas-volumeter of Lunge. Experiments on liquid oxygen and liquid air show that the former, when seen in bulk, is of a pale blue color, boils at −180° C., and is a non-conductor of electricity. When liquid oxygen is interposed in the path of a beam of light, its absorption spectrum shows clearly the lines A and B of the solar spectrum, which lines, as already known, are due to absorption by the oxygen of the atmosphere. By accelerating the evaporation of liquid oxygen by reducing the pressure, common air—a mixture of oxygen and nitrogen—is liquefied in an open test-tube under atmospheric pressure. Common air is liquefied at a much lower temperature than oxygen, is clearer, fumes less, and boils less violently. On evaporating liquid air, the nitrogen boils off before the oxygen.

The industrial production of liquid carbon dioxide in large quantities has been successfully carried out in Germany and France. In the former country its chief use is in the manufacture of beer, and in the latter for the preparation of salicylic acid by the reaction of liquid carbon dioxide on sodium phenol. It is also employed in making aërated waters, filtering wines, and other purposes.

Some success has been attained in photographing natural colors. Brilliant photographs of spectra have been produced, all the colors appearing at once after an exposure of about twenty or thirty seconds. The plates on which these photographs were taken were prepared by depositing on them films of albumen bromide of silver, rendered orthochromatic by azalin and cyanin. In order to photograph the complex colors that adorn natural objects, it only remains to perfect the orthochromatism of the plate and to increase its sensitiveness. An extensive series of experiments have been made to determine whether pure gases raised to a high temperature emit light rays or not, and the result has been contrary to what has hitherto been believed. It has been shown that oxygen, carbon dioxide, nitrogen, and hydrogen do not emit light rays when heated to 1500° C. The hypothesis that a gas can be made luminous through mere rise of temperature cannot be established experimentally, and therefore it may be safely stated that comets must shine from reflected light, and not from any intrinsic light of their own.

GEOLOGY.

Numerous researches in geology have been successfully carried on by our own Geological Survey, and also by foreign geologists. Among the chief geological contributions of the year may be mentioned "The Tenth Annual Report of the United States Geological Survey," which contains valuable monographs on the history, geological structure, and economic value of the region of the Great Dismal Swamp; on the structure and formation of the iron beds in Michigan and Wisconsin; on the discovery of a new hot spring area on the east side of the Yellowstone, and on many other subjects of general and local interest.

"The Stratigraphy of the Bituminous Coal Fields of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West-Virginia," by J. C. White, of the United State Geological Survey, is a valuable contribution to the geology of this interesting and valuable region. "The Annual Report of the Geological Survey of Arkansas," by the State Geologist; "The Distribution of the Upturned Cretaceous Beds of Canada," by Dr. Dawson; "The History of Volcanic Action in the Area of the British Islands," by A. Geikie; "Report on the Petroleum Natural Gas and Asphalt Rock of Western Kentucky;" "The Geological Survey of Alabama," are contributions of a very high order of merit, and add very materially to our knowledge of these regions.

EXPLORATION.

An exploration of the Coral Islands off New-Guinea, and of the Tonga or Friendly Islands, makes known for the first time the chief geological and other features of these remote and interesting localities. The latter is remarkable for the great depth of the surrounding sea, depths of 28,000 feet having been found in the vicinity.

REVIEW OF SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS—*Continued.*

SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE.

A very valuable contribution to science has been issued by the Government of India on the Fauna of British India, including Ceylon and Burma. Among the other valuable scientific publications of the year "The Advanced Course on Physics," by Professor George F. Barker, of the University of Pennsylvania, stands in the foremost rank.

"The Outlines of Theoretical Chemistry," by Lothar Meyer, gives a very clear discussion of the various topics which come within this branch of science. "The Principles of Chemistry," by Mendeléeff, translated from the Russian, by Greenway, is another work of rare merit, its treatment of the subject being both profound and far-reaching; and an "Introduction to the Mathematical Theory of Electricity," by W. T. A. Emtage, is an excellent introduction to the mathematical side of the subjects of electricity and magnetism.

During the year 1892 we have to deplore the loss to science of many of its most distinguished votaries. The list of those who have passed away—many of them at a very advanced age—is unusually long. Their places can hardly be filled for many years to come. In our own country we mourn the loss of Lovering, Hunt, Rutherfurd, and Sereno Watson, and in Europe, Airy, Adams, Sir A. C. Ramsay, Mosely, Carpenter, Dr. F. Von Roemer, Admiral Mouchez, Sir Richard Owen, and De Gasparis.

National Academy of Sciences.

OFFICERS.

President—Professor O. C. Marsh, New-Haven, Ct.
Vice-President—General Francis A. Walker, Boston, Mass.
Foreign Secretary—Wolcott Gibbs, Newport, R. I.
Home Secretary—Asaph Hall, U. S. N., Washington, D. C.
Treasurer—Dr. John S. Billings, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.
Council—George J. Brush, New-Haven, Ct.; Benjamin A. Gould, Cambridge, Mass.; Thomas C. Mendenhall, Washington, D. C.; Professor Simon Newcomb, Washington, D. C.; Ira Remsen, Baltimore, Md.; Samuel P. Langley, Washington, D. C., and the officers of the National Academy.

The National Academy of Sciences was incorporated by act of Congress, March 3, 1863. The charter provides that "the Academy shall, whenever called upon by any department of the Government, investigate, examine, experiment, and report upon any subject of science or art; the actual expense of such investigations, examinations, experiments, and reports to be paid from appropriations which may be made for the purpose." The Academy is composed at present of 91 members, 3 honorary members, and 24 foreign associates.

American Social Science Association.

OFFICERS.

President—H. L. Wayland, Philadelphia, Pa.
First Vice-President—Andrew Dickson White, Ithaca, N. Y.
Vice-Presidents—Francis Wayland, New-Haven, Ct.; Daniel C. Gilman, Baltimore, Md.; William T. Harris, Washington, D. C.; Carroll D. Wright, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. John E. Lodge, Boston, Mass.; Lucy M. Browne, M.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Caroline H. Dall, Washington, D. C.; E. Benjamin Andrews, Providence, R. I.; John Eaton, Washington, D. C.; Grace Peckham, M.D., New-York; Henry B. Baker, Lansing, Mich.; Dorman B. Eaton, New-York; Henry Villard, New-York; H. Holbrook Curtis, M.D., New-York; John M. Gregory, Washington, D. C.; R. A. Holland, St. Louis, Mo.
General Secretary—F. B. Sanborn, Concord, Mass.
Treasurer—Anson Phelps Stokes, 45 Cedar Street, New-York.
The next meeting of the Association will be held at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., September, 1893.

American Association for the Advancement of Science.

OFFICERS.

President—William Harkness, Washington, D. C.
Vice-Presidents—A—Mathematics and Astronomy, C. L. Doolittle, South Bethlehem, Pa.; B—Physics, E. L. Nichols, Ithaca, N. Y.; C—Chemistry, Edward Hart, Easton, Pa.; D—Mechanical Science and Engineering, S. W. Robinson, Columbus, Ohio; E—Geology and Geography, Charles D. Walcott, Washington, D. C.; F—Zoology, Henry F. Osborn, New-York; G—Botany, Charles E. Bessey, Lincoln, Neb.; H—Anthropology, J. Owen Dorsey, Tacoma, Md.; I—Economic Science and Statistics, William H. Brewer, New-Haven, Ct.
Permanent Secretary—F. W. Putnam, Cambridge (office Salem), Mass.
General Secretary—T. H. Norton, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Secretary of the Council—H. L. Fairchild, Rochester, N. Y.
Treasurer—William Lilly, Mauch Chunk, Pa.
Auditor—Thomas Meehan, Germantown, Pa.

American Statistical Association.

OFFICERS.

President—Francis A. Walker, Ph.D., LL.D.
Vice-Presidents—George C. Shattuck, M.D.; Hamilton A. Hill, A.M.; Hon. Carroll D. Wright; Richmond M. Smith, A.M.; Hon. Horace G. Wadlin.
Corresponding Secretary—Edward Atkinson, LL.D.
Treasurer—John S. Clark, Esq., 7 Park Street, Boston, Mass.
Secretary and Librarian—Davis R. Dewey, Ph.D., Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass.
Counsellors—John Ward Dean, A.M.; Samuel W. Abbott, M.D.; S. N. D. North, Esq.
Committee on Publication—Davis R. Dewey, Ph.D.; Walter C. Wright, Esq.; Roland P. Falkner, Ph.D.
Committee on Finance—Hamilton A. Hill, A.M.; Lyman Mason, A.M.; George O. Carpenter, Esq.
Committee on Library—Hon. Julius L. Clarke; Rev. Robert C. Waterston; Samuel A. Green, A.M., M.D.

The Stage.

BIRTHPLACES AND BIRTH YEARS OF DRAMATIC AND MUSICAL PEOPLE.

Name.	Birthplace.	Born.	Name.	Birthplace.	Born.
Albani, Emma	Chambly, Canada	1851	Janauschek, Francesca	Prague, Austria	1830
Albaugh, John W.	Baltimore, Md.	1837	Janisch, Antonie	Vienna, Austria	1850
Aldrich, Louis	Mid-ocean	1843	Jefferson, Joseph	Philadelphia, Pa.	1829
Anderson, Mary	Sacramento, Cal.	1859	Karl, Tom	Dublin, Ireland	1849
Archer, Belle	Easton, Pa.	1860	Kendal, Mrs. W. H.	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1849
Arditi, Luigi	Piedmont, Italy	1822	Keene, Thomas W	New-York City	1840
Bandmann, Daniel E.	Cassel, Germany	1839	Kellogg, Clara Louise	Sumterville, S. C.	1842
Bangs, Frank C.	Alexandria, Va.	1836	Kelcey, Herbert H. L.	London, Eng.	1855
Barnabee, H. C.	Portsmouth, N. H.	1833	Langtry, Lily	St. Helens, Jersey	1852
Barrett, Wilson	Essex, Eng.	1846	Lewis, James	Troy, N. Y.	1839
Barron, Charles	Boston, Mass.	1841	Lucca, Pauline	Vienna, Austria	1842
Barrymore, Maurice	India	1847	Mackaye, Steele	Buffalo, N. Y.	1843
Bateman, Isabel	Cincinnati, O.	1854	Maddern, Minnie	New-Orleans, La.	1865
Bateman, Kate	Baltimore, Md.	1842	Mansfield, Richard	Heligoland, Ger.	1857
Bellew, Kyrle	London	1845	Mantell, Robert B.	Ayrshire, Scotland	1854
Bernard-Beere, Mrs.	Norwich, Eng.	1850	Marius, C. D.	Paris, France	1850
Bell, Digby	Milwaukee, Wis.	1851	Marlowe, Julia	Cincinnati, O.	1870
Bernhardt, Sarah	Paris	1844	Martinot, Sadie	Yonkers, N. Y.	1857
Boniface, George C.	New-York City	1832	Mather, Margaret	Detroit, Mich.	1861
Booth, Agnes	Australia	1843	Mayo, Frank	Massachusetts	1839
Booth, Edwin	Belair, Md.	1833	Mitchell, Maggie	New-York City	1832
Bowers, Mrs. D. P.	Stamford, Conn.	1830	Modjeska, Helena	Cracow, Poland	1844
Buchanan, Virginia	Cincinnati, O.	1846	Mordaunt, Frank	Burlington, Vt.	1841
Burgess, Neil	Boston, Mass.	1846	Morris, Clara	Cleveland, O.	1846
Burroughs, Marie	San Francisco	1866	Murphy, Joseph	Brooklyn, N. Y.	1839
Campanini, Italo	Parma, Italy	1846	Nilsson, Christine	Wederslof, Sweden	1843
Carey, Eleanor	Chile, S. A.	1852	O'Neil, James	Ireland	1849
Cayvan, Georgia	Maine	1858	Pastor, Tony	New-York	1837
Chanfrau, Mrs. F. S.	Philadelphia, Pa.	1837	Patti, Adelina	Madrid	1843
Clarke, George	Brooklyn, N. Y.	1840	Pixley, Annie	New-York City	1856
Clarke, John S.	Baltimore, Md.	1835	Plympton, Eben	Boston, Mass.	1850
Claxton, Kate	New-York City	1848	Ponisi, Madame	Huddersfield, Eng.	1825
Cody, William F.	Scott Co., Iowa	1845	Proctor, Joseph	Marlboro', Mass.	1816
Coghlan, Rose	Peterboro, Eng.	1853	Rankin, A. McKee	Sandwich, Canada	1844
Coquelin, Benôit C.	Boulogne, France	1841	Reed, Roland	Philadelphia, Pa.	1852
Couldock, Charles W.	London, Eng.	1815	Rehan, Ada	Limerick, Ireland	1860
Crabtree, Lotta	New-York City	1847	Rhea, Mlle.	Brussels	1855
Crane, William H.	Leicester, Mass.	1845	Ristori, Adelaide	Cividale, Italy	1821
Daly, Augustin	North-Carolina	1838	Robinson, Frederick	London, Eng.	1832
Damrosch, Walter J.	Breslau, Prussia	1862	Robson, Stuart	Annapolis, Md.	1836
Davenport, Fanny	London, Eng.	1850	Rossi, Ernesto	Leghorn, Italy	1829
D'Arville, Camille	Holland	1861	Roze, Marie	Paris	1846
De Bellville, Frederick	France	1844	Russell, Lillian	Clinton, Ia.	1860
Dickinson, Anna	Philadelphia, Pa.	1842	Russell, Sol Smith	Brunswick, Mo.	1848
Dillon, Louise	Savannah, Ga.	1857	Salvini, Tommaso	Milan, Italy	1830
Dixey, Henry E.	Boston, Mass.	1850	Scanlan, William J.	Springfield, Mass.	1850
Drew, John	Philadelphia, Pa.	1853	Scott-Siddons, Mrs.	India	1844
Drew, Mrs. John, Sr.	England	1818	Sothern, Edward H.	England	1864
Elsler, Effie	Philadelphia, Pa.	1858	Stanhope, Adelaide	Paris, France	1858
Eytinge, Rose	Philadelphia, Pa.	1837	Stanley, Alma Stuart	Jersey, Eng.	1860
Fawcett, Owen	London, Eng.	1838	Stevenson, Charles A.	Dublin, Ireland	1842
Florence, Mrs. W. J.	New-York City	1846	Stoddart, J. H	Yorkshire, Eng.	1827
Germon, Effie	Augusta, Ga.	1845	Studley, John B.	Boston, Mass.	1852
Gerster, Etelka	Kaschau, Hungary	1857	Sully, Monnet	France	1841
Gilbert, Mrs. G. H.	Rochdale, Eng.	1820	Tearle, Osmond	Plymouth, Eng.	1852
Goodwin, Nat C.	Boston, Mass.	1857	Terris, William	London, Eng.	1840
Hall, Josephine	E. Greenwich, R. I.	1868	Terry, Ellen	Coventry, Eng.	1848
Hading, Jane	Marseilles, France	1861	Thompson, Charlotte	Bradford, Eng.	1843
Harrigan, Edward	New-York City	1845	Thompson, Denman	Girard, Pa.	1833
Harrison, Maud	England	1858	Thompson, Lydia	London, Eng.	1838
Hauk, Minnie	New-Orleans, La.	1853	Thursby, Emma	Brooklyn, N. Y.	1857
Haworth, Joseph S.	Providence, R. I.	1855	Toole, John L.	London, Eng.	1833
Henley, E. J.	England	1852	Tree, Beerbohm	England	1846
Heron, Bijou	New-York City	1863	Turner, Carrie	St. Charles, Iowa	1862
Holland, E. M.	New-York City	1848	Vezin, Hermann	Philadelphia, Pa.	1829
Hill, Charles Barton	Dover, Eng.	1828	Vokes, Rosina	London, Eng.	1854
Hilliard, Robert S.	Brooklyn	1860	Warde, Frederick	Wadington, Eng.	1851
Hopper, De Wolf	New-York	1862	Wheatcroft, Nelson	London, Eng.	1852
Irving, Henry	Keinton, Eng.	1838	Wilson, Francis	Philadelphia, Pa.	1865
James, Louis	Tremont, Ill.	1842	Willard, E. S.	Wales	1850

Religious Statistics.

NUMBERS IN THE WORLD ACCORDING TO CREED.

The following estimates, by M. Fournier de Flaix, are the latest that have been made by a competent authority. (See Quarterly of the American Statistical Association for March, 1892.)

Creeds.	No. of Followers.	Creeds.	No. of Followers.
1 Christianity	477,088,158	5 Buddhism	147,900,000
2 Worship of Ancestors and Confucianism	256,000,000	6 Taoism	43,000,000
3 Hindooism	190,000,000	7 Shintoism	14,000,000
4 Mohammedanism	176,834,372	8 Judaism	7,956,000
		9 Polytheism	117,681,669

CHRISTIANITY.

Churches.	Total.	Churches.	Total.
Catholic Church	230,866,533	Armenian Church	1,690,000
Protestant Churches	143,237,625	Nestorians	80,000
Orthodox Greek Church	98,016,000	Jacobites	70,000
Church of Abyssinia	3,000,000		
Coptic Church	120,000		477,080,158

DISTRIBUTION OF SEMITIC ARYAN RACES.

Geographical Divisions.	Christianity.			Mohammedanism.	Judaism.
	Catholic Church.	Protestant Churches.	Orthodox Churches.		
Europe	160,165,000	80,812,000	89,196,000	6,629,000	6,456,000
America	58,393,882	57,294,014	.....	.....	.....
Oceanica	6,574,481	2,724,781	.....	24,699,787	.....
Africa	2,655,920	1,744,080	.....	36,000,000	400,000
Asia	3,007,250	662,750	8,820,000	109,535,585	200,000
Total	230,866,533	143,237,625	98,016,000	176,834,372	7,056,000

RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF EUROPE.

Countries.	Catholic Church.	Protestant Churches.	Orthodox Church.	Jews.	Mohammedans.	Unclassified.
Russia	9,600,000	3,400,000	73,310,000	3,400,000	3,000,000	290,000
Germany	17,100,000	29,478,000	.....	590,000	.....	32,000
Austro-Hungary	31,100,000	3,900,000	3,100,000	1,700,000	.....	100,000
France	35,387,000	580,000	.....	49,000	.....	84,000
United Kingdom	6,500,000	30,100,000	.....	100,000	.....	508,000
Italy	29,850,000	62,000	.....	38,000	.....	50,000
Spain	16,850,000	29,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....
Belgium	5,880,000	15,000	.....	3,000	.....	2,000
Roumania	100,000	15,000	4,800,000	400,000	30,000	55,000
Ottoman Empire	320,000	11,000	1,700,000	60,000	2,708,000	70,000
Netherlands	1,545,000	2,756,000	.....	83,000	.....	16,000
Portugal	4,300,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Sweden	1,000	4,698,000	.....	2,000	.....	1,000
Switzerland	1,172,900	1,710,000	.....	8,000	.....	10,000
Denmark	5,000	2,089,000	.....	4,000	.....	4,000
Greece	10,000	10,000	1,930,000	5,000	45,000	.....
Servia	6,000	1,000	1,973 000	5,000	15,000	.....
Bulgaria	29,000	.....	1,393,000	.....	571,000	.....
Norway	1,000	1,958,000	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Roumelia	30,000	.....	700,000	4,000	240,000	2,000
Montenegro	5,000	.....	290,000	.....	.....	1,000
Luxembourg	200,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malta	160,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gibraltar	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	160,165,000	80,812,000	89,196,000	6,456,000	6,629,000	1,219,000

ENGLISH-SPEAKING RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES OF THE WORLD.

Episcopalians	23,250,000	Lutherans, etc.	1,800,000
Methodists of all descriptions	18,150,000	Unitarians	1,250,000
Roman Catholics	15,250,000	Minor Religious sects	4,000,000
Presbyterians of all descriptions	11,150,000	Of no particular religion	14,000,000
Baptists of all descriptions	9,000,000		
Congregationalists	5,500,000	English-speaking Population	107,250,000
Free Thinkers	3,700,000		

A very large number, more than 12,000,000, of Hindus, Mohammedans, Buddhists, and others in the East also speak and read English.

The estimates in the last table are from Whitaker's (London) Almanack, 1892.

The Encyclopedia Britannica, last edition, makes a rough estimate of numbers of Protestants in the world speaking all civilized languages, and places the Lutherans at the head, with over 42,000,000 members (mostly in Germany and Scandinavia), and the Anglican Church second, with about 20,000,000 members.

Religious Denominations in the United States.

(Compiled for THE WORLD ALMANAC, from the latest Census returns by Dr. Henry K. Carroll, Special Agent for the collection of Census statistics.)

DENOMINATIONS.	Churches.*	Value of Church Property.	Communicants or Members.
ADVENTISTS:			
Evangelical	30	$61,400	1,147
Advent Christians	580	468,605	25,816
Seventh-Day	995	644,815	28,991
Church of God	29	1,400	647
Life and Advent Union	28	16,790	1,018
Churches of God in Christ Jesus	94	45,576	2,872
All Advent Bodies	1,756	$1,235,445	60,491
BAPTISTS:			
Regular, North	7,689	49,162,629	782,954
Regular, South	16,446	20,760,779	1,271,002
Regular, Colored	12,410	8,938,125	1,314,425
Six Principles	18	12,500	937
Seventh-Day	106	264,010	9,123
Freewill	1,586	3,115,822	87,808
Original Freewill	167	56,705	11,864
General	400	200,580	21,253
United	18	3,000	1,000
Separate	24	9,200	1,599
Primitive	2,550	1,232,342	87,571
Old Two Seed in the Spirit Predestinarian	215	71,750	4,467
All Baptist Bodies	41,629	$83,834,772	3,594,093
BRETHREN (RIVER):			
Brethren in Christ	78	73,050	2,688
Old Order, or Yorker	8	.....	214
United Zion's Children	25	8,300	525
Total (River) Brethren	111	$81,350	3,427
BRETHREN (PLYMOUTH):			
Brethren (I.)	109	.....	2,279
Brethren (II.)	63	1,258	2,108
Brethren (III.)	42	200	1,315
Brethren (IV.)	18	.....	706
Total (Plymouth) Brethren	232	$1,458	6,408
CATHOLICS:			
Roman Catholic	10,215	118,040,746	6,228,579
Greek Catholic (Uniates)	14	63,300	10,850
Russian Orthodox	12	220,000	13,504
Greek Orthodox	1	5,000	100
Armenian	9	.....	335
Old Catholic	4	13,320	666
Reformed Catholic	8	.....	1,000
All Catholic Bodies	10,260	$118,342,366	6,255,033
CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC	10	66,050	1,384
CHINESE TEMPLES	47	62,000	.....
CHRISTADELPHIANS	7	.....	250
CHRISTIANS:			
Christian Connection	1,281	1,637,202	90,718
Christian Church, South	143	137,000	13,004
Total Christians	1,424	$1,774,202	103,722
CHRISTIAN MISS. ASSO.	13	3,900	754
CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS	221	40,666	8,724
CHRISTIAN UNION	294	264,450	18,214
CHURCH OF GOD (WINNEBRENARIAN)	479	643,185	22,511
CHURCH TRIUMPHANT (SCHWEINFURTH)	12	15,000	384
CHURCH OF THE NEW JERUSALEM†	154	1,386,455	7,095

DENOMINATIONS.	Churches.*	Value of Church Property.	Communicants or Members.
COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES:			
Shakers	15	$36,800	1,72
Amana	7	15,000	1,6
Bruederhoef Mennonite	5	4,500	3
Harmony	1	10,000	2
Separatists	1	3,000	2
New Icaria	1	.....	
Altruists	1	.....	
Adonai Shomo	1	6,000	2
Church Triumphant (Koreshan Ecclesia)	5	36,000	20
All Communistic Societies	37	$111,300	4,4
CONGREGATIONALISTS	4,868	43,335,437	512,7
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST	7,246	12,206,638	641,0
DUNKARDS:			
Dunkards, or German Baptists (Congregational)	720	1,121,541	61,1
Dunkards, or German Baptists (Old Order)	115	88,770	4,4
Dunkards, or German Baptists (Progressive)	128	145,770	8,0
Seventh-Day Baptists, Ger.	6	14,550	1
All Dunkard Bodies	969	$1,370,631	73,8
EPISCOPALIANS:			
Protestant Episcopal	5,019	81,155,317	532,0
Reformed Episcopal	84	1,615,101	8,4
Total Episcopalians	5,103	$82,770,418	540,5
EVANGELICAL ASSO	2,310	4,785,680	135,3
FRIENDS:			
Friends (Orthodox)	704	2,795,784	80,6
Friends (Hicksite)	201	1,661,850	21,9
Friends (Wilburite)	52	6,700	4,3
Friends (Primitive)	9	16,700	2
Total Friends	1,056	$4,541,334	107,2
FRIENDS OF THE TEMPLE	4	15,300	3
GERMAN EVANG. PROTES.	52	1,187,450	36,1
GERMAN EVANG. SYNOD	870	4,614,490	187,4
LATTER-DAY SAINTS:			
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints†	425	825,506	144,3
Reorgan. Ch. of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints§	431	226,285	21,7
Total Latter-day Saints	856	$1,051,791	166,1
LUTHERANS:			
(General Bodies):			
General Synod	1,424	8,919,170	164,6
United Synod in South	414	1,114,065	37,4
General Council	2,044	11,119,286	294,8
Synodical Conference	1,934	7,804,313	357,1
(Independent Synods):			
Joint Synod of Ohio, etc.	421	1,639,087	69,5
Buffalo Synod	27	84,410	4,2
Hauge's Synod	175	214,395	14,7
Norwegian Ch. in Amer.	489	806,825	55,4
Michigan Synod	65	164,770	11,4
Danish Church in Amer.	131	129,700	10,1
German Augsburg Synod	23	111,060	7,0
Danish Ch. Association	50	44,775	3,4
Icelandic Synod	13	7,200	1,9
Immanuel Synod	21	94,200	5,6
Suomal Synod	11	12,898	1,3
United Norwegian Ch. of A	1,122	1,544,455	119,9
Independent Congrega	231	1,249,745	41,9
All Lutheran Bodies	8,595	$35,060,354	1,231,0

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

Denominations.	Churches.*	Value of Church Property.	Communicants or Members.
MENNONITES:			
Mennonite	246	$317,045	17,078
Bruederhoef	5	4,500	352
Amish	97	76,450	10,101
Old Amish	22	1,500	2,04
Apostolic	2	1,200	209
Reformed	34	52,650	1,655
General Conference	45	119,350	5,670
Church of God in Christ	18	1,000	471
Old (Wister)	15	8,015	610
Bundes Conference	12	11,350	1,388
Defenceless	9	10,540	856
Brethren in Christ	45	39,600	1,113
All Mennonite Bodies	550	$643,800	41,541
METHODISTS:			
Methodist Episcopal	25,861	96,723,408	2,240,354
Union American M. E.	42	187,600	2,279
African Meth. Episcopal	2,481	6,468,280	452,725
African Union Meth. Prot.	40	54,440	3,415
African M. E. Zion	1,704	2,714,128	349,788
Zion Union Apostolic	32	15,000	2,346
Methodist Protestant	2,529	3,633,337	141,989
Wesleyan Methodist	565	393,250	16,492
Methodist Episcopal, South	15,017	18,775,392	1,209,976
Colored Meth. Epis.	1,773	1,705,491	128,758
Primitive Methodist	84	291,993	4,764
Congregational Methodist	214	41,680	8,765
Congrega. Meth. (Colored)	9	525	319
New Congregational Meth.	24	3,750	1,059
Free Methodist	1,102	805,085	22,113
Independent Methodist	15	266,975	2,569
Evangelist Missionary	11	2,000	951
All Methodist Bodies	51,503	$132,132,304	4,588,662
MORAVIANS	94	681,250	11,781
PRESBYTERIANS:			
Presb. in the U. S. of A.	6,717	74,455,200	788,224
Cumberland Presbyterian	2,791	3,515,510	164,940
Cumberla'd Pres. (Colored)	224	195,826	12,956
Welsh Calvinistic Meth.	187	625,875	12,722
United Presbyterian	866	5,408,084	94,402
Pres. Ch. in the U. S. (So.)	2,391	8,814,152	179,721
Asso. Ch. of North Amer.	31	29,200	1,053

Denominations.	Churches.*	Value of Church Property.	Communicants or Members.
PRESBYTERIANS—*Cont.*:			
Asso. Ref. Syn. of the South	116	$211,850	8,501
Ref. Pres. in the U. S. (Syn)	115	1,071,400	10,574
Ref. Pres. in N. A. (Gen. Syn)	33	469,000	4,602
Ref. Presb. (Covenanted)	4	.....	37
Ref. Presb. in U. S. & Can.	1	75,000	600
All Presbyterian Bodies	13,476	$94,869,097	1,278,332
REFORMED:			
Reformed Ch. in America	572	10,340,159	92,970
Reformed Ch. in the U. S.	1,510	7,975,583	204,018
Christian Reformed	99	428,500	12,470
All Reformed Bodies	2,181	$18,744,242	309,458
SALVATION ARMY	329	37,350	8,662
SCHWENKFELDIANS	4	12,200	306
SOCIAL BRETHREN	20	8,700	913
SOCIETY FOR ETHIC. CUL.	4	6,260	1,064
SPIRITUALISTS	334	573,650	45,030
THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY	40	600	695
UNITED BRETHREN:			
United Brethren in Christ	3,731	4,292,643	202,474
United Brethren in Christ (Old Constitution)	795	645,340	22,684
Total United Brethren	4,526	$4,937,983	225,158
UNITARIANS	421	10,335,100	67,749
UNIVERSALISTS	956	8,060,333	49,224
UNASSOCIATED CONGRE.	150	1,129,700	12,228
JEWISH CONGREGATIONS:			
Jewish Congre. (Orthodox)	316	2,802,050	57,597
Jewish Congre. (Reformed)	217	6,952,225	72,899
Total Jewish Congrega	533	$9,754,275	130,496

* Or organizations. † Swedenborgians. ‡ Mormons. § Seceding Mormons.

SUNDAY-SCHOOL STATISTICS.

The number of Sunday-schools in the United States, 1890, was 108,939; number of teachers and officers, 1,151,340; number of scholars, 8,649,131. This enumeration does not include the schools of Hebrews, Roman Catholics, and non-Evangelical Christian churches, except as to Maryland, the returns of which include all Christian denominations. The number of scholars in Roman Catholic Sunday-schools in the United States is estimated by clerics at 700,000.

The next International Sunday-school Convention will be held at St. Louis, Mo., this year.

SUNDAY-SCHOOL STATISTICS OF ALL NATIONS, 1890.

EUROPE: England and Wales, 6,350,266; Scotland, 711,188; Ireland, 338 231; Austria, 4,831; Belgium, 2,542; Denmark, 37,000; Finland, 8,800; France, 53,110; Germany, 431,221; Holland, 157,676; Italy, 13,410; Norway, 27,190; Portugal, 2,100; Russia, 6,445; Spain, 8,400; Sweden, 238,082; Switzerland, 89 459.

ASIA: China, 6,317; India, 116,014; Japan, 7,409; Persia, 5,316; Central Turkey, 7,600.

AFRICA: 169,849; SOUTH AMERICA, 153,000.

NORTH AMERICA: United States, 9,800,471; Canada, 530,220; Newfoundland, 24,979; West Indies, 119,906; Central America and Mexico, 16,300.

OCEANICA: Australia, 457,729; New Zealand, 109,872; Fiji Islands, 45,609; Hawaiian Islands, 17,253; other islands, 10,800; THE WORLD, 20,078,595.

These Sunday-school statistics are by E. Payson Porter, Statistical Secretary of the International Sunday-school Convention.

The Presbyterian Revision.

THE Committee on the Revision of the Confession of Faith reported to the General Assembly of 1892 twenty-eight Overtures, each of which contained a proposed amendment of the Confession. This report was adopted by the Assembly, sent down to the Presbyteries, and the committee discharged. The Presbyteries, which number 217, will report on these Overtures to the next General Assembly, to be held in Washington, D. C., May 18, 1893. Each of the Overtures must first secure adoption by two thirds of the Presbyteries (145), and in addition must be enacted by a majority vote in the General Assembly before it becomes a part of the Confession. The most important of the Overtures on Revision are those amending Chapter III., "On the Decree of God;" Chapter X., "On Effectual Calling," and the two new chapters entitled "Of the Holy Spirit" and "Of the Gospel." One of the Overtures on Chapter X. deals with the salvation of persons dying in infancy. Only thirteen of the twenty-eight Overtures received a unanimous vote in the Committee.

Roman Catholic Hierarchy of the United States.

ARCHBISHOPS.

Baltimore, Maryland	James Gibbons, Cardinal	1868	Portland, Oregon	W. H. Gross, *Cons.*	1873
Boston, Massachusetts	John J. Williams	1866	Philadelphia, Pa.	Patrick J. Ryan	1872
Chicago, Illinois	Patrick A. Feehan	1865	St. Louis, Missouri	Peter R. Kenrick	1841
Cincinnati, Ohio	William H. Elder	1857	St. Paul, Minnesota	John Ireland	1875
New-Orleans, La.	Frances Janssens	1881	San Francisco, Cal.	Patrick W. Riordan	1883
New-York, New-York	M. A. Corrigan	1873	Santa Fé, N. Mexico	J. B. Salpointe	1869

BISHOPS.

Albany, New-York	Francis McNeirny, *Cons.*	1872	Marquette, Michigan	John Vertin, *Cons.*	1879
Allegheny, Pa.	R. Phelan	1885	Marysville, California	Eugene O'Connell	1887
Alton, Illinois	James Ryan	1888	Milwaukee, Wis.	Frederic Katzer	1886
Belleville, Illinois	J. Janssen	1888	Mobile, Alabama	J. O'Sullivan	1885
Boisé City, Idaho	A. J. Glorieux	1885	Monterey, California	F. Mora	1873
Boston, Mass.	John Brady (Auxiliary)	1891	Nashville, Tennessee	J. Rademacher	1883
Brooklyn, New-York	C. E. McDonnell	1892	Natchez, Miss.	Thomas Heslin	1889
Buffalo, New-York	S. V. Ryan	1868	Natchitoches, La.	Anthony Durier	1887
Burlington, Vermont	L. De Goesbriand	1853	Newark, New-Jersey	W. M. Wigger	1881
Charleston, S. C.	H. P. Northrop	1882	Ogdensburg, New-York	Henry Gabrielos	1892
Cheyenne, Wyoming	M. F. Burke	1887	Omaha, Nebraska	Richard Scannell	1887
Cleveland, Ohio	I. F. Horstmann	1892	Peoria, Illinois	J. L. Spalding	1877
Columbus, Ohio	J. A. Watterson	1880	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Vacant	
Concordia, Kansas	Vacant		Portland, Me.	J. A. Healy	1875
Covington, Kentucky	C. P. Maes	1885	Providence, R. I.	M. Harkins	1887
Dallas, Texas	T. F. Brennan	1891	Richmond, Va.	A. Van de Vyver	1879
Davenport, Iowa	H. Cosgrove	1884	Rochester, New-York	B. J. McQuaid	1868
Denver, Colorado	Nicholas Matz	1887	St. Augustine, Florida	John Moore	1877
Detroit, Michigan	John S. Foley	1888	St. Cloud, Minnesota	Otto Zardetti	1886
Dubuque, Iowa	John Hennessy	1866	St. Paul, Minnesota	Thomas L. Grace	1859
Duluth, Minn.	Jas. McGoldrick	1889	Salt Lake City, Utah	Lawrence Scanlan	1887
Erie, Pennsylvania	Tobias Mullen	1868	San Antonio, Texas	J. C. Neraz	1881
Fort Wayne, Indiana	Joseph Dwenger	1872	Santa Fé, N. Mexico	P. L. Chapelle (Coad.)	1892
Galveston, Texas	N. A. Gallagher	1882	Savannah, Georgia	Thomas A. Becker	1868
Grand Rapids, Mich.	H. J. Ritchter	1883	Scranton, Pennsylvania	William O'Hara	1868
Green Bay, Wisconsin	Sebastian Messmer	1892	Springfield, Mass.	P. T. O'Reilly	1870
Guthrie, Oklahoma	Theo. Meerschaert	1891	Syracuse, New-York	P. A. Ludden	1887
Harrisburg, Pa.	Thomas P. McGovern	1888	Trenton, New-Jersey	M. J. O'Farrell	1881
Hartford, Connecticut	L. S. McMahon	1879	Tucson, Arizona	P. Bourgade	1887
Helena, Montana	J. B. Brondel	1879	Vancouver, Wash.	Ægidius Junger	1870
Indian Territory	Isidore Robot	1890	Vancouver Island	J. N. Lemmens	1888
Jamestown, Dakota	John Shanley	1889	Vincennes, Indiana	F. S. Chatard	1878
Kansas City, Missouri	John J. Hogan	1868	Virginia City, Nevada	P. Manogue	1881
La Crosse, Wisconsin	James Schwebach	1892	Wheeling, W. Virginia	John J. Kain	1875
Leavenworth, Kansas	L. M. Fink	1871	Wichita, Kansas	J. J. Hennessy	1888
Lincoln, Nebraska	Thomas Bonacum	1887	Wilmington, Delaware	Alfred A. Curtis	1887
Little Rock, Arkansas	Edward Fitzgerald	1807	Wilmington, N. C.	Leo Haid	1888
Louisville, Kentucky	William G. McCloskey	1868	Winona, Minn.	Joseph B. Cotter	1889
Manchester, N. H.	D. M. Bradley	1884	Yankton, Dakota	Martin Marty	1880

College of Cardinals.

CARDINAL BISHOPS.

Name.	*Office or Dignity.*	*Nation.*	*Age.*	*Cr'd.*
Blanchi, A.	Bp. Palestrina	Ital.	76.	1882
La Valletta, R. M.	Dean Sac. College	Ital.	66.	1868
Parocchi, L. M.	Bp. Albano	Ital.	76.	1882
Serafini, L.	Pref. Cong. Coun.	Ital.	84.	1877
Stefano, L. O. S.	Sub. Dean Sac. Coll.	Ital.	65.	1873

CARDINAL PRIESTS.

Battaglini, F.	Abp. Bologna	Ital.	69.	1885
Bausa, A.	Abp. Florence	Ital.	72.	1887
Benavides, F.	Abp. Saragossa	Span.	83.	1877
Bernardow, V. F.	Abp. of Sens	Fr.	76.	1886
Bonaparte, L.		Ital.	65.	1868
Capecelatro, A.	Abp. Capua	Ital.	68.	1885
Celesia, P. G. M.	Abp. Palermo	Ital.	79.	1884
Charles, F. M.	Abp. Prague	Bohem.	49.	1889
Desprez, J. F.	Abp. Toulouse	Fr.	86.	1879
Di Canossa, L.	Bp. Verona	Ital.	84.	1877
Di Reude, C. S.	Abp. Benevento	Ital.	47.	1887
Dunajewsky, A.	Bp. Cracow	Aust.	76.	1890
Dusmet, G. B.	Abp. Catavia	Ital.	74.	1889
Ferreira, A.	Bp. Oporto	Port.	64.	1879
Foulon, J. A.	Abp. Lyons	Fr.	70.	1889
Galeati, Sebastian	Abp. Ravenna	Ital.	71.	1890
Gibbons, James	Abp. Baltimore	Amer.	59.	1886
Giordani, Louis	Abp. Ferrara	Ital.	71.	1887
Gonzales, Z.	Abp. Seville	Span.	62.	1884
Goossens, P. L.	Abp. Mechlin	Belg.	66.	1889
Gruscha, A. P.	Abp. Vienna	Austria.	73.	1891
Langenieux, B. M.	Abp. Rheims	Fr.	69.	1880
Laurenzi, C.	Sec. Memorials	Ital.	70.	1884
Ledochowski, M.	Abp. Posen	Polish.	71.	1872
Massella, G. A.	Pf. Cong. Sac. Rites	Ital.	67.	1885
Melchers, Paul	Abp. Osnabruck	Germ.	76.	1885
Mihalovitz, J.	Abp. Zagabria	Hung.	79.	1886
Monescillo, A.	Abp. Valencia	Span.	82.	1884
Moran, P. F.	Abp. Sydney	Irish.	63.	1885
Neto, J. S.	Pat'arch Lisbon	Port.	52.	1884
Parracciani, F. R.	Sec. of Memorials	Ital.	63.	1880
Paya Y Rico.	Abp. Compostella	Span.	82.	1877
Place, C. P.	Abp. Rennes	Fr.	59.	1887
Rampolla, M.	Sec'y of State	Ital.	50.	1887
Richard, F. M.	Abp. Paris	Fr.	74.	1889
Sanfelice, Wm.	Abp. Naples	Ital.	59.	1884
Schonborn, F. de Paul	Abp. Prague	Hung.	59.	1889
Sella, L. R.		Ital.	53.	1891
Sepinci, L.		Ital.	58.	1891
Simor John	Primate Hungary	Hung.	80.	1873
Taschereau, E. A.	Abp. Quebec	Can.	73.	1886
Vanutelli, S.	Pref. Cong. Indu.	Ital.	59.	1887
Vanutelli, V.	Abp. Sardis	Span.	57.	1890
Verga, Isidoro	Pref. Cong. Bishops	Ital.	61.	1884
Von Furstenburg, F.	Abp. Olmutz	Aus.	85.	1879
Von Hohenlohe, A.	Archp. L. Basilica	Germ.	70.	1866
Von Schönborn, F.	Abp. Prague	Bohem.	49.	1889
Ziglara, T.	Pref. Cong. Studies	Corsica.	60.	1879

CARDINAL DEACONS.

Apollini, A.	Vice-Camerlango	Ital.	70.	1889
Mazella, C.	Pref. Cong. Index	Ital.	60.	1886
Ruggiero, G.		Ital.	77.	1889
Mertel, T.	Vice-Chancellor	Bohem.	87.	1858
Macchi, A.		Ital.	61.	1889
Theodoli, A.		Ital.	74.	1886

Bishops.

BISHOPS OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

See.	*Cons.*
Alabama—Richard Hooker Wilmer	1862
" Henry M. Jackson, Assistant	1891
Arizona and New-Mexico—John Mills Kendrick	1889
Arkansas—Henry Niles Pierce (missionary)	1870
California—William Ingraham Kip	1853
" William Ford Nichols, Assistant	1890
" Northern: John H. D. Wingfield	1874
Colorado—John Franklin Spaulding	1873
Connecticut—John Williams	1851
Dakota, North—William D. Walker (missionary)	1883
" South—William Hobart Hare	1873
Delaware—Leighton Coleman	1888
East-Carolina—Alfred Augustine Watson	1884
Florida—Edwin Gardner Weed	1886
Georgia—C. Kinloch Nelson	1892
Illinois—Chicago: William Edward McLaren	1875
" Quincy: Alexander Burgess	1878
" Springfield: George Franklin Seymour	1877
" " Charles R. Hale, Assistant	1892
Indiana—David Buel Knickerbacker	1883
Iowa—William Stevens Perry	1876
Kansas—Elisha Smith Thomas	1887
Kentucky—Thomas Underwood Dudley	1875
Louisiana—Davis Sessums	1891
Maine—Henry Adams Neely	1867
Maryland—William Paret	1885
" Easton: William Forbes Adams	1875
Massachusetts—Phillips Brooks	1891
Michigan—Thomas Frederick Davies	1889
" Western: George D. Gillespie	1875
Minnesota—Henry Benjamin Whipple	1859
" Mahlon N. Gilbert, Assistant	1886
Mississippi—Hugh Miller Thompson	1883
Missouri—Daniel Sylvester Tuttle	1867
" West: Edward Robert Atwill	1890
Montana—Leigh R. Brewer (missionary)	1880
Nebraska—George Worthington	1885
Nevada and Utah—Abiel Leonard (missionary)	1888
New-Hampshire—William Woodruff Niles	1870
New-Jersey—John Scarborough	1875
" Northern: Thomas A. Starkey	1880
New-York—Henry Codman Potter	1883
" Central: Frederick D. Huntington	1869
" Western: Arthur Cleveland Coxe	1865
" Albany: William Croswell Doan	1869
" Long Island: Abram N. Littlejohn	1869
North-Carolina—Theodore Benedict Lyman	1873
Ohio—William Andrew Leonard	1889
" Southern: Boyd Vincent	1889
Oregon—Benjamin Wistar Morris (missionary)	1868
Pennsylvania—Ozi William Whitaker	1869
" Pittsburgh: Cortlandt Whitehead	1882
" Central: M. A. De Wolfe Howe	1871
" " N. S. Rulison, Assistant	1884
Rhode-Island—Thomas March Clark	1854
South-Carolina—William Bell White Howe	1871
Tennessee—Charles Todd Quintard	1865
Texas—Alexander Gregg	1849
" George Herbert Kinsolving, Assistant	1892
" Northern: Alex. C. Garrett (missionary)	1874
" Western: James S. Johnson (missionary)	1888
The Platte—Anson Rogers Graves	1890
Vermont—William Henry Augustus Bissell	1868
Virginia—Francis McNeece Whittle	1868
" Alfred Magill Randolph, Assistant	1883
West-Virginia—George William Peterkin	1878
Wisconsin—Milwaukee: Isaac L. Nicholson	1891
" Fond du Lac: Charles C. Grafton	1889
Washington—John Adams Paddock (missionary)	1880
" Spokane: Lemuel H. Wells	1892
Wyoming and Idaho—Ethelbert Talbot (miss.)	1887
Africa—Cape Palmas: S. D. Furguson (miss.)	1885
Horatio Southgate, late Bishop of Constantinople, Turkey. *Retired*	1844
Charles C. Penick, late Bishop of Cape Palmas. *Retired*	1877
S. I. J. Schereschewsky, late Bishop of Shanghai, China. *Retired*	1877
Thomas Augustus Jagger, late Bishop of Southern Ohio. *Retired*	1875
Channing Moore Williams, late Bishop of China and Japan. *Retired*	1866

At the triennial convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church held in October, 1892, the following missionary bishops were elected: For Southern Florida, William C. Gray, of Nashville, Tenn.; Western Colorado, William Morris Barker, of Duluth, Minn.; Oklahoma and Indian Territory, Francis Key Brooke, of Atchison, Kan.; Northern Michigan, Joseph Horsfall Johnson, of Michigan; Yeddo, Thomas Allen Tidball, of Camden, N. J.; Spokane, Lemuel Henry Wells, of Tacoma, Wash.; Shanghai, Samuel Roosevelt Johnson Hoyt, of Iowa. Of these only Dr. Wells had been consecrated when the ALMANAC went to press.

BISHOPS OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

	Residence.	*Elected.*
Thomas Bowman	St. Louis, Mo	1872
Randolph S. Foster	Boston, Mass	1872
Stephen M. Merrill	Chicago, Ill	1872
Edward G. Andrews	New-York City	1872
Henry W. Warren	Denver, Col	1880
Cyrus D. Foss	Philadelphia, Pa	1880
John F. Hurst	Washington, D. C	1880
William X. Ninde	Detroit, Mich	1884
John M. Walden	Cincinnati, O	1884
Willard F. Mallalieu	Buffalo, N. Y	1884
Charles H. Fowler	Minneapolis, Minn	1884
William Taylor	Miss. Bishop for Africa	1884
John H. Vincent	Topeka, Kan	1888
James N. Fitz Gerald	New-Orleans, La	1888
Isaac W. Joyce	Chattanooga, Tenn	1888
John P. Newman	Omaha, Neb	1888
Daniel A. Goodsell	San Francisco, Cal	1888
James M. Thoburn	Miss. Bishop for India	1888

BISHOPS OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, SOUTH.

	Residence.	*Elected.*
John C. Keener	New-Orleans, La	1870
Alpheus W. Wilson	Baltimore, Md	1882
J. C. Granberry	Ashland, Va	1882
R. K. Hargrove	Nashville, Tenn	1882
W. W. Duncan	Spartanburg, S. C	1886
E. R. Hendrix	Kansas City, Mo	1886
C. B. Galloway	Jackson, Miss	1886
J. S. Key	Fort Worth, Tex	1886
A. G. Haygood	Los Angeles, Cal	1890
O. P. Fitzgerald	Atlanta, Ga	1890

BISHOPS OF THE REFORMED EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

	Residence.
Charles Edward Cheney	Chicago, Ill.
William R. Nicholson	Philadelphia, Pa.
Edward Cridge	Victoria, B. C.
Samuel Fallows	Chicago, Ill.
P. F. Stevens	Orangeburg, S. C.
James A. Latané	Baltimore, Md
Edward Wilson	Metuchen, N. J.
Thomas W. Campbell	Toronto, Ont.

The next triennial convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church will meet at Minneapolis in October, 1895.
The next quadrennial general conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church will be held May 1, 1896, the place to be determined by the book committee.
The fourteenth General Council of the Reformed Episcopal Church will be held at Chicago, May 23, 1894.
The next general conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, will be held at Memphis, Tenn., in May, 1894.

Presbyterian Assemblies.

OFFICERS OF THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

PORTLAND, ORE., May 20, 1892.

Moderator, William C. Young, D.D., Danville, Ky. | *Stated Clerk*, W. H. Roberts, D.D., LL.D., Cin'ati, O.

THE TRUSTEES.

President, George Junkin, Philadelphia. | *Corresponding Secretary*, Rev. Joseph Beggs, D.D., Schuylkill, Pa.
Treasurer, F. K. Hipple, Philadelphia.

BOARD OF HOME MISSIONS.

President, Rev. John Hall, D.D., LL.D. | *Treasurer*, O. D. Eaton.
Corresponding Secretaries, Rev. Wm. C. Roberts, D.D., Rev. Wm. Irvin, D.D., and Rev. D. J. McMillan, D.D. | *Recording Secretary*, Oscar E. Boyd, office of the Board, 53 Fifth Avenue, New-York.

AGENCIES OF THE CHURCH.

The following may be addressed at 53 Fifth Avenue, New-York City, viz., the Board of Home Missions, the Board of Foreign Missions, and the Board of Church Erection.

The following are located at 1334 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa., viz., the Trustees of the General Assembly, the Board of Education, the Board of Publication and Sabbath-school Work, and the Board of Ministerial Relief.

The Board of Missions for Freedmen is located at 516 Market Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., and the Board of Aid for Colleges and Academies, at 115 Monroe Street, Chicago, Ill.

The Church magazine, viz., *The Church at Home and Abroad*, has its office at 1334 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

The next place of meeting of the General Assembly is Washington, D.C., on May 18, 1893.

OFFICERS OF THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.*

Moderator, Samuel A. King, D.D., Waco, Texas. | *Permanent Clerk*, Robert P. Farris, D.D., St. Louis, Mo.
Stated Clerk, J. R. Wilson, D.D., Clarksville, Tenn.

TRUSTEES.

President, E. Nye Hutchinson, Charlotte, N. C. | *Secretary and Treasurer*, John E. Oates, Charlotte, N. C.
Vice-President, John L. Brown, Charlotte, N. C.

SECRETARIES.

Foreign Missions, M. H. Houston, D.D., Nashville, Tenn. | *Education*, E. M. Richardson, D.D., Memphis, Tenn.
Home Missions, J. N. Craig, D.D., Atlanta, Ga. | *Colored Evangelization*, A. L. Phillips, Tuskaloosa, Ala.
Publication, J. K. Hazen, D.D., Richmond, Va.

* Commonly known as the Southern Presbyterian Church.

American Unitarian Association.

THIS association was organized in Boston, Mass., May 25, 1825. Its objects, as defined in the report of the Committee on Organization, are as follows:

1. To collect and diffuse information, respecting the state of Unitarian Christianity in our country.
2. To produce union, sympathy, and co-operation among liberal Christians.
3. To publish and distribute books and tracts, inculcating correct views of religion, in such form and at such price as shall afford all an opportunity of being acquainted with Christian truth.
4. To supply missionaries, especially in such parts of our country as are destitute of a stated ministry.
5. To adopt whatever other measures may hereafter seem expedient—such as contributions in behalf of clergymen with insufficient salaries, or in aid of building churches.

OFFICERS.

President, Hon. George S. Hale, Boston, Mass. | *Secretary*, Rev. Grindall Reynolds, Concord, Mass.
Vice-Presidents, one vacancy; George O. Shattuck, Boston, Mass. | *Assistant Secretary*, George W. Fox, Boston, Mass.
Treasurer, Arthur Lincoln, Boston, Mass.

The next annual meeting will be held May 30, 1893.

Universalist General Convention.

THE Universalist General Convention has jurisdiction over the ecclesiastical organizations of the Universalist Church in the United States and Canadian provinces. It meets biennially; the next meeting being ordered for October 18, 1893, the place of meeting to be fixed by the board of trustees in January, 1893. The convention is composed of the presidents and secretaries of the State conventions, and of clerical and lay delegates from the State conventions. All laws relating to fellowship, ordination, and discipline originate in the general convention, and it is the final court of appeal in all cases of dispute or difficulty between State conventions. The officers of the convention are: *President*, Hon. Henry B. Metcalf, Pawtucket, R. I.; *Vice-President*, Hon. Charles H. Russell, Brooklyn, N. Y.; *Secretary*, Rev. G. L. Demarest, D.D., Manchester, N. H.; *Treasurer*, Ebenezer Alexander, Boston, Mass.; *Trustees*, John D. W. Joy, Chairman, Boston, Mass.; Rev. E. H. Capen, D.D., Tufts College, Mass.; Rev. Henry W. Rugg, D.D., Providence, R. I.; Edwin R. Holden, Esq., New-York; Hon. Samuel Kerr, Chicago, Ill.; Hon. Sidney Perham, Paris, Me.; Mrs. George B. Marsh, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. E. C. Sweetser, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.; General John C. Graves, Buffalo, N. Y.; Edward H. Cole, Esq., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Rev. G. L. Demarest, D.D.

Reformed Church in America.*

OFFICERS of the General Synod of the Reformed Church in America:

President, Ferdinand S. Schenck, D.D. | *Permanent Clerk*, William H. Ten Eyck, D.D.
Vice-President, David Waters, D.D. | *Stated Clerk*, Paul D. Van Cleef, D.D.

The eighty-eighth General Synod of the Reformed Church in America will be held at Asbury Park, N. J., on June 7, 1893.

* Known formerly as the Reformed Dutch Church.

Young Men's Christian Associations.

OFFICERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE.—Office, No. 40 East Twenty-third Street, New-York. *Chairman*, Elbert B. Monroe; *Treasurer*, Frederick B. Schenck; *General Secretary*, Richard C. Morse; *Board of Trustees: Chairman*, J. N. Harris, New-London, Ct.; *Treasurer*, John S. Bussing, New-York City.

OFFICERS OF THE CENTRAL INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE.—Headquarters, No. 2 Place Du Port, Geneva, Switzerland. *Chairman*, Gustave Tophel; *Secretary*, Jean Dillon; *Treasurer*, Frederic Bonna; *General Secretary*, Charles Fermaud. The committee is composed of members representing America, Australia, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Japan, and India.

OFFICERS OF THE STATE COMMITTEE OF NEW-YORK.—General Office, 40 East Twenty-third Street, New-York. *Chairman*, Edmund P. Platt; *Treasurer*, Alexander G. Fisk; *General Secretary*, George A. Hall.

OFFICERS OF THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.—General Office, No. 40 East Twenty-third Street, New-York. *President*, Cleveland H. Dodge; *Treasurer*, M. Taylor Pyne; *General Secretary*, R. R. McBurney.

NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS IN THE WORLD.

Countries.	Number.	Countries.	Number.	Countries.	Number.	Countries.	Number.
AMERICA.		EUROPE—*Cont.*		EUROPE—*Cont.*		AFRICA.	
United States	1,340	Denmark	112	Turkey	2	Madagascar	2
Canada	83	Switzerland	381	Bulgaria	1	South-Africa	32
Mexico, South-America, etc.	12	Norway	131			West Central Africa	1
		Sweden	67	ASIA.			
		Italy	43	India	44	OCEANICA.	
EUROPE.		Spain	10	Ceylon	21	Australia	12
England, Ireland, and Wales	371	Greece	1	China	8	Tasmania	2
Scotland	256	Belgium	28	Japan	18	New-Zealand	6
France	86	Austria	7	Turkey	11	Hawaii	3
Germany	898	Hungary	3	Persia	3		
Netherlands	641	Russia	12	Syria	3	Total	4,651

NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

Alabama	19	Kentucky	17	North-Carolina	44	Washington	12
Arkansas	11	Louisiana	5	North-Dakota	7	West-Virginia	11
California	38	Maine	21	Ohio	74	Wisconsin	39
Colorado	9	Maryland	17	Oklahoma	2	Wyoming	3
Connecticut	23	Massachusetts	64	Oregon	13	Alberta	1
Delaware	1	Michigan	31	Pennsylvania	131	British Columbia	4
Dist. of Columbia	3	Minnesota	21	Rhode-Island	5	Manitoba	8
Florida	3	Mississippi	13	South-Carolina	33	New-Brunswick	9
Georgia	21	Missouri	39	South-Dakota	20	Nova Scotia	17
Idaho	2	Montana	3	Tennessee	42	Ontario	36
Illinois	84	Nebraska	35	Texas	29	Prince Edward Isl.	3
Indiana	27	New-Hampshire	12	Utah	1	Quebec	5
Iowa	46	New-Jersey	40	Vermont	11		
Kansas	56	New-York	143	Virginia	60	Total	1,424

The total membership of these American associations is 227,090; they occupy 268 buildings of their own, valued at $11,902,520, and have a total net property of over $12,800,000, including 734 libraries, containing 472,549 volumes. They employ 1,192 general secretaries and other paid officials, and expended last year for current expenses—local, State, and National—$2,186,092.

Young Women's Christian Associations.

THE work of the associations among women is fourfold: Physical—systematic training in the Gymnasium, health talks, and holiday excursions.

Social—Receptions and socials in home-like rooms, musical and literary entertainments, helpful companionships.

Intellectual—Libraries and reading-rooms, and educational classes.

Spiritual—Bible training classes, evangelistic meetings, personal work.

General statistics: Number of associations in Great Britain, 1,000; on the Continent of Europe, 20; India, 20; Australia, 25; America, 257; other places, including China and Japan, 175; total world, 1,500; Membership of American associations, 12,000.

The International Association was formed in 1886. General office, 153 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill. The International Committee of twenty-seven members controls the work. The officers are: *Chairman*, Mrs. John V. Farwell, Jr.; *Secretary*, Mrs. F. T. West; *Treasurer*, Mrs. L. W. Messer; *Office Secretary*, Miss Thirsa F. Hall; *International Secretary*, Miss Elizabeth Wilson; *Assistant Secretary*, Miss Blanche Zehring.

Thirteen States have organized State associations. Each State holds an annual convention. The International Convention occurs biennially. Each year a Summer School is held for the training of young women in Secretarial and Bible work. *The Evangel*, the official organ of the associations, is published monthly at Chicago, Ill. The second Thursday of October is observed as a day of prayer for young women. A special department is maintained for young women of colleges.

Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor.

THE following statistics and statement of the purposes of the organization were prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by Mr. John Willis Baer, General Secretary of the United Society of Christian Endeavor.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED SOCIETY OF CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR.—Office, No. 50 Bromfield Street, Boston, Mass. *President*, Rev. Francis E. Clark, D.D.; *Treasurer*, William Shaw; *General Secretary*, John Willis Baer.

The first Society of Christian Endeavor was formed February 2, 1881, in the Williston Church, Portland, Me., by Rev. F. E. Clark, pastor, for the purpose of training a large number of converts for the duties of church-membership.

Each society is in some local church, and in no sense outside. It exists simply to make the young people loyal and efficient members of the Church of Christ. It is the Church training the young. Its motto is, "For Christ and the Church." July 1, 1892, there were 21,110 societies, with a membership of 1,400,000, chiefly in the United States and Canada, and in Australia, Great Britain, and in all missionary lands. It is found in about the same proportions in all the great evangelical denominations and in all their subdivisions. Wherever it has been established longest it is most fully endorsed by pastors and churches.

Its essential features are the prayer-meeting pledge, honestly interpreted, the lookout, prayer-meeting and social committees, and the consecration meeting. Other committees are optional, and the constitution is entirely flexible in other points according to the needs of the local church.

The United Society is simply the bureau of information for all the societies. It prints the literature, supports one general secretary, and is the general headquarters of the work. The office is at 50 Bromfield Street, Boston, Mass. It levies no taxes, however, and assumes no authority, but every society manages its own affairs in its own way. It is supported by the sales of its literature, badges, etc. It is managed by a board of trustees, representing the great evangelical denominations, the President being Francis E. Clark, D.D., the founder of the society; General Secretary, John Willis Baer; Treasurer, William Shaw; Trustees: Rev. C. A. Dickinson, Boston, Mass; Rev. J. L. Hill, D.D., Medford, Mass.; Rev. R. W. Brokaw, Springfield, Mass.; Rev. H. B. Grose, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. N. Boynton, Boston, Mass.; W. H. Pennell, Boston, Mass.; Choate Burnham, Boston, Mass.; W. J. Van Patten, Burlington, Vt.; John Henry Barrows, D.D., Chicago, Ill.; Wayland Hoyt, D.D., Minneapolis, Minn.; S. V. Leech, D.D., Pueblo, Col.; John Wanamaker, Philadelphia, Pa.; T. S. Hamlin, D.D., Washington, D.C.; P. S. Henson, D.D., Chicago, Ill.; H. C. Farrar, D.D., Albany, N. Y.; J. T. Beckley, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.; W. H. McMillan, D.D., Alleghany, Pa.; Bishop Samuel Fallows, D.D., Chicago, Ill.; Rev. W. J. Darby, Evansville, Ind.; Rev. R. L. Swain, Ph.D., Westerville, Ohio; M. Rhodes, D.D., St. Louis, Mo.; Rev. W. W. Andrews, Sackville, New-Brunswick; Gilby C. Kelly, D.D., Louisville, Ky.; President Merrill E. Gates, Amherst, Mass.; President William R. Harper, Chicago, Ill.; David J. Burrill, D.D., New-York City; Rev. J. Z. Tyler, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rev. William Patterson, Toronto, Canada, and Rev. J. F. Cowan, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Clerk, William Shaw; Auditor, F. E. Kidder. The trustees meet quarterly to consult concerning the best interests of the society.

The following table shows the total number of societies composing the organization, by States or Territories and countries:

States.	No. of Societies.	States.	No. of Societies.	States.	No. of Societies.	States.	No. of Societies.
Alabama	65	Iowa	1,024	New-Jersey	641	Vermont	308
Alaska	2	Kansas	807	New-Mexico	8	Virginia	63
Arizona	6	Kentucky	147	New-York	2,532	Washington	145
Arkansas	98	Louisiana	38	North-Carolina	48	West-Virginia	79
California	454	Maine	502	North-Dakota	44	Wisconsin	526
Colorado	190	Maryland	182	Ohio	1,303	Wyoming	16
Connecticut	619	Massachusetts	1,055	Oklahoma	43	Floating Societies	....
Delaware	32	Michigan	622	Oregon	171		
Dist. of Columbia	62	Minnesota	642	Pennsylvania	1,829	Total U. S.	18,990
Florida	101	Mississippi	19	Rhode-Island	129		
Georgia	97	Missouri	712	South-Carolina	27	British Provinces	1,377
Idaho	20	Montana	33	South-Dakota	151	Foreign	737
Illinois	1,477	Nebraska	438	Tennessee	194	Total Societies	21,110
Indiana	747	Nevada	3	Texas	108		
Indian Territory	17	New Hampshire	254	Utah	49	Tot. Membership	1,400,000

Christian Alliance.

OFFICERS OF THE CHRISTIAN ALLIANCE.—*President*, Rev. A. B. Simpson, New-York; *Vice-Presidents*, Rev. Dr. Wilson and Rev. S. Merritt; *Secretaries*, Rev. Mr. Farr and Rev. C. H. H. Pannel; *Membership Secretary*, Mrs. E. M. Whittemore, 723 Park Avenue, New-York City; *Treasurer*, Mr. W. H. Burnham, Kenwood, Madison County, N. Y.; Rev. John Salmon, of Toronto, represents the work in Canada; Rev. O. M. there are 100 vice-presidents representing most of the States of the Union, Canada, Mexico, England, and Ireland. The principal office is at 692 Eighth Avenue, New-York.

The Christian Alliance was organized in 1887, and is spreading rapidly through this country and Canada. Membership consists of all professing Christians who shall subscribe to the principles of the order and enroll their names. The objects of the Alliance are stated to be "Wide diffusion of the Gospel in its fulness, the promotion of a deeper and higher Christian life, and the work of evangelization, especially among the neglected classes, by highway missions and any other practicable methods." In New-York City special work is done for fallen girls by means of "The Door of Hope," at 102 East Sixty-first Street, under charge of Mrs. E. M. Whittemore.

Auxiliary to the Christian Alliance is the International Missionary Alliance, with a missionary training college, at 690 Eighth Avenue, New-York. It has a board of officers, with Rev. C. N. Kinney, of Sing Sing, N. Y., as chairman, and Rev. B. A. Simpson, 692 Eighth Avenue, as secretary. This organization has already established 33 missionaries in India, Congo Free State, China, Japan, and Haiti, and is extending its work as financial assistance is rendered, and within the past six months of 1892 over $100,000 has been contributed toward furthering the Gospel in heathen lands.

The International Order of King's Daughters and Sons.

THE following information about this organization was corrected for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Isabella Charles Davis.

OFFICERS OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL.—Office, No. 158 West Twenty-third Street, New-York City. *President*, Mrs. F. Bottome; *Vice-President*, Miss Kate Bond; *General Secretary*, Mrs. Mary Lowe Dickinson; *Treasurer*, Miss Margaret P. Barker; *Recording Secretary*, Mrs. C. D. W. Bridgman; *Corresponding Secretary*, Mrs. Isabella Charles Davis.

The Order of the King's Daughters and Sons is a religious order of service, composed of thousands of small circles of men and women united in one great organization that numbers now over two hundred thousand members. It is a Christian but unsectarian order, and its members may be found in all churches and in almost all nations. It originated in New-York City, and has spread over nearly every State in the Union, and has its representatives in Canada, England, Ireland, Scotland, France, Italy, Germany, India, China, Japan, Turkey in Europe, and in Asia, Australia, New-Zealand, and other countries. Its members are bound individually and collectively to serve the needy and the suffering, to consider the poor, and to be helpful in good work. Each individual circle may choose its own field of labor, but cannot escape the obligations of service.

The badge is a small cross of silver, often worn with a knot of purple ribbon. The order is an incorporated society, of which this little cross is the seal. Its headquarters are at No. 158 West Twenty-third Street, New-York City. State secretaries are appointed in twenty-five States and the District of Columbia, and six provincial secretaries in the various provinces in Canada. Her Grace the Duchess of Bedford is the president, and Mrs. Hannah Whitall Smith the treasurer of the English branch.

Its original circle of ten women, to which have been made some additions, forms now the Central Council of the Order. The general officers are members of this Council. The first meeting of this original circle was held in New-York City on January 13, 1886. It is now seven years old, and it ranks among the strongest and most useful societies of the world. It issues a monthly magazine called *The Silver Cross*, which is most helpful to the members of the Order, and takes a high rank among the religious and philanthropic periodicals of the country. It deals with every topic by which women may be made helpful to humanity. Its work in aid of every charitable object is effective and increasing. Any information concerning the Order may always be secured by writing or calling at the headquarters, 158 West Twenty-third Street, New-York City.

The Daughters of the King.

THE Order of the Daughters of the King was organized on Easter Even, 1885. It is desired by its promoters that a careful distinction shall be made between the Daughters of the King and the King's Daughters. This is the older society, and differs from the King's Daughters in many important particulars. In the first place, it is more of an order than a society, and is distinctively Episcopal. Its work is definite, and is "for the spread of Christ's kingdom among young women" and the "active support of the rector's plans in the parish in which the particular chapter may be located." Its badge is a cross of silver, a Greek cross fleury, and its mottoes are "Magnanimeter Crucem Sustine" and "For His Sake." Its colors are white and blue—white, the old royal color of Israel, and the blue, the color of the Virgin Mary, the "blessed daughter of Israel's King, the Mother of the King of kings." Its constitution is framed, as far as is possible, in the terms of that of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew's, the work of the two organizations being similar.

The officers of the Council are: *President*, Mrs. Margaret J. Franklin, of New-York; *Vice-President*, Mrs. J. W. F. Peck, of New-Haven; *Secretary*, Miss Elizabeth L. Ryerson, of New-York, and *Treasurer*, Miss Annie Kragel, of New-York. Members of the Council must be communicants of the Protestant Episcopal Church. There are nearly one hundred chapters, scattered through the States.

The Brotherhood of St. Andrew.

THE following statement was prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by Mr. John W. Wood, General Secretary.

The Brotherhood of St. Andrew is an organization of men in the Protestant Episcopal Church. Its sole object is the spread of Christ's kingdom among men. It works under two rules, known as (1) The Rule of Prayer: To pray daily for the spread of Christ's kingdom among men, and that Christ's blessing may be upon the labors of the Brotherhood, and (2) The Rule of Service: To make an earnest effort each week to bring at least one man within the hearing of the Gospel of Jesus Christ.

The Brotherhood started in St. James' Church, Chicago, on St. Andrew's Day, 1883. It takes its name from the Apostle, who when he had found the Messiah first found his own brother Simon, and brought him to Jesus. This Brotherhood in St. James' parish was started simply as a parochial organization, with no thought of its extending beyond the limits of the parish. Its work, however, was so successful in bringing men to church, that attention was called to it, and other Brotherhoods, having the same object and the same rules, were formed in other parishes in Chicago and in different parts of the country. In 1886 there were about thirty-five of these separate Brotherhoods. It then was proposed to form them into one genera church organization. This was done in 1886. Since that time the Brotherhood has gone on growing, and at present has spread to all parts of the United States. There are now seven hundred and seventy-five active chapters, with a membership of about ten thousand men. The Brotherhood idea has also taken root in Canada, and the Brotherhood of St. Andrew in the Church of England in the Dominion of Canada has been formed, with about eighty-five chapters and twelve hundred men. A similar organization has been formed in the Scottish Episcopal Church. This is as yet small, but there is every promise of its developing into a large and useful Brotherhood. Four chapters have also been formed in Australia. In time these will be organized into a Brotherhood of St. Andrew in the Church of England in Australia.

The officers for 1892–93 are: *President*, James L. Houghteling, 59 Dearborn Street, Chicago; *General Secretary*, John W. Wood, 13 Astor Place, New-York; *Treasurer*, John P. Faure, 13 Astor Place, New-York; Editor of *St. Andrew's Cross*, Henry A. Sill, 13 Astor Place, New-York. The General Secretary will furnish information and documents to any one who may be interested in work among men, or to any one who wishes to form a chapter.

Society of St. Vincent de Paul.

THIS great Roman Catholic organization is engaged in the important work of caring for the Roman Catholic poor in the large cities of the United States. Its head is the superior council of the New-York Circumscription, which has its office at No. 2 Lafayette Place. Local bodies, over which it has, in nearly all cases, jurisdiction, are known as Particular Councils.

The officers of the Superior Council are as follows: *Spiritual Director*, the Very Rev. Monsignor John M. Farley, V.G.; *President*, Jeremiah Fitzpatrick; *Vice-Presidents*, Joseph A. Kernan and James E. Dougherty; *Recording Secretary*, Edward J. McGuire; *Treasurer*, Philip H. Shelley. There are also twenty councillors. The principal work of the Particular Councils consists in visiting the poor and relieving them, procuring situations for deserving persons out of employment, and promoting attendance on the Sunday-schools of the Church. There are fifty-two conferences of the society in the city of New York.

Woman's Christian Temperance Union.

OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION.—*President*, Frances E. Willard, Evanston, Ill.; *Corresponding Secretary*, Caroline B. Buell, the W. C. T. U. Temple, Chicago, Ill.; *Recording Secretary*, Mary A. Woodbridge, Ravenna, Ohio; *Treasurer*, Esther Pugh, the W. C. T. U. Temple, Chicago, Ill.

OFFICERS OF THE WORLD'S WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION.—*President*, Frances E. Willard, Evanston, Ill.; *Vice-President-at-Large*, Lady Henry Somerset, London, England; *Secretary*, Mary A. Woodbridge, Ravenna, Ohio; *Assistant Secretary*, Anna A. Gordon, Evanston, Ill.

Object: To unify throughout the world the work of women in temperance and social reform, and to circulate a petition addressed to all the governments of the world for the overthrow of the alcohol and opium trades. Methods: Preventive, Educational, Evangelistic, Social, and Legal. Time of Prayer: Noontide. Badge: A Knot of White Ribbon. Watchwords: Agitate! Organize! Motto: For God and Home and Every Land.

The following statement of the purposes of the society was prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the President, Frances E. Willard:

The National W. C. T. U. was organized in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1874, and is the sober second thought of the great woman's crusade. It is now regularly organized in the forty-four States of the Union, and in every Territory except Alaska. Its headquarters are in Chicago, Ill., where it has a Woman's Temperance Publishing House that sends out about 135,000,000 pages annually, and has seven editors and 150 employés. This publishing house is a stock company, and all its directors and stockholders are women, as is its business manager. The *Union Signal* is the organ of the society, and has an average circulation of 80,000. The cash receipts of the publishing house in 1891–92 were, in round numbers, $230,000.

The Woman's Lecture Bureau sends speakers to all parts of the country and Canada. The Woman's National Temperance Hospital demonstrates the value of non-alcoholic medication. The Woman's Temperance Temple, costing over $1,000,000, has been built in Chicago. The National Society handled over $40,000 in 1891–92 at its headquarters in Chicago, and its local auxiliaries expended not less than half a million dollars in their work.

There are about 10,000 local unions with a membership and following, including the children's societies, of about half a million. The W. C. T. U. has forty-four distinct departments of work, presided over by as many women experts in the National Society, and in nearly every State. All the States in the Republic except eight have laws requiring the study of scientific temperance in the public schools, and all these laws were secured by the W. C. T. U., also the laws forbidding the sale of tobacco to minors. Most industrial homes for girls were secured through the efforts of this society, as were the refuges for erring women. Laws raising the age of consent and providing for better protection for women and girls have been enacted by many legislatures through the influence of the department for the promotion of social purity, of which the president of the society has, until the present year, been superintendent.

The World's W. C. T. U. was founded through the influence of the National Society, in 1883, and already has auxiliaries in more than forty countries and provinces. The white ribbon is the badge of all the W. C. T. U. members, and is now a familiar emblem in every civilized country. A great petition is being circulated in all parts of the world against legalizing the sale of opium and alcoholics. When two millions of names have been secured, this petition is to be presented to all the governments of the world by a commission of women appointed for that purpose.

Non-Partisan National Woman's Christian Temperance Union.

OFFICERS.—*President*, Mrs. E. J. Phinney, 168 Crawford Street, Cleveland, Ohio; *Vice-President*, Mrs. H. C. Campbell, Allegheny, Pa.; *General Secretary*, Mrs. Howard M. Ingham, 2 Walnut Street, Cleveland, Ohio; *Recording Secretary*, Mrs. Florence E. Porter, Winthrop, Me.; *Treasurer*, Mrs. C. Cornelia Alford, 315 Monroe Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

This association was organized in June, 1890, by seceders from the Woman's Christian Temperance Union. Article 2 of the constitution provides: "The *object* of this association shall be to interest and unite the women of the nation in non-partisan, non-sectarian temperance work; and confining itself strictly to such temperance work, it will devise and execute measures to secure, through the blessing of God, total abstinence and the complete extinction of the liquor-traffic."

Article 5 reads: "Neither the officers of this association nor the annual meeting shall directly or indirectly pledge the influence or co-operation of the association, in whole or in part, to any other association, or to any political party, or to any religious sect."

Ministering Children's League.

THIS organization was founded by the Countess of Meath; now has branches all over the world, and is rapidly growing in membership. Each national branch has a central secretary, to whom all the local branches report, but each local branch elects its own officers. These exist in almost every State of the Union.

The members of the Ministering Children's League are children, and associated with them are parents, Sunday-school teachers, and others whose privilege it is to watch over the welfare of children, and they join as "associate members." Children of all ages and denominations are eligible for membership, and are invited to join; it is especially wished that the elder ones become members, because their example and influence will be of great value among younger brothers and sisters. The objects of the League are stated to be: "To promote kindness, unselfishness, and the habit of usefulness among children, and to create in their minds an earnest desire to help the needy and suffering; to aid the necessities of the poor by supplying them with warm clothing, comforts, etc." The rule of the League is, "Every member must try to do at least one kind deed every day." The motto of the League is, "No day without a deed to crown it." Beds in charitable institutions are being supported by "Ministering Children." A chapel for the Indians has been built through the exertions of one little band of members in New-York. It is difficult to estimate the good this League has done; but it has certainly made "homes happier," taught members to become better sons and daughters, kinder brothers and sisters, truer friends, and to be good to dumb beasts. And they are also trained to be useful and helpful in every practicable way.

The *Honorable Central Secretary* and head of the League is the Countess of Meath, 83 Lancaster Gate, London, W., England. The *Central Secretary for the United States* is Mrs. F. E. Benedict, 54 Lefferts Place, Brooklyn, N. Y., from whom membership cards, costing a nominal sum, can be had. Badges, which are of three kinds, can be had of Mrs. E. G. Day, 27 West One Hundred and Twenty-eighth Street, or James Potts & Co., Publishers, 14 Astor Place, New-York. All necessary information regarding the forming of local branches of this growing order can be obtained from Mrs. Benedict.

National Baptist Congress.

THE Congress is composed of delegates, both clerical and lay, from Baptist churches throughout the country. It possesses no governing power, but is convened annually for interchange of thought and discussion of subjects incident to the welfare of the denomination and of humanity in relation to Christianity at large. The last congress was held at Philadelphia in May, 1892. The officers are: *Chairman*, Rev. Jesse B. Thomas, LL.D., Newton Centre, Mass.; *Recording Secretary*, Leighton Williams, New-York City; *Corresponding Secretary*, Walter Rauschenbusch, New-York City.

Baptist Young People's Union of America.

THE first annual convention of this organization was held at Detroit, Mich., in July, 1892. Over 5,000 delegates attended, representing young people's societies connected with Baptist churches in all the States and Canada. The following national officers were elected: *President*, John H. Chapman, of Chicago; *First Vice-President*, Rev. James B. Cranfill, D.D., of Texas; *Second Vice-President*, Thomas Urquhart, of Canada; *Third Vice-President*, Frank Harvey Field, of New-York; *Recording Secretary*, Rev. R. F. Y. Pierce, of Mt. Holly, N. J.; *Treasurer*, J. O. Staples, of Chicago.

White Cross Society.

THE principal purposes of this organization are: (1) To urge upon men the obligation of personal purity; (2) to raise the tone of public opinion upon the subject of morality; (3) to secure proper legislation in connection with morality.

The White Cross Movement was begun February 14, 1883, at Bishop-Auckland, England, by the Bishop of Durham, Miss Ellice Hopkins being present and bearing a prominent part. The work was taken up in this country by the young men of the Church of St. John the Evangelist, New-York City, during the winter of 1883–84. It has now spread throughout the United States.

The methods of the White Cross are of a varied character. First it seeks to promote the objects, "By the full presentation of those spiritual truths which form distinguishing characteristics of Christianity, and demonstrate its unalterable hostility to every form of impurity." The methods do not favor so much the creation of new machinery as they seek to utilize that already existing. The platform of the White Cross is as follows:

"The member promises by the "help of God" (1) To treat all women with respect, and endeavor to protect them from wrong and degradation; (2) to endeavor to put down all indecent language and coarse jests; (3) to maintain the law of purity as equally binding upon men and women; (4) to endeavor to spread these principles among my companions, and to try and help my younger brothers; (5) to use every possible means to fulfil the command, "Keep THYSELF pure."

The officers are: *President*, Rev. B. F. De Costa, D.D., New-York; *Secretary*, Willoughby R. Smith, 222 Waverley Place, New-York. The Central White Cross Committee is composed of the Protestant Episcopal Bishops of Chicago, New-York, Minnesota, Central New-York, and Pittsburgh, Rev. Drs. Morgan Dix, J. H. Eccleston, G. S. Converse, and D. Parker Morgan, with W. H. Arnoux and E. P. Dutton, of New-York. The Secretary is Rev. Dr. De Costa, and the Treasurer, E. P. Dutton.

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions

THE head office of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions is at the Congregational House, Beacon Street, Boston, Mass. The office in New-York City is No. 121 Bible House, Fourth Avenue. The following is a list of the Officers of the Board, elected at the annual meeting at Chicago, October 7, 1892: *President*, Rev. Richard S. Storrs, D.D., LL.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.; *Vice-President*, Eliphalet W. Blatchford; *Prudential Committee*, Augustus C. Thompson, D.D., Joseph S. Ropes, Edwin B. Webb, D.D., Charles C. Burr, Elbridge Torrey, Albert H. Plumb, D.D., Hon. Wm. P. Ellison, Rev. Francis E. Clark, D.D., G. Henry Whitcomb, Alexander McKenzie, D.D.; *Corresponding Secretaries*, Nathaniel G. Clark, D.D., Edmund K. Alden, D.D., Judson Smith, D.D.; *Recording Secretary*, Henry A. Stimson, D.D.; *Treasurer*, Langdon S. Ward; *Auditors*, Samuel Johnson, Richard H. Stearns, Edwin H. Baker.

The American Board, which is the oldest foreign missionary society in the United States, was organized July 29, 1810. During the past 82 years of its history it has sent out over 2,000 missionaries, of which 538 are now in service. Into the nearly 500 churches which have been organized by these missionaries, there have been received about 200,000 members. The total receipts from the beginning have been $25,000,000.

The mission fields now occupied by the American Board are: Mexico; the Hawaiian and Micronesian Islands; Japan; Northern China; Shansi, in Northwestern China; Foochow and Hong Kong, in Southern China; Ceylon; Madura, in Southern India; the Marathi field of Western India; East Central Africa; Southern Africa; West Central Africa; Eastern Turkey; Central Turkey; Western Turkey; European Turkey; Austria, and Spain. The present statistics are: 20 missions; 1,233 stations and out stations; 1,402 preaching places, with 65,236 average congregations; 410 churches, with 38,226 church-members, of whom 3,554 were added during the last year; 136 higher schools and seminaries, with 7,254 pupils; 980 common schools, with over 37,000 pupils; total under instruction, 46,403; missionaries and assistant missionaries, 538; native pastors, preachers, teachers, and other native assistants, 2,648.

The Salvation Army.

THIS great missionary society, organized in the form of a military force, has for its object the saving and religious conversion of the more degraded classes of the people, which it seeks to reach by special means, including outdoor processions, accompanied by banners and music, and by addresses in halls, theatres, and other public buildings. Its originator was William Booth, a Methodist minister in England, who began the movement in London in 1872. The Army is now established in 32 countries, where, under the leadership of 10,780 officers, whose lives are devoted to the work, it holds about 13,000,000 religious meetings annually. It publishes 33 weekly newspapers and 15 monthly magazines, with an aggregate weekly and monthly circulation of 43,826,000. The Army has accumulated property to the value of about $4,000,000, and its annual income, derived mainly from voluntary contributions, amounts to $4,000,000.

The United States division of the Salvation Army is commanded by Ballington Booth, a son of General Booth. It has in this country 1,500 officers and 13,000 soldiers, who during the year 1892 occupied 462 cities and towns, established 555 outposts, and made 32,433 converts. The headquarters are at 111 Reade Street, New-York.

The Epworth League.

THE following statistics and statement of the purposes of the organization were prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by Mr. Robert R. Doherty, Vice-President of the Epworth League.

OFFICERS OF THE EPWORTH LEAGUE.—*President*, Bishop James N. FitzGerald, New-Orleans, La.; *Vice-Presidents:* Department of Spiritual Work, W. W. Cooper, St. Joseph, Mich.; Department of Mercy and Help, Rev. W. I. Haven, 85 Lexington Street, East Boston, Mass.; Department of Literary Work, R. R. Doherty, 150 Fifth Avenue, New-York; Department of Social Work, Rev. H. C. Jennings, Red Wing, Minn.; *General Secretary*, Rev. William N. Brodbeck, 57 Washington Street, Chicago; *General Treasurer*, Charles E. Piper, Chicago. The Central Office of the Epworth League is located at 57 Washington Street, Chicago.

The Epworth League was formed in May, 1889, by the union of five general (Methodist) societies of young people, which had under their united jurisdiction about 1,500 local societies or "chapters," and about 60,000 members. By vigorous effort the united society has now (December, 1892), 8,888 chapters and an aggregate membership of over 440,000.

Its purpose is to promote intelligent and loyal piety in the young members and friends of the church, to aid them in religious development, and to train them in works of mercy and help. Its constitution provides for development along social, intellectual, and religious lines. Its essential features are the weekly prayer-meeting, the "intellectual" and "mercy and help" departments, and its harmony with the officiary of the church.

It has a weekly organ, the *Epworth Herald*, edited by Dr Joseph F. Berry, with a circulation of 50,000. There are no salaried officers, except the General Secretary, the organization being entirely voluntary, and no assessments on local chapters. The incidental expenses thus far have been paid by voluntary contributions.

The following table shows the total number of chapters composing the organization by States and Territories:

STATES.	No. of Chapters.	STATES.	No. of Chapters.	STATES.	No. of Chapters.	STATES.	No. of Chapters.
Alabama	15	Iowa	648	New-Hampshire	68	Tennessee	65
Arizona	3	Kansas	471	New-Jersey	327	Texas	41
Arkansas	11	Kentucky	53	New-Mexico	7	Utah	9
California	158	Louisiana	12	New-York	1,020	Vermont	106
Colorado	52	Maine	134	North-Carolina	6	Virginia	10
Connecticut	85	Maryland	144	North-Dakota	47	Washington	69
Delaware	40	Massachusetts	303	Ohio	944	West-Virginia	68
Dist. of Columbia	16	Michigan	488	Oklahoma Terr.	9	Wisconsin	259
Florida	10	Minnesota	206	Oregon	52	Wyoming	6
Georgia	20	Mississippi	34	Pennsylvania	750	Foreign	29
Idaho	7	Missouri	198	Rhode-Island	31		
Illinois	866	Montana	20	South-Carolina	21	Total	8,888
Indiana	580	Nebraska	270	South-Dakota	97	Tot. Membership	444,000
Indian Territory	1	Nevada	2				

The Theosophical Society.

THE following information about this organization was prepared by William Q. Judge, General Secretary of the American section:

The Theosophical Society has been in existence seventeen years, having been founded in New-York in November, 1875, with the following objects:

First.—To form a nucleus of a UNIVERSAL BROTHERHOOD OF HUMANITY, without distinction of race, creed, caste, sex, color.

Second.—To promote the study of Aryan and other Eastern literatures, religions, and sciences, and demonstrate the importance of that study.

Third.—To investigate unexplained laws of nature and the psychical powers latent in man.

The Society appeals for support and encouragement to all who truly love their fellow men and desire the eradication of the evils caused by the barriers raised by race, creed, or color, which have so long impeded human progress; to all scholars, to all sincere lovers of TRUTH, *wheresoever it may be found*, and to all philosophers, alike in the East and in the West; and lastly, to all who aspire to higher and better things than the mere pleasures and interests of a worldly life, and are prepared to make the sacrifices by which alone a knowledge of them can be attained.

The Society represents no particular creed, is entirely unsectarian, and includes professors of all faiths. No person's religious beliefs are interfered with, and all that is exacted from each member is the same toleration of the views of others which he desires them to exhibit toward his own. The Society, as a body, eschews politics and all subjects outside its declared sphere of work, the rules stringently forbidding members to compromise its strict neutrality in these matters.

As a condition precedent to membership, belief in and adherence to the first of the above-named objects is required; as to the other two, members may pursue them or not, as they see fit. The act of joining the Society, therefore, carries with it no obligation whatever to profess belief in either the practicability of presently realizing the brotherhood of mankind, or in the superior value of Aryan over modern science, or the existence of occult powers latent in man. It implies only intellectual sympathy in the attempt to disseminate tolerant and brotherly feelings, to discover as much truth as can be uncovered by diligent study and careful experimentation, and to essay the formation of a nucleus of a universal brotherhood.

The headquarters are at Adyar, a suburb of Madras, where the Society has a property of twenty-seven acres and extensive buildings, including one for the Oriental Library and a spacious hall wherein the General Council meets annually in convention, on December 27.

Many branches of the Society have been formed in various parts of the world, and new ones are constantly being organized. Each branch frames its own bye-laws and manages its own local business without interference from headquarters; provided only that the fundamental rules of the Society are not violated. All branches in America and the West Indies are under the jurisdiction of the American section; those in Europe, India, Ceylon, etc., are under the jurisdiction of the General Convention held in India. Each section is autonomous.

The President of the Society is Colonel Henry S. Olcott, in India; the Vice-President, William Q. Judge (also General Secretary American section), 144 Madison Avenue, New-York.

Throughout the world there are about 250 branches. The American section includes at this date the 68 branches in the United States, which are located in most of the principal cities and in many of the smaller towns. Addresses may be obtained from the General Secretary. Inquirers and applicants can address him at the address given above, enclosing a stamp, and will receive from him further information or application blanks.

The American headquarters are at 144 Madison Avenue, New-York, where a Theosophical meeting is held each Tuesday evening.

American Secular Union.

THE general object of the American Secular Union is to secure the total separation of Church and State; to the end that equal rights in religion, genuine morality in politics and freedom, virtue and brotherhood be established, protected and perpetuated.

As means for the accomplishment of this purpose, the specific work of the society is, to advocate:

1. The equitable taxation of church property in common with other property.

2. The total discontinuance of religious instruction and worship in the public schools, and especially the reading of any Bible.

3. The repeal of all laws enforcing the observance of Sunday as a *religious* institution, rather than an *economic* one, justified by physiological and other secular reasons.

4. The cessation of all appropriations of the public funds for educational and charitable institutions of a sectarian character.

5. The abolition of ecclesiastical chaplaincies paid out of the public treasury.

6. The discontinuance of the practice of the appointment by the President of the United States and the Governors of the several States, and other civil public officers, of religious festivals and fasts.

7. The substitution of a solemn affirmation, under the pains and penalties of perjury in the courts, and in all other departments of the Government, in place of the common forms of a judicial oath.

8. The defence through the courts of any American citizen whose equal religious and political rights are denied, or who is oppressed, on account of any opinions he may have held or expressed on the subject of religion.

9. The promulgation, by all peaceable and orderly means, of the great principles of religious liberty and equal rights, devotion to truth for its own sake and universal brotherhood on the ground of a common humanity; and to secure the State from the encroachments of the Church, and to foster the development of intelligence and morality which constitute the all-sufficient basis of secular government.

Any person can become a member by paying one dollar into the treasury of the society. An annual congress is held. The executive committee has authority to charter local auxiliary societies.

The officers are: *President*, Hon. C. B. Waite, Chicago, Ill.; *Secretary*, M. A. Freeman, Chicago, Ill.

The Mormons.

THE following particulars regarding the organization and tenets of the "Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints" were prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by First President Wilford Woodruff, the head of the Church. A more extended statement was printed in THE ALMANAC of 1890, pages 160, 161.

ORGANIZATION OF THE CHURCH.

There are in the Church two orders of priesthood—the Melchizedek, or higher; and the Aaronic, or lesser; the latter being an appendage of the former.

In the Melchizedek Priesthood are apostles, patriarchs, high-priests, seventies and elders, and it holds the keys of all the spiritual blessings of the Church, with the authority to preside, and to direct in all spiritual matters in the Church.

It is the duty of the above-named officers to preach the Gospel, baptize, lay on hands for confirmation and the gift of the Holy Ghost for ordination, healing and blessing; also to administer the sacrament of the Lord's Supper, and to officiate in all the ordinances of the Gospel.

In the Aaronic Priesthood are bishops, priests, teachers and deacons, who have authority to administer in outward ordinances and temporal things, under the direction of the Melchizedek Priesthood.

For Church government there are various organizations. The First Presidency consists of three apostles—the first president and his two counsellors. Their duty is to preside over all the Church.

In the Council of the Twelve Apostles the oldest apostle of the twelve presides. They are special witnesses of Jesus Christ in all the world, and they travel and preach the Gospel and build up the Church, calling chiefly on the Seventies to assist them.

The Seventies are organized in councils of seventy, each with seven presidents, one of whom presides over all the seventy.

A bishop, with his two counsellors, sits as a common judge in the Church to settle minor difficulties; but their decisions only extend to the fellowship of the members, this being the extent of their jurisdiction.

In and around Utah the Church is organized into districts termed Stakes of Zion, each stake having its president and two counsellors, who are high-priests, and a high council of twelve high-priests, which sits as a superior court in Church matters only. Each stake is subdivided into wards, each ward having its own meeting-house, and being presided over by a bishop and his two counsellors.

DOCTRINES OF THE CHURCH.

The following statement of the doctrines of the Church was issued with the approval of the Prophet Joseph Smith:

1. We believe in God, the Eternal Father, and in His Son Jesus Christ, and in the Holy Ghost.

2. We believe that men will be punished for their own sins, and not for Adam's trangression.

3. We believe that through the atonement of Christ all mankind may be saved, by obedience to the laws and ordinances of the Gospel.

4. We believe that these ordinances are: First, Faith in the Lord Jesus Christ; second, Repentance; third, Baptism by immersion for the remission of sins; fourth, Laying on of hands for the Gift of the Holy Ghost.

5. We believe that a man must be called of God, by "prophecy, and by the laying on of hands," by those who are in authority, to preach the Gospel and administer in the ordinances thereof.

6. We believe in the same organization that existed in the primitive Church—viz.: apostles, prophets, pastors, teachers, evangelists, etc.

7. We believe in the gift of tongues, prophecy, revelation, visions, healing, interpretation of tongues, etc.

8. We believe the Bible to be the word of God, as far as it is translated correctly; we also believe the Book of Mormon to be the word of God.

9. We believe all that God has revealed, all that He does now reveal, and we believe that He will yet reveal many great and important things pertaining to the Kingdom of God.

10. We believe in the literal gathering of Israel and in the restoration of the Ten Tribes. That Zion will be built upon this continent. That Christ will reign personally upon the earth, and that the earth will be renewed and receive its paradisiac glory.

11. We claim the privilege of worshipping Almighty God according to the dictates of our conscience, and allow all men the same privilege, let them worship how, where or what they may.

12. We believe in being subject to kings, presidents, rulers and magistrates; in obeying, honoring and sustaining the law.

13. We believe in being honest, true, chaste, benevolent, virtuous and in doing good to *all men;* indeed, we may say that we follow the admonition of Paul, "We believe all things, we hope all things," we have endured many things, and hope to be able to endure all things. If there is anything virtuous, lovely or of good report or praiseworthy, we seek after these things.

Freemasonry.

THE DEGREES IN MASONRY.

Lodge.

1. Entered Apprentice.
2. Fellow Craftsman.
3. Master Mason.

YORK RITE.

Chapter.

4. Mark Master.
5. Past Master.
6. Most Excellent Master.
7. Royal Arch Mason.

Council.

8. Royal Master.
9. Select Master.
10. Super Excellent Master

Commandery.

11. Red Cross Knight.
12. Knight Templar.
13. Knight of Malta.

SCOTTISH RITE.

Lodge of Perfection.

4. Secret Master.
5. Perfect Master.
6. Intimate Secretary.
7. Provost and Judge.
8. Intendant of the Building.
9. Elect of Nine.
10. Elect of Fifteen.
11. Sublime Knight Elect.
12. Grand Master Architect
13. Knight of the Ninth Arch.
14. Grand Elect, Perfect and Sublime Mason.

Councils of Princes of Jerusalem.

15. Knight of the East or Sword.

Councils of Princes of Jerusalem (Continued).

16. Prince of Jerusalem.

Chapters of Rose Croix.

17. Knight of the East and West.
18. Knight of the Rose Croix de H.R.D.M.

Consistories of Sublime Princes of the Royal Secret.

19. Grand Pontiff.
20. Master Ad Vitam.
21. Patriarch Noachite.
22. Prince of Libanus.
23. Chief of the Tabernacle.
24. Prince of the Tabernacle.

Consistories of Sublime Princes of the Royal Secret (Continued).

25. Knight of the Brazen Serpent.
26. Prince of Mercy.
27. Commander of the Temple.
28. Knight of the Sun.
29. Knight of St. Andrew.
30. Grand Elect Knight, K.H., or Knight of the Black and White Eagle
31. Grand Inspector Inquisitor Commander.
32. Sublime Prince of the Royal Secret.
33. Sovereign Grand Inspector General of the 33d and Last Degree.

MASONIC GRAND LODGES IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH AMERICA.

Grand Lodges.	No. Members, 1891.	Grand Secretaries.	Grand Lodges.	No. Members, 1891.	Grand Secretaries.
Alabama	*10,448	G. A. Joiner, Montg'm'ry	Nebraska	9,717	W. R. Bowen, Omaha.
Arizona	451	J. M. Ormsby, Tucson.	Nevada	991	C. N. Noteware, Carson.
Arkansas	13,191	F. Hempstead, Little R'ck	N. Brunswick	1,851	E. J. Wetmore, St. John
British Colum	726	W. J. Quinlan, Victoria.	N. Hampshire	8,542	G. P. Cleaves, Concord.
California	16,262	G. Johnson, San Francisco	New-Jersey	14,320	T. H. R. Redway, Trenton
Canada	20,892	J. J. Mason, Hamilton.	Mew-Mexico	696	A. A. Keen, Las Vegas.
Colorado	5,719	Ed. C. Parmalee, Pueblo.	New-York	77,923	E. L. M. Ehlers, N Y. City
Connecticut	15,641	J. K. Wheeler, Hartford.	N. Carolina	10,513	D. W. Bain, Raleigh.
Delaware	1,787	B. F. Bartram, Wilmi'gt'n	North-Dakota	1,594	T. J. Wilder, Casselton.
Dist. of Colum	4,202	W. R. Singleton, Wash.	Nova Scotia	2,904	William Ross, Halifax.
Florida	3,910	W. A. McLean, J'cks'nville	Ohio	35,603	J. H. Bromwell, Cinn.
Georgia	14,703	A. M. Wolihin, Macon.	Oregon	3,918	S. F. Chadwick, Salem.
Idaho	825	J. H. Wickersham, Boisé.	Peunsylvania	42,412	M. Nisbet, Philadelphia
Illinois	43,930	Loyal L. Munn, Freeport.	Pr. Ed. Island	509	B. W. Higgs, Charlottst'n
Indiana	24,776	W. H. Smith, Indianapolis	Quebec	3,000	J. H. Issacson, Montre'l
Indian Terr.	1,570	J. S. Murrow, Atoka.	Rhode-Island	4,177	E. Baker, Providence.
Iowa	22,525	T. S. Parvin, Ced. Rapids	S. Carolina	6,058	C. Inglesby, Charleston
Kansas	18,426	J. H. Brown, Kansas City	South-Dakota	3,505	C. T. McCoy, Aberdeen.
Kentucky	16,465	H. B. Grant, Louisville.	Tennessee	17,329	J. Frizzell, Nashville.
Louisiana	4,590	R. Lambert, New-Orleans.	Texas	23,193	W. F. Swain, Houston.
Maine	20,968	Stephen Berry, Portland.	Utah	544	C. Diehl, Salt Lake City.
Manitoba	1,878	W. G. Scott, Winnipeg.	Vermont	8,658	W. G. Reynolds, Burlgt'n
Maryland	5,868	J. H. Medairy, Baltimore.	Virginia	10,574	W. B. Isaacs, Richm'nd.
Massach'setts	31,786	S. D. Nickerson, Boston.	Washington	3,649	T. M. Reed, Olympia.
Michigan	33,098	J. S. Conover, Coldwater.	W. Virginia	4,258	G. W. Atkinson, Wh'l'g.
Minnesota	12,830	T. Montgomery, St. Paul.	Wisconsin	13,899	J. W. Laflin, Milwaukee.
Mississippi	8,950	J. L. Power, Jackson.	Wyoming	708	W. L. Kuykendall, Cheyn
Missouri	28,816	J. D. Vincil, St. Louis.			
Montana	2,007	Cornelius Hedges, Helena	Total	698,402	

The returns of the Grand Lodges of the United States and British America for 1891–92 were as follows: Whole number of members, 698,402; raised, 43,345; admissions and restorations, 22,549; withdrawals, 20,086; expulsions and suspensions, 717; suspensions for non-payment of dues, 14,113; deaths, 10,242. Net gain in membership over preceding year, 23,693.

These Grand Lodges are in full affiliation with the English Grand Lodge, of which the Prince of Wales is Grand Master, and the Grand Lodges of Ireland, Scotland, Cuba, Peru, South Australia, New-South Wales, and Victoria, and also with the Masons of Germany and Austria. They are not in affiliation and do not correspond with the Masons of France. Freemasonry is under the ban of the Church in Spain, Italy, and other Catholic countries, and the membership is small and scattered.

FREEMASONRY—*Continued.*

ROYAL ARCH MASONS.

OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL GRAND CHAPTER, 1891-94.

Gen. Grand High Priest—Joseph P. Hornor, La.
Dep. Gen. Grand High Priest—Geo. L. McCahan, Md.
Gen. Grand King—R. C. Lemmon, O.
Gen. Grand Scribe—James W. Taylor, Ga.
Gen. Grand Treasurer—Daniel Striker, Mich.
Gen. Grand Secretary—Christopher G. Fox, N. Y.
Gen. Grand Captain of the Host—A.G. Pollard, Mass.
Gen. Grand Principal Sojourner—Jos. E. Dyas, Ill.
Gen. Grand Royal Arch Captain—William C. Swain, Wis.
Gen. Grand Master 3d Vail—Nathan Kingsley, Minn.
Gen. Grand Master 2d Vail—B. G. Witt, Ky.
Gen. Grand Master 1st Vail—Geo. E. Corson, D. C.

The office of the General Grand Secretary is at Buffalo, N. Y.

The number of grand chapters, each representing a State (except Pennsylvania and Virginia), is 43, and the number of enrolled subordinate chapters is 2,080, exclusive of 22 subordinate chapters in the Territories of the United States, the Sandwich Islands, and the Chinese Empire, which are under the immediate jurisdiction of the General Grand Chapter.

The total membership of the 2080 enrolled subordinate chapters is 153,425. The degrees conferred in Chapters are Mark Master, Past Master, Most Excellent Master, and Royal Arch Mason.

KNIGHTS TEMPLARS.

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND ENCAMPMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Grand Master—Hugh McCurdy, Mich.
Deputy Grand Master—Warren La Rue Thomas, Ky.
Grand Generalissimo—Reuben H. Lloyd, Cal.
Grand Capt. General—H. B. Stoddard, Tex.
Grand Senior Warden—George M. Moulton, Ill.
Grand Junior Warden—H. W. Rugg, R. I.
Grand Prelate—Joseph M. McGrath, Mo.
Grand Treasurer—H. Wales Lines, Ct.
Grand Recorder—William Bryan Isaacs, Va.
Grand Standard Bearer—William B. Melish, O.
Grand Sword Bearer—George C. Connor, Tenn.
Grand Warder—Horan M. Orahood, Col.
Grand Capt. of Guard—John A. Sloan, Mo.

The office of the Grand Master is at Corunna, Mich., and of the Grand Recorder at Richmond, Va. The next triennial conclave (the twenty-sixth) will be held at Boston, Mass., on the last Tuesday in August, 1895.

The number of grand commanderies in the United States, each representing individual States and Territories (except that Massachusetts and Rhode-Island are combined), is 38. The number of subordinate commanderies under their jurisdiction, 880. Membership to July, 1892, 90,306. These are exclusive of subordinate commanderies in the Territories, Delaware, Florida, District of Columbia, Nevada, South-Carolina, and the Sandwich Islands, with a membership of 2,572. The number of persons knighted in the two years ending July 1, 1892, was 20,954; admitted, 2,300; restored, 878; demitted, 5,263; suspended, 4,053; expelled, 100; died, 2,515. The degrees conferred in a commandery are Red Cross Knight, Knight Templar, and Knight of Malta. A Mason to receive the orders must be a Master Mason and Royal Arch Mason in good standing.

The Grand Secretarial Guild of Freemasonry of North America was organized at the triennial conclave of the Knights Templars, at Denver, in August, 1892. It is an association of Grand Secretaries and Grand Recorders of North America for the purpose of systematizing the secretarial labors of Freemasonry. The guild will meet twice every three years at the triennial convocations of the General Grand Chapter and Triennial Conclaves of the Grand Encampment. The officers until 1894 are: *President*, John H. Brown, of Kansas; *First Vice-President*, Charles E. Meier, of Pennsylvania; *Second Vice-President*, George C. Connor, of Tennessee; *Secretary*, William R. Bowen, of Nebraska; *Treasurer*, Edward C. Parmelee, of Colorado.

ANCIENT ACCEPTED SCOTTISH RITE MASONS.

SUPREME COUNCIL OF SOVEREIGN GRAND INSPECTORS-GENERAL OF THE THIRTY-THIRD AND LAST DEGREE.

OFFICERS OF THE NORTHERN MASONIC JURISDICTION.

M. P. Sovereign Grand Commander.....Henry L. Palmer, Wis.
P. Gr. Lt. Com.—Charles Levi Woodbury, Mass.
Gr. Min. State—Samuel C. Lawrence, Mass.
Gr. Treasurer Gen.—Newton D. Arnold, R. I.
Gr. Secretary Gen.—Clinton F. Paige, N. Y.

The address of the Grand Secretary-General is Binghamton, N. Y., and of the Assistant Grand Secretary-General, Joseph P. Abel, 104 Stewart Building, New-York City.

OFFICERS OF THE SOUTHERN MASONIC JURISDICTION.

M. P. Sovereign Grand Commander.....James C. Batchelor, D. C.
Secretary General.....Frederick Webber, D.C.

The addresses of both of these officers are Washington, D. C.

These grand bodies are in relations of amity with the Supreme Councils for France, England, Scotland, Ireland, Belgium, Brazil, the Argentine Republic, Uruguay, Peru, Portugal, Italy, Mexico, Colombia, Chile, Central America, Greece, Canada, Cuba, Switzerland, Egypt, Tunis, and Spain.

SOVEREIGN COLLEGE OF ALLIED MASONIC AND CHRISTIAN DEGREES FOR AMERICA.

Sovereign Grand Master, Rev. Hartley Carmichael; *Deputy Grand Master*, William Ryan; *Grand Abbot*, Right Rev. A. M. Randolph, D.D.; *Grand Senior Warden*, Frederick Webber; *Grand Junior Warden*, A. R. Courtney; *Grand Recorder General*, Charles A. Nesbitt; *Grand Representative in Europe*, the Earl of Euston. The addresses of the Sovereign Grand Commander and Grand Recorder General are Richmond, Va.

The Sovereign College governs the degrees of Ark Mariner, Secret Monitor, Tyler of Solomon, St. Lawrence the Martyr, Red Cross of Constantine, Knight Priest of the Holy Sepulchre, and Trinitarian Knight of St. John, and is in communion with the Grand Council of Allied Masonic Degrees of England.

Odd Fellowship.

SOVEREIGN GRAND LODGE OF THE INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.

OFFICERS.

Grand Sire—Charles T. Campbell.
Deputy Grand Sire—John W. Stebbins.
Grand Secretary—Theo. A. Ross (Columbus, O.).
Grand Treasurer—Isaac A. Sheppard.
Grand Chaplain—Rev. J. W. Venable.
Grand Marshal—Walter G. Dye.
Grand Guardian—J. S. Tyson.
Grand Messenger—R. Alexander.

GRAND LODGES AND MEMBERSHIP.
(Reported to the Annual Communication in 1892.)

Jurisdiction.	No. of Members.	Jurisdiction.	No. of Members.	Jurisdiction.	No. of Members.
Alabama	2,741	Maine	19,599	Oregon	5,186
Arizona	607	Manitoba	1,668	Pennsylvania	101,258
Arkansas	3,007	Maryland	8,651	Quebec	1,209
British Columbia	1,430	Massachusetts	43,187	Rhode-Island	6,277
California	29,393	Michigan	23,399	South-Carolina	704
Colorado	6,638	Minnesota	11,633	South-Dakota	3,321
Connecticut	13,768	Mississippi	1,253	Switzerland	259
Delaware	2,871	Missouri	21,140	Tennessee	4,365
Denmark	2,085	Montana	2,231	Texas	5,743
Dist. of Columbia	1,824	Nebraska	7,718	Utah	1,338
Florida	782	Nevada	1,570	Vermont	3,517
Georgia	4,869	New-Hampshire	11,297	Virginia	5,171
Idaho	1,489	New-Jersey	23,043	Washington	5,800
Illinois	42,725	New-Mexico	717	West-Virginia	6,358
Indiana	36,475	New-York	58,529	Wisconsin	16,060
Iowa	27,931	North-Carolina	3,465	Wyoming	770
Kansas	19,226	North-Dakota	1,433		
Kentucky	8,000	Ohio	58,651	Total	696,008
Louisiana	1,123	Ontario	18,390		
L. Prov., B.N.A.	3,434				

The membership of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, which includes the German Grand Lodges, is 698,533. The American organization is not in affiliation with an English order entitled the Manchester Unity Odd Fellows, who number 769,503.

The Encampment branch of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows numbers 123,061 members; Rebekah lodges, sisters, 73,238; brothers, 81,682; Chevaliers of the Patriarchs Militant, 25,000. The next meeting of the Sovereign Grand Lodge will be at Milwaukee, Wis., on September 25, 1893.

The total relief paid by the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, year ending December 31, 1891, was $3,064,720.80; brothers relieved, 82,003; widowed families relieved, 5,083; paid for relief of brothers, $1,905,043.75; for widowed families, $145,000.27; education of orphans, $23,610; burying the dead, $505,058.53.

Independent Order of Good Templars.

THE RIGHT WORTHY GRAND LODGE.

R. W. G. Templar—Dr. Oronhyatekha, Toronto, Can.
R. W. G. Counsellor—Edw. Wavrinsky, Sweden.
R. W. G. V. Templar—Miss Schreiner, South Africa.
R. W. G. S. J. Templar—Mrs. A. A. Brookbank, Ind.
R. W. G. Secretary—B. F. Parker, Milwaukee, Wis.
R. W. G. Treasurer—W. M. Jones, Rochester, N. Y.
R. W. G. Chaplain—Rev. M. B. Hogg, Ireland.
R. W. G. Marshal—A. J. Leonard, Kasauli, India.
R. W. G. D. Marshal—Mrs. A. A. Minnick, Neb.
R. W. G. Guard—Mrs. A. J. Pyle, Virginia.
R. W. G. Sentinel—F. J. Merchant, Queensland.
R. W. G. Messenger—Lars O. Jensen, Norway.

The last report of the R. W. G. Secretary returned the number of grand lodges in the world as 100, and the membership as 410,996. The membership of the juvenile branch was 159,106. The Good Templars, which is a beneficial order, based on total abstinence, are organized in nearly every State of the Union, England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Germany, Denmark, Sweden and Norway, Canada, West Indies, East, West, and South Africa, Australia, New-Zealand, British India, Iceland, and other countries. All persons becoming members of the Order are required to subscribe to the following pledge: "That they will never make, buy, sell, use, furnish, nor cause to be furnished to others, as a beverage, any spirituous or malt liquors, wine, or cider, and will discountenance the manufacture and sale thereof in all proper ways." The Right Worthy Grand Lodge will hold its next biennial meeting at Des Moines, Ia., in June, 1893.

Order of the Sons of Temperance.

NATIONAL DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICA.

M. W. Patriarch—Charles A. Everett, St. John, N. B.
M. W. Associate—W. H. Armstrong, Milford, Pa.
M. W. Scribe—Benj. R. Jewett, South Hampton, N. Y.
M. W. Treasurer—James H. Roberts, Boston, Mass.
M. W. Chaplain—Rev. G. W. Fisher Pownal, P. E. I.
M. W. Conductor—Mrs. C. B. Searles, Cleveland, O.
M. W. Sentinel—P. A. Cummings, Asheville, N. C.
Supt. Y. P. Work—P. M. Bradley, Washington, D. C.

The Order of the Sons of Temperance was organized in the city of New-York, September 29, 1842. It is composed of subordinate Grand and National Divisions. It has four National Divisions—one for North America, one for Great Britain and Ireland, and two for Australia. In the course of its existence it has had several hundred thousand members on its rolls. Its present membership in North America is 67,603, of which 30,008 are in the United States. Its fundamental principle is total abstinence from all intoxicating liquors. Its next convention will be held in Chicago, in June, 1893.

The Royal Arcanum.

SUPREME COUNCIL.

Supreme Regent—H. H. C. Miller, Ill.
Supreme Vice-Regent—Chill W. Hazzard, Pa.
Supreme Orator—John E. Pound, N. Y.
Sitting Past Supreme Regent—Legh R. Watts, Va.
Supreme Secretary—W. O. Robson, Boston, Mass.
Supreme Treasurer—E. A. Skinner, N. Y.
Supreme Chaplain—Carnot O. Spencer, Ct.
Supreme Warden—Bascom Myrick, Ga.
Supreme Sentry—George W. Ball, Ind.

The membership of the Order, June 1, 1892, was 132,284, the number of grand councils, 20, and subordinate councils, 1,461. The Supreme Council was organized at Boston, June 23, 1877, and incorporated under the laws of Massachusetts. Number of deaths to June 1, 1892, 6,770. Benefits paid to June 1, 1892, $19,870,528.20.

Knights of Pythias.

SUPREME LODGE OF THE WORLD.

OFFICERS:

Sitting Past Sup. Chancellor—George B. Shaw, Wis.
Supreme Chancellor—W. W. Blackwell, Ky.
Supreme Vice-Chancellor—Walter B. Richie, Ohio.
Supreme Prelate—E. T. Blackmer, Cal.
Supreme Master of Exchequer—S. J. Willey, Del.
Supreme Keeper of Records and Seal—R. L. C. White, Tenn.
President Board of Control, Endowment Rank—J. A. Hinsey, Wis.
Major-General, Uniform Rank—J. R. Carnahan, Ind.
SupremeMaster-at-Arms—J. H. Lyon, Kan.
Supreme Inner Guard—A. B. Gardenier, N. Y.
Supreme Outer Guard—J. W. Thompson, D. C.

MEMBERSHIP, JANUARY 1, 1892.

Alabama.....	5,718	Illinois.....	22,635	Michigan	8,289	N. Carolina..	1,663	Utah.....	786
Arizona.....	514	Indiana.....	27,196	Minnesota. ..	4,658	N. Dakota...	472	Vermont.....	404
Arkansas.....	3,865	Indian Terr..	416	Mississippi...	4,121	Ohio.....	39,228	Virginia.....	3,493
British Col...	744	Iowa...	16,643	Missouri.....	13,581	Ontario.....	1,303	Washington. .	4,032
California....	10,276	Kansas.....	11,754	Montana.....	1,306	Oregon.....	2,753	W. Virginia..	3,543
Colorado.....	3,946	Kentucky....	4,933	Nebraska....	5,935	Pennsylvania	45,436	Wisconsin....	5,163
Connecticut..	4,769	Louisiana....	7,504	Nevada.....	871	Rhode-Island	2,955	Wyoming	570
Delaware	1,198	Maine.....	8,500	N. Hampshire	3,211	S. Carolina...	2,836	Subordinate	
Dist. of Col..	1,283	Maritime Pro.	779	New-Jersey..	11,710	South-Dakota	1,352	lodges.....	785
Florida.....	1,171	Maryland....	7,011	New-Mexico.	878	Tennessee....	5,620		
Georgia.....	3,866	Massach's'tts.	9,848	New-York ...	16,795	Texas.....	9,666	Total.....	357,924

The phrase "subordinate lodges" above designates lodges in the Hawaiian Islands, Idaho, Oklahoma, Manitoba, Mexico and the Northwest Territory, where there were no grand lodges on the above date. Membership of the Uniform Rank (military branch), 37,886. Membership of the Endowment Rank (life insurance branch), 29,407, representing an endowment of $62,952,000. The office of the Supreme Keeper of Records and Seal is at Nashville, Tenn.

Statistics of the Principal Fraternal Organizations.

For Tabular Statement of Membership of Fraternal Organizations consult Index.

American Legion of Honor.—Founded 1878; grand councils, 19; sub-councils, 1,092; members, 61,355; benefits disbursed since organization, $23,131,676; Supreme Commander, Enoch S. Brown, New-York; Supreme Secretary, Adam Warnock, Boston; Supreme Treasurer, George W. Kendrick, Jr., Philadelphia.

B'nai B'rith, Independent Order of.—Founded 1843; grand lodges, 9; subordinate lodges, 380; members, 26,000; benefits disbursed since organization, $12,000,000; President of Constitution Grand Lodge, Julius Bien, New-York; Vice-President, Simon Wolf, Washington, D.C.; Secretary, Solomon Sulzberger, New-York; Treasurer, Jacob Furth, St. Louis.

Catholic Benefit Legion.—Founded 1881; state councils, 6; subordinate councils, 397; members, 30,157; benefits disbursed since organization, $3,411,856; Supreme President, John C. McGuire, Brooklyn; Supreme Vice-President, Joseph S. Heinisler, Baltimore; Supreme Secretary, John D. Carroll, Brooklyn; Supreme Treasurer, William G. Ross, New-York; Supreme Orator, William D. Kent, Chicago.

Catholic Knights of America.—Founded 1877; supreme council, 1; subordinate councils, 540; members, 23,000; benefits disbursed since organization, $4,500,000; Supreme Spiritual Director, Most Rev. Francis Janssens, Archbishop of New-Orleans; Supreme President, James David Coleman, New-Orleans; Supreme Vice-President, T. J. Larkin, New-York; Supreme Secretary, John Barr, Lebanon, Ky.; Supreme Treasurer, Charles J. Kirschner, Toledo.

Catholic Mutual Benefit Association.—Founded 1876; supreme council, 1; grand councils, 5; branches, 700; members, 38,000; benefits disbursed since organization, $3,650,000; Supreme Spiritual Adviser, Right Rev. S. V. Ryan, D.D., Buffalo; Supreme Chancellor, Richard Mulholland, Dunkirk, N. Y.; Supreme President, James S. McGarry, Franklin, Pa.; Supreme First Vice-President, Michael Brennan, Detroit; Supreme Second Vice-president, A. Bonnot, Louisville, O.; Supreme Recorder, C. J. Hickey, Brooklyn; Supreme Treasurer, James M. Welsh, Hornellsville, N. Y.

Chosen Friends, Order of.—Founded 1879; grand councils, 2; subordinate councils, 744; members: males, 26,517, females, 12,135, total, 38,652; benefits disbursed since organization, $6,988,353; Supreme Councillor, H. H. Morse, New-York; Supreme Assistant Councillor, William B. Wilson, Newark; Supreme Vice-Councillor, C. M. Arnold, San Francisco; Supreme Recorder, T. B. Linn, Indianapolis; Supreme Treasurer, W. J. Newton, LL.D., Washington, D. C.; Supreme Prelate, G. W. Bercaw, Louisville.

Druids, United Ancient Order of.—Founded 1781 (in England), 1839 (in America); number of grand groves, 15; sub-groves, 310; total number of members (in America), 14,500; benefits disbursed in America since 1849, $2,886,994; Supreme Arch, Louis G. Schord, San Francisco; Deputy Supreme Arch, Jonathan M. Wiemann, New-Orleans; Supreme Secretary, N. Freudenthal, Albany; Supreme Treasurer, Philip Reichwein, Indianapolis.

Elks, Benevolent and Protective Order of.—Founded 1868; grand lodge, 1; sub-lodges, 250; members in the United States, about 35,000; benefits disbursed since organization, about $500,000; Exalted Grand Ruler of Grand Lodge, John J. Spies; Grand Secretary, Edward H. Warkes.

Equitable Aid Union.—Founded 1879; grand unions, 7; sub-unions, 895; members, 46,100; benefits disbursed since organization, $4,763,792; Supreme President, Hon. Albert Morgan; Supreme Vice-President, R. Osborn; Supreme Secretary, John T. Irvin; Supreme Treasurer, Elijah Cook.

STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS—*Continued.*

Foresters, Ancient Order of.—Founded in 1745; established in America 1832. The American branch is composed of 3 subsidiary high courts and 326 subordinate courts, and has 28,434 members. The membership of the order in the whole world December 31, 1891, was, as stated by the "Foresters' Directory," 830,726. The surplus funds of the society amounted to $24,386,160, and its assets aggregated over $70,000,000. Officers of the American branch: High Chief Ranger, John Bengle; High Sub-Chief Ranger, Richard H. Heasman; High Court Treasurer, James Allardice; High Court Secretary, Manfred G. Salinger; High Court Senior Woodward, Rudolph L. Schaft; High Court Junior Woodward, Charles H. Wardell; High Court Senior Beadle, Thomas C. Hale; High Court Junior Beadle, William E. Alpe; Permanent Secretary, Robert A. Sibbald, Park Ridge, N. J.

Foresters, Ancient Order of, of America, is a distinct organization, not in affiliation with the above. Its present jurisdiction is limited to the United States. Number of courts December 31, 1891, as reported by the Supreme Secretary, 930; members, 98,638; Supreme Chief Ranger, William A. Kitts; Supreme Sub-Chief Ranger, E. A. Bachman; Supreme Treasurer, T. L. Schultze; Supreme Secretary, E. M. McMurtry, Arbuckle Building, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Supreme Recording Secretary, J. J. Bushnell; Supreme Senior Woodward, D. MacInnes; Supreme Junior Woodward, Daniel Lanigan; Supreme Senior Beadle, G. H. Hagenmuller; Supreme Junior Beadle, James B. Taylor; Supreme Trustees, Conrad Muller, Thomas McCabe, M.D., G. R. Edgcumbe.

Golden Cross, United Order of the.—Founded 1876; grand commanderies, 10; subordinate commanderies, 390; members, 19,563; benefits disbursed since organization, $2,461,416; Supreme Commander, Fessenden I. Day, Lewiston, Me.; Supreme Vice-Commander, Allen W. Cross, Boston; Supreme Treasurer, John D. Swain, Nashua, N. H.

Good Fellows, Royal Society of.—Founded 1882; grand assemblies, 2; subordinate assemblies, 199; members, 11,055; benefits disbursed since organization, $1,540,312; Premier, W. R. Spooner; Vice-Premier, John Haskell Butler; Supreme Secretary, D. Wilson, M.D.; Supreme Treasurer, James G. Whitehouse; Supreme Prelate, W. W. Dreyer.

Hibernians of America, Ancient Order of.—Founded 1840; number of divisions, 1,186; number of members, 130,000; benefits disbursed last fiscal year, $982,845; National Delegate, Maurice F. Wilhere, Philadelphia; National Secretary, M. J. Slattery, Albany; National Treasurer, T. J. Dundon, Columbus; National Chaplain, Right Rev. John S. Foley, Bishop of Detroit.

Knights and Ladies of Honor.—Founded 1877; grand lodges, 16; sub-lodges, 1,300; members, 73,000; benefits disbursed since organization, $7,243,411; Supreme Protector, L. B. Lockard, Bradford, Pa.; Supreme Vice-Protector, Oscar Wiener, Newark; Supreme Secretary, C. W. Harney, Indianapolis; Supreme Treasurer, E. J. McBride, Indianapolis; Supreme Chaplain, Mrs. Clara M. Anderson, Mattoon, Ill.

Knights of Honor.—Founded 1873; grand lodges, 36; subordinate lodges, 2,503; members, 135,126; benefits disbursed since organization, $4,307,843; Supreme Dictator, Samuel Klotz; Supreme Vice-Dictator, Marsden Bellamy; Supreme Assistant Dictator, John Mulligan; Supreme Reporter, B. F. Nelson; Supreme Treasurer, Joseph W. Branch; Supreme Chaplain, Rev. H. M. Hope.

Knights of the Maccabees.—Founded 1881; members, 96,338; benefits disbursed since organization, $1,869,541; Supreme Commander, Hon. D. P. Markey; Supreme Lieut. Commander, George J. Siegle; Supreme Recorder, N. S. Boynton; Supreme Treasurer, C. D. Thompson.

Modern Woodmen of America, Fraternity of.—Founded 1883; head camp, 1; sub-camps, 1,805; members, 68,607; benefits disbursed since organization, $2,065,000; Head Consul, William A. Northcott, Greenville, Ill.; Head Adviser, Hiram C. Hedges, Lansing, Mich.; Head Clerk, Charles W. Hawes, Fulton, Ill.; Head Banker, David C. Zinck, Grand Island, Neb.

National Union.—Founded 1861; grand assemblies, 30; sub-councils, 616; members, 41,265; benefits disbursed since organization, $2,838,000; President, H. T. Brian, Washington, D. C.; Vice-President, F. Fairman, Chicago; Secretary, J. W. Myers, Toledo; Treasurer, Charles O. Evarts, Cleveland.

Pilgrim Fathers, United Order of.—Founded 1879; number of colonies, 142; members, 15,600; benefits disbursed since organization, $1,153,000; Supreme Governor, John F. Bates; Supreme Secretary, James E. Shepard, Lawrence, Mass.

Railroad Trainmen, Brotherhood of.—Founded 1883; grand lodge, 1; subordinate lodges, 513; members, 25,000; benefits disbursed since organization, $1,671,983; Grand Master, S. E. Wilkinson; First Vice Grand Master, P. H. Morrissey; Second Vice Grand Master, T. T. Slattery; Third Vice Grand Master, George W. Newman; Grand Secretary and Treasurer, W. A. Sheahan.

Rechabites, Independent Order of.—Founded 1835 (in England), 1842 (in America); number of tents in America, 5; sub-tents, 75; members in America, 2,360, in world, 171,000; High Chief Ruler, Thomas B. Marche, Virginia; High Deputy Ruler, C. C. Menough, Ohio; High Secretary and Treasurer, John R. Mahoney, Washington, D. C.

Red Men, Improved Order of.—Founded 1771 and 1834; great councils, 31; tribes, 1,442; councils of the degree of Pocahontas, 241; members of red men, 122,414, degree of Pocahontas, 16,813, total, 139,127; benefits disbursed since organization, $12,000,000; Great Chiefs of the Great Council of the United States: Great Incohonee, Thomas E. Peckinpaugh, Wooster, Ohio; Great Senior Sagamore, Andrew H. Paton, Danvers, Mass.; Great Junior Sagamore, Robert T. Daniel, Griffin, Ga.; Great Prophet, Thomas K. Donnalley, Philadelphia; Great Chief of Records, Charles C. Conley, Philadelphia; Great Keeper of Wampum, Joseph Pyle, Wilmington, Del.

Royal Templars of Temperance.—Founded 1877; grand councils, 9; select councils, 460; members, 39,829; benefits disbursed since organization, $3,204,502; Supreme Councillor, Hon. L. R. Sanborn; Supreme Vice-Councillor, George M. Dewey; Supreme Chaplain, Rev. Willis A. Tucker; Supreme Treasurer, Thomas Maytham; Supreme Secretary, Samuel Nelson, Buffalo, N. Y.

United American Mechanics, Order of.—Founded 1845; national council, 1; state councils, 13; sub-councils, 613; members, 50,464; National Councillor, Robert A. Cassidy, Ohio; National Vice-Councillor, Albert E. Dodge, New Hampshire; National Secretary, John Server, Pennsylvania.

United American Mechanics, Junior Order of.—Founded 1853; grand council, 1; sub-councils, 1,322; members, 107,491; National Councillor, James Cranston, Pittsburgh; National Vice-Councillor, H. A. Kibbe, New Brunswick, N. J.; National Secretary, E. S. Dernier, Philadelphia; National Treasurer, J. Adam Sohl, Baltimore.

United Friends, Order of.—Founded 1881; grand councils, 6; sub-councils, 339; members, 21,521; benefits disbursed since organization, $2,981,398; Imperial Councillor, Thomas S. Stout, Pennsylvania; Imperial Vice Councillor, George S. Merrill, Massachusetts; Imperial Recorder, O. M. Shedd, Poughkeepsie, New-York; Imperial Treasurer, A. A. Lamprey, Massachusetts; Imperial Prelate, Rev. R. L. Howard, New-Hampshire.

United Workmen, Ancient Order of.—Founded 1868; grand lodges, 29; sub-lodges, 4,500; members in the United States and Canada, 208,158; benefits disbursed since organization, $43,153,158; Supreme Master Workman, J. Edward Burtt, Boston; Supreme Foreman, D. H. Shields, Hannibal, Mo.; Supreme Overseer, L. L. Troy, Chicago; Supreme Recorder, M. W. Sackett, Meadville, Pa.; Supreme Receiver, John J. Acker, Albany; Supreme Guide, Joseph A. Edelstein, New-Ulm, Minn.; Supreme Watchman, John Milne, Essex Centre, Ont.; Supreme Medical Examiner, William C. Richardson, St. Louis; Supreme Trustees: J. G. Tate, Grand Island, Neb.; William T. Boyd, Denver; N. S. Byram, Indianapolis.

The American Turf.

RECORD OF BEST PERFORMANCES.

RUNNING.

Dashes—Best at all Distances.

Distance.	Name, Age, Weight, and Sire.	Place.	Date.	Time.
¼ mile	Jim Miller (2)	Deer Lodge, Mont	Aug. 16, 1888	0.21½
⅜ "	Fashion (4)	Lampas, Texas	Aug. 15, 1891	0.34
½ " *	Geraldine (4), by Grinstead, 122 lbs	Morris Park, N. Y.	Aug. 30, 1889	0.46
4½ furlongs	Toano (6), by Longfellow, 116 lbs	Guttenburg	Jan. 8, 1892	0.54
5 " *	Dr Hasbrouck (4), by Imp. Sir Modred, 122 lbs.	Morris Park, N. Y.	Oct. 1, 1892	0.57
6 " *	Yemen (3), by Alarm, 105½ lbs	Morris Park, N. Y.	Oct. 1, 1892	1.00¾
6½ "	Geraldine (6), by Grinstead, 85 lbs	San Francisco, Cal	Nov. 3, 1891	1.19 3-5
⅞ mile	Bella B. (5), by Enquirer, 103 lbs	Monmouth Park	Aug. 28, 1890	1.23½
7½ furlongs	Leo H. (3), by Rapture, 95 lbs	Nashville, Tenn	May 3, 1888	1.34¼
1 mile	Salvator (4), by Imp. Prince Charlie, 110 lbs.†	Monmouth Park	Aug. 28, 1890	1.35½
1 "	Raveloe (3), by Joe Hooker, 107 lbs	Monmouth Park	July 31, 1890	1.39¼
1 "	Racine (3), by Bishop, 107 lbs	Wash. Park, Chicago	June 28, 1890	1.39½
1 "	La Tosca (3), by St. Blaise	Morris Park, N. Y.	Oct. 10, 1891	1.39½
1 "	Kildeer (4), by Imp. Darebin, 91 lbs	Monmouth Park	Aug. 13, 1892	1.37¾
1 "	Major Domo (6), by Tom Ochiltree, 116 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	June 28, 1892	1.39 3-5
1 " 70 yds	Whitney (3), by Fonso, 102 lbs	Garfield Park, Chic.	Aug. 18, 1891	1.44½
1 " 100 yds	Little Minch (aged), by Glenelg, 112 lbs	St. Louis, Mo	June 6, 1888	1.48
1 1-16 miles	Yo Tambien (3), by Joe Hooker, 99 lbs	Wash. Park, Chicago	July 19, 1892	1.45¾
1⅛ miles	Tristan (6), by Imp. Glenelg, 114 lbs	Morris Park, N. Y.	June 2, 1891	1.51½
1 3 16 miles	Lorenzo (4), by Ten Broeck, 104 lbs	Garfield Park, Chic.	Aug. 12, 1892	1.59¾
1¼ miles	Banquet (3), by Imp. Rayon d'Or, 108 lbs	Monmouth Park	July 17, 1890	2.03¾
1 mile 500 yds	Bend Or (4), by Buckden, 115 lbs	Saratoga, N. Y.	July 25, 1882	2.10⅗
1 5-16 miles	Nomad (3), by Wildidle, 119 lbs	Morris Park, N. Y.	Oct. 11, 1892	2.15
1⅜ miles	Lamplighter (3), by Spendthrift, 109 lbs	Monmouth Park	Aug. 9, 1892	2.32¾
1⅜ "	Ormie (4), by Dudley, 105 lbs	Wash. Park, Chicago	July 7, 1890	2.20¼
1½ "	Firenze (6), by Imp. Glenelg, 117 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	June 26, 1890	2.33
1⅝ "	Hindoocraft (3), by Hindoo, 75 lbs	Morris Park, N. Y.	Aug. 27, 1889	2.48
1⅝ "	Exile (4), by Mortimer, 115 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	Sept. 11, 1886	2.48¾
1¾ "	Hotspur (5), by Joe Daniels, 117 lbs	San Francisco, Cal	April 30, 1891	3.00¾
1⅞ "	Enigma (4), by Enquirer, 90 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	Sept. 15, 1885	3.20
2 "	Ten Broeck (5), by Imp. Phaeton, 110 lbs.†	Louisville, Ky	May 29, 1877	3.27½
2 "	Wildmoor (6), by Longfellow	Kansas City, Mo	Sept. 29, 1886	3.28
2 "	Bushwacker (aged), by Imp. Bonnie Scotland, 99 lbs	Saratoga, N. Y.	Aug. 18, 1881	3.30
2⅛ "	Monitor (4), by Glenelg, 110 lbs	Baltimore, Md	Oct. 20, 1880	3.44½
2¼ "	{Springbok (5), by Imp. Australian, 114 lbs. / Preakness (aged), by Lexington, 114 lbs.}	Saratoga, N. Y.	July 20, 1875	3.56¼
2¼ "	Aristides (4), by Imp. Leamington, 104 lbs.	Lexington, Ky	May 13, 1876	4.27½
2⅜ "	Ten Broeck (4), by Imp. Phaeton, 104 lbs	Lexington, Ky	Sept. 16, 1876	4.58½
2¾ "	Hubbard (4), by Planet, 107 lbs	Saratoga, N. Y.	Aug. 9, 1873	4.58¾
2¾ " *	Drake Carter (4), by Ten Broeck, 115 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	Sept. 16, 1884	5.21
3 "	Ten Broeck (4), by Imp. Phaeton, 104 lbs.†	Louisville, Ky	Sept. 27, 1876	7.13¾
4 "	Fellowcraft (4), by Imp. Australian, 108 lbs	Saratoga, N. Y.	Aug. 20, 1874	7.19½
4 "	Lexington (4), by Boston, 103 lbs.†	New Orleans, La	April 2, 1855	7.19¾

Heats—Best Two in Three.

¼ mile	Sleepy Dick (aged)	Kiowa, Kan	Oct. 19, 1888	0.21½	0.22¼
½ "	Bogus (aged), by Ophir, 113 lbs	Helena, Mont	Aug. 22, 1888	0.48	0.48
4½ furlongs	Susie S. (aged), by Ironwood	Santa Rosa, Cal	Aug. 23, 1889	0.55	0.55¾
⅞ mile	Kitty Pease (4), by Jack Hardy, 82 lbs	Dallas, Tex	Nov. 2, 1887	1.00	1.00
⅞ "	Lizzie S. (5), by Wanderer, 118 lbs	Louisville, Ky	Sept. 18, 1883	1.13¼	1.13¼
⅞ " *	Tom Hayes (4), by Duke of Montrose, 107 lbs	Morris Park, N. Y.	June 17, 1892	1.10½	1.12¾
⅞ "	Hornpipe (4), by Imp. St. Mungo, 105 lbs	Westside, Chicago	July 19, 1888	1.30	1.30
1 mile	Guido (4), by Double Cross, 117 lbs	Wash. Park, Chicago	July 11, 1891	1.41½	1.41½
1 1-16 miles	Silpalong (5), by Longfellow, 115 lbs	Wash. Park, Chicago	Sept. 2, 1888	1.50½	1.48
1⅛ miles	Gabriel (4), by Alarm, 112 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	Sept. 23, 1880	1.56	1.56
1¼ "	Glenmore (5), by Glen Athol, 114 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	Sept. 25, 1886	2.10	2.14
	Mary Anderson (3), 83 lbs.; won first heat in				2.09
1⅜ miles	Keno (6), by Chillicothe	Toledo, O	Sept. 16, 1880	2.43½	2.45
	Belle of Nelson (5); won second heat in				2.45
2 miles	Brademante (3), by War Dance, 87 lbs	Jackson, Miss	Nov. 17, 1877	3.32	3.29
3 "	Norfolk (4), by Lexington, 100 lbs	Sacramento, Cal	Sept. 23, 1865	5.27½	5.20½
4 "	Ferida (4), by Glenelg, 105 lbs	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	Sept. 18, 1886	7.23½	7.41
4 "	Glenmore (4), by Glen Athol, 108 lbs	Baltimore, Md	Oct. 25, 1879	7.30¼	7.31
	Willie D. (4), 105 lbs.; won first heat in				7.29½

* Races run on straight track. † Races against time.

THE AMERICAN TURF—RECORD OF BEST PERFORMANCES—*Continued.*

Heats—Best Three in Five.

Dist'nce	Name.	Place.	Date.	Time.		
½ mile.	Haddington (6), by Haddington, 118 lbs.	Petaluma, Cal...	Aug. 28, 1883	....	0.49½	0.50½ 0.49¾
.....	Aunt Betsy (3), 106 lbs.; won first heat in	.....	.....	....	.....	..... 0.49½
¾ mile.	Gleaner (aged), by Glenelg, 112 lbs.....	Wash. Park, Chic.	July 5, 1886	....	1.15	1.14½ 1.15½
1 "	Thad Stevens (aged), by Langford, 100 lbs	Sacramento, Cal.	July 8, 1873	....	1.43½	1.46½ 1.45
.....	Thornhill won the first and second heats in	.....	.....	....	1.43	1.43 .....
1 1-16m.	Dave Douglas (5), by Leinster.....	Sacramento, Cal.	Sept. 23, 1887	1.51½ 1.51½	1.51½	1.54 1.50½
.....	First and third heats were dead heats...	.....	.....	....	.....	....

HURDLE RACES.

Distance.	Name.	Place.	Date.	Time.		
1 mile.....	Swannanoe (aged), by Red Dick, 120 lbs.	Brighton Beach, N.Y.	July 16, 1881	....	.....	1.50
1 1-16 miles...	Judge Jackson (aged), by Buckden, 138 lbs.	Latonia, Ky.....	May 20, 1886	....	.....	1.50¼
1⅛ miles.....	Winslow (4), by Ten Broeck, 138 lbs.....	Westside, Chicago, Ill.	Aug. 29, 1888	....	.....	2.02¾
1 3-16 miles..	Jim Murphy (4), by Fellowcraft, 133 lbs.	Saratoga, N. Y.....	Aug. 21, 1888	....	.....	2.12
1¼ miles.....	Bourke Cockran (4), by War Dance, 127 lbs.	Brighton Beach, N.Y.	Nov. 9, 1882	....	.....	2.16
1⅜ "	Guy (aged), by Narragansett, 155 lbs....	Latonia, Ky.....	Oct. 8, 1885	....	.....	2.35
1½ "	Kitty Clark (3), by Glenelg, 130 lbs.....	Brighton Beach, N.Y.	Aug. 23, 1881	....	.....	2.47
1¾ "	Speculation (6), by Daniel Boone, 125 lbs.	Brighton Beach, N.Y.	July 19, 1881	....	.....	2.47
1⅝ "	Turfman (5), by Revolver, 140 lbs.....	Saratoga, N. Y.....	Aug. 7, 1882	....	.....	3.16
1¾ "	Kitty Clark (4), by Glenelg, 142 lbs.....	Monmouth, N. J.....	July 12, 1882	....	.....	3.17
2 "	Tom Leathers (aged), by Camp's Whale, 117 lbs.....	New-Orleans, La....	April 16, 1875	....	.....	3.47½
2¼ "	Buckra (aged), by Buckden, 168 lbs.....	Sheepshead Bay, N.Y.	June 21, 1887	....	.....	4.26
Mile heats...	Will Davis (aged), by Fadladeen, 140 lbs.	Chicago, Ill.....	July 3, 1886	....	1.49½	1.51

TROTTING—IN HARNESS.

Distance.	Name.	Place.	Date.	Time.
1 mile by a mare.....	Nancy Hanks*.....	Terre Haute, Ind.....	Sept. 26, 1892	.... 2.04
1 " " gelding.....	Jay-Eye-See.....	Narragansett, R. I.....	Aug. 1, 1884	.... 2.10
1 " " stallion.....	Stamboul*.....	Stockton, Cal.....	Nov. 23, 1892	.... 2.07½
1 " In a race.....	Martha Wilkes	Evansville, Ind.....	Sept. 29, 1892	.... 2.08¼
1 " (on a half-mile track)	Nelson*.....	Trenton, N. J.....	Oct. 6, 1892	.... 2.11¾
1 " by a yearling.....	Frou-Frou*.	Stockton, Cal.....	Nov. 28, 1891	.... 2.25¼
1 " " two-year old...	Arion*.....	Stockton, Cal.....	Nov. 10, 1891	.... 2.10¾
1 " " three-year old.	{Sunol.....	San Francisco, Cal.....	Nov. 9, 1889	.... 2.10½
	{Arion*.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	Nov. 12, 1892	.... 2.10½
1 " " four-year old...	{Moquette*.....	Richmond, Ind.....	Sept. 16, 1892	.... 2.10
	{Alix*.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	Nov. 8, 1892	.... 2.10
1 " " five-year old....	Kremlin	Nashville, Tenn.....	Nov. 12, 1892	.... 2.07¾
1 " best in first season...	Arion*.....	Stockton, Cal.....	Nov. 10, 1891	.... 2.10¾
Best 2 heats.....	Palo Alto*.....	Stockton, Cal.....	Nov. 10, 1891	..... 2.10¾ 2.09¾
" 3 "	Martha Wilkes.....	Independence, Iowa....	Aug. 26, 1892	2.12 2.10 2.09½
" 3 " by a stallion...	Kremlin.....	Lexington, Ky	Oct. 10, 1892	2.11½ 2.13 2.11¾
2 miles.....	Nightingale*.....	Nashville, Tenn	Oct. 22, 1892	.... 4.33¼
3 "	Huntress.....	Prospect Park, Brooklyn	Sept. 21, 1872	.... 7.21¼
4 " (on a half-mile track)	Satellite*.....	Keokuk, Ia.....	Aug. 12, 1887	.... 10.52½
5 "	Lady Mack.....	Oakland, Cal	April 2, 1874	.... 13.00
10 "	Controller.....	San Francisco, Cal	Nov. 23, 1878	.... 27.23¼
20 "	Captain McGowan....	Boston, Mass.....	Oct. 31, 1865	.... 58.25

* Against time.

To Wagon.

1 mile	Allerton*.....	Independence, Iowa.....	Sept. 25, 1891	.....	.....	2.15
1 mile in a race	Alfred S.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	Sept. 4, 1890	.....	.....	2.16¾
Best 3 heats.....	Hopeful.....	Chicago, Ill.....	Oct. 12, 1878	2.16¼	2.17	2 17
2 miles.....	General Butler.....	Fashion Track, L. I.....	June 18, 1863	.....	.....	4.56¼
2 "	Dexter	Fashion Track, L. I.....	Oct. 27, 1865	.....	.....	4.56¼
3 "	Prince	Centreville, L. I.....	Sept. 15, 1857	.....	.....	7.53½
5 "	Fillmore.....	San Francisco, Cal.	April 18, 1863	.....	.....	13.16
10 "	Julia Aldrich	San Francisco, Cal.....	June 15, 1858	.....	.....	29.04½
20 "	Controller*.....	San Francisco, Cal.....	April 20, 1878	.....	.....	58.57

Under Saddle.

1 mile	Great Eastern	Fleetwood Park, N. Y...	Sept. 22, 1877	.....	.....	2.15¾
2 miles.....	George M. Patchen...	Fashion Track, L. I.....	July 1, 1863	.....	.....	4.56
3 "	Dutchman	Beacon Track, Hoboken.	Aug. 1, 1839	.....	... ..	7.32½
4 "	Dutchman.....	.....	May, 1836	.....	.....	10.51

By Teams.

1 mile. Maud S. and Aldine, at Fleetwood Park, N. Y., driven by W. H. Vanderbilt to a road wagon (not a record), 2.15¼, June 15, 1883.

1 mile. Belle Hamlin* and Honest George at Providence, R. I., driven by E. F. Geers, to skeleton wagon with bicycle wheels, for a record—2.12¼—Sept. 23, 1892.

1 mile. Belle Hamlin and Justina, at Independence, Iowa (kite-shaped track), driven by their breeder and owner, C. J. Hamlin, 72 years old, to skeleton wagon, for a record—2.13¼—Oct. 24, 1890.

2 miles (in a race). Maxey Cobb and Neta Medium, driven by John Murphy, at Chicago, Ill., Sept. 25, 1885, won in straight heats. Time, 2.21½, 2.18¼. (The second heat is the best time ever made in a team race, 2.18½.)

3 miles (in a race). Arab and Conde, driven by O. A. Hickok, won in straight heats over the Bay District track, San Francisco, Nov. 26, 1887, from Lindsay's Jane L. and Palatina. Time, 2.30½, 2.23, 2.18¾.

* Against time.

THE AMERICAN TURF—RECORD OF BEST PERFORMANCES—*Continued.*

With Running Mate.

Distance.	Name.	Place.	Date.	Time.
1 mile	H. B. Winship*	Narragansett, R. I	Aug. 1, 1884	2.00

PACING—IN HARNESS.

1 mile	Mascot	Terre Haute, Ind	Sept. 29, 1892	2.04
1 " in a race	Mascot	Terre Haute, Ind	Sept. 29, 1892	2.04
1 " best three heats	Mascot	Columbus, Ind	Sept. 24, 1892	2.08¾ 2.07 2.07¾
1 " by a yearling	Belle Acton*	Wichita, Kan	Sept. 29, 1892	2.21¼
1 " by a two-year old	Online*	Lyons, Neb	Oct. 14, 1892	2.11
1 " by a three-year old	Manager*	Independence, Iowa	Sept. 19, 1891	2.11½
1 " by a four-year old	William Wood*	Stockton, Cal	Oct. 29, 1892	2.07
1 " by a five-year old	Storm	Nashville, Tenn.	Oct. 22, 1892	2.08¼
1 " best by a mare	Vinette	Terre Haute, Ind	Sept. 29, 1892	2.09¼
1 " best by a stallion in a race	Guy	Terre Haute, Ind	Sept. 29, 1892	2.06¾
1 " by a stallion against time	Direct*	Nashville, Tenn	Nov. 8, 1892	2.05½
2 miles	Defiance ... Longfellow	Sacramento, Cal	Sept. 26, 1872	4.47¾
3 " in a race	James K. Polk	Centreville, L. I	Sept. 13, 1847	7.41
3 "	Joe Jefferson*	Knoxville, Iowa	Nov. 6, 1891	7.33¼
4 "	Joe Jefferson*	Knoxville, Iowa	Nov. 13, 1891	10.10
5 " in a race	Fisherman	San Francisco, Cal	Dec. 19, 1874	13.03½

PACING—TO WAGON.

1 mile	Roy Wilkes*	Independence, Iowa	Oct. 30, 1891	2.13
1 mile in a race	Johnston	Detroit, Mich	July 21, 1887	2.14½
2 miles	Young America			4.56½
3 "	Longfellow	Sacramento, Cal	Sept. 7, 1869	7.53
4 "	Longfellow	San Francisco, Cal	Dec. 31, 1869	10.42½
5 " in a race	Lady St. Clair	San Francisco, Cal	Dec. 11, 1874	12.54¾
Fastest 3 heats	Johnston	St. Paul, Minn	Sept. 16, 1887	2.16¼ 2.15¼ 2.15¾

Under Saddle.

1 mile	Johnston*	Cleveland, Ohio	Aug. 3, 1888	2.13
2 miles	James K. Polk. Roanoke	Philadelphia, Pa	June 20, 1850	4.57½
3 "	Oneida Chief	Hoboken, N. J	Aug. 15, 1843	7.44

By a Team.

1 mile	Daisy D. and Silver Tail	East Saginaw, Mich*	July 15, 1887	2.18½

With a Running Mate.

1 mile	Westmont	Chicago, Ill	July 10, 1884	2.01¾

* Against time.

The English Derby.

THE Derby was first run on May 4th, 1780; it was then a dash of a mile, and was won by Sir Charles Banbury's Diomed, by Florizel. In 1799 he was imported into the United States, and to him can be traced nearly all the best of the American racing families. In 1784 the distance was increased to a mile and a half, and the weights raised to 115 pounds for colts and 112 pounds for fillies. The present course was first used in 1872. In 1884 the weights were raised to 126 pounds for colts and 121 pounds for fillies. The winners since 1867 were:

Year.	Owner and Winner.	Sire.	Subs.	Starters.	Time.	Second.
1867....	Mr. H. Chaplin's Hermit	Newminster	256	30	2.52	Marksman.
1868....	Sir J. Hawley's Blue Gown	Beadsman	262	18	2.43 1-2	King Alfred.
1869....	Mr. J. Johnstone's Pretender	Adventurer	247	22	2.52 1-2	Pero Gomez.
1870....	Lord Falmouth's Kingcraft	King Tom	252	15	2.45	Palmerston.
1871....	Baron Rothschild's Favonius	Parmesan	209	17	2.50	Albert Victor. / King of the Forest.
1872....	Mr. Savile's Cremorne	Parmesan	191	23	2.45 1-2	Pell Mell.
1873....	Mr. Merry's Doncaster	Stockwell	201	12	2.50	Gang Forward. / Kaiser.
1874....	Mr. Cartwright's George Frederick	Marsyas	212	20	2.46	Couronne de Fer.
1875....	Prince Batthyany's Galopin	Vedette	199	18	2.48	Claremont.
1876....	Mr. A. Battazzi's Kisber	Buccaneer	226	15	2.44	Forerunner.
1877....	Lord Falmouth's Silvio	Blair Athol	245	17	2.50	Glen Arthur.
1878....	Mr. Crawfurd's Sefton	Speculum	231	22	2.56	Insulaire.
1879....	Mr. Acton's Sir Bevys	Favonius	278	23	3.02	Palmbearer.
1880....	Duke of Westminster's Bend Or	Doncaster	257	19	2.46	Robert the Devil.
1881....	Mr. P. Lorillard's Iroquois	Leamington	242	15	2.50	Peregrine.
1882....	Duke of Westminster's Shotover	Hermit	198	14	2.45 3-5	Quicklime.
1883....	Sir F. Johnstone's St. Blaise	Hermit	215	11	2.48 2-5	Highland Chief.
1884....	Mr. J. Hammond's St. Gatien	Rotherhill or The Rover.	189	15	2.46 1-5	.....
	Sir J. Willoughby's Harvester	Stirling				
1885....	Lord Hasting's Melton	Master Kildare	189	12	2.44 1-5	Paradox.
1886....	Duke of Westminster's Ormonde	Bend Or	199	9	2.45 3-5	The Bard.
1887....	Mr. Abington's Merry Hampton	Hampton	190	11	2.43	The Baron.
1888....	Duke of Portland's Ayrshire	Hampton	158	9	2.42 1-5	Crowberry.
1889....	Duke of Portland's Donovan	Galopin	169	13	2.44 2-5	Miguel.
1890....	Sir James Miller's Sainfoin	Springfield	233	8	2.49 1-4	Le Nord.
1891....	Sir F. Johnson's br. c. Common	Isonomy	203	11	2.56 4-5	Gouverneur.
1892....	Lord Bradford's ch. c. Sir Hugo	Wisdom	259	13	2.44	La Flèche.

American Turf Events of 1892.

Jan. 1. The first race of the year was run at Guttenburg, N. J., and was won by Eugene Leigh's b. f. Ma Belle, by imp. Charaxus, 113 pounds, Martin up, at 5 to 2; Beaverhead stable's Comet was second, and A. J. Carlin's Houston, third; five furlongs in 1.02.

Jan. 4. Racing at Guttenburg was postponed on account of bad weather.

Jan. 5. The Board of Control appointed James Rowe starter at the Board of Control tracks. Jockey Garrison received his license.

Jan. 6. The World exclusively announced the entries in the Suburban and Brooklyn Handicaps.

Jan. 6. Racing was again postponed at Guttenburg on account of bad weather.

Jan. 8. Toano, 116 pounds, H. Penny up, ran 4½ furlongs at Guttenburg in 0.54, a new record.

Jan. 12. J. Malcolm Forbes, of Boston, bought Arion, 3 years old, by Electioneer, from Senator Leland Stanford, at a price reported to be $150,000.

Jan. 13. The big mid-winter sales of trotters began in New-York City.

Jan. 16. Guttenburg bookmakers were arrested on warrants sworn out by the Law and Order Society.

Jan. 31. M. F. Dwyer's Longstreet was assigned top weight in the Brooklyn Handicap, 128 pounds; D. T. Pulsefer's Tenny, second weight, 127 pounds, and M. F. Dwyer's Kingston, third weight, 125 pounds. Longstreet was also given top weight in the Suburban, 132 pounds; Tenny and Kingston, second, 129 pounds each, and Eon, third, 124 pounds.

Feb. 19. Longstreet and Kingston were declared from the Suburban Handicap.

Feb. 24. The New-York, Coney-Island, and Brooklyn Jockey Clubs agreed to set apart some of their racing dates for the use of the Monmouth Park Association.

Feb. 28. Foxhall, winner of the Cambridgeshire and Cesarewitch in 1881, arrived in New-York after a stormy voyage.

March 4. La Grippe ch. h., 5, by Luke Blackburn-Longitude, fell at Guttenburg in a race, and was killed.

March 12. Jockey Blakely was ruled off at Guttenburg for pulling Benefit.

March 17. Jockey Snyder was ruled off at Guttenburg for pulling Forty in the Shamrock Stakes.

March 18. Jockey Cook was found ruling Gyda with an electrical spur at Guttenburg. A rule was passed prohibiting a jockey from using anything in the future but whip and spur.

April 7. The Board of Control refused to accept the entries of the owner of any horse trained on the Winter race tracks.

May 11. Bashford Manor's b. c. Azra, by Reform-Albia (Clayton), won the Kentucky Derby; E. Corrigan's Huron (Britton), second, and E. Corrigan's Phil Dwyer (Overton), third. Time, 2.41¾.

May 16. Green Morris' b. h. Judge Morrow, 5, by Vagabond-Moonlight, 116 pounds (A. Covington), won the Brooklyn Handicap; Wolcott and Campbell's Pessarra, 4, 115 pounds, was second, and J. A. and A. H. Morris' Russell, 4, 114 pounds, was third. Time, 2.08¾.

May 26. Oneck stable's b. c. Sir Walter, by Midlothian-La Scala (Garrison), won the Great American; F. A. Ehret's Don Alonzo, second, and J. Ruppert, Jr.'s Ajax, third. Time, 1.01¾.

May 30. Wolcott and Campbell's b. h. Pessarra, 4, by Pizarro-Sister Monica, 117 pounds (Taral), won the Metropolitan Handicap; Rancocas stable's Locohatchee, second; L. L. Lorillard's Sleipner, third. Time, 1.54.

June 11. Oneck stable's b. c. Sir Walter, 2, by Midlothian-La Scala, 118 pounds (Taral), won the Great Eclipse Stakes; F. A. Ehret's Don Alonzo, second, and Gideon and Daly's Dr. Rice, third. Time, 1.15¾.

June 18. Marcus Daly's b. c. Montana, 4, by Ban Fox-Imported Queen, 115 pounds (Garrison), won the Suburban; W. J. Spiers' Major Domo, 115 pounds, second; Rancocas stable's Lamplighter, 104, third. Time, 2.07 2-5.

June 20. The Board of Control revoked the license of A. F. Van Ness.

July 2. Marcus Daly's Tammany, 3, by Iroquois-Tullahoma, 119 pounds (Garrison), won the Realization; J. E. Pepper and Co.'s The Pepper was second; L. Stewart's Patron, third. Time, 2.51 2-5.

July 4. The Monmouth Park race track was reopened, and 30,000 people saw the racing.

July 5. The Law and Order Society of Monmouth County arrested the bookmakers at Monmouth Park.

July 6. Brighton Beach race track began a war on the New-York pool rooms.

July 8. The fight between the pool rooms and Brighton Beach was settled.

July 9. Marcus Daly's Tammany, 122 pounds (Garrison), won the Lorillard; The Pepper, second; Bashford Manor's Azra, third. Time, 2.20½.

July 13. Jockey William Martin and owner Eugene Leigh were ruled off the Brighton Beach track because of the running of Ma Belle.

Aug. 10. F. A. Ehret's b. c. Don Alonzo, 118 pounds (Sloane), won the Junior Champion; Blemton stable's Lady Violet, second; Gideon and Daly's Dr. Rice, third. Time, 1.12½. Brown and Rogers' b. c. Lamplighter, 3, by Spendthrift-Torchlight, won the Champion Stakes; M. F. Dwyer's Banquet, second; Rancocas stable's Locahatchee, third. Time, 2.32¾.

Aug. 13. Rancocas stable's b. m. Kildeer, 4, by Darebin-Loulanier, 91 pounds, ran a mile at Monmouth Park, straight course, in 1.37¾.

Aug. 27. F. Van Ness' Morello, by Eolus-Cerise, 118 pounds (W. Hayward), won the Futurity; Blemton stable's Lady Violet, second; J. R. Keene's St. Blaise-Belladonna colt, third. Time, 1.12 1-5.

Sept. 7. The license of C. Oxx, owner of the horse Watterson, was revoked by the Board of Control.

Sept. 10. Blemton stable's b. f. Lady Violet, by St. Blaise-Lady Primrose, 125 pounds (Garrison), won the Great Eastern Handicap; F. A. Ehret's Sir Francis, second; same stable's Don Alonzo, third. Time, 1.10 1-5.

Sept. 23. War Path, Ha' Penny, and John Cavanagh fell at the Gravesend track, and were killed.

Sept. 28. Nancy Hanks trotted on a regulation track at Terre Haute, Ind., drawing a pneumatic tire sulky, in 2.04.

Oct. 1. F. A. Ehret's ch. c. Sir Francis, by Mr. Pickwick-Thora, 118½ pounds (Garrison), won the Matron Stakes; Boyle and Littlefield's Miss Maud, second; W. Donohue's Panique-Rebecca Rowett colt, third. Time, 1.10.

Oct. 10. Wm. Barricks' Dr. Hasbrouck, 4, by Sir Modred-Sweetbriar, 122 pounds (Doggett), ran five furlongs in 0.57; Rancocas stable's Yemen, 3, by Alarm-Hira, 105½ pounds, ran six furlongs in 1.09¾; both on the straight track at Morris Park.

Oct. 11. M. F. Dwyer's b. c. Nomad, 3, by Wildidle-Amelia, 119 pounds (Taral), ran 1.5-16 miles in 2.15 at Morris Park.

Oct. 16. The World published a complete list of the winning owners of the Eastern Turf.

Oct. 17. The sale of the Algeria stud was begun, eighty head selling for $117,000.

Oct. 19. Imported Rayon d'Or was sold to August Belmont for $32,000.

Nov. 1. W. O'B. McDonough, of San Francisco, Cal., bought Ormonde for $150,000.

Weight-Throwing Records.

Performance.	Thrower.	Distance.	Performance.	Thrower.	Distance.
		Ft. In.			Ft. In.
Putting 16-lb. shot.....	Geo. R. Gray.....	46 7¾	Throwing 21-lb. hammer...	C. Queckberner.	90 3
Putting 21-lb. shot.....	Geo. R. Gray.....	39 1½	Throwing 56 lb. weight for height.....	J. S. Mitchell..	15 2
Putting 20-lb. shot.....	Geo. R. Gray.....	38 7½			
Putting 24-lb. shot.....	Geo. R. Gray.....	33 11¾	Throwing 56-lb. weight for distance.....	J. S. Mitchell..	35 6½
Throwing 16-lb. hammer...	J. S. Mitchell.....	145 ¾			

Rifle-Shooting Records.

75 out of 75, at 1,000 yards. W. H. Jackson, at Boston, August 13, 1879; J. K. Milner, at Creedmoor, L. I., September 14, 1876; C. H. Laird, at Washington, D. C., October 18, 1879.
95 out of 100, at 200 and 500 yards. J. E. Klein, San Francisco, Cal., August 24, 1884.
96 out of 105, at 200, 500 and 600 yards. J. H. Brown, Creedmoor, L. I., September 25, 1883.
93 out of 105, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. Sergeant T. J. Dolan, at Creedmoor, L. I., September 25, 1883.
100 out of 100, at 200 yards, off-hand. H. G. Bixby, Boston, April 6, 1880, and W. M. Farrow, Boston, Mass., October 15, 1882.
145 out of 150, at 1,000 yards. W. M. Farrow, Creedmoor, L. I., September 17, 1880.
150 out of 150, at 800 and 900 yards. Cale Maudlin, Western Union Junction, Wis.
171 out of 180, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. Major Henry Fulton, Creedmoor, L. I., September 26, 1874.
224 out of 225, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. W. Gerrish, Boston, Mass., September 15, 1880; C. W. Hinman, same place, August 24, 1881; C. M. Bell, at Chicago, October 1, 1881.
32 in possible 35, 500 yards, prone position, military rifle, Bisley, England, July, 1891. Miss Leale, only lady member National Rifle Association of Great Britain.
433 out of 450, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. W. H. Jackson, Creedmoor, September 25, 26, 1878.
633 out of 675, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. W. H. Jackson, Creedmoor, September 22-24, 1879.
968 out of 1,080, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. American team, six men, at Dollymount, Ireland, May 29, 1880.
3,334 out of 3,600, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. American team, eight men, at Creedmoor, September 13, 14, 1877.
50 in possible 50, at 200 yards, off-hand, Creedmoor target. W. M. Farrow, Creedmoor, L. I., October 22, 1879; J. S. Summer, Boston, February 28, 1880.
155 out of 155, at 200 yards (31 consecutive bull's-eyes), off-hand, .35 calibre rifle. E. F. Richardson, Lawrence, Mass., July 11, 1885.
236 out of 250, at 200 yards, military rifle. Ed. Hovey, San Francisco, Cal., May 16, 1886.
75 out of 75, at 200 yards, off-hand. Dr. W. F. Wilcox, Catskill, N. Y., May 3, 1882.
471 out of 500, at 200 yards, off-hand, military rifle, open sights, 6-lb. pull. Howard Carr, San Francisco, Cal., October 18, 1884.
2,211 out of 2,500, at 200 yards, German ring target, muzzle-loading hair trigger rifle. William Hayes, Newark, N. J., August 7, 1886.
98 in possible 100, Man target, 200 yards. Bernard Walther, Creve Cœur Lake, Mo., June 10, 1891.
191 out of 225, at 1,000, 1,100 and 1,200 yards. Frank Hyde, Bruton, N. J., October 12, 1878.
201 out of 225, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards, military rifle. T. J. Dolan, Creedmoor, L. I., August 23, 1884.
1,679 out of 1,800, eight men, at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards, fifteen shots each distance. American team, Creedmoor, September 14, 1877.
Company shooting, Carson City guard, Nevada, Springfield rifle, off-hand, 200 yards. Average ten men, 43⅜ in possible 50; twenty men, 42 3-10; thirty men, 40 14-15; forty men, 39⅜; fifty men, 37 11-50; sixty men, 34 11-60.

Rifle-Shooting in Galleries.

42 consecutive 1¼ inch bull's-eyes, at 100 feet. L. V. Sone, March 17, 1879, and 41 by F. Conlin, Dec. 25, 1879.
90 consecutive 1¼ inch bull's-eyes at the word, and 99 out of 100 at 12 yards. R. V. R. Schuyler
Rapid shooting, 17 shots in 1 minute, at 12 yards, scoring 67 out of 85. P. Lorillard, Jr.
25 shots in 29 seconds, at 12 yards, scoring 115 out of 125. G. Bird, all at Conlin's Gallery, New-York.

Shot-Gun Performances.

100 single live birds consecutive. A. H. Bogardus, Chicago, Ill., 1869.
E. D. Fulford (100, 99, 94); J. L. Brewer (99, 98, 94). Three days shoot 100 each, 30 yards' rise, 80 yards' boundary, November 12, 13 and 14, 1891, Marion, N. J. Tie shoot off, November 14, Fulford, 25, Brewer, 24.
100 consecutive birds killed, Hurlingham rules (except 10 gauge), five ground-trap at 30 yards. A. H. Bandle, Cincinnati, O., December 25, 1888.
49 out of 50 birds, at 25 yards. Miss Annie Oakley, Gloucester, N. J., July 30, 1888.
94 out of 50 pairs. John Taylor, Greenville, N. J., November 23, 1865.
500 glass balls out of 514, in 24 min. 2 sec. J. C. Haskell, Lynn, Mass., May 30, 1881.
64,017 balls broken with rifle in 131 consecutive hours. B. A. Bartlett, Buffalo, September 7-12, 1889.
60,000 balls hit out of 60,670. W. F. Carver, Minneapolis, Minn., December 24-30, 1888.
1,000 glass balls broken in 1 hour, 1 min. 54 sec., at 15 yards; two traps, twelve feet apart, loading his own guns. A. H. Bogardus, New-York City, December 20, 1879.

Pistol and Revolver-Shooting Records.

60 out of 60, at 12 yards. Dr. W. R. Pryor.
" " " " " " " " Alfred Brennon.
" " " " " " " " Edward Wasserman.
72 " " 72 " " " Chevalier Ira Paine.

72 out of 72, at 12 yards. George Bird.
" " " " " " " " A. A. Cohen.
" " " " " " " " Alfred Brennon.

36 out of 36, at 50 yards. W. Winans, at Wimbledon, Eng., June 5, 1888.
96 out of 100, at 50 yards. Chevalier Ira Paine, Springfield, Mass., June 5, 1888.
Card splitting with .22 calibre pistol. J. V. R. Schuyler, 10 consecutive; Pierre Lorillard, Jr., 7 consecutive. With .41 calibre revolver, 12 yards. George Bird, 10 in 12 shots; A. A. Cohen, 6 consecutive, 12 in 14 shots at playing cards set up edgewise to shooter; A. Brennon, 6 consecutive.
Revolver shooting at word, 89 in possible 60, 12 yards, S. & W. revolver. E. Wasserman, December 18, 1891.
75 consecutive shots, at 12 yards, all in a space that a 50-cent piece could cover. W. Chase, June 28, 1880.
Rapid revolver firing, inside of 10-inch circle at 12 yards, 5 shots in ¾ of a second. A. A. Cohen and William Kent. 5 shots in 1 second, George Bird, Pierre Lorillard, Jr., and Captain T. H. Swift.
Coin hitting. Sliver five-cent piece, 100 feet, with .22 calibre rifle. H. C. Starkweather, 35 consecutive; W. C. Althouse and Charles Mehlig, 28 consecutive; C. F. Stagg and C. C. Hiscoe, 21 consecutive.
At suspended musket balls, ¾ of an inch diameter, with revolver, 12 yards. W. R. Pryor, 8 consecutive; J. T. B. Collins, 8 consecutive; George Bird, 6 consecutive.
Rapid revolver firing. Walter Winans, England. September 6, 1892, 20 yards, 2 inch bull's-eye, 6 shots in 12 seconds, 41 in possible 42, .45 calibre S. & W. single action revolver, military ammunition.
Amateur revolver championship of America for Winans trophy under *Forest and Stream* management, 18 shots 20 yards. Dr. Louis Bell, 17.52 inches, June 9, 1892; George E. Jantzer, August 3, 1892, 22½ inches; George E. Jantzer, October 15, 1892, 21.11 inches, William E. Petty, December 3, 1892, 15.3 inches.

University Boat-Racing.

INTERNATIONAL RACING.

1869, August 17. Oxford (Eng.) four beat Harvard (Am.) four over the Putney-Mortlake course on the Thames by three clear lengths. Time, 22.17.

1876, September 1. Yale four beat Columbia four at the Centennial Regatta, rowed over a mile and a half course on the Schuylkill, in 9.10¼; Columbia, 9.21. A four from First Trinity College, Cambridge, Eng., was entered, but withdrew by reason of illness of one of the four.

1878, a Columbia College four won the Visitors' Challenge Cup at Henley Regatta, Eng., in 8.42.

HARVARD AND YALE UNIVERSITY EIGHTS.

The Harvard and Yale University "eights" have rowed as follows—distance, four miles straight:

Date.	Course.	Winner.	Time.	Loser.	Time.
June 30, 1876	Springfield, Mass.	Yale	22.02	Harvard	22.33
June 30, 1877	" "	Harvard	24.36	Yale	24.44
June 28, 1878	New-London, Ct.	"	20.44¾	"	21.29
June 27, 1879	" "	"	22.15	"	23.58
July 1, 1880	" "	Yale	24.27	Harvard	25.09
July 1, 1881	" "	"	22.13	"	22.19
June 30, 1882	" "	Harvard	20.47	Yale	20.50½
June 28, 1883	" "	"	24.26	"	25.59
June 26, 1884	" "	Yale	20.31	Harvard	20.46
June 26, 1885	" "	Harvard	25.15½	Yale	26.30
July 2, 1886	" "	Yale	20.41¾	Harvard	21.05¾
July 1, 1887	" "	"	22.56	"	23.10½
June 29, 1888	" "	"	20.10	"	21.24
June 29, 1889	" "	"	21.30	"	21.55
June 27, 1890	" "	"	21.29	"	21.40
June 26, 1891	" "	Harvard	21.23	Yale	21.57
July 1, 1892	" "	Yale	20.48	Harvard	21.42½

HARVARD AND YALE—PREVIOUS RACES.

Previous races in which Harvard and Yale have rowed are summarized as follows:

1852, August 3. Lake Winipiseogee, Centre Harbor, N. H., two miles straight to windward, in eight-oared barges, class of 1853, Oneida, of Harvard, beat Halcyon, of Yale, two lengths.

1855, July 21. Connecticut River, at Springfield, three miles with a turn, in barges Iris (eight-oared) and Y.Y. (four-oared), of Harvard, beat Nereid and Nautilus (both sixes), of Yale. Allowances, eleven seconds per oar. Time: Iris, 22 m.; Y.Y., 22.03; Nereid, 23.38, and Nautilus, 24.38.

1858, no race. George E. Dunham, stroke of the Yale crew, was drowned at Springfield, six days, before the race, in a collision while at practice.

1859, July 26. Lake Quinsigamond, Worcester, Mass., three miles with a turn, Harvard shell, 19.18; Yale shell, 20.18. Harvard lapstreak, Avon, 21.13; Brown lapstreak, Atalanta, 24.40. Same course, July 27, in Citizen's regatta, Yale shell, 20.14; Harvard, 20.16.

1860, July 24. Lake Quinsigamond, Harvard, 18.53; Yale, 19.05; Brown, 21.15.

There were no further races until 1864, when they were renewed by University six-oared crews, at three miles with a turn, and with the following results:

Date.	Course.	Winner.	Time.	Loser.	Time.
July 29, 1864	Lake Quinsigamond	Yale	19.01	Harvard	19.43½
July 28, 1865	" "	"	17.42½	"	18.09
July 27, 1866	" "	Harvard	18.43	Yale	19.10
July 19, 1867	" "	"	18.13	"	19.25½
July 24, 1868	At Worcester, Mass.	"	17.48½	"	18.38½
July 23, 1869	Lake Quinsigamond	"	18.02	"	18.11
July 22, 1870	Lake Saltonstall	"	(Foul)	"	Disq.

In 1871 was begun what were then known as the Inter-University Races, in which Harvard and Yale were contestants.

1871, July 21. At Springfield, three miles straight, Massachusetts Agricultural, 16.46½; Harvard, 17.23½; Brown, 17.47½.

1872, July 24. At Springfield, same course, Amherst, 16.33; Harvard, 16.57; Amherst Agricultural, 17.10; Bowdoin, 17.31; Williams, 17.59; Yale, 18.13.

1873, July 17. At Springfield, same course, Yale, 16.59; Wesleyan, 17.09; Harvard, 17.36½; Amherst, 17.40; Dartmouth, 18.07; Columbia, 18.16; Massachusetts Agricultural, 18.26½; Cornell, 18.32; Bowdoin, 18.49½; Trinity, 19.32; and Williams, 19.45.

1874, July 18. At Saratoga, N. Y., three miles straight, Columbia, 16.42; Wesleyan, 16.50; Harvard, 16.54; Williams, 17.08; Cornell, 17.31; Dartmouth, 18.00; Trinity, 18.23; Princeton, 18.38; Yale fouled and withdrawn.

1875, July 14. At Saratoga, N. Y., Cornell, 16.53½; Columbia, 17.04½; Harvard, 17.05; Dartmouth, 17.10½; Wesleyan, 17.13½; Yale, 17.14½; Amherst, 17.29½; Brown, 17.33½; Williams, 17.43½; Bowdoin, 17.50½; Hamilton and Union not timed; Princeton withdrawn.

1876, July 19. At Saratoga, N. Y., Cornell, 17.01½; Harvard, 17.05½; Columbia, 17.08½; Union, 17.27½; Wesleyan, 17.58½; Princeton, 18.10. Yale refused to enter, but rowed Harvard an eight-oared race as above.

UNIVERSITY BOAT-RACING—*Continued.*

COLUMBIA AND HARVARD EIGHTS.

In 1881 and since Columbia and Harvard have rowed a full university eight-oared race over the Thames course at New London. The race in 1882 was, however, a row-over for Columbia, Harvard declining to row, on account of a dispute as to hour of race.

No races have been rowed since 1887.

Date.	Course.	Winner.	Time.	Loser.	Time.
June 27, 1881	New-London, Ct.	Harvard	21.45	Columbia	21.58
July 3, 1882	" "	Columbia	24.32	Harvard	declined.
June 20, 1883	" "	Harvard	24.45	Columbia	25.55
June 18, 1884	" "	"	24.21	"	24.39
June 20, 1885	" "	"	24.27	"	26.22
June 25, 1886	" "	Columbia	21.38	Harvard	22.00
June 27, 1887	" "	Harvard	20.24	Columbia	20.29

FRESHMEN EIGHTS.

Previous to 1880 a number of races were rowed by "Freshmen" crews of the several universities and colleges, with six oars. In 1880 an agreement was entered into by Harvard and Columbia to row an eight-oared race annually at two miles straight away. In 1886 Yale joined in the arrangement, but sunk in the race. In 1890 Harvard did not row, and Yale and Cornell entered.

Date.	Course.	Winner.	Time.	Loser.	Time.
July 7, 1880	New-London, Ct.	Harvard	11.32	Columbia	11.37
June 30, 1881	Back Bay, Boston	"	9.05¾	"	9.21¾
July 1, 1882	Harlem River, N. Y.	Columbia	10.56	Harvard	11.10
June 27, 1883	New-London, Ct.	Harvard	11.03	Columbia	11.22
June 26, 1884	" "	Columbia	9.43½	Harvard	9.54
June 25, 1885	" "	Harvard	12.22	Columbia	13.12
July 1, 1886	" "	"	11.53	"	12.10
June 30, 1887	" "	Columbia	11.13¾	Harvard	11.35
June 28, 1888	" "	"	11.54	"	12.08
June 27, 1889	" "	Harvard	12.21	Columbia	12.28
June 24, 1890	" "	Cornell	11.16¼	Yale Columbia	11.25 11.29
June 24, 1891	" "	Columbia	9.41	Yale Harvard	No Record "
July 1, 1892	" "	Yale	12.03½	Columbia Harvard	" "
June 9, 1892	Ithaca	Cornell	10.56	Columbia	11.24

INTER-COLLEGIATE ROWING ASSOCIATION.

In 1883 and since a race for fours, without coxswains, has been rowed at a mile and a half straight, under the auspices of the Inter-Collegiate Rowing Association.

1883, July 4. At Lake George, N. Y., Cornell, 11.57; University of Pennsylvania, 12.29; Princeton, 12.40; Wesleyan, 12.47.

1884, July 7. At Saratoga, N. Y., University of Pennsylvania, 8.39¾; Cornell, 8.41; Princeton, 8.49; Columbia, 9.25; and Bowdoin, not timed.

1885, July 4. At Lake Quinsigamond (Worcester), Mass., Cornell finished first in 9.10½, followed by Brown, Bowdoin, and University of Pennsylvania. Referee decided Cornell disqualified for a foul, ordered Brown and Bowdoin to row over, and placed University of Pennsylvania third. July 15, same course, Bowdoin, 8.26; Brown, second.

1886, July 3. At Lake George, N. Y., Bowdoin, 8.06; University of Pennsylvania, second. Won by a length and a half.

1887, July 5. At Lake Quinsigamond, Cornell defeated Bowdoin by 2 feet in 9 28¾.

June 27, 1889, a match between Cornell, Columbia, and University of Pennsylvania, in eight-oared shells, was rowed at three miles over the New-London course, from Winthrop's Point, up river, Cornell winning somewhat easily, Columbia second. Time not accurately taken, owing to darkness. Said to be between 15 minutes, 03 seconds, and 16 minutes, 04 seconds.

June 26, 1890, Cornell defeated University of Pennsylvania by six lengths in a three-mile race at New-London. Time, 14 minutes, 43 seconds

June 25, 1891, Cornell defeated University of Pennsylvania by six and Columbia by thirteen lengths in three-mile race at New-London. The time, 14 minutes, 27½ seconds, breaks record.

June 15, 1892, Cornell defeated University of Pennsylvania by six lengths in a three-mile race at Ithaca. The time was 17 minutes, 26 seconds.

YALE AND UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA EIGHTS.

Date.	Course.	Distance.	Winner.	Time.
1886	New London, Ct.	4 miles	Yale	22.23
1887	" "	"	Yale	22.20
1888	" "	"	Yale	21.19½
1889	" "	"	Yale	22.50

The Oxford-Cambridge Boat Races.

Year.	Date.	Winner.	Course.	Time.	Won by.
1829	June 10	Oxford	Henley	14m. 30s.	Easily.
1836	June 17	Cambridge	Westminster to Putney	36 0	1 minute.
1839	April 3	Cambridge	Westminster to Putney	31 0	1 min. 45 seconds.
1840	April 15	Cambridge	Westminster to Putney	29 30	¾ length
1841	April 14	Cambridge	Westminster to Putney	32 30	1 min. 4 seconds.
1842	June 11	Oxford	Westminster to Putney	30 45	13 seconds.
1845	March 15	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	23 30	30 seconds.
1846	April 3	Cambridge	Mortlake to Putney	21 5*	2 lengths.
1849	March 29	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	22 0	Easily.
1849	December 15	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	.. ..	Foul.
1852	April 3	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21 36	27 seconds.
1854	April 8	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	25 29	11 strokes.
1856	March 15	Cambridge	Mortlake to Putney	25 50	½ length.
1857	April 4	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22 35†	35 seconds.
1858	March 27	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	21 23	22 seconds.
1859	April 15	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	24 40	Cambridge sank.
1860	March 31	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	26 5	1 length.
1861	March 23	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	23 30	48 seconds.
1862	April 12	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	24 41	30 seconds.
1863	March 28	Oxford	Mortlake to Putney	23 6	43 seconds.
1864	March 19	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21 40	26 seconds.
1865	April 8	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21 24	4 lengths.
1866	March 24	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	25 35	15 seconds.
1867	April 13	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22 40	⅛ length.
1868	April 4	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	20 56	6 lengths.
1869	March 17	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	20 5	3 lengths.
1870	April 6	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	22 4	1¼ lengths.
1871	April 1	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	23 5	1 length.
1872	March 23	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	21 15	2 lengths.
1873	March 29	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	19 35‡	3¼ lengths.
1874	March 28	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	22 35	3 lengths.
1875	March 20	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22 2	10 lengths.
1876	April 8	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	20 20	Won easily.
1877	March 24	Oxford / Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	24 8§	Dead heat.
1878	April 13	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22 13	10 lengths.
1879	April 5	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	21 18	3½ lengths.
1880	March 22	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21 23	3¼ lengths.
1881	April 8	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21 51	3 lengths.
1882	April 1	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	20 12	7 lengths.
1883	March 15	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21 18	3¼ lengths.
1884	April 7	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	21 39	2¼ lengths.
1885	March 28	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21 36	3 lengths.
1886	April 3	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	22 29	⅝ length.
1887	March 26	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	20 52‖	2½ lengths.
1888	March 24	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	20 48	6 lengths.
1889	March 30	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	20 14	2½ lengths.
1890	March 20	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22 3	1 length.
1891	March 21	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22 0	¼ length.
1892	April 9	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	19 21	2¼ lengths.

N.B.—In addition to the above, the Universities have contended together five times at Henley Regatta, in the same heat, for the Grand Challenge Cup, and the following table shows the winners on those occasions:

Year.	Date.	Winner.	Time.	Won by.
1845	June 7	Cambridge	8 m. 30 s.	2 lengths.
1847	June 17	Oxford	8	2 lengths.
1851	June 17	Oxford	7 45	6 lengths.
1853	June 11	Oxford	8 3	1½ feet.
1855	June 25	Cambridge	8 32	2⅓ lengths.

Also at the Thames National Regatta on June 22, 1844, Oxford beat Cambridge.

NOTE.—Henley course, about two miles and a quarter; the Westminster to Putney course, about five miles, and the Putney to Mortlake course, about four miles. In 1856 the course was from Barker's rails above Mortlake to Putney, about 1,200 yards more than the usual course. In 1863 the course was from the High Bridge to Putney Pier.

* In 1846 the race was first rowed on outriggers.

† In 1857 the first race in which either University rowed in the present style of boats without keels; also the first time either rowed with round oars.

‡ In 1873 both crews used sliding seats for the first time.

§ In 1877 the Oxford bow damaged his oar, and was virtually a passenger at the finish.

‖ In 1887 Oxford No. 7 broke his oar.

National Boat Races.

The annual meet of the National Association of Amateur Oarsmen was held at Saratoga Lake, July 27, 28, and 29, 1892, over a one and a half mile course. The results:

Senior Singles—Won by J. J. Ryan, Toronto; time, 10 minutes, 24 seconds.

Pair Oars—Won by M. Lau and W. Lau, Atalanta Boat Club, New York; time, 10 minutes, 14¾ seconds.

Double Sculls—Won by J. G. Parke and Edwin Hedley, Vesper Boat Club, Philadelphia; time, 9 minutes, 53¼ seconds.

Junior Singles—Won by Peter Lahaney, Albany; time, 11 minutes, 25 seconds.

Senior Fours—Won by Wyandotte Boat Club, of Michigan; M. C. Bush, bow; W. R. O'Cobock, 2; N. Y. Langlois, 3; E. B. Nellis, stroke; time, 9 minutes.

Junior Fours—Won by the Ariel Boat Club, of Baltimore; R. Hond, bow; G. T. Turner, 2; T. C. Ford, 3; R. H. Underbrook, stroke; time, 9 minutes, 25 seconds.

Junior Eights—Won by the Everetts, of Boston; time, 9 minutes, 5⅛ seconds.

Senior Eights—Won by the New-York Athletic Club; W. A. Pinckney, bow; J. R. Crawford, 2; C. E. Knoblauch, 3; F. W. Howard, 4; E. F. Haubold, 5; E. J. Giannini, 6; A. C. Clark, 7; S. B. Hunt, stroke; D. G. Smythe, coxswain; time, 7 minutes, 55 seconds.

Rowing Records.

SINGLE SCULLS.

Distance.	Rowers.	Place.	Date.	Time.
				M. S.
1 mile.	Ellis Ward	Savannah River	April 1, 1872.	5.01
2 miles.	J. Tyler	Hudson River	June 24, 1868.	11.20
3 miles.	H. J. G. Gandam	Duluth, Minn.	July 26, 1890.	19.31
4 miles.	E. Hanlan	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	July 28, 1883.	27.57½
5 miles.	E. Hanlan	Chautauqua Lake, N. Y.	Oct. 16, 1879.	33.56¼
	G. H. Keena	Passaic River	May 30, 1890.	9.26
	S. C. Hawkins	Passaic River	May 30, 1890.	9.18¾

PAIR-OARED SHELLS.

3 miles.	J. Faulkner, P. Regan	Philadelphia, Pa.	Sept. 5, 1876.	20.28
5 miles.	John and Barney Biglin	Philadelphia, Pa.	May 20, 1872.	32.01

PAIR-OARED GIGS.

2 miles.	D. G. Bartlett, G. Gibbs and J. Gleecker	Passaic River	May 30, 1890.	10.10

DOUBLE SCULLS.

1 mile.	J. Smith, J. C. Hayes	Harlem River	Sept. 9, 1885.	5.55¼
2 miles.	F. E. Yates, C. E. Courtney	Saratoga Lake	Aug. 8, 1876.	12.16
3 miles.	P. H. Conley, C. E. Courtney	Near Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 20, 1885.	17.57¼
	J. C. Griffith, C. Donogan	Passaic River	May 30, 1890.	8.36⅝
	George Freeth, J. Platt	Passaic River	May 30, 1890.	8.41½

FOUR-OARED SHELLS.

1 mile.	Argonauta Rowing Association	Kill von Kull	Sept. 1, 1883.	4.51
2 miles.	Minnesota Boat Club	Mississippi River	Aug. 12, 1884.	12.30
3 miles.	Argonauta Rowing Association	Kill von Kull	Sept. 8, 1875	15.37¼
4 miles.	Ward Bros. (Joshua, Ellis, Gilbert and Hank)	Saratoga Lake, N. Y.	Sept. 11, 1871.	24.40
5 miles.	John, James and Barney Biglin and Dennis Leary	Harlem River	Sept. 10, 1860.	30.44¾
6 miles.	E. Ross, L. Hutton, J. Price and R. Fulton (the famous Paris crew)	St. John, N. B.	Aug. 23, 1871.	39.20⅝

SIX-OARED SHELLS.

3 miles.	Amherst University Crew	Springfield, Mass.	July 24, 1872.	16.32½

EIGHT-OARED SHELLS.

1 mile.	Bradford Boat Club, Senior	Passaic River	May 30, 1890.	7.33
1 mile.	Passaic Boat Club, Junior	Passaic River	May 30, 1890.	....
1 mile.	Columbia College Boat Club	Harlem River	June 1, 1883.	5.04¾
2 miles.	Columbia College Freshmen	New-London	June 24, 1891.	9.41
3 miles.	Cornell University Crew	New-London	June 25, 1891.	14.27⅝
4 miles.	Yale College University Crew	New-London	June 29, 1888.	20.10

Baseball Records.

CHAMPIONSHIP OF AMERICA.

From 1884 to 1890, inclusive, the winners of the respective pennants of the National League and American Association played a post-season series for the championship of America. This series was omitted in 1891, owing to strained relations between the two bodies. In 1892 the Bostons and Clevelands, the winners of the first and second divisions of the League's season, played for the championship. The results:

Year.	Contesting Teams.	Results of Series.					
1884.....	Providence *vs.* Metropolitans.....	Providence.....	3	Metropolitans.....	0	Drawn....	0
1885.....	Chicago *vs.* St. Louis.....	Chicago.....	3	St. Louis.....	3	Drawn....	1
1886.....	Chicago *vs.* St. Louis.....	Chicago.....	2	St. Louis.....	4	Drawn....	0
1887.....	Detroit *vs.* St. Louis.....	Detroit.....	11	St. Louis.....	4	Drawn....	0
1888.....	New-York *vs.* St. Louis.....	New-York.....	6	St. Louis.....	4	Drawn....	0
1889.....	New-York *vs.* St. Louis.....	New-York.....	6	Brooklyn.....	3	Drawn....	0
1890.....	Brooklyn *vs.* Louisville.....	Brooklyn.....	3	Louisville.....	3	Drawn....	1
1891.....	No games played.....	.....		.....		.....	
1892.....	Boston *vs.* Cleveland.....	Boston.....	5	Cleveland.....	0	Drawn....	1

THE NATIONAL LEAGUE.

The record of the champion team of the National League, together with the name of the leading batter each year, since its organization, is as follows:

Year.	Champion Club.	Won.	Lost.	Average.	Champion Batter.	Club.	Average.
1876.....	Chicago.....	52	14	.788	Barnes.....	Chicago.....	.403
1877.....	Boston.....	31	17	.648	White.....	Boston.....	.385
1878.....	Boston.....	41	19	.707	Dalrymple.....	Milwaukee.....	.356
1879.....	Providence.....	55	23	.705	Anson.....	Chicago.....	.407
1880.....	Chicago.....	67	17	.798	Gore.....	Chicago.....	.365
1881.....	Chicago.....	56	28	.667	Anson.....	Chicago.....	.399
1882.....	Chicago.....	55	29	.655	Brouthers.....	Buffalo.....	.367
1883.....	Boston.....	63	35	.643	Brouthers.....	Buffalo.....	.371
1884.....	Providence.....	84	28	.750	O'Rourke.....	Buffalo.....	.350
1885.....	Chicago.....	87	25	.776	Connor.....	New-York.....	.371
1886.....	Chicago.....	90	34	.725	Kelly.....	Chicago.....	.388
1887.....	Detroit.....	79	45	.637	Maul.....	Philadelphia.....	.343
1888.....	New-York.....	84	47	.641	Anson.....	Chicago.....	.343
1889.....	New-York.....	83	43	.659	Brouthers.....	Boston.....	.313
1890.....	Brooklyn.....	86	43	.667	Luby.....	Chicago.....	.342
1891.....	Boston.....	87	51	.630	Hamilton.....	Philadelphia.....	.338
1892 (*a*)..	Boston.....	52	22	.703	Brouthers.....	Brooklyn.....	.335
1892 (*b*)..	Cleveland.....	53	23	.697			

(*a*) and (*b*) represent the first and second divisions of the championship season.

The catcher's record of continuous games played was broken in 1890 by Charles Zimmer, of the Cleveland Club, who caught in 110 consecutive championship games.

The cities which have been represented at different times in the National League are Chicago, Boston, New-York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Indianapolis, Washington, Detroit, St. Louis, Kansas City, Providence, Buffalo, Troy, Worcester, Cincinnati, Brooklyn, Syracuse, Milwaukee, Baltimore, Hartford, and Louisville. Boston and Chicago have been in the League every year since its organization.

THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.

The American Association was organized in 1882. In December, 1891, it was merged with the National League. Its record follows:

Year.	Champion Club.	Won.	Lost.	Average.	Champion Batter.	Club.	Average.
1882.....	Cincinnati.....	55	26	.673	Browning.....	Louisville.....	....
1883.....	Athletic.....	66	32	.673	Mansell.....	St. Louis.....	.357
1884.....	Metropolitan.....	75	32	.701	Esterbrook.....	Metropolitan.....	.405
1885.....	St. Louis.....	79	33	.705	Browning.....	Louisville.....	.367
1886.....	St. Louis.....	93	46	.669	Orr.....	Metropolitan.....	.346
1887.....	St. Louis.....	95	40	.704	O'Neil.....	St. Louis.....	.492*
1888.....	St. Louis.....	92	43	.681	O'Neil.....	St. Louis.....	.392
1889.....	Brooklyn.....	93	44	.679	Tucker.....	Baltimore.....	.375
1890.....	Louisville.....	87	44	.664	Goodall.....	Louisville.....	.422
1891.....	Boston.....	93	42	.689	No official record.....	.....	.....

* Bases on balls were credited as base hits in the records of 1887.

BASEBALL RECORDS—*Continued.*

RESULT OF THE LEAGUE SEASON OF 1892.

FIRST DIVISION.
HOW THE CLUBS FINISHED.

Clubs.	Won.	Lost.	Played	Postponed.	Average.
Boston	52	22	74	3	.703
Brooklyn	51	26	77	0	.662
Philadelphia	46	30	76	1	.605
Cincinnati	44	31	75	2	.587
Cleveland	40	33	73	4	.548
Pittsburgh	37	39	76	1	.487
Washington	35	41	76	1	.461
Chicago	31	39	70	7	.443
St. Louis	31	42	73	4	.425
New-York	31	43	74	3	.419
Louisville	30	47	77	0	.390
Baltimore	20	55	75	2	.267

RECORD OF GAMES PLAYED.

Winning Clubs.	Losing Clubs. Boston.	Brooklyn.	Philadelphia.	Cincinnati.	Cleveland.	Pittsburgh.	Washington.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	New-York.	Louisville.	Baltimore.
Boston	—	4	2	4	5	4	6	5	3	6	6	7
Brooklyn	3	—	3	4	6	6	5	5	3	4	5	7
Philadelphia	4	4	—	4	2	5	4	3	3	7	5	5
Cincinnati	2	3	3	—	3	1	5	6	6	5	5	5
Cleveland	2	1	5	4	—	4	2	3	3	4	6	6
Pittsburgh	2	1	2	6	3	—	2	3	4	5	3	6
Washington	1	2	3	2	5	5	—	1	4	4	3	5
Chicago	2	2	2	0	2	4	6	—	3	5	2	3
St. Louis	4	4	4	1	3	3	3	2	—	2	2	3
New-York	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	4	—	5	4
Louisville	1	2	0	2	1	4	4	5	5	2	—	4
Baltimore	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	2	4	3	3	—

SECOND DIVISION.
HOW THE CLUBS FINISHED.

Clubs.	Won.	Lost.	Played	Postponed.	Average.
Cleveland	53	23	76	1	.697
Boston	50	26	76	1	.658
Brooklyn	44	33	77	0	.571
Pittsburgh	43	34	77	0	.558
Philadelphia	41	36	77	0	.532
New-York	40	37	77	0	.519
Chicago	39	37	76	1	.513
Cincinnati	38	37	75	2	.507
Louisville	33	42	75	2	.440
Baltimore	26	46	72	5	.361
St. Louis	25	52	77	0	.325
Washington	23	52	75	2	.307

RECORD OF GAMES PLAYED.

Winning Clubs.	Losing Clubs. Cleveland.	Boston.	Brooklyn.	Pittsburgh.	Philadelphia.	New York.	Chicago.	Cincinnati.	Louisville.	Baltimore.	St. Louis.	Washington.
Cleveland	—	4	5	3	5	4	6	5	7	5	5	4
Boston	3	—	5	3	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	5
Brooklyn	2	2	—	4	6	3	5	2	4	5	6	5
Pittsburgh	4	4	3	—	4	5	4	3	3	3	6	4
Philadelphia	2	3	1	3	—	6	4	5	3	5	4	5
New-York	3	2	4	2	1	—	2	4	5	5	5	7
Chicago	1	2	2	3	3	5	—	6	3	4	4	6
Cincinnati	2	3	5	4	2	3	1	—	2	5	6	5
Louisville	0	1	3	4	4	2	4	4	—	3	4	4
Baltimore	1	0	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	—	4	4
St. Louis	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	3	—	3
Washington	3	2	2	3	2	0	1	1	3	2	4	—

In 1883 the Association circuit embraced twelve clubs. It was considered too unwieldy, and reduced to eight the following winter.

Since its organization the following clubs have held membership in the American Association: St. Louis, Cincinnati, Louisville, Athletic, Allegheny (Pittsburgh), Baltimore, Metropolitan, Columbus, Toledo, Brooklyn, Indianapolis, Washington, Virginia (Richmond), Cleveland, Kansas City, Syracuse, Rochester, Milwaukee, and Boston.

AMATEUR BASEBALL LEAGUE.

The Staten Island Athletic Club won the Amateur League championship. The New-Jersey Athletic Club rejoined the League in 1892.

AMERICAN COLLEGE BASEBALL ASSOCIATION.

NEW-ENGLAND.

Dartmouth won the championship from Amherst and Williams. The scores made in the championship games in the season of 1892 follow.

May 6—Williams *vs.* Dartmouth, at Williamstown, 3-0.
May 7—Williams *vs.* Dartmouth, at Williamstown, 5-4.
May 18—Dartmouth *vs.* Amherst, at Amherst, 4-2.
May 19—Dartmouth *vs.* Amherst, at Amherst, 6-1.
June 3—Dartmouth *vs.* Williams, at Hanover, 7-0.
June 4—Dartmouth *vs.* Williams at Hanover, 4-0.
June 8—Amherst *vs.* Williams, at Amherst, 11-6.
June 10—Dartmouth *vs.* Amherst, at Hanover, 4-2.
June 11—Dartmouth *vs.* Amherst, at Hanover, 8-1.
June 15—Amherst *vs.* Williams, at Williamstown, 6-3.
June 18—Amherst *vs.* Williams, at Amherst, 4-1.
June 21—Williams *vs.* Amherst, at Williamstown, 4-2.

INTERCOLLEGIATE BASEBALL.

The Intercollegiate League has varied in membership almost every year since its organization. The record since 1880 shows the following winners:

1880—Princeton.
1881—Yale.
1882—Yale.
1883—Yale.
1884—Yale.
1885—Harvard.
1886—Yale.
1887—Yale.
1888—Yale.
1889—Yale.
1890—Yale.
1891—Princeton.
1892—Yale and Harvard a tie.

BASEBALL RECORDS—*Continued.*

Harvard and Princeton did not play in 1890, and in 1891 neither Yale nor Princeton played against Harvard, Yale refusing because of Harvard's attitude toward Princeton. In December, 1891, Harvard and Princeton agreed to resume baseball contests.

Yale and Harvard each won a majority of games from Princeton in 1892, and broke even in their own series. Harvard's challenge for a deciding game was declined on diplomatic grounds. The record for the year follows:

YALE-PRINCETON SERIES.

May 23—at New-Haven—Yale, 1; Princeton, 0. June 11—at Princeton—Yale, 3; Princeton, 1. June 18—at New-York—Princeton, 12; Yale, 2.

HARVARD-PRINCETON SERIES.

May 7—at Princeton—Harvard, 11; Princeton, 5. May 30—at Cambridge—Harvard, 9; Princeton, 4.

YALE-HARVARD SERIES.

June 23—at Cambridge—Harvard, 5; Yale, 0. June 28—at New-Haven—Yale, 4; Harvard, 3.

LONG DISTANCE THROWING RECORDS.

October 15, 1872—John Hatfield, of the Mutuals, threw the ball 133 yards, 1 foot, 7½ inches, at the Union Grounds, Brooklyn.

September 9, 1882—Ed. Williamson, of Chicago, threw the ball 132 yards, 1 foot, at the Chicago Grounds.

October 12, 1884—Ed. Crane, of the Boston Unions, topped the record with a throw of 135 yards, 1 foot, ½ inch, at Cincinnati.

Ed. Williamson won the Cincinnati competition in 1888, with a throw of 133 yards, 11 inches.

The shortest 9-inning game on record was played on the Excelsior Grounds, Brooklyn, May, 1861, by the Excelsior and Field clubs; time, 50 minutes.

The longest game on record was played at Boston, May 11, 1877. The Manchester and Harvard College teams played 24 innings; score, 0 to 0.

The longest championship game on record was played at Tacoma, May 16, 1891, between the Tacoma and Seattle teams. The Tacomas won in 22 innings; score, 6 to 5.

Harry Berthrong's record of 14 2-5 seconds, for running around the bases, made at Washington, in 1863, is still the standard.

IMPORTANT BASEBALL EVENTS.

1876—Organization of the National League.

1882—Organization of the American Association.

1884—First baseball war, caused by the organization of the Union Association, under the leadership of Henry V. Lucas. The new Association was no match for the older bodies, and went to pieces before the season ended.

1890—Players League organized. Its object was to conduct baseball on broader principles than those of the League and Association. The competition was disastrous to both sides, and at the conclusion of the playing season the new League was dismembered by the superior diplomacy of the old magnates.

1891—American Association withdrew from the new National Agreement and opened warfare against the National League. In December the two bodies met at Indianapolis, and the Association went out of existence, four of its clubs (St. Louis, Louisville, Baltimore, and Washington) being added to the League circuit. The other four were bought out.

1892—The League decided to divide the championship season into two halves, the winner of the first to play the winner of the second in a final series. Boston and Cleveland were the respective winners, the former taking the final series in five straight games. The scheme did not meet with great favor, and was abolished at the annual meeting at Chicago, November 17 and 18.

Canoeing.

The thirteenth annual meet of the American Canoe Association was held in August, 1892, at Willsborough Point, Lake Champlain, N. Y. The results of the races follow:

Record Sailing Race, five miles—Won by G. Gray, Vesper Canoe Club, in 56 minutes, 16 seconds.

Novice Sailing Race, three miles—Won by W. T. Foote, Jr., in 47 minutes, 50 seconds.

Paddling Half Mile—Won by J. Knapp, of Springfield, Mass.

Single Blade, Open Canoe, Paddling, half mile—Won by E. C. Arch'bald.

Half Mile Tandem Race—Won by Springfield Club in 3 minutes, 52 seconds.

Trophy Sailing Race, six miles—Won by Paul Butler, Vesper Club, in 1 hour, 30 minutes, 30 seconds.

Trophy Paddling Race, one mile—Won by E. C. Knapp, Springfield Club, in 7 minutes, 36 seconds.

Combined Paddling and Sailing Race, half miles alternately, distance three miles—Won by E. C. Knapp in 44 minutes.

Cruising Race, three miles—Won by H. L. Quick.

Club Sailing Race, three miles—Won by Vesper Boat Club in 29 minutes, 39 seconds.

Pecowsic Cup Sailing Race, four and a half miles—Won by T. S. Oxholm, Yonkers, in 45 minutes, 47 seconds.

Upset Paddling Race—Won by L. R. Palmer, Ianthe Canoe Club.

Hurry-Scurry Race—Won by T. E. Barrington.

Upset Paddling and Manœuvring Race—Won by C. E. Archibald.

The New York Canoe Club's Challenge Cup Sailing Races, June 21 and 22, were won by T. S. Oxholm, Yonkers Canoe Club, in the canoe Glenwood.

Football Records.

SHORTLY after the close of the football season of 1891 the prospects for a renewal of the Harvard-Princeton contests seemed excellent. These colleges had not met on the football field since 1889, when Harvard withdrew from the Intercollegiate Association because of a controversy with Princeton, the latter being charged with playing professionals on its team. In December, 1891, representatives of Harvard and Princeton met in New-York for the purpose of healing the breach, but they could not agree upon a plan which should be satisfactory to both. Harvard subsequently made a proposition to Princeton, which the latter would not accept.

Harvard offered to play Princeton in New-York on Thanksgiving Day in 1892, and in New-England on a Saturday in 1893. Princeton declined, and made a counter proposition, which gave Harvard the option of reentering the Intercollegiate Association or arranging a game with Princeton for any Saturday in November, 1892, to be played in or near New-York. Princeton's loyalty to Yale and the Intercollegiate Association precluded its acceptance of Harvard's offer to play in New-York, Thanksgiving Day. Harvard, in turn, declined Princeton's proposition, and there the matter was dropped, although great pressure was brought to bear on Harvard to agree to terms.

Yale stands in a peculiar position in the mean time. It is bound by a contract to play a game with Harvard at Springfield each fall, and, being a member of the Intercollegiate Association, is called upon to play two hard games with Princeton and Pennsylvania respectively. Harvard has only one hard game to play, and Princeton two. Yale is, therefore, naturally anxious to have the Harvard-Princeton contests resumed, so as to equalize matters.

The football season of 1892 was marked by several sensational features. The most notable of these was the victory of the University of Pennsylvania ove. Princeton at Philadelphia, November 5th. The result of that game placed the Pennsylvania team second in the Intercollegiate race. The victory was entirely unexpected, for although it was generally conceded that Pennsylvania was stronger than ever before and Princeton weaker than usual, no one looked for a Princeton defeat. An impression to the effect that Princeton thus lost its right to play Yale Thanksgiving Day, 1893, in New-York, became general. This was erroneous, because while the constitution of the Association provides that the leading two colleges of one year shall play in or near New-York the next, it does not specify any date.

Wesleyan's poor showing in the race caused rumors at the close of the season that the Middletown college would be dropped. Wesleyan set all these rumors at rest by resigning early in December. Cornell is anxious to fill the vacancy, believing that it will be able to hold its own. The success achieved by the Cornell team in 1891 and 1892 entitles it to be classed in the front rank, but it remains to be seen whether Yale, Princeton, and Pennsylvania will agree to admit it as a member of the Intercollegiate Association.

INTERCOLLEGIATE FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION.

The records of the first eight years of the Intercollegiate Football Association are summarized in the following table, which shows the number of games won by each college each year:

	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Yale	2	2	0	2	2	3	2	3
Princeton	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	3
Harvard	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	2
Columbia	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	*

* Columbia was dropped in 1884.

The Association was reorganized in 1885, with the following members: Yale, Princeton, Harvard, University of Pennsylvania, and Wesleyan. The record from that year to date follows:

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Yale	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
Princeton	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	1
Harvard	0	2	3	2	2	*	—	—
University of Pennsylvania	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	2
Wesleyan	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

* Harvard withdrew from the Intercollegiate Association late in 1889, but has played an independent game with Yale at Springfield, Mass., each year since. These games resulted as follows:

1890—Harvard, 12; Yale, 6. | 1891—Yale, 10; Harvard, 0.
1892—Yale, 6; Harvard, 0.

In the subjoined table the record of the Intercollegiate Association for the season of 1892 is shown:

	Yale.	University of Pennsylvania.	Princeton.	Wesleyan.	Won.	Points Scored.	Opponents.
Yale	—	1	1	1	3	114	0
University of Pennsylvania	0	—	1	1	2	40	32
Princeton	0	0	—	1	1	64	18
Wesleyan	0	0	0	—	0	0	168
Lost	0	1	2	3	..	..	..

The scores of the above games, together with the dates and places where they were played, follow:

October 29—New-York—Princeton, 60; Wesleyan, 0.
November 5—Philadelphia—University of Pennsylvania, 6, Princeton, 4.
November 5—New-Haven—Yale, 74; Wesleyan, 0.
November 12—New-York—Yale, 28; University of Pennsylvania, 0.
November 24—New-York—Yale, 12; Princeton, 0.
November 24—Philadelphia—University of Pennsylvania, 34; Wesleyan, 0.

FOOTBALL RECORDS—*Continued.*

The scores of the Yale-Harvard, Yale-Princeton, and Harvard-Princeton games, since the present system of scoring was adopted, are here given:

YALE-HARVARD.

1883—Yale, 23; Harvard, 2.
1884—Yale, 52; Harvard, 0.
1885—No game played.
1886—Yale, 29; Harvard, 4.
1887—Yale, 17; Harvard, 8.
1888—Harvard forfeited.
1889—Yale, 6; Harvard, 0.
1890—Harvard, 12; Yale, 6.
1891—Yale, 10; Harvard, 0.
1892—Yale, 6; Harvard, 0.

YALE-PRINCETON.

1883—Yale, 6; Princeton, 0.
*1884—Yale, 6; Princeton, 4.
1885—Princeton, 6; Yale, 0.
*1886—Yale, 4; Princeton, 0.
1887—Yale, 12; Princeton, 0.
1888—Yale, 10; Princeton, 0.
1889—Princeton, 10; Yale, 0.
†1890—Yale, 32; Princeton, 0.
1891—Yale, 19; Princeton, 0.
1892—Yale, 12; Princeton, 0.

* Game unfinished.
† Largest score ever made against Princeton.

HARVARD-PRINCETON.

1883—Princeton, 26; Harvard, 7.
1884—Princeton, 34; Harvard, 6.
1886—Princeton, 12; Harvard, 0.
1887—Harvard, 12; Princeton, 0.
1888—Princeton, 18; Harvard, 6.
1889—Princeton, 41; Harvard, 15.

AMERICAN COLLEGE FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION (NEW-ENGLAND).

The championship was fought for by three colleges—Amherst, Dartmouth, and Williams. Amherst won with a clean record of victories. The scores follow:

November 5—Dartmouth, 24; Williams, 12.
November 12—Amherst, 30; Dartmouth, 2.
November 18—Amherst, 60; Williams, 0.

AMERICAN FOOTBALL UNION.

The Crescent Athletic Club won the championship of the American Football Union for the fourth time in succession. Scores of games played:

October 29—At Orange—Crescent Athletic Club, 14; Orange Athletic Club, 0.
November 5—At Orange—Orange Athletic Club, 18; New-York Athletic Club, 6.
November 20—At Brooklyn—Crescent Athletic Club, 20; New-York Athletic Club, 0.

ARMY AND NAVY SERIES.

The series of games between the Military Academy and Naval Academy, which began in 1890, has aroused almost as great general interest throughout the country as the contests between Yale and Harvard, and Yale and Princeton. The Naval Cadets took the lead this year, the record standing two victories to one in their favor. It was feared for a time last fall that the authorities would not permit the Military Cadets to play this year, but the necessary consent was given, and the game was played at West Point, Saturday, November 26ht. The record follows:

1890—At West Point—Naval Academy, 24; Military Academy, 0.
1891—At Annapolis—Military Academy, 32; Naval Academy, 16.
1892—At West Point—Naval Academy, 12; Military Academy, 4.

LOCAL SCHOOL CHAMPIONSHIPS.

Cutler School won the championship of the Interscholastic League, which was made up of Cutler, Dwight, Berkeley, Harvard, and Columbia schools.

The championship of the Interscholastic League of schools north of Fifty-eighth Street went to Hamilton Institute. These schools comprise the league: Hamilton, Columbia Institute and Barnard, Condon and Dr. Sachs's schools.

Lawn Tennis Records.

F. H. HOVEY won the all-comers tournament at Newport in August, 1892. He was then defeated by O. S. Campbell for the championship.

O. S. Campbell and R. P. Huntington, Jr., defeated V. G. and E. L. Hall for the championship in doubles.

CHAMPIONSHIPS—SINGLES.

America—O. S. Campbell.
Ladies'—Miss M. E. Cahill.
Western—S. T. Chase.
Pacific Coast—W. H. Taylor, Jr.
Tropical States—C. A. Grinstead.
Southern—E. L. Hall.
Canada—F. H. Hovey.
English—Willfred Badelley.
New-England—E. L. Hall.
New-York State—W. P. Knapp.
Middle States—Richard Stevens.
North-Western—V. M. Elting.

CHAMPIONSHIPS—DOUBLES.

America—O. S. Campbell and R. P. Huntington, Jr.
Ladies'—Miss M. E. Cahill and Miss A. M. McKinley.
English—E. W. Lewis and H. S. Barlow.
Canada—F. H. Hovey and H. G. Bixby.
Eastern—V. G. and E. L. Hall.
Western—J. W. Carber and J. H. Ryerson.
Pacific Coast—H. H. Haight and C. P. Hubbard.
New England—E. L. Hall and A. E. Wright.
Mixed Doubles—Miss M. E. Cahill and Clarence Hobart.

Cricket Records.

THE game of cricket during the season of 1892 gained much in popularity, and the increase in the standard of play throughout the United States was very noticeable. The clubs of New-York City and neighborhood played a series of games for the championship of the Metropolitan District, which the Berkeley Club won. The following is the record:

SECTION I.

	Played.	Won.	Lost.	Drawn.	Per Cent.
Berkeley	10	7	2	1	.777
New-Jersey A. C.	10	5	3	2	.625
Staten Island	10	4	3	3	.571
Manhattan	10	4	6	0	.400
Brooklyn	10	3	5	2	.375
Paterson	10	3	7	0	.300

SECTION II.

	Played.	Won.	Lost.	Drawn.	Per Cent.
Newark	12	11	1	0	.916
New-York	12	7	5	0	.583
Harlem	12	7	5	0	.583
Sons of St. George	12	6	5	1	.545
Kings County	12	4	6	2	.400
South-Brooklyn	12	2	8	2	.200
St. George's A. C.	12	2	9	1	.181

TOUR OF THE IRISH TEAM.

A team of Irish gentlemen played between September 5 and October 5, 1892, a series of eight matches, of which they won four, lost two, and had two drawn. The team was made up as follows: M. Gavin, A. Penny, W. Vint, J. M. Meldon (captain), B. Hamilton, J. W. Hynes, F. F. Kilkelly, E. K. Thompson, C. G. Green, C. L. Johnson, T. I. Considine, W. F. Thompson, and D. Rutledge. The record:

Sept. 5 and 6. At Boston, Fifteen of New England, 120 and 6 (no wickets); Irish Team, 84 and 41.
Sept. 9 and 10. At Lowell, Fourteen of Massachusetts, 74 and 115; Irish Team, 156 and 34 (6 wickets).
Sept. 12 and 13. At Toronto, All Canada, 107; Irish Team, 131 and 10 (2 wickets).
Sept. 17, 19 and 20. At Staten Island, All New-York, 225 and 164; Irish Team, 187 and 203 (6 wickets).
Sept. 23, 24, 26 and 27. At Manheim, All Philadelphia, 123 and 164; Irish Team, 175 and 239.
Sept. 28 and 29. At Baltimore, All Baltimore, 158 and 52; Irish Team, 247.
Sept. 30, Oct. 1 and 3. At Philadelphia, All Philadelphia, 157 and 181; Irish Team, 122 and 193.
Oct. 3, 4 and 5. At Philadelphia, All Philadelphia, 133; Irish Team, 168 and 133 (8 wickets).

THE INTER-CITY LEAGUE.

First Round.—Philadelphia beat Baltimore; Boston beat New-York; Pittsburgh beat Detroit.
Second Round.—Philadelphia beat Boston; Chicago beat Pittsburgh.
Championship.—Between Philadelphia and Chicago, unplayed.

ENGLISH CRICKET RECORDS.

The highest total ever made in any match is 920, obtained by the Orleans Club against the Rickling Green Club, at Rickling Green, in August, 1882.

The highest individual score ever made in any match is 485, by Mr. A. E. Stoddart, for the Hampstead Club against the Stoics, in August, 1886.

The highest total ever obtained in a first-class match is 803, by the Non-Smokers against the Smokers, on the East Melbourne Ground in Australia, in March, 1887.

The highest total ever made in a first-class match in England is 703, obtained by Cambridge University against Sussex, at Brighton, in June, 1890.

The highest total ever obtained in a first-class county match is 698, by Surrey against Sussex, at the Oval, in August, 1888.—*Barker's Facts for 1892.*

Bicycling Records.

AMERICAN AMATEUR, ORDINARY.

Miles.	Time. H. M. S.	Names.	Dates.
¼	.. .. 33 4-5	A. A. Zimmerman	Sept. 9, 1891
½	.. 1 10 3-5	A. A. Zimmerman	Sept. 9, 1891
¾	.. 1 55 1-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 26, 1885
1	.. 2 22 1-5	C. M. Murphy	July 5, 1892
2	.. 5 21 2-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 23, 1885
3	.. 8 07 2-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 19, 1885
4	.. 11 11 4-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 19, 1885
5	.. 13 51 3-5	A. B. Rich	Sept. 15, 1890
6	.. 16 55 3-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 19, 1885
7	.. 19 47 2-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 19, 1885
8	.. 22 41 4-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 19, 1885
9	.. 25 41 2-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 19, 1885
10	.. 28 37 4-5	W. A. Rowe	Oct. 19, 1885

ENGLISH AMATEUR, ORDINARY.

Time. H. M. S.	Names.	Dates
.. .. 35 4-5	F. J. Archer	June 21, 1890
.. 1 12 2-5	W. Lambley	July 11, 1891
.. 1 51 4-5	F. J. Osmond	July 15, 1890
.. 2 21 3-5	J. Oxborrow	Aug. 29, 1892
.. 5 12 1-5	F. J. Osmond	July 15, 1890
.. 8 03 2-5	W. Lambley	Sept. 10, 1891
.. 10 51 1-5	W. Lambley	Sept. 10, 1891
.. 13 44 1-5	W. Lambley	Sept. 10, 1891
.. 16 35	B. W. Atlee	Sept. 2, 1891
.. 19 20 4-5	B. W. Atlee	Sept. 2, 1891
.. 22 14 1-5	B. W. Atlee	Sept. 2, 1891
.. 25 01 1-5	B. W. Atlee	Sept. 2, 1891
.. 27 55 1-5	B. W. Atlee	Sept. 2, 1891

BICYCLING RECORDS—*Continued.*

AMERICAN AMATEUR SAFETY.

FLYING STARTS.

AGAINST TIME.

¼	.. .. 28 2-5	W. Windle	Oct.	8, 1892
½	.. .. 57 4-5	W. Windle	Oct.	8, 1892
¾	.. 1 30 4-5	W. Windle	Oct.	7, 1892
1	.. 2 2 3-5	W. Windle	Oct.	7, 1892

IN COMPETITION.

¼	1 27	A. A. Zimmerman	Sept.	6, 1892

STANDING STARTS.

AGAINST TIME.

¼	.. .. 32 1-5	G. Taylor	Sept.	19, 1892
½	.. 1 01 4-5	W. Windle	Sept.	9, 1892
¾	.. 1 34	W. Windle	Oct.	8, 1892
1	.. 2 05 2-5	W. Windle	Oct.	8, 1892
2	.. 4 28 3-5	W. Windle	Sept.	30, 1892
3	.. 7 04 3-5	W. Windle	Oct.	8, 1892
4	.. 9 26 3-5	W. Windle	Sept.	30, 1892
5	.. 11 41	W. Windle	Sept.	30, 1892

IN COMPETITION.

¼	.. .. 31 1-5	G. C. Smith	Sept.	6, 1892
½	.. 1 01 4-5	A. A. Zimmerman	Sept.	9, 1892
¾	.. 1 44	A. A. Zimmerman	Sept.	3, 1892
1	.. 2 16 2-5	A. A. Zimmerman	Oct.	4, 1892
2	.. 4 51	A. A. Zimmerman	Sept.	13, 1892
3	.. 7 29 4-5	H. Smith	July	4, 1892
4	.. 10 13 1-5	H. S. Munger	Oct.	6, 1892
5	.. 12 36 3-5	J. Lumsden	Oct.	6, 1892

ENGLISH AMATEUR SAFETY.

FLYING STARTS.

AGAINST TIME.

..	.. 29 2-5	J. W. Schofield	Oct.	26, 1892
..	.. ..	.....	.....	.....
..	.. ..	.....	.....	.....
..	2 10	A. A. H. Harris	Oct.	26, 1892

STANDING STARTS.

AGAINST TIME.

..	.. ..	.....	.....	..
..	1 06 3-5	L. Stroud	May	25.
..	1 38 2-5	J. W. Schofield	Oct.	26.
..	2 12 3-5	A. W. Harris	Sept.	17.
..	4 49 4-5	M. D. Fowler	Sept.	26.
..	7 16 2-5	M. D. Fowler	Sept.	26.
..	9 47 1-5	F. J. Osmond	July	15, 1891
..	12 16 1-5	M. D. Fowler	Sept.	26.

IN COMPETITION.

..	.. 32 3-5	A. A. Zimmerman	May	19.
..	.. ..	.....	.....	.....
..	.. ..	.....	.....	.....
..	2 22 2-5	F. J. Osmond	Aug.	2.

AMERICAN AMATEUR TANDEM SAFETY.

¼	.. .. 37 2-5	Banker and Brinker	Sept.	9, 1891
½	.. 1 08	Banker and Brinker	July	17, 1891
¾	.. .. ..	.....	.....	.....
1	.. 2 13¾	Banker and Hess	Sept.	8, 1892
2	.. 4 47 4-5	Dorntage and Penseyres	July	21, 1892
3	.. 7 14 1-5	Dorntage and Penseyres	July	21, 1892
4	.. 9 45	Dorntage and Penseyres	July	21, 1892
5	.. 12 14	Dorntage and Penseyres	July	21, 1892

ENGLISH AMATEUR TANDEM SAFETY.

..	.. 38 2-5	Wass and Still	May	10, 1892
..	1 13 3-5	Wass and Still	May	10, 1892
..	1 58 3-5	Williams and Glover	June	25, 1891
..	2 17 2-5	Zimmerman and Bradbury	July	11, 1892
..	5 41 3-5	Lloyd and Glover	Sept.	4, 1890
..	8 30 2-5	Lloyd and Glover	Sept.	4, 1890
..	11 16 1-5	Lloyd and Glover	Sept.	4, 1890
..	14 02 2-5	Lloyd and Glover	Sept.	4, 1890

PATH RECORDS BY HOURS.

ONE HOUR.

Miles.	Yards.	Wheels	Names.	Dates.
24	1,426	French Professional Safety	Jules Duboise	June 24, 1892.
24	1,310	French Professional Safety	H. Fournier	May 16, 1892.
23	1,725	English Tandem	Wass and Newland	August 14, 1892.
22	1,400	English Amateur Safety	R. L. Ede	August 9, 1891.
22	150	American Professional Bicycle	W. A. Rowe	October 25, 1886.
21	498	English Professional Safety	Jules Duboise	August 25, 1887.
21	226	English Amateur Tricycle	Dr. E. B. Turner	July 28, 1890.
21	126	French Professional Safety	S. G. Whittaker	August 15, 1888.
21	100	English Amateur Safety	H. E. Laurie	August 31, 1888.
20	1,012	American Professional Bicycle	W. A. Rowe	October 19, 1885.
20	905	English Professional Bicycle	F. J. Lees	August 18, 1883.
20	715	English Professional Tandem Tricycle	Allard Oxborrow	October 17, 1887.
20	675	English Amateur Bicycle	P. Furnivall	September 22, 1887.

TWO HOURS.

40	360	English Professional Bicycle	W. F. Knapp	August 16, 1888.
39	1,320	American Professional Bicycle	F. F. Ives	October 9, 1886.
38	620	English Amateur Tricycle	Dr. E. B. Turner	August 1, 1889.
37	1,420	English Amateur Bicycle	G. Potter	September 24, 1887.
44	450	English Amateur Safety	R. L. Ede	August 9, 1891.

THREE HOURS.

54	1,320	American Professional Bicycle	F. F. Ives	October 9, 1886.
54	578	English Amateur Bicycle	J. H. Adams	August 22, 1888.
52	1,100	English Amateur Tricycle	E. P. Morehouse	August 8, 1889.
63	49	English Amateur Safety	R. L. Ede	August 9 1891.

BICYCLING RECORDS—*Continued.*

FOUR HOURS.

80	310	English Amateur Safety	J. H. Adams	August 13, 1892.

FIVE HOURS.

98	1.250	English Amateur Safety	J. H. Adams	August 13, 1892.

TWELVE HOURS.

Miles.			
230⅛	French Professional Safety	Jules Duboise	August 4, 1892.
175½	English Amateur Safety	M. Holbein	September 17, 1889.
167½	English Amateur Safety	J. H. Browne, N. M. Crosbie	October 12, 1890.
164	English Amateur Bicycle	J. F. Walsh	October 9, 1890.
175½	English Amateur Tricycle	M. A. Holbein	July 7, 1891.
184	English Amateur Tandem	Holbein and Brown	August 2, 1892.

TWENTY-FOUR HOURS.

363¼	American Safety	F. Waller	June 12, 1892.
421¾	French Professional Safety	Stephanie	September 14, 1892.
413¼	English Professional Safety	F. W. Shorland	July 13.
361	English Amateur Safety	M. A. Holbein	November 24, 1891.
322	American Professional Bicycle	S. G. Whittaker	October 18, 1887.
298½	English Tandem Tricycle	G. P. Mills, R. Tingley	October 4, 1887
317	English Amateur Tricycle	M. A. Holbein	July 7, 1891.

AMERICAN ROAD RECORDS.

Miles.	Time.	Names.	Dates.	Miles.	Time.	Names.	Dates.
	H. M. S.				H. M. S.		
10	.. 25 35 2-5	H. Smith	July 4, 1892	50	3 20 35	R. G. Betts	Oct. 19, 1892
15	.. 38 46 2-5	H. Smith	July 4, 1892	75	5 14 43	R. G. Betts	Oct. 19, 1892
20	.. 51 18 2-5	H. Smith	July 4, 1892	100	7 8 37 2-5	R. G. Betts	Oct. 19, 1892
25	.. 64 05 1-5	H. Smith	July 4, 1892				

TRICYCLE RECORDS.

ENGLISH.

¼	.. 33 ..	L. Stroud	.....	2	.. 5 24 2-5	G. Turner	June 25, 1891
½	.. 1 15 3-5	L. Stroud	.....	3	.. 8 06 2-5	G. Turner	June 25, 1891
¾	.. 1 54 4-5	W. G. Bramson	June 25, 1891	4	.. 11 06 1-5	G. Turner	June 25, 1891
1	.. 2 28 2-5	G. Cassignard	Oct. 18, 1891	5	.. 13 50 3-5	G. Turner	June 25, 1891

TANDEM TRICYCLE RECORDS.

ENGLISH.

¼	.. .. 39 2-5	Crump & Scheltema-Beduin	June 25, 1891	2	.. 5 33 3-5	Wilson & Dangerfield	June 20, 1890
½	.. 1 15 4-5	Crump & Scheltema-Beduin	June 25, 1891	3	.. 8 23	Wilson & Dangerfield	June 20, 1890
¾	.. 1 54 3-5	Crump & Scheltema-Beduin	June 25, 1891	4	.. 11 11 1-5	Wilson & Dangerfield	June 20, 1890
1	.. 2 31 2-5	Crump & Scheltema-Beduin	June 25, 1891	5	.. 13 54 1-5	Wilson & Dangerfield	June 20, 1890

Hurdle Racing Records.

AMATEUR.

Distance.	Height.		Name.	Time.
Yards.	Ft.	In.		
60	3	6	A. A. Jordan	8 3-5 sec.
75	2	6	A. F. Copeland (Canada).	8 3-5 sec.
80	3	6	A. F. Copeland (Canada).	10 2-5 sec.
80	3	6	A. A. Jordan	11¼ sec.
100	2	6	A. F. Copeland (Canada).	12 4-5 sec.
120	3	6	C. N. Jackson (Eng.)	16 sec.
120	3	6	D. D. Bulger (Ireland)	16 1-5 sec.
120	3	6	H. L. Williams	15 4-5 sec.
120	3	6	A. F. Copeland (Canada).	16 sec.
138	3	6	W. P. Pollock (Eng.)	18 sec.
220	2	6	J. P. Lee	24 4-5 sec.
250	2	6	A. F. Copeland (Canada).	32 1-5 sec.
250	2	6	S. A. Safford	32 1-5 sec.
300	2	6	A. F. Copeland (Canada).	37 3-5 sec.
425	2	6	J. S. Vorhees	58 sec.
440	3	6	Godfrey Shaw (Eng.)	59 sec.

Sack Racing Records.

AMATEUR.

Distance.	Name.	Time.
Yards.		
50	R. A. Stackpole	7 4-5 sec.
60	J. M. Nason	9 sec.
75	S. D. See	12 2-5 sec.
100	J. M. Nason	15 3-5 sec.
100 yards over hurdles 10 inches high.	J. M. Nason	21¼ sec.

Fly-Casting Records.

THESE casts were made at the National Rod and Reel Association tournaments held at Central Park, New-York, and the statement of records was contributed to THE WORLD ALMANAC by Mr. A. N. Cheney, of Glens Falls, N. Y.

Light Rod Contest (rods not to exceed five ounces in weight): Reuben C. Leonard, 95 feet, made 1888.

Single-Handed Fly Casting, Amateur: R. C. Leonard, 85 feet, made 1882; R. B. Lawrence, 85 feet, made 1888.

Switch Fly-Casting: H. W. Hawes, 102 feet, made 1887.

Single-Handed Fly Casting, Expert: R. C. Leonard, 102½ feet, made 1888.

Salmon Casting: H. W. Hawes, 138 feet, made 1888.

Minnow Casting for Black Bass: A. F. Dressel, average of five casts, 137 feet, made 1888; Sidney Fry made an average of 140 4-5 feet in 5 casts, but failing in accuracy, yielded first place to Mr. Dressel.

Striped Bass Casting (Light): H. W. Hawes, average of five casts, 129 6-10 feet, 1884.

Striped Bass Casting (Heavy): W. H. Wood, average of 5 casts, 246 5-10 feet, made 1889. Longest single cast, same class as above, W. H. Wood, 250 feet, made 1885.

Fly Casting for Black Bass: James L. Breese, 90 feet, made 1889.

ENGLISH FLY AND BAIT-CASTING RECORDS.

(These records were compiled by Mr. A. N. Cheney for THE WORLD ALMANAC.)

SALMON FLY CASTING, AMATEUR.

Major John P. Traherne.....*135 feet
Mr. George M. Kelson.....111 feet
Mr. Reuben Wood (of Syracuse, N. Y.).....108 feet

SALMON FLY CASTING, SCOTCH PROFESSIONAL.

J. Stevens.....126 feet

TROUT FLY CASTING—SINGLE-HANDED ROD.

Mr. P. D. Mallock.....†92 feet
Mr. Reuben Wood (of Syracuse, N. Y.)... 82 ft. 6 in.
Mr. R. B. Marston, } tie..... ‡74 feet
Mr. Hyde Clark, }

NOTTINGHAM BAIT-CASTING, AMATEUR.§

Mr. H. W. Little.....176 feet, 3 inches

THAMES BAIT-CASTING, AMATEUR.‖

Mr. R. Gillson.....190 feet, 7 inches

LONGEST CAST HEAVY (3-OUNCE) SINKER.

Mr. Hobden.....216 feet

* This distance was made by measuring the line after the cast, and is not considered as good as Mr. Kelson's which was made by measuring to the point where the fly struck on the water, as was Mr. Wood's.

† This distance was made by measuring the line after casting.

‡ This cast of Messrs. Marston and Clark is given in English reports as the best, but for some unknown reason Mr. Wood's cast of 82 feet, 6 inches, and Mr. George M. Kelson's cast of 81 feet, have been entirely overlooked, although both are records at an international tournament.

§ In Nottingham casting the cast is made from the reel, as is done in America.

‖ In Thames casting the line is coiled at the feet of the caster.

Jumping Records.

PERFORMANCE.	Jumper.	Distance. Ft.	In.	PERFORMANCE.	Jumper.	Distance. Ft.	In.
Running high jump.....	M. F. Sweeney.	6	4¼	Standing hop, step and jump..	J. W. Rich....	29	11
Running broad jump.....	C. S. Reber....	23	6¾	Running hop, step and jump..	E. W. Goff.....	47	1
Standing high jump.....	A. P. Schwaner	5	3¾	Pole vault for height.....	W. Rodenbaugh	11	5¾
Standing broad jump.....	A. P. Schwaner	10	9⅜	Pole vault for distance.....	A. H. Green...	26	4¾
Three standing broad jumps	M. W. Ford....	34	4½				

Lacrosse.

THE lacrosse season of 1892 terminated in a very unsatisfactory manner as far as the Amateur Athletic Union champion contests were concerned. In the Spring it was decided that each association of the A. A. U. should arrange a distinct series of games, and then the association winners should play for the championship in the Fall.

The Metropolitan, Atlantic and New-England Associations entered teams. No games were played in the last-named organization. There was trouble in the Metropolitan from the start. And so many charges of professionalism and violations of the rules were made that all the games played were thrown out. In the Atlantic Association the team of the Athletic Club of the Schuylkill Navy won first honors, and so was given the A. A. U. championship by default.

Walking Records.

Distance.	Professional.	Time.	Amateur.	Time.
		H. M. S.		H. M. S.
1m.	W. Perkins (Eng.).	.. 6 23	F. P. Murray(Am.).	.. 6 29 3-5
2 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	.. 13 14	F. P. Murray(Am.).	.. 13 48 3-5
3 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	.. 20 21½	F. P. Murray(Am.).	.. 21 9 1-5
4 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	.. 27 38	W. H. Meek (Eng.).	.. 29 10
5 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	.. 35 10	H. H. Curtis (Eng.).	.. 37 17
6 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	.. 43 1	H. H. Curtis (Eng.).	.. 44 57
7 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	.. 51 4	H. H. Curtis (Eng.).	.. 52 28 2-5
8 "	J. Meagher (Am.).	.. 58 37	H. H. Curtis (Eng.).	1 1 6 1-5
9 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	1 7 14	E.E.Merrill (Am.).	1 10 8
10 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	1 14 45	E.E.Merrill (Am.).	1 17 40¼
15 "	J. W. Raby (Eng.).	1 55 56	T. Griffith (Eng.).	2 0 27
20 "	W. Perkins (Eng.).	2 39 57	T. Griffith (Eng.).	2 47 52
25 "	W. Franks (Eng.).	3 35 14	W.E.N.Coston (Eng.).	3 53 35
50 "	W. Howes (Eng.).	7 57 44	A. W. Sinclair(Eng.).	8 25 25½
100 "	W. Howes (Eng.).	18 8 15	A. W. Sinclair(Eng.).	19 41 50

Time.	Professional.	Distance.	Amateur.	Distance.
24hrs.	W. Howes (Eng.).	127 miles, 1,201 yds.	A. W. Sinclair(Eng.).	120 miles.

Greatest Distance in One Hour.

Distance.	Professional.	Amateur.
8 miles, 302 yds.	J. Meagher.....	.....
7 " 1,487⅞ "	.....	H. H. Curtis.

Greatest Distance in Two Hours.

15 miles, 824 yds.	W.Perkins(Eng.)	.....
13 " 900 "	.....	W.O'Keefe(Am.)

Greatest Distance in Three Hours.

22 miles, 456½yds.	H.Thatcher(Eng.)	.....
19 " 1,685 "	.....	W. E. N. Coston (Eng.).

Greatest Distance in Four Hours.

27¼ miles.....	W.Franks(Eng.)	.....
25 " 1,070yds.	.....	W. E. N. Coston (Eng.).

SOME ENGLISH RECORDS.

4,000 quarter-miles in 4,000 periods of ten minutes (walking a quarter-mile at the commencement of and within each consecutive ten minutes).—Performed twice by William Gale, at the Canton Hotel Grounds, Cardiff, June 28 to July 25, 1877, and at the Agricultural Hall, London, October 21 to November 17, 1877.

1,500 miles in 1,000 hours (mile and a half each hour, starting at the commencement of the hour).—Successfully performed by William Gale (height 5 feet, 3½ inches) at Lillie Bridge. He commenced his task at 2.20 A.M. on Sunday, August 26, 1877, and completed it on Saturday, October 6, at 5h. 16 m. 59s. P.M.

In 1788 Foster Powell walked from London to York and back again in 140 hours. In 1809 Captain Barclay walked 1,000 miles in 1,000 consecutive hours.

Running Records.

Distance.	Professional.	Time.	Amateur.	Time.
		M. S.		H. M. S.
50yds	H. M. Johnson.	.. 5¼	L. E. Myers	.. .. 5½
75 "	H. M. Johnson.	.. 7 2·5	L. H. Cary.	.. .. 7 3·5
100 "	H. Bethune.	.. 9 4·5	L. H. Cary.	.. .. 9½*
125 "	.....	.. ..	C. H. Sherrill.	.. .. 12 2·5
150 "	H. Hutchens	.. 14⅛	J. Owen, Jr. } C. G. Wood. }	.. 14 4·5
200 "	.....	.. ..	E.H.Pelling	.. .. 19 4·5
220 "	H. Hutchens	.. 21 3·5	L. H. Cary.. } H. Jewett.. }	.. 21 4 5
440 "	R. Buttery.	.. 48¼	W. Baker...	.. .. 47¾
880 "	F. Hewitt...	1 53⅛	W. C. Dohm	.. 1 54⅛
1m.	W.G.George	4 12¾	W.G.George	.. 4 18 2·5

Distance.	Professional.	Time.	Amateur.	Time.
		H. M. S.		H. M. S.
2m.	W. Lang (Eng.).	.. 9 11½	W.G.George	.. 9 17 2·5
3 "	P. Cannon (Scotland).	.. 14 34 2·5	J. Kibblewhite.	.. 14 29 3·5
4 "	P. Cannon..	.. 19 25 2·5	W.G.George	.. 19 39 4·5
5 "	J. White (Eng.).	.. 24 40	S. Thomas..	.. 24 53 4·5
10 "	W. Cummings(Eng.)	.. 51 6 2·5	W.G.George	.. 57 20
25 "	G. Mason (Eng.).	2 36 34	G. A. Dunning(Eng.)	2 33 44
50 "	G. Cartwright.	5 56 4½	J. Dixon (Eng.).	6 18 26 1·5
100 "	C. Rowell..	13 26 30	J. Saunders.	17 36 14
150 "	C. Rowell...	22 28 25	.....	.. ..

* The Amateur Athletic Union refused to accept this record.

Time.	Name.	Distance.
24 hours.....	Charles Rowell.....	150 miles, 395 yards.
36 "	Charles Rowell.....	204 " 880 "
48 "	Charles Rowell.....	258 " 220 "
72 "	Charles Rowell.....	353 " 220 "
100 "	P. Fitzgerald.....	455 " 1,320 "
142 " (6 days).....	G. Littlewood.....	623 " 1,320 "

Pugilism.

CHAMPIONSHIP BATTLES.

SINCE the memorable battle in New-Orleans, when the colors of John L. Sullivan were lowered by the young and exceedingly agile Californian, James J. Corbett, the question as to whether the latter won the championship of the world or of America has been discussed thousands of times. John L. Sullivan was the recognized champion of the world, and that title, therefore, belongs to his conqueror. Dating back to the fight between Tom Allen, champion at that time of this country, and Joe Goss, who occupied a like position in the English ring, it is found that the world's championship was in dispute. It was for this title that these champions battled, and Goss was the victor. Paddy Ryan challenged Goss, and they fought also for the world's championship. Ryan won. The battle between Sullivan and Ryan in Mississippi City, on February 7, 1882, is still fresh in the memories of men who follow the sport.

From the time he defeated Ryan, the Boston pugilist met scores of aspirants for his title, and was successful in defeating them all until he met Charles Mitchell, near Chantilly, France, on March 10, 1888. Mitchell got a draw with the champion. It is quite clear, therefore, that Corbett in defeating Sullivan fairly won the championship of the world.

Here is a list of the various class championships and their holders:

HEAVYWEIGHT.—Champion of the world, James J. Corbett.
Champion of Australia, Peter Jackson.
Champion of England, Peter Jackson.

MIDDLEWEIGHTS.—Champion of America, Bob Fitzsimmons.
Champion of Australia, Bob Fitzsimmons.
Champion of England, Jim Hall.

LIGHTWEIGHTS.—Champion of America, Jack McAuliffe.
Champion of England, Dick Burge.

FEATHERWEIGHTS.—Champion of the world, George Dixon.

PUGILISTIC HAPPENINGS OF 1892.

A record of the important glove contests which have taken place in the United States, Great Britain, and Australia:

Jan. 2. Joe Goddard defeated Ned Ryan in four rounds, Melbourne Athletic Club. Purse, $750.

Jan. 2. Peter Maher's backers deposited $5,000 with THE WORLD, and challenged John L. Sullivan to fight for $10,000 a side and the championship.

Jan. 12. Billy Plimmer, of England, and "Kid" Hogan, of Brooklyn, fought an eight-round draw, Clermont Avenue Rink, Brooklyn. Gate receipts.

Jan. 21. George Siddons defeated Tommy Warren, Metropolitan Club, New-Orleans, in nine rounds. Purse, $1,500.

Jan. 21. Peter Maher and Bob Fitzsimmons matched to fight on March 2, Olympic Club, New-Orleans. Purse, $10,000.

Jan. 27. Cal McCarthy defeated Tom Callaghan, Olympic Club, New-Orleans, in fifteen rounds. Purse, $2,000.

Feb. 25. Jimmy Lynch defeated Walter Halligan in seven rounds, Clermont Avenue Rink, Brooklyn. Gate receipts.

March 1. Danny Needham defeated young Jack Burke, 10 rounds, Metropolitan Club, New-Orleans. Purse, $2,500.

March 2. Bob Fitzsimmons defeated Peter Maher, Olympic Club, New-Orleans, in twelve rounds. Purse, $10,000, of which $1,000 went to the loser.

March 15. John L. Sullivan and James J. Corbett matched for $10,000 a side and a purse of $25,000. The articles were signed at THE WORLD office.

April 27. Johnny Van Heest defeated George Siddons in seven rounds, Metropolitan Club, New-Orleans. Purse, $1,500.

May 9. Billy Plimmer defeated Tommy Kelly in ten rounds, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $1,500.

May 16. George Godfrey defeated Joe Lannon in four rounds, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $3,000.

May 30. Peter Jackson defeated Frank P. Slavin in ten rounds, National Sporting Club, London. Purse, $10,000.

May 30. Bobby Burns defeated Cal McCarthy, eight rounds, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $1,800.

June 2. Jack Slavin defeated Con. Riordan in nineteen rounds, Ormonde Club, London. Purse, $1,250.

June 22. Jack McAuliffe defeated Billy Frazier, three rounds, Manhattan Athletic Club. Purse, $500.

June 27. George Dixon defeated Fred Johnson, of England, in fourteen rounds, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $5,000.

July 1. Joe Goddard, of Australia, defeated Joe McAuliffe in fourteen rounds, Pacific Athletic Club, San Francisco. Purse, $5,000.

July 25. George Dawson, of Australia, defeated Danny Needham, twenty-nine rounds, California Athletic Club. Purse, $2,000.

Aug. 8. George Siddons and Eddie Pierce fought a draw, forty-one rounds, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $1,200.

Aug. 20. Jim Hall defeated Ted Pritchard in four rounds, at Brighton, England. $5,000 a side.

Sept. 5. Jack McAuliffe defeated Billy Myer in fifteen rounds, Olympic Club, New-Orleans. $5,000 a side, $10,000 purse.

Sept. 6. George Dixon defeated Jack Skelly, of Brooklyn, in eight rounds, Olympic Club, New-Orleans. Purse, $7,500 and $5,000 a side.

Sept. 7. James J. Corbett defeated John L. Sullivan in 21 rounds, Olympic Club, New-Orleans, for $10,000 a side, a purse of $25,000, and the championship of the world.

Sept. 20. Billy Smith defeated Billy Maher, Pastime Club, Portland, Ore., in twenty-five rounds. Purse, $1,000.

Sept. 25. Johnny Griffin, of Braintree, Mass., defeated Jimmy Lynch in five rounds, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $2,500.

Oct. 31. Joe Choynski defeated George Godfrey in fifteen rounds, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $5,000.

Nov. 28. Martin Costello, of Buffalo, and "Alec" Greggains, of San Francisco, fought an eighty round draw, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $2,500.

Dec. 8. Joe Goddard defeated Peter Maher in the third round, Coney-Island Athletic Club. Purse, $7,500, of which $1,000 went to the loser.

Dec. 12. Jim Hall and Bob Fitzsimmons signed articles at THE WORLD office to fight on March 8, 1893, at the Crescent City Athletic Club, New-Orleans, for a purse of $40,000, of which $2500 goes to the loser

Dec. 28. Billy Plimmer defeated Joe McGrath in eight rounds, at the Coney Island Athletic Club. Purse, $2,500.

Swimming Records.

Distance.	Professional.	Time.	Amateur.	Time.	Distance.	Professional.	Time.	Amateur.	Time.
		H. M. S.		H. M. S.			H. M. S.		H. M. S.
100yds	J. Haggerty (Eng.).	.. 1 5⅗	J. S. Tyers.	.. 1 5 4-5	600yds	J. Finney (Eng.).	.. 8 40	.....	.. .. ..
120 "	.....	.. .. ..	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 1 26	880 "	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 12 8⅗	E. Dunsman	.. 5 1⅗
160 "	J. Finney (Eng.).	.. 2 1⅗	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 1 58⅗	1000 "	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 13 54⅗	H. Parker (Eng.).	.. 16 20
200 "	W. Beckwith (Eng.).	.. 2 40	F. S. Campbell.	.. 2 17	1 m..	J. J. Collier (Eng.).	.. 26 52	A. Meffert..	.. 12 01⅗
240 "	J. Finney (Eng.)	.. 3 9	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 3 ⅗	2 "	J. Finney (Eng.).	.. 59 17	T. E. Kitching.	.. 54 50¾
300 "	W. Beckwith (Eng.).	.. 4 8	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 4 26⅓	5 "	C. Wythe (Eng.)	1 4 23	W. R. Itter (Eng.).	1 15 20
400 "	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 5 16¼	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 5 44⅓	20 "	F. Cavill....	5 51 ..	J Mercardier	4 59 46
440 "	J. Finney (Eng.).	.. 6 12	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 6 16⅓	40 "	Capt. Webb (Eng.).	9 57 ..	.....	.. .. ..
500 "	J. Finney (Eng.).	.. 6 43	J. Nuttall (Eng.).	.. 7 19¼	74 "	Capt. Webb (Eng.).	84	.....	.. .. ..

Yachting Records.

By Captain J. C. Summers.

So far as the sport of yachting is concerned the year 1892 will pass into history as a fairly good one. The events worth recording are: the cruise of the New-York Yacht Club, which brought out more boats than ever before, and furnished some excellent racing from port to port by the schooners of the squadron; the defeat of the Herreshoff sloop Gloriana, of the forty-six foot class, by the Wasp from the same designer; the races of the twenty-five foot class; the introduction of fin and bulb keels for yachts of the twenty-five foot class, and some very close contests between this new type of racing machine and the less modern but in some cases equally speedy boats of the old type.

The American Yacht Club offered a prize for the yachts Vamoose and Norwood to steam over an eighty-knot course on Long-Island Sound, but water smooth enough could not be had to suit the Norwood, so the club withdrew the prize and there was no race.

Just as the year was closing (on December 13) the New-York Yacht Club accepted a challenge from the Royal Yacht Squadron of England, on behalf of Lord Dunraven, for the America's Cup. The races (best three out of five) are to be sailed in September, 1893, over courses outside of Sandy Hook. Dunraven's yacht is the Valkyrie. She will be designed by Watson and built by Henderson, on the Clyde. Three yachts at least will be built in America. The fastest of these will be selected to defend the Cup. The races are to be sailed under the terms of the deed of gift of 1887.

CHRONOLOGY, 1892.

May 10—Complimentary dinner to Commodore C. H. Colt, by Larchmont Yacht Club.
May 12—New-York Yacht Club annual dinner, Delmonico's.
May 23—W. H. Vanderbilt, son of Cornelius, dies.
June 11—Steam yacht Alva, W. K. Vanderbilt, runs down row-boat in Hudson River; two persons drowned.
June 30—Steam yacht Nourmahal, Mr. Astor, run into by steamship Maine, off Bartlett's Reef, L. I. Sound.
July 4—Naphtha launch race, American Yacht Club, eight miles, L. I. Sound, eight starters, Louise. C. G. Smith won; Sweetheart, second.
July 16-18—Keel sloop Pyxie (twenty-five footer), Oswald Sanderson, sails from Larchmont to Boston in fifty-four hours.
July 24—Steam yacht Alva, W. K. Vanderbilt, run down and sunk on Nantucket Shoals by the steamer H. F. Dimock. Weather foggy; all hands saved.
September 3—Steam launch Yankee Doodle destroyed by fire at Philadelphia.
September 24—Steamer Rosedale runs down sloop Una, L. I. Sound.
December 13—New York Yacht Club accepts Lord Dunraven's challenge for the America's Cup.

THE LAKE YACHT RACING ASSOCIATION.

This Association was organized March 29, 1884, and has had in its membership the following clubs: Canadian—Royal Canadian, Toronto, Queen City, Royal Hamilton, Hamilton, Kingston, Bay of Quinte, and Bellville; American—Oswego and Rochester.

According to a prearranged schedule, the yachts of the Association meet at some port and hold a regatta, going around the circuit, and racing at each port, under the auspices of the home club. The classification is by corrected length, water line and sail area being considered in the measurement.

At a meeting of the Association, December 17, 1892, it was decided to hold three circuit races, beginning at Rochester on July 4, 1893, thence going to Hamilton and Toronto, a number of the principal yacht owners having decided to go with their yachts to Chicago.

THE FISHER CUP.

The "Fisher Challenge Cup," now held by the Onward (Rochester Yacht Club), is a solid silver emblem, valued at $500, presented by Hon. W. J. Fisher, July 8, 1882, to the Chicago Yacht Club, as a challenge cup open to sloops belonging to any regularly organized yacht club on the great lakes, to be raced for under certain specified conditions. It has been won and defended as follows:

Cora.....	Chicago Y. C.....	July 8, 1882.	Nora*.....	Bellville Y. C.....	Sept. 14, 1884
"	" "	Sept. 9, 1882	"	" "	July 30, 1892
"	" "	May 4, 1883.	Onward.....	Rochester Y. C.....	Sept. 19, 1892
Atalanta.....	" "	Aug. 8, 1883			

* Won by Atalanta's default.

The Onward will be obliged to defend her title this year, as several challenges have been received by her owners.

PRIZE WINNERS OF 1892.

SCHOONERS.

Yacht.	Owner.	Date.	Prize.	Donor.
Constellation	Bayard Thayer	August 4	Cash	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	August 6	"	"
"	"	August 8	$1,000 cup	Pierpont Morgan.
Marguerite	R. S. Palmer	June 9	$100	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	June 27	$100	Eastern Yacht Club.
"	"	August 10	$1,000 cup	Commodore Gerry.
"	"	August 11	$400	Eastern Yacht Club.
"	"	September 8	$500 cup and $600	N. Y. Yacht Club Sweepstakes.
Dauntless	C. H. Colt	August 8		New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	August 3	Cash	"
Merlin	J. M. Forbes	August 5	$1,000 cup	Ogden Goelet.
"	"	August 8	Cash	New-York Yacht Club.
Iroquois	R. N. Ellis	August 4	"	"
"	"	August 8	"	"
"	"	September 10	"	"
"	"	September 13	$500 cup	Larchmont Yacht Club.
"	"	July 4	Cash	"
Shamrock	J. R. Maxwell	June 14	"	Atlantic Yacht Club.
"	"	July 4	"	Larchmont Yacht Club.
"	"	September	$500	Match-Comet.
Miranda	G. H. B. Hill	July 2	$200	Seawanhaka-Corinthian Y. C.
Azalea	Edmund Blunt	July 2	$100	"
"	"	July 4	Cash	Larchmont Yacht Club.
"	"	August 6	"	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	September 10	"	Larchmont Yacht Club.
Viator	W. G. Brokaw	September 13	$150	"
Peerless	Ackley & Mitchell	June 9	Cash	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	July 2	$100	Seawanhaka-Corinthian Y. C.
"	"	July 9	Cash	Riverside Yacht Club.
Lasca	John E. Brooks	August 3	"	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	August 4	"	"
"	"	August 6	"	"
Quickstep	Frederick Grinnell	August 3	"	"
"	"	August 4	"	"
"	"	August 8	"	"
Ramona	Henry F. Gillig	September 10	"	Larchmont Yacht Club.
Alert	John Luning	June 9	"	New-York Yacht Club.
Comanche	W. D. Bishop	June 9	"	"
Mayflower	W. Amory Gardner	August 11	Sweepstakes	Eastern Yacht Club.

SLOOPS.

Wasp	Archibald Rogers	June 9	Cash	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	June 11	$150	Marine and Field Yacht Club.
"	"	June 14	$50	Atlantic Yacht Club.
"	"	June 27	$75 and Puritan Cup	Eastern Yacht Club.
"	"	July 2	$50 cup	Leland Challenge.
"	"	July 4	Cash	Larchmont Y. C. & Connor Cup.
"	"	August 3	"	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	August 8	$500 cup	Pierpont Morgan.
"	"	August 10	$500 cup	Commodore Gerry.
"	"	August 11	$250 purse	Commodore J. M. Forbes.
"	"	August 22	$300	Corinthian Sweepstakes.
Harpoon	Adams Brothers	August 5	$500 cup	Ogden Goelet.
"	"	September 3	$75	Eastern Yacht Club.
Clara	Robert Osborn	June 9	$100	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	June 14	$28	Atlantic Yacht Club.
"	"	August 3	Cash	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	August 4	"	"
"	"	August 8	"	"
"	"	September 10	"	Larchmont Yacht Club.
Gloriana	Dr. W. B. Hopkins	August 4	"	New-York Yacht Club.
"	"	August 6	"	"
Katrina	George Work	August 6	"	"
"	"	August 8	"	"
Wayward	David Sears	June 27	$100	Eastern Yacht Club.
"	"	August 6	Cash	New-York Yacht Club.
Verena	J. A. Beebe	August 6	"	"
Huron	W. B. Duncan, Jr.	August 4	"	"
Lida	C. W. Wetmore	August 4	"	"
Kathleen	Merritt & Hoyt	September 10	"	Larchmont Yacht Club.
Rajah (yawl)	H. W. Eaton	September 10	"	"
Aggie	Marlatt & Armstrong	June 11	"	Royal Canadian Yacht Club.
"	"	July 22	$35	Rochester Yacht Club.
"	"	July 25	$40	Royal Hamilton Yacht Club.
"	"	July 28	$80	Royal Canadian Yacht Club.
Zelma	N. B. Dick	July 15	$50	Bay of Quinte Yacht Club.
"	"	July 22	$25	Rochester Yacht Club.
"	"	July 25	$10	Royal Hamilton Yacht Club.
"	"	July 28	$60	Royal Canadian Yacht Club.

PRIZE WINNERS OF 1892—*Continued.*

SLOOPS.

Yacht.	Owner.	Date.	Prize.	Donor.
White Wings	E. G. Zealand	July 18	Cash	Oswego Yacht Club.
"	"	August 20	"	Royal Canadian Yacht Club.
"	"	July 12	"	Cobourg (N. Y.) Yacht Club.
"	"	July 28	$50	Royal Canadian Yacht Club.
Vreda	A. R. Boswell	July 15	$100	Bay of Quinte Yacht Club.
"	"	July 22	$30	Rochester Yacht Club.
"	"	July 25	$40	Royal Canadian 6 + Yacht Club.
Vedette	Gray & Reed	June 1, 18	Cash	" " " "
"	"	July 15	"	Bay of Quinte Yacht Club.
"	"	July 18	"	Oswego Yacht Club.
"	"	July 22	"	Rochester Yacht Club.
"	"	July 25	$50	Royal Canadian Yacht Club.
"	"	August 6	Cash and cup	" Lansdowne Cup.
Cinderella	R. K. Dryer	July 18	"	Oswego Yacht Club.
"	"	July 22	$40	Rochester Yacht Club.
Vision	William Black	July 22	$25	" "
"	"	July 25	$30	Royal Canadian Yacht Club.
"	"	July 28	$50	" "
Dinah	Dr. F. E. Malloch	July 26	$20	" "
"	"	July 12	Cash	Cobourg Yacht Club.
"	"	July 28	$40	"
Erma	L. V. Percival	July 25	$30	Royal Hamilton Yacht Club.
"	"	July 28	$35	Cobourg Yacht Club.
Yama	Allen Ames	May 28	Cash	Oswego Yacht Club pennant.
"	"	July 18	"	" "
Valda	G. H. Duggan	July 1	Smith Challenge Cup	St. Lawrence Yacht Club.
Nancy	F. E. Malloch	July 1	Queen's Cup	Royal Hamilton Yacht Club.
Onward	J. R. White	July 30	Fisher Cup	Commodore Fisher.
El Chico	H. M. Kersey	June 4	Cash	Larchmont Yacht Club.
"	"	June 11	"	Marine and Field Yacht Club.
"	"	June 14	$30	Atlantic Yacht Club.
"	"	July 2	$25	Seawanhaka-Corinthian Y. C.
"	"	September 10	Cash	Larchmont Yacht Club.
"	"	October 1	Cup	R. A. Osborn.
Pyxie	O. Sanderson	May 30	"	Corinthian-Mosquito Fleet.
"	"	July 9	"	Seawanhaka-Corinthian Y. C.
Nameless	C. W. Wetmore	August 21	$75 cup	Rouse & Wetmore.
Rose-Marie		August 20	"	Miss Breese, Sea.-Cor. Yacht Club.
Alpha	Dunne, Brown & Hunt	May 30	Cash	Quincy Yacht Club.
"	" " "	June 16	"	Hull T. Yacht Club.
"	" " "	June 17	"	Massachusetts Yacht Club.
"	" " "	June 18	"	Corinthian-Marblehead.
"	" " "	July 2	"	Seawanhaka-Corinthian Y. C.
"	" " "	July 4	"	Boston City Regatta.
"	" " "	July 29	"	Beverly Yacht Club.
"	" " "	July 23	Cup	Hull-Corinthian Yacht Club.
"	" " "	August 31	$80	Hull Yacht Club.
"	" " "			A. Bigelow, Jr.
Vanessa	A. Bigelow, Jr.	July 2	Cash	Hull Yacht Club.
"	"	July 4	"	Quincy Yacht Club.
"	"	June 16	"	Hull Yacht Club.
"	"	August 1	"	Corinthian Marblehead.
Handsel	J. R. Hooker	May 30	$50	Eastern Yacht Club.
"	"	June 17	Cash	Massachusetts Yacht Club.
"	"	June 27	$50	Eastern Yacht Club.
"	"	July 2	Cash	Hull Yacht Club.
"	"	July 4	"	Quincy 6 +.
"	"	August 1	"	Hull Yacht Club.
"	"	August 2	"	" "
"	"	August 26	"	Gloucester Yacht Club.
Nautilus	H. Hickok	August 23	$500 Ladies' Chall. Cup	Lake Champlain Yacht Club.
Oconee	C. T. Pierce	July 23	$50 cup	Cherry Diamond Yacht Club.
Reaper	H. R. Benson	August 18	$100	Corinthian Marblehead.
Mirth	J. W. Beekman	July	$40	Seawanhaka-Corinthian Y. C.
Ohyiesa	C. Van Ness	September 5	De Wolf Cup	American Model Yacht Club.
Tigress	J. Weir, Jr.	June 11	$75	Marine and Field Yacht Club.
"	"	June 14	$40	Atlantic Yacht Club.
Hawk	Gordon Dexter	June 18	$50	Eastern Yacht Club.
Alpha	Dunne, Brown & Hunt	July 28	$50 and club medal	" "
Nox		July 18	Cash	Oswego Yacht Club.
Cyprus	J. Allan	July 18	"	" "
Nox		July 22	"	Rochester 6 +.

NAPHTHA LAUNCHES.

Satan		September 3	$50	Horseshoe Harbor Yacht Club.
Kraken		September	$100 (two cups, $50 each)	" "
Susie		September 3	$50 cup	" "

Wars of the United States.

STATEMENT OF THE NUMBER OF UNITED STATES TROOPS ENGAGED.

Wars.	From—	To—	Regulars.	Militia and Volunteers.	Total.
War of the Revolution	April 19, 1775	April 11, 1783	130,711	164,080	309,781
Northwestern Indian Wars	Sept. 19, 1790	Aug. 3, 1795	.....	.....	8,983
War with France	July 9, 1798	Sept. 30, 1800	.....	.....	*4,593
War with Tripoli	June 10, 1801	June 4, 1805	.....	.....	*3,330
Creek Indian War	July 27, 1813	Aug. 9, 1814	600	13,181	13,781
War of 1812 with Great Britain	June 18, 1812	Feb. 17, 1815	85,000	471,622	576,022
Seminole Indian War	Nov. 20, 1817	Oct. 21, 1818	1,000	6,911	7,911
Black Hawk Indian War	April 21, 1831	Sept. 31, 1832	1,339	5,126	6,465
Cherokee disturbance or removal	1836	1837	.....	9,494	9,494
Creek Indian War or disturbance	May 5, 1836	Sept. 30, 1837	935	12,483	13,418
Florida Indian War	Dec. 23, 1835	Aug. 14, 1843	11,169	29,953	41,122
Aroostook disturbance	1836	1839	.....	1,500	1,500
War with Mexico	April 24, 1846	July 4, 1848	30,954	73,776	112,230
Apache, Navajo, and Utah War	1849	1855	1,500	1,061	2,561
Seminole Indian War	1856	1858	.....	3,687	3,687
Civil War†	1861	1865	.....	.....	2,772,408

* Naval forces engaged. † The number of troops on the Confederate side was about 600,000.

Soldiers' Homes.

LOCATIONS OF HOMES FOR DISABLED UNITED STATES SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, AND REGULATIONS FOR ADMISSION TO THEM.

NATIONAL HOME FOR DISABLED VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.

President of the Board of Managers.....General William B. Franklin, Hartford, Conn.
Secretary.....General M. T. McMahon, 41 Park Row, New York City.

BRANCHES OF THE NATIONAL HOME.

Branches.	Location.	No. of Members.	Branches.	Location.	No. of Members.
Central	Dayton, O	4,548	Pacific	Santa Monica, Cal	652
Northwestern	Milwaukee, Wis	1,976	Marion	Marion, Ind	770
Eastern	Togus, Me	1,533			
Southern	Hampton, Va	2,670	Total		14,193
Western	Leavenworth, Kan	2,044			

Above is average number present in National Home for year ending June 30, 1892. Total number cared for in National Home during same period, 23,521.

NOTIFICATION.

The Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers informs the disabled soldier and sailors of the United States that Homes have been established, at the places above named, for all such a are unable to earn a living by labor. All the ordinary comforts of a home are provided. Chapels for religious services; halls for concerts, lectures, etc.; hospitals with experienced surgeons and nurses; libraries and reading rooms; amusement halls; post and telegraph offices; stores, etc. Good behavior ensures kind treatment.

Soldiers and sailors are especially informed that the Home is neither an hospital nor almshouse, but a home where subsistence, quarters, clothing, religious instruction, employment when possible, and amusements are provided by the Government of the United States. The provision is not a charity, but is a reward to the brave and deserving, and is THEIR RIGHT, to be forfeited only by bad conduct at the Home or conviction of heinous crimes. A soldier or sailor desiring admission may apply by letter to either of the managers, whereupon a blank application will be sent to him, and if he be found duly qualified, transportation will be furnished; or he can apply personally or by letter at the branch nearest to his place of residence.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

1. An honorable discharge from the United States Service.
2. Disability which prevents the applicant from earning his living by labor.
3. Applicants for admission will be required to stipulate and agree to abide by all the rules and regulations made by the Board of Managers, or by its order; to perform all duties required of them, and to obey all the lawful orders of the officers of the Home. Attention is called to the fact, that by the law establishing the Home the members are made subject to the Rules and Articles of War, and will be governed thereby in the same manner as if they were in the army of the United States.
4. A soldier or sailor must forward with his application for admission his Discharge Paper, and when he is a pensioner, his Pension Certificate, and if he has been a member of a State Home, his discharge from that Home, before his application will be considered; which papers will be retained at the branch to which the applicant is admitted, to be kept there for him, and returned to him when he is discharged. This rule is adopted to prevent the loss of such papers and certificates, and to hinder fraudulent practices; and no application will be considered unless these papers are sent with it. If the original discharge does not exist, a copy of discharge certified by the War or Navy Department or by the Adjutant-General of the State, must accompany the application.

Soldiers or sailors whose pensions exceed $16 the month are not eligible to the Home unless the reasons are peculiar, and are explained to the manager and are satisfactory to him. Those who have been members of State Homes must have been discharged from those Homes at least six months before they can be admitted to a branch of the National Home, except by a vote of the Board of Managers. Applicants are requested to conform strictly to the above requirements.

SOLDIERS' HOMES—*Continued.*

STATE HOMES FOR DISABLED VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.

State.	Location.	No. of Members.	State.	Location.	No. of Members.
California	Yountville	334	New-Jersey	Kearney	3 2
Colorado	Monte Vista	25	New-York	Bath	900
Connecticut	Noroton Heights	248	Ohio	Sandusky	746
Illinois	Quincy	846	Pennsylvania	Erie	286
Iowa	Marshalltown	347	Rhode Island	Bristol	71
Kansas	Dodge City	46	South-Dakota	Hot Springs	65
Massachusetts	Chelsea	198	Vermont	Bennington	51
Michigan	Grand Rapids	413	Washington	Orting	41
Minnesota	Minnehaha	144	Wisconsin	Waupaca	119
Nebraska	Grand Island	67			
New-Hampshire	Tilton	48		Total	5,325

Above is average number present in State Homes for year ending June 30, 1892.

UNITED STATES HOME FOR REGULAR ARMY SOLDIERS.

The United States Soldiers' Home in the District of Columbia receives and maintains discharged soldiers of the *regular* army. All soldiers who have served twenty years as enlisted men in the army (including volunteer service, if any), and all soldiers of less than twenty years' service who have incurred such disability, by wounds, disease, or injuries *in the line of duty while in the regular army*, as unfits them for further service, are entitled to the benefits of the Home.

A pensioner who enters the Home may assign his pension, or any part of it, to his child, wife, or parent, by filing written notice with the agent who pays him. If not so assigned, it is drawn by the treasurer of the Home and held in trust for the pensioner, to whom it is paid in such sums as the commiss oners deem proper while he is an inmate of the Home, the balance being paid in full when he takes his discharge and leaves the Home. Inmates are subject to the Rules and Articles of War, the same as soldiers in the army. They are comfortably lodged, fed, and clothed, and receive medical attendance and medicines all without cost to them. There are 1,250 men now receiving the benefits of the Home.

The Board of Commissioners consist of "the General-in-Chief commanding the army, the Surgeon-General, the Commissary-General, the Adjutant-General, the Quartermaster-General, the Judge Advocate-General, and the Governor of the Home."

Applications for admission to the Home may be addressed to the "Board of Commissioners, Soldiers' Home, War Department, Washington City, D. C.," and must give date of enlistment and date of discharge, with letter of company and number of regiment for each and every term of service, and rate of pension, if any, and must be accompanied by a medical certificate showing nature and degree of disability, if any exists.

National Cemeteries.

INTERMENTS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS.

Cemeteries.	Known.	Unknown.	Cemeteries.	Known.	Unknown.	Cemeteries.	Known.	Unknown.
Annapolis, Md	2,285	204	Fayetteville, Ark	431	781	Mexico City	284	750
Alexandria, La	534	772	Finn's Point, N. J	...	2,644	Mobile, Ala	756	113
Alexandria, Va	3,402	120	Florence, S. C	199	2,799	Mound City, Ill	2,565	2,721
Andersonville, Ga	12,795	921	Ft. Donelson, Tenn	158	511	Nashville, Tenn	11,825	4,701
Antietam, Md	2,853	1,818	Ft. Gibson, I. T	215	2 212	Natchez, Miss	308	2,780
Arlington, Va	11,915	4,349	Ft. Harrison, Va	239	575	New-Albany, Ind	2,139	676
Ball's Bluff, Va	1	24	Ft. Leavenworth, Kan	835	923	New-Berne, N. C	2,177	1,077
Barrancas, Fla	798	657	Ft. McPherson, Neb	152	291	Philadelphia, Pa	1,881	28
Baton Rouge, La	2,469	495	Ft. Smith, Ark	711	1,152	Pittsburg L'd'g, Tenn	1,229	2,361
Battle Ground, D. C	43	....	Ft. Scott, Kan	390	161	Poplar Grove, Va	2,108	4,101
Beaufort, S. C	4,741	4,493	Fredericksburg, Va	2,487	12,770	Port Hudson, La	596	3,223
Beverly, N. J	145	7	Gettysburg, Pa	1,967	1,608	Raleigh, N. C	619	562
Brownsville, Tex	1,417	1,379	Glendale, Va	234	961	Richmond, Va	842	5,700
Camp Butler, Ill	1,007	355	Grafton, W. Va	634	620	Rock Island, Ill	277	19
Camp Nelson, Ky	2,477	1,155	Hampton, Va	4,930	494	Salisbury, N. C	94	12,032
Cave Hill, Ky	3,344	583	Jefferson B'rr'ks, Mo	8,584	2,906	San Antonio, Tex	324	167
Chalmette, La	6,837	5,674	Jefferson City, Mo	349	412	Seven Pines, Va	150	1,208
Chattanooga, Tenn	7,999	4,953	Keokuk, Ia	612	33	Soldiers' Home, D.C.	5,314	288
City Point, Va	3,773	1,374	Knoxville, Tenn	2,090	1,046	Staunton, Va	233	520
Cold Harbor, Va	673	1,281	Laurel, Md	232	6	Stone River, Tenn	3,821	2,324
Corinth, Miss	1,789	3,927	Lebanon, Ky	591	277	Vicksburg, Miss	3,896	12 7 4
Crown Hill, Ind	681	32	Lexington, Ky	805	108	Wilmington, N. C	710	1 358
Culpeper, Va	456	911	Little Rock, Ark	3,265	2,337	Winchester, Va	2,094	2 365
Custer Battle F'd, M.T.	262	....	Logan's Cross R'ds, Ky	345	366	Woodlawn, Elmira	3,074	16
Cypress Hills, N. Y	3,710	76	Loudon Park, Md	1,637	166	Yorktown, Va	748	1,434
Danville, Ky	33	8	Marietta, Ga	7,188	2,963			
Danville, Va	1,172	155	Memphis, Tenn	5,160	8,817		171,302	147,568

Total known and unknown dead, 318,870. The interments are mostly of Union soldiers of the Civil War.

Of the whole number of interments indicated above, there are about 6,900 known and 1,500 unknown civilians, and 6,100 known and 3,200 unknown Confederates. The table of National Cemeteries was compiled from Colonel Philsterer's "Statistical Record of the Armies of the United States."

Grand Army of the Republic.

Commander-in-Chief... ... .A. G. Weissert, Milwaukee, Wis.
*S. Vice-Com.*R. H. Warfield, San Francisco, Cal. | *Surgeon General*..Wm. C. Wile, Danbury, Conn.
J. Vice-Com...Peter B. Ayars, Wilmington, Del. | *Chaplain-in-Chief*.D. R. Lowell, Fort Riley, Kan.

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Adjutant-Gen .. ..E. B. Gray, Milwaukee, Wis. | *Inspector-Gen* ....Geo L. Goodale, Boston, Mass.
*Quartermaster-Gen.*John Taylor, Phila., Pa. | *Senior A. D. C.*..F. H. Rogers, Detroit, Mich.

The National Council of Administration has 45 members, each department being represented by one member.

DEPARTMENT OFFICERS AND MEMBERSHIP.

Departments. (45.)	Department Commanders.*		Department Asst. Adjt. Generals.*		Members.
Alabama.	William Snyder.....	Birmingham.	W. J. Pender.....	Birmingham.	307
Arizona.....	Edward Schwartz...	Phœnix.	Charles D. Belden...	Phœnix.	282
Arkansas.....	Powell Clayton.....	Eureka Sp'gs.	S. K. Robinson	Fort Smith.	2,595
California..... ...	Jesse B. Fuller	Marysville.	T. C. Masteller	San Francisco	6,295
Col. and Wyoming.	John C. Kenneday....	Denver.	J. W. Anderson.....	Denver.	2,756
Connecticut	Benajah Smith. ...	Willimantic.	John H. Thacher....	Hartford.	6,785
Delaware.....	George W. Stradley..	Bridgeville.	Edgar A. Finlay	Wilmington.	1,362
Florida.....	J. DeV. Hazard.....	Eustis.	T. S. Wilmarth.....	Jacksonville.	502
Georgia	Thomas F. Gleason ..	Savannah.	Henry Burns...	Macon.	432
Idaho	Albert O. Ingalls....	Murray.	William King	Murray	426
Illinois	Edwin Harlan.....	Marshall.	Fred W. Spink. ...	Chicago.	32,984
Indiana	Joseph B. Cheadle....	Frankfort.	Irvin Robbins.....	Indianapolis.	24,670
Indian Territory...	Robert H. Neill.....	Muskogee.	Andrew W. Robb..	Muskogee.	251
Iowa	J. J. Steadman.....	Council Bluffs	M. L. Leonard	Des Moines.	19,904
Kansas	A. R. Greene.....	Lecompton.	A. B. Campbell.....	Topeka.	17,986
Kentucky.....	E. H. Hobson.....	Greensburg.	J. T. Russell.....	Greensburg.	6,272
La. and Mississippi.	A. S. Badger.....	New-Orleans.	C. W. Keeting.....	New-Orleans.	660
Maine.....	Isaac Dyer.	Skowhegan.	Charles F. Jones . .	Skowhegan.	9,706
Maryland	Wallace A. Bartlett..	Baltimore.	L. M. Zimmerman..	Baltimore.	2,930
Massachusetts.....	James K. Churchill..	Worcester.	Hubert O. Moore....	Boston.	23,966
Michigan.....	Henry S. Dean.....	Ann Arbor.	C. V. R Pond	Ann Arbor.	20,905
Minnesota.....	L. M. Lange.....	Marshall.	James L. Brigham.	St. Paul.	8,342
Missouri.	Chas. W. Whitehead.	Kansas City.	Thomas B. Rodgers.	St. Louis.	21,038
Montana.....	John J. Sloane.....	Missoula.	J. J. York	Butte.	626
Nebraska	C. J. Dilworth.....	Hastings.	J. W. Bowen.....	Lincoln.	8,220
New-Hampshire....	Daniel Hall	Dover.	James Minot.....	Concord.	5,192
New-Jersey	Richard A. Donnelly.	Trenton.	Bishop W. Mains...	Trenton.	7,798
New-Mexico.....	Stephen W. Dorsey..	Raton.	Thomas W. Collier..	Raton.	294
New-York.....	Theodore L. Poole...	Syracuse.	William A. Wallace.	Albany.	41,221
North-Dakota.....	S. G. Roberts	Fargo.	E C. Gearey	Fargo.	739
Ohio	Isaac F. Mack.....	Sandusky.	Josh B. Davis.....	Sandusky.	45,625
Oklahoma	D F. Wyatt.....	Kingfisher.	John P. Jones.....	Hennessey.	552
Oregon.....	H. H. Northup.....	Portland.	R S. Greenleaf	Portland.	2,107
Pennsylvania.....	John P. Taylor.....	Reedsville.	Samuel P. Town....	Philadelphia.	43,511
Potomac.....	A. F. Dinsmore	Washington	Arthur Hendricks. .	Washington.	3,487
Rhode-Island.....	David S. Ray.....	E.Providence.	Edmund F. Prentiss.	Providence.	2,837
South-Dakota....	James B. Hart.....	Aberdeen.	John Ackley.....	Aberdeen.	2,684
Tennessee.....	H. C. Whitaker	New-Market.	Frank Seaman.....	Knoxville.	3,547
Texas.....	O. G. Peterson.....	Springtown.	J. C. Bigger.....	Dallas.	1,582
Utah	J. R. Elliott	Ogden.	C. M. Brough.... ..	Ogden.	163
Vermont.	Hugh Henry.....	Chester.	B. Cannon, Jr	Bellows Falls.	5,445
Virginia and N. Car	Edgar Allan.....	Richmond.	William N. Eaton...	Portsmouth.	1,455
Wash. and Alaska..	J. S. Brown.....	Spokane.	A. J. Smith	Spokane.	2,706
West-Virginia.....	C. E. Anderson	Weston.	Thomas C. Miller...	Fairmont.	2,715
Wisconsin.....	Chauncey B. Welton.	Madison.	J. H. Whitney	Madison.	13,676
Total....					406,438

* New department officers are elected from January to April, 1893.

The first post of the Grand Army was organized at Decatur, Ill., April 6, 1866. The first department encampment was held at Madison, Wis., June 7, 1866. The first national encampment was held at Indianapolis, November 20, 1866.

NATIONAL ENCAMPMENTS AND COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF.

1866—Indianapolis....Stephen A. Hurlbut, Ill.
1868—Philadelphia....John A. Logan, Illinois.
1869—Cincinnati.....John A. Logan, Illinois.
1870—Washington ....John A. Logan, Illinois.
1871—Boston.....A. E. Burnside, Rhode-Isl.
1872—Cleveland .....A. E. Burnside, Rhode-Isl.
1873—New-Haven.....Charles Devens, Jr., Mass.
1874—Harrisburg.....Charles Devens, Jr., Mass.
1875—Chicago.....John F. Hartranft, Pa.
1876—Philadelphia ...John F. Hartranft, Pa.
1877—Providence . ..J. C. Robinson, New-York.
1878—Spri'gfield,Mass.J. C. Robinson, New-York.
1879—Albany.....William Earnshaw, Ohio.
1880—Dayton, O.....Louis Wagner, Pa.
1881—Indianapolis....George S. Merrill, Mass.
1882—Baltimore.....Paul Van Der Voort, Neb.
1883—Denver.....Robert B. Beath, Pa.
1884—Minneapolis.....John S. Kuntz, Ohio.
1885—Portland, Me....S. S. Burdette, Wash.
1886—San Francisco ..Lucius Fairchild, Wis.
1887—St. Louis.....John P. Rae, Minnesota.
1888—Columbus, O... William Warner, Mo.
1889—Milwaukee, Wis.Russell A. Alger, Mich.
1890—Boston, Mass...Wheelock G. Veazey, Vt.
1891—Detroit, Mich...John Palmer, New York.
1892—Milwaukee, Wis.A. G. Weissert, Wis.

Living Union Generals.

LIST OF LIVING MAJOR-GENERALS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY WHO SAW ACTIVE SERVICE IN THE FIELD DURING THE CIVIL WAR.

THERE were commissioned by the United States during the civil war of 1861-65, including those who held rank at the time the war began, over 2,500 general officers of various grades: general, lieutenant-general, major-generals, major-generals by brevet, brigadier-generals and brigadier-generals by brevet. It is believed that less than 1,000 of these are now living. The following is a partial list of those who held the rank of major-general in the regular and volunteer armies, either in full or by brevet, and saw active service in the field, who are known or supposed to be living at the present time.*

REGULAR ARMY.

William S. Rosecrans.
Philip St. George Cooke
John M. Schofield.
Daniel Butterfield.
Oliver O. Howard.
James B. Fry.
Absalom Baird.
Alvan C. Gillem.
John W. Turner.
Daniel P. Woodbury.
Zealous B. Tower.
John Newton.
Wm. F. Smith.
Thomas J. Wood.
Rufus Ingalls.
Stewart Van Vliet.
John W. Davidson.
Alfred Pleasanton.
Frank Wheaton.
Wesley Merritt.
George Stoneman.
Godfrey Weitzel.
James H. Wilson.
William W. Averell.
Richard W. Johnson.
Eli Long.
Andrew J. Smith.
Eugene A. Carr.
David S. Stanley.
John B. McIntosh.
August V. Kautz.
Benjamin H. Grierson.
Samuel S. Carroll.
Robert S. Granger.
Alexander S. Webb.
William B. Franklin.
Christopher C. Auger.
William P. Carlin.
Abner Doubleday.
Joseph J. Reynolds.
John E. Smith.
Charles H. Smith.
Orlando B. Willcox.
Galusha Pennypacker
Nelson A. Miles.
Daniel E. Sickles.
Wager Swayne.
William H. French.
Albion P. Howe.
John Gibbon.
George W. Getty.
Adelbert Ames.
John C. Robinson.
Frederick Steele.
Alex. McD. McCook.

VOLUNTEER ARMY.

Nathaniel P. Banks.
Benjamin F. Butler.
Don Carlos Buell.
Samuel R. Curtis.
Franz Sigel.
John A. McClernand.
Lewis Wallace.
Erasmus D. Keyes.
Fitz John Porter.
Darius N. Couch.
Henry W. Slocum.
John J. Peck.
Thomas L. Crittenden.
Schuyler Hamilton.
Jacob D. Cox.
James S. Negley.
John M. Palmer.
Richard J. Oglesby.
C. C. Washburn.
James G. Blunt.
Julius H. Stahel.
Carl Schurz.
W. T. H. Brooks.
Granville M. Dodge.
Henry E. Davies.
Francis C. Barlow.
Gersham Mott.
M. D. Leggett.
John M. Corse.
Lewis A. Grant.
Thomas H. Ruger.
Rufus Saxton.
Charles J. Paine.
James W. McMillan.
C. C. Andrews.
Joseph B. Carr.
N. Martin Curtis.
Nathan Kimball.
John B. Sanborn.
Benjamin F. Kelly.
John H. Ketchum.
Jacob G. Lauman.
John B. McIntosh.
Thomas J. McKean.
Byron R. Pierce.
B. F. Potts.
William H. Powell.
Elliot W. Rice.
James R. Slack.
Green Clay Smith.
Thomas Kelby Smith.
J. W. Sprague.
John D. Stevenson.
John M. Thayer.
Davis Tillson.
Erastus B. Tyler.
Daniel Ullman.
William B. Woods.
Joseph Bailey.
Thomas L. Kane.
John G. Mitchell.
William H. Morris.
Halbert E. Paine.
Henry G. Thomas.
Hector Tyndale.
Horatio P. Van Cleve.
James A. Williamson.
James D. Morgan.
James C. Veatch.
William P. Benton.
Thomas J. Lucas.
James J. Gilbert.
Joshua L. Chamberlain.
Robert S. Foster.
Henry Baxter.
Oliver Edwards.
P. R. De Trobriand.
William A. Pile.
John McNeil.
Elias S. Dennis.
Lewis B. Parsons.
Orris S. Ferry.
William Vandever.
August L. Chetlain.
John P. Hawkins.
Alexander Shaler.
Adin B. Underwood.
Salomon Meredith.
John C. Caldwell.
Fitz Henry Warren.
Joseph R. Hawley.
P. J. Osterhaus.
William T. Clark.
R. K. Scott.
Joseph R. West.
Martin T. McMahon.
Charles G. Loring.
Robert Allen.
Walter C. Whitacker.
Manning F. Force.
Horatio G. Wright.
Chas. C. Doolittle.
Joseph Hayes.
Joseph A. Cooper.
Alexander Asboth.
Henry A. Barnum.
George L. Beal.
William Birney.
James Bowen.
Mason Brayman.
R. P. Buckland.
Robert A. Cameron.
Selden E. Connor.
Thomas Ewing, Jr.
James D. Fessenden.
Walter Q. Gresham.
Cyrus Hamlin.
Rutherford B. Hayes.
Edward W. Hinks.
H. M. Plaisted.
George H. Nye.
William Wells.
George A. Macy.
Henry L. Abbott.
John C. Tidball.
Frederick Winthrop.
Benjamin F. Baker.
Nelson Cross.
Adrian R. Root.
Lewis T. Barney.
Charles J. Powers.
Isaac S. Catlin.
George H. Sharpe.
James Wood, Jr.
James Jourdan.
E. L. Molineux.
James P. McIvor.
John Ramsay.
Robert McAllister.
William J. Sewell.
John I. Gregg.
Richard Coulter.
St. Clair Mulholland.
James Gwyn.
Henry J. Madill.
A. L. Pearson.
Horatio G. Sickel.
A. W. Denuison.
Alvin C. Voris.
Marshall F. Moore.
W. L. McMillan.
J. Warren Keifer.
Russell A. Alger.
Henry D. Washburn.
Willard Warner.

* The list has been restricted to major-generals who were actively engaged in the field during the war. It is known to be somewhat imperfect, as the whereabouts of several persons in the list have not been heard of for some time.

Living Confederate Generals.

JANUARY 1, 1893.

DURING the Civil War there were 498 persons commissioned as generals of the several grades in the Confederate Army. Of these, less than 164 are now living—twenty-seven years after the close of the war.

General W. L. Cabell, of Dallas, Tex., has prepared a following list of survivors, together with their present places of residence, when known. It has been revised by him for THE WORLD ALMANAC, and has had the advantage of further suggestion by General Marcus J. Wright, agent for the collection of Confederate statistics for the War Department, and Mr. A. E. Allen, of Trenton, N. J.

GENERALS.

Peter Gustave T Beauregard, New-Orleans, La.
Edmund Kirby Smith, Sewanee, Tenn.

LIEUTENANT-GENERALS.

Stephen D. Lee, Starkville, Miss.
James Longstreet, Gainesville, Ga.
Jubal A. Early, Lynchburg, Va.
Simon B. Buckner, Frankfort, Ky.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler, Ala.
Alexander P. Stewart, Chickamauga, Ga.
Wade Hampton, Columbia, S. C.
John B. Gordon, Atlanta, Ga.

MAJOR-GENERALS.

Gustavus W. Smith, New-York.
LaFayette McLaws, Savannah, Ga.
S. G. French, Winter Park, Fla.
John H. Forney, Jenifer, Ala.
Dabney H. Maury, Richmond, Va.
Henry Heth, Antietam Battle Field Survey.
J. L. Kemper, Orange Court House, Va.
Robert F. Hoke, Raleigh, N. C.
Fitzhugh Lee, Glasgow, Va.
W. B. Bate, U. S. Senate.
J. B. Kershaw, Camden, S. C.
M. C. Butler, U. S. Senate.
E. C. Walthall, U. S. Senate.
L. L. Lomax, Washington, D. C.
P. M. B. Young, Cartersville, Ga.
T. L. Rosser, Charlottesville, Va.
W. W. Allen, Montgomery, Ala.
S. B Maxey, Paris, Tex.
William Mahone, Petersburg, Va.
G. W. Custis Lee, Lexington, Va.
William B. Tallaferro, Gloucester, Va.
John G. Walker, Washington, D. C.
William T. Martin, Natchez, Miss.
C. J. Polignac, Orleans, France.
E. M. Law, Yorkville, S. C.
James F. Fagan, Little Rock, Ark.
Richard Gatlin, Fort Smith, Ark.
Matt Ransom, U. S. Senate.
J. A. Smith, Jackson, Miss.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville, Ala.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.

George T. Anderson, Anniston, Ala.
Frank C. Armstrong, Washington, D. C.
E. P. Alexander, Savannah, Ga.
Arthur S. Bagby, Texas.
Laurence S. Baker, Suffolk, Va.
Pinckney D. Bowles, Alabama.
Rufus Barringer, Charlotte, N. C.
Seth M. Barton, Fredericksburg, Va.
John Bratton, White Oak, S. C.
J. L. Brent, Baltimore, Md.
C. A. Battle, Alabama.
R. L. T. Beale, Hague, Va.
Hamilton P. Bee, San Antonio, Tex.
W. R. Boggs, Winston, N. C.
Tyree H. Bell, Tennessee.
William L Cabell, Dallas, Tex.
E. Capers, Columbia, S. C.
James R. Chalmers, Vicksburg, Miss.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS—*Continued.*

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville, N. C.
George B. Cosby, Sacramento, Cal.
Francis M. Cockrell, U. S. Senate.
A. H. Colquitt, U. S. Senate.
R. E. Colston, Washington, D. C.
Phil Cook, Atlanta, Ga.
M. D. Corse, Alexandria, Va.
Alexander W. Campbell, Jackson, Tenn.
John B. Clark, Jr., Rockville, Md.
Alfred Cumming, Augusta, Ga.
X. B. DeBray, Austin, Tex.
William R. Cox, Raleigh, N. C.
Joseph Davis, Mississippi City, Miss.
H. B. Davidson, California.
T. P. Dockery, Arkansas.
Basil W. Duke, Louisville, Ky.
John Echols, Louisville, Ky.
C. A. Evans, Atlanta, Ga.
Samuel W. Ferguson, Greenville, Miss.
J. J. Finley, Florida.
D. M. Frost, St. Louis, Mo.
Richard M. Gano, Dallas, Tex.
James Z. George, Jackson, Miss.
William L. Gardner, Memphis, Tenn.
G. W. Gordon, Memphis, Tenn.
D. C. Govan, Arkansas.
Johnson Hagood, Barnwell, S. C.
George P. Harrison, Sr., Auburn, Ala.
A. T. Hawthorne, Atlanta, Ga.
J. F. Holtzclaw, Montgomery, Ala.
Eppa Hunton, U. S. Senator, Warrenton, Va.
William P. Hardeman, Austin, Tex.
N. H. Harris, Vicksburg, Miss.
George B. Hodge, Kentucky.
Louis Hobert, Breaux, La.
J. D. Imboden, Southwest Virginia.
Henry R Jackson, Savannah, Ga
William H. Jackson, Nashville, Tenn.
Bradley T. Johnson, Baltimore, Md.
A. R. Johnson, Texas.
George D. Johnston, Civil Service Commissioner, Washington, D. C.
Robert D. Johnston, Birmingham, Ala.
J. D. Kennedy, Camden, S. C.
William H. King, Austin, Tex.
William W. Kirkland, New-York.
James H. Lane, North-Carolina.
A. R. Lawton, Savannah, Ga.
T. M. Logan, Richmond, Va.
Robert Lowry, Jackson, Miss.
Joseph H. Lewis, Frankfort, Ky.
W. H. Lewis, Tarboro, N. C.
William McComb, Gordonsville, Va.
Samuel McGowan, Abbeville, S. C.
E. McNair, Hattisburg, Miss.
John T. Morgan, U. S. Senate.
T. T. Mumford, Uniontown, Ala.
George Manney, Nashville, Tenn.
B. McGlathan, Savannah, Ga.
John McCausland, Mason C. H, W. Va.
Henry E. McCulloch, Seguin, Tex.
W. R. Miles, Mississippi.
William Miller, Florida.
John C. Moore, Texas.

LIVING CONFEDERATE GENERALS—*Continued.*

BRIGADIER-GENERALS—*Continued.*

Francis T. Nichols, New-Orleans, La.
R. L. Page, Norfolk, Va.
W. H. Payne, Warrenton, Va.
W. F. Perry, Glendale, Ky.
Roger A. Pryor, New-York City.
C. W. Phyfer, Mississippi.
W. H. Parsons, Philadelphia, Pa.
N. B. Pearce, Gainesville, Tex.
E. W. Pettus, Selma, Ala.
W. A. Quarles, Clarkesville, Tenn.
B. H. Robertson, Washington, D. C.
F. H. Robertson, Waco, Tex.
George W. Rains, Augusta, Ga.
Daniel Ruggles, Fredericksburg, Va.
Charles A. Ronald, Blacksburg, Va.
D. H. Reynolds, Arkansas City, Ark.
William P. Roberts, Raleigh, N. C.
L. S. Ross, College Station, Tex.
Jake Sharp, Jackson, Miss.
Joe Shelby, Carthage, Mo.
Charles M. Shelly, Birmingham, Ala.
James E. Slaughter, Washington, D. C.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS—*Continued.*

F. A. Shoup, Sewanee, Tenn.
Thomas B. Smith, Nashville, Tenn.
G. M. Sorrell, Savannah, Ga.
George H. Stewart, Baltimore, Md.
Marcellus A. Stovall, Augusta, Ga.
Edward L. Thomas, Washington, D. C.
W. R. Terry, Richmond, Va.
J. C. Tappan, Helena, Ark.
Robert B. Vance, Asheville, N. C.
A. J. Vaughan, Memphis, Tenn
James A. Walker, Wytheville, Va.
D. A. Weisger, Richmond, Va.
G. C. Wharton, New River, Va.
Marcus J. Wright, Washington, D. C.
G. J. Wright, Griffin, Ga.
W. S. Walker, Florida.
H. H. Walker, New-York.
W. H. Wallace, Columbia, S. C.
T. N. Waul, Galveston, Tex.
John S. Williams, Mount Sterling, Ky.
Zebulon York, Baton Rouge, La.

Mount Vernon Ladies' Association.

THE Washington estate at Mount Vernon, Va., is under the care and direction of the Mount Vernon Ladies' Association of the Union. The founder of the association, in 1854, was Miss Ann Pamela Cunningham, of South-Carolina. She was the first Regent, and was succeeded in 1873 in that position by Mrs. MacAllister Laughton. She died in 1892, and the present Regent is Mrs. Justine Van Rensselaer Townsend, of New-York (a great granddaughter of General Philip Schuyler). The Vice-Regents are as follows: Mrs. M. J. M. Sweat, Me.; Mrs. Cornelius L. King, Vt.; Miss Alice M. Longfellow, Mass.; Mrs. A. R. Winder, N. H.; Mrs. Susan E. J. Hudson, Ct.; Miss Comegys, Del.; Mrs. Mary T. Barnes, D. C.; Mrs. Emma R. Ball, Va.; Mrs. Ella B. Washington, W. Va.; Mrs. Letitia H. Walker, N. C.; Mrs. Lucy H. Pickens, S. C.; Mrs. Georgia Page Wilder, Ga.; Mrs. Martha Mitchell, Wis.; Mrs. Ida A. Richardson, La.; Mrs. Elizabeth A. Rathbone, Mich.; Mrs. Mary T. Leiter, Ill.; Mrs. Woodward, Ky.; Mrs. Jenny M. Ward, Kan.; Mrs. Rebecca B. Flandrau, Minn.; Mrs. Alice Hill, Col.; Mrs. Phœbe A. Hearst, Cal.; Mrs. Baker, Fla.

The advisory committee is composed of Judge J. P. Comegys, of Delaware; Mr. Justice Field, of the Supreme Court; T. N. McCarter, LL.D., of New-Jersey; President J. C. Welling, of Columbian University, D. C., and George W. Childs, of Philadelphia. The resident Superintendent at Mount Vernon is Harrison H. Dodge.

Military Societies of the United States.

COLONIAL AND INDIAN WARS, 1620–1775.

Founded.	*Title.*	*Membership.*
1892	Society of Colonial Wars	140
	WAR OF THE REVOLUTION, 1775–1883.	
1783	Order of the Cincinnati	432
1876	Society of Sons of the Revolution	2,514
1889	Society of Sons of the American Revolution	3,000
	WAR WITH GREAT BRITAIN, 1812–1815.	
1854	Society of the War of 1812*	200
1890	Society of the War of 1812 in the State of New-York†	184
	WAR WITH MEXICO, 1846–1848.	
1847	Aztec Club	200
	CIVIL WAR, 1861–1865.	
1865	Military Order of the Loyal Legion	10,264
1866	Grand Army of the Republic	398,000
1880	Sons of Veterans, U. S. A.	100,000
1884	Union Veteran Legion	10,000
1887	National Association of Naval Veterans	7,000
1891	Naval Legion of the United States	3,000
1889	Association of United Confederate Veterans	20,000
1888	Regular Army and Navy Union‡	7,000

By joint resolution of Congress, approved September 25, 1890, "the distinctive badges adopted by military societies of men who served in the War of the Revolution, the War of 1812, the Mexican War, and the War of the Rebellion, respectively, may be worn upon all occasions of ceremony by officers and enlisted men of the United States, who are members of said organizations in their own right." This resolution practically makes all societies of the character indicated in the resolution military societies of the United States, to be recognized as such by civil and military authorities at home and abroad.

* Not organized originally as a military society. † Organized as a military society by veterans of the war and descendants of soldiers and sailors participating therein. ‡ This society does not limit membership to participators in the Civil War.

Society of the Cincinnati.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

President-General.....Hon. Hamilton Fish, LL.D., N. Y.
Vice-President-General.....Hon. Robert Milligan McLane, Md.
Secretary-General.....Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, LL.D., R. I.
Treasurer-General.....Mr. John Schuyler, C.E., N. Y.
Assistant-Secretary-General.....Mr. Thomas Pinckney Lowndes, S. C.

The historic and patriotic Order of the Cincinnati was founded by the American and French officers at the cantonments of the continental army on the Hudson at the close of hostilities in the War of the Revolution for American Independence in May, 1783.

In forming the society it was declared that, "To perpetuate, therefore, as well the remembrance of this vast event, as the mutual friendships which have been formed under the pressure of common danger, and, in many instances, cemented by the blood of the parties, the officers of the American army do hereby, in the most solemn manner, associate, constitute, and combine themselves into one Society of Friends, to endure as long as they shall endure, or any of their eldest male posterity, and, in failure thereof, the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters and members."

For convenience, thirteen State societies were formed, and one in France, under the direct patronage of Louis XVI. Upon the roll of original members appeared the names of all the great historic military and naval characters of the Revolution, and upon the roll of honorary members, elected for their own lives only, appeared many of the signers of the Declaration of Independence.

THE RIGHT TO MEMBERSHIP.

All continental officers who had served with honor and resigned after three years' service as officers, or who had been rendered supernumerary and honorably discharged, in one of the several reductions of the American army, or who had continued to the end of the war, and all French officers who had served in the co-operating army under Count d'Estaing, or auxiliary army under Count de Rochambeau, and held or attained the rank of colonel for such services, or who had commanded a French fleet or ship of war on the American coast, were entitled to become original members, and upon doing so were required to contribute a month's pay.

STATE SOCIETIES.

Several State societies became dormant because the members had to emigrate to the lands given them for their services, west of the Alleghanies, and with broken health and ruined fortunes, begin life anew in failure of Congress to keep its promises as to half pay.

There now remain seven State societies, viz, those of Massachusetts, Rhode-Island, New-York, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and South-Carolina, and the one in France, which was dispersed at the Reign of Terror in 1792, is now being re-established under the acting presidency of M. le Marquis de Rochambeau.

Membership descends to the eldest lineal male descendant, if judged worthy, and, in failure of direct male descent, to male descendants through intervening female descendants.

The general society is composed of the general officers and five delegates from each State society, and meets triennially. In 1854 it ruled that proper descendants of Revolutionary officers who were entitled to original membership, but who never could avail themselves of it, are qualified for hereditary membership, if found worthy, on due application.

GENERAL OFFICERS SINCE ORGANIZATION.

The following have been the principal general officers:

PRESIDENTS-GENERAL.

1783..Gen. George Washington, LL.D., Va.
1800..Major-Gen. Alexander Hamilton, LL.D., N. Y.
1805..Major-Gen. C. Cotesworth Pinckney, LL.D., S.C.
1825..Major-Gen. Thos. Pinckney, A.M., S. C.
1829..Major-Gen. Aaron Ogden, LL.D., N. J.
1839..Major-Gen. Morgan Lewis, A.M., N. Y.
1844..Brevet-Major William Popham, N. Y.
1848..Brig.-Gen. A. Scammell Dearborn, A.M., Mass.
1854..Hon. Hamilton Fish, LL.D., N. Y.

VICE-PRESIDENTS-GENERAL.

1784..Maj.-Gen. Horatio Gates, LL.D., Va.
1787..Maj.-Gen. Thomas Mifflin, A.M., Pa.
1799..Maj.-Gen. Alexander Hamilton, LL.D., N. Y.
1800..Maj.-Gen. C. Cotesworth Pinckney, LL.D., S.C.
1805..Maj.-Gen. Henry Knox, A.M., Mass.
1811..Brig.-Gen. John Brooks, M.D., LL.D., Mass.
1825..Maj.-Gen. Aaron Ogden, LL.D., N. J.
1829..Maj.-Gen. Morgan Lewis, A.M., N. Y.
1839..Major the Hon. William Shute, N. J.
1844..Hon. Horace Binney, LL.D., Pa.
1848..Hon. Hamilton Fish, LL.D., N. Y.
1854..Hon. Charles Stewart Davels, LL.D., Mass.
1866..Mr. James Warren Sever, A.M., Mass.
1872..Hon. James Simons, A.M., S. C.
1881..William Armstrong Irvine, M.D., Pa.
1887..Hon. Robert Milligan McLane, Md.

SECRETARIES-GENERAL.

1783..Maj.-Gen. Henry Knox, A.M., Mass.
1799..Major the Hon. William Jackson, Pa.
1829..Mr. Alexander W. Johnston, Pa.
1857..Thos. McEwen, A.M., M.D., Pa.
1875..Mr. Geo. Washington Harris, Pa.
1884..Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, LL.D., R. I.

The last triennial meeting of the general society was held in Baltimore and at Mount Vernon in May, 1890. The next triennial will be held in Boston, Mass., in May, 1893.

The office of the Secretary-General is at Garden City, Long-Island, N. Y.

The presidents of the State societies are as follows: Massachusetts, Mr. Winslow Warren; Rhode-Island, Hon. Nathanael Greene, LL.D.; New-York, Hon. Hamilton Fish, LL.D.; New-Jersey, Hon. Clifford Stanley Sims; Pennsylvania, Hon. William Wayne; Maryland, Hon. Robert M. McLane; South-Carolina, Rev. Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, D.D.

The number of living members of the Society of the Cincinnati, as reported at the Triennial Meeting, May, 1890, was 439. President Harrison is an honorary member in the Pennsylvania State Society, President-elect Cleveland and Major-General Howard, U. S. Army, are honorary members in the New-York State Society, and Major-General Schofield is an honorary member in the New-Jersey State Society.

Sons of the Revolution.

GENERAL OFFICERS:

General President, Ex-Governor John Lee Carroll, Md.
General Vice-President, William Wayne, Pa.
General Treasurer, R. M. Cadwalader, Pa.
General Secretary, J. M. Montgomery, N. Y.
General Assistant Secretary, T. M. Cheeseman, N. Y.
General Assistant Treasurer, Arthur H. Dutton, Mass.
General Chaplain, D. C. Weston, D.D., N. Y.

The society of the "Sons of the Revolution" was originated in New-York in 1875 by John Austin Stevens, in conjunction with other patriotic gentlemen of Revolutionary ancestry. The New-York society was instituted February 22, 1876; reorganized December 3, 1883, and incorporated May 3, 1884, to "keep alive among ourselves and our descendants the patriotic spirit of the men who, in military, naval or civil service, by their acts or counsel, achieved American independence; to collect and secure for preservation the manuscript rolls, records and other documents relating to the war of the Revolution, and to promote intercourse and good feeling among its members now and hereafter."

Eligibility to membership is confined to male descendants from an ancestor who as a soldier, sailor or civil official assisted in establishing American independence during the war of the Revolution. The officers of the New-York Society are: *President*, Frederick S. Tallmadge; *Vice-President*, Floyd Clarkson; *Secretary*, James Mortime Montgomery; *Assistant Secretary*, Edward Trenchard; *Treasurer*, Arthur M. Hatch; *Registrar*, Charles Isham; *Historian*, John Canfield Tomlinson; *Chaplain*, Rev. Brockholst Morgan. The membership, January, 1893, is 1,203.

There are nine additional State societies and others are being formed: Pennsylvania society, 600 members: *President*, William Wayne; *Secretary*, Ethan Allen Weaver. Georgia society, 128 members: *President*, Colonel John Screven; *Secretary*, William Harden. District of Columbia society, 165 members: *President*, John Lee Carroll; *Secretary*, Charles Worthington. Iowa society, 40 members: *President*, Rt. Rev. Bishop W. S. Perry; *Secretary*, E. S. Hammatt. New-Jersey society, 100 members: *President*, S. Meredith Dickinson; *Secretary*, John A. Campbell. Kansas society, 42 members: *President*, T. Dwight Thatcher; *Secretary*, Bennett R. Wheeler. Colorado society, 46 members: *President*, ex-Governor N. P. Hill; *Secretary*, Dr. P. M. Cooke. Maryland, 60 members: *President*, John Lee Carroll; *Secretary*, R. R. Brown. Massachusetts, 130 members: *President*, Colonel W. Leverett Chase; *Secretary*, Henry Dexter Warren.

SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

This is a distinct association, and its general society was organized April 30, 1889, in New-York, and chartered in Connecticut in 1890. Its purposes are the same as those of the older organization. The officers are: *President-General*, General Horace Porter, of New-York; *Vice-Presidents-General*, Jonathan Trumbull, of Connecticut; General J. C. Breckinridge, of the District of Columbia; Henry M. Shepard, of Illinois; General Theodore S. Peck and Paul Revere, of New-Jersey; *Registrar-General*, Dr. George Brown Goode; *Secretary-General*, A. Howard Clark, of the District of Columbia.

State societies of the "Sons of the American Revolution" have been organized in New-Jersey, Connecticut, Maine, Maryland, Vermont, Massachusetts, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, New-Hampshire, Rhode-Island, Virginia and in some other States and in the District of Columbia, but many of them contain as yet only enough members for organization. A California society of descendants of Revolutionary patriots, entitled "Sons of Revolutionary Sires," organized July 4, 1876, having reorganized and changed its name in 1889, has been admitted to membership. There are two organizations of a New-York society of "Sons of the American Revolution," one, a local patriotic society, having its principal office in Queens County, chartered by the State of New-York, September 26, 1889, George N. Conklin, President, and having no connection with the general society; the other subsequently formed and located in the city of New-York, with Hon. Chauncey M. Depew as President. The membership of the "Sons of the American Revolution" is reported as over 3,000.

PENDING UNION OF THE TWO SOCIETIES.

At the annual meeting of the general society of the "Sons of the American Revolution" held in the city of New-York, April 30, 1892, a movement toward the union of the two organizations was begun by the appointment of a committee to meet a similar committee representing the society of the "Sons of the Revolution," to confer upon a plan of fraternization. The proposition for a conference was met in a cordial spirit by the general officers of the "Sons of the Revolution." A committee was appointed, and several meetings were held in New-York and Philadelphia during the Summe and Autumn of 1892. At a meeting in New-York, December 22, at which General Horace Porter presided, a constitution for the united societies was submitted and accepted unanimously by the delegates present. A report will be made by the committees to their general officers in February, and if the terms of union are ratified, a day will be appointed for the election of new officers. Under these terms a new constitution will be the basis of the united society, which will bear the title of "Sons of the Revolution," the colors of the present society of the "Sons of the Revolution" and the insignia of the "Sons of the American Revolution" will be retained. A special committee will carefully scrutinize the claims to membership of the members of both societies.

PATRIOTIC WOMEN'S SOCIETIES.

A general society was organized in Washington, D. C., in 1890, of female descendants of Revolutionary patriots, as the "Society of Daughters of the American Revolution." There are now 20 State societies and over 1,000 members. The late Mrs. Benjamin Harrison was president.

A New-York State "Society of Daughters of the Revolution" was organized August 20, 1890. The Managing Director is Mrs. Edward Poulet Steers, of New-York.

The "General Society United States Daughters—1812," composed of female descendants of soldiers and sailors of the War of 1812, was incorporated under the laws of Ohio in 1892, and is being organized in a number of States. The President-General is Flora Adams Darling, of Detroit, Mich.

Mrs. Flora Adams Darling was the organizer of all these societies.

Society of Colonial Wars.

OFFICERS.

Governor, Frederick J. DePeyster; *Deputy-Governor*, James M. Varnum; *Vice-Deputy-Governor*, T. J. Oakley Rhinelander; *Secretary*, Howland Pell; *Treasurer*, S. Victor Constant; *Registrar*, F. E. Haight; *Historian*, Thomas Ludlow Ogden; *Chaplain*, Rev. Maunsell Van Rensselaer; *Gentlemen of the Council*, Charles H. Murray, Howard Bayne, James Pleeker, T. Waln-Morgan Draper, Winthrop Pond, Satterlee Swartwout, Philip L. Livingston, Arthur M. Hatch, Charles H. Miller.

The "Society of Colonial Wars" was incorporated under the laws of New-York, in 1892, by descendants of ancestors who "fought in battle with Indians under Colonial authority or who served as a military, naval or marine officer, soldier, sailor, privateer, or marine in the forces of the colonies or under the banner of Great Britain in America in the wars in which the said colonies participated or enrolled men, from the landing of the Pilgrims, December 20, 1620, to the Battle of Lexington, April 19, 1775," and also descendants of "men who by their conspicuous acts, counsel, or contributions in civil or legislative life assisted in perpetuating the American colonies." Information can be obtained from Edward Trenchard, 56 Wall Street, New York.

Society of Tammany or Columbian Order.

OFFICERS.

Grand Sachem, Thomas F. Gilroy; *Sachems*, Hugh J. Grant, Richard Croker, John J. Gorman, Henry D. Purroy, William H. Clark, John McQuade, Charles Welde, Bernard F Martin, John H. V. Arnold, W. Bourke Cockran, Charles E. Simmons, Thomas L. Feitner, Charles M. Clancy; *Secretary*, John B. McGoldrick; *Treasurer*, Arthur Leary; *Sagamore*, William H. Dobbs; *Wiskinkie*, Daniel M. Donegan.

This organization was formed in 1789, being the effect of a popular movement in New-York, having primarily in view a counterweight to the so-called "aristocratic" Society of the Cincinnati. It was essentially anti-Federalist or Democratic in its character, and its chief founder was William Mooney, an upholsterer and a native-born American of Irish extraction. It took its first title from a noted ancient wise and friendly chief of the Delaware tribe of Indians, named Tammany, who had, for the want of a better subject, been canonized by the soldiers of the Revolution as the American patron saint. The first meeting was held May 12, 1789. The act of incorporation was passed in 1805. The Grand Sachem and thirteen Sachems were designed to typify the President and the governors of the thirteen original States. William Mooney was the first Grand Sachem. The society is nominally a charitable and social organization, and is distinct from the general committee of the Tammany Democracy, which is a political organization.

Society of the War of 1812.

In 1854 an Association was formed in Philadelphia by veterans of the war, which was known and designated "The Pennsylvania Association of the Defenders of the Country in the War of 1812." It was inactive for a number of years until 1890, when the name of the association was changed to "The Society of the War of 1812," and and in 1892 it was incorporated under the laws of Pennsylvania. The present officers are: *President*, John Cadwalader, Pa.; *Vice-Presidents*, Rear Admiral Roe, U. S. N.; Colonel M. I. Ludington, U. S. A.; Edward Trenchard, N. Y.; John Biddle Porter, Pa.; Appleton Morgan, N. Y.; *Registrar*, A. Jackson Reilly, Pa.; *Executive Committee*, Captain Henry H. Bellas, U. S. A.; James Glentworth, Pa.; Charles H. Murray, N. Y.; Henry M. Hoyt, W. Pa.; A. Nelson Lewis, Pa.; Reynold W. Wilcox, M.D., N. Y.; Henry Dexter Warren, Mass.; William E. Bullus, Pa.; David M. Hobart, Pa.; *Secretary*, Peter S. Hay, Philadelphia, Pa., the present headquarters of the society, where the general meeting of the society is held annually on February 18.

SOCIETY OF THE WAR OF 1812 IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

Instituted as a military society by the veterans of the War of 1812, on September 10, 1890, and incorporated under the laws of the State of New-York, December 31, 1891.

The officers are: *President*, Rev. Morgan Dix, D.D., D.C.L.; *Vice-President*, Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, LL.D.; *Secretary*, Appleton Morgan, LL.D.; *Treasurer*, Gouverneur Mather Smith, M.D. The Board of Directors includes the officers and Lieutenant Michael Moore, U. S. A. (retired), and General Abraham Dally, both of the War of 1812, and Hon. James M. Varnum and James Mortimer Montgomery. The office of the Secretary is No. 21 Park Row, New-York City.

The original members comprise those who actually served in the military or naval forces of the United States during the War of 1812, or on vessels other than merchant ships which sailed under commissions of letters of marque and reprisal from the United States in that war.

The hereditary members comprise such male descendants of those qualified for original membership as may be deemed worthy and admitted on due application in their own right.

The purposes of the order are to inspire among the members and among the American people the patriotic spirit of the men who, during the War of 1812, defended their country against hostile encroachments on its rights and interests and caused its sovereignty and independence to be respected; to inculcate and maintain the great principles of the laws of nations for which they contended; to collect and preserve the manuscript rolls, records, and other documents relating to that war, and to commemorate the land and naval victories of the American arms in that war; to undertake and assist in the erection of proper memorials thereof; to perpetuate the mutual friendships formed in that war under the pressure of common danger, and to promote fellowship among the members of every degree.

Aztec Club of 1847.

OFFICERS.

President, General Fitz John Porter, N. Y.; *Vice-President*, General Stewart VanVliet, Washington, D. C.; *Secretary*, General Innis N. Palmer, Washington, D. C.; *Assistant-Secretary*, Mark B. Hatch, Washington, D. C.; *Treasurer*, Colonel De Lancey Floyd-Jones, N. Y.

This society, originally composed of officers of the United States armies who served in the war with Mexico, was formed in the City of Mexico in 1847, "with a view to cherish the memories and keep alive the traditions that cluster about the names of those officers who took part in the Mexican war." Membership is confined to officers of the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps who served in the war or their blood relatives. Each primary member may nominate as his successor his son or a blood relative, who during the life of the primary member is known as associate-member, and on the death of the former is entitled, as his representative, to full membership. The headquarters of the organization are in Washington, D. C. The address of the Assistant-Secretary is Mark B. Hatch, Treasury Department. There are 200 members.

Sons of Veterans, U. S. A.

OFFICERS.

Commander-in-Chief, Marvin E. Hall, Hillsdale, Mich.; *Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief*, George W. Pollitt, Paterson, N. J.; *Junior Vice-Commander in-Chief*, John R. Miller Helena, Mont.; *Adjutant-General*, E. P. Lyon, Hillsdale, Mich.; *Quartermaster-General*, R. Loebenstein, Chicago, Ill.; *Inspector-General*, Henry Frazee, Cleveland, Ohio; *Judge-Advocate-General*, W. Scott Beebe, Portland, Ore.; *Surgeon-General*, Reynold W. Wilcox, New-York City; *Chaplain-in-Chief*, Rev. C. McColley, Winnebag City, Minn.

The Sons of Veterans is an organization composed of the lineal descendants, over 18 years of age, of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors, or marines who served in the late Civil War. There are 32 organized divisions in 44 States and Territories and in Canada. Each division has its own corps of officers, the chief of which is the Division Commander. The organization has 2,500 camps and about 100 000 members. The twelfth annual meeting of the Commandery-in-Chief will be held at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1893, on a day to be fixed by the Council-in-Chief.

Military Order of the Loyal Legion.

OFFICERS.

Commander-in-Chief, Major-General Rutherford B. Hayes; *Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief*, Rear-Admiral John J. Almy; *Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief*, Colonel Nelson Cole; *Recorder-in-Chief*, Lieutenant-Colonel John P. Nicholson; *Registrar-in-Chief*, Brigadier-General Albert Ordway; *Treasurer-in-Chief*, Brigadier-General Charles A. Carleton.

The Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States was organized by officers and ex-officers of the army, navy, and marine corps of the United States who took part in the Civil War of 1861-65. Membership descends to the eldest direct male lineal descendant, according to the rules of primogeniture. There are 20 commanderies, each representing a State, and one commandery representing the District of Columbia. Each has its corps of officers. The total membership of the Loyal Legion, October 31, 1892, was 10,264.

ROLL OF COMMANDERIES.

No.	Commandery of the—	Headquarters.	Instituted.	Recorder.	Address.
1	State of Penn..	Philadelphia..	Apr. 15, 1865	Brev. Lieut.-Col. John P. Nicholson.	139 So. Seventh St., Phila.
2	State of N. Y..	N. Y. City	Jan. 17, 1866	Brev. Lieut.-Col. Charles N. Swift..	140 Nassau St , New-York.
3	State of Maine.	Portland	Apr. 25, 1866	Brevet Major Henry S. Burrage.....	Oxford Building, Portland.
4	State of Mass..	Boston.....	Mar. 4, 1868	Colonel Arnold A. Rand.....	19 Milk St., Boston.
5	State of Cal....	San Francisco.	Apr. 12, 1871	Brev. Lieut.-Col. Wm. R. Smedberg.	314 California St., S. Fran.
6	State of Wis...	Milwaukee.....	May 15, 1874	Captain A. Ross Houston.....	373 MilwaukeeSt., Milw'kee
7	State of Illinois	Chicago.....	May 8, 1879	Lieut.-Colonel Charles W. Davis....	P. O. Box 542, Chicago.
8	District of Col.	Washington ..	Feb. 1, 1882	Brevet Major William P. Huxford..	1727 De SalesSt., N.W. Wash
9	State of Ohio ..	Cincinnati	May 3, 1882	Captain Robert Hunter.....	64 W. Fourth St., Cincinnati
10	State of Mich..	Detroit.....	Feb. 4, 1885	Brevet Colonel James T. Sterling...	Detroit.
11	State of Minn..	St. Paul.....	May 6, 1885	Brevet Major George Q. White.....	86 Western Ave., St. Paul.
12	State of Oregon	Portland.....	May 6, 1885	Captain Gavin E. Caukin.....	Labbe Building, Portland.
13	State of Mo....	St. Louis.....	Oct. 21, 1885	Captain William R. Hodges....	Laclede Bldg., St. Louis.
14	State of Neb...	Omaha.....	Oct. 21, 1885	Major Horace Ludington.....	Bee Building, Omaha.
15	State of Kansas	Leavenworth.	Apr. 22, 1886	Brevet Major Forrest H. Hathaway.	Fort Leavenworth.
16	State of Iowa..	Des Moines...	Oct. 20, 1886	Captain V. P. Twombly.....	Des Moines.
17	State of Col....	Denver.....	June 1, 1887	Brevet Captain James R. Saville....	74 Good Block, Denver.
18	State of Ind....	Indianapolis..	Oct. 17, 1888	First Lieut. and Adjutant B. B. Peck.	Indianapolis.
19	State of Wash.	Tacoma.....	Jan. 14, 1891	First Lieut. and Adjutant A. B. Case.	Tacoma.
20	State of Vt.....	Burlington....	Oct. 14, 1891	First Lieut. William L. Greenleaf..	Burlington.

Commandery-in-Chief, Headquarters Philadelphia. Instituted October 21, 1885. Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel John P. Nicholson, *Recorder-in-Chief*.

Regular Army and Navy Union.

OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL CORPS.

National Commander, James F. Roche, Boston, Mass.; *National Vice-Commander*, Henry Shindler, Leavenworth, Kan.; *National Deputy Commander*, J. P. Lockwood, Chicago, Ill.; *National Paymaster*, A. C. G. de Heus, Milwaukee, Wis.; *National Adjutant*, Richard J. Fanning, Columbus, Ohio; *National Chaplain*, Rev. John E. Cox, Elsie, Mich.; *National Judge Advocate*, John A. Keefe, Boston, Mass.; *National Inspector*, James K. Felt, Chicago, Ill.; *National Surgeon*, Jacob A. Lommell, Newport, R. I.; *National Trustee* (five years), R. S. Sidelinger, Gorham, N. H.; *National Trustee* (four years), C. B. Stone, West Acton, Mass.

The Regular Army and Navy Union was organized in Cincinnati, Ohio, in March, 1888. The National organization (called National Corps) was perfected in August, 1890. It admits to its ranks ex-members of the regular army, navy, and marine corps of the United States of America who have been honorably discharged from the service, no matter if they served before, during, or since the war. There are at present ninety-three garrisons located in different States and Territories, and the membership of the Union approximates 7,000.

National Association of Naval Veterans.

OFFICERS.

Rear Admiral Commanding, B. S. Osbon, 84 South Street, New-York City; *Commodore*, Francis B. Allen, Hartford, Ct.; *Captain*, Cyrus Sears, Baltimore, Md.; *Commander*, C. H. Lemaman, Dayton, Ohio; *Lieutenant-Commander*, V. D. Woodruff, Rockford, Ill.; *Senior Lieutenant*, C. P. Bragg, McKinley, Mich.; *Junior Lieutenant*, Joseph H. McCless, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Fleet Surgeon*, A. Trego Shertzer, Baltimore, Md.; *Fleet Paymaster*, Alexander G. Fortier, Buffalo, N. Y.; *Fleet Engineer*, Samuel Bickerstaff, Cincinnati, Ohio; *Fleet Chaplain*, Rev. Samuel Alman, Brooklyn, N. Y.; *National Secretary*, George W. Bostwick, New-York City; *National Historian*, William Simmons, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Senior Aide and Chief of Staff*, Will E. Atkins, Cincinnati, Ohio.

The National Association of Naval Veterans was organized by delegates from the various associations of naval veterans throughout the Union at a meeting held in the city of New-York, in January, 1887. The object of the national association, as declared by the constitution, is "to cherish the memory and associations of the war of the late rebellion, perpetuate the glorious name and deeds of our navy, to strengthen the ties of fraternal fellowship and sympathy, to advance the best interests of this Association, and to extend all possible relief to the widows and orphans of members; to foster the cultivation of naval science; to encourage the building of an efficient navy and national defences; to enforce unqualified allegiance to the general government; to protect the rights and liberties of American citizenship; and to maintain national honor, dignity, union, and independence."

Any officer, appointed or enlisted man who has served in the United States Navy, United States Marine Corps, United States Revenue Marine Service during any portion of the time between April 12, 1861, and August 25, 1865, who has not borne arms against the United States, or been convicted of any infamous crime, and who has been honorably discharged or resigned by an honorable acceptance of resignation, is eligible to membership in this Association. There are twenty-six local Associations working under the national charter, a paid membership of over 5,000, and about 2,000 contributing members. The headquarters are at No. 84 South Street, New-York City.

United Confederate Veterans.

THIS association was organized at New-Orleans June 10, 1889. Its avowed purpose is strictly social, literary, historical, and benevolent. Its constitution says that it "will endeavor to unite in a general federation all associations of Confederate veterans, soldiers and sailors now in existence or hereafter to be formed; to gather authentic data for an impartial history of the war between the States; to preserve relics or mementoes of the same; to cherish the ties of friendship that should exist among men who have shared common dangers, common sufferings and privations; to care for the disabled and extend a helping hand to the needy; to protect the widows and the orphans, and to make and preserve a record of the resources of every member, and, as far as possible, of those of our comrades who have preceded us in eternity." State organizations are authorized, and are called Divisions. The General Commanding is John B. Gordon, of Georgia. The present headquarters of the association are at Atlanta, Ga. The next reunion of the Veterans will be at Birmingham, Ala., in April, 1893.

Union Veteran Legion.

THE Union Veteran Legion was organized at Pittsburgh, Pa., March, 1884, and the national organization was perfected November 17, 1886. Encampments are now organized in 18 States and the District of Columbia, numbering 104 encampments. To become a member, the applicant must have been an officer, soldier, sailor or marine of the Union army, navy or marine corps during the late Civil War, who *volunteered prior to July* 1, 1863, for a term of three years, and was honorably discharged, for any cause, after a service of at least two continuous years; or was, at any time, discharged by reason of wounds received in the line of duty; also those who volunteered for a term of two years *prior to July* 22, 1861, *and served their full term of enlistment*, unless discharged for wounds received in the line of duty; but no drafted person, nor substitute, nor any one who has at any time borne arms against the United States is eligible. A statement by the adjutant-general of the Legion says: "It is believed that those who entered the service prior to July, 1863, had but one object in view, and that was the preservation of the Union. There were no bounties prior to that date, nor were there any fears of a draft; consequently, those who shouldered a musket or wielded a sabre felt that it was a sacred duty to offer their lives in defence of their country's honor." An article of the rules provides that "No officer or comrade of the Union Veteran Legion shall in any manner use this organization for partisan purposes, and no discussion of partisan questions shall be permitted at any of its meetings."

Naval Legion of the United States.

OFFICERS.

President—J. D. Seymour, Whately, Mass. *First Vice-President*—C. C. Philbrook, Boston, Mass. *Second Vice-President*—Theo. P. West, Chelsea, Mass. *Secretary*—Solon B. Small, Boston, Mass. *Registrar*—C. F. Bacon Philbrook, Boston, Mass. *Treasurer*—G. F. James, Boston, Mass. *Historian*—F. Senter Frisbee, Boston, Mass. *Chaplain*—Rev. Charles L. Tappan, Concord, N. H. *Board of Managers*—The above-named officers and H. Emery Bowen, Boston, Mass.; F. W. Clapp, Boston, Mass.; C. J. Barbour, Springfield, Mass.

The Naval Legion of the United States was instituted July 4, 1891, at Boston, Mass., and was incorporated January 27, 1892, its organization being general in character, with a membership scattered through the various States. Members are, of three classes; persons who served in the United States navy or marine corps during the Civil War of 1861-65, and were honorably discharged, and by inheritance the eldest male lineal descendant, and in default of such issue, then of their collateral branches in the order of genealogical succession; second, lineal descendants of persons who served honorably in the above-named services; third, gentlemen who have proven themselves true and loyal citizens by reason of military or public service.

Patriotic Order Sons of America.

OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL CAMP.

National President—Clarence F. Huth, Shamokin, Pa. *National Vice-President*—Joseph Williams. *National Master of Forms*—R. M. J. Reed. *National Secretary*—Frederick E. Stees, 524 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. *National Treasurer*—John H. Hoffer.

This order was organized in Philadelphia in 1847, and had extended through several Eastern and Southern States when the Civil War broke out. After the restoration of peace the order was reorganized, and is now established in nearly every State and Territory, with a membership of about 100,000.

The order has for its object "the inculcation of pure American principles and reverence for American institutions; the cultivation of fraternal affection among American freemen; the opposition to foreign interference with State interests in the United States of America, and to any form of organized disregard of American laws and customs; the preservation of the Constitution of the United States, and the advancement of our free public school system. Its immediate benefits are home benevolence, the care of its sick, the burial of its dead, the protection of and assistance to all connected with it who may be in need."

It is non sectarian and non-political, and in the choice of church and party every member is free to exercise his individual right; but his duty is to insist that the acts of that church and party shall always be so directed as to promote our country's welfare and protect its institutions.

To be a member, a person must have been born on the soil or within the jurisdiction of the United States, and "must believe in the existence of a Supreme Being as the Creator and Preserver of the Universe." Its motto is "God, our Country, and our Order."

National League for the Protection of American Institutions.

President—William H. Parsons. *Vice-President*—William Strong. *General Secretary*—James M. King. *Treasurer*—William Fellowes Morgan. Offices, 140 Nassau Street, New-York.

The League, which is entirely non-partisan and unsectarian, was incorporated December 24, 1889, under an act of the New-York Legislature. Its objects are "to secure constitutional and legislative safeguards for the protection of the common school system and other American institutions, and to promote public instruction in harmony with such institutions, and to prevent all sectarian or denominational appropriations of public funds." As an important step to this end, the League proposes to secure the passage of an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, and amendments to the several State constitutions.

The League has been in active operation since May, 1890, and already has many thousands of adherents distributed throughout the United States.

The State Militia of the States of the Union.

STRENGTH OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AND OF THE AVAILABLE ARMS-BEARING POPULATION OF EACH OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Compiled for The World Almanac from records in the War Department up to October 1, 1892, by Lieutenant W. R. Hamilton, Fifth Artillery, U. S. A.

States and Territories.	Infantry	Cavalry.	Artillery.	Total Commissioned	Total Enlisted.	Available for Service.*	States and Territories.	Infantry	Cavalry.	Artillery.	Total Commissioned	Total Enlisted.	Available for Service.*
Alabama	2,320	324	122	287	2,479	160,000	Nebraska	1,813	51	92	92	1,864	115,000
Arizona	288	....	....	20	268	15,500	Nevada	462	....	71	54	479	11,960
Arkansas	2,200	122	....	209	2,113	125,000	N. Hampshire	880	53	67	105	895	34,000
California	3,311	60	856	392	3,835	141,000	New-Jersey	3,260	....	117	278	3,099	284,000
Colorado	781	....	....	75	706	86,000	New-Mexico	365	387	....	72	680	31,000
Connecticut	3,022	....	67	242	2,847	90,800	New-York	12,589	103	371	726	12,337	700,000
Delaware	488	118	....	60	546	38,000	N. Carolina	1,864	36	....	246	1,736	225,000
D. of Columbia	860	81	43	155	829	42,000	North-Dakota	431	....	....	58	373	37,200
Florida	921	642	40	120	1,483	47,700	Ohio	4,123	62	521	372	4,334	600,000
Georgia	2,574	51	142	389	2,678	265,000	Oregon	1,120	73	50	135	1,108	44,370
Idaho	311	....	....	27	286	10,500	Pennsylvania	7,603	173	254	596	7,524	693,000
Illinois	3,428	63	160	329	3,322	544,000	Rhode-Island	1,120	91	61	142	1,733	47,000
Indiana	1,766	31	175	177	1,795	453,000	S. Carolina	2,925	1,360	521	521	4,385	116,000
Iowa	2,466	52	40	215	2,343	233,000	South-Dakota	421	....	....	42	379	61,200
Kansas	2,923	70	50	259	2,884	226,500	Tennessee	1,260	38	311	144	1,403	263,700
Kentucky	1,020	47	43	74	1,046	385,000	Texas	2,842	119	111	337	2,825	301,560
Louisiana	1,244	160	249	113	1,540	138,500	Vermont	711	....	....	75	636	44,200
Maine	987	....	....	81	906	97,500	Virginia	2,222	326	198	225	2,521	220,000
Maryland	1,871	....	63	182	1,752	125,000	Washington	907	98	....	106	909	61 700
Massachusetts	4,615	221	429	417	4,948	339,700	West-Virginia	872	....	....	90	782	90,000
Michigan	2,341	....	....	107	2,234	315,500	Wisconsin	2,113	70	55	195	2,043	287,000
Minnesota	1,690	....	113	152	1,651	154,000	Wyoming	298	...	....	17	281	13,000
Mississippi	2,230	326	172	191	2,637	140,000							
Missouri	1,420	43	116	140	1,439	350,000	Totals	86,570	4,574	4,234	9,099	95,378	9,144,590
Montana	442	123	51	60	556	32,500							

* Total number of men available for military service in the United States.

Naval Militia.

By act of Congress, 1888, the maritime States were authorized to organize naval battallons. Massachusetts, New-York, California, North-Carolina, and a few other States have taken advantage of this law to create these battallons. The Naval Reserve Artillery of the State of New-York is a part of the State Militia, and is regularly mustered in as such. Its commander is Jacob W. Miller, Lieutenant-Commander, and it is composed of four batteries, each commanded by a lieutenant. There are about 350 men in the force.

The duty of the Naval Militia in time of war will be to man the coast and harbor defence vessels, thus leaving free the regular force to carry on offensive operations at sea. The Naval Militia will also operate in boat squadrons with torpedoes against any hostile fleet in our waters. The New-York Naval Militia is composed of a very high grade of volunteers—merchants, professional men, and others of like social position being the material. The principal officers are graduates of the Annapolis Naval Academy. The drills in summer take place in vessels of war in the harbor.

Navies of Asia.

	China.	Japan.	India.	Siam.		China.	Japan.	India.	Siam.
Armored Vessels	3	5	....	1	Guns of Same	53	11	6	8
Guns of Same	31	56	....	22	Transports	4	7	1	....
			Troop Ships.		Other Vessels	41	47 Dispatch Boats.	5 Inland Steamers.	11
Unarmored Vessels	26	30	5	5					
Guns of Same	231	318	22	22					
Torpedo Boats, No. 1.	22	22	7	....	Floating Batteries	6	3	4	....
" " No. 2.	9	4	....	....	Guns of Same	18	7	15	....
Armored Gunboats	1	1	....	....	Training Ships	....	3	....	....
Guns of Same	1	8	....	....	Guns of Same	....	33	....	....
Unarmored Gunboats	24	3	2	4	Officers and Men	9,500	6,000	1,300	700

Armies of Asia.

	China.	Japan.	India.	Siam.	Persia.		China.	Japan.	India.	Siam.	Persia.
Infantry	400,000	86,920	186,572*	13,000	16,000	Irregulars	1,200,000	.....	.....	150,000	200,000
Cavalry	83,000	4,378	12,000*	.....	8,700						
Artillery	.....	6,500	16,300*	.....	.....	Totals	1,683,000	97,798	214,872*	163,000	224,700
Guns	292	420	490*	86	.....						

* Includes British forces (white) with native troops serving under both white and native officers.

The Armed Strength of Europe.

TABLE SHOWING RESOURCES IN THE EVENT OF A GENERAL CONFLICT.

THE military and naval statistics embraced in the following tables were specially prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by Lieutenant W. R. Hamilton, Fifth Artillery, United States Army, and corrected from the latest official reports on file at the War Department, December, 1892.

LAND FORCES.

	Germany.	France.	Italy.	Austria-Hungary.	Russia.	Great Britain.	Turkey.
ACTIVE ARMY.							
Officers	22,801	26,288	16,740	20,735	29,300	136,200	10,200
Non-com. Offs. & Men	816,290	1,102,400	738,264	680,010	1,526,832		174,864
Non-combatants	271,780	243,612	15,490	15,000	81,346	13,000	.....
Horses	284,306	244,000	81,500	179,400	300,000	62,000	29,250
Guns	2,604	2,760	1,224	1,912	2,740	464	*2,234
Vehicles	34,268	40,000	14,860	21,316	21,000	.... ..	.....
FIELD RESERVE.							
Officers	13,235	8,822	4,624	7,980	27,000	68,426	25,000
Non-com. Offs. & Men	405,557	1,239,178	294,306	845,754	1,023,460		270,000
Non-combatants	3,860	39,272	... .	.....	82,600	.....	.....
Horses	72,380	61,800	.....	24,800	79,000	.....	62,000
Guns	972	1,740	... .	696	1,600	*2,356	.....
Vehicles	13,900	5,800	... ...	.....	12,300	.....	.....
FIRST RESERVE.							
Officers	12,362	16,384	6,821	8,894	21,200	750,000	16,400
Non-com. Offs. & Men	898,100	1,643,000	1,461,382	359,874	1,185,000		337,000
Horses	87,000	76,000	62,300	23,300	148,300	138,000	.....
Guns	900	*6,000	*4,896	*3,696	368	1,260	.....
SECOND RESERVE.						COLONIAL AND INDIAN STATE TROOPS.	
Officers	11,934	9,285	2,000	2,484	4,000,000	225,000	7,200
Non-com. Offs. & Men	797,350	701,000	62,300	184,000			
Horses	7,680	30,000	.....	.....	230,000	....	120,000
Guns	746	896	.... ..	.....	.....	212	.....
GRAND TOTAL.							
Officers	60,332	60,779	30,185	40,093	7,812,792	1,179,626	58,600
Non-com. Offs. & Men	2,917,297	4,684,678	2,556,252	2,069,638			901,864
Horses	451,366	411,800	143,800	227,500	559,300	62,000	91,250
Guns	5,222	*11,396	*6,120	*6,304	4,708	*4,286	*2,234
PEACE ESTABLISHM'NT							
Infantry	353,071	388,980	172,960	193,587	600,000	46,200	129,250
Cavalry	72,300	71,000	25,000	53,600	137,600	34,868	27,250
Artillery	61,500	79,600	27,400	35,000	78,900	37,900	12,000
Engineers & Train	27,092	30,420	16,362	27,000	24,000	22,000	7,500
Horses	120,040	118,769	69,873	82,346	390,000	62,000	29,250
Guns	1,834	*7,920	*6,120	*4,848	2,740	464	*2,234
TOT. PEACE ESTABM'T							
Men	513,983	570,000	241,722	309,187	840,500	140,968	185,000
Horses	120,040	118,769	69,873	82,346	390,000	62,000	29,250
Guns	1,834	*7,920	*6,120	4,848	2,740	464	*2,234

* Including fortress guns on frontier and sea-coast.

Service in all Continental armies is compulsory on all able-bodied males between certain ages. The length of service and the age vary in different countries. Thus in France every Frenchman upon reaching the age of 20 is liable to military service till he reaches the age of 40. In Germany every male is liable on reaching the age of 17, and continues so till he reaches 45. Military service is of two kinds—active military service and occasional liability to military service. Each year a certain number of males reach the age of liability, and are enrolled for service. From their numbers are excused all who are morally and physically unfit, and then a certain number are transferred to non-combatant corps. All who actually serve throughout the entire year constitute the peace establishment. At the end of five years, their actual service having ceased, they are graduated soldiers, and are transferred to the first reserve; and after a few years' service in that to another reserve. All the graduated soldiers who are under the extreme age of 30 or 32 constitute the active army—that is, they are the ones who, on breaking out of war, with the peace army, form the first great war army, and all the graduated soldiers between ages of 32 and 45 constitute the reserves to this army, and form second armies. Then all those over the age of 40 or 45 form the last reserves, whose business it is to stay at home and garrison the depots, make the provisions and supplies, ammunition, etc., for the war armies. They are never called out except in case of invasion.

The "vehicles" in the tables mean the wagons used for transporting guns and ammunition, clothing and food supplies, the ambulances, etc., necessary for an army in the field. By the "train" is meant the pontoon outfits, bridge-building outfits, etc., which accompany the engineer troops and are under their charge.

ARMED STRENGTH OF EUROPE—*Continued.*

LAND FORCES.

	Spain.	Belgium.	Netherlands.	Denmark.	Greece.	Switzerland.	Norway and Sweden.	Danubian States. Bulgaria and E. Roumelia.	Danubian States. Servia.	Danubian States. Roumania.
Infantry	56,320	69,300	44,100	26,320	16,361	.....	.....	23,580	14,000	.....
Cavalry	12,768	7,400	4,500	2,150	1,608	.....	.....	2,910	4,000	.....
Artillery	15,920	17 000	12,000	7,288	3,382	.....	.....	4,487	3,000	.....
Engineers and Train	4,908	2,600	1,150	600	1,040	.....	.....	1,940	.....	.....
Total Peace Strength	89,908	96,300	61,750	36,358	22,391	127,000	32,000	32,917	21,000	29,000
Sanitary and Administrative Troops.										
Officers and Men	6,280	.....	.....	.....	3,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horses	13,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vehicles	912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuban Army	37,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porto-Rico Army	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philippines Army	13,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
East Indian Army	.....	.....	29,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
First Reserve Army	768,000	71,006	63,700	42,400	150,747	80,272	89,340	128,594	104,000	127,000
Second Reserve Army	.....	83,400	.....	35,650	60,000	272,124	132,800	26,000	163,000	62,500
							Norway			
Total Peace Force	136,588	96,300	90,750	36,358	26,134	127,000	12,000	32,917	21,000	29,000
" War Force	1,135,196	250,706	183,450	114,408	236,881	479,396	18.000	187,511	288,000	218,500
" Standing Army	154,388	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,000	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total	1,289,584	347,006	274,200	150,766	263,015	479,396	282,140	187,511	288,000	218,500

NAVIES.

Class of Vessel.	Great Britain.	France.	Germany.	Italy.	Austria-Hungary.	Russia.	Spain.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Sweden and Norway.	Turkey.	Portugal.
Armored Ships	80	61	23	22	16	65	14	11	20	8- 4	15	1
Guns of Same	790	581	217	180	110	473	153	88	62	27- 8	143	7
Unarmored Ships	131	198	34	51	11	61	40	13	36	14- 7	27	27
Guns of Same	1,034	694	273	194	110	187	251	179	115	63- 67	176	103
Torpedo Boats, No. 1	29	50	95	100	23	42	9	5	16	12- 7	23	6
" " No. 2	147	144	21	34	47	103	31	13	25	11- 4	....	4
Armored Gunboats	2	5	10	8	2	5	1	....	4	9- 1	3	....
Guns of Same	4	12	10	26	7	17	3	....	10	9- 2	6	6
Unarmored Gunboats	46	65	6	11	11	23	56	7	31	6- 27	5	6
Guns of Same	176	146	14	56	21	66	97	28	148	14- 27	23	17
Transports, Tugs, etc.	81	60	23	40	31	29	12	....	31	11- 10	15	19
Dispatch Vessels	6	30	4	1	2	9	1	....	1	1- 1	3	3
Guns of Same	21	193	18	5	2	33	4	....	4	3- 2	9	3
Training Ships	9	16	4	12	5	4	2	....	13	1- 1	....	3
Guns of Same	70	145	22	139	21	42	13	....	52	14- 9	....	19
Total number of Guns.												
80 tons or over	10	....	....	30	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
40 to 80 tons	68	48	10	14	26	73	10	30	....	....	....	....
20 " 40 "	88	193	48	47	96	88	107	99	42	16- 4	127	8
4 " 20 "	624	964	490	317	244	569	368	80	80	112- 4	184	109
Officers	4,298	3,400	1,500	700	956	3,000	2,100	390	800	500- 99	1,800	125
Seamen	41,500	48,000	8,000	13,000	7,000	29,000	17,500	5,500	7,600	5000-1100	30,000	1,600
Marine Officers	360	970	260	90	48	780	260	108	60	45- 25	90	19
" Soldiers	12,000	23,700	2,400	2,800	900	4,300	7,500	1,800	2,700	900- 700	4,500	600
Total Active List	58,158	76,070	12,160	16,590	8,898	37,080	27,360	7,798	10,160	6415-1924	36,390	2,344
Reserve (Naval)	55,000	150,000	36,000	16,500	7,780	26,000	7,000	....	3,500	4300- 700	....	....
" Ships	28	....	11	8	....	14	....	....	....	....	....	....

The figures given do not include the smaller quick-firing and machine guns.

RESOURCES IN ABLE-BODIED MEN.

The average proportion of men in Europe capable of bearing arms is estimated at about 25 per cent of the population. For financial resources, see tables of "Wealth of the Nations" and "Statistics of Foreign Countries," on other pages. This table was compiled by the editor of the Almanac from population returns in the "Statesman's Year Book," London.

Nations.	Population Capable of Bearing Arms.*	Nations.	Population Capable of Bearing Arms.*	Nations.	Population Capable of Bearing Arms.*
Austria	9,800,000	Great Britain†	12,000,000	Russia‡	22,000,000
Belgium	1,460,000	Greece	495,000	Spain	4,200,000
Denmark	490,000	Italy	7,500,000	Swedenand Norw'y	1,600,000
France	9,550,000	Netherlands	1,050,000	Switzerland	720,000
Germany	12,000,000	Portugal	1,170,000		

* Inclusive of persons engaged in the general and local civil administration, railroads, necessary tillers of the soil, and others who would not be spared to the field except as a last resort. † Great Britain includes Canada and Australia, but not other colonies or India. ‡ Russian population in Europe only is considered. Behind it are the hordes of Tartary and Central Asia.

Name of Arm.	Country.	Weight.	Calibre.	Weight of Bullet.	Bullet Covering.	Muzzle Velocity.	Sighted to.	No. of Rounds in Magazine.
		Lbs. Oz.	Inch.	Grains.		Feet.	Yards.	
Männlicher	Austria	9 10	.315	242	Steel	1,968	2,500	5
Mauser	Belgium	8 2	.301	219	Nickel	1,980	2,050	5
Mauser	Germany	8 6	.311	223	Steel	2,034	2,050	5
Mauser	Turkey	8 6	.311	223	Steel	2,034	2,050	5
Lebel	France	9 4	.315	216	Alloy of Copper, Nickel, Zinc.	2,073	2,000	8
Lebel	Russia	9 8	.300	215	Nickel	2,000	....	5
Lee	China	9 4	.33	220	Steel	2,000	....	5
Lee-Metford	Great Britain	9 4	.303	215	Alloy of Copper, Nickel,	2,000	2,900	10
Vetterli	Italy	8 4	.256	....	....	....	....	5
Vetterli	Switzerland	9 10	.295	211	Steel	....	2,000	12
Murata	Japan	9 0	.300	....	....	....	....	..
Kropatchek	Portugal	9 2	.311	226	Steel	....	....	8
Vetterli	Spain	8 4	.295	....	....	....	....	8
Mauser	Denmark	8 2	.301	219	Nickel	1,980	2,000	5
Krag-Jörgenson	Sweden&Norway	8 7	.331	219	Nickel	2,100	2,000	8

The Springfield rifle, calibre .45 inch, is still used by the United States Army, but is doomed to early extinction, as the Board of Army officers, which has been in session for over a year, has finally rendered a report recommending the adoption of another gun. The Board made probably the most thorough and rigid examination of all guns used by European powers, and whatever other types were submitted to it, that has ever been attempted. The type selected is the Krag-Jörgenson, with certain modifications, distinctively American. The Chief of Ordnance, United States Army, has asked Congress for an appropriation of $400,000 to begin the manufacture of the modified gun, and when this is exhausted he will ask for more, until not only the Army, but the entire National Guard will be armed with the new weapon, and there will be on hand in the national armories a sufficient supply to arm a large army of volunteers in case of a sudden call to war.

The calibre of the new gun is .300 of an inch; it is a magazine gun, with five rounds in magazine; and one of the modifications required is to make the magazine detachable easily, so as to convert it easily and quickly from a magazine to a single loader, and *vice versa*. The bullet is an alloy of lead and tin, and weighs 220 grains. It is covered with a jacket of nickeled steel, and fired with smokeless powder recommended attains a muzzle velocity of over 2,100 feet per second. The sights are graduated by the hundred yards up to 2,200 yards. The effect of magazine arms has been to very greatly increase the number of rounds of ammunition that may be fired in a minute or any given space of time. While they all differ, the average may be set down to be about twenty per minute. With the amount that it is possible for the soldier to carry in battle with him—200 to 250 rounds—it requires only from ten to twelve minutes to exhaust the supply. The pieces grow so hot that they cannot be fired. With detachable magazines, the gun is used as a single loader till the critical moment, when the magazine is at once adjusted, and a heavy fire for a few seconds is poured out.

By actual experiment, it can now be proved and has been repeatedly that the magazine arm possesses the following advantages, when used with smokeless powders: The calibre being reduced and the strength of powder increased, the trajectory is much flatter, thus giving a longer range and a higher remaining velocity. The dangerous space is greatly increased—a gun fired from near the ground aimed at a man's head 550 yards distant—the head being on same level with gun—the bullet will not rise above six feet at its highest point. The recoil is also much less, producing much less shock to the system. The noise of discharge is much less than formerly. This is not due so much to the use of smokeless powder as to the smaller charges used. The new powder on burning gives out no solid residues, as does gunpowder, and, therefore, there is no smoke. There is a slight vapor, visible at a short distance, but which cannot be seen at battle ranges There is, therefore, no smoke to obscure the vision when aiming. There is likewise no smoke to indicate to the enemy the presence of a body of men several hundred yards away firing at them.

MODERN HEAVY GUNS.

Country.	Calibre in Inches.	Weight in Tons.	Weight of Charge. Lbs.	Weight of Projectile. Lbs.	Length of Gun. Feet	Length of Gun. Ins.	Initial Velocity. f.s.	Penetration Wrought-Iron at Muzzle. Inches.
Great Britain	16¼	110½	960	1,800	..	534	2,087	34.2
	13½	67	630	1,250	..	433	2,016	30.1
	12	45	259	714	..	328.5	1,914	22.6
	10	29	252	500	..	342.4	2,040	22.3
France	13.39	51.8	....	925.9	.....		2,133	27.6
	10.8	27.6	203	476	28	47	2,067	20.9
	9.45	17.9	....	317	24	89	2,063	18.7
Germany	12	35.4	202.8	725.3	21	98	1,718	20.5
	10.3	21.7	105.8	412.3	18	77	1,588	15.4
	9.45	14.6	67.2	306.4	15	45	1,493	13
Italy	17	104.4	900	2,000	40	75	1,992	33.7
	13.5	67.9	630	1,250	36	09	2,010	30.2
	11	25	95	540	14	4	1,329	14.2
Austria	12.01	47.8	308	1,003	35	1	1,755.3	28.8
	10.24	21.7	89	395	27	6	1,575	15
Russia	12	55.7	....	700	35	..	1,942	23.6
	11	28.2	115	496	18	3	1,486	15.5

The Partition of Africa

BY THE NATIONS OF EUROPE AMONG THEMSELVES.

(Corrected to 1892.)

Divisions.	Area.	Population.	Inhabitants to a Square Mile.
BRITISH AFRICA:			
Gambia	2,700	50,000	19
Sierra Leone	15,000	300,000	20
Gold Coast	46,600	1,905,000	41
Lagos and Yoruba	21,100	3,000,000	142
Niger Territories and Oil Rivers*	269,500	17,500,000	65
British Guinea	354,900	23,755,000	67
Cape Colony (with Pondo Land and Walvisch Bay)	225,600	1,700,000	8
Basutoland	11,700	180,000	16
Natal	21,150	540,000	25
Zulu and Tonga Lands	10,500	170,000	16
British Bechuanaland	71,420	46,000	0.6
Bechuanaland Protectorate	99,000	150,000	1.5
Zambezi, Nyassaland, etc	520,000	930,000	1.8
British South Africa	959,480	3,736,000	4
Zanzibar and Pemba	985	165,000	167
Ibea, to 6° N. Latitude	463,000	6,500,000	14
Rest to Egyptian Frontier	745 000	6,000,000	8
Northern Somal Coast	40,000	200,000	5
Sokotra	1,382	10,000	8
British East Africa	1,255,367	12,875,000	10
Mauritius, etc	1,053	392,500	374
St. Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha	126	5,600	45
Total British Africa	2,570,926	40,764,100	16
FRENCH AFRICA:			
Tunis	44,800	1,500,000	33
Algeria	260,000	3,870,000	15
Sahara	1,550,000	1,100,000	0.7
Senegambia (old possessions)	51,000	250,000	5
Gold and Benin Coasts	7,500	250,000	33
Soudan and Guinea (remainder)	531,500	10,500,000	20
French Congo (and Gabon)	220,000	2,500,000	11
Obok (Bay of Tajura)	7,700	70,000	9
Madagascar and dependencies	228,600	3,520,000	16
Comoros	760	63,000	84
Réunion	764	165,000	215
Total French Africa	2,902,624	23,788,000	8

Divisions.	Area.	Population.	Inhabitants to a Square Mile.
PORTUGUESE AFRICA:			
Portuguese Guinea	11,600	150,000	13
Angola	517,200	3,500,000	7
Mozambique	312,000	1,500,000	5
Madeira	318	134,000	421
Cape Verde Islands	1,490	111,000	75
St. Thomé and Principé	417	21,000	50
Tot. Port'gu'se Africa	841,025	5,416,000	6
SPANISH AFRICA:			
Tetuan, etc. (Morocco)	27	16,000	592
Sahara	200,000	100,000	0.5
Canaries	2,940	288,000	98
Gulf of Guinea†	800	33,000	41
Total Spanish Africa	203,767	437,000	2
GERMAN AFRICA:			
Togoland (Slave Coast)	16,000	650,000	40
Camaroons (Kamerun)	130,000	2,600,000	20
South-West Africa	322,000	200,000	0.6
East Africa (with Mafia)	354,000	2,500,000	7
Total German Africa	822,000	5,950,000	7
ITALIAN AFRICA:			
Eritrea	52,000	300,000	6
Abyssinia	195,000	4,500,000	23
Somal, Galla, etc	355,300	1,500,000	4
Total Italian Africa	602,000	6,300,000	10
SUMMARY:			
British Africa	2,570,926	40,764,100	16
French Africa	2,902,624	23,788,000	8
Portuguese Africa	841,025	5,416,000	6
Spanish Africa	203,767	437,000	2
German Africa	822,000	5,950,000	7
Italian Africa	602,000	6,300,000	10
Congo State (Belgian)	855,400	15,600,000	18
Boer Republics	162,640	838,000	5
Swazi Land	6,370	61,000	10
Liberia	37,000	1,000,000	27
Turkish (Egypt and Tripoli)	836,000	7,980,000	10
Unappropriated	1,584,398	‡22,000,000	14
Great Lakes	80,350	.....	..
Total Africa	11,514,500	130,185,000	11

This table is from "The Statesman's Year Book," for which it was prepared by E. G. Ravenstein, F.R.G.S. The population estimates are for January 1, 1892.

* Inclusive of Sokoto (121,000 square miles, 9,800,000 inhabitants) and Gando (98,500 square miles, 66,000,000 inhabitants), with Borgu and territories tributary to Sokoto on the north.

† This includes Fernando Po, Annobom, Corisco, and Cape S. Juan.

‡ Unappropriated Africa includes Morocco (219,000 square miles, 6,000,000 inhabitants), Bornu, with Kanem (80,000 square miles, 5,100,000 inhabitants), Wadai (172,000 square miles, 2,600,000 inhabitants), Bagirmi (71,000 square miles, 1,500,000 inhabitants), etc.

African exploration began, in a systematic way, with Mungo Park's first expedition in 1795. On his second expedition, in 1804, he died. From Burckhardt's expedition, in 1812, to Livingstone's, beginning in 1840, there was no important undertaking. Dr. Livingstone's second journey was begun in 1858; Du Chaillu's, 1856 and 1863; Sir Samuel Baker's, 1864 and 1870. Stanley's expedition to find Livingstone was in 1871; to explore the Congo and the great lakes, 1875–77; to relieve Emin, 1887–89.

Indebtedness of Nations.

COMPILED FROM THE ELEVENTH UNITED STATES CENSUS.

Countries.	Debt Less Sinking Fund, 1890.	Debt per Capita.
Argentine Republic	$2[illegible]4,867,[illegible]69	$70.40
Austria-Hungary	*2,866 339,539	70.84
Belgium	38[illegible],504,[illegible]99	63.10
Bolivia	14 763,367	12.38
Brazil	585,345 927	41.80
Chile	85,192,339	31.96
Colombia	63,451,583	16.36
Denmark	33,004,722	15.06
France	4,446,793,39[illegible]	116.35
Madagascar	2,827,900	0.81
Tunis	34,881,[illegible]0	23.2[illegible]
German Empire	77 577,719	1.57
Alsace-Lorraine	3,837,373	2.39
Baden	71,105,252	42.95
Bavaria	335,503,105	60.03
Bremen	16,217,400	89.94
Brunswick	4,8[illegible]6,174	12.10
Hamburg	59 202 916	94.85
Hesse	7 562,763	7.60
Lippe	220 725	1.72
Lübeck	3,293,709	43.10
Oldenburg	9,211,095	25.95
Prussia	1,109,584,127	37.03
Reuss, E. B	70,687	1.13
Reuss, Y. B	63,510	0.53
Saxe-Weimar	425,662	1.31
Saxony	143,897,747	41.11
Schaumburg-Lippe	1[illegible]0 000	3.83
Saxe-Altenburg	158,853	0.93
Saxe Coburg-Gotha	955,311	4.63
Saxe-Meiningen	2,550 698	11.49
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	743 800	8.67
Schwarzb'rg-Sondershausen	842,631	11.16
Waldeck	568 200	9.92
Würtemberg	107,735,[illegible]00	52.93
Great Britain and Ireland	3,350 719,[illegible]63	87.79
Ceylon	11,1[illegible]4,400	3.50
India	‡881,003,592	3.27
Cape of Good Hope	110 817 720	77.56
Mauritius	8,404 062	22.92
Natal	22,028,421	45.76
Bermudas	$41 864	$2.09
Canada	237,533 212	47.51
Fiji	678 800	5.41
New-South Wales	233,289,245	214.[illegible]7
New-Zealand	1[illegible]4 [illegible]98 [illegible]5	29[illegible].[illegible]1
Queensland	12[illegible] [illegible]4 750	333.46
South-Australia	102,177 [illegible]00	321.00
Tasmania	22 335,345	147.46
Victoria	179 614,00[illegible]	161.63
Western Australia	6,5[illegible]9 736	150.23
Greece	107,306,518	49.06
Guatemala	10,825,836	7.59
Hayti	13,500,000	14.00
Hawaii	2,3[illegible]2 235	25.57
Honduras	63,394 267	146.77
Italy	2,324,826,329	76.06
Japan	305,727 816	7.83
Liberia	972 000	0.91
Mexico	113,606 675	9.98
Montenegro	740 200	3.14
Netherlands	430,[illegible]89 858	95.56
Dutch East Indies	18,381,509	0.61
Nicaragua	1,711,206	4.28
Norway	13,973,752	7.13
Paraguay	19 633,013	59.56
Peru	382,175,055	145.77
Roumania	150,145,800	32.75
Russia	3,491 01[illegible],074	30.79
Salvador	6,013 300	9.05
Santo Domingo	9,805,256	16.17
Servia	60,811 33[illegible]	30.20
Spain	1,251,453 696	73.85
Sweden	64,220,807	13.53
Switzerland	10,912,925	3.72
Turkey	821,000,000	37.20
Egypt	517,278,200	75.88
United States	915,962,112	14.63
Venezuela	22,517,437	11.00
Total	$27,396,055,389	....

* In these amounts there is included debt of Hungary for 1880, $536,051,184; for 1890, $837,928,836. Florin reckoned at 50 cents. † Inclusive of floating debt, but exclusive of annuities, whose capitalized value is estimated by good authority to be not less than $2,000,000,000. ‡ The rupee is reckoned at 50 cents. Its exchange value in 1890 was about 35 cents, making the actual face value of the debt about 30 per cent less than stated.

Assessed Valuation of Real and Personal Property.

States and Territories.	Total Assessed Valuation, Census of 1890. 1880.	1890.	Assessed Valuation Per Capita. 1880.	1890.
Alabama	$122,867,228	$197 080 441	97.32	130.26
Arizona	9,270 214	21,434 767	229.23	359.52
Arkansas	86,409,364	172,408 497	107.67	152.82
California	584,578,036	1,071,102,327	676.05	8[illegible]6.58
Colorado	74,471,693	188,911 325	383.23	458.30
Connecticut	327,177,385	35[illegible],913 9[illegible]6	5[illegible]5 42	480 95
Delaware	59 951,643	74,134,401	408.92	439.99
Dist. of Col.	99,401,787	153 307,541	559.62	66[illegible].42
Florida	30 938,309	76,926,938	114.80	196 53
Georgia	239,472,599	377,366,784	155.28	205.39
Idaho	6,440 876	25,581,305	197.51	303.15
Illinois	786 616,394	727,416,252	255.57	190.11
Indiana	727 815,131	782 872,126	367.90	357.08
Iowa	398,671 251	478 318 248	245.39	2[illegible]0 [illegible]3
Kansas	16[illegible] 891 [illegible]	29[illegible] [illegible]3,711	161.52	203 63
Kentucky	350 563 971	512,615 [illegible]06	212.63	27[illegible].80
Louisiana	160,162 439	234 33[illegible] 780	170.4[illegible]	2[illegible]9.48
Maine	235,97[illegible] 715	309 129 101	363 64	467.61
Maryland	497 3[illegible]7 675	482,181 824	531 91	[illegible]2 5[illegible]
M'ss'ch's'tts	1,584 756 802	2,154 131 626	858 77	[illegible]92 12
Michigan	517 666 359	[illegible]945 450,000	316.24	451.53
Minnesota	258,[illegible] 8 6[illegible]7	[illegible]88 [illegible]31,743	330 48	[illegible].08
Mississippi	110,628,129	157,518 906	97.76	122.15
Missouri	532,795,801	786 343 753	245.71	293.50
Montana	18,609 802	106 392,892	475.24	805.04
Nebraska	$90,585,782	$184,770,305	$200.23	$174.49
Nevada	[illegible]9 291,4[illegible]9	24,663,385	470.42	538.96
N. Hampshire	164,755,181	2[illegible]2,722 016	474.81	671.19
New-Jersey	572,518,361	688 309,187	506.15	476.36
New-Mexico	11,363,406	46,041,010	95.04	299.76
New-York	2,651,940,006	3,775,325 938	521.74	629.45
N. Carolina	156,100,202	212,697,287	111.52	131.46
North-Dakota	8,786,572	78,394,536	238.06	420.04
Ohio	1,534,360,508	1,778 138,457	479.78	484.20
Oregon	52,522,084	166,025,731	300.52	529.14
Pennsylvania	1,683,459,016	2,592,841,032	393.07	493.12
Rhode-Island	252,[illegible]36,673	321,704 503	913.23	931.28
S. Carolina	133,[illegible]60,135	*132,182 638	134.15	114.83
South-Dakota	11,534,9[illegible]8	131,592,587	117.38	400.21
Tennessee	211,778,538	347,[illegible]10,103	137.31	196.61
Texas	320,364,515	695,842,320	201.27	311.27
Utah	24,775,[illegible]79	104 758,750	172.09	503.88
Vermont	86 806,775	161 551,328	261.24	485.98
Virginia	308,455,135	362,422,741	203.93	218.86
Washington	23 810,693	124 795,449	316.99	357.18
W. Virginia	139 622,705	169,927,587	225.76	222.77
Wisconsin	438,971,751	592,890,719	333.69	351.47
Wyoming	13,621,829	31,431,495	655.24	517.77
Total	$16,902,993 543	$24,249,585,804	$337.01	$387.62

* Disputed by the Comptroller-General of the State, who reports that the assessed valuation in 1890 was $150,602,457, showing an increase in the decade of over $17,500,000.

Statistics of the Countries of the World.

Countries.	Population.	Sq. Miles.	Capitals.
British Empire*	378,946,973	12,208,506	London.
China	393,241,960	4,468,700	Peking.
Russian Empire	108,787,244	8,457,289	St. Petersb'rg
France and Colonies	59,666,967	3,127,856	Paris.
France	38,218,903	204,177	Paris.
Colonies	21,448,064	2,923,679	.....
Algeria	3,870,000	260,000	Algiers.
Senegal, etc	183 237	580,000	St. Louis.
Tunis	1,500,000	45,000	Tunis.
Cayenne	26,502	46,697	Cayenne.
Cambodia	1,500,000	32,254	Saigon.
Cochin-China	1,223,000	13,692	.....
Tonquin	12,000,000	60,000	Hanoi.
New-Caledonia	62,752	7,624	Noumea.
Tahiti	12,800	462	.....
Sahara	1,100,000	1,550,000	.....
United States	62,622 250	3,602,990	Washington.
German Empire†	49 421,064	211,108	Berlin.
Prussia	29,957 302	134,467	Berlin.
Bavaria	5,589,382	29,291	Munich.
Saxony	3,500,513	5,789	Dresden.
Würtemberg	2,035 443	7,531	Stuttgart.
Baden	1,636,817	5,803	Karlsruhe.
Alsace-Lorraine	1,603,987	5,602	Strasburg.
Hesse	956,170	2,965	Darmstadt.
Meckl.-Schwerin	575,140	5,137	Schwerin.
Hamburg	622,530	158	.....
Brunswick	372,580	1,428	Brunswick.
Oldenburg	341,250	2,479	Oldenburg.
Saxe-Weimar	313 663	1,387	Weimar.
Anhalt	247,603	906	Dessau.
Saxe-Meiningen	211 597	953	Meiningen.
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	193,717	760	Gotha.
Bremen	180,443	99	.....
Saxe-Altenburg	161,129	511	Altenburg.
Lippe	123,250	472	Detmold.
Reuss(younger line)	112 118	319	Gera.
Meckl.-Strelitz	98,371	1,131	Neu Strelitz.
Schwarzburg-Rud	83,939	363	Rudolstadt.
Schwarzburg-Son	73,623	333	S'nd'rsh'usen
Lubeck	76 435	115	.....
Waldeck	56,565	433	Arolsen.
Reuss (elder line)	53,787	122	Greiz.
Schaumburg-Lippe	37 204	131	Buckeburg.
German Africa	5,950,000	822,000	.....
Austro-Hung. Empire	41,827,700	201,591	Vienna.
Japan	39 627,234	147 669	Tokio.
Netherlands	4 45 1,870	12,680	The Hague.
Netherlands and Cols.	33 042 238	778,187	The Hague.
Borneo	1,673 500	283,714	.....
Celebes	2,000 000	72,000	.....
Java	21,974,161	50,848	Batavia.
Molaccas	353,000	42,420	Amboyna.
New Guinea	200,000	150,755	.....
Sumatra	2,750 000	170,744	.....
Surinam	57,141	46,060	Paramaribo.
Turkish Empire	33,559 787	1,652,533	C'nst'ntin'ple
European Turkey	4,790,000	63,850	.....
Asiatic Turkey	16,133,900	729,170	.....
Tripoli	1,000,000	398,873	Tripoli.
Bulgaria	3,154,375	37,860	Sofia.
Egypt	6,817,265	400,000	Cairo.
Italy	29,699,785	110,665	Rome.
Italy and Colonies	34,970,785	425,705	Rome.
Abyssinia	4,500,000	186,000	.....
Eritrea	660,000	50,100	.....
Somal Coast	210,000	70,000	.....
Spain	17,550,216	196,173	Madrid.
Spain and Cols.	28,911,609	603,050	Madrid.
Spanish Africa	437,000	203,767	.....
Philippine Isl'ds	9,500,000	114,326	Manilla.
Brazil	14,000,000	3,219,000	Rio de J'n'ro
Mexico	11,632,924	751,700	Mexico.
Corea	10,519,000	85,000	Seoul.
Cuba	1,521,684	43,220	Havana.
Porto Rico	784 709	3,550	San Juan.
Congo State	8,000,000	802,000	.....
Persia	7,653,600	636,000	Teheran.
Portugal	4,708,178	34,038	Lisbon.
Portugal & Cols	11,673 681	951,785	Lisbon.
Port. Africa	5,416,000	841,625	.....
Port. Asia	847,503	7 923	.....
Sweden and Nor.	6 774,409	298,974	Stockholm.
Morocco	6 500,000	314,000	Fez.
Belgium	6,030,643	11,373	Brussels.
Siam	5,700,000	280,550	Bangkok.
Roumania	5,376,000	46,314	Bucharest.
Argentine Repub.	4 200,000	1 095,013	Buenos A'res
Colombia	4,000,000	331,420	Bogotá.
Afghanistan	4,000,000	279,000	Cabul.
Madagascar	3,500,000	230,000	Ant'n'narivo.
Peru	2,970,000	405,040	Lima.
Switzerland	2,933 334	15 981	Berne.
Chile	2,665,926	256,860	Santiago.
Bolivia	2,300,000	472,000	La Paz.
Greece	2,187,208	24,977	Athens.
Denmark	2,172,205	14,780	Copenhagen.
Denmark & Cols.	2,288,193	101,403	Copenhagen.
Iceland	72,445	39,756	Reikjavik.
Greenland	9 780	46,740	Godthaab.
West Indies	33 763	118	.....
Venezuela	2,121 98	566,159	Caracas.
Servia	2,096,043	18,757	Belgrade.
Nepaul	2,000,000	56,800	Khatmandu.
Oman	1,600 000	81,000	Muscat.
Guatemala	1,427,116	46,774	N.Guatemala
Ecuador	1,146,000	144,000	Quito.
Liberia	1,050,000	14,000	Monrovia.
Transvaal	800,000	110 193	Pretoria.
Uruguay	760,000	72,112	Montevideo.
Khiva	700,000	22,320	Khiva.
Salvador	651,130	7,228	San Salvador
Hayti	550,000	29,830	P. au. Prince
Paraguay	476,000	145,000	Asuncion.
Honduras	431,917	42,658	Tegucigalpa.
Nicaragua	400,000	51,660	Managua.
Dominican Repub.	350,000	20,596	San Domingo.
Montenegro	245,380	3,486	Cettinje.
Costa Rica	213 783	19,985	San José.
Orange Free State	133 518	41,484	Bloemfontein
Hawaii	86,617	6,587	Honolulu.

* These estimates of the population and area of the British Empire include the recently acquired great possessions in Africa (see "Partition of Africa"). For statistics in detail see tabular page entitled "The British Empire." † In Europe; the late acquisitions in Africa and elsewhere are given below separately.

Foreigners in Various Countries.

Countries.	Number.	Per cent of Population.	Countries.	Number.	Per cent of Population.	Countries.	Number.	Per cent of Population.
Argentine Republic*	600.000	14.68	Egypt§	90,886	1.34	Japan**	9.063	0.02
Austria	153,471	0.66	France¶	1,101,728	2.87	Roumania	89,000	1.82
Belgium	98,000	1.96	Germany†	434,525	0.94	Russia	148,000	.21
Brazil	243 000	2.64	Great Britain and Ireland	127,000	0.36	Spain	41,000	.26
Chile†	87 077	3.45	Greece ¶	31,969	1.62	Switzerland	238,313	8.17
China‡	8,107	....	Holland**	47,883	1.06	Sweden and Norway	17,000	.27
Denmark	51,000	2.84	Italy	261,000	1.02	United States††	9 249,547	14.90

* In 1887. † In 1885. ‡ In 1890. § In 1882. ‖ In 1891. ¶ In 1879. ** In 1889. †† Census of 1890.

Largest Cities of the Earth.

POPULATION ACCORDING TO THE LATEST OFFICIAL CENSUSES.

Cities.	Census Year	Population.	Cities.	Census Year	Population.	Cities.	Census Year	Population.
London	1891	4,231,431	Prague	1889	304,000	Kieff, Russia	1891	103,040
Paris	1891	2,447,957	San Francisco	1890	298,997	Cawnpore, India	1891	192,300
New-York (State)*	1892	1,801,739	Cincinnati	1890	296,908	Newark, U. S.	1890	181,830
Canton	est.	1,600,000	Cologne	1890	281,273	Toronto	1891	181,220
Berlin	1892	1,579,241	Kioto, Japan	1892	279,792	Rangoon	1891	180,000
Tokio, Japan	1890	1,399,684	Buffalo (State)*	1892	273,796	Bagdad, Turkey	est.	180,000
Vienna	1890	1,364,548	Dresden	1890	276,205	Tabriz, Persia	est.	280,000
Philadelphia(municp)	1892	1,142,653	Lucknow	1891	272,590	Frankfort	1890	179,850
Chicago†	1890	1,099,850	Barcelona	1887	272,481	Montevideo‡	est.	175,000
Brooklyn (State)*	1892	957,163	Palermo	1890	267,416	Valencia	1886	170,763
St. Petersburg	1890	926,226	Cleveland	1890	261,353	Hanover	1890	165,499
Constantinople	1885	873,565	Edinburgh	1891	261,451	Minneapolis	1890	164,738
Calcutta	1891	840,130	Belfast	1891	255,896	Jersey City	1890	163,132
Bombay	1891	804,470	Dublin	1891	244,709	Nagova	1891	162,767
Moscow	1888	753,469	Bordeaux	1891	252,415	Konigsburg	1890	161,548
Glasgow	1891	566,714	Seoul, Corea	est.	250,000	Louisville	1890	161,129
Buenos Ayres	1891	561,160	Lisbon	1878	246,313	The Hague	1890	160,531
Naples	1890	530,872	Stockholm	1890	240,151	Manila	est.	160,000
Liverpool	1891	517,981	New-Orleans	1890	242,039	Patna	est.	160,000
Budapest	1890	506,384	Pittsburgh	1890	235,617	Portsmouth, Eng	1891	159,255
Manchester	1891	505,343	Santiago, Chile	1885	246,412	Trieste	1890	158,341
Peking, China	est.	500,000	Washington	1890	230,392	Venice	1890	158,019
Melbourne	1891	488,999	Antwerp	1890	227,225	Dundee	1891	155,630
Brussels†	1891	482,268	Alexandria	1882	227,084	Ghent	1891	153,740
Osaka, Japan	1890	476,271	Benares	1891	222,420	Toulouse	1891	149,791
Madrid	1887	472,228	Bucharest	1876	221,805	Liege	1891	149,789
Warsaw	1891	465,272	Bristol, Eng	1891	221,665	Rochester, U. S. (State)*	1892	144,834
St. Louis	1890	451,732	Hong Kong	1891	221,441	Dusseldorf	1890	144,682
Madras	1891	429,950	Montreal	1891	216,650	Aitona	1890	143,249
Boston	1890	448,477	Bradford, Eng	1891	216,361	Seville	1887	142,142
Baltimore	1890	434,439	Nottingham, Eng	1891	211,984	Nuremberg	1890	142,463
Birmingham	1891	429,171	Teheran, Persia	est.	210,000	Leicester, Eng	1891	142,051
Rome	1890	423,217	Rotterdam	1890	209,136	Omaha	1890	140,452
Amsterdam	1890	417,539	Genoa	1890	206,485	Stuttgart	1890	139,649
Lyons	1891	416,029	Detroit	1890	205,876	Chemnitz	1890	136,955
Milan	1890	414,561	Milwaukee	1890	204,468	Kobe	1890	135,659
Rio de Janeiro§	1888	400,908	Magdeburg	1890	202,231	Malaga	1887	134,010
Marseilles	1891	403,749	Lille	1891	201,241	St. Etienne	1891	133,413
Hyderabad, India	1891	392,730	Damascus	est.	200,000	Kazan, Russia	1888	133,268
Sydney	1891	380,400	Hull, Eng	1891	199,991	Kansas City	1890	132,716
Cairo	1882	363,108	Havana	1888	198,261	Providence	1890	132,146
Leeds	1891	367,506	Salford, Eng	1891	198,136	Lemberg	1890	128,479
Shanghai	est.	355,000	Riga, Russia	1888	195,661	Elberfeld	1890	125,840
Leipzig	1890	353,272	Delhi	1891	193,800	Lodz, Russia	1890	125,207
Munich	1890	348,317	Florence	1890	191,453	Bremen	1890	121,857
Breslau	1890	335,174	Penang	1881	190,597	Strassburg	1890	123,545
Mexico	1890	329,535	Pernambuco	est.	190,000	Saratoff, Russia	1888	123,400
Sheffield	1891	324,243	Kharkoff, Russia	1888	188,469	Nantes	1891	122,750
Hamburg	1890	323,923	Mandelay	1891	187,910	Yokohama	1890	121,985
Turin	1890	320,808	Smyrna	1885	186,510	Danzig	1890	120,459
Odessa	1890	313,687	Newcastle	1891	186,345	Kirshineff, Russia	1888	120,674
Copenhagen	1890	312,287	Prague	1890	184,100			

* New-York State census of 1892. † A school census taken in Chicago in 1892 revealed an estimated population of upward of 1,400,000. ‡ Including suburbs. § Official estimate. The statistics of population of largest cities of the earth other than those of the United States have been taken mainly from the "Statesman's Year-Book" for 1892.

NOTE.—The population of Chinese cities other than Canton, Peking, and Shanghai is omitted, because reports respecting it are utterly untrustworthy. There are forty or more Chinese cities whose inhabitants are numbered by rumorat from 200,000 to 1,000,000 each, but no official censuses have ever been taken; and setting aside consideration of the Oriental tendency to exaggeration, there is reason to believe that the estimates of population in many instances covered districts of country bearing the same names as the cities, instead of definite municipalities.

TRADE OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

Countries.	Imports.	Exports.	Countries.	Imports.	Exports.
Gt. Britain and Ireland	$2,030,336,186	$1,276,1[illegible],3338	China	$144,800,000	$99,341,777
Germany	1,461,173,500	1,234,675,250	Argentine Republic	142,241,000	102,819,000
France	1,090,300,000	968,000,000	Canada	121,858,241	96,[illegible]1,[illegible]00
United States*	844,916,196	872,272,293	New South Wales	113,[illegible]75,021	110,[illegible]9,[illegible]65
Belgium	637,832,068	559,630,363	Victoria	114,770,075	66,331,110
Netherlands	519,900,000	435,012,800	Sweden (1889)	101,780,260	82,[illegible]5,750
India	399,902,735	337,756,736	Turkey (1889)	94,686,854	68,275,934
Russia	248,142,000	311,984,000	Denmark	62,898,370	63,156,200
Austria-Hungary	207,638,000	262,279,000	Japan	81,670,374	55,791,747
Italy (including gold)	263,927,687	179,189,051	Roumania	72,558,200	55,191,600
Spain	188,227,535	187,511,977	Mexico (1889)	47,000,000	62,459,388
Switzerland	220,328,130	148,[illegible]14,[illegible]62	Norway	56,337,903	35,[illegible]96,[illegible]55
Brazil	113,055,000	174,8[illegible],2,100	Portugal (1888)	51,819,853	35,[illegible]9,238

These statistics are for 189[illegible], and are exclusive of specie, except when otherwise specified. * For 1891.

Heads of the Governments of the World.

JANUARY 1, 1893.

COUNTRY.	Official Head.	Title.	Born.	Acceded.
Abyssinia	Menelik	Emperor	....	March 12, 1889
Afghanistan	Abdur Rahman Khan	Amir	1845	1880
Annam	Ban-Lan	King	1879	Jan. 30, 1889
Argentine Republic	Dr. Luis Saenz Pena	President	....	Oct. 12, 1892
Austria-Hungary	Francis Joseph	Emperor	Aug. 18, 1830	Dec. 2, 1848
Baluchistan	Mir Khodádal	Khan	....	1856
Belgium	Leopold II.	King	April 9, 1835	Dec. 10, 1865
Bokhara	Seid Abdul Ahad	Amir	....	Nov. 12, 1885
Bolivia	Aniceto Arce	President	....	Aug. 15, 1888
Borneo	Hasim Jalilal Alam Akamaldin	Sultan	....	May 1885
Brazil, United States of	Floriano Peixoto	President	....	Nov. 23, 1891
Bulgaria	Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg	Prince	Feb. 26, 1861	Aug. 11, 1887
Chile	Admiral Jorge Montt	President	1847	Nov. 6, 1891
China	Kuang Hsü	Emperor	Aug. 15, 1871	Jan. 12, 1875
Colombia, United States of	Rafael Nuñez	President	....	Aug. 7, 1886
Congo Free State	Leopold	Sovereign	April 5, 1835	April 30, 1885
Corea	Li Hung	King	July 25, 1851	Jan. 1864
Costa Rica	J. J. Rodriguez	President	....	May 8, 1890
Denmark	Christian IX.	King	April 8, 1818	Nov. 15, 1863
Dominican Republic	General Ulises Heureaux	President	....	Sept. 1, 1886
Ecuador	Luis Cordero	President	....	July 1, 1892
Egypt	Abbas Pacha	Khédive	July 14, 1874	Jan. 8, 1892
France	Marie François Sadi Carnot	President	Aug. 11, 1837	Dec. 3, 1887
Germany	William II.	Emperor	Jan. 27, 1859	June 15, 1888
Prussia	William II.	King		
Bavaria	Otto	King	April 27, 1848	June 13, 1886
Saxony	Albert	King	April 23, 1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Wurtemberg	William II.	King	Feb. 25, 1848	Oct. 16, 1891
Baden	Frederick I.	Grand Duke	Sept. 9, 1826	Sept. 5, 1856
Hesse	Louis V.	Grand Duke	Nov. 25, 1868	March 13, 1892
Anhalt	Frederick	Duke	April 29, 1831	May 22, 1871
Brunswick	Prince Albrecht	Regent	May 8, 1837	Oct. 21, 1885
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	Frederick Francis III.	Grand Duke	March 19, 1851	April 15, 1883
Mecklenburg-Strelitz	Frederick William	Grand Duke	Oct. 17, 1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg	Peter	Grand Duke	July 8, 1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Saxe-Altenburg	Ernest	Grand Duke	Sept. 16, 1826	Aug. 3 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha	Ernest II.	Duke	June 21, 1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen	George II.	Duke	April 2, 1826	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar	Charles Alexander	Grand Duke	June 24, 1818	June 8, 1853
Waldeck-Pyrmont	George Victor	Prince	Jan. 14, 1831	May 15, 1845
Great Britain and Ireland	Victoria	Queen	May 24, 1819	June 20, 1837
Greece	George I.	King	Dec. 24, 1845	Oct. 31, 1863
Guatemala	General José María Reina Barrios	President	....	March 15, 1892
Hawaii	Liliuokolani	Queen	Sept. 2, 1838	Jan. 19, 1891
Hayti	General L. M. F. Hippolyte	President	....	Oct. 17, 1889
Honduras	General Leiva	President	....	Dec. 1, 1891
Italy	Humbert	King	March 14, 1844	Jan. 9, 1878
Japan	Mutsu Hito	Emperor	Nov. 3, 1852	Feb. 13, 1867
Khiva	Seid Mehemed	Rehim	....	1868
Liberia	J. J. Cheeseman	President	....	Jan. 7, 1892
Luxemburg	Adolph (Duke of Nassau)	Grand Duke	July 24, 1817	Nov. 23, 1890
Madagascar	Ranavalona III.	Queen	1861	July 13, 1883
Mexico	General Porfirio Diaz	President	....	Dec. 1, 1888
Monaco	Albert	Prince	Nov. 13, 1848	Sept. 10, 1889
Montenegro	Nicholas	Prince	Oct. 7, 1841	Aug. 14, 1860
Morocco	Mulai Hassan	Sultan	1831	Sept. 20, 1873
Netherlands	Wilhelmina (a minor)	Queen	Aug. 31, 1880	Nov 23 1890
Nicaragua	Dr. Roberto Sacasa	President	....	March 1, 1891
Oman	Seyyid Feysal bin Turkee	Sultan	....	June 4, 1888
Orange Free State	F. W. Reitz	President	....	Jan. 1889
Paraguay	Juan G. Gonzalez	President	....	Sept. 25, 1890
Persia	Nasir-ed-Din	Shah	July 18, 1831	Sept. 10, 1848
Peru	Remigio Morales Bermudez	President	....	Aug. 10, 1890
Portugal	Charles I.	King	Sept. 28, 1863	Oct. 19, 1889
Roumania	Charles	King	April 20, 1839	March 26, 1881
Russia	Alexander III.	Emperor	March 10, 1845	March 1, 1881
Salvador	General Carlos Ezeta	President	....	Sept. 11, 1890
Samoa	Malietoa	King	....	Dec. 5, 1889
Sarawak	Sir Charles Johnson Brooke	Raja	June 3, 1829	1868
Servia	Alexander I. (a minor)	King	Aug. 14, 1876	March 6, 1889
Siam	Phrabat Somdet Phra Yúhua	King	Sept. 21, 1853	Oct. 1, 1868
Spain	Alphonso XIII. (a minor)	King	May 17, 1886	May 17, 1886
Sweden and Norway	Oscar II.	King	Jan. 21, 1829	Sept. 18, 1872
Switzerland	Dr. Charles Emmanuel Schenck	President	....	Dec. 15 1892
Transvaal	S. J. Paul Krüger	President	....	May 8, 1883
Tunis	Sidi Ali Pasha	Bey	1817	Oct. 28, 1882
Turkey	Abdul Hamid II.	Sultan	Sept. 22, 1842	Aug. 31, 1876
United States of America	Benjamin Harrison	President	Aug. 20, 1833	March 4, 1889
Uruguay	Julio Herrera y Obes	President	....	March 1, 1890
Venezuela	General Joaquin Crespo	President	....	Oct. 10, 1892
Zanzibar	Seyyid Ali	Sultan	....	Feb. 13, 1890

Ministries of Principal European Countries.

JANUARY 1, 1893.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMPIRE.

Minister Foreign Affairs, Count G. Kálnoky.
Minister Finance, B. von Kállay.
Minister War, Baron F. von Bauer.

AUSTRIA.

President, Count E. von Taaffe.
Minister Finance, Dr. E. Steinbach.
Minister Defence, Count von Welsersheimb.
Min. Pub. Instruction, Baron von Frankenthurn.
Minister Agriculture, Count Falkenhayn.
Minister Commerce, Marquis von Bacquehem.
Minister Justice, Count Schoenborn.

HUNGARY.

President, Count Julius Szápáry.
Minister Finance, Dr. A. Wekerle.
Minister Defence, Gen. Féjérváry.
Minister Commerce, Herr Baross y Bellus.
Minister Public Instruction, Count Czáky.
Minister Agriculture, Count Bethlen.
Minister Justice, Herr von Szilágyi.

BELGIUM.

President and Minister Finance, M. A. Beernaert.
Minister Foreign Affairs, Count de Merode.
Minister Interior, M. de Burlet.
Minister Works, M. de Bruyn.
Minister War, Gen. C. Pontus.
Minister Justice, M. J. Lejeune.
Min. Railways, Posts, etc., M. Van den Peereboom.

FRANCE.

President and Minister Interior, M. Ribot.
Minister Foreign Affairs, M. Develle.
Minister Colonies and Marine, Admiral Rieunier.
Minister Commerce, M. Siegfried.
Minister Finance, M. Tirard.
Minister War, General Loizillon.
Minister Public Works, M. Viette.
Minister Justice and Worship, M. Leon Bourgeois.
Minister Instruction and Arts, M. Dupuy.
Minister Agriculture, M. Viger.

GERMANY.

Chancellor of the Empire, Gen. von Caprivi.
Minister Foreign Affairs, Marshal von Bieberstein.
Minister Interior, Dr. von Boetticher.
Minister Marine, Admiral Hollmann.
Minister Justice, Dr. von Hanauer.
Minister Finance, Baron von Maltzahn.
Minister Post-Office, Dr. von Stephan.
Minister Railroads, Dr. von Thielen.

ITALY.

Pres. and Min. Interior, Signor J. Giolitti.
Minister Foreign Affairs, Admiral B. Brin.
Minister Justice, Signor T. Bonacci.
Minister War, Gen. L. Pelloux.
Minister Marine, Admiral Saint-Bon.
Minister Instruction, Signor F. Martini.
Minister Treasury and Finance, Signor B. Grimaldi.
Minister Agriculture, Signor P. Lacava.
Minister Public Works, Signor F. Genala.
Minister Posts and Telegraphs Signor C. Finocchiaro-Aprile.
Minister Interior, Baron G. Nicotera.

NETHERLANDS.

President and Min. Interior, Dr. J. van Poortvliet.
Minister Foreign Affairs, Dr. G. van Ternhoven.
Minister Colonies, Baron van Dedem.
Minister Justice, Dr. H. J. Smit.
Minister Finance, Dr. N. G. Pierson.
Minister War, Col. A. L. W. Seyffardt.
Minister Marine, J. C. Jansen.
Minister Commerce, C. Lely.

RUSSIA.

Minister Foreign Affairs, M. Nicholas C. de Giers.
Minister Finance, M. De Witte.
Minister Interior, M. Dournovo.
Minister Instruction, Count Delanoff.
Minister War, Gen. Vannovski.
Minister Marine, Admiral Tchikatcheff.
Minister Justice, M. Manasséine.

SPAIN.

President of Council, Señor Canovas del Castillo.
Minister Interior, Señor Villaverde.
Minister Foreign Affairs, Duke of Teutan.
Minister War, Gen. Azcarraga.
Minister Marine, Admiral F. Beranger.
Minister Finance, Señor Concha y Castaneda.
Minister Public Works, Señor Linares Rivas.
Minister Colonies, Señor Rohledo.
Minister Justice, Señor Cos-Gayon.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

SWEDEN.

Prime Minister, E. G. Boström.
Minister Foreign Affairs, Count Lewenhaupt.
Minister Justice, A. Ostergren.
Minister War, Gen. A. E. Rappe.
Minister Marine, Baron C. von Otter.
Minister Interior, Victor L. Groll.
Minister Finance, Baron von Essen.
Minister Instruction, Dr. C. F. Gillam.

NORWAY.

President of Council, J. W. Christian Steen.
Minister War, Col. P. T. Holst.
Minister Interior, Wallert Konow.
Minister Justice and Police, Ole Anton Ovam.
Minister Public Works, H. H. T. Nysom.
Minister Religion and Instruction, Carl C. Berner.

TURKEY.

Prime Minister, Marshal Djevad Pacha.
Minister Foreign Affairs, Said Pacha.
Minister Interior, Khalil Rifaat Pacha.
Minister Finance, Nassif Effendi.
Minister Justice and War, Riza Pacha.
Minister Instruction, Zihni Pacha.
Minister Marine, Hassan Pacha.
Minister Public Works, Gen. Tewfik Pacha.
Minister Customs, Hassan Fehmy Pacha.

Reigning Families

OF THE PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Francis Joseph I., the Emperor of Austria and King of Hungary, was born August 18, 1830, and was proclaimed Emperor of Austria after the abdication of his uncle, Ferdinand I., on December 2, 1848. He was crowned King of Hungary June 8, 1867. He married, in 1854, Elizabeth, a daughter of Duke Maximilian of Bavaria. They have had issue:

1. Archduchess Gisela, born 1856; married to Leopold, son of the regent Luitpold of Bavaria. Issue, two daughters and two sons.

2. Archduke Rudolph, late heir apparent, born 1858; died by suicide 1889. He married, 1881, Stephanie, daughter of the present King of the Belgians, and had issue one daughter, the Archduchess Elizabeth, born 1883.

3. Archduchess Marie, born 1868, married, 1890, Archduke Francis-Salvator of Tuscany.

On the death of the Crown Prince, in 1889, the right of succession to the throne passed to the Emperor's eldest brother, the Archduke Charles Louis, who was born 1833; married, 1862 (second marriage), the Princess Annunciata, daughter of King Ferdinand II. of Naples, and had issue the Archduke Francis, born 1863, who is in the line of succession to the throne and is unmarried; the Archduke Otho, born 1865, and married to the Princess Marie of Saxony, and has one son (Archduke Charles, born 1887); the Archduke Ferdinand, born 1868, and unmarried, and the Archduchess Margaret Sophia, born 1870, who is abbess of a retreat for noble ladies. By a third marriage, the Archduke Charles Louis has two daughters, who are children.

The Emperor has a second brother, the Archduke Louis Victor, born 1842, and is unmarried.

There are upward of fifty other archdukes and archduchesses of Austria, cousins of the Emperor, collateral relatives of the reigning house and members of the formerly reigning branches of Tuscany and Modena. The family is descended from Count Rudolph of Hapsburg, who was elected Emperor of Germany in 1276.

BAVARIA.

Otho, King of Bavaria, was born April 27, 1848, and succeeded his brother, Ludwig II., June 13, 1886, when that mad monarch committed suicide by drowning himself in the Starnberg Lake. Otho is also crazy, and is shut up in one of his châteaus, and the kingdom is governed by Prince Luitpold, his uncle, as regent. The latter is also the heir apparent to the throne; was born in 1821; married, 1844, the Austrian Archduchess Augusta of Tuscany, who is dead and has four children:

1. Prince Louis, born 1845; married the Austrian Archduchess Maria Theresa, and has seven daughters and four sons, the eldest of the latter being Prince Rupert, born 1869.

2. Prince Leopold, born 1846; married to the Austrian Archduchess Gisela, daughter of the Emperor Francis Joseph. There are two daughters and two sons. 3. Princess Theresa, born 1850, a nun. 4. Prince Arnulf, married, and has a son.

King Otho has five cousins who bear princely titles, children of his dead brother Adalbert.

The royal house of Bavaria comes from the Counts of Wittelsbach of the twelfth century, one of whose descendants was elevated to the rank of Elector, and a later one made King by Napoleon I.

BELGIUM.

Leopold II., King of the Belgians, was born April 9, 1835, and was a son of Leopold I., Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (uncle of Queen Victoria), who was elected King of the Belgians in 1831, and Princess Louise, daughter of King Louis Philippe of France. The present King, who ascended the throne in 1865, was married, in 1853, to the Austrian Archduchess Marie-Henriette, and has the following children:

1. Princess Louise, born 1858; married to Prince Philippe of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.

2. Princess Stephanie, born 1864; married, 1881, to the late Crown Prince Rudolph of Austria, and has one daughter.

3. Princess Clementine, born 1872.

The heir presumptive is Prince Philippe, Count of Flanders, the King's brother, born in 1837; married to the Hohenzollern Princess Marie. He had two sons, the eldest being Baldwin, who died in 1891, and the other, Albert, born in 1875, survives, and is next to his father in the right of succession to the throne. Prince Philippe has also two daughters, Henriette, born 1870, and Josephine, born 1872.

The sister of the King is the hapless ex-Empress Carlotta of Mexico, widow of Maximilian. She was born in 1840, widowed in 1867, has no children, and is now insane.

DENMARK.

Christian IX., King of Denmark, born April 8, 1818, was Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Glücksburg, and succeeded to the throne of Denmark by virtue of treaty and the law of the Danish succession on the death of his kinsman, Frederick VII., in 1863. He married the Princess Louise of Hesse-Cassel, and has had the following offspring:

1. Prince Royal Frederick, born 1843; married to the Princess Louise of Sweden in 1869 and has three daughters and five sons, the eldest of the latter being Prince Christian, born in 1870.

2. The Princess of Wales (Alexandra), born 1844; married the Prince of Wales, 1863, and has four living children.

3. The King of the Greeks (George I.), born 1845; married to the Grand Duchess Olga of Russia, and has two daughters and five sons, the eldest of the latter being Prince Constantine.

4. The Empress of Russia (Dagmar), born 1847; married the present Czar in 1866, and has five children.

5. The Duchess of Cumberland (Thyra), born 1853; married the present Duke of Cumberland

REIGNING FAMILIES—*Continued.*

(English title), son of the ex-King of Hanover, in 1878, and has three sons and three daughters. She became insane in 1887.

6. Prince Waldemar, born 1858; married, 1885, the Princess Marie of Orleans, daughter of the Duke of Chartres, and has three sons. He was elected reigning Prince of Bulgaria in 1886, but declined.

GERMANY.

William II., German Emperor and King of Prussia, was born January 27, 1859; succeeded his father, the Emperor Frederick III., June 15, 1888. He married the Princess Victoria of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (born 1858), and has had issue:

1. Frederick William, Crown Prince, born 1882; 2. William, born 1883; 3. Adalbert, born 1884; 4 Augustus, born 1887; 5. Oscar, born 1888; 6. Joseph, born 1890; 7. Victoria Louise, born 1892.

The Emperor's brother is Prince Henry, born 1862, and married, 1888, to his cousin, Princess Irene of Hesse, daughter of the late Princess Alice of England, and has a son: and the Emperor has four sisters, all the children of the late Emperor Frederick and the Princess Victoria of England (Dowager Empress), who survives. The sisters are:

1. Princess Charlotte, born 1860; married, 1878, to George, hereditary prince of Saxe-Meiningen, and has one daughter.

2. Princess Victoria, born 1866; married, 1890, to Prince Adolphus, of Schaumburg-Lippe.

3. Princess Sophia, born 1870; married, 1889, to Constantine, Crown Prince of Greece, and has one son.

4. Princess Margaret, born 1872, who is unmarried.

The Emperor has an aunt, the Princess Louise, born 1838, married to the present Grand Duke of Baden, and he has a number of cousins, descendants of the brothers and sisters of the Emperor William I. One of these, Prince Albert, born 1837, is a field marshal in the German army, and another, Princess Margaret, daughter of the late Prince Frederick Charles, is the wife of the British Duke of Connaught, son of Queen Victoria. The reigning family is descended from Frederick of Hohenzollern, a German count, in 980, and Frederick William, the Elector of Brandenburg, 1640-88, whose son became King of Prussia.

GREECE.

George I., King of the Greeks, born December 24, 1845, elected King in 1863. He is the son of the present King of Denmark, Christian IX., and brother of the Princess of Wales and the Empress of Russia. He married, 1867, the Grand Duchess Olga, eldest daughter of the Grand Duke Constantine of Russia, uncle to the present Emperor. They have had six living children, five sons and one daughter. The eldest son is:

Prince Constantine, born 1868; married, 1889, the Princess Sophia, sister of the present German Emperor, and has one son, Prince George, born 1890.

The King's eldest daughter, Alexandra, married, in 1889, the Grand Duke Paul, brother of the present Emperor of Russia, and died September 24, 1891, leaving a daughter and a son.

ITALY.

Humbert I., King of Italy, was born March 14, 1844, and was the eldest son of Victor Emanuel, the first King of United Italy. He succeeded his father in 1878. He married, in 1868, his cousin Margherita, daughter of Ferdinand Duke of Genoa, and they have had issue one child only:

1. Victor Emanuel, Prince of Naples, heir apparent, born 1869.

The following are the sisters of the King:

1. Princess Clotilde, born 1843; married, 1859, to Prince Napoleon Jerome Bonaparte, the head of the Bonaparte family, and has issue two sons and a daughter, Letitia. (See "Bonapartists.")

2. Princess Pia, born 1847, and married, 1862, to the late King Louis of Portugal, and has two sons.

The late Prince Amadeus, brother of the King, Duke of Aosto and ex-King of Spain, born 1845; married first in 1867, and had issue three sons—Emanuel now Duke of Aosta, born 1869; Victor, Count of Turin, born 1870, and Louis, Duke of Abruzzi, born 1873; married, second, 1888, his niece, Princess Letitia, daughter of Prince Napoleon Bonaparte and the Princess Clotilde. By this second marriage he had a son, Humbert, Count of Salemi, born in 1889.

The King's aunt by marriage, the Princess Elizabeth, widow of the Duke of Genoa, has a son and a daughter, the latter being King Humbert's wife. The family is descended from the Counts of Savoy, who flourished in the eleventh century.

NETHERLANDS.

Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands and Princess of Orange-Nassau, born August 31, 1880, daughter of the late King William III. and Emma, daughter of Prince George Victor of Waldeck. Queen Emma is regent during the minority of the Queen, whose father died November 23, 1890.

The Queen's aunt is the Princess Sophia, married to the Grand Duke of Saxe-Weimar. She has a son, Prince Charles, born 1844, and two daughters. This family, known as the House of Orange, is descended from the Princes of Orange, the stadtholders of the Dutch Republic.

PORTUGAL.

Charles I., King of Portugal, born September 28, 1863, son of the late King Louis and his spouse, the Princess Pia, daughter of King Victor Emanuel of Italy. He succeeded to the throne October 19, 1889. He married, 1886, the Princess Amelie of Orleans, daughter of the Count of Paris, and has two sons, Prince Louis Philippe, Duke of Braganza, born 1887, and Prince Manuel, Duke of Beja, born 1889.

REIGNING FAMILIES—*Continued.*

The King has a brother, Prince Alphonso, Duke of Oporto, born 1865, and unmarried; and an aunt married to the Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, and has three sons.

The reigning family belongs to the house of Braganza, whose founder was an illegitimate son of King John I. (1400) of the old line of Portuguese kings.

ROUMANIA.

Charles I., King of Roumania, born April 30, 1839, is a son of the late Prince Charles of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, and was elected "Lord of Roumania" by the nobles thereof in 1866. He was proclaimed King in 1881. He married, 1869, Elizabeth, a daughter of the princely German house of Wied. He has no children.

The succession to the throne, in the event of his being childless, has been settled by the constitution of the kingdom upon his elder brother, Prince Leopold, of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen; but he has renounced his right to the throne in favor of his son, Prince Ferdinand, born 1865, who is, therefore, the heir presumptive. He married the Princess Marie, eldest daughter of the British Duke of Edinburgh, January 10, 1893.

RUSSIA.

Alexander III., Emperor of Russia, was born March 10, 1845, and succeeded his father, Alexander II. (who died by assassination), March 13, 1881. He married, in 1866, the Princess Dagmar, daughter of the present King of Denmark, and sister of the present Princess of Wales and the present King of Greece. They have issue three sons and two daughters, the eldest son and the heir apparent being the Grand Duke Nicholas (the césarevitch), born in 1868. The other children are minors. The brothers and sisters of the Emperor are:

1. Grand Duke Vladimir, born 1847; married, 1874, the Princess Marie, of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, and has three sons and one daughter.

2. Grand Duke Alexis, born 1850. He is unmarried.

3. Grand Duchess Marie, born 1853; married to the Duke of Edinburgh, and has one son and four daughters.

4. Grand Duke Sergius, born 1857; married, 1884, Princess Elizabeth of Hesse, daughter of Princess Alice of England, and has no issue.

5. Grand Duke Paul, born 1860; married, 1889, Princess Alexandra, daughter of the King of the Greeks. She died September 24, 1891, leaving a son, the Grand Duke Demetrius, and a daughter.

The Emperor has one uncle (son of the Emperor Nicholas I.), Grand Duke Michael, born 1832, field marshal in the Russian army; married, 1857, Princess Cecelia of Baden, and has issue seven children, the eldest daughter, Anastasia, born 1860, being the wife of the reigning Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.

An uncle, the Grand Duke Constantine, born 1827; died January 12, 1892. He married, 1848, Princess Alexandra of Saxe Altenburg, and had issue five children, the Grand Duke Nicholas, born 1850, being the eldest, and the Grand Duchess Olga, born 1851, the eldest daughter, being married to the King of the Greeks.

A third uncle, the Grand Duke Nicholas, born 1831, field marshal in the Russian army, died in 1891. He married in 1856, the Princess Alexandra of Oldenburg, and had issue two sons, the youngest of whom, the Grand Duke Peter, married, in 1889, a daughter of the present Prince of Montenegro.

The Russian reigning family is descended from Michael Romanoff, elected Czar in 1613. The members of the family for over two centuries, however, have married so generally into the German royal houses, that the present Romanoffs are practically, by blood, Germans; as much so as their kinsman, the head of the German Empire.

SAXONY.

Albert, King of Saxony, born April 23, 1828, succeeded to the throne on the death of his father, 1874; married, 1853, Caroline, daughter of Prince Gustavus of Holstein-Gottorp-Vasa. They have no children.

The heir to the throne is the King's brother, George, born 1832; married, 1859, the Infanta Maria, daughter of the late King Ferdinand of Portugal. He has one daughter and five sons, the eldest of the latter being Prince Frederick, born 1865, and married, 1891, the Archduchess Louise of Austria-Tuscany.

The King has one sister, Princess Elizabeth, born 1830, who married Prince Ferdinand of Sardina, and is a widow.

The royal house of Saxony is one of the oldest in Europe, having given an emperor to Germany as early as the beginning of the tenth century. The elector of Saxony was made king in 1815.

SPAIN.

Alphonso XIII., King of Spain, born May 17, 1886, nearly six months after the death of his father, Alphonso XII. His mother, Maria Christina, an Austrian princess, is the Queen Regent during his minority. He has two sisters, the Infanta Maria-de-las-Mercedes, born 1880, and the Infanta Maria Theresa, born 1882.

The King's aunts are the Infantas Isabella, widow of the Count de Girgenti; Maria, wife of Prince Louis of Bavaria, and Eulalie, wife of Prince Antonio of Orleans.

The King's grandmother is ex-Queen Isabella, born in 1830, crowned 1833, abdicated 1870. Her husband, the Infant Francis d'Assisi, born 1822, is living.

The King's grand-aunt, the Infanta Louisa, widow of the Duke of Montpensier (son of King Louis Philippe of France), is the mother of a son and daughter, the latter being the wife of the Count of Paris, head of the house of Orleans.

REIGNING FAMILIES—*Continued.*

A second cousin of the King is Don Carlos, born in 1848, and a pretender to the Spanish throne, who is married, and has four daughters and a son, Prince Jaime, born in 1870.

The Spanish reigning family are Bourbons, descendants of King Louis XIV. of France.

SERVIA.

Alexander I., King of Servia, born August 17, 1876; son of King Milan I., who abdicated in 1889, and Natalie, daughter of Colonel Keschko of the Russian Imperial Guard. Alexander was proclaimed King in 1889, on the abdication of his father. He is the only child of his parents. The ex-King obtained a divorce from Queen Natalie in 1888.

The present reigning house was founded by Milos Todorovic Obrenovic, leader of the insurrection against the yoke of Turkey in 1815-29. The Turkish Government recognized the quasi independence of Servia in 1829, and confirmed the title of Obrenovic as reigning prince. The present King is the fifth of his dynasty, being descended from a brother of the founder.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

Oscar II., King of Sweden and Norway, born January 21, 1820; son of Oscar I. and grandson of Marshal Bernadotte. He married, 1857, the Princess Sophia, of Nassau, and has had four sons, the eldest of whom is the Prince Royal, Gustavus, born 1858; married, 1881, to the Princess Victoria of Baden, and has three sons, all small children. The King's other sons are: Prince Oscar, born 1859, married to Miss Ebba Munck, one of his mother's maids of honor, and relinquished his rights to the throne; Prince Carl, born 1861, and Prince Eugene, born 1865. The King has a niece, Louise, married to the eldest son of the King of Denmark. The royal family comes from Napoleon's marshal Bernadotte, a Frenchman, who was elected heir apparent to the crown of Sweden and Norway in 1810.

WÜRTEMBERG.

William II., King of Würtemberg, born February 25, 1848, succeeded his uncle, King Charles I., October 6, 1891. He married, 1877, Princess Marie of Waldeck, who died, leaving a daughter, Pauline, born 1877. The King married, secondly, Princess Charlotte of Schaumburg-Lippe, by whom he has no children.

The King's mother, Princess Catherine, is living, and he has an aunt, Princess Augusta, married to Prince Hermann of Saxe-Weimar, with issue of four sons and two daughters. He has a number of cousins, one of them being the Duke of Teck, who is married to the English Princess Mary of Cambridge.

The French Pretenders.

BONAPARTIST.

Of the Emperor Napoleon I. and his brothers Joseph and Louis, male issue is now extinct. The Emperor's brothers Lucien and Jerome are represented by the following living descendants, and they constitute the present Imperialist house of France:

Prince Napoleon Victor, born July 18, 1862, son of the late Prince Napoleon (who died March 18, 1891), and the Princess Clotilde, sister of King Humbert of Italy. The prince is now the undisputed head of the Bonaparte family. He lives in Brussels and is unmarried. His only brother, Prince Napoleon Louis, born 1864, is an officer in the Russian army. His sister, Princess Letitia, born 1866, is the widow of the late Prince Amadeus of Italy, her own uncle, by whom she had a son, Prince Humbert, born 1889.

The living aunt of Prince Napoleon Victor is the Princess Mathilde, born 1820; married, 1840, Prince Demidoff of Russia; now a widow without children.

Prince Lucien Bonaparte, who is the Cardinal Bonaparte, is the representative of the eldest son of Napoleon's brother, Lucien, and the head of that branch of the imperial family. He was born 1828; created Cardinal 1868. He has three living sisters, married respectively to the Marquis of Roccagiovine, Count Primoli, and Prince Gabrelli, and one brother, Prince Napoleon, born 1839, married, and has two daughters.

Prince Roland Bonaparte is the only living male cousin of the Cardinal. He is a son of the late Prince Pierre Napoleon Bonaparte; was born 1858; married, 1880, the daughter of Blanc, the proprietor of the Monte Carlo gambling hell. His wife died in 1882, leaving him a daughter and a fortune. He has one sister, Jeanne, born 1861, and married to the Marquis de Villeneuve.

Ex-Empress Eugenie, widow of the late Emperor Napoleon III., was a daughter of Count Cyprien de Montijo, a Spanish grandee, and was born May 5, 1826. She married 1853. Became a widow 1873. Her only son, Prince Louis Napoleon, was killed in Zululand in 1879.

BOURBON—ORLEANIST.

The Count of Paris, Louis Philippe, is the eldest son of the late Duke of Orleans, who was the eldest son of King Louis Philippe. He was born August 24, 1838; married, 1864, his cousin, the Spanish Infanta Marie of Montpensier. The issue of the marriage are four daughters and two sons, the eldest of the latter being Robert, Duke of Orleans, heir apparent, born 1869. The eldest daughter, Princess Amelie, born 1865, is married to the present King of Portugal.

The only brother of the Count of Paris is the Duke of Chartres, born 1840, and married to a daughter of the Prince of Joinville. The issue are two daughters and two sons, the eldest son being Prince Henry, born 1867, and the eldest daughter, Princess Marie, being married to Prince Waldemar of Denmark.

The living uncles of the Count of Paris are as follows:

1. Louis, Duke of Nemours, born 1814. He is the father of two daughters and two sons, the eldest son being the Count of Eu, born 1842, married to a daughter of Pedro II. of Brazil, and having three children, and the second son being the Duke of Alencon, born 1844, and married to a Bavarian princess, and having two children.

2. Francis, Prince of Joinville, born 1818, married to a daughter of Pedro I. of Brazil, and has one daughter and one son, the Duke of Penthievre, born 1845.

3. Henry Duke of Aumale, born 1822, childless.

The other uncle of the Count, Anthony, Duke of Montpensier, born 1824, died 1890; married, 1832, a sister of Queen Isabella of Spain, and had a daughter, the wife of the Count of Paris, and a son, Prince Anthony, born 1866, who married, 1888, his cousin, the Infanta Eulalie, Princess of Spain.

By the death of the Count of Chambord, in 1883, the elder line of the Bourbons of France became extinct, and the right of succession merged in the Count of Paris, representative of the Younger, or Orleans line.

Sovereigns of Europe.

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE DATES OF THEIR ACCESSION TO THE THRONE.

Sovereigns.	Accession.	Age at Accession.
Victoria, Queen of Great Britain, etc	1837	18
Ernest II., Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	1844	26
George Victor, Prince of Waldeck	1845	14
Francis Joseph, Emperor of Austria	1848	18
Frederick, Grand Duke, Baden	1852	25
Peter, Grand Duke, Oldenburg	1853	25
Charles, Grand Duke, Saxe-Weimar	1853	35
Ernest, Duke, Saxe-Altenburg	1853	26
John II., Prince of Liechtenstein	1858	18
Henry XXII., Prince of Reuss (Elder line)	1859	13
Nicholas, Prince, Montenegro	1860	19
Frederick William, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz	1860	40
Adolphus, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe	1860	43
George I., King of the Greeks	1863	17
Christian IX., King of Denmark	1863	45
Leopold II., King of the Belgians	1865	30
Charles, King of Roumania	1866	26
George II., Duke, Saxe-Meiningen	1866	40
Henry XIV., Prince of Reuss (Younger line)	1867	35
Frederick, Duke, Anhalt	1871	40
Oscar II., King of Sweden	1872	43
Albert, King of Saxony	1873	45
Waldemar, Prince of Lippe-Detmold	1875	51
Abdul Hamid, Sultan of Turkey	1876	33
Humbert I., King of Italy	1878	34
Leo XIII., Pope	1878	68
Charles, Prince of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	188	49
Alexander III., Emperor of Russia	1881	36
Frederick III., Grand Duke, Mecklenburg-Schwerin	1883	32
Alphonso XIII., King of Spain	1886	..
Otho I., King of Bavaria	1886	38
William II., German Emperor	1888	29
Alexander I., King of Servia	1889	13
Albert, Prince of Monaco	1889	41
Charles I., King of Portugal	1889	26
Gunther, Prince of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	1890	38
Adolphus, Grand Duke, Luxemburg	1890	73
Wilhelmina, Queen of Netherlands	1890	10
William, King of Würtemberg	1891	43
Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse	1892	23

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THEIR RESPECTIVE AGES.

Sovereigns.	Year of Birth.	Age Jan. 1, 1893. y.	m.	d.
Leo XIII., Pope	1810	82	9	29
Adolphus, Grand Duke of Luxemburg	1817	75	5	7
Adolphus, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe	1817	75	5	..
Christian IX. King of Denmark	1818	74	8	22
Ernest II., Duke, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	1818	74	6	9
Charles, Grand Duke, Saxe-Weimar	1818	74	6	6
Victoria, Queen of Great Britain	1819	73	7	7
Frederick William, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz	1819	73	2	13
Waldemar, Prince of Lippe-Detmold	1824	68	6	12
George II., Duke, Saxe-Meiningen	1826	66	8	28
Frederick, Grand Duke, Baden	1826	66	3	21
Ernest, Duke, Saxe-Altenburg	1826	66	3	14
Peter, Grand Duke, Oldenburg	1827	65	5	23
Albert, King of Saxony	1828	64	8	7
Oscar II., King of Sweden	1829	63	11	10
Charles, Prince of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	1830	62	4	24
Francis Joseph, Emperor of Austria	1830	62	4	13
George Victor, Prince, Waldeck	1831	61	11	17
Frederick, Duke, Anhalt	1831	61	8	2
Henry XIV., Prince of Reuss (Younger line)	1832	60	7	3
Leopold II., King of the Belgians	1835	57	8	21
Charles, King of Roumania	1839	53	8	19
John II., Prince of Liechtenstein	1840	52	2	26
Nicholas, Prince of Montenegro	1841	52	2	23
Abdul Hamid, Sultan	1842	50	3	8
Humbert I., King of Italy	1844	48	9	17
Alexander III., Emperor of Russia	1845	47	9	20
George I., King of the Greeks	1845	47	0	7
Henry XXII., Prince of Reuss (Eld. line)	1846	45	9	3
William, King of Würtemberg	1848	44	10	3
Otho, King of Bavaria	1848	44	8	4
Albert, Prince of Monaco	1848	44	1	19
Frederick III., Grand Duke, Mecklenburg-Schwerin	1851	41	9	12
Gunther, Prince of Schwarzburg Rudolstadt	....	40	4	9
William III., German Emperor	1859	32	11	4
Charles I., King of Portugal	1863	29	3	4
Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse	1868	24	1	6
Alexander I., King of Servia	1876	16	4	18
Wilhelmina, Queen of Netherlands	1880	12	4	1
Alphonso XIII., King of Spain	1886	6	7	14

The royal and imperial personages who died in 1892 were the Archduke Charles of Austria-Tuscany, Princess Louise of Bavaria, Count of Trapani of the Sicilian Bourbons, the British Duke of Clarence and Avondale, the reigning Grand Duke Louis IV., of Hesse, the Dowager Grand Duchess of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Olga, the Dowager Queen of Würtemberg, and the Grand Duke Constantine of Russia.

COST OF THE BRITISH ROYAL FAMILY.

The annuities paid by the British people to the royal family for its support are as follows: The Queen, $1,925,000; Prince of Wales, $200,000; Princess of Wales, $50,000; Crown Empress Frederick of Germany, $40,000; Duke of Edinburgh, $125,000; Princess Christian, $30,000; Prince ss Louise, $30,000; Duke of Connaught, $125,000; Princess Beatrice, $30,000; Duke of Cambridge (the Queen's cousin) $60,000; Duchess of Teck (the Queen's cousin), $25,000; Duchess of Albany, $30,000; Duchess of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (the Queen's cousin), $15,000; children of the Prince of Wales, $180,000. Total, $2,895,000. The Queen also receives the revenues of the Duchy of Lancaster. During recent years these have amounted to about $250,000 per annum. When the royal children marry dowries are usually provided for them. The last of the Queen's children to marry, Princess Beatrice, received $150,000 as dowry from the British people, by Parliamentary grant.

CIVIL LISTS OF EUROPEAN SOVEREIGNS.

Austria-Hungary, Emperor of, $3,875,000.
Bavaria, King of, $1,412,000.
Belgium, King of, $660,000.
Denmark, King of, $227,775; and Crown Prince, $33,330.
Greece, King of, $260,000, including $20,000 a year each from Great Britain, France, and Russia.
Netherlands, King of, $250,000, also a large revenue from domains, and $62,500 for royal family, courts, and palaces.
Italy, King of, $2,858,000, of which $180,000 for family.
Norway and Sweden, King of, $575,525.
Portugal, King of, $634,440.
Prussia, King of, $3,852,770; also a vast amount of private property, castles, forests, and estates, out of which the court expenditure and royal family are paid.
Roumania, King of, $237,000.
Russia, Czar of, has private estates of more than 1,000,000 square miles of cultivated land and forests, besides gold and other mines in Siberia. The annual income has been estimated at about $12,000,000.
Saxony, King of, $735,000.
Servia, King of, $240,000.
Spain, King of, $1,400,000, besides $600,000 for family.
Würtemberg, King of $449,050.—*Barker's Facts.*

The British Royal Family.

JANUARY 1, 1893.

QUEEN VICTORIA was born May 24 1819; succeeded her uncle, King William IV., June 20, 1837; married, February 10, 1840, Prince Albert of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, who died in 1861. In the following table their children and grandchildren and their matrimonial alliances are enumerated.

NAMES	Born	Died	Married.	Date
THE QUEEN	1819	....	Duke of Saxony, Prince of Coburg and Gotha (died 1851)	1840
*Descendants.**				
1. VICTORIA ADELAIDE, PRINCESS ROYAL	1840	....	Crown Prince of Prussia (succ. as German Emperor, March, 1888. Died June, 1888)..	1858
Frederick William (succ as German Emperor, June, 1888). (*Issue*, 6 sons, 1 dau.).	1859	....	Princess Augusta of Schleswig-Holstein	1881
Charlotte. (*Issue*, 1 dau.)	1860	..	Prince of Saxe-Meiningen	1878
Henry	1862	....	Princess Irene of Hesse	1888
Sigismund	1864	1866		
Victoria	1866	....	Prince Adolphus of Schaumburg-Lippe	1890
Waldemar	1868	1879		
Sophia Dorothea. (*Issue*, 1 son).	1870	....	Duke of Sparta	1889
Margaret	1872	....		
2. ALBERT EDWARD, PRINCE OF WALES	1841	...	Princess Alexandra of Denmark	1863
Albert Victor, Duke of Clarence	1864	1892		
George Frederick, Duke of York	1865	....		
Louise Victoria. (*Issue*, 1 dau.)	1867	....	Duke of Fife	1889
Victoria Alexandria	1868	...		
Maude Charlotte	1869	....		
Alexander	1871	1871		
3. ALICE MAUD MARY	1843	1878	Louis IV., Grand Duke of Hesse (died 1892)	1862
Victoria Alberta. (*Issue*, 1 son, 2 dau.)	1863	....	Prince Louis of Battenberg	1884
Elizabeth	1864	....	Grand Duke Sergius of Russia	1884
Irene Marie. (*Issue*, 1 son).	1866	....	Prince Henry of Prussia	1888
Ernest Louis	1868	....		
Frederick William	1870	1873		
Victoria Alice	1872	....		
Mary Victoria	1874	1878		
4. ALFRED, DUKE OF EDINBURGH	1844	....	Grand Duchess Marie, sister of Emperor of Russia	1874
Alfred Alexander	1874	....		
Marie Alexandria Victoria	1875	..	Ferdinand, Crown Prince of Roumania†	1893
Victoria Melita	1876	...		
Alexandria Louise	1878	....		
Beatrice	1884	....		
5. HELENA, PRINCESS CHRISTIAN	1846	....	Prince Frederick Christian of Schleswig-Holstein	1866
Christian Victor	1867	....		
Albert John	1869	....		
Victoria Louise	1870	....		
Louise Augusta	1872	....		
Harold	1876	1876		
6. LOUISE, MARCHIONESS OF LORNE	1848	....	Marquis of Lorne	1871
7. ARTHUR, DUKE OF CONNAUGHT	1850	....	Princess Louise of Prussia	1879
Margaret	1882	....		
Arthur Patrick	1883	...		
Victoria Patricia	1886	....		
8. LEOPOLD, DUKE OF ALBANY	1853	1884	Princess Helena of Waldeck	1882
Alice Mary	1883	....		
Leopold (*posthumous.*)	1884	....		
9. BEATRICE, Mary Victoria, F	1857	....	Prince Henry of Battenberg	1885
Albert Alexander	1886	....		
Victoria Eugenie	1887	....		
Leopold Arthur Louis	1889	....		
Maurice Victor Donald	1891	....		
The Queen's Cousins.				
DUKE OF CUMBERLAND (*Issue*, 6 children)	1845	....	Princess Thyra of Denmark	1878
GEORGE, DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE	1819	....	Morganatic marriage	...
AUGUSTA, DUCHESS OF MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ (son and grandchildren)	1822	....	Frederick, Duke of Mecklenburg	1843
MARY ADELAIDE, DUCHESS OF TECK. (1 dau.‡ and 3 sons.)	1833	....	Francis, Duke of Teck	1866

The Queen has had, so far, sixty-three children, grandchildren, and great-grandchildren, of whom fifty-four are living and nine are dead.

* Queen's children in SMALL CAPS. Their children follow. † Married January 10, 1893.

‡ Princess May (Mary), who was betrothed to the Duke of Clarence.

Order of Succession to the British Throne.

THE following is the order of succession to the British throne (January, 1893) to the last of the living descendants of George III. Failing all these the succession would fall to the other descendants of the preceding British kings, going backward in regular order. Every future new birth among the descendants of Victoria and George III. in the line below takes its relative place therein.

DESCENDANTS OF QUEEN VICTORIA.

1. The Prince of Wales, son.
2. The Duke of York, grandson.
3. Duchess of Fife, granddaughter.
4. The Lady Alexandra Duff, great-granddaughter.
5. Princess Victoria of Wales, granddaughter.
6. Princess Maud of Wales, granddaughter.
7. The Duke of Edinburgh, son.
8. Prince Alfred of Edinburgh, grandson.
9. Princess Marie of Edinburgh, Crown Princess of Roumania, granddaughter.
10. Princess Victoria Melita of Edinburgh, granddaughter.
11. Princess Alexandra of Edinburgh, granddaughter.
12. Princess Beatrice of Edinburgh, granddaughter.
13. The Duke of Connaught, son.
14. Prince Arthur of Connaught, grandson.
15. Princess Margaret of Connaught, granddaughter.
16. Princess Victoria Patricia of Connaught, granddaughter.
17. The Duke of Albany, grandson.
18. Princess Alice of Albany, granddaughter.
19. The Empress Frederick of Germany, daughter.
20. The German Emperor, grandson.
21. The Crown Prince of Prussia, great-grandson.
22. Prince William Frederick of Prussia, great-grandson.
23. Prince Adalbert of Prussia, great-grandson.
24. Prince August of Prussia, great-grandson.
25. Prince Oscar of Prussia, great-grandson.
26. Prince Joachim Franz Humbert of Prussia, great-grandson.
27. Princess Victoria of Prussia, great-granddaughter.
28. Prince Henry of Prussia, grandson.
29. Prince Waldemar of Prussia, great-grandson.
30. The Hereditary Princess of Saxe-Meiningen, granddaughter.
31. Princess Feodora of Saxe-Meiningen, great-granddaughter.
32. Princess Frederika of Prussia, granddaughter.
33. The Crown Princess of Greece, granddaughter.
34. Prince George of Greece, great-grandson.
35. Princess Margaretta of Prussia, granddaughter.
36. The Grand Duke of Hesse, grandson.
37. Prince of Battenberg, son of the preceding, great-great-grandson.
38. Princess Victoria Alberta of Battenberg, granddaughter.
39. Princess Victoria Alice of Battenberg, great-granddaughter.
40. Princess Louise Alexandra of Battenberg, great-granddaughter.
41. The Grand Duchess Sergius of Russia, granddaughter.
42. Princess Henry of Prussia (wife of No. 28), granddaughter.
43. Princess Victoria Alice Helena of Hesse, granddaughter.
44. Princess Christian of Schleswig-Holstein, daughter.
45. Prince Christian Victor of Schleswig-Holstein, grandson.
46. Prince Albert of Schleswig-Holstein, grandson.
47. Princess Victoria of Schleswig-Holstein, granddaughter.
48. Princess Franziska of Schleswig-Holstein, granddaughter.
49. The Marchioness of Lorne, daughter.
50. Princess Beatrice (Princess Henry of Battenberg), daughter.
51. Prince Alexander Albert of Battenberg, grandson.
52. Prince Leopold of Battenberg, grandson.
53. Prince Donald of Battenberg, grandson.
54. Princess Victoria Eugenie of Battenberg, granddaughter.

DESCENDANTS OF KING GEORGE III.

55. The Duke of Cumberland, great-grandson.
56. Prince George of Cumberland, great-great-grandson.
57. Prince Christian of Cumberland, great-great-grandson.
58. Prince Ernest of Cumberland, great-great-grandson.
59. Princess Mary of Cumberland, great-great-granddaughter.
60. Princess Alexandra of Cumberland, great-great-granddaughter.
61. Princess Olga of Cumberland, great-great-granddaughter.
62. Princess Frederica of Hanover (Baroness von Pawel Rammingen), great-granddaughter.
63. Princess Mary Ernestina of Hanover, great-granddaughter.
64. The Duke of Cambridge, grandson.
65. The Grand Duchess of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, granddaughter.
66. The Hereditary Grand Duke of Mecklenburg, great-grandson.
67. Prince Frederick George of Mecklenburg, great-grandson.
68. Princess Victoria Mary of Mecklenburg, great-granddaughter.
69. Princess Augusta of Mecklenburg, great-granddaughter.
70. The Duchess of Teck, granddaughter.
71. Prince Adolphus of Teck, great-grandson.
72. Prince Francis of Teck, great-grandson.
73. Prince Alexander of Teck, great-grandson.
74. Princess May, who was betrothed to the late Duke of Clarence, eldest son of the Prince of Wales, great-granddaughter.

The above, originally prepared by the *St. James's Gazette*, of London, has been corrected to January, 1893.

PRECEDING SUCCESSION TO THE THRONE.

In the year 1066, Harold, the last of the Saxon kings, being slain in battle, William the Conqueror, as he was afterward called, seized the throne by right of conquest, and the succession passed from him to his second son, William, and then to his third son, Henry I. On the death of the latter a war ensued between his granddaughter Matilda and his nephew Stephen, which resulted in favor of the latter. On Stephen's death the crown reverted to Matilda's son, Henry II., who was succeeded by his second son, Richard I. He dying without children, Henry's fourth son, John, succeeded, who was followed by his son, Henry III. He in turn was followed by his eldest son, Edward I., who was in succession followed by his son and grandson, Edward II. and Edward III. The son of Edward III. dying in his father's lifetime, a grandson, Richard II., succeeded, and in his reign were sown the seeds of the Wars of the Roses, which were afterward to bear such ill fruit.

Richard II. was deposed by Henry IV., who was the eldest son of a younger brother of his father. Henry IV. was succeeded by his son, Henry V., and he by his son, Henry VI., who was deposed by Edward IV., who claimed the throne by right of descent from Lionel, third son of Edward III., and who was an elder brother of John of Gaunt, the father of Henry IV. Edward IV. was succeeded by his son, Edward V., who died an infant, and then by his brother, Richard III., who was slain in the battle of Bosworth Field, fought between him and Henry Tudor, great-great-grandson of John of Gaunt, by his third wife, Katherine Swynford. Henry ascended the throne under the title of Henry VII., and married Elizabeth, the daughter of Edward IV., and thus united the two houses of York and Lancaster and put an end to the Wars of the Roses.

Henry VII. was followed by his son, Henry VIII., who was succeeded in turn by his three children, Edward VI., Mary I., and Elizabeth, at whose death the crown fell to James VI. of Scotland, who was great-grandson of Margaret, eldest daughter of Henry VII. of England, and who ascended the throne of England under the title of James I. On his death his third son ascended as Charles I., but he was beheaded in 1649 by Cromwell, who was made Protector until his death in 1660, when the eldest son of Charles came to the throne as Charles II., and he was followed by his brother, James II. The latter abdicated in 1688, and was succeeded by a nephew, who had married the eldest daughter of James, and the two reigned under their joint names as William III. and Mary II.

On their death James II.'s second daughter, Anne, ascended, and she dying childless the crown fell to the Elector of Hanover, who was grandson of Elizabeth, daughter of James I. of England. This prince, George I., was succeeded by his son, George II., who was succeeded by his grandson, George III. After a longer reign than any previous English monarch, this king was succeeded by his eldest son, George IV., and by his third son, William IV., both of whom dying childless, the crown fell to the present sovereign, Victoria, only child of Edward, fourth son of George III., who ascended the throne in 1837.

The British Government.

THE MINISTRY.

JANUARY 1, 1893.

The Present Liberal Ministry.		The Late Conservative Ministry.
William Ewart Gladstone	*Prime Minister.*	Marquis of Salisbury.
William Ewart Gladstone	*First Lord of the Treasury.*	Arthur James Balfour.
Lord Herschell	*Lord High Chancellor.*	Lord Halsbury.
Earl of Kimberley	*President of the Council.*	Viscount Cranbrooke.
Sir William Harcourt	*Chancellor of the Exchequer.*	George J. Goschen.
Herbert Henry Asquith, Q. C.	*Home Secretary.*	Henry Matthews.
Earl of Rosebery	*Foreign Secretary.*	Marquis of Salisbury.
Marquis of Ripon	*Colonial Secretary.*	Lord Knutsford.
H. Campbell-Bannerman	*Secretary for War.*	Hon. Edward Stanhope.
Earl of Kimberley	*Secretary for India.*	Viscount Cross.
Sir G. O. Trevelyan, Bart.	*Secretary for Scotland.*	Marquis of Lothian.*
William Ewart Gladstone	*Lord Privy Seal.*	Earl Cadogan.
Earl Spencer	*First Lord of the Admiralty.*	Lord George Francis Hamilton.
Anthony J. Mundella	*President Board of Trade.*	Sir Michael E. Hicks-Beach.
Harry H. Fowler	*Pres. Local Government Board.*	Charles T. Ritchie.
James Bryce	*Chancellor Duchy Lancaster.*	Duke of Rutland.
Arnold Morley	*Postmaster-General.*	Sir James Fergusson, Bart.*
John Morley	*Chief Secretary for Ireland.*	William Lawies Jackson.
Samuel Walker*	*Lord Chancellor for Ireland.*	Lord Ashbourne.
Herbert C. Gardner*	*President Board of Agriculture.*	Henry Chaplin.

* Not in the Cabinet.

Thomas Edward Ellis Richard Knight Causton William A. McArthur	*Junior Lords of the Treasury.*	(Hon. Sidney Herbert. Sir W. Hood Walrond, Bart. (Sir H. E. Maxwell, Bart.
Charles Seale Hayne	*Paymaster-General.*	Lord Windsor.
	Judge Advocate General.	Sir W. T. Marriott.
Herbert J. Gladstone	*Political Sec. Home Office.*	Charles Bellby Stuart-Wortley.
Sir Edward Gray, Bart.	*Political Sec. Foreign Office.*	James William Lowther.
Sydney Charles Buxton	*Political Sec. Colonial Office.*	Baron Henry de Worms.
George W. E. Russell	*Political Sec. India Office.*	Hon. George Nathaniel Curzon.
Lord Sandhurst	*Political Sec. War Office.*	Earl Brownlow.
Sir Charles Russell, Q. C.	*Attorney-General.*	Sir Richard Everard Webster, Q.C.
Sir John Rigby, Q. C.	*Solicitor-General.*	Sir Edward Clarke, Q.C.

HOUSEHOLD OFFICIALS.

Marquis of Breadalbane	*Lord Steward.*	Earl of Mt. Edgcumbe.
Lord Carrington	*Lord Chamberlain.*	Earl of Lathom.
Viscount Oxenbridge	*Master of the Horse.*	Duke of Portland.
Lord Ribblesdale	*Master of the Buckhounds.*	Earl of Coventry.

SCOTLAND.

Sir G. O. Trevelyan, Bart.	*Secretary, Keeper of Gt. Seal.*	Marquis of Lothian.
Lord Robertson	*Lord Justice-General.*	Lord Robertson.
John Blair Balfour, Q. C.	*Lord Advocate.*	Sir Charles John Pearson, Q. C.
Marquis of Lothian	*Keeper of the Privy Seal.*	Marquis of Lothian.
Lord Kingsburgh	*Lord Justice Clerk.*	Lord Kingsburgh (Macdonald).
Duke of Montrose	*Lord Clerk Register.*	Duke of Montrose.
Alexander Asher, Q. C.	*Solicitor-General.*	Andrew Graham Murray, Q. C.

IRELAND.

Lord Houghton	*Lord-Lieutenant.*	Earl of Zetland.
John Morley	*Chief Secretary.*	William Lawies Jackson.
Col. Sir J. W. Ridgeway	*Under-Secretary.*	Col. Sir Joseph West Ridgeway.
Samuel Walker	*Lord Chancellor.*	Lord Ashbourne.
The MacDermot, Q. C.	*Attorney-General.*	Dodgson Hamilton Madden, Q. C.
Charles H. Hemphill, Q. C.	*Solicitor-General.*	John Atkinson, Q. C.

COURTS OF LAW.

House of Lords.—*Lord High Chancellor*—Lord Herschell, and such peers of Parliament as are holding or have held high judicial office.

Lords of Appeal in Ordinary.—Lords Watson, Macnaghten, Morris and Hannen.

Court of Appeals.—*Ex Officio Judges*—The Lord High Chancellor, the Lord Chief Justice of England, the Master of the Rolls, and the President of the Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division. *Master of the Rolls*—Lord Esher. *Lords Justices*—Sir Nathaniel Lindley, Sir Charles Synge C. Bowen, Sir Henry Charles Lopes, Sir Edward Ebenezer Kay, Sir Archibald Levin Smith.

High Court of Justice, Chancery Division.—*President*—The Lord High Chancellor. *Justices*—Sir Joseph William Chitty, Sir Ford North, Sir James Stirling, Sir Arthur Kekewich, Sir Robert Romer.

High Court of Justice, Queen's Bench Division.—*Lord Chief Justice of England*—Lord Coleridge. *Justices*—Sir Charles Edward Pollock, Sir Henry Hawkins, Sir James Charles Mathew, Sir Lewis William Cave, Sir John Charles Day, Sir Alfred Wills, Sir William Granthato, Sir Arthur Charles, Sir Roland Vaughan Williams, Sir John Compton Lawrance, Sir Robert Samuel Wright, Sir Richard Henn Collins, Sir Grainsford Bruce, Sir William R. Kennedy.

High Court of Justice, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division.—*Justices*—Sir Charles Parker Butt, Sir Francis Henry Jeune.

Court of Arches.—*Judge*—Lord Penzance.

Bankruptcy Court.—*Judge*—Sir R. Vaughan Williams. *Registers*—J. R. Brougham, H. S. Giffard, John E. Linklate, Herbert J. Hope, Alfred Emden.

Commissioners in Lunacy.—Lord Hatherton, James Wilkes, H. T. Hinkes, Sir J. E. Dorrington, Bart.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT—*Continued.*

ARMY.

Commander in Chief..... Field Marshal H. R. H. the Duke of Cambridge.
Adjutant General.—Gen. Sir Redvers H. Buller.
Quartermaster-Gen.—Lieut.-Gen. Sir T. D. Baker.
Director of Artillery.—Lieut.-Gen. Robert J. Hay.
Director of Military Intelligence.—Maj.-Gen. Edward F. Chapman.
Director General of Military Education.—Lieut.-Gen. Sir R. Biddulph.
Director-General Medical Department.—Surg.-Maj.-Gen. Sir W. A. Mackinnon.
Inspector-General of Fortifications.—Lieut.-Gen. Robert Grant.
Inspector-General of Cavalry, Maj.-Gen. Sir James Keith Frazer.

FIELD MARSHALS.

H. R. H. Duke of Cambridge, Commander-in-Chief.
H. R. H. Prince of Wales.
Sir Patrick Grant, Colonel Royal Horse Guards, and Governor of Chelsea Hospital.
Lord William Paulet, Colonel Durham Light Infantry.
Sir John Lintorn Arabin Simmons, Colonel Commandant Royal Engineers.
Sir Frederick Paul Haines, Royal Scots Fusiliers.

GENERALS—ACTIVE LIST.

H. R. H. Prince Christian of Schleswig-Holstein.
Viscount Wolseley.
Sir Lothian Nicholson.
Edmund Henry Cox.
Lord Chelmsford.
Sir Charles Henry Brownlow.
Sir Archibald Alison, Bart.
John M. de Courcy Meade.
Francis William Thomas.
Sir Peter Stark Lumsden.
Sir George W. Alex. Higginson.
Lord Roberts.
Sir John Ross.
Sir Henry Augustus Smyth.
Sir Allen B. Johnson.
Sir Edward C. Bulwer.
Sir George T. Clesney.
Sir Martin Dillon.
Sir Redvers H. Buller.

NAVY.

Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty: First Lord, Earl Spencer; *Senior Naval Lord*, Admiral Sir Anthony Hiley Hoskins; *Second Naval Lord*, Vice-Admiral Sir Frederick W. Richards; *Third Naval Lord*, Rear-Admiral Lord Walter T. Kerr; *Junior Naval Lord*, Rear-Admiral J. Aburthnot Fisher; *Civil Lord*, Edmund Robinson.

FLAG OFFICERS IN COMMISSION.

Nore, *Vice-Adm.* Sir Algernon C. F. Heneage.
Portsmouth, *Adm.* Earl of Clanwilliam, K.C.B.
Devonport, *Adm.* H. R. H. the Duke of Edinburgh, K.G.
Queenstown, Ireland, *Rear-Adm.* Henry Craven St. John.
Channel Squadron, *Vice-Adm.* Henry Fairfax, C.B.; *Rear-Adm.* E. Hobart Seymour, C.B. (2d)
Mediterranean, *Vice-Adm.* Sir George Tryon, K.C.B.; *Rear-Adm.* Albert H. Markham (2d).
N. Am. and W. Indies, *Vice-Adm.* Sir John Ommaney Hopkins; *Comm.* Thomas S. Jackson, *Jamaica*.
Pacific, *Rear-Adm.* Charles F. Hotham, C.B.
China, *Vice-Adm.* Hon. Sir E. R. Fremantle, K.C.B.; *Comm.* Henry St. L. Palliser, *Hong Kong*.
East Indies, *Rear-Adm.* William Robert Kennedy.
Australia, *Rear-Adm.* Nathaniel Bowden-Smith.
Cape and W. Africa, *Rear-Adm.* Fred'k G. D. Bedford, C.B.
S. E. Coast America, *Captain* Wm. Metcalfe Lang.
Training Squadron, *Comm.* Lewis Anth. Beaumont.
Supt., Portsmouth, *Rear-Adm.* Charles George Fane.
Supt., Devonport, *Rear-Adm.* Sir R. H. M. Molyneux, K.C.B.
Supt., Chatham, *Rear-Adm.* George Digby Morant.
Supt., Malta Dock, *Rear-Adm.* Richard Edward Tracey.
Supt., Naval Reserves, *Rear-Adm.* Robert O'Brien FitzRoy, C.B.

ADMIRALS OF THE FLEET.—H. R. H. Prince of Wales, H. I. M. William II., German Emperor, Hon. Sir Henry Keppel, Sir Thos. M. C. Symonds, Sir Alexander Milne, Bart., Hon. Sir C. G. J. B. Elliot, Sir G. T. Phipps Hornby, Lord John Hay, Sir Jno. E. Commerell.

ADMIRALS.—Sir William Loring, Earl of Clanwilliam, H. S. H. Prince of Leiningen, H. R. H. Duke of Edinburgh, Sir R. Vesey Hamilton, Charles Ludovic D. Waddilove, Sir Algernon McL. Lyons, Sir Anthony H. Hoskins, Sir Nowell Salmon, Sir John K. Erskine Baird, Hon. William John Ward, Henry Duncan Grant.

VICE-ADMIRALS.—Sir Michael Culme-Seymour, Bt., Sir Frederick William Richards, Hon. Walter Cecil Carpenter, Robert Gordon Douglas, Sir George Tryon, Sir Algernon C. Fieschi Heneage, Sir W. J. Hunt-Grubbe, Charles John Rowley, Richard Wells, Hon. Sir Edmund Robert Fremantle, Sir John Ommanney Hopkins, St. George C. D'Arcy-Irvine, Henry Fairfax, Lindesay Brine, James Elphinstone Erskine, Henry Frederick Nicholson, Alexander Buller, Loftus Fraucis Jones, George Stanley Bosanquet.

THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.

ENGLISH ARCHBISHOPS.

Trans.
1883. *Canterbury*, Edward White Benson, *b.* 1829.
Trans.
1891. *York*, William D. Maclagan, *b.* 1826.

ENGLISH BISHOPS.

App.
18-5. *London*, Rt. Hon. F. Temple, *b.* 1821.
1890. *Durham*, Brooke Foss Westcott, *b.* 1825.
1891. *Winchester*, Anthony W. Thorold, *b.* 1825.
1890. *Bangor*, Daniel Lewis Lloyd, *b.* 1844.
1869. *Bath and Wells*, Lord A. C. Hervey, *b.* 1808.
1892. *Carlisle*, John W. Bardsley, *b.* 1835.
1888. *Chester*, Francis John Jayne, *b.* 1845.
1870. *Chichester*, Richard Durnford, *b.* 1802.
1885. *Ely*, Lord A. Compton, *b.* 1825.
1885. *Exeter*, Edward H. Bickersteth, *b.* 1825.
1863. *Gloucester and Bristol*, C. J. Ellicott, *b.* 1819.
1868. *Hereford*, James Atlay, *b.* 1817.
1885. *Lincoln*, Edward King, *b.* 1829.
1891. *Litchfield*, Augustus Legge.
1880. *Liverpool*, John Charles Ryle, *b.* 1816.
1889. *Llandaff*, Richard Lewis, *b.* 1821.
App.
1886. *Manchester*, James Moorhouse, *b.* 1826.
1882. *Newcastle*, Ernest R. Wilberforce, *b.* 1840.
1857. *Norwich*, Hon. J. T. Pelham, *b.* 1811.
1888. *Oxford*, William Stubbs, *b.* 1825.
1891. *Peterborough*, Mandall Creighton, *b.* 1842.
1884. *Ripon*, William Boyd Carpenter, *b.* 1841.
1891. *Rochester*, Randall T. Davidson, *b.* 1848.
1890. *St. Albans*, John W. Festing, *b.* 1835.
1889. *St. Asaph*, Alfred George Edwards, *b.* 1848.
1874. *St. David's*, William Basil Jones, *b.* 1822.
1885. *Salisbury*, John Wordsworth, *b.* 1843.
1892. *Sodor and Man*, Norman J. D. Straton.
1884. *Southwell*, George Ridding, *b.* 1828.
1891. *Truro*, John Gott, *b.* 1846.
1888. *Wakefield*, William Walsham How, *b.* 1823.
1891. *Worcester*, J. J. S. Perowne, *b.* 1823.

THE CITY OF LONDON.

Lord Mayor.	*Ald.*	*Shff. Mayor.*	
Stuart Knill	1885	1889	1892
Aldermen.			
Sir William Lawrence, Kt.	1855	1857	1863
Sir James C. Lawrence, Bart.	1860	1862	1865
Sir Andrew Lusk, Bart.	1863	1865	1873
Sir Francis Wyatt Truscott, Kt.	1871	1871	1879

Aldermen.	*Ald.*	*Shff.*	*Mayor.*
Sir John Whittaker Ellis, Bt., M.P.	1872	1874	1881
Sir Henry Edmund Knight, Kt.	1874	1875	1882
Sir Reg. Hanson, Bt., LL.D., M.P.	1880	1881	1886
Sir James Whitehead, Bt., F.S.A.	1882	1884	1888
Sir Joseph Savory, Bart.	1883	1882	1890
Sir David Evans	1884	1885	1891

All the above have passed the Civic Chair.

George Robert Tyler	1887	1891	....
Joseph Renals	1888	....	....
Lieut.-Col. Walter Henry Wilkin	1888	....	....
George Faudel Phillips	1888	1884	....
Edward Hart	1888	....	....
Lieut.-Col. Horatio David Davies	1889	1887	....
John Voce Moore	1889	....	....
Alfred James Newton	1890	1888	....

Frank Green	1891	....	....
Joseph Ockleil Dimsdale	1891	....	....
Marcus Samuel	1891	....	....
James Thompson Ritchie	1891	....	....
John Pound	1892	....	....
W. Vaughan Morgan	1892	....	....
W. Purdie Treloar	1892	....	....

DIPLOMATIC INTERCOURSE.

Countries.	British Representatives Abroad.	Foreign Representatives in England.
Argentine Republic	Hon. Francis Pakenham	
Austria	Rt. Hon. Sir A. B. Paget, G.C.B.	Count Wydenbrack.
Belgium	Hon. Sir E. J. Monson	Baron Henri Solvyns.
Brazil	George Hugh Wyndham, C.B.	Chevalier de Souza Corrêa.
Chile	John Gordon Kennedy	Don Carlos Antunez.
China	Sir John Walsham, Bart.	Sieh-Ta-jên.
Denmark	Sir H. G. MacDonell, K.C.M.G.	M. C. F. de Dille.
Ecuador	William H. P. Haggard	M. Pedro A. Merino.
Egypt	Rt. Hon. Lord Cromer, G.C.M.G.	
France	Rt. Hon. Marquis of Dufferin	M. Waddington.
Germany	Rt. Hon. Sir E. Malet, G.C.B.	Count Hatzfeldt.
Greece	Edwin Henry Egerton, C.B.	M. Jean Gennadius.
Guatemala	Audley C. Gosling	M. Crisanto Medina.
Italy	Rt. Hon. Lord Vivian, G.C.M.G.	Count Tornielli.
Japan	Hugh Fraser, C.B.	Kawasé Masataka.
Mexico	Sir Spencer St. John, K.C.M.G.	Don P. M. del Campo.
Morocco	Col. Sir C. Euan-Smith, K.C.B.	
Netherlands	Sir Horace Rumbold, Bart.	Count C. M. de Bylandt.
Persia	Sir F. C. Lascelles, K.C.M.G.	General Mirza Ali Khan.
Peru	Col. Sir Charles Mansfield	Don Carlos Condemo.
Portugal	Sir George G. Petre, K.C.M.G.	M. de Soveral.
Russia	Rt. Hon. Sir R. Morier, G.C.B.	M. de Staal.
Servia	Frederick Robert St. John	M. E. Grouitch.
Siam	Captain H. M. Jones, V.C.	Marquis Dumrong.
Spain	Rt. Hon. Sir H. D. Wolff, G.C.B.	Marquis de Casa Yglesia.
Sweden and Norway	Hon. Sir F. Pauncefote, K.C.M.G.	M. Akerman.
Switzerland	Charles Stewart Scott, C.B.	M. Charles D. Bourcart.
Turkey	Rt. Hon. Sir F. C. Ford, G.C.B.	Rustem Pasha.
United States	Sir J. Pauncefote, G.C.M.G.	Robert T. Lincoln.
Uruguay	Ernest Mason Satow, C.M.G.	Dr. Alberto Nin.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

Viceroy and Governor-General.....The Marquis of Lansdowne.

SECRETARIES TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

HOME.—Charles James Lyall.

REVENUE AND AGRICULTURE.—Sir Edward Charles Buck, Kt.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.—James Fairbairn Finlay.

FOREIGN.—Sir Henry Mortimer Durand, K.C.I.E.

MILITARY.—Maj.-Gen. Edwin H. H. Collen.

PUBLIC WORKS.—Francis L. O'Callaghan; Sir Alexander Mackenzie; Sir Charles B. Pritchard.

LEGISLATIVE.—Stephen Harvey James.

Agents to Governor-General: Central India, Robert Joseph Crosthwaite, C.S.I.; *Rajputana*, Col. C. G. H. Trevor, C.S.I.; *Baluchistan*, Maj.-Gen. Sir J. Browne, K.C.S.I.

Residents: Hyderabad, T. J. C. Plowden; *Mysore*, Col. P. D. Henderson, C.S.I.; *Cashmere*, Col. W. F. Prideaux; *Baroda*, Col. E. S. Reynolds, C.S.I.; *Nepaul*, Lt.-Col. Sir E. L. Durand, Bart., C.B.; *Gwalior*, Lieut-Col. D. W. K. Barr.

MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN INDIA, H. E. Maj.-Gen. Sir George Stewart White.

Military Secretary, Col. Wm. Gustavus Nicholson.

Adjutant General, Maj.-Gen. W. Galbraith.

Quartermaster-General, Maj.-Gen. E. Stedman.

GENERAL OFFICERS COMMANDING DISTRICTS OF THE FIRST CLASS.

Maj.-Gen. R. H. Viscount Frankfort de Montmorency, Lahore.

Maj.-Gen. Sir Wm. Kidston Ellos, Rawal Pindi.

Maj.-Gen. C. E. Nairne, Meerut.

Maj.-Gen. Sir W. S. A. Lockhart, Punjab Frontier.

Maj.-Gen. Sir K. C. Low, Oudh.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MADRAS, H. E. Lt.-Gen. Hon. Sir James Charlemagne Dormer.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, BOMBAY.—H. E. Lieut.-Gen. Sir George Richards Greaves.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM BY SUCCESSIVE CENSUSES.

	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.
England	13,092,523	15,002,443	16,921,883	18,954,444	21,105,131	24,613,926	27,409,984
Wales	806,274	911,705	1,005,721	1,111,780	1,217,135	1,360,813	1,501,934
Scotland	2,361,386	2,620,184	2,888,742	3,062,294	3,360,018	3,735,573	4,033,113
Ireland	7,707,401	8,196,597	6,574,278	5,798,967	5,412,377	5,174,836	4,704,118
Total	24,028,584	26,730,929	27,390,629	28,927,485	31,484,661	34,884,848	*37,888,153

* Including 147,870 inhabitants of islands in the United Kingdom.

The British Parliament.

The supreme legislative power of the British Empire is, by its constitution, vested in Parliament. This body is divided into two houses, the Lords and the Commons.

THE HOUSE OF PEERS.

The House of Peers is composed of the whole Peerage of England and of certain representatives of the peerages of Scotland and Ireland, but many members of these latter have also English titles, which give them seats in the House. The Duke of Buccleuch sits as Earl of Doncaster, and the Duke of Leinster as Viscount Leinster. Exclusive of 13 minors and one baron, whose claim is not established, the House at present consists of 6 Princes of the Blood, 2 Archbishops, 21 Dukes, 22 Marquises, 116 Earls, 25 Viscounts, 24 Bishops, 299 Barons, 25 Scottish Representative Peers elected for each Parliament, and 28 Irish Representative Peers elected for life (1 Scotch and 2 Irish Representative Peers are also included as Peers of England)—in all, 559 members.

The Lord Chancellor of England is always the Speaker of the House of Peers.

A TABLE OF BRITISH DUKES.

Created.	Title.	Name.	Born.	Succeeded.	Heir to Title.
1868....	Abercorn*.....	James Hamilton, 2d Duke.....	1838	1885	Marq. Hamilton, s.
1881....	Albany†.....	H. R. H. Leopold Charles Edward, 2d Duke.	1884	1884	None.
1701....	Argyll.....	George Douglas Campbell, 8th Duke.....	1823	1847	Marq. of Lorne, s.
1703 ...	Atholet.....	John J. H. H. Stewart-Murray, 7th Duke...	1840	1864	Marq. Tullibardine, s.
1682....	Beaufort	H. C. Fitzroy Somerset, 8th Duke.....	1824	1853	Marq. of Worcester, s.
1694....	Bedford.....	Geo. W. F. S. Russell, 10th Duke.....	1852	1891	Lord H. A. Russell, b.
1673....	Buccleuch & Queensberryt....	Wm. H. W. Montagu-Douglas-Scott, 6th Duke (*a*).....	1831	1884	Earl Dalkeith, s.
1801....	Cambridget.....	H.R.H. George William Frederick, 2d Duke.	1819	1850	None.
1874....	Connaught†	H. R. H. Arthur William Patrick, 1st Duke.	1850	....	Prince Arthur, s.
1841....	Cornwall and (1469) Rothesayt.....	H. R. H. Albert Edward, Prince of Wales..	1841	....	Prince George, s.
1799....	Cumberlandt.....	H. R.H. Ernest Augustus, 3d Duke (*b*)	1845	1878	Earl Armagh, s.
1694....	Devonshire..	Spencer C. Cavendish, 8th Duke.....	1833	1891	Victor Cavendish, n.
1866....	Edinburght.....	H. R. H. Alfred Ernest Albert, 1st Duke	1844	....	Prince Alfred, s.
1889....	Fife.....	Alex. Wm. George Duff, 1st Duke (*c*).....	1849	....	None.
1675....	Grafton.....	Aug. Charles Lennox Fitzroy, 7th Duke (*d*)..	1821	1882	Earl of Euston, s.
1643....	Hamiltont and Brandon.....	Wm. Alex. L. S. Douglas-Hamilton, 12th Duke.....	1845	1863	A. D. D. Hamilton, c.
1694....	Leeds.....	George G. Osborne, 9th Duke.....	1828	1872	Marq. Carmarthen, s.
1766....	Leinstert.....	Gerald Fitzgerald, 5th Duke.....	1851	1887	Marq. Kildare, s.
1719....	Manchester.....	William Angus Drogo Montagu 9th Duke (*e*)	1877	1892	Lord C Montagu, b.
1702....	Marlborough.....	Chas. R. John Spencer-Churchill, 9th Duke (*f*	1871	1892	Lord Ran. Churchill, u.
1707....	Montrose†.....	Douglas B. M. R. Graham, 5th Duke.....	1852	1874	Marq. Graham, s.
1766 ...	Newcastle..... ...	Henry P. A. Pelham-Clinton, 7th Duke.....	1864	1879	L.H.Pelham-Clinton,b.
1483 ...	Norfolk.....	Henry Fitzalan Howard, 15th Duke (*g*).....	1847	1860	Earl Arundel & S., s.
1766....	Northumberland...	Algernon George Percy, 6th Duke.....	1810	1867	Earl Percy, s.
1716....	Portland.....	W. J. A. Cavendish-Bentinck, 6th Duke....	1857	1879	Lord H. Cavendish, b.
1675....	Richmond and(1876) Gordon and Lennoxt.....	Charles H. Gordon-Lennox, 6th Duke (*h*)....	1818	1860	Earl March, s.
1707 ...	Roxburghet.....	Henry John Innes-Ker, 8th Duke.....	1876	1892	Ld A. R. Innes-Ker, b.
1723 ...	Rutland.....	John J. Robert Manners, 7th Duke.....	1818	1888	Marq Granby, s.
1684....	St. Albans...	W. A. A. de Vere Beauclerk, 10th Duke (*i*).	1840	1849	Earl of Burford, s.
1547....	Somerset.....	Algernon P. B. St. Maur, 14th Duke.....	1813	1891	Lord Seymour, s.
1833....	Sutherland.....	Crom. Sutherland-Leveson-Gower, 4th Duke	1851	1892	Marq. Stafford, s.
1814....	Wellington.....	Henry Wellesley, 3d Duke (*j*)	1876	1884	Lord A.C.Wellesley, b.
1874....	Westminster.....	Hugh Lupus Grosvenor, 1st Duke.....	1825	.. .	Earl Grosvenor, gs.
1392....	Yorkt.....	H. R. H. George Frederick Ernest, 1st Duke	1865	1892	None.

s, son; b, brother; gs, grandson; c, cousin; n, nephew; u, uncle.

* Irish Dukes. † Royal Dukes. ‡ Scotch Dukes. (*a*) Eighth Duke of Queensbery, descendant of the Duke of Monmouth, illegitimate son of King Charles II. (*b*) Son of King George V., of Hanover. (*c*) Husband of the Princess Louise, eldest daughter of the Prince of Wales. (*d*) Descendant of Henry Fitzroy, First Duke, illegitimate son of King Charles II. and Barbara Villiers. (*e*) His mother was Miss Yznaga, of New-York. (*f*) His father's second wife was Mrs. Hammersley, of New-York. (*g*) Premier Duke. (*h*) Descendant of Charles Lennox, First Duke, illegitimate son of King Charles II. and Louise-Renée de Queronailles. (*i*) Descendant of Charles Beauclerk, First Duke, illegitimate son of King Charles II. and Nell Gwynne. (*j*) Grandson of the Duke of Wellington.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

The present House of Commons consists of 670 members—461 for England, 34 for Wales, 72 for Scotland, and 103 for Ireland.

The division of parties in the House of Commons, returned in the general elections of June, 1892, was as follows: Conservatives, 268; Liberal-Unionists, 47; Gladstone-Liberals, 273; Nationalists, 72; Parnellites, 9. There is one vacancy.

This gives Gladstone-Liberals and Nationalists a majority over the combined opposition of 21, or, including Parnellites with Liberals and Nationalists, of 39.

The Speaker of the House is the Rt. Hon. Arthur Wellesley Peel, M. P. for Warwick and Leamington.

Population of Great Britain and Ireland.

CENSUS OF 1891.

ENGLAND.

Counties.	Population.	No. of Acres.	Paupers.	Counties.	Population.	No. of Acres.	Paupers.
Bedford	165,[illegible]07	294,9[illegible]3	5,85[illegible]	Middlesex	57[illegible],[illegible]54	1[illegible]3,035	12,378
Berks	208,352	462,210	7,[illegible]69	Monmouth	27[illegible],[illegible]26	37[illegible],350	8,591
Bucks	16[illegible],325	477,151	5,870	Norfolk	44[illegible],[illegible]9	1,356,173	20,2[illegible]8
Cambridge	190,266	524,935	7,249	Northampton	30[illegible],[illegible]19	629,912	8,122
Chester	707,[illegible]32	657,123	14,[illegible]3	Northumberland	50[illegible],[illegible]96	1,290,312	10,2[illegible]6
Cornwall	318,6[illegible]1	86[illegible],995	11,171	Nottingham	505,15[illegible]	5[illegible]7,7[illegible]2	12,191
Cumberland	266,550	970,161	6,888	Oxford	188,255	483,621	7,089
Derby	432,414	6[illegible],624	9,[illegible]15	Rutland	22,123	94,889	773
Devon	630,164	1,05[illegible],2[illegible]	24,703	Salop	2[illegible]4,745	84[illegible],[illegible]05	5,2[illegible]7
Dorset	188,995	6[illegible]7,205	[illegible]6,075	Somerset	51[illegible],[illegible]4	1,049,812	20,263
Durham	1,024,359	647,292	21,1[illegible]0	Stafford	1,1[illegible]3,3[illegible]2	74[illegible],433	34,543
Essex	761,172	987,032	22,976	Suffolk	365,479	944,060	13,075
Gloucester	548,901	783,699	19,[illegible]27	Surrey	57[illegible]	462,657	14,349
Hants	666,239	1,037,764	22,487	Sussex	554,538	933,269	19,126
Hereford	113,391	532,918	4,736	Warwick	8[illegible]1,76[illegible]	566,271	17,065
Hertford	21[illegible],10[illegible]	405,141	8,769	Westmoreland	66,215	50[illegible],9[illegible]6	1,489
Huntingdon	5[illegible],290	229,515	1,414	Wilts	255,120	866,677	10,296
Kent	806,287	974,671	21,852	Worcester	422,515	472,453	12,721
Lancaster	3,9[illegible]7,954	1,208,154	72,143	York	3,218,747	3,882,851	66,436
Leicester	379,214	511,907	9,762				
Lincoln	467,181	1,767,879	16,273	Total	27,499,984	32,527,07[illegible]	730,246
London	4,211,056	71,475	112,547				

SCOTLAND.

Aberdeen	281,331	1,251,451	*6,557	Kirkcudbright	39,979	574,587	1,058
Argyll	75,945	2,056,[illegible]00	2,41[illegible]	Lanark	1,045,7[illegible]7	56[illegible],[illegible]84	20,209
Ayr	224,222	722,229	5,113	Linlithgow	52,789	76,806	977
Banff	64,167	410,110	1,861	Nairn	10,019	114,400	293
Berwick	32,398	294,805	753	Orkney & Shetland	59,149	592,352	843
Bute	18,4[illegible]8	139,440	33[illegible]	Peebles	14,760	226,[illegible]99	222
Caithness	37,161	438,878	1,706	Perth	126,128	1,617,808	2,917
Clackmannan	28,433	30,477	413	Renfrew	290,790	150,785	4,404
Dumbarton	94,511	154,542	1,495	Ross and Cromarty	77,751	2,003,065	3,517
Dumfries	74,308	686,217	1,732	Roxburgh	53,726	425,657	942
Edinburgh	444,055	231,724	7,962	Selkirk	27,349	164,545	237
Elgin	43,448	304,606	1,608	Stirling	125,604	286,338	2,310
Fife	187,320	314,952	3,428	Sutherland	21,940	1,297,846	899
Forfar	277,788	560,087	5,180	Wigtown	36,048	310,742	1,071
Haddington	37,491	173,298	954	Zetland	......	....	1,116
Inverness	88,362	2,616,498	3,553				
Kincardine	36,647	245,346	617	Total	4,033,103	19,083,659	86,835
Kinross	6,289	46,485	140				

WALES.

Anglesey	34,210	193,511	1,895	Glamorgan	693,001	516,959	17,158
Brecon	52,864	46[illegible],[illegible]58	1,6[illegible]6	Merioneth	64,72[illegible]	384,717	2,947
Cardigan	86,349	443,387	3,221	Montgomery	67,290	495,089	2,777
Carmarthen	118,632	594,405	4,514	Pembroke	1,995	391,181	3,574
Carnarvon	125,[illegible]96	369,477	5,971	Radnor	17,119	276,552	706
Denbigh	11[illegible]	42[illegible],[illegible]38	3,696				
Flint	42,565	161,807	2,126	Total	1,501,034	4,712,281	50,211

IRELAND.

Leinster.				**Ulster.**			
Carlow	40,936	221,295	†1,213	Antrim	427,968	711,276	6,306
Dublin	429,111	226,89[illegible]	9,68[illegible]	Armagh	143,056	313,036	801
Kildare	69,988	418,496	2,330	Cavan	111,679	467,025	1,558
Kilkenny	87,1[illegible]4	507,2[illegible]4	3,184	Donegal	185,211	1,190,269	1,2[illegible]7
King's	65,5[illegible]	493,263	1,675	Down	266,[illegible]03	611,926	2,434
Longford	52,[illegible]47	257,[illegible]2	1,71[illegible]	Fermanagh	74,037	417,665	504
Louth	70,85[illegible]	201,6[illegible]8	2,836	Londonderry	151,666	[illegible]13,388	1,040
Meath	76,[illegible]	578,[illegible]98	3,06[illegible]	Monaghan	86,[illegible]	312,[illegible]06	749
Queen's	64,639	424,853	1,477	Tyrone	171,278	77[illegible],943	1,486
Westmeath	65,[illegible]28	431,017	2,149				
Wexford	111,536	573,200	4,028	**Connaught.**			
Wicklow	61,934	499,822	2,010	Galway	214,256	1,502,362	4,178
Munster.				Leitrim	78,379	376,510	1,23[illegible]
Clare	123,859	768,265	4,041	Mayo	218,406	1,318,130	3,467
Cork	436,[illegible]41	8[illegible],92[illegible]	16,84[illegible]	Roscommon	114,19[illegible]	5[illegible]5,407	2,186
Kerry	178,[illegible]	1,15[illegible],[illegible]56	4,0[illegible]9	Sligo	98,33[illegible]	451,815	1,412
Limerick	158,563	662,972	7,411				
Tipperary	17[illegible]	1,048,969	6,[illegible]68	Total	4,706,44[illegible]	20,327,472	107,129
Waterford	98,130	456,198	3,697				

* The column for Scotland gives "registered paupers and dependents." † This column, for Ireland, gives persons in receipt of poor relief on January 3, 1891.

The British Empire.

THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Countries.	Area in Sq. Miles.	How Acquired by England.	Date.	Population, 1891.
England	50,823		....	27,499,984
Wales	7,363	Conquest	1282	1,501,634
Scotland	29,820	Union	1603	4,033,163
Ireland	32,531	Conquest	1172	4,706,448
Islands	295		....	147,870
Total	120,832			37,888,153

COLONIES AND DEPENDENCIES.

Europe:				
Gibraltar	2	Conquest	1704	25,000
Malta, etc.	122	Treaty cession	1814	164,000
Asia:				
India (including Burma)	1,800,258	Conquest; Transfer from East India Co.	Begun 1757; 1858	284,652,330
Ceylon	25,365	Treaty cession	1801	3,008,239
Cyprus	3,584	Convention with Turkey	1878	187,000
Aden and Socotra	3,070	(Aden) Conquest	1839	44,000
Straits Settlements	1,500	Treaty cession	1785, 1824	506,577
Hong Kong	30½	Treaty cession	1841	221,441
Labuan	31	Treaty cession	1846	5,853
British North Borneo	31,000	Cession to Company	1877	150,000
Africa:				
Cape Colony	225,600	Treaty cession	1588, 1814	1,700,000
Natal	21,150	Annexation	1843	543,913
St. Helena	47	Conquest	1673	4,116
Ascension	38	Annexation	1815	200
Sierra Leone	15,000	Settlement	1787	300,000
British Guinea, Gold Coast, etc.	339,900	Treaty cession	1872	23,455,000
Mauritius, etc.	1,063	Conquest and cession	1810, 1814	392,500
British South and East Africa	1,989,247	Conquest and cession	1870–1890	14,911,000
America:				
Canada Proper	370,488	Conquest	1759-60	
New-Brunswick	27,174	Treaty cession	1763	
Nova Scotia	20,907	Conquest	1627	
Manitoba	60,520	Settlement	1813	5,000,000
British Columbia, etc.	341,305	Transfer to Crown	1858	
Northwest Territories	3,257,500	Charter to Company	1670	
Prince Edward Island	2,133	Conquest	1745	
Newfoundland	42,200	Treaty cession	1713	198,000
British Guiana	76,000	Conquest and cession	1803–1814	282,000
British Honduras	7,562	Conquest	1798	28,000
Jamaica	4,193	Conquest	1655	581,000
Trinidad and Tobago	1,754	Conquest	1797	205,000
Barbadoes	166	Settlement	1605	172,000
Bahamas	5,794	Settlement	1629	48,000
Bermuda	41	Settlement	1612	16,000
Other Islands	8,742		.....	255,000
Australasia:				
New South Wales	310,700	Settlement	1788	1,122,000
Victoria	87,884	Settlement	1832	1,105,000
South-Australia	903,690	Settlement	1836	325,000
Queensland	668,497	Settlement	1824	407,000
Western Australia	1,060,000	Settlement	1828	44,000
Tasmania	26,215	Settlement	1803	152,000
New-Zealand	104,032	Purchase	1845	621,000
Fiji	7,423	Cession from the Natives	1874	125,000
New-Guinea (British)	234,768	Annexation	1884	150,000

Estimates of area and present population are by Whitaker except for British Africa and the late accessions there, which are corrected by Ravenstein's figures (see "Partition of Africa"), and India by McKeltie's figures. The entire population of the empire, according to these estimates, is 378,940,973, and the total area, 12,208,506. The East Indian possessions extend over a territory larger than the continent of Europe without Russia; but the North American possessions are greater still; and, inclusive of Hudson's Bay and the great lakes, have a larger area than the whole of Europe. British Africa and Australasia are the next possessions in size.

The German Government.

(For the Ministry, see page 262.)

POLITICAL DIVISIONS IN THE REICHSTAG.

States.	Conservatives.	Anti-Semites.	Conservative-Liberals.	Clericals.	Guelphs.	Poles.	National Liberals.	Alsacians.	Liberals.	Danes.	Party of the People.	Dem.-Socialists.	Independent.	Total.
Prussia	51	3	13	59	10	16	20	..	47	1	..	14	2	236
Bavaria	1	..	..	32	..	..	9	..	2	..	..	3	1	48
Saxony	9	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	7	..	23
Würtemberg	..	..	1	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	9	..	1	17
Baden	2	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	14
Hesse	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	2	..	9
Mecklenberg-Schwerin	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	6
Alsace-Lorraine	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	..	1	..	15
Smaller States and Cities	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	13	..	..	6	3	29
Total	67	5	19	104	10	16	43	10	68	1	10	36	8	397

This tabular statement was compiled from the 1893 edition of the *Almanach de Gotha*. The largest group, the Clericals or Centre, represents mainly the Rhine districts and South Germany. The Conservatives are the ministerial party, and with them are allied the National Liberals and some smaller groups.

THE ARMY.

The Commander-in-Chief is the Emperor.

Field-Marshals-General.—Count von Blumenthal, Prince George of Saxony, Prince Albert of Prussia, Grand Duke Frederick of Baden, Von Pape, Grand Duke Charles Alexander of Saxony, Prince von Bismarck.

Etat Major-General, Chief.—Count von Schlieffen.

Commission of the National Defence.—Prince Albert of Prussia, President; Marshal von Pape, General von Meerscheidt-Hullessem, Commander of the Prussian Guard; General von Kessler, Inspector-General; General von Versen, commanding the Third Army Corps; General Sallbach, Inspector-General of Artillery; Admiral von Goltz, General Golz, Inspector-General of Fortresses; Count von Schlieffen; Vice-Admiral Koester, of the Department of Marine; Von Gossler, of the Department of War.

Corps Commanders.—First Corps, Eastern Prussia, General von Werder; *Second Corps*, Pomerania, Lieut.-nant-General von Blumberg; *Third Corps*, Berlin, General von Versen; *Fourth Corps*, Saxony, General von Haenisch; *Fifth Corps*, Posen, General von Streckt; *Sixth Corps*, Breslau, General von Lewinski; *Seventh Corps*, Münster, General von Alvedyll; *Eighth Corps*, Coblentz, General von Loe; *Ninth Corps*, Altona, General Count von Waldersee; *Tenth Corps*, Hanover, General von Schellendorff; *Eleventh Corps*, Cassel, Lieutenant General von Wittich; *Twelfth Corps*, Dresden, Prince George of Saxony; *Thirteenth Corps*, Stuttgart, General von Wolekern; *Fourteenth Corps*, Carlsruhe, Lieutenant-General von Rossing; *Fifteenth Corps*, Strassburg, Lieutenant General von Blume; *Sixteenth Corps*, Metz, General von Haeseler; *Seventeenth Corps*, Dantzig, General Lentze.

The French Government.

(For the Ministry, see page 262.)

President.....Marie François Sadi Carnot.

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE.—*President*, M. Le Royer; *Vice-Presidents*, MM. Bardoux, Merlin, Challemel-Lacour, and Demole; *Secretary-General*, M. Sorel.

CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.—*President*, M. Etienne; *Vice-Presidents*, MM. de Mahy, Périer and Peytral; *Secretary-General*, M. Pierre.

The number of senators is 300, and they are at present politically divided into about 244 Republicans and 56 representatives of the various shades of the opposition.

The deputies number 584, and are divided approximately into the following groups: Republicans, 384, of which about 200 are Opportunists (a group created by Gambetta, and now led principally by Jules Ferry); 50 Left Centre or Moderate Republicans, led by Leon Say; 80 Radicals, led by Clemenceau, Brisson, and Floquet; 30 Socialist Radicals, and the remainder Independent; Reactionaries, 200, of which 46 were elected as Boulangists; 104 are Monarchists, or partisans of the House of Orleans; and 60 Bonapartists.

THE ARMY.

Marshals of France.—Canrobert, McMahon [Duke of Magenta].

Military Governor of Paris.—General Saussier.

Corps Commanders. -First Corps, Lille, General Lotzillon; *Second Corps*, Amiens, General Herve; *Third Corps*, Rouen, General du Guiny; *Fourth Corps*, Mans, General Coiffe; *Fifth Corps*, Orleans, General Volain; *Sixth Corps*, Chalons, General Jamont; *Seventh Corps*, Besançon, General de Negrier; *Eighth Corps*, Bourges, General Cramezel de Kerhue; *Ninth Corps*, Tours, General Villain; *Tenth Corps*, Rennes, General Cailliot; *Eleventh Corps*, Nantes, General Vosseur; *Twelfth Corps*, Limoges, General de Launay; *Thirteenth Corps*, Clermont-Ferrand, General Boussenard; *Fourteenth Corps*, Lyons, General Berge; *Fifteenth Corps*, Marseilles, General Mathelin; *Sixteenth Corps*, Montpelier, General de Boisdenemets; *Seventeenth Corps*, Toulouse, General Warnet; *Eighteenth Corps*, Bordeaux, General Ferron; *Nineteenth Corps*, Algiers, General Dufaure du Bessol.

Mexico.

President (Salary, $30,000).....GENERAL PORFIRIO DIAZ.

MINISTRY.

The salary of each member of the cabinet is $8,000.

Secretary of Foreign Affairs, Señor Don Ignacio Mariscal.
Secretary of the Interior, Señor Don Manuel Romero Rubio.
Secretary of Justice and Public Instruction, Señor Don Joaquin Baranda.
Secretary of Improvements, Señor Don Manuel Fernandez Leal.
Secretary of Finances, Señor Don Matias Romero.
Secretary of War and Navy, Señor General Pedro Hinojosa.
Secretary of Communications and Commerce, Señor General Manuel G. Cosio.

AREA, POPULATION, CONSTITUTION, AND GOVERNMENT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area Square Miles.	Population.	Capitals.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area Square Miles.	Population.	Capitals.
Aguas Callentes..	2,897	121,926	Aguas Callentes.	Puebla.....	2,019	839,468	Puebla.
Campeche..	25,834	91,180	Campeche.	Queretaro	3,205	213,525	Queretaro.
Chiapas.....	16,048	266 496	San Cristobal.	San Luis Potosi..	27,523	546 447	San Luis Potosi.
Chihuahua.....	83,713	298 073	Chihuahua.	Sinaloa.....	30,240	223,084	Culiacan.
Coahuila.....	50,902	183,527	Coahuila.	Sonora.....	79,020	150,391	Hermosillo.
Colima.....	3,746	69 547	Colima.	Tabasco.....	11,849	114 028	S. Juan Bautista.
Durango.....	42,511	265,931	Durango.	Tamaulipas.....	27,916	189 139	Cuidad Victoria.
Guanajuato.....	11,413	1.007,116	Guanajuato.	Tepic (Ter.).....	12 000	130.019	Tepic.
Guerrero.....	24,552	332 887	Chilpancingo.	Tlaxcala.....	1,022	155,151	Tlaxcala.
Hidalgo.....	8,161	494 212	Pachuca.	Vera Cruz	26,232	644,157	Vera Cruz.
Jalisco.....	39,174	1,161,709	Guadalajara.	Yucatán	29 ,69	282,502	Merida.
Mexico.....	7,840	778 969	Toluca.	Zacatecas.....	22 999	526,966	Zacatecas.
Michoacán.....	23,714	830,923	Morelia.	Low. California..	61,563	34,663	La Paz.
Morelos..... ...	1,776	151,540	Cuernavaca.	Federal District..	463	451,246	City of Mexico.
Nuevo Leon.....	26 637	270,852	Monterey.				
Oaxaca.....	33,582	806,845	Oaxaca.	Total.....	751,700	11,632,924	

The present Constitution of Mexico bears date February 5, 1857, with subsequent amendments down to October, 1887. By its terms Mexico is considered a Federative Republic, divided into States, nineteen at the outset, but at present twenty-seven in number, with two Territories and one Federal District, each having a right to manage its own local affairs, while the whole are bound together in one body politic by fundamental and constitutional laws. The powers of the Federal Government are divided into three branches—the legislative, executive, and judicial. The legislative power is vested in a Congress, consisting of a House of Representatives and a Senate; the executive in a President, and the judicial in Federal Courts. Representatives elected by the suffrage of all male adults, at the rate of one member for 40,000 inhabitants, hold their places for two years. The qualifications requisite are to be twenty-five years of age and a resident in the State. The Senate consists of two members from each State, of at least thirty years of age, who hold their places for four years. Senators are elected indirectly, half of them being renewed every two years. The members of both Houses receive salaries of $3,000 each a year.

The President is elected by electors popularly chosen in a general election, holds office for four years, and, according to the last Amendment of the Constitution, which is now being approved, there will be no prohibition to his re-election. The Senator who presides over the Senate by monthly election acts temporarily in default of the President of the Republic. Congress has to meet annually from September 16 to December 15, and from April 1 to May 31, and a permanent committee of both Houses sits during the recesses.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

The Federal revenue collected during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1891, was $41,770,000; disbursements, $38,452,804; value of imports year ended June 30, 1890, $46,000,000; value of exports, $62,499,388.

ARMY AND NAVY.

The army consists of infantry, 17,307; engineers, 655; artillery, 1,604; cavalry, 5,484; rural guards of police, 1,950; gendarmerie, 244; total, 27,244. There are over 3,000 officers. There is a fleet of two unarmored gun-vessels, each of 450 tons and 600 horse-power, and armed with 20-pounders, one training ship of 1,221 tons armed with four (4.72) guns, two of 57 m-m guns and two 32 m-m guns, and three small gunboats.

NATIONAL DEBT.

The external debt, contracted in London, is £10,500,000, and the total debt of the country was in 1890, in American money, $113,606,675 (United States Census report).

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Miles of railway in operation, 6,600; miles of telegraph line, 21,900.

This information about Mexico, compiled mainly from the bulletins of the Bureau of American Republics, Washington, D. C, was corrected to date for THE WORLD ALMANAC at the office of the Mexican legation at Washington.

Dominion of Canada.

Governor-General (Salary, $50,000).....LORD STANLEY OF PRESTON, G.C.B.

MINISTRY.

The salary of each member of the Dominion cabinet holding a portfolio is $7,000 per annum, except the Premier, who receives $8,000. The present ministry was sworn into office Dec. 7, 1892.

Prime Minister and Minister of Justice, Hon. Sir John S. D. Thompson, K.C.M.G.
Minister of Public Works Hon. J. A. Ouimet.
Minister of Trade and Commerce, Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.
Minister of Railways and Canals, Hon. John Haggart.
Minister of Militia, Hon. J. C. Patterson.
Minister of Agriculture, Hon. A. R. Angers.
Secretary of State, Hon. John Costigan.
Minister of Finance, Hon. George E. Foster.
Minister of Marine and Fisheries, Hon. C. N. Tupper.
Postmaster-General, Hon. Sir Adolphe P. Caron, K.C.M.G.
Minister of the Interior, Hon. Thomas M. Daly.
President of the Privy Council, Hon. W. B. Ives.
Comptroller of Inland Revenue, Hon. John I. Wood.
Comptroller of Customs, Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.
Solicitor General, Hon. J. J. Curran.
Without Portfolio, Hon Frank Smith.
" " Hon. John Carling.

The Senate (Dominion Parliament) is composed of 80 members, Hon. J. J. Ross, Speaker, whose salary is $1,000. Each Senator receives a sessional indemnity of $1,000 and mileage The House of Commons is composed of 215 members, Hon. Peter White, Speaker, whose salary is $4,000. Each member of the House receives a sessional indemnity of $1,000 and mileage. The members of the House of Commons are elected under a Federal Act, which provides for practically almost universal suffrage. The Senators are appointed for life by the Crown on the nomination of the Governor-in-Council.

AREA, POPULATION, AND SEATS OF GOVERNMENT, AND LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES.

PROVINCES.	Area, Square Miles.	Population, 1891.	Seats of Government.	Lieutenant-Governors.	Appointed.
Alberta	106,100	25,278	Regina	Hon. Joseph Royal	1888
Assiniboia	89,535	30,374	Regina	" " "	1888
Athabaska	104,500	.....	Regina	" " "	1888
British Columbia	383,300	98,173	Victoria	Hon. Edgar Dewdney	1892
Manitoba	73,956	152,506	Winnipeg	Hon. John Schultz	1888
New Brunswick	27,200	321,270	Fredericton	Sir Leonard Tilley, K.C.M.G.	1883
Nova Scotia	20,600	450,523	Halifax	Hon. M. B. Daly	1890
Ontario	222,700	2,114,475	Toronto	Hon. George A. Kirkpatrick	1892
Prince Edward Island	2,000	109,088	Charlottetown	Hon. J. S. Carvell	1889
Quebec	228,900	1,488,586	Quebec	Hon. F. R. Angers	1887
Saskatchewan	107,092	11,140	Regina	Hon. Joseph Royal	1888
Remaining Territory	2,090,200	31,462	Regina	" " "	1888
Total	3,456,690	4,833,239			

High Commissioner in London, England, Sir Charles Tupper, Bart. Salary, $10,000.

The Dominion of Canada has an area of 3,457,000 square miles, and comprises one sixteenth of the land surface of the globe. It is the largest of all the British possessions, Australia, the next in size, containing 2,944,068 square miles. The government of Canada is Federal, centred at Ottawa, which city is the capital of the Dominion, while the seven provinces and the Northwest Territories have their respective local legislatures. The head of the Federal Government is the Governor-General, appointed by the Queen of Great Britain, and holding office for five years, his salary being paid by the Dominion Government.

The Lieutenant-Governors of the several provinces are appointed by the Federal Government for a term of five years. The Legislatures are elected by the people of each province. The highest Court in the Dominion is the Supreme Court, composed of a Chief Justice and five Judges, each of whom receives a salary of $7,000 per annum, except the Chief Justice, who is paid an additional $1,000. From the decisions of this Court the only tribunal to which appeal can be made is to the Judicial Committee of the Imperial Privy Council of Great Britain. The only other Federal Court is the Exchequer Court, presided over by a single Judge, for trying cases connected with the revenue. All others are of a provincial character, limited to jurisdiction in their respective provinces only.

FINANCES.

Revenue (financial year ending June 30, 1892), $36,021,872, of which $20,501,059 was from customs; $7,945,098 from excise; $2,652,746 from post-office; $3,575,148 from public works, including government railways; $1,086,420 from interest on investments, and $322,797 from Dominion lands.

The expenditure on account of consolidated fund was $16,705,894, of which $9,763,978 was for interest; $1,325,087 for civil government; $750,723 for administration of justice; $1,302,876 for legislation; $503,639 for lighthouse and coast service; $273,207 for mail subsidies and steamship subventions; $1,107,824 for Indians; $328,893 for fisheries; $63,412 for geological survey; $426,503 for arts, agriculture and statistics; $1,266,308 for militia and defence; $1,627,851 for public works; $3,035,913 for subsidies to provinces; $3,316,120 for post-office; $4,337,876 for railways and canals; $902,800 for collecting customs revenue; $177,185 for ocean and river service.

DOMINION OF CANADA—*Continued.*

National Debt.

The gross public debt of Canada on June 30, 1892, amounted to $295,333,274, of which $198,804,312 is payable in London, England, and the remainder in Canada. Among the amounts payable in Canada are government savings banks' deposits, $3,529,547, and Dominion notes, $17,284,098. The total assets counted against gross public debt amount to $54,202,172, of which amount $28,583,475 are sinking funds.

Militia.

The total strength of the Canadian militia on January 1, 1892, was 36,618 men, including 1,963 cavalry, 1,440 field artillery, 1,913 garrison artillery, 179 engineers, 31,123 infantry. Attached to the military schools and college there are 1,079 men, which constitute the permanent force of Canada.

Trade.

Exports fiscal year (1891–92): To Great Britain, $64,906,549; United States, $33,830,696; France, $367,539; Germany, $942,693; Spain, $93,476; Portugal, $10,370; Italy, $149,280; Holland, $567,879; Belgium, $56,212; Newfoundland, $1,750,714; West Indies, including Hayti, $3,567,233; South America, $1,031,244; China and Japan, $283,251; Australia, $463,830; other countries, $693,073. Total, $113,963,375.

Imports for consumption (1891–92): From Great Britain, $41,348,435; from United States, $53,137,572; France, $2,402,634; Germany, $5,583,530; Spain, $396,176; Portugal, $53,109; Italy, $341,559; Holland, $278,288; Belgium, $51,032; Newfoundland, $753,243; West Indies, $4,092,287; South America, $910,491; China and Japan, $3,016,857; Australia, $264 783; Switzerland, $192,365; other countries, $3,690,576. Total imports for consumption, $110,978,943, of which dutiable, $69,160,737, and free, $47,818,206.

Banks.

Chartered banks (October 31, 1892): Capital paid up, $61,800,000; reserve fund, $24,832,000; making total banking capital, $86,642,000; circulation redemption fund, $1,761,260. Total assets, $304,917,753; total liabilities, $219,701,774; notes in circulation, $38,688,430; deposits, $166,363,000; loans and discounts, $219,340,000.

Railways.

Canada has a network of railways, the total mileage of which at the end of June, 1892, was 14,633 miles.

Fisheries.

The following is a statement of the money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada, 1871–91 inclusive:

1871	$7,573,199.85	1878	$13,215,686 00
1872	9,570,116.05	1879	13,529,153 00
1873	10,547,402.44	1880	14,493,930.00
1874	11,681,886.20	1881	15,817,103.00
1875	10,350,385.29	1882	16,824,092 00
1876	11,117 000 00	1883	16,058,192.00
1877	12,005,934.00	1884	17,776,404.24
1885	$17,722,973.18
1886	18,679,288.00
1887	18,386,103.00
1888	17,418,510.00
1889	17,655,256 00
1890	17,715,000.00
1891	18,979,000.00

General Statistics.

Post-offices (year ended June 30, 1891), 8,061; number of letters mailed, 127,600,000. Tonnage of sea-going vessels entered and cleared, 10,695,196 tons register; tonnage of shipping engaged in the coasting trade, 24,986.130 tons; tonnage of shipping engaged in the Great Lakes carrying between Canada and the United States, 8,107,452 tons registered, carrying as freight 2,309,346 tons weight and 865,629 tons measured; vessels built and registered, 351; tonnage, 52,506, light-houses, 710.

Population of Cities, Census of 1891.

Montreal, 216,650; Toronto, 181,220; Quebec, 63,090; Hamilton, 48,980; Ottawa, 44,154; St. John, 39,179; Halifax, 38,556; London, 31,977; Winnipeg, 25,642; Kingston, 19,264; Victoria, B. C., 16,841; Vancouver, B. C., 13,785; St Henri, 13,415; Brantford, 12,753; Charlottetown 11,374; Hull, 11,263; Guelph, 10,539; St. Thomas, 10,370; Windsor, 10,322; Sherbrooke, 10,110; Belleville, 9,914; Peterboro', 9,717; Stratford, 9,501; St. Cunégonde, 9,233; St. Catharines, 9,170; Chatham, Ont., 9,052; Brockville, 8,793; Moncton, 8,765; Woodstock, Ont., 8,612; Trois-Rivières, 8,334; Galt, 7,535; Owen Sound, 7,417; Berlin, 7,425; Lévis, 7,301; St. Hyacinthe, 7,016; Cornwall, 6,8..; Sarnia, 6,693; Sorel, 6,669; New-Westminster, 6,641; Fredericton, 6,502; Dartmouth, N. S., 6,247; Yarmouth, 6,089; Lindsay, 6,061; Barrie, 5,550; Valleyfield, 5,510; Truro, 5,102; Port Hope, 5,042.

Countries.	Value of Exports.*	Value of Imports.*	Total Value of Foreign Trade.*
Central America:	$	$	$
Guatemala	14.491.534	7.639.833	22.041.367
Honduras	2.667.068	1.581.349	4.198.357
Nicaragua	2.746.794	3.327.806	6.073.600
Salvador	7.579.744	2.421.334	9.950.018
Costa Rica	9.664.627	8.351.029	18.015.656
Brit. Honduras	1.866.099	1.829.480	3.695.579
Total	38.924.776	25.080.011	64.004.787
South America:			
Colombia	20.457.855	13.345.792	33.803.647
Venezuela	19.477.046	16.137.581	35.614.627
British Guiana	12.156.261	8.197.294	20.353.555
Dutch Guiana	1.415.791	1.967.129	3.382.920
French Guiana	824.496	1.727.543	2.552.039
Brazil	173.530.812	142.074.600	315.605.412
Uruguay	29.085.819	32.361.627	61.447.446
Argentine Rep.	96.700.000	67.100.000	163.800.000
Paraguay	2.901.589	2.725.612	5.627.201
Chile	65.968.100	65.092.013	131.053.113
Bolivia	12.260.000	5.720.000	17.980.000
Peru	8.872.287	8.658.531	17.530.818
Ecuador	9.761.634	10.016.352	19.777.986
Total	453.406.392	375.065.074	828.471.461
W. Indies, Rep's:			
Hayti	14.165.779	10.060.979	24.226.758
San Domingo	3.895.109	2.406.769	6.301.878
Total	18.060.888	12.467.748	30.528.636
Falkland Islands	663.857	326.941	990.798
British W. Indies:			
Bahamas	818.161	1.082.855	1.901.016
Barbadoes	5.861.164	5.809.253	11.670.417
Jamaica	8.791.177	10.478.449	19.272.626

Countries.	Value of Exports.*	Value of Imports.*	Total Value of Foreign Trade.*
B. W. Indies (Cont.):	$	$	$
Turk's & Caicos Islands	207.561	204.919	412.480
Leeward Islands:			
Virgin Islands	24.576	20.167	44.743
St. Christopher Nevis Anguilla	1,096,096	883.494	1,979.590
Antigua	1,061.082	898.312	1,960.294
Montserrat	110.737	117.263	228.000
Dominica	199.570	279.250	478.820
Trinidad	10.010.960	10.201.163	20,223.023
Tobago	94.269	113.891	208.160
Windward Is.:			
St. Lucia	960.900	1.005.871	1.066.771
St. Vincent	509.737	475.983	985.720
Grenada	1.295.959	831.558	2.127.517
Total	32.083.849	32.495.328	63.459.177
Danish W. Indies:			
Santa Cruz	499.045	745.388	1.244.433
St. Thomas	125.000	1.251.614	1.376.614
Total	624.045	1.997.002	2.621.047
Dutch W. Indies	269.168	1.383.486	1.652.654
French W. Indies:			
Guadeloupe and dependencies	4.989.243	4.632.135	9.621.378
Martinique	4.391.100	5.260.819	9.651.619
Total	9.380.343	9.892.954	19.273.297
Spanish W. Ind's:			
Cuba	99.407.902	52.954.582	152.362.484
Puerto Rico	10.710.519	18.230.384	28.940.903
Total	110.118.421	71.184.966	181.303.387

* Expressed in United States money at the nominal value of the several foreign moneys.

VALUE OF IMPORTS FROM PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

To—	From United States.	From Great Britain.	From France.	From Germany.	From Spain.
Central American States	$4.795.924	$5.885.011	$308.800	$1.739.304	$44.674
French W. Indies	1.810.089	1.413.163	6.426.900	89.280	63.582
British W. Indies	8.302.495	11.209.608	.....	463.862	387.601
Hayti	4.041.981	1.278.581	1.312.400	447.202	.....
San Domingo	1.159.294	.....	.....	.....	8.816
Spanish W. Indies	14.270.783	13.466.360	2.296.700	1.659.336	19.127.072
Colombia	2.729.347	5.074.116	8.263.400	969.874	546.301
Venezuela	4.102.306	3.935.751	1.891.400	2.194.598	343.898
British Guiana	2.072.392	4.557.336	.....	.....	.....
Brazil	10.848.771	32.810.573	18.952.600	13.467.230	1.12.728
Uruguay	3.566.701	12.028.615	8.858.000	3.312.484	1.846.538
Argentine Republic	11.230.022	53.033.638	43.116.200	14.811.676	4.404.980
Chile	5.516.696	15.716.615	3.521.400	6.995.734	78.607
Peru	1.166.765	5.225.108	1.814.200	1.031.014	7.154

VALUE OF EXPORTS TO PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

From—	To United States.	To Great Britain.	To France.	To Germany.	To Spain.
Central American States	$7.536.408	$5.750.706	$1.177.142	$3.914.148	$24.213
French W. Indies	186.341	24	8.704.300	48.076	54.220
British W. Indies	15.337.934	10.534.678	.....	1.630.088	973.432
Hayti	3.737.049	229.324	12.399.600	4.315.178	.....
San Domingo	1.743.277	.....	.....	.....	10.636
Spanish W. Indies	91.292.034	508.496	3.668.016	3.859.404	9.786.026
Colombia	3.899.903	1.193.704	4.564.400	1.193.574	75.943
Venezuela	12.470.317	1.385.327	6.821.254	688.296	527.946
British Guiana	3.561.150	5.934.996	.....	.....	.....
Brazil	60.621.017	24.676.211	26.179.203	29.164.996	22.969
Uruguay	2.736.678	2.492.109	7.828.017	933.436	602.681
Argentine Republic	5.748.866	9.811.749	42.653.067	20.407.510	1,653.511
Chile	2.920.386	15.887.044	1.614.287	14.620.816	1.855
Peru	331.847	6.297.136	8.670.831	1.593.886	362.896

This data, representing a year's trade, is compiled from the bulletins of the Bureau of American Republics, Washington, D. C., is approximate mostly, and represents different years.

Population of the United States,

AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1790 TO 1890.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Superintendents of the Census.)

States and Territories.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.
Alabama	.....	127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,658	40,440	59,620
Arkansas	.....	14,255	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,179
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,208,130
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,277	39,864	194,327	419,198
Connecticut	261,942	275,148	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258
Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,837	14,181	135,177	.....
Delaware	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493
Dist. of Columbia	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392
Florida	.....	.....	34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422
Georgia	252,433	340,985	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	32,610	84,385
Illinois	12,282	55,162	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351
Indiana	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096
Kentucky	406,511	564,135	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635
Louisiana	76,556	153,923	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,587
Maine	*228,705	298,269	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,086
Maryland	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390
Massachusetts	472,040	523,159	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943
Michigan	4,762	8,765	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,889
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826
Mississippi	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600
Missouri	20,845	66,557	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	132,159
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,857	42,491	62,266	45,761
New Hampshire	214,460	244,022	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530
New Jersey	245,562	277,426	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593
New York	959,049	1,372,111	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853
North Carolina	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	182,719
Ohio	230,760	581,295	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,834
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767
Pennsylvania	810,091	1,047,507	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014
Rhode Island	76,931	83,015	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506
South Carolina	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	328,808
Tennessee	261,727	422,771	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	-1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	207,905
Vermont	217,895	235,966	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422
Virginia	974,600	1,065,116	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,594	23,955	75,116	349,390
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	442,014	618,457	762,794
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,686,880
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,118	20,789	60,705
Total	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250

The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory are not included in the above. The population of Alaska in 1890 was 30,329; of the Indian Territory, 179,321. Total population of the United States in 1890, 62,830,361.

Population: Census of 1790.—Connecticut, 237,916; Delaware, 59,096; Georgia, 82,548; Kentucky, 73,677; Maine,* 96,540; Maryland, 319,728; Massachusetts, 378,787; New-Hampshire, 141,885; New-Jersey, 184,139; New-York, 393,751; Pennsylvania, 434,373; Rhode-Island, 68,825; South-Carolina, 249,072; Tennessee, 35,691; Vermont, 85,425 Virginia, 747,610. Total, U. S., 3,929,063.

Population: Census of 1800.—Connecticut, 251,002; Delaware, 64,273; District of Columbia, 14,093; Georgia, 162,686; Indiana, 5,641; Kentucky, 220,955; Maine,* 151,719; Maryland, 341,548; Massachusetts, 422,845; Mississippi, 8,850; New-Hampshire, 183,858; New-Jersey, 211,149; New-York, 589,051; North-Carolina, 478,103; Ohio, 45,365; Pennsylvania, 602,365; Rhode-Island, 69,122; South-Carolina, 345,591; Tennessee, 105,602; Vermont, 154,465; Virginia, 880,200. Total, U. S., 5,308,483.

Population Prior to 1790 (according to Bancroft), 1638, 200,000; 1714, 434,600; 1727, 580,000; 1750, 1,260,000; 1754, 1,425,000; 1760, 1,695,000; 1770, 2,312,000; 1780, 2,945,000 (2,383,000 white, 562,080 colored).

* Maine was a part of Massachusetts until its admission into the Union in 1820.

Population of the United States.

ACCORDING TO SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Census of 1890.)

States and Territories.	Total Population.	Sex.		Nativity.		Race.			
		Male.	Female.	Native Born.	Foreign Born.	Total Whites.	Native Born Whites.	Foreign Born Whites.	Colored.
Alabama	[illegible]	757,4[illegible]6	[illegible]	[illegible]	11,777	[illegible]	[illegible]	14,0[illegible]4	679 299
Arizona	[illegible]	36,571	[illegible]	[illegible]	18,795	[illegible]	35,117	17,493	[illegible]
Arkansas	1,128.179	585,755	542.424	1,113 915	14.264	818.752	804,658	14,094	309,427
California	1,208.130	700,059	[illegible]	841.821	366,309	1,111 [illegible]72	[illegible]	203,[illegible]53	96,458
Colorado	4[illegible]9 198	245,247	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	404,468	[illegible]	82 [illegible]	7,736
Connecticut	74[illegible] 258	369 [illegible]	37[illegible] 72[illegible]	50[illegible]	183,601	73[illegible] 4[illegible]8	[illegible]	1[illegible] 155	12,[illegible]
Delaware	168.493	85 573	82,920	155 332	13.161	140 066	126 970	13,096	28,427
Dist. of Columbia	230 392	100 [illegible]	120 [illegible]	211 [illegible]	18,770	154 695	136 178	18,517	75 [illegible]
Florida	39[illegible],422	2[illegible]	18[illegible]	[illegible]	22 932	224 [illegible]	20[illegible]	16,[illegible]	166 [illegible]
Georgia	1,837,353	919 925	917 428	1,825 216	12,137	978,357	966,[illegible]	11,892	858 [illegible]
Idaho	84 385	51,290	33 095	66 020	17 456	82,018	66 [illegible]	15,404	2 367
Illinois	3 [illegible]6 351	1,97[illegible]	1,85[illegible] 43	2 9[illegible]	842 347	3 7[illegible]	[illegible]	84[illegible]	57 [illegible]
Indiana	2,192 404	1,118,347	1,074,057	2.046,199	146,205	2,146,736	2,000,733	146,003	45 [illegible]
Iowa	1,911 896	994 453	917,443	1,587 827	324,069	1,901,086	1,577,[illegible]	323,932	10 [illegible]
Kansas	1,427,096	752,112	674,984	1,279 258	147.838	1,376.553	1,228,923	147,630	5[illegible],543
Kentucky	1,858,635	942,758	915 877	1.799 279	59 356	1,590,462	1,531.222	59,240	268 173
Louisiana	1,118 587	559 350	559 237	1,068,840	49 747	558,395	509.555	48,840	560 192
Maine	661 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	78,[illegible]	1,[illegible]
Maryland	1,042 390	515 691	526 699	948 094	94 296	826 493	732 706	93,787	215,897
Massachusetts	2,238 943	1,087 709	1,151 234	1,581.806	657 137	2,215.373	1,561 870	653,503	23,570
Michigan	2,093 889	1,091 [illegible]	1,[illegible]	1,[illegible]	54[illegible]	[illegible]	1,[illegible]	541 [illegible]	21,[illegible]
Minnesota	1,301 826	695,321	606 505	834.470	467,356	1 296.159	829.102	467,057	5 [illegible]
Mississippi	1,289,600	640 68[illegible]	[illegible]	1,[illegible]	7[illegible]	544 [illegible]	[illegible]	7.724	744 749
Missouri	2,679 1[illegible]	1,38[illegible]	1,29[illegible]	2,441 3[illegible]	234,869	2,5[illegible]	2,[illegible]	234,282	15[illegible]
Montana	132 159	87,882	44 277	89 063	43 096	127,271	86 941	40.330	4 [illegible]
Nebraska	1,058,[illegible]	57[illegible]	48[illegible]	8[illegible]	20[illegible]	1,046 888	844,644	202 244	12 022
Nevada	4[illegible],761	26,214	[illegible]	31 [illegible]	14 706	39,[illegible]	27,160	11,894	6,677
New Hampshire	37[illegible]	18[illegible]	18[illegible]	[illegible]	72 340	37[illegible] 40	303 014	72,106	690
New Jersey	1,444 933	720 819	724 114	1,11[illegible] 8	328,975	1,396 [illegible]	1,068,[illegible]	327,975	48,352
New Mexico	153 593	83 [illegible]	70 [illegible]	142 [illegible]	11,259	142 7[illegible]9	131 859	10,800	10,874
New York	5,997 853	2,976,893	3,02[illegible],050	4,426,8[illegible]	1,571 [illegible]	5,923,[illegible]	4,358,260	1,565,602	73,001
North Carolina	1,617 947	79[illegible]	818,79[illegible]	1,614 2[illegible]	3 7[illegible]	1,055,382	1,0[illegible]1 720	3,662	562,565
North-Dakota	182 719	101,590	81,129	101 258	81,461	182,123	100,775	81,348	596
Ohio	3,672 316	1,855,736	1,816,580	3,213 023	459 293	3,584,805	3,126,252	458,553	87,511
Oklahoma	61,834	34 733	27,101	59 094	2 740	58,826	56 117	2,709	3[illegible]
Oregon	313,767	181,840	131,927	256 45[illegible]	57 317	301.758	253 936	47,822	12,009
Pennsylvania	5,258 [illegible]	2,666 331	2,591 633	4 41[illegible]	845 720	5,148,257	4,304 668	843,589	109 757
Rhode-Island	34[illegible]	163,025	177 481	2[illegible]	106 305	337,859	231 832	106,027	7 047
South-Carolina	1,1[illegible]	572,337	573 812	1,1[illegible]	6,270	462 008	45[illegible] 865	6,143	689 141
South Dakota	[illegible]	180 2[illegible]0	148 [illegible] 8	[illegible]	91,055	327 290	236 447	90.843	1,518
Tennessee	1,[illegible]	891 585	87[illegible] 933	1 71[illegible]	20,[illegible]29	1,336 637	1,316 73[illegible]	19 899	430 881
Texas	2,[illegible]	1,172 553	1,06[illegible]	2,[illegible]	152 956	1,74[illegible]	1,[illegible]04 [illegible]	151.469	489.588
Utah	[illegible]	11[illegible]	97.442	1[illegible]	53.064	20[illegible]	153 706	52.133	2,006
Vermont	332 422	169,327	163 095	288 334	44 088	331.418	287,394	44.024	1,004
Virginia	1,655 980	824 278	831.702	1.637.606	18 374	1,020,122	1,001.933	18 189	635,858
Washington	34[illegible]	2[illegible] 62	13[illegible] 28	25[illegible]	9[illegible]	340.513	2[illegible]4 319	86 194	6,877
West Virginia	7[illegible]	3[illegible]	3[illegible]	743 911	18 [illegible]	73[illegible]77	711,225	18 [illegible]52	32,717
Wisconsin	1,6[illegible]	87[illegible]	811,[illegible]29	1,107,681	51[illegible]	1,68[illegible]473	1,101 484	518,989	6.407
Wyoming	6[illegible],705	89 343	21,[illegible]62	4[illegible],792	14 913	59 275	44 845	14,430	1,430
Total	62,022,250	32,067,880	30,554,370	53 372 7[illegible]3	9 249,547	54 983.890	45,862.023	9,121,867	7,638,360

CENTRE OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

Date.	Position of Centre of Population.					Westward Movement during Preceding Decade.
	N. Lat.		W. Long.		Approximate Location by Important Towns.	
	°	′	°	′		Miles.
1790	39	16.5	76	11.2	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md	.....
1800	39	16.1	76	56.5	18 miles west of Baltimore, Md	41
1810	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] miles N. W. by west of Washington, D. C.	36
1820	39	5.7	78	33.0	16 miles north of Woodstock, Va	50
1830	38	57.9	79	[illegible]	19 miles W. S. W. of Moorefield, West Va	39
1840	39	2.0	80	18.0	16 miles south of Clarksburgh, West Va	55
1850	38	59.[illegible]	81	19.[illegible]	23 miles S. E. of Parkersburgh, West Va	55
1860	[illegible]	[illegible]4	[illegible]	4[illegible]8	20 miles south of Chillicothe, O	81
1870	39	12.0	83	35.7	48 miles E. by N. of Cincinnati, O	42
1880	39	4 1	84	39.7	8 miles W. by S. of Cincinnati, O	58
1890	39	11.9	85	32.9	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind	48
					Total	505

This table was prepared by the Census Office.

Population of the United States

BY VOTING, SCHOOL, AND MILITIA AGES.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Census of 1890.)

States and Territories.	Voting Ages—Males, 21 Years and Over.					Percentage.		School Ages.	Militia Ages.
	Total.	Native Born.	Foreign Born.	Whites.	Colored.	Native.	Foreign.	Total Population, 5 to 20 years old.	Total Population, Males.
Alabama	324,822	316 697	8 125	184,059	140,763	97.50	2.50	639,494	265 025
Arizona	23 696	13 665	10,031	21,163	2,536	57.67	42.33	18,284	19 226
Arkansas	257 868	249 638	8,260	188,296	69 572	96.80	3.20	476,185	214 708
California	462,289	230 154	232,135	393,228	72 061	49 79	50.21	362,289	343 001
Colorado	164,920	114,5 °0	50,340	161,015	3,925	69.48	30.52	113 150	140,441
Connecticut	221 092	145,673	78,419	210,116	3,976	65.01	34 99	221,245	163,865
Delaware	47 559	41,427	6 152	40 027	7,552	87 06	12 91	57,496	36 076
District of Col.	64,505	55,263	9,242	46 159	18,346	85 67	14.33	74,176	47,623
Florida	96,213	85 561	10 652	58,068	38,145	88.93	11.07	155 676	79,604
Georgia	398,122	391 168	6 954	219 094	179,028	98.25	1.75	771,027	336,295
Idaho	31,490	19 785	11 7 5	29 5 5	1 965	62.83	37.17	27,257	24,688
Illinois	1,072,693	682,316	390,317	1,054 493	18,200	63.61	30.39	1,323,030	852,635
Indiana	595 066	521,728	73 3 8	581 9 7	13,079	87.67	12.33	785 172	455,823
Iowa	520,332	361 662	158 670	517 006	3 326	70.08	20.92	701,182	299 687
Kansas	383 231	310,163	73,068	372,6.8	12,543	80.93	19.07	540,170	295,364
Kentucky	450 792	420 976	29 816	387,371	63,421	93.39	6.61	727,061	361,137
Louisiana	250, 63	225,212	25,351	130 743	119,815	89 83	10.12	455 234	205,215
Maine	201 241	170,771	30,470	200 6.9	632	84.86	15.14	201,851	133,169
Maryland	270 738	228,119	42,589	218 813	51,895	81.27	15.73	370 892	205,816
Massachusetts	608,009	427 915	257,094	6.7 012	7 967	61.34	38.66	650,270	499,312
Michigan	617 445	369 128	248 317	611 008	6,437	59.78	40.22	703 684	402 765
Minnesota	370,030	151,727	221 3.9	374 027	2 209	41.15	58.85	451,8.4	304,268
Mississippi	271,080	266 049	5 031	120 611	150,469	98.14	1.86	559 101	228,764
Missouri	765,718	581 081	120 747	667 4 1	3 267	82 89	17 11	1,000,935	566,148
Montana	63,415	35 312	29 973	61,933	3 167	54.18	45.82	39 210	55,490
Nebraska	305,5.0	205 6.5	95 °7 5	297 °81	4 219	65.20	31.80	381 255	255 665
Nevada	20 951	10 181	10 770	17 0 2	3 949	48.59	51.41	12,391	14 606
N. Hampshire	118,135	92 0 8	26 017	117 889	246	77.05	22.95	106 611	70 878
New Jersey	413 530	263 183	145 017	398 566	14 564	64.92	35.08	461 992	313 683
New-Mexico	41 951	33 194	6 757	41 478	3 473	84.97	15.03	52,543	36,065
New-York	1,769 649	1,084,187	685 462	1,715 4.8	21 231	61.27	38.73	1,830,935	1,325,619
North-Carlina	312 643	340,572	2 .81	233 307	109 316	99 29	0.01	673 405	273 834
North-Dakota	55 959	19,645	36,314	55 769	190	35.11	64.89	59,324	48,608
Ohio	1,016 164	797,623	218 841	995 5.2	25 9 2	78.47	21 53	1,271,031	767,075
Oklahoma	19 161	17 5.2	1 6 9	18 233	923	91.34	8.66	21,642	15,084
Oregon	111,744	71 3.9	37 115	102,113	9,631	66 52	33.48	103,365	88,049
Pennsylvania	1,461,269	1,064 129	397 4.0	1 426 930	34 473	72.81	27.19	1,791,710	1,140,476
Rhode Island	100,017	59 832	40,185	97 7 6	2 261	59.82	40.18	105,534	75,317
South-Carlina	235 6 6	232 20	3 .06	102 657	132,919	98.55	1.45	501,303	196 059
South-Dakota	96 76	53 851	42 014	06 177	5 8	55.65	44 35	113 900	79,219
Tennessee	492 476	391,429	11,047	310,014	92 462	97.26	2.74	720,872	324,214
Texas	533 912	460 094	75,218	434 .10	101,932	85 90	14.01	924 142	417,413
Utah	54,477	29 946	24,525	53,235	1,236	54.98	45.02	79 937	45,139
Vermont	101,697	82,011	19,686	101,369	323	80 64	19.36	101,457	67,203
Virginia	378,782	367,169	11,313	248 035	130 747	97 01	2 99	671,779	295,340
Washington	146,918	88 968	57 953	141 934	4,984	60.56	39.44	97,863	124,860
West-Virginia	181,400	171 611	9 789	172 198	9 202	91.63	5.40	306 669	147,331
Wisconsin	461,722	217 338	244 384	459,893	1,829	47.07	52 93	603 846	347,369
Wyoming	27,044	17 8 2	9 192	26 050	994	66.01	33.99	16 291	24 614
Total	16,940,311	12,591,852	4,343,459	15 199,856	1,740,455	74.33	25.67	22,447,392	13 230,168

Colored Population of the United States in 1890 According to Race.—Persons of African descent, 7,147 .03; Chinese, 107,475; Japanese, 2,039; civilized Indians, 8 826. Total, 7,638,360.

Persons of African Descent Classified.—Blacks, 6,337,980; mulattoes, 956,989; quadroons, 105,135; octoroons, 69,986. Total, 7,479,240.

Mississippi contains the largest number of pure negroes 5 7 393—and Virginia the next largest number—61 701. Virginia contained the largest number of mulattoes, quadroons, and octoroons—122,441, and Louisiana the next largest number—90,953.

Unable to Speaking English.—Classifying alien population according to their ability to speak English, 791 876, or 68.25 per cent, can speak the English language, and 368,338, or 31 75 per cent, cannot. The States showing the highest percentages of aliens who cannot speak the English language are: Arizona, 62 81 per cent; Texas, 60.34 per cent; New-Mexico, 54 31 per cent; Oregon, 50.48 per cent; California, 43.43 per cent; Florida, 43.14 per cent; Wisconsin, 42.23 per cent; Pennsylvania, 41.40 per cent, and Idaho, 40.53 per cent.

Male and Female Children of School Age.—Total number of white males from five to twenty years old inclusive, 9,655,372; colored, 1,587,328. Total number of white females of same ages, 9,595,193; colored, 1,609,499.

Population of the United States.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Census of 1890.)

WHITE AND NEGRO POPULATION OF THE SOUTH.

GROWTH of the population by decades in the territory now covered by the sixteen Southern States of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North-Carolina, South-Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia and West-Virginia, and the District of Columbia.

YEARS.	White.	Colored.	YEARS.	White.	Colored.	YEARS.	White.	Colored.
1790.....	1,271,483	689,884	1830.....	3,666,758	2,187,545	1870.....	9,466,373	4,538,883
1800.....	1,702,980	918,336	1840.....	4,932,533	2,717,901	1880.....	12,578,253	6,099,253
1810.....	2,208,785	1,272,119	1850.....	6,222,418	3,442,253	1890.....	15,549,358	6,898,806
1820.....	2,831,560	1,653,240	1860.....	8,097,462	4,215,614			

The table shows that the whites increased faster than the blacks in the last decade. In 1890 there were in the 16 Southern States and the District of Columbia 6,898,806 colored inhabitants, and in 1880, 6,099,253. The colored element increased during the decade at the rate of 13.1 per cent. The white population of these States in 1890 numbered 15,549,358, and in 1880, 12,578,253. They increased during the decade at the rate of 23.6 per cent, or nearly twice as rapidly as the colored element.

DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALTITUDE.

Altitude, ft.	Pop.	Altitude, ft.	Pop.	Altitude, ft.	Pop.	Altitude, ft.	Pop.
0 to 100...	10,387,000	1,500 to 2,000...	2,354,000	5,000 to 6,000...	487,000	9,000 to 10,000...	99,000
100 to 500...	15,838,000	2,000 to 3,000...	1,134,000	6,000 to 7,000...	161,000	Above 10,000...	10,000
500 to 1,000...	23,947,000	3,000 to 4,000...	381,000	7,000 to 8,000...	94,000		
1,000 to 1,500...	9,431,000	4,000 to 5,000...	296,000	8,000 to 9,000...	43,000		

DISTRIBUTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH TOPOGRAPHIC FEATURES.

Regions.	Pop.	Regions.	Pop.	Regions.	Pop.
Coast Swamps.....	1,809,000	Lake.....	3,578,000	Plateau.....	110,000
Atlantic Plain.....	8,784,000	Ozark Mountain.....	1,341,000	Basin.....	403,000
Piedmont.....	7,858,000	Alluvial Mississippi R..	855,000	Columbian Mesas.....	219,000
New-England Hills.....	2,290,000	Prairie.....	13,048,000	Sierra Nevada.....	146,000
Appalachian Mountain..	2,849,000	Great Plains.....	737,000	Pacific Valley.....	435,000
Cumberland Alleghenv..	5,719,000	North Rocky Mountains.	154,000	Cascade Range.....	179,000
Interior timbered.....	11,292,000	South Rocky Mountains.	247,000	Coast Ranges.....	810,000

The American Indian.

(Population in 1890 as reported by the census.)

Arizona.....	16,740	Kansas.....	1,437	Pueblos.....	8,278	Utah.....	2,489
California.....	15,284	Louisiana.....	432	New-York.....	28	Washington.....	10,837
Colorado.....	1,044	Maine.....	140	Six Nations.....	5,804	Wisconsin.....	8,896
Connecticut.....	24	Massachusetts.....	148	North Carolina..	231	Wyoming.....	1,806
Florida.....	215	Michigan.....	6,991	Cherokees.....	2,885	War Department	
Georgia.....	21	Minnesota.....	7,065	North-Dakota...	7,953	Apaches, Mt.	
Idaho.....	3,909	Mississippi.....	1,424	Oklahoma.....	5,689	Vernon barracks	384
Illinois.....	1	Missouri.....	141	Oregon.....	4,282		
Indiana.....	71	Montana.....	10,573	South-Dakota...	19,845	Indians in prison	184
Indian Territory..	8,728	Nebraska.....	3,764	Tennessee.....	13		
Five Civ. Tribes..	66,289	Nevada.....	4,956	Texas.....	258	Total.....	249,273
Iowa.....	497	New-Mexico.....	20,534				

INDIAN POPULATION IN DETAIL.

The total Indian population of the United States, exclusive of Alaska, but including 32,567 counted in the general census, being the taxed or taxable Indians, numbers 249,273. The following table gives the division of the Indians in detail:

Indians on reservations or at schools, under control of the Indian office (not taxed or taxable).....	133,382
Indians self-supporting under the Indian office, and self-supporting:	
The five civilized tribes, Indians and colored: Cherokees, 29,799; Chickasaws, 7,182; Choctaws, 14,397; Creeks, 11,636; Seminoles, 2,761; total, 66,289. Total Indians, 52,065; total colored Indian citizens and claimants, 14,224; grand total 66,289.	
Pueblos of New-Mexico.....	8,278
Six Nations, Saint Regis and other Indians of New-York.....	5,804
Eastern Cherokees of North-Carolina.....	2,885
Indians taxed or taxable, and self-sustaining citizens, counted in the general census (98 per cent not on reservations).....	32,567
Indians under control of the War Department, prisoners of war (Apaches at Mount Vernon barracks)..	384
Indians in State or Territorial prisons.....	184
Total.....	249,273

Population of Cities of the United States.

ONE HUNDRED PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1890 IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK.

CENSUS OF 1890.

New-York City	*1,710,715 †1,515,301	Toledo, O	81,434	Utica, N. Y	44,007
Chicago, Ill	1,099,850	Richmond, Va	81,388	Hoboken, N. J	43,648
Philadelphia, Pa	1,046,964	New-Haven, Ct	81,298	Savannah, Ga	43 189
Brooklyn, N. Y	‡853,915 †806,343	Paterson, N. J	78,347	Seattle, Wash	42,837
St. Louis, Mo	451,770	Lowell, Mass	77,696	Peoria, Ill	41,024
Boston, Mass	443,477	Nashville, Tenn	76,168	New-Bedford, Mass	40 733
Baltimore, Md	434,439	Scranton, Pa	75,215	Erie, Pa	40 634
San Francisco, Cal	298,997	Fall River, Mass	74,398	Somerville, Mass	40,152
Cincinnati, O	296,908	Cambridge, Mass	70,028	Harrisburg, Pa	39,385
Cleveland, O	261,353	Atlanta, Ga	65,533	Kansas City, Kan	38,316
Buffalo, N. Y	255,664	Memphis, Tenn	64,495	Dallas, Tex	38,067
New-Orleans, La	242,039	Wilmington, Del	61,431	Sioux City, Ia	37,806
Pittsburgh, Pa	238,617	Dayton, O	61,220	Elizabeth, N. J	37,764
Washington, D. C	230,392	Troy, N. Y	60,956	Wilkesbarre, Pa	37,718
Detroit, Mich	205,876	Grand Rapids, Mich	60,278	San Antonio, Tex	37,673
Milwaukee, Wis	204,468	Reading Pa	58,661	Covington, Ky	37,371
Newark, N. J	181,830	Camden, N. J	58,313	Portland, Me	36,425
Minneapolis, Minn	164,738	Trenton, N. J	57,458	Tacoma, Wash	36,006
Jersey City, N. J	163,003	Lynn, Mass	55,727	Holyoke, Mass	35,637
Louisville, Ky	161,129	Lincoln, Neb	55,154	Fort Wayne, Ind	35,393
Omaha, Neb	140,452	Charleston, S. C	54,955	Binghamton, N. Y	35,005
Rochester, N. Y	133,896	Hartford, Ct	53,230	Norfolk, Va	34,871
St. Paul, Minn	133,156	St. Joseph, Mo	52,324	Wheeling, W. Va	34 522
Kansas City, Mo	§132,716	Evansville, Ind	50,756	Augusta, Ga	33 300
Providence, R. I	132 146	Los Angeles, Cal	50,395	Youngstown, O	33 220
Denver, Col	106,713	Des Moines, Ia	50,093	Duluth, Minn	33,115
Indianapolis, Ind	105,436	Bridgeport, Ct	48,866	Yonkers, N. Y	32,033
Allegheny, Pa	105,287	Oakland, Cal	48,682	Lancaster, Pa	32,011
Albany, N. Y	94,923	Portland, Ore	46,385	Springfield, O	31,895
Columbus, O	88,150	Saginaw, Mich	46,322	Quincy, Ill	31,494
Syracuse, N. Y	88,143	Salt Lake City, Utah	44,843	Mobile, Ala	31,076
Worcester, Mass	84,655	Lawrence, Mass	44,654	Topeka, Kan	31,007
		Springfield, Mass	44,179	Elmira, N. Y	30 893
		Manchester, N. H	44,126	Salem, Mass	30,801

* Municipal census of October, 1890. For population of New-York State cities by the State enumeration of 1892, see page 430. By the municipal census of 1892, Philadelphia has 1,142,653 inhabitants.
† Federal census of June, 1890. ‡ Municipal census of November, 1890.
§ Includes 13,048 population, which by recent decision of Missouri State Supreme Court is now outside the limits of Kansas City.

POPULATION OF ALL OTHER PLACES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVING 5,000 POPULATION AND OVER.

Adams, Mass	9,213	Auburn, Me	11,250	Brattleboro, Vt	6 862
Adrian, Mich	8,756	Auburn, N. Y	25,858	Brazil, Ind	5 905
Akron, O	27,601	Augusta, Me	10,527	Brenham, Tex	5,209
Alameda, Cal	11,165	Aurora, Ill	19,688	Bridgeton, N. J	11,424
Albina, Ore	5,129	Austin, Tex	14,575	Bristol, Pa	6,553
Alexandria, Va	14 339	Bangor, Me	19 103	Bristol, Ct	7 382
Allentown, Pa	25,228	Batavia, N. Y	7,221	Bristol, R. I	5,478
Alliance, O	7,607	Bath, Me	8 723	Brockton, Mass	27,294
Alpena, Mich	11,283	Baton Rouge, La	10 478	Brookline, Mass	12 103
Alton, Ill	11,294	Battle Creek, Mich	13 197	Brownsville, Tex	6,134
Altoona, Pa	30,337	Bay City, Mich	27,839	Brunswick, Ga	8,459
Americus, Ga	6,398	Bayonne, N. J	19 033	Brunswick, Me	6,012
Amesbury, Mass	9 798	Beatrice, Neb	13,836	Bucyrus, O	5,974
Amsterdam, N. Y	17,336	Beaver Falls, Pa	9,735	Burlington, Ia	22,565
Anderson, Ind	10,741	Belfast, Me	5,204	Burlington, N. J	7,264
Annapolis, Md	7,604	Bellaire, O	9 934	Burlington, Vt	14 595
Ann Arbor, Mich	9,431	Belleville, Ill	15,361	Burrillville, R. I	5 402
Anniston, Ala	9,998	Beloit, Wis	9 315	Butler, Pa	8,734
Ansonia, Ct	10,342	Bennington, Vt	6 391	Butte, Mont	10,723
Appleton, Wis	11,869	Berkeley, Cal	5 101	Cairo, Ill	10,324
Arkansas, Kan	8,347	Bethlehem, Pa	6,762	Calais, Me	7 290
Arlington, Mass	5,629	Beverly, Mass	13,521	Canandaigua, N. Y	5 868
Asheville, N. C	10,235	Biddeford, Me	14 443	Canton, Ill	5 624
Ashland, Pa	7,346	Big Rapids, Mich	5 303	Canton, O	26 189
Ashland, Wis	9,956	Birmingham, Ala	26 178	Cape Elizabeth, Me	5 459
Ashtabula, O	8,333	Blackstone, Mass	6,138	Carbondale, Pa	10 833
Aspen, Col	5,118	Bloomington, Ill	20 181	Carlisle, Pa	7 620
Astoria, Ore	6,181	Boone, Ia	6 520	Carthage, Mo	7 981
Atchison, Kan	13,963	Bowling Green, Ky	7,893	Cedar Rapids, Ia	18 020
Athens, Ga	8,639	Braddock, Pa	8,561	Chambersburg, Pa	7,863
Atlantic, N. J	13,055	Bradford, Pa	10,114	Champaign, Ill	5 839
Attleboro, Mass	7,577	Brainerd, Minn	5,703	Charleston, W. Va	6,742

Brattleboro, Vt	6 862	Charlotte, N. C	11,557
Brazil, Ind	5 905	Charlottesville, Va	5,591
Brenham, Tex	5,209	Chattanooga, Tenn	29,100
Bridgeton, N. J	11,424	Cheboygan, Miss	26,235
Bristol, Pa	6,553	Chelsea, Mass	27 909
Bristol, Ct	7 382	Chester, Pa	20 226
Bristol, R. I	5,478	Cheyenne, Wyo	11,600
Brockton, Mass	27,294	Chicopee, Mass	14 050
Brookline, Mass	12 103	Chillicothe, Mo	5 717
Brownsville, Tex	6,134	Chill cothe, O	11,248
Brunswick, Ga	8,459	Chippewa Falls, Wis	8 679
Brunswick, Me	6,012	Circleville, O	6,856
Bucyrus, O	5,974	Claremont, N. H	5 565
Burlington, Ia	22,565	Clarksville, Tenn	7 021
Burlington, N. J	7,264	Clinton, Ia	13 619
Burlington, Vt	14 595	Clinton, Mass	10,424
Burrillville, R. I	5 402	Cohoes, N. Y	22 509
Butler, Pa	8,734	Colchester, Vt	5,013
Butte, Mont	10,723	Coldwater, Mich	5,247
Cairo, Ill	10,324	College Point, N. Y	6 127
Calais, Me	7 290	Colorado Springs, Col	11,140
Canandaigua, N. Y	5 868	Columbia, Pa	10,836
Canton, Ill	5 624	Columbia, S. C	15,353
Canton, O	26 189	Columbia, Tenn	5,870
Cape Elizabeth, Me	5 459	Columbus, Ga	17 303
Carbondale, Pa	10 833	Columbus, Ind	6 719
Carlisle, Pa	7 620	Concord, N. H	17 004
Carthage, Mo	7 981	Connellsville, Pa	5,609
Cedar Rapids, Ia	18 020	Conshohocken, Pa	5,470
Chambersburg, Pa	7,863	Corning, N. Y	8 550
Champaign, Ill	5 839	Corry, Pa	5,677
Charleston, W. Va	6,742	Corsicana, Tex	6,285

POPULATION OF PLACES IN THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

Cortland, N. Y.	8,590	Hackensack, N. J.	6,004	Logansport, Ind.	13,328	Newton, Kan.	5,605
Council Bluffs, Ia.	21,474	Hagerstown, Md.	10,118	Long Branch, N. J.	7,231	Newton, Mass.	24,379
Coventry, R. I.	5,068	Hamilton, O.	17,565	Long Isl'd City, N.Y.	30,506	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	5,502
Cranston, R. I.	8,099	Hammond, Ind.	5,428	Louisiana, Mo.	5,090	Norristown, Pa.	19,791
Crawfordsville, Ind.	6,089	Hannibal, Mo.	12,857	Ludington, Mich.	7,517	North Adams, Mass.	16,074
Creston, Ia.	7,200	Harrison, N. J.	8,338	Lynchburg, Va.	19,709	Northampton, Mass.	14,990
Cumberland, Md.	12,729	Hastings, Neb.	13,584	Lyons, Ia.	5,799	N. Attleboro, Mass.	6,727
Cumberland, R. I.	8,090	Haverhill, Mass.	27,412	McKeesport, Pa.	20,741	Norwalk, O.	7,195
Danbury, Ct.	16,552	Haverstraw, N. Y.	5,070	Macon, Ga.	22,746	Norwalk, Ct.	17,747
Danvers, Mass.	7,454	Hazleton, Pa.	11,872	Madison, Ind.	8,936	Norwich, Ct.	16,156
Danville, Pa.	7,998	Helena, Ark.	5,189	Madison, Wis.	13,426	Norwich, N. Y.	5,212
Danville, Ill.	11,491	Helena, Mont.	13,834	Mahanoy, Pa.	11,286	Oconto, Wis.	5,219
Danville, Va.	10,305	Henderson, Ky.	8,835	Malden, Mass.	23,031	Ogden, Utah	14,889
Davenport, Ia.	26,872	Highlands, Col.	5,151	Malone, N. Y.	4,985	Ogdensburgh, N. Y.	11,662
Decatur, Ill.	16,841	Homestead, Pa.	7,911	Manchester, Va.	9,246	Oil City, Pa.	10,932
Dedham, Mass.	7,123	Hoosick Falls, N.Y.	7,014	Manchester, Ct.	8,222	Oldtown, Me.	5,312
Deering, Me.	5,353	Hopkinsville, Ky.	5,833	Manistee, Mich.	12,812	Olean, N. Y.	7,358
Defiance, O.	7,694	Hornellsville, N. Y.	10,996	Manitowoc, Wis.	7,710	Oneida, N. Y.	6,083
Delaware, O.	8,224	Hot Springs, Ark.	8,086	Mankato, Minn.	8,838	Oneonta, N. Y.	6,272
Denison, Tex.	10,958	Houston, Tex.	27,557	Mansfield, O.	13,473	Orange, N. J.	18,844
Derby, Ct.	5,969	Hudson, N. Y.	9,970	Marblehead, Mass.	8,202	Oshkosh, Wis.	22,836
Dixon, Ill.	5,161	Huntingdon, Pa.	5,729	Marietta, O.	8,273	Oskaloosa, Ia.	6,558
Dover, N. H.	12,790	Huntington, Ind.	7,328	Marinette, Wis.	11,523	Oswego, N. Y.	21,842
Dubuque, Ia.	30,311	Huntington, W. Va.	10,108	Marion, Ind.	8,769	Ottawa, Ill.	9,985
Dunkirk, N. Y.	9,416	Huntsville, Ala.	7,995	Marion, O.	8,327	Ottawa, Kan.	6,248
Durham, N. C.	5,485	Hutchinson, Kan.	8,682	Marlboro, Mass.	13,805	Ottumwa, Ia.	14,001
East-Liverpool, O.	10,956	Hyde Park, Mass.	10,193	Marquette, Mich.	9,093	Owensboro, Ky.	9,837
Easton, Pa.	14,481	Independence, Mo.	6,380	Marshall, Ia.	8,914	Owosso, Mich.	6,564
East-Portland, Ore.	10,532	Iowa City, Ia.	7,016	Marshall, Tex.	7,207	Paducah, Ky.	12,797
East Provid'ce, R. I.	8,422	Iron Mount., Mich.	8,599	Martinsburg, W. Va.	7,226	Palestine, Tex.	5,838
East-St. Louis, Ill.	15,159	Ironton, O.	10,939	Martin's Ferry, O.	6,250	Palmer, Mass.	6,520
Eau Claire, Wis.	17,415	Ironwood, Mich.	7,745	Massillon, O.	10,092	Pana, Ill.	5,077
Edgewater, N. Y.	14,020	Ishpeming, Mich.	11,197	Mattoon, Ill.	6,833	Paris, Tex.	8,254
Elgin, Ill.	17,823	Ithaca, N. Y.	11,079	Maysville, Ky.	5,358	Parkersburg, W. Va.	8,408
Elkhart, Ind.	11,360	Jackson, Mich.	20,798	Meadville, Pa.	9,520	Parsons, Kan.	6,736
El Paso, Tex.	10,338	Jackson, Miss.	5,920	Medford, Mass.	11,079	Passaic, N. J.	13,028
Elyria, O.	5,611	Jackson, Tenn.	10,039	Melrose, Mass.	8,519	Pawtucket, R. I.	27,633
Emporia, Kan.	7,551	Jacksonville, Fla.	17,201	Menominee, Mich.	10,630	Peabody, Mass.	10,158
Enfield, Ct.	7,199	Jacksonville, Ill.	12,935	Menomonie, Wis.	5,491	Peekskill, N. Y.	9,676
Escanaba, Mich.	6,808	Jamaica, N. Y.	5,361	Meriden, Ct.	21,652	Pekin, Ill.	6,347
Everett, Mass.	11,068	Jamestown, N. Y.	16,038	Meridian, Miss.	10,624	Pensacola, Fla.	11,750
Fargo, N. D.	5,664	Janesville, Wis.	10,836	Merrill, Wis.	6,809	Perth Amboy, N.J.	9,512
Faribault, Minn.	6,520	Jefferson City, Mo.	6,742	Michigan City, Ind.	10,776	Peru, Ill.	5,550
Findlay, O.	18,553	Jeffersonville, Ind.	10,666	Middleboro, Mass.	6,065	Peru, Ind.	7,028
Fitchburg, Mass.	22,037	Johnston, R. I.	9,778	Middletown, Pa.	5,080	Petersburg, Va.	22,680
Flint, Mich.	9,803	Johnstown, Pa.	21,805	Middletown, Ct.	9,013	Phillipsburg, N. J.	8,644
Florence, Ala.	6,012	Johnstown, N. Y.	7,768	Middletown, N. Y.	11,977	Phœnixville, Pa.	8,514
Flushing, N. Y.	8,436	Joliet, Ill.	23,264	Middletown, O.	7,681	Pine Bluff, Ark.	9,952
Fond du Lac, Wis.	12,024	Joplin, Mo.	9,943	Milford, Mass.	8,780	Piqua, O.	9,090
Fort Madison, Ia.	7,901	Kalamazoo, Mich.	17,853	Millville, N. J.	10,002	Pittsburg, Kan.	6,697
Fort Scott, Kan.	11,946	Kankakee, Ill.	9,025	Milton, Pa.	5,317	Pittsfield, Mass.	17,281
Fort Smith, Ark.	11,311	Kearney, Neb.	8,074	Moberly, Mo.	8,215	Pittston, Pa.	10,302
Fort Worth, Tex.	23,076	Keene, N. H.	7,446	Moline, Ill.	12,000	Plainfield, N. J.	11,267
Fostoria, O.	7,070	Kenosha, Wis.	6,532	Monmouth, Ill.	5,936	Plattsburg, N. Y.	7,010
Framingham, Mass.	9,239	Kenton, O.	5,557	Monroe, Mich.	5,258	Plattsmouth, Neb.	8,392
Frankfort, Ind.	5,919	Keokuk, Ia.	14,101	Montgomery, Ala.	21,883	Plymouth, Pa.	9,344
Franklin, Pa.	6,221	Key West, Fla.	18,080	Morristown, N. J.	8,156	Plymouth, Mass.	7,314
Frederick, Md.	8,193	Killingly, Ct.	7,027	Mount Carmel, Pa.	8,254	Pontiac, Mich.	6,200
Freeport, Ill.	10,189	Kingston, N. Y.	21,261	Mount Vernon, O.	6,027	Portage, Wis.	5,143
Fremont, Neb.	6,747	Knoxville, Tenn.	22,535	Mount Vernon, N.Y.	10,830	Port Chester, N. Y.	5,274
Fremont, O.	7,141	Kokomo, Ind.	8,261	Muncie, Ind.	11,345	Port Huron, Mich.	13,543
Fresno, Cal.	10,818	Laconia, N. H.	6,143	Muscatine, Ia.	11,454	Port Jervis, N. Y.	9,327
Gainesville, Tex.	6,594	La Crosse, Wis.	25,090	Muskegon, Mich.	22,702	Port Richmond, N.Y.	6,290
Galena, Ill.	5,635	Lafayette, Ind.	16,243	Nanticoke, Pa.	10,044	Portsmouth, N. H.	9,827
Galesburg, Ill.	15,264	Lancaster, O.	7,555	Nashua, N. H.	19,311	Portsmouth, O.	12,394
Galion, O.	6,326	Lansing, Mich.	13,102	Natchez, Miss.	10,101	Portsmouth, Va.	13,268
Galveston, Tex.	29,084	Lansingburgh, N. Y.	10,550	Natick, Mass.	9,118	Pottstown, Pa.	13,285
Gardiner, Me.	5,491	Laporte, Ind.	7,126	Naugatuck, Ct.	6,210	Pottsville, Pa.	14,117
Gardner, Mass.	8,424	Laramie, Wyo.	6,388	Nebraska City, Neb.	11,494	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	22,206
Geneva, N. Y.	7,557	Laredo, Tex.	11,319	Neenah, Wis.	5,083	Provo, Utah	5,159
Glens Falls, N. Y.	9,509	La Salle, Ill.	9,855	Negaunee, Mich.	6,078	Pueblo, Col.	24,558
Gloucester, Mass.	24,651	Lawrence, Kan.	9,997	Nevada, Mo.	7,262	Putnam, Ct.	6,512
Gloucester, N. J.	6,564	Leadville, Col.	10,384	New-Albany, Ind.	21,059	Quincy, Mass.	16,723
Gloversville, N. Y.	13,864	Leavenworth, Kan.	19,768	Newark, O.	14,270	Racine, Wis.	21,014
Goshen, Ind.	6,033	Lebanon, Pa.	14,664	Newbern, N. C.	7,843	Rahway, N. J.	7,105
Grafton, Mass.	5,002	Leominster, Mass.	7,269	New-Brighton, Pa.	5,616	Raleigh, N. C.	12,678
Grand Haven, Mich.	5,023	Lewiston, Me.	21,701	New-Brighton, N.Y.	16,423	Red Wing, Minn.	6,294
Grand Island, Neb.	7,536	Lexington, Ky.	21,567	New-Britain, Ct.	16,519	Revere, Mass.	5,668
Green Bay, Wis.	9,069	Lima, O.	15,981	N. Brunswick, N.J.	18,603	Richmond, Ind.	16,608
Greenbush, N. Y.	7,301	Lincoln, Ill.	6,725	Newburgh, N. Y.	23,087	Richmond, Ky.	5,073
Greenfield, Mass.	5,252	Lincoln, R. I.	20,355	Newburyport, Mass.	13,947	Roanoke, Va.	16,159
Greenville, O.	5,473	Litchfield, Ill.	5,811	Newcastle, Pa.	11,600	Rochester, Minn.	5,321
Greenville, S. C.	8,607	Little Falls, N. Y.	8,783	New-London, Ct.	13,757	Rochester, N. H.	7,396
Greenville, Miss.	6,658	Little Rock, Ark.	25,874	Newport, Ky.	24,918	Rockford, Ill.	23,584
Greenwich, Ct.	10,131	Lockhaven, Pa.	7,358	Newport, R. I.	19,457	Rock Island, Ill.	13,634
Groton, Ct.	5,539	Lockport, N. Y.	16,038	New-Rochelle, N.Y.	8,217	Rockland, Me.	8,174

POPULATION OF PLACES IN THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

Rockland, Mass	5 213	Sing Sing, N. Y.	9.352	Tiffin, O.	10,801
Rome, Ga.	6,957	Sioux Falls, S. D.	10 177	Titusville, Pa.	8,073
Rome, N. Y.	14,991	Skowhegan, Me.	5,068	Tonawanda, N. Y.	7 145
Rutland, Vt.	11.760	Somersworth, N. H.	6,297	Torrington, Ct.	6 038
Saco, Me.	6 075	South Bend, Ind.	21,819	Trenton, Mo.	5 139
Sacramento, Cal.	26,386	S. Bethlehem, Pa.	10,302	Trinidad, Col.	5,523
St. Albans, Vt.	7,771	Southbridge, Mass.	7,055	Tucson, Ariz.	5,150
St. Charles, Mo	6,161	Southington, Ct.	5,501	Tyler, Tex.	6,908
St. Cloud, Minn	7 686	S. Kingstown, R. I.	6,231	Union, N. J.	10 913
St. Johnsbury, Vt.	6,567	South Omaha, Neb.	8,062	Uniontown, Pa.	6,359
Salem, N. J.	5 516	Spartanburg, S. C.	5,544	Urbana, O.	6,510
Salem, O.	5,783	Spencer, Mass	8,747	Vallejo, Cal.	6,343
Salina, Kan.	6,149	Spokane, Wash.	19,922	Valparaiso, Ind.	5,090
San Diego, Cal.	16,159	Springfield, Ill.	24 963	Van Wert, O	5,512
Sandusky, O.	18,471	Springfield, Mo.	21,850	Vernon, Ct.	8,808
San José, Cal.	18,060	Stamford, Ct.	15,700	Vicksburg, Miss.	13,373
Santa Barbara, Cal.	5 864	Staunton, Va.	6,975	Vincennes, Ind.	8,853
Santa Cruz, Cal.	5,596	Steelton, Pa.	9 250	Virginia City, Nev.	8,511
Santa Fé, N. M.	6,185	Sterling, Ill.	5 821	Wabash, Ind.	5,105
Santa Rosa, Cal.	5,220	Steubenville, O.	13,394	Waco, Tex.	14,445
Saratoga Sprgs, N. Y	11,975	Stevens Point, Wis.	7,896	Wakefield, Mass.	6,982
S. Ste Marie, Mich.	5,760	Stillwater, Minn.	11,260	Wallingford, Ct.	6,585
Schenectady, N. Y.	19 902	Stockton, Cal.	13,424	Waltham, Mass.	18,707
Sedalia, Mo.	14,068	Stoneham, Mass	6,155	Ware, Mass.	7,320
Selma, Ala.	7 622	Stonington, Ct.	7,184	Warren, O.	5,973
Seneca Falls, N. Y.	6,116	Streator, Ill.	11,414	Warwick, R. I.	17 761
Seymour, Ind	5,337	Sunbury, Pa.	5,930	Washington, Pa.	7,663
Shamokin, Pa.	14,403	Superior, Wis.	11,983	Washington, Ind	6,664
Sharon, Pa.	7,459	Tamaqua, Pa	6,054	Washington, O.	5,742
Sheboygan, Wis	16,359	Tampa, Fla.	5,532	Waterbury, Ct.	26,686
Shelbyville, Ind	5,451	Taunton, Mass.	25,448	Waterloo, Ia.	6 674
Shenandoah, Pa	15,944	Terre Haute, Ind.	30,217	Watertown, N. Y.	14,725
Sherman, Tex.	7,335	Thomasville, Ga.	5,514	Watertown, Wis.	8,755
Shreveport, La.	11,979	Thompson, Ct	5 580		

Watertown, Mass.	7,073		
Waterville, Me	7,107		
Waukegan, Ill.	4,759		
Waukesha, Wis.	6,531		
Wausau, Wis	9,253		
Webb, Mo	5,048		
Webster, Mass.	7,[illegible]		
Wellsville, O.	5,237		
West Bay, Mich	12,081		
Westboro, Mass	5,195		
Westbrook, Me	6,632		
West Chester, Pa.	8,628		
Westerly, R. I	6,113		
Westfield, Mass.	9,805		
W. Springfield, Mass.	5,077		
West Troy, N. Y.	12 967		
Weymouth, Mass.	10 866		
Wichita, Kan.	23,853		
Williamsport, Pa.	27 132		
Wilmington, N. C.	20,056		
Winchester, Va.	5 196		
Winchester, Ct.	6,183		
Winfield, Kan.	5,1[illegible]4		
Winona, Minn.	18,208		
Winston, N. C.	8,018		
Woburn, Mass.	13,499		
Woonsocket, R. I.	20,830		
Wooster, O.	5,901		
Xenia, O.	7,301		
York, Pa.	20,793		
Ypsilanti, Mich	6 129		
Zanesville, O.	21,009		

There are, according to the census of 1890, in the United States 3 715 cities and villages having over 1.000 inhabitants each. There are 7 having 400,000 inhabitants, and over 21 having 100,000 and under 400,000 ; 30 having 50,000 and under 100,000 ; 66 having 25,000 and under 50,000 ; 92 having 15,000 and under 25 000 ; 138 having 10,000 and under 15,000, and 94 having 8,000 and under 10,000.

Population of the State of New-York

BY COUNTIES, ACCORDING TO THE STATE ENUMERATION MADE IN 1892.

Counties.	Total Inhabitants.	Total Citizens.	Total Aliens.
Albany	167,289	156,748	10,541
Allegany	43,131	42,644	487
Broome	62,793	61,591	1,202
Cattaraugus	61,774	59,700	2,074
Cayuga	62,816	60,579	2,237
Chautauqua	78,900	73 884	5,016
Chemung	47,223	45,845	1,378
Chenango	37,602	37,121	481
Clinton	46,601	44,518	2,083
Columbia	45,205	43,990	1,215
Cortland	28,271	27,955	316
Delaware	45,488	44,985	503
Dutchess	78 342	75,078	3,264
Erie	347,328	304,713	42,615
Essex	33,110	32,092	1,018
Franklin	39,817	37,025	2.792
Fulton	38,478	37,285	1,193
Genesee	33,436	32,328	1,108
Greene	31,141	30,843	298
Hamilton	5,216	4,784	432
Herkimer	47,491	45.769	1,722
Jefferson	70,358	66,245	4.113
Kings	995,276	868,983	126,293
Lewis	30,248	29,414	834
Livingston	37,010	35,448	1,562
Madison	42,206	41,674	532
Monroe	200,056	181,230	18,826
Montgomery	46,081	43,831	2.250
New York	1,801,739	1,423,984	377,755
Niagara	64,378	59,161	5,217
Oneida	123,756	117,205	6,551
Onondaga	150,808	142,058	8,750
Ontario	48,718	46,974	1.744
Orange	97,760	93,271	4,489
Orleans	30 762	28,732	2,030
Oswego	70 970	69,023	1,947
Otsego	50,361	49,862	499
Putnam	14,230	13,325	905
Queens	141,805	123,974	17,831
Rensselaer	128,923	121,679	7,244
Richmond	53,452	46,592	6,860
Rockland	33,726	31,325	2,401
St. Lawrence	86,254	80,679	5,575
Saratoga	57,301	54,909	2,392
Schenectady	34,194	31,630	2,564
Schoharie	28,815	28,668	147
Schuyler	16,861	16,326	535
Seneca	26,542	25,928	614
Steuben	82,468	81,400	1,068
Suffolk	63,572	58,872	4,700
Sullivan	31,860	31,438	422
Tioga	29,675	29,365	310
Tompkins	33,612	33.159	453
Ulster	87,652	85,392	2,260
Warren	28,618	28,157	461
Washington	46,438	45,144	1,314
Wayne	48,262	46,538	1 724
Westchester	145,106	129,224	15,882
Wyoming	31,218	30,253	965
Yates	20,801	20,316	485
Total	6,513,344	5,790,865	722,479

Statistics of Cities in the United States.

THE statistics in the following table were furnished to THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Mayors of the respective cities.

CITIES.	Area in sq. m.	Estimated Population Jan. 1, 1893.	Net Public Debt.	Assessed Valuation of all Property.	Per cent of Actual.*	Tax Rate.†	Mayors.	Terms Expire.
Albany, N. Y.	10	99,000	$3,360,599	$70,389,755	100	$1.71	*James H. Manning.*	May 8, 1894.
Allegheny, Pa‡	7½	.....	1,769,500	81,300,000	..	1.90	James G. Wyman	Apr. 1, 1893.
Atlanta, Ga.	9½	100,000	2,950,000	50 907,950	50	1.50	*W. A. Hemphill*	Jan. 2. 1893.
Baltimore, Md.	31½	501,427	23,538 320	285,000,000	80	1.55	*Ferd. C. Latrobe*	Nov. 18. 1893.
Bay City, Mich.	12	35,000	549,000	11,009 325	70	3.00	*Geo. D. Jackson*	Apr. —, 1893.
Binghamton, N. Y.	10	40,000	326,000	19,452,036	66	1.43	*Benjah S. Curran.*	Feb. 14. 1893.
Birmingham, Ala.	3¾	37,000	1,265,000	18..50.000	50	.50	*David J. Fox*	Dec. 1, 1894.
Boston, Mass.	37	478,000	30,539,290	893 078,704	100	1.29	*Nathan Matthews, Jr*	Jan. 1, 1894
Bridgeport, Ct.	14⅝	57,000	1,489 797	24 880 915	45	2.10	William H. Marigold.	Apr. 10. 1893.
Brooklyn, N. Y.	26½	970,046	41,150 241	477,948 429	70	2.77	*Daniel A. Boody*	Dec. 31. 1893.
Buffalo, N. Y.	42	300,000	11,248,895	197..84,780	..	‖ 1.46	*Charles F. Bishop*	Jan. 4. 1895.
Burlington, Ia.	11	30,000	338 000	4 500,000	25	.37	*Peter Fawcett*	Mar. 31, 1894.
Cambridge, Mass.	6¾	80,000	2,776 200	74,000,000	..	1.60	WM. A. BANCROFT.	Jan. 1, 1894.
Camden, N. J.	5¼	60,000	1,242,800	31,000,000	100	1.50	J. L. Westcott	May 1, 1895.
Charleston, S. C.	5½	63,000	3,887 000	21,685,122	*b* 50	2.20	*John F. Ficken*	Dec. 10. 1895.
Chattanooga, Tenn.	3¾	51,000	931 000	17,000,000	45	1.30	*Garnett Andrews*	Oct. 16. 1893.
Chelsea, Mass.	2½	30,000	800 000	21,413,285	100	1.48	Alfred C. Converse.	Jan. 2, 1894.
Chicago, Ill.	185½	1,430,000	(18,531,000	219,361 368	..	4.35	Hemp. Washburne.	Apr. —, 1893.
Cincinnati, O.	24½	325,000	24,893 915	183,000 000	*b* 50	2.84	John B. Mosby	Apr. 6 1894.
Cleveland, O.	27	300,000	4,933,000	120,000 000	*b* 40	2.73	William G. Rose	Apr. 10, 1893.
Colucs, N. Y.	3¾	24,000	319 319	11,141,525	100	1.20	Henry A. Strong	Apr. —, 1894.
Columbus, O.	16	100,000	6,032,700	56,224 770	..	2.40	*George J. Karb*	Apr. —, 1893.
Council Bluffs, Ia.	17½	36,000	146 000	5,700 000	25	2.20	N. D. Laurence	Apr. 1, 1894.
Covington, Ky.	2½	40,000	2,235 800	18,448 893	70	2.00	James T. Thomas	Oct. —, 1894.
Dallas, Tex.	16	50,000	1,991,000	25,880,325	66	1.50	*W. C. Connor*	Apr. —, 1893.
Davenport, Ia.	8	30,000	278 000	9 169 000	50	1.70	*John C. Bills*	Apr. 1, 1893.
Dayton, O.	10¾	75 000	2,366 875	38 672 230	..	2.26	*C. G. McMillen*	Apr. 18, 1894.
Denver Col.	17½	128,000	1,750 000	74,000,000	20	1.00	*Platt Rogers*	Apr. 15, 1893.
Des Moines, Ia.	51	74 500	770 000	1 841 700	20	2.51	C. C. Lane	Apr. 21. 1893.
Detroit, Mich.	28½	250,000	2,309 887	184 927 130	80	1.66	H. S. Pingree	Jan. 9, 1894.
Dubuque, Ia.	20	41 000	850 000	20 000 000	70	‖ 2 04	*Chas. A. Saunders*	Apr. 5, 1893.
Duluth, Minn.	44	45,000	1,466 650	34 649 702	50	2 62	*C. D. Ouvernoui, Jr.*	Mar. 6, 1894.
Elizabeth, N. J.	9	41,500	3,637 380	15..78 500	70	2.08	John C. Rankin, Jr.	June 30. 1894.
Elmira, N. Y.	7 4 to	37 000	553,000	15,348 000	40	1.83	*David C. Robinson*	Mar. 6, 1894.
Erie, Pa.	6 98	46 000	938 100	15,471 061	60	1.80	*Charles S. Clarke*	Apr. —, 1893.
Fall River, Mass.	41	87 000	2,526 077	56,165 920	100	1.74	*John W. Coughlin*	Jan. 1, 1894.
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5	45,000	690 000	20 000,000	60	1.10	*C. A. Zollinger*	May 10, 1893.
Grand Rapids, Mich.	17¼	100,000	1,467 000	80,000,000	30	3 33	William J. Stuart	May 1, 1893.
Harrisburg, Pa.‡	3¾	.....	1,061 000	¶22 000,000	..	.80	*John A. Fritchey*	Apr. 4. 1893.
Hartford, Ct.	16¾	55,000	d1,752,619	48,000,000	75	1.40	*Wm. Wirdo H. de*	Apr. 2, 1894.
Haverhill, Mass.	21	30,365	355 135	19 788,110	75	1.72	Oliver Taylor	Jan. 1, 1894.
Hoboken, N. J.	1½	50 000	1,094 750	22 231 555	70	2.19	*William H. Ellis*	May 1, 1893.
Holyoke, Mass.	22	40,000	776 877	21 473 285	70	1.75	Dennis L. Farr	Jan. 1, 1894.
Indianapolis, Ind.	15 1-10	132 000	1,935 500	99 124 695	80	.60	*Thomas L. Sullivan*	Oct. —, 1893.
Jacksonville, Fla.	....	25,000	200,000	12 600,000	75	1.02	*Henry Robinson*	June 6, 1893.
Jersey City, N. J.	12⅛	.....	16.700.000	85 000 000	70	2.84	Peter F. Wanser	May 1, 1897.
Kansas City, Mo.	14 1 5	150.000	1,439 500	67.792 975	40	1.40	*Wm. S. Cowherd*	May 18, 1804.
La Crosse, Wis.	8½	28,000	396 000	11.025,501	66	2.00	F. A. Copeland	Apr. 18, 1893.
Lawrence, Mass.	....	50.000	1,250 000	32.000 000	90	1 68	Alvin E. Mack	Jan. 1. 1894.
Lincoln, Neb.	24	60,000	1,500 000	6.000,000	10	3 84	A. H. WEIR	Apr. 18, 1893.
Little Rock, Ark.	9	40,000	138 500	10,500 000	33	‖ 2 10	*H. L. Fletcher*	Apr. 15, 1893.
Long Island City, N.Y.	10	....	1,083 5 00	10 265 987	..	3.90	*Pit. J. Gleason* (*e*)	Dec. 31. 1894.
Los Angeles, Cal.	36	70.000	1,867 600	45,370 607	50	1.00	Henry T. Hazard	Dec. 31. 1892.
Louisville, Ky.	14	175,000	9,455 000	86 110 231	75	2.17	*Henry S. Tyler*	Nov. 1, 1893.
Lowell, Mass‡	13¼	.....	2 570 031	64 088 27	..	1.56	John J. Pickman	Jan. 1, 1894.
Lynn, Mass.	11¾	65,000	2,564 335	47,052,014	100	1 54	Elihu B. Hayes	Dec. 31. 1893.
Manchester, N. H.	33	50 000	838 500	25,932 014	70	1.95	*E. J. Knowlton*	Jan. 1. 1895.
Memphis, Tenn.	4	75,000	3 132 6 8	30 637 03	60	1.70	*W. L. Clapp*	Jan. 4. 1894.
Milwaukee, Wis.	24	240.000	4 854 5 00	123 000 .61	60	1.75	*Peter J. Somers*	Apr. 17. 1894.
Minneapolis, Minn.	53	210 000	7 482,500	140 000 000	50-65	2 10	Wm. Henry Eustis	Jan. 7. 1895.
Mobile, Ala.	7	40 000	2 269,000	14,000 000	40	60	*Joseph C. Rich*	Mar. 15, 1894.
Nashville, Tenn.	11	90.000	3 012,600	40 005,700	55	1.50	*Geo. B. Guild*	Oct. 12, 1893.

Democrats in *Italics*, Republicans in Roman, Citizens, Independent, or non-Political in SMALL CAPS.
* This is the percentage of assessment upon actual valuation.
† Tax on each $100 of assessed valuation.
‡ Report of 1891.
‖ Report of 1890.
¶ Actual value.
(a) $5,000,000 of this is due to World's Fair. (*b*) On realty only. (*c*) Not to exceed 25 per cent.
(*d*) Town debt in addition, $998,369. (*e*) Contested.

STATISTICS OF CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES—*Continued.*

Cities.	Area in sq. m.	Estimated Population Jan. 1, 1893.	Net Public Debt.	Assessed Valuation of all Property.	Per Cent of Actual.*	Tax Rate.†	Mayor.	Terms Expire.
Newark, N. J.‡	18	.....	$7,898,881	$119,321,094	..	$1.82	*Joseph E. Haynes*	Jan. — 1894.
New-Bedford, Mass.§	17	.....	1,373,000	38,518,943	..	1.63	JETHRO C. BROCK	Jan. 1, 1894.
New-Brunswick, N. J.	5	20,000	1,273,858	10,040,000	60	2.46	*James H. Van Cleef*	May 1, 1893.
New-Haven, Ct.‡	8½	.....	766,870	52,282,531	..	1.95	*Joseph B. Sargent*	Jan. 1, 1894.
New-Orleans, La.	150	250,000	15,285,891	129,639,530	100	2.00	*John Fitzpatrick*	Apr. 4, 1896.
Newport, R. I.	7 9-10	22,000	328,000	34,347,300	70	.94	*Samuel R. Honey*	Jan. 2, 1893.
Newton, Mass.	18¼	27,000	2,582,602	46,281,569	100	1.46	HERMON E. HIBBARD	Jan. 2, 1893.
New-York City‡	41	1,850,000	98,758,764	(a)1,785,857 338	..	1.90	*Thomas F. Gilroy*	Jan. 1, 1895.
Omaha, Neb.	24½	150,000	2,222,500	20,250,000	10	4.10	George P. Bemis	Jan. 2, 1894.
Peoria, Ill.	7½	50,000	405,000	9,027,840	20	6.39	*John Warner*	May 2, 1893.
Petersburg, Va.	2⅝	25,000	1,000,000	10,277,115	100	1.60	*Charles F. Collier*	July 1, 1894.
Philadelphia, Pa.	129 1-8	1,142,553	24,844,872	735,696,772	70	1.85	Edwin S. Stuart	Apr. 1, 1895.
Pittsburgh, Pa.	27 3-5	275,000	9,500,000	240,000,000	100	1.20	H. L. Gourley	Apr. 3, 1893.
Portland, Me.	3⅛	40,000	2,685,473	36,942,450	80	1.95	*D. H. Ingraham*	Mar. 13, 1893.
Portland, Ore.	22 3-4	90,000	1,450,000	48,000,000	40	1.00	W. S. Mason	July 1, 1894.
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	2¾	24,000	1,735,100	12,562,405	60-75	1.96	*Wm. M. Ketcham*	Jan. 1, 1895.
Providence, R. I.	15 7-10	138,000	13,720,750	155,542,520	100	1.50	*William K. Potter*	Jan. 1, 1894.
Quincy, Ill.	8	35,000	1,587,400	4,722,354	18	7.08	John P. Mikesell	May 1, 1893.
Reading, Pa.	6¼	70,000	1,079,500	42,000,000	70	1.55	*Thomas P. Merritt*	Apr. 3, 1893.
Richmond, Va.	5	87,000	6,300,000	59,244,173	100	1.40	*J. Taylor Ellyson*	June 30, 1894.
Rochester, N. Y.	18½	148,000	6,334,000	99,940,400	100	1.55	Richard Curran	Apr. 2, 1894.
Rockford, Ill.	7½	30,000	300,000	6,000,000	20	3.66	*Henry N. Starr*	May 1, 1893.
Sacramento, Cal.	4 1-5	30,000	1,249,550	15,363,175	70	2.20	*W. D. Comstock*	Mar. 15, 1893.
Saginaw, Mich.	12	55,000	1,162,500	16,716,231	60	2.69	William S. Linton	Apr. —, 1894.
Salem, Mass.	7	31,000	901,475	26,458,576	..	1.80	*Robert S. Rantoul*	Jan. —, 1894.
San Diego, Cal.	76	17,000	440,000	15,400,000	50	1.25	M. Sherman	May 1, 1893.
San Francisco, Cal.‡	41¾	.....	617,914	‖311,566,079	..	1.61	George H. Sanderson	Jan. 2, 1893.
Savannah, Ga.	6	60,668	3,555,150	32,630,514	100	1.50	*John J. McDonough*	Jan. 23, 1893.
Schenectady, N. Y.	6	25,000	378,000	9,014,394	60	1.68	Everett Smith	Apr. 11, 1893.
Scranton, Pa.	19	90,000	568,334	18,000,000	30	3.35	John H. Fellows	Apr. 3, 1893.
Seattle, Wash.	28	60,000	3,375,888	44,607,165	85	....	*J. T. Ronald*	Mar. 8, 1894.
Sioux City, Ia.	42	45,000	834,000	19,000,000	33	3.00	Maris Peirce	Mar. —, 1894.
Somerville, Mass.	4¼	45,000	1,151,315	38,093,100	100	1.50	Wm. H. Hodgkins	Jan. 1, 1894.
Springfield, Ill.	4½	30,000	913,850	5,694,434	20	‖6.63	R. D. Lawrence	Apr. 21, 1893.
Springfield, Mass.	37	48,000	1,554,740	50,780,987	85	1.30	E. P. Kendrick	Jan. 1, 1894.
Springfield, O.‡	6	.....	861,325	16,674,038	..	2.00	*W. R. Burnett*	Apr. 3, 1893.
St. Joseph, Mo	7	55,000	1,453,000	24,342,893	33	1.55	Wm. M. Shepherd	Apr. 16, 1894.
St. Louis, Mo.	62½	500,000	21,524,680	280,522,170	60	1.00	*E A. Noonan*	Apr. 11, 1893.
St. Paul, Minn.	55½	160,000	7,042,612	125,500,000	50-60	2.00	Fred. P. Wright	June 5, 1894.
Syracuse, N. Y.	16	100,000	3,437,500	46,203,395	70-75	1.65	Jacob Amos	Feb. 26, 1894.
Tacoma, Wash.	29	55,000	902,592	43,074,147	60	1.20	H. S. Huson	Apr. 19, 1894.
Taunton, Mass.‡	50	.....	539,459	‖123,000,000	..	1.78	Francis S. Babbitt	Jan. 1, 1894.
Toledo, O.	21½	100,000	4,190,273	42,192,470	50	2.80	Vincent J. Emmrick	Apr. —, 1893.
Topeka, Kan.‡	6	.....	337,000	10,056,351	..	3.92	*R. L. Cofran*	Apr. 10, 1893.
Trenton, N. J.	3	65,000	599,100	27,625,700	50	1.95	*Daniel J. Bechtel*	Apr. 19, 1893.
Troy, N. Y.	5 3-8	65,000	873,100	47,236,327	100	1.35	*Dennis J. Whelan*	Mar. 13, 1894.
Utica, N. Y.	6	48,000	65,500	18,900,578	70	.19	Thomas Wheeler	Mar. 8, 1894.
Washington, D. C. (c)	72	270,000	19,000,000	159,069,565	..	1.50	J. W. Douglass (c)	.....
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	4	40,000	280,000	5,600,000	19	4.80	Francis M. Nichols	Apr. 1, 1895.
Williamsport, Pa.	7	29,000	638,500	8,500,000	60	1.73	F. H. Keller	Apr. 3, 1893.
Wilmington, Del.‡	9	.....	1,378,800	(d)35,000,000	..	1.40	S. J. Willey	June 30, 1893.
Wilmington, N. C	3½	.....	727,000	7,671,218	65	1.50	*A. G. Ricaud*	Mar 23, 1893.
Worcester, Mass.	36	95,000	2,517,475	81,025,802	..	1.46	Henry A. Marsh	Jan. 1, 1894.
Yonkers, N. Y.	§12½	35,000	§2,420,515	§77,625,358	§95	§1.56	James H. Weller	Apr. 15, 1894.

Democrats in *Italics*, Republicans in Roman, Citizens, Independent, or non-Political in SMALL CAPS.

* This is the percentage of assessment upon actual valuation.

† Tax on each $100 of assessed valuation.

‡ Report of 1891. § Report of 1890. ‖ Actual value.

(*a*) Assessed value of real property, $1,464,247,820; assessed value of personal property, $321,609,518.

(*b*) Total State, county, town, city and school taxes.

(*c*) President of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia, of which there are two others, John W. Ross and Captain W. T. Russell, all appointed by the President of the United States.

(*d*) Real, personal not assessed.

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

The government of the District of Columbia is invested by act of Congress in three Commissioners, who are appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate of the United States. One of these Commissioners must be an army officer detailed from the corps of engineers. The Commissioners appoint the subordinate official service of the District.

The present Commissioners are John W. Douglass, President; John W. Ross and Captain William T. Russell, U. S. A. The Secretary is William Tindall. The offices of the Commissioners are on First Street, between B and C Streets, N. W., Washington.

Washington had a municipal government from 1802 to 1871, when Congress provided a territorial form of government for it, with a Governor and other executive officers, a house of delegates, elected by the people, and a delegate in Congress. This form was not a success, and in 1878 it was abolished and the present government by three commissioners substituted.

DETAILS OF STREET LIGHTING, WATER SUPPLY, POLICE AND FIRE DEPARTMENTS.

Cities.	Streets.	Reservoirs.			Police Force.		Fire Department.			
	Total Length. *Miles.*	Capacity. *Gallons.*	Average Daily Consumption. *Gallons.*	Consumption Per Capita.	No.	Annual Cost.	Total Force.	No. of Engines.*	Feet of Hose.	Annual Cost.
Albany, N. Y.	160	.....	.....	...	121	$134,900	186	10	19,500	$102,000
Atlanta, Ga.	225	430,000,000	2,333,000	23	170	122,000	72	3	14,000	78,411
Baltimore, Md.	780	2,274,000,000	45,000,000	90	788	779,611	279	28	48,000	336,477
Birmingham, Ala.	50	28,500,000	.....	....	48	45,000	29	2	6,000	35,000
Boston, Mass.	434	6,100,000,000	44,000,000	92	903	1,161,624	762	40	78,000	1,000,000
Bridgeport, Ct.	164	.....	14,000,000	....	40	51,500	80	5	11,300	60,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.	660	1,840,000,000	67,625,500	70	1,418	1,800,000	643	32	50,000	1,025,546
Buffalo, N. Y.	372	146,000,000	53,800,000	193	557	576,685	338	28	45,000	417,563
Cambridge, Mass.	97	5,000,000	5,000,000	66	92	104,547	106	7	11,200	161,016
Camden, N. J.	72	.....	.....	....	109	68,000	‡102	8	9,000	47,000
Chattanooga, Tenn.	82	5,000,000	6,200,000	25	44	37,500	50	5	9,000	45,000
Chelsea, Mass.	45	1,000,000	2,000,000	67	29	32,000	79	4	8,900	28,500
Chicago, Ill.	495	106,500,000	42,119,406	200	437	485,184	302	31	40,600	389,810
Cleveland, O.	480	120,000,000	35,000,000	136	306	360,000	249	19	20,000	349,000
Columbus, O.	300	.....	10,000,000	7	130	100,000	104	8	13,000	110,000
Dallas, Tex.	58	75,000,000	2,000,000	50	58	33,861	26	3	3,200	25,261
Davenport, Ia.	250	710,000,00	.....	....	45	40,000	44	4	9,000	43,000
Dayton, O.	150	1,500,000,000	4,100,000	....	70	61,460	85	6	20,000	81,541
Denver, Col.	390	.....	30,000,000	....	145	175,000	120	11	13,000	175,000
Detroit, Mich.	479	†	33,033,592	144	320	400,000	283	18	43,300	357,889
Dubuque, Ia.	300	†	2,000,000	5	37	25,000	40	5	10,000	30,000
Duluth, Minn.	310	5,500,000	3,500,000	70	50	50,100	68	7	10,000	100,000
Elmira, N. Y.	125	10,000,000	2,225,000	60	26	22,000	36	5	8,800	29,000
Fall River, Mass.	169	2,401,440	2,355,700	30	99	90,000	154	5	18,800	80,000
Grand Rapids, Mich.	280	6,000,000	6,121,776	61	82	63,239	106	5	20,850	68,989
Hartford, Ct.	170	1,300,000,000	5,000,000	125	61	68,000	115	7	18,000	65,000
Haverhill, Mass.	112	.....	2,000,000	65	30	30,606	74	8	12,000	33,026
Hoboken, N. J.	40	15,107,000	4,446,967	66	83	92,814	45	6	4,000	47,869
Holyoke, Mass.	60	.....	4,000,000	120	35	36,000	200	5	14,650	50,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	280	†	7,626,643	72	112	88,588	123	7	22,000	117,491
Jacksonville, Fla.	...	†	1,254,647	120	30	23,380	30	..	6,000	27,102
Kansas City, Mo.	415	90,000,000	11,000,000	73	185	160,000	139	3	20,000	171,549
Lawrence, Mass.	80	2,000,000	4,000,000	....	37	35,000	77	5	.....	36,000
Little Rock, Ark.	30	10,000,000	3,500,000	87	32	25,000	28	4	8,000	21,000
Los Angeles, Cal.	140	.....	.....	....	75	75,423	81	9	.....	54,168
Louisville, Ky.	318	110,000,000	14,000,000	80	243	200,000	150	14	27,000	200,000
Lynn, Mass.	130	25,000,000	3,500,000	50	65	63,000	142	11	19,500	68,000
Manchester, N. H.	123	15,000,000	2,300,000	40	30	37,800	147	6	24,150	42,500
Memphis, Tenn.	70	.....	.....	....	55	57,000	50	7	8,000	69,000
Milwaukee, Wis.	480	21,000,000	26,000,000	110	242	210,000	244	23	30,000	233,000
Minneapolis, Minn.	800	†	16,000,000	76	225	244,662	250	25	35,000	274,131
Mobile, Ala.	70	(a)10,000,000	.....	....	55	28,000	28	7	.....	18,000
Nashville, Tenn.	281	51,000,000	15,000,000	166	93	84,315	68	9	11,200	85,455
New-Orleans, La.	570	4,000,000	9,000,000	....	176	168,000	200	31	29,000	247,000
Newton, Mass.	175	17,500,000	1,200,000	47	33	30,675	81	3	7,000	40,759
New-York City(b).	575	10,400,000,000	112,000,000	74	3,421	4,800,000	1,027	92	200,000	1,700,000
Omaha, Neb.	600	100,000,000	12,000,000	60	90	90,000	88	..	14,800	97,000
Peoria, Ill.	200	20,000,000	8,000,000	100	44	55,000	42	3	9,000	50,000
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,209	869,288,814	164,072,027	148	1,881	2,057,518	692	43	85,000	766,402
Pittsburgh, Pa.	366	120,000,000	42,000,000	152	311	267,000	192	21	37,150	260,303
Portland, Me.	50	30,000,000	8,000,000	150	37	35,333	103	7	24,000	45,353
Providence, R. I.	300	152,000,000	8,815,288	58	215	210,838	213	9	19,850	173,965
Reading, Pa.	80	154,000,000	5,811,343	85	55	50,414	†...	9	13,000	29,944
Richmond, Va.	106	12,000,000	8,500,000	108	100	98,688	141	7	16,000	65,918
Rochester, N. Y.	335	95,000,000	7,000,000	47	155	141,000	122	8	21,000	170,056
Sacramento, Cal.	109	† ... †	7,000,000	233	17	27,833	46	4	8,000	32,000
Salem, Mass.	70	20,000,000	2,600,000	83	35	35,800	104	3	18,000	29,770
Savannah, Ga.	115	.....	6,500,000	108	65	68,000	50	6	6,000	55,000
Scranton, Pa.	80	2,500,000,000	.....	....	40	37,200	...	6	11,700	28,282
Somerville, Mass.	81	(c).....	3,378,000	75	39	35,000	85	3	8,000	40,000
Springfield, Ill.	75	.....	2,750,000	92	31	28,000	43	4	8,000	38,000
Springfield, Mass.	125	2,000,000,000	54,010,986	88	45	45,116	(a)148	6	14,000	62,560
Syracuse, N. Y.	225	212,000,000	7,000,000	70	63	84,500	87	8	15,000	100,000
St. Paul, Minn.	...	16,000,000	8,500,000	55	129	185,000	104	20	30,000	215,000
St. Louis, Mo.	355	60,000,000	39,500,000	79	724	786,355	873	35	39,000	526,811
Tacoma, Wash.	105	.....	6,000,000	120	80	82,260	62	8	10,000	82,532
Toledo, O.	...	.....	6,166,545	....	91	75,490	65	7	13,650	61,292
Troy, N. Y.	56	644,000,000	7,608,368	125	103	95,000	(d)33	9	18,700	56,778
Utica, N. Y.	100	534,000,000	3,000,000	66	31	30,000	71	6	8,850	30,000
Washington, D. C.	235	170,000,000	40,000,000	210	460	490,000	130	8	22,450	109,200
Williamsport, Pa.	80	27,600,000	5,000,000	166	16	10,000	48	4	6,400	20,500
Worcester, Mass.	175	1,613,000,000	5,500,000	65	100	100,000	130	5	20,000	100,000

* Including chemical engines. † Direct system. ‡ Volunteer system. (*a*) Report of 1891. (*b*) Census report of 1890. (*c*) Supplied by Boston. (*d*) Exclusive of a large volunteer force.

Immigration into the United States, 1820–1892.

Year.	Total Alien Passengers.
1820	8,385
1821	9,127
1822	6,911
1823	6,354
1824	7,912
1825	10,199
1826	10,837
1827	18,875
1820	27,382
1829	22,520
1830	23,322
1831	22,633
1832	60,482
1833	58,640
1834	65,365
1835	45,374
1836	76,242
1837	79,340
1838	38,914
1839	68,069
1840	84,066
1841	80,289
1842	104,565
1843	52,496
1844	78,615
1845	114,371
1846	154,416
1847	234,968
1848	226,527
1849	297,024
1850	369,980
1851	379,466
1852	371,603
1853	368,645
1854	427,833
1855	200,877
1856	195,857
1857	246,945
1858	119,501
1859	118,616
1860	150,237
1861	89,724
1862	89,007
1863	174,524
1864	193,195
1865	247,453
1866	163,594
Fiscal Year ending June 30	
1867	298,967
1868	282,189
1869	352,569
1870	387,203
1871	321,350
1872	404,806
1873	459,803
1874	313,339
1875	227,498
1876	169,986
1877	141,857
1878	138,469
1879	177,826
1880	[illegible]
1881	669,431
1882	[illegible]
1883	603,322
1884	[illegible]
1885	395,346
1886	334,203
1887	490,109
1888	[illegible]
1889	444,427
1890	[illegible]
1891	[illegible]
1892	[illegible]
Total	*16,004,093
From 1789 to 1820, estimated	250,000

Of the whole number of immigrants in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, 533,164 came through the customs district of New-York; 41,995 through Baltimore; 36,149 through Boston; 28,120 through Philadelphia, and 10,115 through San Francisco.

The reported occupations of immigrants who arrived during the year ending June 30, 1890, were as follows: Laborers, 139,365; farmers, 29,296; servants, 28,625; carpenters, 3,776; miners, 3,745; clerks, 3,633; [illegible], 3,879; shoemakers, 2,232; blacksmiths, 1,792. The total number of professional immigrants was 3,236; of skilled laborers, 44,540; of miscellaneous, 211,756.

* Immigrants from the British North American possessions and Mexico are not included since July 1, 1885.

NATIONALITY OF IMMIGRANTS BY DECADES, 1841 to 1890.

(Compiled by the Superintendent of the Census.)

Countries.	1841 to 1850.	1851 to 1860.	1861 to 1870.	1871 to 1880.	1881 to 1890.
England	32,092	247,125	251,288	440,961	649,052
Ireland	780,719	914,119	456,593	444,589	655,481
Scotland	3,712	38,331	44,681	88,925	149,856
Wales	1,261	6,319	4,632	6,778	11,990
Great Britain, not specified	229,979	132,199	349,766	7,908	147
Total United Kingdom	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,106,970	989,163	1,466,426
Austria	[illegible]	[illegible]	9,398	69,558	226,020
Belgium	5,074	4,738	7,416	7,278	17,506
Denmark	539	3,749	17,885	34,577	88,108
France	77,262	76,358	37,749	72,301	50,464
Germany	434,626	951,667	822,067	757,698	1,452,952
Hungary	[illegible]	[illegible]	448	13,475	127,678
Italy	1,870	9,231	12,982	60,830	307,095
Netherlands	8,251	10,789	9,539	17,236	53,701
Norway and Sweden	13,903	20,931	117,798	226,488	560,483
Russia and Poland	656	1,621	5,047	54,606	265,064
Spain and Portugal	2,7 9	10,353	9,047	9,767	5,564
Switzerland	4,644	25,011	23,839	31,722	81,987
All other countries in Europe	155	116	234	1,265	22,770
Total Europe	1,597,502	2,452,657	2,180,399	2,346,964	4,725,814
China	35	41,397	68,059	122,436	59,995*
Total Asia	82	41,458	68,444	123,068	63,932
Africa	55	210	324	221	375*
Canada	41,723	59,309	184,713	430,210	392,802†
Mexico	3,271	3,078	2,386	5,164	1,913†
Central America	368	449	96	229‡	[illegible]
South America	3,579	1,224	1,443	1,152‡	[illegible]
West Indies	13,528	10,660	9,698	14,461	[illegible]
Total America	62,469	74,720	198,336	451,216	422,[illegible]
All other countries	53,143	29,169	19,249	23,226	[illegible]
Aggregate	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,466,752	2,944,695	[illegible]

* Not given in 1890. † Reports discontinued after 1885. ‡ Includes Central and South America for 1890.

As the reports for British North American Provinces and for Mexico have been discontinued since 1885 by the Treasury Department, the figures here represented only cover five years of the decade. An estimate based upon the immigration of the years from 1881 to 1885, inclusive, would give 785,604 to British North America for the decade from 1881 to 1890, and 3,826 to Mexico, making the aggregate for America 817,563, instead of 422,[illegible].

Mulhall estimates the number of individuals who emigrated from Europe in 72 years, 1816 to 1888, at [illegible],000,000. Of these, 15,000,000 came to the United States.

State and Territorial Statistics.

States and Territories.	Gross Area in Square Miles.*	Extreme Breadth, Miles.†	Extreme Length, Miles.	Capitals.
Alabama	52,250	200	330	Montgomery.
Alaska Terr.	577,390	800	1,100	Sitka.
Arizona Terr.	113,020	335	390	Phœnix.
Arkansas	53,850	275	210	Little Rock.
California	158,360	375	770	Sacramento.
Colorado	103,925	390	270	Denver.
Connecticut	4,990	90	75	Hartford.
Delaware	2,050	35	110	Dover.
Dist. of Col.	‡70	9	10	Washington.
Florida	58,680	400	460	Tallahassee.
Georgia	59,475	250	315	Atlanta.
Idaho	84,800	305	490	Boise City.
Illinois	56,650	205	380	Springfield.
Indiana	36,350	160	265	Indianapolis.
Indian Terr.	31,400	210	210	.....
Iowa	56,025	300	210	Des Moines.
Kansas	82,080	400	200	Topeka.
Kentucky	40,400	350	175	Frankfort.
Louisiana	48,720	280	275	Baton Rouge.
Maine	33,040	205	235	Augusta.
Maryland	12,210	200	125	Annapolis.
Massachusetts	8,315	190	110	Boston.
Michigan	58,915	310	400	Lansing.
Minnesota	83,365	350	400	St. Paul.
Mississippi	46,810	180	340	Jackson.
Missouri	69,415	300	280	Jefferson City.
Montana	146,080	580	315	Helena.
Nebraska	77,510	415	205	Lincoln.
Nevada	110,700	315	485	Carson City.
N. Hampshire	9,305	90	185	Concord.
New-Jersey	7,815	70	160	Trenton.
N. Mexico T.	122,580	350	390	Santa Fé.
New-York	49,170	320	310	Albany.
N. Carolina	52,250	520	200	Raleigh.
N. Dakota	70,795	360	210	Bismarck.
Ohio	41,060	230	205	Columbus.
Oklahoma T.	§39,030	365	210	Guthrie.
Oregon	96,030	375	290	Salem.
Pennsylvania	48,215	300	180	Harrisburg.
Rhode-Island	1,250	35	50	New. & Prov.
S. Carolina	30,570	235	215	Columbia.
S. Dakota	77,650	380	245	Pierre.
Tennessee	42,050	430	120	Nashville.
Texas	265,780	760	620	Austin.
Utah Terr.	84,970	275	345	Salt Lake C.
Vermont	9,565	90	155	Montpelier.
Virginia	42,450	425	205	Richmond.
Washington	69,180	340	230	Olympia.
W. Virginia	24,780	200	225	Charleston.
Wisconsin	56,040	290	300	Madison.
Wyoming	97,890	365	275	Cheyenne.
Total U. S.	3,602,990	2,720	1,600	

* Gross area includes water as well as land surface. These areas are from the U. S. Census Report of 1890.
† Breadth is from east to west. Length is from north to south.
‡ The District of Columbia was originally 100 square miles, but 30 miles were receded to Virginia in 1846.
§ Including the Cherokee Country and No Man's Land.
‖ Breadth from Quoddy Head, in Maine, to Cape Flattery, in Washington; length from the 49th parallel to Brownsville on the Rio Grande. This is exclusive of Alaska.

The States and the Union.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.

	States.	Ratified the Constitution.
1	Delaware	1787, December 7.
2	Pennsylvania	1787, December 12.
3	New-Jersey	1787, December 18
4	Georgia	1788, January 2.
5	Connecticut	1788, January 9.
6	Massachusetts	1788, February 6.
7	Maryland	1788, April 28.
8	South-Carolina	1788, May 23.
9	New-Hampshire	1788, June 21.
10	Virginia	1788, June 26.
11	New-York	1788, July 26.
12	North-Carolina	1789, November 21.
13	Rhode-Island	1790, May 29.

STATES ADMITTED TO THE UNION.

	States.	Admitted.
1	Vermont	1791, March 4.
2	Kentucky	1792, June 1.
3	Tennessee	1796, June 1.
4	Ohio	1802, November 29.
5	Louisiana	1812, April 30.
6	Indiana	1816, December 11.
7	Mississippi	1817, December 10.
8	Illinois	1818, December 3.
9	Alabama	1819, December 14.
10	Maine	1820, March 15.
11	Missouri	1821, August 10.
12	Arkansas	1836, June 15.
13	Michigan	1837, January 26.
14	Florida	1845, March 3.
15	Texas	1845, December 29.
16	Iowa	1846, December 28.
17	Wisconsin	1848, May 29.
18	California	1850, September 9.
19	Minnesota	1858, May 11.
20	Oregon	1859, February 14.
21	Kansas	1861, January 29.
22	West-Virginia	1863, June 19.
23	Nevada	1864, October 31.
24	Nebraska	1867, March 1.
25	Colorado	1876, August 1.
26	North-Dakota	1889, November 2.
27	South-Dakota	1889, November 2.
28	Montana	1889, November 8.
29	Washington	1889, November 11.
30	Idaho	1890, July 3.
31	Wyoming	1890, July 11.

The Territories.

Territories.	Organized.
New-Mexico	September 9, 1850.
Utah	September 9, 1850.
Arizona	February 24, 1863.
Indian*	June 30, 1834.

Territories.	Organized.
District of Columbia	July 16, 1790.
	March 3, 1791.
Alaska	July 27, 1868.
Oklahoma	May 2, 1890

* The Indian Territory has as yet no organized Territorial government.

States and Territories.	Governors. Names.	Salaries.	Length Term, Years.	Terms Expire.	Legislatures. Next Session Begins.	Ann. or Bien.	Limit of Session.	Time of Next State or Territorial Election.
Alabama	*Thomas G. Jones*	$3,000	2	Dec. 1. 1894	Nov. 13, 1894	Bien.	50 days	Aug. 6, 1894
Alaska	Lyman E. Knapp*	3,000	4	Jan. 9, 1893	.....	...	...	.....
Arizona	Nathan O. Murphy*	†2,400	4	June 3, 1896	Feb. 13, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Arkansas	*William M. Fishback*	3,500	2	Jan. 17, 1895	Jan. 9, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Sept. 4, 1895
California	H. H. Markham	6,000	4	Jan. 7, 1895	Jan. 2, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Colorado	Davis H. Waite	5,000	2	Jan. 10, 1895	Jan. 10, 1893	Bien.	90 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Connecticut	*Luzon B. Morris*	4,000	2	Jan. 9, 1895	Jan. 4, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 6, 1894
Delaware	*Robert J. Reynolds*	2,000	4	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 3, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 6, 1894
Florida	*Henry L. Mitchell*	3,500	4	Jan. 1, 1897	Apr. 1, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Oct. 2, 1894
Georgia	*William J. Northen*	3,000	2	Nov. 1, 1894	Oct. 25, 1893	Bien.	50 days	Oct. 3, 1894
Idaho	Wm. I. McConnell	3,000	2	Jan. 7, 1895	Jan. 2, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Illinois	*John B. Altgeld*	6,000	4	Jan. 11, 1897	Jan. 4, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 6, 1894
Indiana	*Claude Matthews*	5,000	4	Jan. 11, 1897	Jan. 5, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Iowa	*Horace Boies*	3,600	2	Jan.—, 1894	Jan. 8, 1894	Bien.	None.	Nov. 7, 1893
Kansas	L. D. Lewelling	3,000	2	Jan. 14, 1895	Jan. 10, 1893	Bien.	50 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Kentucky	*John Young Brown*	5,000	4	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 30, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 5, 1895
Louisiana	*Murphy J. Foster*	4,000	4	May 18, 1896	May 14, 1894	Bien.	60 days	Apr. 21, 1896
Maine	Henry B. Cleaves	2,000	2	Jan. 2, 1895	Jan. 4, 1893	Bien.	None.	Sept. 10, 1894
Maryland	*Frank Brown*	4,500	4	Jan. 8, 1896	Jan. 3, 1894	Bien.	90 days	Nov. 7, 1893
Massachusetts	*William E. Russell*	8,000	1	Jan. 3, 1894	Jan. 4, 1893	Ann.	None.	Nov. 7, 1893
Michigan	John J. Rich	4,000	2	Jan. 1, 1895	Jan. 4, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 6, 1894
Minnesota	Knute Nelson	5,000	2	Jan. 1, 1895	Jan. 3, 1893	Bien.	90 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Mississippi	*John M. Stone*	4,000	4	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 2, 1894	Bien.	None.	Nov. 5, 1895
Missouri	*William J. Stone*	5,000	4	Jan. 11, 1897	Jan. 4, 1893	Bien.	70 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Montana	John E. Rickards	5,000	4	Jan. 2, 1895	Jan. 2, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 3, 1896
Nebraska	Lorenzo Crounse	2,500	2	Jan. 5, 1895	Jan. 3, 1895	Bien.	100 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Nevada	R. K. Colcord	5,000	4	Jan. 1, 1895	Jan. 16, 1893	Bien.	40 days	Nov. 6, 1894
New-Hampshire	John B. Smith	2,000	2	Jan. 2, 1895	Jan. 4, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 6, 1894
New-Jersey	*George T. Werts*	10,000	3	Jan. 19, 1896	Jan. 10, 1893	Ann.	None.	Nov. 7, 1893
New-Mexico	L. Bradford Prince*	2,600	4	Apr. 17, 1893	Dec. 26, 1894	Bien.	60 days	.....
New-York	*Roswell P. Flower*	‡10,000	3	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 3, 1893	Ann.	None.	Nov. 7, 1893
North-Carolina	*Elias Carr*	3,000	4	Jan. 1, 1897	Jan. 4, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 3, 1896
North-Dakota	E. C. D. Shortridge	3,000	2	Jan. 3, 1895	Jan. 3, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Ohio	Wm. McKinley, Jr.	8,000	2	Jan. 8, 1894	Jan. 2, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 7, 1893
Oklahoma	A. J. Seay*	2,600	4	May 15, 1894	Jan. 10, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Oregon	*Sylvester Pennoyer*	1,500	4	Jan.—, 1895	Jan. 9, 1893	Bien.	40 days	June 4, 1894
Pennsylvania	*Robert E. Pattison*	10,000	4	Jan. 20, 1895	Jan. 2, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 7, 1893
Rhode-Island	D. Russell Brown	3,000	1	May 30, 1893	Jan. 31, 1893	Ann.	None.	Apr. 5, 1893
South-Carolina	*Benjamin R. Tillman*	3,500	2	Dec. 13, 1894	Nov. 28, 1893	Ann.	None.	Nov. 6, 1894
South-Dakota	Charles H. Sheldon	2,500	2	Jan. 1, 1895	Jan. 3, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Tennessee	*Peter Turney*	4,000	2	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 2, 1893	Bien.	75 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Texas	*James S. Hogg*	4,000	2	Jan. 9, 1895	Jan. 10, 1893	Bien.	90 days	Nov. 6, 1894
Utah	Arthur L. Thomas*	†2,600	4	Dec. 30, 1893	Jan. 8, 1894	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 7, 1893
Vermont	Levi K. Fuller	1,500	2	Oct. 4, 1894	Oct. 3, 1894	Bien.	None.	Sept. 4, 1894
Virginia	*Philip W. McKinney*	5,000	4	Dec. 31, 1893	Dec. 4, 1893	Bien.	90 days	Nov. 7, 1893
Washington	John H. McGraw	4,000	4	Jan. 11, 1897	Jan. 9, 1893	Bien.	60 days	Nov. 3, 1896
West-Virginia	*A. B. Fleming*	2,700	4	Mar. 4, 1893	Jan. 11, 1893	Bien.	45 days	Nov. 3, 1896
Wisconsin	*George W. Peck*	5,000	2	Jan. 7, 1895	Jan. 11, 1893	Bien.	None.	Nov. 6, 1894
Wyoming	*John E. Osborne*	2,500	4	Jan. 1, 1897	Jan. 10, 1893	Bien.	40 days	Nov. 6, 1894

Democratic Governors in *italics*, Republicans in Roman, and People's Party in SMALL CAPITALS.
* Appointed by President Harrison, and all Republicans. † $3,500 is allowed by law, but only that amount was appropriated. ‡ And mansion.
The next Presidential election will occur on Tuesday, November 3, 1896.

PAY AND TERMS OF MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

States and Territories.	Salaries of Members, Annual or Per Diem.	Terms of Members, Years. Senators.	Terms of Members, Years. Representatives.	States and Territories.	Salaries of Members, Annual or Per Diem.	Terms of Members, Years. Senators.	Terms of Members, Years. Representatives.	States and Territories.	Salaries of Members, Annual or Per Diem.	Terms of Members, Years. Senators.	Terms of Members, Years. Representatives.
Alabama*	$4 per diem	4	2	Maine	$150 ann.	2	2	Ohio	$600 ann.	2	2
Arizona	$4 "	2	2	Maryland*	$5 per diem	4	2	Oklahoma	$4 per diem	2	2
Arkansas	$6 "	4	2	Mass.*	$750 ann.	1	1	Oregon	$3 "	4	2
California	$8 "	4	2	Michigan	$3 per diem	2	2	Penn	$1,500 ann.	4	2
Colorado	$7 "	4	2	Minnesota	$5 "	4	2	R'de-Is'nd	$1 per diem	1	1
Conn.*	$300 ann.	2	2	Miss.	$400 ann.	4	4	South-Car	$5 "	4	2
Delaware*	$3 per diem	4	2	Missouri	$5 per diem	4	2	South-Dak	$5 "	2	2
Florida	$6 "	4	2	Montana	$6 "	4	2	T'nnessee*	$4 "	2	2
Georgia	$4 "	2	2	Nebraska	$5 "	2	2	Texas	$5 "	4	2
Idaho	$5 "	2	2	Nevada	$7 "	4	2	Utah Terr	$4 "	2	2
Illinois	$5 "	4	2	N. Hamp*	$200 ann.	2	2	Vermont	$3 "	2	2
Indiana*	$6 "	4	2	New-J'sey	$500 "	3	1	Virginia	$540 ann.	4	2
Iowa	$500 ann.	4	2	New-Mex.	$4 per diem	2	2	Wash'ton	$5 per diem	4	2
Kansas	$3 per diem	4	2	N. York*	$1,500 ann.	2	1	West-Va	$4 "	4	2
Kent'cky*	$5 "	4	2	North-Car.	$4 per diem	2	2	Wisc'nsin	$500 ann.	4	2
Louisiana	$4 "	4	4	N. Dak.*	$5 "	4	2	Wyoming	$5 per diem	4	2

* States starred pay mileage also with annual or per diem salaries.

Indebtedness of the States and Territories in 1890.

COMPILED FROM THE ELEVENTH UNITED STATES CENSUS.

Geographical Divisions.	Total Combined Debt less Sinking Fund	Per Capita of Combined Debt.		State Debt.	County Debt.	Municipal Debt.	School District Debt.
	1890.	1890.	1880.	1890.	1890.	1890.	1890.
North Atlantic	$467,908,615	$26.89	$37.28	$25,140,357	$27,585,070	$405,572,083	$9,671,105
Maine	$15,600,777	$23.60	$35.81	$3,470,908	$434,346	$11,695,523	.....
New-Hampshire	8,418,362	21.64	31.10	2,091,019	556,087	4,718,425	$182,331
Vermont	3,708,373	11.39	13.54	145,416	5,108	3,429,014	102,835
Massachusetts	81,855,027	20.42	51.55	7,207,449	4,051,830	70,230,848	.....
Rhode-Island	13,042,117	17.75	46.91	422,084	.....	12,499,254	119,880
Connecticut	23,705,478	11.70	35.33	3,740,280	30,547	18,422,371	1,610,360
New-York	201,763,217	33.64	43.66	2,308,230	10,936,638	187,348,163	1,170,186
New-Jersey	49,333,589	34.14	43.66	1,022,642	3,728,130	42,990,338	1,592,479
Pennsylvania	71,041,675	13.51	25.03	4,068,610	7,841,484	54,238,547	4,893,034
South Atlantic	165,417,113	18.64	22.10	80,652,853	7,825,561	67,610,380	18,299
Delaware	$2,919,084	$17.32	$16.17	$887,573	618,400	1,413,111	.....
Maryland	42,178,108	10.16	44.31	8,141,268	893,776	32,847,264	.....
District of Columbia	14,281,050	88.80	120.60	10,781,050	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	52,837,315	30.79	39.09	34,227,234	1,774,535	11,835,546	.....
West-Virginia	2,532,460	3.32	2.65	184,511	1,197,462	1,132,188	$18,299
North-Carolina	11,117,445	6.87	12.83	7,703,100	1,514,600	1,899,745	.....
South-Carolina	13,295,637	11.55	14.25	6,953,582	1,062,750	5,279,305	.....
Georgia	20,272,095	11.03	12.74	10,449,512	429,380	9,393,173	.....
Florida	2,176,619	5.56	9.89	1,031,913	334,658	810,048	.....
North Central	320,238,281	14.32	14.17	41,656,112	69,119,453	184,219,923	25,251,793
Ohio	$71,065,386	$19.35	$16.59	$7,135,806	$7,797,005	52,888,263	$3,244,312
Indiana	24,112,031	11.15	9.28	8,538,000	6,466,239	9,308,333	.....
Illinois	41,841,649	10.94	15.07	1,184,907	11,016,380	26,456,965	3,183,397
Michigan	16,941,928	8.09	7.36	5,308,294	1,257,698	8,510,439	1,865,497
Wisconsin	10,440,580	6.19	9.19	2,295,391	1,529,681	6,303,605	311,903
Minnesota	26,050,929	20.01	14.51	2 239,482	3,317,657	18,427,368	2,066,422
Iowa	11,275,319	5.90	5.01	245,435	3,416,889	6,391,772	1,221,223
Missouri	51,557,868	10.24	27.79	11,750,832	10,240,082	28,092,103	1,465,551
North-Dakota	3,842,790	21.03	3.57	703,769	1,372,261	711,665	1,055,095
South Dakota	6,014,797	20.11	8.82	871,000	2,441,334	1,197,852	2,104,253
Nebraska	15,580,772	14.07	10.80	283,579	5,510,175	7,124,456	2,648,212
Kansas	40,020,922	28.47	15.97	1,119,058	14,865,052	18,617,384	6,606,928
South Central	148,255,311	12.60	16.14	66,281,194	19,177,151	52,576,623	220,343
Kentucky	$10,442,88	$10.46	$9.00	$1,671,133	$5,712,463	$11,881,417	$168,872
Tennessee	29,544,843	10.21	26.42	19,695,974	2,172,059	7,675,810	.....
Alabama	18,030,807	12.51	14.20	12,413,166	1,433,321	5,084,350	.....
Mississippi	6,011,447	4.66	4.38	3,853,000	1,230,200	1,278,030	.....
Louisiana	33,335,197	20.80	45.90	16,008,588	177,798	17,149,114	.....
Texas	20,172,004	9.02	7 34	4,317,515	6,891,714	8,928,852	33,982
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	10,828,109	9.00	13.57	8,671,782	1,559,497	580,041	17,489
Western	43,641,122	14.41	13.85	6,266,853	21,349,810	14,484,051	1,540,408
Montana	$2,918,893	$22.09	$19.54	$167,815	$2,004,513	614,519	$132,046
Wyoming	1,047,381	27.14	9.88	320,000	1,083,790	243,591	.....
Colorado	8,411,027	20.41	18.67	599,851	4,601,588	2,955,962	253,626
New-Mexico	2,831,538	18.44	0.71	870,000	1,815,083	127,085	19,370
Arizona	2,037,971	49.28	9.33	757,159	1,954,414	200,165	26,233
Utah	767,501	3.69	0.81	.....	49,859	717,642	.....
Nevada	1,347,501	20.23	22.48	509,528	812,676	.....	15,300
Idaho	1,591,333	18.89	7.05	218,493	1,234,987	29,211	111,642
Washington	3,145,658	9.00	3.19	300,000	1,507,786	1,046,510	291,362
Oregon	2,470.86	7.90	4.86	1,685	905,711	1,386,444	186,020
California	15,890,439	12.89	19.18	2,522,325	5,379,403	7,162,922	504,809
Total	$1,135,209,442	$18.13	$22.40	$228,997,389	$145,048,045	$724,463,060	$36,701,948

THE CARPET-BAG DEBTS OF THE SOUTHERN STATES.

The "carpet-bag" debts of the Southern States, under which some of them are still suffering, were created during the reconstruction period, when the South was at the mercy of adventurers from the North and the ranks of the negro population supported and protected by the Federal Government. These burdens on the helpless people aggregated in 1871 some $291,626,015, distributed among the reconstructed States as follows: Alabama, $52,761,917; Arkansas, $19,308,000; Florida, $15,797,587; Georgia, $42,560,500; Louisiana, $40,021,734; North-Carolina, $31,887,461; South-Carolina, $22,480,516; Texas, $14,930,000; Virginia, $47,000,866. It must be borne in mind that the debts of the Southern States contracted from 1801 to 1865 were repudiated by order of the Federal Government, so that the indebtedness above shown was due almost wholly to "carpet-bag" financiering.

The Federal Government.

President.....BENJAMIN HARRISON, of Indiana, salary, $50,000
Vice-President.....LEVI P. MORTON, of New-York, " 8,000

THE CABINET.

Arranged in the order of succession for the Presidency declared by Chapter 4, Acts of 49th Congress, 1st Session.*

Secretary of State—John W. Foster, of Indiana.
Secretary Treasury—Charles Foster, of O.
Secretary of War—Stephen B. Elkins, of W. Va.
Attorney-General—W. H. H. Miller, of Ind.
Postmaster-General—John Wanamaker, of Pa.
Secretary Navy—Benjamin F. Tracy, of N. Y.
Secretary Interior—John W. Noble, of Mo.
Secretary Agriculture—Jere. M. Rusk, of Wis.

The salaries of the Cabinet officers are $8,000 each.
(The above will hold office until March 4, 1893.)

THE DEPARTMENTS.

STATE DEPARTMENT.

Assistant Secretary—W. F. Wharton, Mass.	$4,500	*Ch. Consular Bureau*—F. O. St. Clair, Md.	$2,100
Second Ass't Secretary—A. A. Adee, D. C.	3,500	*Ch. Indexes & Archives*—J. H. Haswell, N. Y.	2,100
Third Ass't Sec't'y—W. M. Grinnell, N. Y.	3,500	*Ch. Bureau Accounts*—F. J. Kieckhoefer.	2,100
Chief Clerk—Sevellon A. Brown, N. Y ...	2,750	*Ch. Bureau Rolls & Lib.*—A. H. Allen....	2,100
Ch. Dipl'tic B'reau—T. W. Cridler, W. Va.	2,100	*Ch. Bureau Statistics*—M. Scanlan, N. Y.	2,100

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Ass't Secretary—G. M. Lambertson, Neb.	$4,500	*Com. of Navigation*—E. C. O'Brien, N.Y..	$3,600
Assistant Secretary—Oliver L. Spaulding..	4,500	*First Comptroller*—A. C. Matthews, Ill...	5,000
Assistant Secretary—John H. Gear, Ia	4,500	*Second Comptroller*—B. F. Gilkeson, Pa..	5,000
Chief Clerk—Fred A. Stocks, Kan.....	3,000	*Comp. of Customs*—Sam'l V. Holliday, Pa.	4,000
Ch. Appointment Div.—D. Macauley, Ind.	2,750	*Dep. Comp. Customs.*—H. A. Lockwood...	2,250
Ch. Warrant Div.—W. F. Mclennan, N.Y.	3,000	*First Auditor*—George P. Fisher, Del.	3,600
Ch. Pub. Moneys Div.—E. B. Daskam, Ct..	2,500	*Second Auditor*—J. N. Patterson, N. H...	3,600
Ch. Customs Div.—J. M. Comstock, N. Y..	2,750	*Third Auditor*—W. H. Hart, Ind.....	3,600
Ch. Loans & Cur. Div.—A. T. Huntington..	2,500	*Fourth Auditor*—John R. Lynch, Miss...	3,600
Ch. Stationery & Printing—A. L. Sturtevant	2,500	*Fifth Auditor*—Ernst G. Timme	3,600
Ch. Mails & Files—John Nichols.	2,500	*Sixth Auditor*—Thomas B. Coulter, O....	3,600
Ch. Miscellaneous Div.—J. W. Thomson...	2,500	*Treasurer of U. S.*—E. H. Nebeker, Ind...	6,000
Sup. Insp.-Gen. of Steamboats—J. A. Dumont	3,500	*Ass't Treasurer*—J. W. Whelpley, N. Y..	3,600
Director of Mint—Edward O. Leech, D. C.	4,500	*Register Treasury*—W. S. Rosecrans, Cal.	4,000
Government Actuary—W. Fewsmith.	2,250	*Assistant Register*—Henry H. Smith.....	2,250
Ch. Bureau of Statistics—S. G. Brock, Mo.	3,000	*Comp. of Currency*—A. B. Hepburn, N. Y.	5,000
Supt. Life-Saving Service—S. I. Kimball.	4,000	*Com. of Internal Rev.*—J. W. Mason, W. Va.	6,000
Ch'm Lt. House Bd.—Rr. Ad. J. A. Greer.	5,000	*Dep. Com. Internal Rev.*—G. W. Wilson..	3,200
Supervis. Surg.-Gen.—Walter Wyman, Mo.	4,000	*Solicitor Internal Rev.*—Alphonso Hart, O.	4,500
Ch. Bur. Engraving—W. M. Meredith, Ill.	4,500	*Solicitor of Treasury*—W. P. Hepburn, Ia.	4,500
Supervising Architect—W. J. Edbrooke...	4,500	*Chief Secret Service*—A. L. Drummond....	3,500
Sup. U. S. Coast Survey—T. C. Mendenhall	6,000	*Supt. Immigration*—W. D. Owen.....	

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Assistant Secretary—L. A. Grant, Minn..	$4,500	*Insp.-Gen.*—B.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge, Ky.	$5,500
Chief Clerk—John Tweedale, Pa.....	2,750	*Chief Clerk*—Warren H. Orcutt.....	2,000
Disbursing Clerk—W. S. Yeatman, D. C..	2,000	*Q'rmaster-Gen.*—B.-Gen. R. N. Batchelder.	5,500
Inspector Records—Samuel Hodgkins.....	2,000	*Chief Clerk*—J. Z. Dare, D. C.....	2,000
Adjutant-Gen.—B.-Gen. R. Williams.....	5,500	*Paymaster-Gen.*—B.-Gen. William Smith.	5,500
Chief Clerk—R. P. Thian, N. Y.....	2,000	*Chief Clerk*—G. D. Hanson, D. C.....	2,000
Commis'y-Gen.—B.-Gen. B. DuBarry	5,500	*Ch. of Engineers*—B.-Gen. T. L. Casey, R. I.	5,500
Chief Clerk—W. A. De Caindry, Md.....	2,000	*Chief Clerk*—William J. Warren, N. Y....	2,000
Surgeon-Gen.—B. Gen. C. Sutherland, Pa.	5,500	*Officer Charge Pub. Bldg.*—Col. O. H. Ernst.	4,500
Ass't Surg. Gen.—Lt.-Col. J. S. Billings, O.	3,250	*Chief Clerk*—E. F. Conklin, N. Y.	2,100
Ass't Surg. Gen.—Lt.-Col. C. R. Greenleaf, O	3,250	*Gardener*—George H. Brown, D. C.....	1,800
Ass't Surg. Gen.—Maj. C. Smart, N. Y....	3,250	*Chief of Ordnance*—B.-Gen. D. W. Flagler	5,500
Chief Clerk—Geo. A. Jones.....	2,000	*Chief Clerk*—John J. Cook, D. C.....	2,000
Judge Adv.-Gen.—Col. G. N. Lieber, N. Y.	5,500	*Chief Signal Officer*—B.-Gen. A. W. Greely.	5,500
Chief Clerk—J. N. Morrison, Mo.....	1,800		

* The Department of Agriculture was made an executive department and the Secretary of Agriculture made a Cabinet officer, after the passage of the Succession act of the 49th Congress.

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT—*Continued.*

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Ass't Secretary—James R. Soley..... $4,500
Chief Clerk—John W. Hogg, Tenn..... 2,500
Judge Adv.-Gen.—Capt. S. C. Lemly..... 4,500
Registrar—W. P. Moran, Va..... 2,000
Chief Docks & Yds.—Com. N. H. Farquhar 5,000
Chief Ordnance—Com. W. M. Folger..... 5,000
Chief Prov. & Cloth.—Pym. Gen. Edwin Stewart..... 5,000
Chief Medicine.—Surg. Gen. J. M. Browne 5,000
Chief Equipment—Capt. Geo. Dewey 5,000
Chief Construction—T. D. Wilson, N. Y.. 5,000
Chief Navigation—Com. F. M. Ramsay.. $5,000
Engineer in Chief—G. W. Melville, Pa.... 5,000
Pay Director—Gilbert E. Thornton, Mass. 4,000
Pres. Nav. Exam. Bd.—Rr. Ad. J. A. Greer..... .....
Sup. Naval Obs.—Capt. F. V. McNair..... 5,000
Supt. Nautical Alm.—Prof. S. Newcomb.. 3,500
Hydrographer—Lieut. Com. R. Clover.... 3,000
Pres. Naval Ret'g Bd.—Rr. Ad. J. A. Greer. 5,000
Hdqts. Marine Corps—Col. Chas. Heywood

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Clerk—W. B. Cooley, Pa..... $2,500
First Ass't P. M. G.—(Vacant)..... 4,000
Second Ass't P. M. G.—J. Lowrie Bell.... 4,000
Third Ass't P. M. G.—A. D. Hazen, Pa.. 4,000
Fourth Ass't P. M. G.—E. G. Rathbone, O 4,000
Sup't Foreign M.—N. M. Brooks, Pa.... $3,000
Sup't Money-Order.—C. F. McDonald, Mass. 3,500
Gen. Supt. Railway M. S.—Jas. E. White. 3,500
Supt. Dead Letter Office—D. P. Leibhardt. 2,500
Chief P. O. Inspct.—M. D. Wheeler..... 2,000

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

First Ass't Sec.—George Chandler, Kan... $4,500
Assistant Secretary—Cyrus Bussey, N. Y.. 4,000
Chief Clerk—Edward M. Dawson, Md.... 2,750
Commis. Land Office—W. M. Stone, Ia... 4,000
Ass't Commis.—M. M. Rose..... 3,000
Commis. Pensions—Green B. Raum, Ill... 5,000
Com. Ind. Affairs—T. J. Morgan, R. I.... 4,000
Ass't Commis.—Robert V. Belt, Md..... 3,000
Com. Patents—William E. Simonds, Ct... $5,000
Ass't. Commis.—N. L. Frothingham..... 3,000
Commis. Education—W. T. Harris, Mass.. 3,000
Commis. Railroads—H. A. Taylor, Wis... 4,500
Supt. of Census—Robt. P. Porter, N. Y.... 6,000
Direc. Geol. Surv.—John W. Powell, Ill.. 6,000
Chief Clerk—H. C. Rizer..... 2,400

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Assistant Secretary—Edwin Willits, Mich. $4,500
Chief Clerk—Henry Casson..... 2,500
Chief Weather Bureau—M. W. Harrington, Mich..... 4,500
Statistician—J. R. Dodge, O..... 2,500
Chief Forestry—B. E. Fernow, N. Y..... 2,000
Entomologist—C. V. Riley, Mo..... 2,500
Chemist—Harvey W. Wiley, Ind..... $2,500
Ornithologist—C. H. Merriam, N. Y..... 2,500
Botanist—George Vasey, Ill..... 2,500
Pomologist—H. E. Van Deman, Kan..... 2,500
Microscopist—Thomas Taylor, Mass..... 2,500
Chief Seed Div.—J. B. Peck..... 2,500

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Attorney-General—W. H. H. Miller, Ind... $8,000
Solicitor-Gen.—Charles H. Aldrich, Ill..... 7,000
Ass't Atty.-Gen.—W. A. Maury, D. C. 5,000
Ass't Atty.-Gen.—John B. Cotton, Me..... 5,000
Ass't Atty.-Gen.—A. X. Parker, N. Y..... 5,000
Ass't Atty.-Gen.—George H. Shields, Mo.. 5,000
Ass't Atty.-Gen.—James N. Tyner, Ind.... 4,000
Ass't. Atty.-Gen.—L. W. Colby 5,000
Solicitor State Dep.—F. C. Partridge $3,500
Chief Clerk—Cecil Clay, W. Va..... 2,450
Solicitor Treasury—W. P. Hepburn, Ia..... 4,500
Solicitor Internal Rev.—Alphonso Hart, O. 4,500
Law Clerk—A. J. Bentley, O..... 2,700
General Agent—Elijah C. Foster..... 3,650
Appointment Clerk—Frank A. Branagan, O. 2,000
Att'y for Pardons—Charles F. Scott.... 2,400

Civil Service Commis.—Chas. Lyman, Ct. $3,500
Civil Service Commis.—T. Roosevelt, N. Y. 3,500
Civil Service Commis.—G. D. Johnston, Ia. 3,500
Chief Examiner Civ. S.—W. H. Webster, Ct. 3,000
Secretary Civ. S.—John T. Doyle, N. Y... 2,000
Commis. of Labor—C. D. Wright, Mass... 5,000
Chief Clerk of Lab.—O. W. Weaver, Mass. 2,500
Government Printer—Frank W. Palmer, Ill $4,500
Fish Commis.—Marshall McDonald..... none
Com. Immigration—W. D. Owen, Ind.... 4,000
Librarian of Congress—A. R. Spofford, D. C. 4,000
Director, Bureau of Amer. Republics—Wm. E. Curtis .....

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

Commis.—Chairman, Wm. R. Morrison, Ill. $7,500
Commis.—Jas. W. McDill, Ia. 7,000
Commis.—Judson C. Clements, Ga..... 7,000
Commis.—Martin A. Knapp, N. Y..... $7,000
Commis.—Wheelock G. Veazey, Vt..... 7,000
Secretary, Edward A. Moseley, Mass..... 3,500

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE.

Presiding Officer, ex officio—Benjamin Harrison, President of the United States.
Chancellor—Melville W. Fuller, Chief-Justice of the United States.
Secretary—S. P. Langley, Pa..... None.
Assistant Secretary—G. B. Goode, Ct.... $4,000
Chief Clerk—William J. Rhees, D. C..... $2,100

INTERCONTINENTAL RAILWAY COMMISSION.

Commissioners for the United States.

President—A. J. Cassatt, Pa.....
Commissioner—Henry G. Davis, Md.....
Commissioner—R. C. Kerens, Mo.....

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY CONFERENCE.

Delegates from the United States.

Senator—Wm. B. Allison, Ia.
Senator—John P. Jones, Nev.
Congressman—James B. McCreary, Ky.
Director of the Mint—E. O. Leech, D. C.
Pres. Brown Univ.—E. Benjamin Andrews, R. I.
Prof. Univ. of Pa.—Ronald P. Falkner, Pa.
Pres. Chase Nat. Bank.—H. W. Cannon, N. Y.
James T. Morgan, Thomas T. Keller, Thomas W. Cridler.

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT—*Continued.*

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice of the United States—Melville W. Fuller, of Illinois, born 1833, appointed 1888.

		Born.	App.			Born.	App.
Asso. Justice—Stephen J. Field, Cal.		1816	1863	*Asso. Justice*—L. Q. C. Lamar, Miss.		1825	1888
" " John M. Harlan, Ky..		1833	1877	" " David J. Brewer, Kan.		1837	1889
" " Horace Gray, Mass...		1828	1881	" " Henry B. Brown, Mich.		1836	1890
" " Sam. Blatchford, N.Y.		1820	1882	" " George Shiras, Jr., Pa.		1832	1892

Reporter—J. C. Bancroft Davis, N. Y. *Clerk*—J. H. McKenney, D. C.
Marshal—John M. Wright, Ky.

The salary of the Chief Justice of the United States is $10,500; of the Associate Justices, $10,000 each; of the Reporter, $5,700; of the Marshal, $3,000; and of the Clerk of the Supreme Court, $6,000.

CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

Each of the following judges, with the circuit judge of the circuit to which he has been appointed and a justice of the Supreme Court, constitute a Circuit Court of Appeals for certain cases. First Circuit, William L. Putnam, Maine; Second, Nathaniel Shipman, Connecticut; Third, George M. Dallas, Pennsylvania; Fourth, Nathan Goff, Jr., West-Virginia; Fifth, A. P. McCormick, Texas; Sixth, William H. Taft, Ohio; Seventh, William A. Woods, Indiana; Eighth, Walter H. Sanborn, Minnesota; Ninth, William B. Gilbert, Oregon. The salaries are $6,000 each.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

CIRCUIT JUDGES.

Circuit.	Salary.	Circuit.	Salary.
1. Le Barron B. Colt, R. I.	$6,000	5. Don A. Pardee, La.	$6,000
2. William J. Wallace, N. Y.	6,000	6. Howell E. Jackson, Tenn.	6,000
2. E. Henry Lacombe, N. Y.	6,000	7. Walter Q. Gresham, Ind.	6,000
3. Marcus W. Acheson, Pa.	6,000	8. Henry C. Caldwell, Ark.	6,000
4. Hugh L. Bond, Md.	6,000	9. Joseph McKenna, Cal.	6,000

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—William A. Richardson, of Massachusetts, $4,500.

Associate Judge—Charles C. Nott, N. Y.	$4,500	*Associate Judge*—Stanton J. Peelle, Ind.	$4,500
" " Lawrence Weldon, Ill.	4,500	" " John Davis, D. C.	4,500

Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins, Mass., $3,000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF PRIVATE LAND CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—Joseph R. Reed, Iowa. *Justices*—Wilber F. Stone, Colorado; Henry C. Sluss, Kansas; Thomas C. Fuller, North-Carolina; William W. Murray, Tennessee. *U. S. Attorney*—Matthew G. Reynolds, Missouri.

DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Districts.	Judges.	Residence.	Salaries.
Ala.: N. & Middle D.	John Bruce	Montgomery	$5,000
" S. D.	H. T. Toulmin	Mobile	5,000
Ark.: E. D.	Jno. A. Williams.	Pine Bluff	5,000
" W. D.	Isaac C Parker	Fort Smith	5,000
Cal.: N. D.	Wm. W. Morrow	San Francisco.	5,000
" S. D.	E. M. Ross	Los Angeles	5,000
Colorado	Moses Hallett	Denver	5,000
Conn.	W. K. Townsend.	New-Haven	5,000
Delaware	L. E. Wales	Wilmington	5,000
Fla.: N. D.	Charles Swayne.	Jacksonville.	5,000
" S. D.	Jas. W. Locke.	Key West	5,000
Ga.: N. D.	Wm. T. Newman.	Atlanta	5,000
" S. D.	Emory Speer.	Savannah	5,000
Idaho	James H. Beatty	Hailey	5,000
Ill.: N. D.	H. W. Blodgett.	Chicago	5,000
" S. D.	Wm. J. Allen	Springfield	5,000
Indiana	John H. Baker.	Goshen	5,000
Iowa: N. D.	Oliver P. Shiras.	Dubuque	5,000
" S. D.	John S. Woolson	Keokuk	5,000
Kansas	C. G. Foster	Topeka	5,000
Kentucky.	John W. Barr	Louisville	5,000
La.: E. D.	E. C. Billings	New-Orleans.	5,000
" W. D.	Aleck Boarman.	Shreveport	5,000
Maine	Nathan Webb	Portland	5,000
Maryland	Thos. J. Morris.	Baltimore	5,000
Mass	Thos. L. Nelson.	Worcester	5,000
Mich.: E. D.	Henry H. Swan.		5,000
" W. D.	H. F. Severens.	Grand Rapids.	5,000
Minnesota.	R. R. Nelson	St. Paul	5,000
N. & S. Miss.	Henry C. Niles.	Jackson	5,000
Montana	Hiram Knowles.	Helena	5,000
Mo.: E. D.	Amos M. Thayer.	St. Louis	5,000
Mo.: W. D.	John F. Philips.	Kansas City.	$5,000
Nebraska	E. S. Dundy.	Falls City	5,000
Nevada.	Thos. P. Hawley.	Carson City.	5,000
N. H.	Edgar Aldrich	Littleton	5,000
New-Jersey	Edward T. Green	Trenton	5,000
N.Y.: N. D.	Alfred C. Coxe.	Utica	5,000
" S. D.	Addison Brown.	N. Y. City	5,000
" E. D.	C. L. Benedict	Brooklyn	5,000
N. C.: E. D.	A. S. Seymour.	New-Berne	5,000
" W. D.	Robert P. Dick.	Greensboro.	5,000
N. Dakota.	Alfred D. Thomas.	Fargo	5,000
Ohio: N. D.	A. J. Ricks	Cleveland	5,000
" S. D.	George R. Sage.	Cincinnati	5,000
Oregon	M. P. Deady	Portland	5,000
Pa.: E. D.	William Butler.	Philadelphia.	5,000
" W. D.	Jos. Buffington.	Pittsburgh	5,000
Rhode-I.	G. M. Carpenter.	Providence.	5,000
S. Car.	C. H. Simonton.	Charleston	5,000
S. Dakota.	A. J. Edgerton.	Sioux Falls.	5,000
Tennessee:			
E. & M. D.	David M. Key	Chattanooga.	5,000
W. D.	E. S. Hammond.	Memphis	5,000
Tex.: E. D.	David E. Bryant.	Sherman	5,000
" W. D.	Thos. S. Maxey.	Austin	5,000
" N. D.	John B. Rector.	Dallas	5,000
Vermont.	H. H. Wheeler.	Jamaica.	5,000
Va.: E. D.	R. W. Hughes	Norfolk	5,000
" W. D.	John Paul	Harrisonburg	5,000
Washingt'n C.	H. Hanford	Seattle	5,000
West-Va.	J. J. Jackson	Parkersburg.	5,000
Wis.: E. D.	Jas. G. Jenkins.	Milwaukee.	5,000
" W. D.	Romanzo Bunn.	Madison	5,000
Wyoming.	John A. Riner	Cheyenne	5,000

THE ARMY.

GENERALS.

Rank.	*Name.*	*Commands.*	*Headquarters.*
Major-General,	John M. Schofield,	United States Army,	Washington, D. C.
"	Oliver O. Howard,	Department of the East,	Governor's Island, N. Y.
"	Nelson A. Miles,	Department of the Missouri,	Chicago, Ill.
Brigadier-General,	Thomas H. Ruger,	Department of California.	San Francisco, Cal.
"	Wesley Merritt,	Department of Dakota,	St. Paul, Minn.
"	John R. Brooke,	Department of the Platte,	Omaha, Neb.
"	A. McD. McCook,	Department of Arizona,	Los Angeles, Cal.
"	Frank Wheaton,	Department of Texas,	San Antonio, Tex.
"	Eugene A. Carr,	Department of the Columbia,	Vancouver Bar'ks, Wash.
Brigadier-General,	Robert Williams,	Adjutant-General,	Washington, D. C.
"	Richard N. Bachelder,	Quartermaster-General,	Washington, D. C.
"	William Smith,	Paymaster-General,	Washington, D. C.
"	John P. Hawkins,	Commissary-General,	Washington, D. C.
"	C. Sutherland,	Surgeon-General,	Washington, D. C.
"	Adolphus W. Greely,	Chief Signal Officer,	Washington, D. C.
"	Thomas L. Casey,	Chief of Engineers,	Washington, D. C.
"	Daniel W. Flagler,	Chief of Ordnance,	Washington, D. C.
"	Jos. C. Breckinridge,	Inspector-General,	Washington, D. C.
Colonel,	Guido N. Lieber,	Acting Judge Advocate-Gen.,	Washington, D. C.

GENERALS ON THE RETIRED LIST.

Name.	*Rank.*	*Residence.*	*Name.*	*Rank.*	*Residence.*
Augur, C. C.....	Brig.-Gen..	Washington, D. C.	Kautz, August V..	Brig.-Gen..	Washington, D. C.
Baird, Absalom..	"	..Washington, D. C.	Kelton, John C...	"	..Washington, D. C.
Benét, S. V.....	"	..Washington, D. C.	Long, Eli.....	"	..Plainfield, N. J.
Brown, N. W....	"	..Washington, D. C.	Macfeely, R.....	"	..Washington, D. C.
Carroll, S. S.....	Maj.-Gen..	Washington, D. C.	Moore, John.....	"	..Washington, D. C.
Cooke, P. St. G..	Brig.-Gen..	Detroit, Mich.	Murray, Robert..	"	..New-York City.
Drum, R. C.....	"	..Bethesda, Md.	Newton, John....	"	..New-York City.
Duane, James C.	"	..New-York City.	Robinson, J. C..	Maj.-Gen..	Washington, D. C.
Du Barry, B.....	"	..Washington, D. C.	Rochester, W. B.	Brig.-Gen..	Washington, D. C.
Fessenden, F....	"	..Portland, Me.	Rosecrans, W. S..	"	..Washington, D. C.
Gibbon, John....	"	..Washington, D. C.	Rucker, D. H....	"	..Washington, D. C.
Grierson, B. H...	"	..Jacksonville, Ill.	Sickles, Daniel E.	Maj.-Gen..	New-York City.
Hammond, W. A.	"	..Washington, D. C.	Stanley, David S.	Brig.-Gen..	New-York City.
Hardin, M. D....	"	..Chicago, Ill.	Townsend, E. D..	"	..Washington, D. C.
Holabird, S. B....	"	..Washington, D. C.	Willcox, O. B....	"	..Geneva, Switz'land
Holt, Joseph.....	"	..Washington, D. C.	Wood, T. J.....	"	..Dayton, O.
Ingalls, Rufus....	"	..New-York City.	Wright, H. G....	"	..Washington, D. C.
Johnson, R. W...	"	..St. Paul, Minn.			

The following are the dates of future retirements of generals now on the active list to the close of 1895: Major General Howard, November 8, 1894; Chief of Engineers Casey, May 10, 1895; Major-General Schofield, September 29, 1895.

ORGANIZATION OF THE ARMY.

The army of the United States, in 1892, consisted of the following forces, in officers and men:

	Officers.	*Enlisted Men.*	*Aggregate.*
Ten cavalry regiments	428	5,645	6,073
Five artillery regiments	287	3,310	3,597
Twenty-five infantry regiments	867	11,356	12,223
Engineer Battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment, and general service	557	4,399	4,956
Total	2,139	24,710	26,849

The United States are divided into eight military departments, as follows:

DEPARTMENT OF THE EAST.—New England States, New-York, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West-Virginia, North-Carolina, South-Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio and the District of Columbia.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MISSOURI.—Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Indian and Oklahoma Territories.

DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.—California (excepting that portion south of the 35th parallel) and Nevada.

DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.—Minnesota, South-Dakota (excepting so much as lies south of the 44th parallel), North-Dakota, Montana and the post of Fort Yellowstone, Wyo.

DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS.—State of Texas.

DEPARTMENT OF THE PLATTE.—Iowa, Nebraska, Colorado and Wyoming (excepting the post of Fort Yellowstone, Wyo.), Utah, so much of Idaho as lies east of a line formed by the extension of the western boundary of Utah to the northeastern boundary of Idaho, and so much of South-Dakota as lies south of the 44th parallel.

DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA.—Arizona and New-Mexico, and California south of the 35th parallel.

DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA.—Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Alaska, excepting so much of Idaho as is embraced in the Department of the Platte.

THE ARMY—*Continued.*

DISTRIBUTION OF THE ARMY.

First Cavalry, Col. A. K. Arnold (Headquarters, Fort Grant, Ariz.), Arizona, New-Mexico, Virginia.

Second Cavalry, Col. G. G. Hunit (Headquarters, Fort Wingate, N. M.), Arizona, Kansas, New-Mexico.

Third Cavalry, Col. Anson Mills (Headquarters, Fort McIntosh, Tex.), Texas, Kansas.

Fourth Cavalry, Col. C. E. Compton (Headquarters, Fort Walla Walla, Wash.), Washington, Idaho, California.

Fifth Cavalry, Col. J. F. Wade (Headquarters, Fort Reno, Oklahoma), Indian Territory, Oklahoma, Kansas.

Sixth Cavalry, David S. Gordon (Headquarters, Fort Niobrara, Neb.), Nebraska, Wyoming.

Seventh Cavalry, Col. J. W. Forsyth (Headquarters, Fort Riley, Kan.), Oklahoma Territory, Kansas.

Eighth Cavalry, Col. Caleb H. Carlton (Headquarters, Fort Meade, S. Dak.), Montana, North and South-Dakota, Virginia.

Ninth Cavalry, Col. James Biddle (Headquarters, Fort Robinson, Neb.), Nebraska, Utah, Kansas, Virginia.

Tenth Cavalry, Col. J. K. Mizner (Headquarters, Fort Grant, Ariz.), Arizona, New-Mexico, Kansas.

First Artillery, Col. L. L. Langdon (Headquarters, Fort Hamilton, N. Y.), Virginia, New-York, Illinois.

Second Artillery, Col. Richard Lodor (Headquarters, Fort Adams, R. I.), Kansas, Massachusetts, Rhode-Island, Maine, Virginia, New-York, Connecticut.

Third Artillery, Col. L. L. Livingston (Headquarters, Washington, D. C.), District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, Texas.

Fourth Artillery, Col. H. W. Closson (Headquarters, Fort McPherson, Ga.), Rhode-Island, Kansas, Virginia, Georgia, Florida.

Fifth Artillery, Col. W. M. Graham (Headquarters, Presidio of San Francisco, Cal.), Virginia, California, Washington.

First Infantry Col. W. R. Shafter (Headquarters, Angel Island, Cal.), California.

Second Infantry, Col. John C. Bates (Headquarters, Fort Omaha, Neb.), Nebraska.

Third Infantry, Col. E. C. Mason (Headquarters, Fort Snelling, Minn.), South-Dakota, Minnesota.

Fourth Infantry, Col. William P. Carlin (Headquarters, Fort Sherman, Ida.), Washington, Idaho.

Fifth Infantry, Col. N. W. Osborne (Headquarters, St. Francis' Barracks, Fla.), Texas, Louisiana, Florida, Alabama, Kansas.

Sixth Infantry, Col. M. A. Cochran (Headquarters, Fort Thomas, Ky.), Kentucky, New-York.

Seventh Infantry, Col. H. C. Merriam (Headquarters, Fort Logan, Col.), Colorado, Wyoming, Kansas.

Eighth Infantry, Col. J. J. Van Horne (Headquarters, Fort McKinney, Wyo.), Nebraska, Wyoming.

Ninth Infantry, Col. Charles G. Bartlett (Headquarters, Madison Barracks, N. Y.), New-York.

Tenth Infantry, Col. E. P. Pearson (Headquarters, Fort Marcy, N. M.), New-Mexico, California, Arizona, Kansas.

Eleventh Infantry, Col. Isaac D. De Russy (Headquarters, Whipple Barracks, Ariz.), Arizona.

Twelfth Infantry, Col. E. F. Townsend (Headquarters, Fort Leavenworth, Kan.), North and South-Dakota, Kansas, Alabama.

Thirteenth Infantry, Col. M. Bryant (Headquarters, Fort Supply, Indian Terr.), Indian Territory, Oklahoma Territory.

Fourteenth Infantry, Col. T. M. Anderson (Headquarters, Vancouver Barracks, Wash.), Washington, Kansas.

Fifteenth Infantry, Col. R. E. A. Crofton (Headquarters, Fort Sheridan, Ill.), Illinois.

Sixteenth Infantry, Col. M. M. Blount (Headquarters, Fort Douglass, Utah), Utah.

Seventeenth Infantry, Col. J. S. Poland (Headquarters, Fort D. A. Russell, Wy.), Wyoming.

Eighteenth Infantry, Col. H. M. Lazelle (Headquarters, Fort Clarke, Tex.), Texas.

Nineteenth Infantry, Col. Simon Snyder (Headquarters, Fort Wayne, Mich.), Michigan.

Twentieth Infantry, Col. E. S. Otis (Headquarters, Fort Assiniboine, Mont.), Montana.

Twenty-first Infantry, Col. H. Jewett (Headquarters, Fort Niagara, N. Y.), New-York, Nebraska.

Twenty-second Infantry, Col. P. T. Swaine (Headquarters, Fort Keogh, Mont.), North-Dakota, Montana.

Twenty-third Infantry, Col. J. J. Coppinger (Headquarters, Fort Sam Houston, Tex.), Texas.

Twenty-fourth Infantry, Col. Z. R. Bliss (Headquarters, Fort Bayard, N. M.), Arizona, New-Mexico.

Twenty-fifth Infantry, Col. A. S. Burt (Headquarters, Fort Missoula, Mont.), Montana, North-Dakota.

Battalion of Engineers, Lieut.-Col. W. R. King. Headquarters, Willet's Point, N. Y.

ARMY PAY TABLE.

Grade.	Pay of Officers in Active Service. Yearly Pay.					Pay of Retired Officers. Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years' service.	After 5 years' service.	After 10 years' service.	After 15 years' service.	After 20 years' service.	First 5 years' service	After 5 years' service.	After 10 years' service.	After 15 years' service.	After 20 years' service.
		10 *p.c.*	20 *p.c.*	30 *p.c.*	40 *p.c.*					
Major-General	$7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	$5,625	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brigadier-General	5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,125	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colonel	3,500	$3,850	$4,200	*$4,500	*$4500	2,625	$2,887	$3,150	$3,375	$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel	3,000	3,300	3,600	3 900	*4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major	2,500	2,750	3 000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regimental Quartermaster	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st Lieutenant, mounted	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, not mounted	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
Chaplain	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

* The maximum pay of colonels is limited to $4,500, and of lieutenant-colonels to $4,000.

The Civil War of 1861-65.

NUMBER OF MEN IN THE UNION ARMY FURNISHED BY EACH STATE AND TERRITORY, FROM APRIL 15, 1861, TO CLOSE OF WAR.

States and Territories.	Number of Men Furnished.	Aggregate Reduced to a Three Years' Standing.	States and Territories.	Number of Men Furnished.	Aggregate Reduced to a Three Years' Standing.
Alabama	2,556	1,611	New-York	448,850	392,270
Arkansas	8,289	7,836	North-Carolina	3,156	3,156
California	15,725	15,725	Ohio	313,180	240,514
Colorado	4,903	3,607	Oregon	1,810	1,773
Connecticut	55,864	50,603	Pennsylvania	337,936	268,517
Delaware	12,284	10,322	Rhode-Island	23,236	17,866
Florida	1,290	1,290	South-Carolina	.....	.....
Georgia	.....	.....	Tennessee	31,092	26,394
Illinois	259,092	214,133	Texas	1,965	1,632
Indiana	196,303	153,576	Vermont	33,288	29,068
Iowa	76,242	68,630	Virginia	.....	.....
Kansas	20,149	18,706	West-Virginia	32,068	27,714
Kentucky	75,760	70,832	Wisconsin	91,327	79,260
Louisiana	5,224	4,654	Dakota	206	206
Maine	70,107	56,776	District of Columbia	16,534	1,506
Maryland	46,638	41,275	Indian Territory	3,530	3,530
Massachusetts	146,730	124,104	Montana	.....	.....
Michigan	87,364	80,111	New-Mexico	6,561	4,432
Minnesota	24,020	19,693	Utah	.....	.....
Mississippi	545	545	Washington	964	961
Missouri	109,111	86,530	U. S. Army	.....	.....
Nebraska	3,157	2,175	U. S. Volunteers	.....	.....
Nevada	1,080	1,080	U. S. Colored Troops	93,441	91,789
New-Hampshire	33,937	30,849			
New-Jersey	76,814	57,908	Total	2,778,304	2,326,168

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, according to a statement prepared by the Adjutant-General's office, was as follows: Killed in battle, 67,058; died of wounds, 43,012; died of disease, 199,720; other causes, such as accidents, murder, Confederate prisons, etc., 40,154; total died, 349,944; total deserted, 199,105. Number of soldiers in the Confederate service who died of wounds or disease (partial statement), 133,821. Deserted (partial statement), 104,428. Number of United States troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate troops captured, 476,169. Number of United States troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate troops paroled on the field, 248,599. Number of United States troops who died while prisoners, 30,156; Confederate troops who died while prisoners, 30,152.

THE GREAT BATTLES OF THE CIVIL WAR.

(From "Regimental Losses in the American Civil War," by William F. Fox, Lieutenant-Colonel, U.S.V.)
As to the loss in the Union armies, the greatest battles in the war were:

Date.	Battle.	Killed.	Wounded.*	Missing.	Aggregate.
July 1-3, 1863	Gettysburg	3,070	14,497	5,434	23,001
May 8-18, 1864	Spottsylvania	2,725	13,413	2,258	18,309
May 5-7, 1864	Wilderness	2,246	12,037	3,383	17,666
September 17, 1862	Antietam†	2,108	9,549	753	12,410
May 1-3, 1863	Chancellorsville	1,606	9,762	5,919	17,287
September 19-20, 1863	Chickamauga	1,656	9,749	4,774	16,179
June 1-4, 1864	Cold Harbor	1,844	9,077	1,816	12,737
December 11-14, 1862	Fredericksburg	1,284	9,600	1,769	12,653
August 28-30, 1862	Manassas‡	1,747	8,452	4,263	14,462
April 6-7, 1862	Shiloh	1,754	8,408	2,885	13,047
December 31, 1862	Stone's River§	1,730	7,802	3,717	13,249
June 15-19, 1864	Petersburg (assault)	1,688	8,513	1,185	11,386

* Wounded in these and the following returns includes mortally wounded.
† Not including South Mountain or Crampton's Gap.
‡ Including Chantilly, Rappahannock, Bristol Station, and Bull Run Bridge.
§ Including Knob Gap and losses on January 1 and 2, 1863.

The Union losses at Bull Run (first Manassas), July 21, 1861, were: killed, 470; wounded, 1,071; captured and missing, 1,793; aggregate, 3,334.

The Confederate losses in particular engagements were as follows: Bull Run (first Manassas), July 21, 1861, killed, 387; wounded, 1,582; captured and missing, 13; aggregate, 1,982. Fort Donelson, Tenn., Feb. 14-16, 1862, killed, 466; wounded, 1,534; captured and missing, 13,829; aggregate, 15,829. Shiloh, Tenn., April 6-7, 1862, killed, 1,723; wounded, 8,012; captured and missing, 959; aggregate, 10,694. Seven Days' Battle, Virginia, June 25-July 1, 1862, killed, 3,478; wounded, 16,261; captured and missing, 875; aggregate, 20,614. Second Manassas, Aug. 21-Sept. 2, killed, 1,481; wounded and missing, 7,627; captured and missing, 89; aggregate, 9,197. Antietam campaign, Sept. 12-20, 1862, killed, 1,886; wounded, 9,348; captured and missing, 1,367; aggregate, 12,601. Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862, killed, 596; wounded, 4,068; captured and missing, 651; aggregate, 5,315. Stone's River, Tenn., Dec. 31, 1862, killed, 1,294; wounded, 7,945; captured and missing, 1,027; aggregate, 10,266. Chancellorsville, May 1-4, 1863, killed, 1,665; wounded, 9,081; captured and missing, 2,018; aggregate, 12,764. Gettysburg, July 1-3, 1863, killed, 2,592; wounded, 12,706; captured and missing, 5,150; aggregate, 20,448. Chickamauga, Sept. 19-20, 1863, killed, 2,268; wounded, 13,613; captured and missing, 1,090; aggregate, 16,971.

"Gettysburg was the greatest battle of the war; Antietam the bloodiest. The largest army was assembled by the Confederates at the seven days' fight; by the Unionists at the Wilderness."

RELATIVE RANK OF THE SUPERIOR OFFICERS OF THE ARMY.

	Name, Rank, and Date of Commission. January 1, 1893.	Corps or Regiment and Corps.
	MAJOR-GENERALS.	
1	Schofield, John M.....Mar. 4, '69.	general officer.
2	Howard, Oliver O.....Mar.19, '86.	general officer.
3	Miles, Nelson A.....Apr. 5, '90.	general officer.
	BRIGADIER-GENERALS.	
1	Swaim, David G.....Feb. 18, '81.	j. a. gen. dept.
2	Ruger, Thomas H.....Mar.19, '86.	general officer.
3	Greely, Adolphus W.....Mar. 3, '87.	sig. corps.
4	Merritt, Wesley.....Apr. 16, '87.	general officer.
5	Brooke, John R.....Apr. 6, '88.	general officer.
6	Casey, Thomas L.....July 6, '88.	corps of eng.
7	Breckinridge, Joseph C..Jan. 30, '89.	ins. gen dept.
8	Smith, William.....Mar.10, '90.	pay dept.
9	Batchelder, Richard N...June26, '90.	qm. dept.
10	McCook, Alex. McD....July 11, '90.	general officer.
11	Sutherland, Charles.....Dec. 23, '90.	med. dept.
12	Flagler, Daniel W.....Jan. 23, '91.	ord. dept.
13	Wheaton, Frank.....Apr. 18, '92.	general officer.
14	Williams, Robert.....July 5, '92.	qm. dept.
15	Carr, Eugene A.....July 19, '92.	general officer.
16	Morgan, Michael R.....Dec. 22, '92.	sub. dept.
	COLONELS.	
1	Shafter, William R.....Mar. 4, '79.	1 infantry.
2	Otis, Elwell S.....Feb. 8, '80.	20 infantry.
3	Tompkins, Charles H....Jan. 24, '81.	qm. dept.
4	Carlin, William P.....Apr. 11, '82.	4 infantry.
5	Bingham, Judson D.....July 2, '83.	qm. dept.
6	Blunt, Matthew M.....July 3, '83.	16 infantry.
7	Swaine, Peter T.....Apr. 18, '84.	22 infantry.
8	Lieber, Guido N.....July 5, '84.	j. a. gen. dept.
9	Merriam, Henry C.....July 10, '85.	7 infantry.
10	Bliss, Zenas R.....Apr. 20, '86.	24 infantry.
11	Forsyth, James W.....June11, '86.	7 cavalry.
12	Anderson, Thomas M...Sept. 6, '86.	14 infantry.
13	Mendell, George H.....Sept.16, '86.	corps of eng.
14	Abbot, Henry L.....Oct. 12, '86.	corps of eng.
15	Townsend, Edwin F.....Oct. 13, '86.	12 infantry.
16	Crofton, Robert E. A....Oct. 19, '86.	15 infantry.
17	Smith, Rodney.....Dec. 8, '86.	pay dept.
18	Whittemore, James M..Jan. 3, '87.	ord. dept.
19	Craighill, William P....Jan. 10, '87.	corps of eng.
20	McKeever, Chauncey....Feb. 28, '87.	a. g. dept.
21	Wade, James F.....Apr. 21, '87.	5 cavalry.
22	Compton, Charles E....Oct. 19, '87.	4 cavalry.
23	Page, Charles.....Nov.17, '87.	med. dept.
24	Comstock, Cyrus B.....Apr. 7, '88.	corps of eng.
25	Mason, Edwin C.....Apr.24, '88.	3 infantry.
26	Closson, Henry W.....Apr.25, '88.	4 artillery.
27	Poe, Orlando M.....July 23, '88.	corps of eng.
28	Osborne, Nathan W.....Aug. 5, '88.	5 infantry.
29	Hughes, Robert P.....Aug.31, '88.	ins. gen. dept.
30	Hodges, Henry C.....Oct. 19, '88.	qm. dept.
31	Bryant, Montgomery....Dec. 16, '88.	13 infantry.
32	Rucker, William A.....Dec. 30, '88.	pay dept.
33	Langdon, Loomis L....Jan. 25, '89.	1 artillery.
34	Heyl, Edward M.....Feb. 12, '89.	ins. gen. dept.
35	Lazelle, Henry M.....Feb. 17, '89.	18 infantry.
36	Buffington, Adelbert R..Feb. 28, '89.	ord. dept.
37	Ruggles, George D.....June 7, '89.	a. g. dept.
38	Houston, David C.....July 2, '89.	corps of eng.
39	Smith, Joseph R.....Feb. 9, '90.	med. dep.
40	Mizner, John K.....Apr.15, '90.	10 cavalry.
41	Bartlett, Charles G.....Apr. 23, '90.	9 infantry.
42	Cochran, Melville A.....July 14, '90.	6 infantry.
43	Vincent, Thomas M.....Aug. 2, '90.	a. g. dept.
44	Irwin, Bernard J. D.....Aug.28, '90.	med. dept.
45	Coppinger, John J.....Jan. 15, '91.	23 infantry.
46	Mordecai, Alfred.....Jan. 31, '91.	ord. dept.
47	Arnold, Abraham K.....Feb. 7, '91.	1 cavalry.
48	Van Horn, James J.....Apr. 20, '91.	8 infantry.
49	Huntt, George G.....Apr. 20, '91.	2 cavalry.
50	De Russy, Isaac D.....May 19, '91.	11 infantry.
51	Livingston, La Rhett L. May 22, '91.	3 artillery.
52	Graham, William M.....July 1, '91.	5 artillery.
53	Biddle, James.....July 1, '91.	9 cavalry.
53	Poland, John S.....Aug. 1, '91.	17 infantry.
55	Alexander, Charles T....Sept.11, '91.	med. dept.
56	Pearson, Edward P.....Oct. 14, '91.	10 infantry.
57	Jewett, Horace.....Dec. 4, '91.	21 infantry.
58	Carlton, Caleb H.....Jan. 30, '92.	8 cavalry.
59	Baily, Joseph C.....Mar. 9, '92.	med. dept.
60	Hawkins, John P.....Mar.12, '92.	sub. dept.

	Name, Rank, and Date of Commission. January 1, 1893.	Corps or Regiment and corps.
	COLONELS—*Continued.*	
61	Bates, John C.....Apr. 25, '92.	2 infantry.
62	Ainsworth, F. C.....May 27, '92.	pen. dept.
63	Lodor, Richard.....July 1, '92.	2 artillery.
64	Burt, Andrew S.....July 4, '92.	25 infantry.
65	Greene, Oliver D.....July 9, '92.	a. g. dept.
66	Gordon, David S.....July 28, '92.	6 cavalry.
67	Mills, Anson.....Aug. 16, '92.	3 cavalry.
68	Snyder, Simon.....Sept.16, '92.	19 infantry.
69	Alden, Charles H.....Dec. 4, '92.	med. dept.
70	Chandler, John G.....Dec. 11, '92.	qm. dept.
71	Sullivan, Thomas C.....Dec. 27, '92.	sub. dept.
	LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.	
1	Sawtelle, Charles G.....Jan. 24, '81.	qm. dept.
2	Elliot, George H.....Aug. 8, '82	corps of eng.
3	Robert, Henry M.....Jan. 10, '83.	corps of eng.
4	Ludington, Marshall I...Mar.15, '83.	qm. dept.
5	Moore, James M.....July 2, '83.	qm. dept.
6	Wilson, John M.....Mar.17, '84.	corps of eng.
7	Barlow, John W.....Mar.19, '84.	corps of eng.
8	Winthrop, William .....July 5, '84.	j. a. gen. dept.
9	Barr, Thomas F.....July 5, '84.	j. a. gen. dept.
10	Hains, Peter C.....Sept.16, '86.	corps of eng.
11	Gillespie, George L.....Oct. 12, '86.	corps of eng.
12	Gibson, William R.....Dec. 8, '86.	pay dept.
13	Parker, Francis H.....Jan. 3, '87.	ord. dept.
14	Suter, Charles R.....Jan. 10, '87.	corps of eng.
15	Breck, Samuel .....Feb.28, '87.	a. g. dept.
16	Wood, Henry C.....Feb .28, '87.	a. g. dept.
17	Martin, James P.....Feb. 28, '87.	a. g. dept.
18	Dandy, George B.....Nov.11, '87.	qm. dept.
19	Smith, Jared A.....Apr. 7, '88.	corps of eng.
20	Mansfield, Samuel M....July 22, '88.	corps of eng.
21	King, William R.....July 23, '88.	corps of eng.
22	Hall, Robert H.....Aug. 5, '88.	6 infantry.
23	Penrose, William H.....Aug.21, '88.	16 infantry.
24	Burton, George H.....Aug.31, '88.	ins. gen. dept.
25	Weeks, George H.....Oct. 10, '88.	qm. dept.
26	Smith, Alfred T.....Dec. 16, '88.	8 infantry.
27	Terrell, Charles M.....Dec. 30, '88.	pay dept.
28	Frank, Royal T.....Jan. 25, '89.	2 artillery.
29	Lawton, Henry W.....Feb.12, '89.	ins. gen. dept.
30	Hughes, William B.....Feb. 15, '89.	qm. dept.
31	Hawkins, Hamilton S...Feb.17, '89.	23 infantry.
32	Farley, Joseph P.....Feb. 28, '89.	ord. dept.
33	Byrne, Charles C.....Mar.29, '89.	med. dept.
34	Wright, Joseph P.....Apr.23, '89.	med. dept.
35	Parker, Daingerfield....May 15, '89.	13 infantry.
36	Corbin, Henry C.....June 7, '89.	a. g. dept.
37	Benyaurd, Wm. H. H...July 2, '89.	corps of eng.
38	Town, Francis L.....July 10, '89.	med. dept.
39	Bache, Dallas.....Feb. 9, '90.	med. dept.
40	Stanton, Thaddeus H ...Mar.15, '90.	pay dept.
41	Sumner, Edwin V.....Apr.15, '90.	8 cavalry.
42	Casey, James S .....Apr. 23, '90.	1 infantry.
43	Robinson, Augustus G..July 10, '90.	qm. dept.
44	Kellogg, William L.....July 14, '90.	5 infantry.
45	Barber, Merritt.....Aug. 2, '90.	a. g. dept.
46	Babbitt, Lawrence S....Sept.15, '90.	ord. dept.
47	Sternberg, George M....Jan. 2, '91.	med. dept.
48	Kent, Jacob F.....Jan. 15, '91.	18 infantry.
49	Marye, William A.....Jan. 31, '91.	ord. dept.
50	Ovenshine, Samuel.....Jan. 31, '91.	15 infantry.
51	Sumner, Samuel S .....Feb. 18, '91.	6 cavalry.
52	Greenleaf, Charles R ...Feb. 24, '91.	med. dept.
53	Page, John H .....Feb. 24, '91.	22 infantry.
54	Brady, George K.....Mar.19, '91.	17 infantry.
55	Perry, David.....Apr. 20, '91.	10 cavalry.
56	Andrews, John N.....Apr. 20, '91.	25 infantry.
57	Bainbridge, Edmund C..May 22, '91.	3 artillery.
58	Forwood, William H....June15, '91.	med. dept.
59	Parke, John B.....June19, '91.	2 infantry.
60	Noyes, Henry E.....July 1, '91.	5 cavalry.
61	Guenther, Francis L....July 1, '91.	5 artillery.
62	Theaker, Hugh A.....July 10, '91.	14 infantry.
63	Lyster, William J.....Aug. 1, '91.	21 infantry.
64	McClellan, Ely.....Sept.11, '91.	med. dept.
65	Vanvalzah, David D.....Oct. 14, '91.	24 infantry.
66	Wikoff, Charles A .....Nov. 1, '91.	19 infantry.
67	Moale, Edward.... .....Dec. 4, '91.	3 infantry.
68	Lydecker, Garrett J.....Dec. 14, '91.	corps of eng.
69	Cook, Henry C..... Jan. 2, '92.	4 infantry.

THE NAVY.

ADMIRALS.

ACTIVE LIST.

Rank.	Name.	Present Duty.	Residence.
Rear-Admiral	James A. Greer	President Examining and Retiring Boards	Washington, D. C.
"	Bancroft Gherardi	Commanding Special Squadron	F. Ship Baltimore.
"	George E. Belknap	President Board Inspection and Survey	Brookline, Mass.
"	David B. Harmony	Commanding Asiatic Station	Flag Ship Lancaster.
"	A. E. K. Benham	Commanding South Atlantic Station	Flag Ship Newark.
"	John Irwin	Commandant Navy Yard	Mare Island, Cal.

RETIRED LIST.

Rank.	Name.	Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Residence.
Rear-Ad.	Thomas O. Selfridge	Washington, D.C.	Rear-Ad	Pierce Crosby	Washington, D.C.
"	Samuel Phillips Lee	Washington, D.C.	"	Aaron K. Hughes	Washington, D.C.
"	Melancthon Smith	S. Oyster Bay, N.Y.	"	Edmund R. Calhoun	Washington, D.C.
"	Joseph F. Green	Brookline, Mass.	"	Robert W. Shufeldt	Washington, D.C.
"	Henry Walke	Brooklyn, N. Y.	"	Alexander C. Rhind	Washington, D.C.
"	Thornton A. Jenkins	Washington, D.C.	"	William G. Temple	Washington, D.C.
"	Augustus L. Case	Washington, D.C.	"	Thomas S. Phelps	Washington, D.C.
"	John L. Worden	Washington, D.C.	"	Earl English	Washington, D.C.
"	John J. Almy	Washington, D.C.	"	John H. Upshur	Washington, D.C.
"	Daniel Ammen	Ammendale, Md.	"	Francis A. Roe	Washington, D.C.
"	George B. Balch	Baltimore, Md.	"	Samuel R. Franklin	Washington, D.C.
"	Thomas H. Stevens	Washington, D.C.	"	Edward Y. McCauley	Philadelphia, Pa.
"	John M. B. Clitz	Brooklyn, N. Y.	"	John H. Russell	Washington, D.C.
"	Andrew Bryson	Washington, D.C.	"	Walter W. Queen	Washington, D.C.
"	Donald McN. Fairfax	Hagerstown, Md	"	Daniel L. Braine	Brooklyn, N. Y.
"	John C. Febiger	Washington, D.C.			

COMMODORES.

ACTIVE LIST.

Rank.	Name.	Present Duty.	Residence.
Commodore	Aaron W. Weaver	Commandant Navy Yard	Norfolk, Va.
"	Wm. P. McCann	Waiting Orders	Washington, D. C.
"	James H. Gillis	Member of Light-House Board	Washington, D. C.
"	George Brown	Waiting Orders	Washington, D. C.
"	John G. Walker	Commanding North Atlantic Station	Flag Ship Chicago.
"	Francis M. Ramsay	Chief Bureau Navigation	Washington, D. C.
"	Joseph S. Skerrett	Commanding Pacific Station	San Francisco, Cal.
"	Joseph Fyffe	Commandant Naval Station	New-London, Ct.
"	Oscar F. Stanton	Governor Naval Home	Philadelphia, Pa.
"	P. Henry Erben	Commanding Navy Yard	Brooklyn, N. Y.
"	Richard W. Meade	Sup. Naval Exhibits World's Fair	Chicago, Ill.

RETIRED LIST.

Rank.	Name.	Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Residence.
Com.	Henry Bruce	Boston, Mass.	Com.	Somerville Nicholson	Washington, D.C.
"	Samuel Lockwood	New-York City.	"	Wm. D. Whiting	Brooklyn, N. Y.
"	Louis C. Sartori	Philadelphia, Pa.	"	Oscar C. Badger	Washington, D.C.
"	Albert G. Clary	Leave of Absence.	"	Wm. K. Mayo	Washington, D.C.
"	Wm. E. Hopkins	Fresno City, Cal.			

MARINE CORPS.

The United States Marine Corps consists of a force of 2,000 men. Colonel Charles Heywood is commandant.

NAVAL RETIRING BOARD.

The Naval Retiring Board is composed of Rear-Admiral Greer, President; Medical Directors W. C. Dean and Michael Bradley, and Commander S. W. Terry and Captain C. S. Norton.

NAVAL OBSERVATORY.

Superintendent.—Captain F. V. McNair, Commander Joshua Bishop, Lieut. L. C. Heilner, Assistant Engineer Zane, William Harkness, of New-York; John R. Eastman, of New-Hampshire; Edgar Frisby, of Illinois; Stimpson J. Brown, of New-York.

NAUTICAL ALMANAC.

Superintendent.—Professor Simon Newcomb. *Assistant Superintendents.*—Prof. W. W. Hendrickson, Prof. H. D. Todd, E. J. Loomis, J. Morrison, Ph.D., and C. Keith.

NAUTICAL SCHOOL SHIPS.

Steamer St. Mary's at New-York; Steamer Saratoga at Philadelphia.

THE NAVY—*Continued.*

THE NEW UNITED STATES NAVY.

Vessels.	Condition.	Material.	Displacement, Tons.	Speed, Knots.	Horse-Power.	Armament.
ARMORED VESSELS.						
Ajax, Monitor	Built	Iron	2,100	6	340	2 15 in. S B.
Amphitrite, Monitor	"	"	3,815	12	1,600	4 10½ in. B L R, 6 Q F.
Comanche, "	"	"	1,875	6	350	2 15 in. S B.
Canonicus, "	"	"	2,100	6	320	2 15 in. S B.
Catskill, "	"	"	1,875	6	350	2 15 in. S B.
Ram C. D., New	Building	Steel	2,050	17	4,800	4 6 pdr. Q F.
Indiana	"	"	10,231	16	9,000	{4 13 in., 8 8 in., 4 6 in. B L R, 12 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Jason, Monitor	Built	Iron	1,875	6	350	2 15 in. S B.
Lehigh, "	"	"	1,875	6	350	2 15 in. S B.
Mahopac, "	"	"	2,100	6	320	2 15 in. S B.
Armored Cruiser No. 1	Building	Steel	8,150	20	16,500	{6 8 in. B L R, 12 4 in., 8 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Armored Cruiser No. 2	"	"	8,150	20	16,500	{6 8 in. B L R, 12 4 in., 8 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Maine	Built	"	6,648	17	9,000	{4 10 in., 6 6 in. B L R, 12 6 pdrs., 6 1 pdr. Q F.
Manhattan, Monitor	"	Iron	2,100	6	320	2 15 in. S B.
Massachusetts	"	Steel	10,231	16	9,000	{4 13 in., 8 8 in., 4 6 in. B L R, 16 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Miantonomoh, C. D	"	Iron	3,815	10.5	1,600	4 10½ in. B L R, 4 Q F.
Monadnock, C. D	"	"	3,815	12	1,600	4 10½ in. B L R, 4 Q F.
Montauk, Monitor	"	"	1,875	5.5	350	2 15 in. S B.
Monterey	"	Steel	4,048	12	5,400	{2 12 in., 2 10 in. B L R, 6 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Nahant, Monitor	"	Iron	1,875	6	350	2 15 in. S B.
Nantucket, "	"	"	1,875	5.5	350	2 15 in. S B.
New-York	"	Steel	8,150	20	16,500	{6 8 in. B L R, 12 4 in., 8 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Oregon	"	"	10,231	16	9,000	{4 13 in., 8 8 in., 4 6 in. B L R, 16 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Passaic, Monitor	"	Iron	1,875	6	350	2 15 in. S B.
Puritan, C. D	"	"	6,060	13	3,700	4 10½ in. B L R, 4 Q F.
Terror, C. D	"	"	3,815	12	1,600	4 10½ in. B L R, 2 Q F.
Texas	"	Steel	6,300	17	8,600	{2 12 in., 6 6 in. B L R, 12 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.
Wyandotte	"	Iron	2,100	6	320	2 15 in. S B.
UNARMORED VESSELS.						
Adams	"	Wood	1,375	9	800	{1 8 in., 4 9 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Alert	"	Iron	1,020	9	656	{1 8 in., 2 9 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Alliance	"	Wood	1,375	9	774	{1 8 in., 4 9 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Atlanta	"	Steel	3,189	16.3	3,511	2 8 in., 6 6 in. B L R, 6 Q F.
Baltimore	"	"	4,413	19	10,750	{2 8 in., 6 6 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs., 2 1 pdr. Q F.
Bennington	"	"	1,750	17	3,400	6 6 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs. Q F. G. B
Boston	"	"	3,189	15	3,780	{2 8 in., 6 6 in. B L R, 6 6 pdrs., Q F.
Charleston	"	"	3,730	18	7,500	{2 8 in., 8 6 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs., 2 3 pdrs. Q F.
Chicago	"	"	4,500	15	5,000	{4 8 in., 8 6 in., 2 5 in. B L R, 4 Q F.
Cincinnati	"	"	3,893	19	10,000	{1 6 in., 10 4 in. B L R, 20 3 pdrs. Q F.
Concord	"	"	1,700	17	3,400	6 6 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs. Q F. G. B.
Detroit	"	"	2,000	18	5,400	{2 6 in. B L R, 4 3 in., 4 6 pdrs., 3 3 pdrs. Q F. G. B
Dolphin	"	"	1,485	15.5	2,300	2 4 in., 2 3 pdrs. Q F.
Enterprise	"	Wood	1,375	10	800	{1 8 in., 4 9 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Essex	"	"	1,375	10	800	{1 8 in., 4 9 in. S B., 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Mobile	"	Steel	1,050	14	1,600	8 4 in., 4 6 pdrs., 2 1 pdr. Q F.
Iroquois	"	Wood	1,575	8	813	{1 11 in., 2 8 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Kearsarge	"	"	1,550	9	822	{2 8 in. S B, 4 9 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Lancaster	"	"	3,250	9 5	2,000	{1 8 in., 2 6 in., 2 4 in. B L R, 10 Q F.
Machias	"	Steel	1,050	14	1,600	8 4 in., 4 6 pdrs., 2 1 pdr. Q F.
Marion	"	"	1,900	11	1,172	{6 9 in., 1 8 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Mohican	"	"	1,900	11	1,172	{6 9 in., 1 8 in. S B, 1 60 pdr. B L R.
Montgomery	Building	"	2,000	18	5,400	{2 6 in. B L R, 4 3 in. pdrs., 3 3 pdrs. Q F.

THE NAVY—*Continued.*

THE NEW UNITED STATES NAVY.

Vessels.	Condition.	Material.	Displacement Tons.	Speed, Knots.	Horse-Power.	Armament.	
UNARMORED VESSELS.							
Newark	Built	Steel	4,083	19	8,500	12 6 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs. Q F.	
Torpedo Boat No. 1	Building	"	750	23	6,000	3 4 in., 4 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q. F.	
Cruiser No. 6	"	"	5,500	20	13,500	8 in., 10 5 in. B L R, 14 6 pdrs., 6 3 pdrs. Q F.	
Commerce Des. No. 11	"	"	2,000	18	5,400	2 6 in., 4 4 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs., 3 3 pdrs. Q F.	G. B.
" " No. 12	"	"	7,475	22	21,000	1 8 in., 2 6 in., 8 4 in. B L R, 12 6 pdrs., 8 1 pdr. Q F.	
" " No. 13	"	"	7,475	22	21,000	1 8 in., 2 6 in., 8 4 in. B L R, 12 6 pdrs., 8 1 pdr. Q F.	
Petrel	Built	"	800	13	1,300	4 6 in. B L R, 3 3 pdrs. Q F	G. B.
Philadelphia	"	"	4,413	19	10,500	12 6 in., 4 6 pdrs., 4 1 pdr. Q F.	
Raleigh	"	"	3,893	19	10,000	1 6 in. B L R, 10 4 in., 2 6 pdrs., 2 3 pdrs. Q F.	
Ranger	"	Iron	1,020	8	656	1 6 pdr. M L	Surv.
San Francisco	"	Steel	4,083	19.5	10,500	12 6 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs. Q F.	
Yantic	"	Wood	900	8	670	1 8 in., 2 9 in. S B, 1 6 pdrs. B L R.	
Yorktown	"	Steel	1,700	16	3,400	6 6 in. B L R, 4 6 pdrs. Q F	G. B.
OTHER VESSELS AND TORPEDO BOATS.							
S. S. Bancroft	"	"	838	13	1,300	4 4 in. B L R, 7 R F.	
Vesuvius	"	"	725	21.5	3,200	3 15 in. D. Guns, 3 R F.	
Dynamite Cruiser No. 2	Building	"	....	....	.....	.....	
Alarm, T. B	Built	Iron	720	11.5	800	1 6 in. B L R, 2 Q F	
Intrepid, "	"	"	1,123	9.5	800	.....	
Cushing, "	"	Steel	110	28.5	1,720	3 1 pdr. R F.	
Stiletto, "	"	Wood	31	18.5	389	2 1 pdr. R F.	
No. 2, T. C	Building	Steel	....	....	....	.....	

Abbreviations. G. B., Gunboat. T. B., Torpedo Boat. S. S., School Ship. Commerce Des., Commerce Destroyer. C. D., Coast Defence. B. L. R., Breach-loading Rifles. S. B., Smooth Bores. Q. F.—R. F., Quick or Rapid-fire Guns. M. L., Muzzle-loading. T. C., Torpedo Cruiser.

OLD NAVAL VESSELS.

There are on the Navy List 60 other vessels, as tugs, school ships, etc., store ships, etc. The following have been condemned from further service: Nipsic, wood, 1,375 tons; Omaha, wood, 2,400 tons; Pensacola, wood, 3,000 tons; Swatara, wood, 1,900 tons.

NAVY YARDS.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia, Pa.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
8. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

There are naval stations at New London, Ct., and Key West, Fla., and a torpedo station and naval war college at Newport, R. I.

NAVY PAY TABLE.

Rank.	At Sea.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.	Rank.	At Sea.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral	$13,000	$13,000	$13,000	Ensigns:			
Vice-Admiral	9,000	8,000	6,000	First five years*	$1,200	$1,000	$800
Rear-Admirals	6,000	5,000	4,000	After five years†	1,400	1,200	1,000
Commodores	5,000	4,000	3,000	Naval Cadets	500	500	500
Captains	4,500	3,500	2,800	Mates	900	700	500
Commanders	3,500	3,000	2,300	Medical and Pay Directors and Inspectors and Chief Engineers	4,400	.....	.....
Lieut.-Commanders:							
First four years*	2,800	2,400	2,000				
After four years†	3,000	2,600	2,200	Fleet-Surgeons, Fleet-Paymasters and Fleet-Engineers	4,400	.....	.....
Lieutenants:							
First five years*	2,400	2,000	1,600	Surgeons, Paymasters and Chief-Engineers	2,800 to 4,200	2,400 to 4,000	2,000 to 3,000
After five years†	2,600	2,200	1,800				
Lieuts. (Junior Grade):							
First five years*	1,800	1,500	1,200	Chaplains	2,500 to 2,800	2,000 to 2,300	1,600 to 1,900
After five years†	2,000	1,700	1,400				

Warrant officers are paid from $700 to $1,800, and seamen, $228 to $288 per annum.
* After date of commission. † From date of commission.

United States Military Academy at West Point.

EACH Congressional District and Territory—also the District of Columbia—is entitled to have one cadet at the Academy, the cadet to be named by the Representative in Congress. There are also ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to three hundred and forty-seven. At present there are two extra cadets at the Academy, who were authorized by Congress to enter it at their own expense. One is from Switzerland and the other from Central America.

Appointments are usually made one year in advance of date of admission, by the Secretary of War, upon the nomination of the Representative. These nominations may either be made after competitive examination or given direct, at the option of the Representative. The Representative may nominate a legally qualified second candidate, to be designated the alternate. The alternate will receive from the War Department a letter of appointment, and will be examined with the regular appointee, and if duly qualified will be admitted to the Academy in the event of the failure of the principal to pass the prescribed preliminary examinations. Appointees to the Military Academy must be between seventeen and twenty-two years of age, free from any infirmity which may render them unfit for military service, and able to pass a careful examination in reading, writing, orthography, arithmetic, grammar, geography, and history of the United States.

The course of instruction, which is quite thorough, requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The principal subjects taught are mathematics, French, drawing, tactics of all arms of the service, natural and experimental philosophy, chemistry, mineralogy, geology, and electricity, history, international, constitutional, and military law, Spanish, and civil and military engineering, and science of war. About one fourth of those appointed usually fail to pass the preliminary examination, and but little over one half the remainder finally graduate. The discipline is very strict—even more so than in the army—and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. Academic duties begin September 1 and continue until June 1. Examinations are held in each January and June, and cadets found proficient in studies and correct in conduct are given the particular standing in their class to which their merits entitle them, while those cadets deficient in either conduct or studies are discharged.

From about the middle of June to the end of August cadets live in camp, engaged only in military duties and receiving practical military instruction. Cadets are allowed but one leave of absence during the four years' course, and this is granted at the expiration of the first two years. The pay of a cadet is five hundred and forty dollars per year, and, with proper economy, is sufficient for his support. The number of students at the Academy is usually about three hundred.

Upon graduating cadets are commissioned as second lieutenants in the United States Army. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1892 has been three thousand five hundred and eleven (3,511) It is virtually absolutely necessary for a person seeking an appointment to apply to his Member of Congress. The appointments by the President are usually restricted to sons of officers of the army.

The Academy was established by act of Congress in 1802. An annual Board of Visitors is appointed, seven being appointed by the President of the United States, two by the President of the Senate, and three by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. They visit the Academy in June, and are present at the concluding exercises of the graduating class of that year. The Superintendent is Colonel John M. Wilson, of the Corps of Engineers, and the military and academic staff consists of sixty-three persons. First Lieutenant John M. Carson, Jr., Fifth Cavalry, is adjutant.

The three oldest living graduates of the Military Academy are William C. Young, of New-York, who graduated in 1822, General George S. Greene, of New-Jersey, who graduated in 1823, and Professor W. H. C. Bartlett, Colonel U. S. A. Retired, of Yonkers, N. Y., who graduated in 1826.

United States Naval Academy at Annapolis.

THERE are allowed at the Academy one naval cadet for each member or delegate of the United States House of Representatives, one for the District of Columbia, and ten at large. The appointment of cadets at large and for the District of Columbia is made by the President. The Secretary of the Navy, as soon after March 5 in each year as possible, must notify in writing each member and delegate of the House of Representatives of any vacancy that may exist in his district. The nomination of a candidate to fill the vacancy is made, on the recommendation of the member or delegate, by the Secretary. Candidates must be actual residents of the districts from which they are nominated.

The course of naval cadets is six years, the last two of which are spent at sea. Candidates at the time of their examination for admission must be not under fifteen nor over twenty years of age and physically sound, well formed, and of robust condition. They enter the Academy immediately after passing the prescribed examinations, and are required to sign articles binding themselves to serve in the United States Navy eight years (including the time of probation at the Naval Academy), unless sooner discharged. The pay of a naval cadet is five hundred dollars a year, beginning at the date of admission.

Appointments to fill all vacancies that occur during a year in the lower grades of the Line and Engineer Corps of the Navy and of the Marine Corps are made from the naval cadets, graduates of the year, at the conclusion of their six years' course, in the order of merit as determined by the Academic Board of the Naval Academy. At least ten appointments from such graduates are made each year. Surplus graduates who do not receive such appointments are given a certificate of graduation, an honorable discharge, and one year's sea pay.

The Academy was founded in 1845 by the Hon. George Bancroft, Secretary of the Navy in the administration of President Polk. It was formally opened October 10 of that year, with Commander Franklin Buchanan as Superintendent. During the Civil War it was removed from Annapolis, Md., to Newport, R. I., but was returned to the former place in 1865. It is under the direct supervision of the Navy Department. Captain Robert L. Phythian, U. S. N., is the present Superintendent.

Generals Commanding the United States Army.

	From	To		From	To		From	To
George Washington*....	1775	1783	James Wilkinson§.....	1800	1812	Henry W. Halleck‡.....	1862	1864
Henry Knox‡.....	1783	1784	Henry Dearborn‡.....	1812	1815	Ulysses S. Grant*.....	1864	1869
Josiah Harmer.....	1788	1791	Jacob Brown‡.....	1815	1828	William T. Sherman*..	1869	1883
Arthur St. Clair‡.....	1791	1796	Alexander Macomb‡	1828	1841	Philip H. Sheridan*....	1883	1888
James Wilkinson‡.....	1796	1798	Winfield Scott‡.....	1841	1861	John M. Schofield‡.....	1888	....
George Washington†....	1798	1799	George B. McClellan‡...	1861	1862			

* Rank of General. † Lieutenant-General. ‡ Major-General. § Brigadier-General. Josiah Harmer was a Lieutenant-Colonel and General-in-Chief by brevet.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE.

ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.

Country.	*Name and State.*	*Salary.*
Argentine Rep.	John R. G. Pitkin, La.	$10,000
Austria-Hungary.	Frederick D. Grant, N. Y.	12,000
Belgium	Edwin H. Terrell, Tex.	7,500
Bolivia	Frederick J. Grant, Wash.	5,000
Brazil	Edwin H. Conger, Ia.	12,000
Chile	Patrick Egan, Neb.	10,000
China	Charles Denby, Ind.	12,000
Colombia	John T. Abbott, N. H.	10,000
Denmark	Clark E. Carr, Ill.	7,500
Ecuador	Rowland B. Mahany, N. Y.	5,000
France	T. Jefferson Coolidge, Mass.	17,500
Germany	Wm. Walter Phelps, N. J.	17,500
Great Britain	Robert T. Lincoln, Ill.	17,500
Greece	Truxtun Beale, Cal.*	6,500
Guatemala	Romualdo Pacheco, Cal.†	10,000
Hawaii	John L. Stevens, Me.	7,500
Italy	William Potter, Pa.	$12,000
Japan	Frank L. Coombs, Cal.	12,000
Mexico	Thomas Ryan, Kan.	17,500
Netherlands	Samuel R. Thayer, Minn.	7,500
Nicaragua	Richard C. Shannon, N. Y. ‡	10,000
Paraguay and Uruguay	George Maney, Tenn.	7,500
Peru	John Hicks, Wis.	10,000
Russia	Andrew D. White, N. Y.	17,500
Spain	A. Loudon Snowden, Pa.	12,000
Sweden and Norway	W. W. Thomas, Jr., Me.	7,500
Switzerland	Person C. Cheney, N. H.	5,000
Turkey	David P. Thompson, Ore.	10,000
Venezuela	William L. Scruggs, Ga.	7,500

MINISTERS RESIDENT AND CONSULS-GENERAL.

Hayti	John S. Durham, Pa.§	$5,000
Corea	Augustine Heard, Mass.	7,500
Liberia	William D. McCay, Ind.	4,000
Persia	Watson R. Sperry, Del.	$5,000
Portugal	Gilbert A. Pierce, N. Dak.	5,000
Siam	Sempronius H. Boyd, Mo.	5,000

CONSULS-GENERAL.

Apia	Vacant	$3,000
Berlin	William H. Edwards, O.	4,000
Calcutta	Samuel Merrill, Ind.	5,000
Cairo	Edward C. Little, Kan.	5,000
Constantinople	William B. Hess, Ind.	3,000
Frankfort	Frank H. Mason, O.	3,000
Halifax	Wakefield G. Frye, Me.	3,500
Havana	Ramon O. Williams, N. Y.	6,000
Honolulu	Henry W. Severance, Cal.	4,000
London	John C. New, Ind.	5,000
Melbourne	George H. Wallace, Mo	4,500
Mexico City	Richard Guenther, Wis.	$4,000
Montreal	Charles L. Knapp, N. Y.	4,000
Ottawa	Richard G. Lay, D. C.	3,000
Panama	Thomas Adamson, Pa.	4,000
Paris	Adam E. King, Md.	5,000
Rio de Janeiro	Oliver H. Dockery, N. C.	5,000
Rome	Augustus O. Bourn, R. I.	3,000
Shanghai	Joseph A. Leonard, Mich.	5,000
St. Petersburg	John M. Crawford, O.	3,000
Tangier	Felix A. Matthews, Cal.	2,000
Vienna	Julius Goldschmidt, Wis.	3,000

SECRETARIES OF LEGATION.

Argentine Rep.	George W. Fishback, Mo.	$1,500
Austria	Arthur C. Coolidge, Mass.	1,800
Brazil	Charles F. Markell, Md.	1,800
China	Howard Martin, N. Y.	2,625
France	Henri Vignaud, La.	2,625
France	Aug. Jay (2d sec.), N. Y.	2,000
Germany	Chapman Coleman, Ky.	2,625
Germany	J. B. Jackson (2d sec.), N. J.	2,000
Great Britain	Henry White, Md.	2,625
Great Britain	Larz Anderson (2d sec.), O.	2,000
Guatemala	Samuel Kimberly, Va.	$2,000
Italy	H. R. Whitehouse, N. Y.	1,800
Japan	Edwin Dun, O.	2,625
Korea	H. N. Allen, O.	1,500
Mexico	C. A. Dougherty, Pa.	1,800
Peru	Richard R. Neill, Pa.	1,500
Russia	George C. Webb, N. Y.	2,625
Spain	Francis MacNutt, D. C.	1,800
Turkey	H. R. Newberry, Mich.	1,800
Venezuela	Richard M. Bartleman, Mass.	1,500

CONSULS AT PRINCIPAL CITIES.

		Fees.
Algiers	Charles T. Grellet, Cal.	
Amsterdam	Theodore M. Schleier, Tenn.	$1,500
Antwerp	George F. Lincoln, Ct.	3,000
Athens	Truxtun Beale, C. G., Cal.	2,500
Auckland	John D. Connolly, Cal.	1,500
Barbadoes	Edward A. Dimmick, Mass.	1,500
Barcelona	Herbert W. Bowen, N. Y.	1,500
Belfast	Samuel G. Raby, Ia.	3,000
Bermuda	William K. Sullivan, Ill.	1,500
Birmingham	Adam Everly, Pa.	2,500
Bordeaux	Horace G. Knowles, Del.	3,000
Bremen	Hugo M. Starkloff, Mo.	2,500
Brussels	George W. Roosevelt, Pa.	2,500
Buenos Ayres	Edward L. Baker, Ill.	2,500
Calcutta	A. J. Daugherty, Ill.	3,500
Canton	Charles Seymour, Wis.	3,500
Cape Town	George F. Hollis, Mass.	1,500
Colon	William W. Ashby, Va.	3,000
Copenhagen	Orlando H. Baker, Ia.	1,500
Cork	John J. Pratt, O.	2,000
Dresden	Antick Palmer, D. C.	3,000
Dublin	Alexander J. Reid, Wis.	2,000
Florence	James V. Long, Pa.	1,500
Geneva	R. J. Hammick, Pa.	1,500
Genoa	James Fletcher, Ia.	1,500
Glasgow	Levi W. Brown, O.	3,000
Hamburg	Charles F. Johnson, O.	2,500
Havre	Oscar F. Williams, N. Y.	3,500
Hong Kong	Oliver H. Simons, Col.	5,000
Honolulu	Henry W. Severance, Cal.	4,000
Jerusalem	Selah Merrill, Mass.	2,000
Kingston, Jam.	William R. Estes, Miss.	3,000
Leeds	Francis H. Wigfall, Md.	2,000
Leghorn	Radcliffe H. Ford, Mo.	1,500
Leipsic	Henry W. Diederich, Ind.	$2,000
Liverpool	Thomas H. Sherman, D. C.	5,000
Lyons	Ed. B. Fairfield, Mich.	2,500
Malaga	Thomas M. Newson, Minn.	1,500
Malta	John Worthington, N. Y.	1,800
Manchester	William F. Grinnell, N. Y.	3,000
Marseilles	Charles B. Trail, Md.	2,500
Matamoras	Elias H. Chenev, N. H.	3,000
Messina	William Brush, S. Dak.	1,500
Milan	George W. Pepper, O.	1,500
Montevideo	Frank D. Hill, Minn.	3,000
Munich	Frederick W. Catlin, N. Y.	1,500
Nagasaki	W. H. Abercrombie, N. J.	3,000
Naples	John S. Twells, Pa.	1,500
Odessa	Thomas E. Heenan, Minn.	2,000
Pernambuco	Edwin Stevens, Pa.	2,000
Prague	William A. Rublee, Wis.	3,000
Quebec	Fred. W. Ryder, Ct.	1,500
Rotterdam	Walter E. Gerdow, Wis.	2,000
Sheffield	Benjamin Folsom, N. Y.	2,500
Singapore	R. Wilbur, Idaho	3,000
Southampton	Jasper P. Bradley, W. Va.	1,500
St. John, N. B.	Mason D. Sampson, Kan.	2,000
St Thomas	Samuel B. Herre, Ct.	2,500
Stockholm	Joseph E. Hayden, D. C.	1,500
Stuttgart	Ferd. C. Gottschalk, Cal.	2,000
Sydney	William Kapus, Ore.	2,000
Toronto	Charles R. Pope, Mo.	2,000
Trieste	James F. Hartigan, D. C.	2,000
Valparaiso	William B. McCreery, Mich.	3,000
Venice	Henry A. Johnson, D. C.	1,000
Vera Cruz	W. W. Apperson, Kan.	3,000
Winnipeg	James W. Taylor, Minn.	1,500
Zurich	George L. Catlin, N. J.	2,000

* Also accredited to Roumania and Servia.
† Also accredited to Honduras.
‡ Also accredited to Costa Rica and Salvador.
§ Also *charge d'affaires* to San Domingo.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Country.	*Representatives.*	*Rank.*
Argentine Republic	Señor Don Roque C. Carranza	Sec. Leg. and Ch. d'Aff. (ad. in.).
Austria-Hungary	Chevalier Schmit von Tavera	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Chevalier von Mezey	Chancellor.
Belgium	Mr. Alfred le Ghait	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Mr. Raymond le Ghait	Attaché.
Brazil	Senhor Salvador da Mendonca	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Senhor Oscar Reidner de Amaral	First Secretary of Legation.
"	Senhor Mario de Mendonça	Second Secretary of Legation.
Chile	Señor Anibal Cruz	First Sect. of Leg. and Chargé.
"	Señor Don Moisès Garcia Huidobro	Attaché.
China	Mr. Tsui Kwo Yin	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Mr. Pung Kwang Yu	First Secretary of Legation.
"	Mr. Wang Hung Ting	Secretary.
Colombia	Señor Don José Marcelino Hurtado	Env. Ext. and Min. Plen. (ab.).
"	Señor Don Julio Rengifo	Sect. of Legation (in charge).
Corea	Mr. Pak Chung Yang	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Mr. Ye Cha Yun	Secretary of Legation.
Costa Rica	Señor Don Joaquin Barnardo Calvo	Chargé d'Affaires (ad in.).
Denmark	Count de Sponneck	Minister Resident and Con.-Gen.
France	M. Patenotre	Env. Ext. and Min. Plen. (ab.).
"	M. Paul Desprez	First Secretary (in charge).
"	M. Maurice J. Depret	Third Secretary.
"	M. Jules Boeufvé	Chancellor.
"	M. le Commandant Lottin	Military Attaché.
German Empire	Mr. Theodore von Holleben	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Baron Clemens von Ketteler	Secretary of Legation.
"	Mr. P. W. Büddecke	Chancellor of Legation.
"	Lieut. Albrecht Heese	Attaché.
"	Mr. von Mutzenbecher	Attaché (absent).
Great Britain	Sir Julian Pauncefote, G.C.M G., K.C.B.	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	The Hon. Michael H. Herbert	Secretary of Legation.
"	The Hon. Alan Johnstone	Second Secretary of Legation.
"	Mr. Cecil A. Spring Rice	Second Sect. of Legation (ab.).
"	Mr. Arthur Robert Peel	Third Secretary of Legation.
"	Mr. Ralph Spencer Paget	Third Secretary of Legation.
"	Captain William H. May, R.N	Naval Attaché.
"	Captain Gerald C. Langley, R.N	Second Naval Attaché.
Hawaii	Dr. J. Mott Smith	Chargé d'Affaires (ad in.).
Hayti	M. Hannibal Price	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
Italy	Baron de Fava	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Marquis Imperiali di Francavilla	Secretary of Legation.
"	Marquis Carlo Starabba di Rudini	Attaché.
Japan	Mr. Gozo Tateno	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Mr. Tsunejiro Miyaoka	Secretary of Legation.
"	Mr. Durham White Stevens	Counsellor of Legation.
"	Mr. K. Nakayama	Chancellor.
"	Lieut. S. Nakamura, I. J. N.	Naval Attaché.
Mexico	Señor Don Matias Romero	Env. Ext. and Min. Plen. (ab.).
"	Señor Don Cayetano Romero	First Sect. of Leg. (in charge).
"	Señor Don Miguel Covarrubias	Second Secretary.
"	Señor Don Enrique Santibañez	Second Secretary.
Netherlands	Mr. G. de Weckherlin	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
Nicaragua	Señor Don Horacio Guzman	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Señor Don Juan B. Sacasa	Atiaché.
Peru	Señor Don Pedro A. del Solar	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Dr. Don José Maria Yrigoyen	Secretary of Legation.
"	Señor Don Manuel Elguera	Attaché.
Portugal	Senhor Thomas de Souza Roza	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
Russia	Baron Gustave Schilling	First Sect. of Leg. and Chargé.
"	Mr. P. Botkine	Second Secretary.
Spain	Vacant	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Señor Don José F. Sagrario	First Secretary of Legation.
"	Señor Don Manuel Multedo	Third Secretary of Legation.
"	Señor Captain Don Manuel del Carre	Military Attaché.
Sweden and Norway	Mr. J. A. W. Grip	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
Switzerland	M. Alfred de Claparéde	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Dr. Charles Favel	Secretary of Legation.
Turkey	Mavroyeni Bey	Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenip.
"	Mgrditch Effendi Norighian	First Secretary of Legation.

The legations have their offices in Washington, D. C.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following list shows the name, rank, residence, and date of recognition of the foreign consuls in the principal commercial cities of the United States. The rank is indicated as follows: C. G. for consul-general, C. for consul, V. C. for vice-consul, Com. A. for commercial agent, C. A. for consular agent, V. C. A., for vice-consular agent.

(For Foreign Consuls in the City of New-York see page 392.)

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
Carlos Carranza (C. G. in the United States), 1879.
Andrew Cutting (C.), Boston, 1886.
J. F. Schleiden (C.), San Francisco, 1887.
Polhemus L. Hudson (C.), Chicago, 1888.
Eduardo Shippen (C.), Philadelphia, 1892.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
L. Westergaard (C.), Philadelphia, 1872.
H. Claussenius (C.), Chicago, 1878.
Rudolph Hochkofler (C.), San Francisco, 1878.
Baron Meysenbug (C.), New-Orleans, 1880.
Arthur Donner (C.), Boston, 1883.

BELGIUM.
Charles S. Gill (C.), Boston, 1875.
Charles Henrotin (C.), Chicago, 1876.
Leopold Charrier (C.), Savannah, 1878.
A. J. Landauer (C.), New-Orleans, 1881.
Wilfrid B. Chapman (C.), San Francisco, 1882.
Paul Hagemans (C. G.), Philadelphia, 1890.

BRAZIL.
John Mason, Jr. (V. C.), Philadelphia, 1877.
Charles F. Huchet (V. C.), Charleston, 1884.
José M. C. de Oliveira (C.), New-Orleans, 1891.
Epaminondas L. Chermonte (C.), Baltimore, 1892.

CHILE.
Edward Shippen (C.), Philadelphia, 1872.
Horacio N. Fisher (C.), Boston, 1876.
Naftalé Guerrero (C. G.), San Francisco, 1892.

CHINA.
Li Yung Yew (C. G.), San Francisco, 1891.

COLOMBIA.
Jorge Vargas Heredia (C.), Boston, 1888.
Adolfo Canal (C.), San Francisco, 1889.
Augusto Ferrandon (C.), New-Orleans, 1890.

COSTA RICA.
Charles E. Sanborn (C.), Boston, 1889.
Rafael Gallegos (C. G.), San Francisco, 1891.
Lamar C. Quintero (C. G.), New-Orleans, 1891.

DENMARK.
Hermann Friederich Klumpp (C.), New-Orleans, 1877.
E. C. Hammer (C.), Boston, 1882.
E. Dreier (C.), Chicago, 1882.
John Simpson (C.), San Francisco, 1883.

ECUADOR.
Edward Shippen (C.), Philadelphia, 1873.
Juan J. Wright (C.), San Francisco, 1889.
Luis Millet (C.), Chicago, 1891.

FRANCE.
François Edmond Bruwaërt (C.), Chicago, 1888.
Paul Emile Abel Schmid (C.), New-Orleans, 1890.
Emilie N. E. Thiebaut (C.), Boston, 1891.
Gustave Auguste Delongraye (C. G.), San Francisco, 1891.

GERMANY.
Johannes Kruttschnitt (C.), New-Orleans, 1871.
Carl H. Meyer (C.), Philadelphia, 1872.
Georg A. von Lingen (C.), Baltimore, 1877.
Johann B. Schröder (C.), Boston, 1888.
Karl Bünz (C.), at Chicago, 1891.
Adolph Rosenthal (C. G.), San Francisco, 1892.

GREAT BRITAIN.
Charles Alan Henderson (C.), Boston, 1886.
Robert C. Clipperton (C.), Philadelphia, 1886.
Denis Donohoe (C.), San Francisco, 1887.
William Francis Segrave (C.), Baltimore, 1887.
James Hayes Sadler (C.), Chicago, 1887.
Albany de Grenier de Fonblanque (C.), New-Orleans, 1887
Charles Louis St. John (C.), Charleston, 1890.

GREECE.
John M. Rodocanachi (C.), Boston, 1865.
Albert H. Lennox (C.), Philadelphia, 1881.
Horatio N. Cook (C.), San Francisco, 1885.

GUATEMALA.
Emiliano Martinez (C. G.), New-Orleans, 1888.
Enrique Toriello (C. G. *ad int.*), San Francisco, 1891.

HAYTI.
Benjamin C. Clark (C.), Boston, 1880.
Cuthbert Singleton (C.), Chicago, 1892.

HAWAII.
Lawrence Bond (C.), Boston, 1883.
David A. McKinley (C. G.), California, 1885.
Robert H. Davis (C.), Philadelphia, 1890.

HONDURAS.
William V. Wells (C. G.), California, 1855.
E. A. Lever (C.), New-Orleans, 1885.
Salomon Foster (C.), Philadelphia, 1886.

ITALY.
Annibale Raybandi Massiglia (C.), Philadelphia, 1889.
Vincenzo Manassero Costigliole (C.), Chicago, 1890.
Giovanni Branchi (C. G.), San Francisco, 1891.
Ricardo Motta (C.), New-Orleans.

JAPAN.
Chinda Sutemi Jiushichû (C.), San Francisco 1890.

LIBERIA.
Charles Hall Adams (C.), Boston, 1885.

MEXICO.
Alejandro K. Coney (C. G.), San Francisco, 1886.
Manuel Gutierrez Zamora (C.), New-Orleans, 1886.
Arturo P. Cushing (C.), Boston, 1887.
Felipe Berriozábal (C.), Chicago, 1889.
Rafael G. Acosta (C.), Philadelphia, 1891.

NETHERLANDS.
L. Westergaard (C.), Philadelphia, 1866.
G. Loots (C.), Boston, 1888.
Claas Vocke (C.), Baltimore, 1888.

NICARAGUA.
Henry Cardwell Potter (C.), Philadelphia, 1875.
J. G. Woods (C.), New-Orleans, 1889.
William L. Merry (C. G.), San Francisco, 1891.
James V. Wagner (C.), Baltimore, 1891.

ORANGE FREE STATE.
Charles W. Riley (C. G.), Philadelphia, 1873.

PARAGUAY.
P. J. van Löben Sels (C.), San Francisco, 1882.
John Stewart (C. G.), Washington, D. C., 1884.
Alejandro Ste. Croix (C.), Chicago, 1892.

PERU.
Mateo Crosby (C.), Boston, 1874.
U. E. Holloway (C.), San Francisco, 1890.

PORTUGAL.
Ignacio R. da Costa Duarte (C.), San Francisco, 1890.
José Carlos Fernandez (V. C.), New-Orleans, 1891.

RUSSIA.
Wladimir Artzimovitch (C.), San Francisco, 1891.
Paul Thal (C.), Chicago, 1891.

SALVADOR.
Carlos F. Irigoyen (C.), San Francisco, 1892.
J. C. Blume y Corbacho (C.), Boston, 1892.

SANTO DOMINGO.
Edwin M. Fowle (Com. A.), Boston, 1874.
Thomas B. Wanamaker (C.), Philadelphia, 1885.

SPAIN.
Isidoro R. Espina (C.), Boston, 1885.
Camilo Martin (C.), San Francisco, 1886.
Nicanor Lopez Chacon (C.), New-Orleans, 1891.
Hobart C. Taylor (C.), Chicago, 1892.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.
Gjert Loots (V. C.), Boston, 1868.
Peter Svanöe (V. C.), Chicago, 1871.
Knud H. Lund (C.), San Francisco, 1885.

SWITZERLAND.
R. Kerradi (C.), Philadelphia, 1864.
Emile Höhn (C.), New-Orleans, 1882.
Antoine Borel (C.), San Francisco, 1885.
Arnold Holinger (C.), Chicago.

TURKEY.
Charles Henrotin (C.), Chicago, 1877.
Joseph Iasigi (C. G.), Boston, 1889.
George Hall (C.), San Francisco, 1891.

URUGUAY.
Eduardo Fornias (C.), Philadelphia, 1892.
Carlos C. Turner (C.), Chicago, 1892.

VENEZUELA.
A. Escobar Y. (C.), Boston, 1889.
Victor M. Mago (C. G.), Washington, D. C., 1890.
Benigno Campos (C.), San Francisco, 1890.

The Fifty-Second Congress.

BEGAN MARCH 4, 1891, AND ENDS MARCH 4, 1893.

SENATE.

President.....Levi P. Morton, of New-York.
President pro tem.....Charles F Manderson, of Nebraska.
Secretary.....Anson G. McCook, of New-York.

TERMS EXPIRE.	Senators.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	ALABAMA.					
1895....	John T. Morgan*.....	Democrat...	Selma.....	Tennessee	1824	Lawyer.
1897....	James L. Pugh*.	Democrat...	Eufaula	Georgia.....	1820	Lawyer.
	ARKANSAS.					
1895....	James H. Berry*.....	Democrat...	Bentonville....	Alabama.....	1841	Lawyer.
1897....	James K. Jones*.....	Democrat...	Washington ...	Mississippi.....	1839	Lawyer.
	CALIFORNIA.					
1893....	Charles N. Felton.....	Republican.	Menlo Park....	New-York	....	Lawyer.
1897....	Leland Stanford.....	Republican.	San Francisco..	New-York.....	1824	Capitalist.
	COLORADO.					
1895....	Edward O. Wolcott†....	Republican.	Denver	Massachusetts.	1848	Lawyer.
1897....	Henry M. Teller.....	Republican.	Central City...	New-York.....	1830	Lawyer.
	CONNECTICUT.					
1893....	Joseph R. Hawley†.....	Republican.	Hartford.....	North-Carolina	1826	Journalist.
1897....	Orville H. Platt.....	Republican.	Meriden	Connecticut....	1827	Lawyer.
	DELAWARE.					
1893....	George Gray.....	Democrat...	Wilmington ...	Delaware.....	1840	Lawyer.
1895....	Anthony Higgins.....	Republican.	Wilmington ...	Delaware.....	1840	Lawyer.
	FLORIDA.					
1893....	Samuel Pasco*.....	Democrat...	Monticello.....	England.....	....	Lawyer.
1897....	Wilkinson Call.....	Democrat...	Jacksonville ...	Kentucky	1834	Lawyer.
	GEORGIA.					
1895....	Alfred H. Colquitt*.....	Democrat...	Atlanta.....	Georgia.....	1824	Lawyer.
1897....	John B. Gordon*.....	Democrat...	Atlanta.....	Georgia.....	1832	Lawyer.
	IDAHO.					
1895....	George L. Shoup†.....	Republican.	Boisé City.....	Pennsylvania..	1836	Miner and Stock Raiser.
1897....	Frederick T. Dubois.....	Republican.	Blackfoot.....	Illinois.....	1851	Public Official.
	ILLINOIS.					
1895....	Shelby M. Cullom.....	Republican.	Springfield....	Kentucky.....	1829	Lawyer.
1897....	John M. Palmer†.....	Democrat...	Springfield. ...	Kentucky.....	1817	Lawyer.
	INDIANA.					
1893....	David Turpie.....	Democrat...	Indianapolis...	Ohio	1827	Lawyer.
1897....	Daniel W. Voorhees ...	Democrat...	Terre Haute...	Ohio.....	1827	Lawyer.
	IOWA.					
1895....	James F. Wilson.....	Republican.	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	1828	Lawyer.
1897....	William B. Allison.....	Republican.	Dubuque	Ohio.....	1829	Lawyer.
	KANSAS.					
1895....	Bishop W. Perkins†.....	Republican.	Oswego.....	Ohio.....	1841	Lawyer.
1897....	William A. Peffer†.....	People's....	Topeka.....	Pennsylvania..	1831	Journalist.
	KENTUCKY.					
1895....	John G. Carlisle.....	Democrat...	Covington	Kentucky.....	1835	Lawyer.
1897....	Joseph C. S. Blackburn*	Democrat...	Versailles.....	Kentucky.....	1838	Lawyer.
	LOUISIANA.					
1895....	Donelson Caffrey*‡.....	Democrat...	New-Orleans...	Louisiana.....	1835	Lawyer.
1897....	Edward D. White*.....	Democrat...	New-Orleans...	Louisiana.....	1845	Lawyer.
	MAINE.					
1893....	Eugene Hale	Republican.	Ellsworth.....	Maine.....	1836	Lawyer.
1895....	William P. Frye.....	Republican.	Lewiston	Maine.....	1831	Lawyer.
	MARYLAND.					
1893....	Arthur P. Gorman.....	Democrat...	Laurel.....	Maryland.....	1839	Capitalist.
1897....	Charles H. Gibson.....	Democrat...	Easton.....	Maryland.....	1842	Lawyer.

SENATE—*Continued.*

Terms Expire.	Senators.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	MASSACHUSETTS.					
1893....	Henry L. Dawes.....	Republican.	Pittsfield.....	Massachusetts.	1816	Lawyer.
1895....	George F. Hoar.....	Republican.	Worcester.....	Massachusetts.	1826	Lawyer.
	MICHIGAN.					
1893....	Francis B. Stockbridge..	Republican.	Kalamazoo.....	Maine.....	1826	Lumberman.
1895....	James McMillan.....	Republican.	Detroit	Canada	1838	Car Builder.
	MINNESOTA.					
1893....	Cushman K. Davis†.....	Republican.	St. Paul	New-York.....	1838	Lawyer.
1895....	William D. Washburn..	Republican.	Minneapolis ...	Maine.....	1831	Manufacturer.
	MISSISSIPPI.					
1893....	James Z. George*.	Democrat...	Carrollton	Georgia.....	1826	Lawyer.
1895....	Edward C. Walthall*....	Democrat...	Grenada	Virginia.....	1831	Lawyer.
	MISSOURI.					
1893....	Francis M. Cockrell.....	Democrat...	Warrensburg ..	Missouri.	1834	Lawyer.
1897....	George G. Vest	Democrat...	Kansas City ...	Kentucky.	1830	Lawyer.
	MONTANA.					
1893....	Wilbur F. Sanders†.....	Republican.	Helena.....	New-York.....	1834	Lawyer.
1895....	Thomas C. Power	Republican.	Helena.....	Iowa...	1839	Capitalist.
	NEBRASKA.					
1893....	Algernon S. Paddock....	Republican.	Beatrice	New-York.....	1830	Lawyer.
1895....	Charles F. Manderson†..	Republican.	Omaha.....	Pennsylvania..	1837	Lawyer.
	NEVADA.					
1893....	William M. Stewart.....	Republican.	Virginia City..	New-York.....	1827	Lawyer.
1897....	John P. Jones	Republican.	Gold Hill.....	England	1830	Miner.
	NEW-HAMPSHIRE.					
1895....	William E. Chandler	Republican.	Concord.....	N.-Hampshire.	1835	Lawyer.
1897....	Jacob H. Gallinger..	Republican.	Concord	Canada.....	1857	Physician.
	NEW-JERSEY.					
1893....	Rufus Blodgett.....	Democrat...	Long Branch..	N.-Hampshire.	1834	Railroad Employé.
1895 ...	John R. McPherson.....	Democrat...	Jersey City....	New-York.....	1832	Public Official.
	NEW-YORK.					
1893....	Frank Hiscock.....	Republican.	Syracuse.....	New-York.....	1834	Lawyer.
1897....	David B. Hill.....	Democrat...	Elmira.....	New-York.....	1843	Lawyer.
	NORTH-CAROLINA.					
1895....	Matt. W. Ransom*.....	Democrat...	Weldon.....	North-Carolina	1826	Lawyer and Planter.
1897....	Zebulon B. Vance*.....	Democrat...	Charlotte	North-Carolina	1830	Lawyer.
	NORTH-DAKOTA.					
1893....	Lyman R. Casey.....	Republican.	Jamestown....	New-York.....	1837	Real Estate.
1897....	Henry C. Hansbrough...	Republican.	Devil's Lake...	Illinois	1848	Journalist.
	OHIO.					
1893....	John Sherman.....	Republican.	Mansfield.....	Ohio	1823	Lawyer.
1897....	Calvin S. Brice†.....	Democrat...	Lima	Ohio.....	1845	Lawyer.
	OREGON.					
1895....	Joseph N. Dolph.....	Republican.	Portland.....	New-York.....	1835	Lawyer.
1897....	John H. Mitchell.....	Republican.	Portland.....	Pennsylvania..	1835	Lawyer.
	PENNSYLVANIA.					
1893....	Matthew S. Quay†.....	Republican.	Beaver.....	Pennsylvania..	1833	Lawyer.
1897....	J. Donald Cameron.....	Republican.	Harrisburg.....	Pennsylvania..	1833	Banker.
	RHODE-ISLAND.					
1893....	Nelson W. Aldrich.....	Republican.	Providence	Rhode-Island..	1841	Merchant.
1895....	Nathan F. Dixon.....	Republican.	Westerly	Rhode-Island..	1847	Lawyer.
	SOUTH-CAROLINA.					
1895 ...	Matthew C. Butler*.....	Democrat...	Edgefield	South-Carolina	1836	Lawyer.
1897....	John L. M. Irby.....	Democrat...	Laurens	South-Carolina	1854	Planter.
	SOUTH-DAKOTA.					
1895....	Richard F. Pettigrew..	Republican.	Sioux Falls....	Vermont.....	1848	Lawyer.
1897....	James H. Kyle..	People's....	Aberdeen.....	Ohio.	1854	Clergyman.
	TENNESSEE.					
1893....	William B. Bate*.....	Democrat.	Nashville.....	Tennessee.....	....	Lawyer.
1895....	Isham G. Harris*.....	Democrat...	Memphis	Tennessee.....	....	Lawyer.

SENATE—*Continued.*

Terms Expire.	Senators.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	Texas.					
1893....	Roger Q. Mills*.....	Democrat...	Corsicana.....	Kentucky.....	1832	Lawyer.
1895....	Richard Coke*.....	Democrat...	Waco.....	Virginia.....	1829	Lawyer.
	Vermont.					
1893....	Redfield Proctor†.....	Republican.	Proctor.....	Vermont.....	1831	Marble Quarryman.
1897....	Justin S. Morrill.....	Republican.	Strafford.....	Vermont.....	1810	Merchant.
	Virginia.					
1893....	John W. Daniel*.....	Democrat...	Lynchburg....	Virginia.....	1842	Lawyer.
1895....	Eppa Hunton*.....	Democrat...	Warrenton.....	Virginia.....	1823	Lawyer.
	Washington.					
1893....	John B. Allen†.....	Republican.	Walla Walla...	Indiana.....	1845	Lawyer.
1897....	Watson C. Squire†.....	Republican.	Seattle.....	New-York.....	1838	Manufacturer
	West-Virginia.					
1893....	Charles J. Faulkner*....	Democrat...	Martinsburg...	West-Virginia.	1847	Lawyer.
1895....	Vacancy.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
	Wisconsin.					
1893....	Philetus Sawyer.....	Republican.	Oshkosh.....	Vermont.....	1816	Lumberman.
1897....	William F. Vilas†.....	Democrat...	Madison.....	Vermont.....	1840	Lawyer.
	Wyoming.					
1893....	Francis E. Warren†.....	Republican.	Cheyenne.....	Massachusetts.	1844	Capitalist.
1895....	Joseph M. Carey.....	Republican.	Cheyenne.....	Delaware.....	1845	Lawyer.

Republicans, 47. Democrats, 39. People's Party, 2.

* Served in the Confederate army during the civil war. † Served in the United States army during the civil war. ‡ Appointed by the Governor of Louisiana to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Randall L. Gibson.

Vocations.—Lawyers, 62; capitalists, 4; journalists, 3; lumbermen, 2; public officials, 2; manufacturers, 2; merchants, 2; railroad official, 1; miner, 1; miner and stock raiser, 1; car builder, 1; physician, 1; clergyman, 1; real estate dealer, 1; banker, 1; planter, 1; marble quarryman, 1. The oldest Senator in years is Mr. Morrill, of Vermont; the youngest, Mr. Wolcott, of Colorado.

Other Officers of the Senate.—Chaplain, Rev. J. G. Butler; Sergeant-at-Arms, Edward K. Valentine; Postmaster, Stanley Plummer.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker.....Charles F. Crisp, of Georgia.
Clerk.....James Kerr, of Pennsylvania.

	Representatives.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	Alabama.					
1	Richard H. Clarke*.....	Democrat...	Mobile.....	Alabama.....	1843	Lawyer.
2	Hilary A. Herbert*.....	Democrat...	Montgomery.....	South-Carolina	1834	Lawyer.
3	William C. Oates*.....	Democrat...	Abbeville.....	Alabama.....	1835	Lawyer.
4	Louis W. Turpin.....	Democrat...	Newbern.....	Virginia.....	1849	Planter.
5	James E. Cobb*.....	Democrat...	Tuskegee.....	Georgia.....	1835	Lawyer.
6	John H. Bankhead*.....	Democrat...	Fayette C. H.....	Alabama.....	1842	Planter.
7	William H. Forney*.....	Democrat...	Jacksonville.....	North-Carolina	1823	Lawyer.
8	Joseph Wheeler*.....	Democrat...	Wheeler.....	Georgia.....	1836	Planter.
	Arkansas.					
1	William H. Cate*.....	Democrat...	Jonesborough.....	Tennessee.....	1839	Lawyer.
2	Clifton R. Breckinridge*...	Democrat...	Pine Bluff.....	Kentucky.....	1846	Planter.
3	Thomas C. McRae.....	Democrat...	Prescott.....	Arkansas.....	1851	Lawyer.
4	William L. Terry.....	Democrat...	Little Rock.....	North-Carolina	1850	Lawyer.
5	Samuel W. Peel*.....	Democrat...	Bentonville.....	Arkansas.....	1832	Lawyer.
	California.					
1	Thomas J. Geary.....	Democrat...	Santa Rosa.....	Massachusetts.	1854	Lawyer.
2	Anthony Caminetti.....	Democrat...	Jackson.....	California.....	1854	Law. & Fruit Grower.
3	Samuel G. Hilborn.....	Republican.	Oakland.....	Maine.....	1834	Lawyer.
4	John T. Cutting†.....	Republican.	San Francisco.....	New-York.....	1844	Merchant.
5	Eugene F. Loud†.....	Republican.	San Francisco.....	Massachusetts.	1847	Public Official.
6	William W. Bowers†.....	Republican.	San Diego.....	New-York.....	1834	Hotel Proprietor.
	Colorado.					
1	Hosea Townsend†.....	Republican..	Silver Cliff.....	Ohio.....	1840	Lawyer.
	Connecticut.					
1	Lewis Sperry	Democrat...	Hartford.....	Connecticut...	1848	Lawyer.
2	Washington F. Willcox....	Democrat...	Deep River.....	Connecticut....	....	Lawyer.
3	Charles A. Russell.....	Republican.	Killingly.....	Massachusetts.	1852	Wool Merchant.
4	Robert E. DeForest.....	Democrat...	Bridgeport.....	Connecticut...	1845	Lawyer.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Continued.*

	Representatives.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	Delaware.					
1	John W. Causey	Democrat	Milford	Delaware	1841	Farmer&Fruit Grower.
	Florida.					
1	Stephen R. Mallory	Democrat	Pensacola	South-Carolina	1848	Lawyer.
2	Robert Bullock*	Democrat	Ocala	North-Carolina	1828	Lawyer.
	Georgia.					
1	Rufus E. Lester*	Democrat	Savannah	Georgia	1837	Lawyer.
2	Henry G. Turner	Democrat	Quitman	North-Carolina	1830	.....
3	Charles F. Crisp*	Democrat	Americus	England	1845	Lawyer.
4	Charles L. Moses	Democrat	Turin	Georgia	1856	Farmer.
5	Leonidas F. Livingston*	Democrat	King	Georgia	1832	Farmer.
6	James H. Blount	Democrat	Macon	Georgia	1837	.....
7	R. William Everett*	Democrat	Fish	Georgia	1839	Farmer.
8	Thomas G. Lawson	Democrat	Eatonville	Georgia	1835	Farmer and Lawyer.
9	Thomas E. Winn*	Democrat	Lawrenceville	Georgia	1830	Farmer.
10	Thomas E. Watson	People's	Thomson	Georgia	1856	Farmer and Lawyer.
	Idaho.					
1	Willis Sweet	Republican	Moscow	Vermont	1856	Lawyer.
	Illinois.					
1	Abner Taylor	Republican	Chicago	Maine	....	Merchant.
2	Lawrence E. McGann	Democrat	Chicago	Ireland	1852	Public Official.
3	Allen C. Durborow, Jr.	Democrat	Chicago	Pennsylvania	1857	Journalist.
4	Walter C. Newberry†	Democrat	Chicago	New-York	1835	Warehouseman.
5	Albert J. Hopkins	Republican	Aurora	Illinois	1846	Lawyer.
6	Robert R. Hitt	Republican	Mount Morris	Ohio	1834	Public Official.
7	Thomas J. Henderson†	Republican	Princeton	Tennessee	1834	Lawyer.
8	Lewis Steward	Democrat	Plano	Pennsylvania	1824	Far. and Manufacturer.
9	Herman W. Snow†	Democrat	Sheldon	Indiana	1836	Banker and Farmer.
10	Philip S. Post†	Republican	Galesburgh	New-York	1833	Lawyer.
11	Benjamin T. Cable	Democrat	Rock Island	Kentucky	1853	Manufacturer.
12	Scott Wike	Democrat	Pittsfield	Pennsylvania	1834	Lawyer.
13	William M. Springer	Democrat	Springfield	Indiana	1836	Lawyer.
14	Owen Scott	Democrat	Bloomington	Illinois	1848	Publisher.
15	Samuel T. Busey†	Democrat	Urbana	Indiana	1835	Banker.
16	George W. Fithian	Democrat	Newton	Illinois	1854	Lawyer.
17	Edward Lane	Democrat	Hillsborough	Ohio	1842	Lawyer.
18	William S. Forman	Democrat	Nashville	Mississippi	1847	Lawyer.
19	James R. Williams	Democrat	Carmi	Illinois	1850	Lawyer.
20	George W. Smith	Republican	Murphysborough	Ohio	1846	Lawyer.
	Indiana.					
1	William F. Parrett	Democrat	Evansville	Indiana	1825	Lawyer.
2	John L. Bretz	Democrat	Jasper	Indiana	1852	Lawyer.
3	Jason B. Brown	Democrat	Seymour	Indiana	1839	Lawyer.
4	William S. Holman	Democrat	Aurora	Indiana	1822	Lawyer.
5	George W. Cooper	Democrat	Columbus	Indiana	1851	Lawyer.
6	Henry U. Johnson	Republican	Richmond	Indiana	1850	Lawyer.
7	William D. Bynum	Democrat	Indianapolis	Indiana	1846	Lawyer.
8	Elijah V. Brookshire	Democrat	Crawfordsville	Indiana	1856	Lawyer.
9	Daniel Waugh†	Republican	Tipton	Indiana	1842	Lawyer.
10	David H. Patton†	Democrat	Remington	Kentucky	1837	Physician.
11	Augustus N. Martin†	Democrat	Bluffton	Pennsylvania	1847	Lawyer.
12	Charles A. O. McClellan	Democrat	Auburn	Ohio	1835	Lawyer.
13	Benjamin F. Shively	Democrat	South Bend	Indiana	1857	Lawyer.
	Iowa.					
1	John J. Seerley	Democrat	Burlington	Illinois	1852	Lawyer.
2	Walter I. Hayes	Democrat	Clinton	Michigan	1841	Lawyer.
3	David B. Henderson†	Republican	Dubuque	Scotland	1840	Lawyer.
4	Walt H. Butler	Democrat	West Union	Pennsylvania	1852	Journalist.
5	John T. Hamilton	Democrat	Cedar Rapids	Illinois	1843	Merchant.
6	Frederick E. White†	Democrat	Webster	Prussia	1844	Farmer.
7	John A. T. Hull†	Republican	Des Moines	Ohio	1841	Farmer.
8	James P. Flick†	Republican	Bedford	Pennsylvania	1845	Lawyer.
9	Thomas Bowman	Democrat	Council Bluffs	Maine	1848	Journalist.
10	Jonathan P. Dolliver	Republican	Fort Dodge	West-Virginia	1858	Lawyer.
11	George D. Perkins†	Republican	Sioux City	New-York	1840	Journalist.
	Kansas.					
1	Case Broderick†	Republican	Holton	Indiana	1839	Lawyer.
2	Edward H. Funston†	Republican	Iola	Ohio	1836	Farmer.
3	Benjamin H. Clover	People's	Cambridge	Ohio	1837	Farmer.
4	John G. Otis†	People's	Topeka	Vermont	1838	Dairyman.
5	John Davis	People's	Junction City	Illinois	1826	Journalist.
6	William Baker	People's	Lincoln	Pennsylvania	1831	Far. and Stock Raiser.
7	Jeremiah Simpson†	People's	Medicine Lodge	Canada	1842	Farmer.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Continued.*

	Representatives.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	Kentucky.					
1	William J. Stone	Democrat	Kuttawa	Kentucky	1841	Farmer.
2	William T. Ellis*	Democrat	Owensborough	Kentucky	1845	Lawyer.
3	Isaac H. Goodnight	Democrat	Franklin	Kentucky	1849	Lawyer.
4	Alexander B. Montgomery	Democrat	Elizabethtown	Kentucky	1837	Lawyer.
5	Asher G. Caruth	Democrat	Louisville	Kentucky	1844	Lawyer.
6	Worth W. Dickerson	Democrat	Williamstown	Kentucky	1851	Lawyer.
7	William C. P. Breckinridge	Democrat	Lexington	Kentucky	1837	Lawyer.
8	James B. McCreary*	Democrat	Richmond	Kentucky	1838	Lawyer.
9	Thomas H. Paynter	Democrat	Greenup	Kentucky	1851	Lawyer.
10	Joseph M. Kendall	Democrat	Prestonburgh	Kentucky	....	Lawyer.
11	John H. Wilson	Republican	Barboursville	Kentucky	1846	Lawyer.
	Louisiana.					
1	Adolph Meyer*	Democrat	New-Orleans	Mississippi	1842	Merchant and Planter.
2	Matthew D. Lagan	Democrat	New-Orleans	Ireland	1829	Manufacturer.
3	Andrew Price	Democrat	La Fourche Parish	Louisiana	1854	Planter.
4	Newton C. Blanchard	Democrat	Shreveport	Louisiana	1849	Lawyer.
5	Charles J. Boatner	Democrat	Monroe	Louisiana	1849	Lawyer.
6	Samuel M. Robertson	Democrat	Baton Rouge	Louisiana	1852	Lawyer.
	Maine.					
1	Thomas B. Reed	Republican	Portland	Maine	1839	Lawyer.
2	Nelson Dingley, Jr.	Republican	Lewiston	Maine	1832	Journalist.
3	Seth L. Milliken	Republican	Belfast	Maine	....	Lawyer.
4	Charles A. Boutelle†	Republican	Bangor	Maine	1839	Journalist.
	Maryland.					
1	John B. Brown	Democrat	Centreville	Pennsylvania	1836	Lawyer.
2	Herman Stump	Democrat	Bel Air	Maryland	1837	Lawyer.
3	Harry Welles Rusk	Democrat	Baltimore	Maryland	1852	Lawyer.
4	Isidor Rayner	Democrat	Baltimore	Maryland	1850	Lawyer.
5	Barnes Compton	Democrat	Laurel	Maryland	1830	Farmer.
6	William M. McKaig	Democrat	Cumberland	Maryland	1845	Lawyer.
	Massachusetts.					
1	Charles S. Randall	Republican	New-Bedford	Massachusetts	1824	Retired Merchant.
2	Elijah A. Morse†	Republican	Canton	Indiana	1841	Manufacturer.
3	John F. Andrew	Democrat	Boston	Massachusetts	1850	Lawyer.
4	Joseph H. O'Neil	Democrat	Boston	Massachusetts	1853	Public Official.
5	Sherman Hoar	Democrat	Boston	Massachusetts	1860	Lawyer.
6	Henry Cabot Lodge	Republican	Nahant	Massachusetts	1850	Literature.
7	William Cogswell†	Republican	Salem	Massachusetts	1838	Lawyer.
8	Moses T. Stevens	Democrat	North-Andover	Massachusetts	1825	Manufacturer.
9	George Fred. Williams	Democrat	Dedham	Massachusetts	1852	Lawyer.
10	Joseph H. Walker	Republican	Worcester	Massachusetts	1829	Manufacturer.
11	Frederic S. Coolidge	Democrat	Ashburnham	Massachusetts	1841	Manufacturer.
12	John C. Crosby	Democrat	Pittsfield	Massachusetts	1859	Lawyer.
	Michigan.					
1	J. Logan Chipman	Democrat	Detroit	Michigan	1830	Lawyer.
2	James S. Gorman	Democrat	Chelsea	Michigan	1850	Farmer.
3	James O'Donnell†	Republican	Jackson	Connecticut	1840	Journalist.
4	Julius C. Burrows†	Republican	Kalamazoo	Pennsylvania	1837	Lawyer.
5	Charles E. Belknap†	Republican	Grand Rapids	New-York	1846	Manufacturer.
6	Byron G. Stout	Democrat	Pontiac	New-York	1829	Farmer.
7	Justin R. Whiting	Democrat	St. Clair	New-York	1847	Merchant and Manufac.
8	Henry M. Youmans	Democrat	Saginaw	New-York	1832	Farmer.
9	Harrison H. Wheeler†	Democrat	Ludington	Michigan	1839	Lawyer.
10	Thomas A. E. Weadock	Democrat	Bay City	Ireland	1850	Lawyer.
11	Samuel M. Stephenson	Republican	Menominee	Canada	1831	Merchant and Banker.
	Minnesota.					
1	William H. Harries†	Democrat	Caledonia	Ohio	1843	Lawyer.
2	John Lind	Republican	New-Ulm	Sweden	1854	Lawyer.
3	Osee M. Hall	Democrat	Red Wing	Ohio	....	Lawyer.
4	James N. Castle	Democrat	Stillwater	Canada	1836	Lawyer.
5	Kittel Halvorsen†	People's	Belgrade	Norway	1846	Far. and Stock Raiser.
	Mississippi.					
1	John M. Allen*	Democrat	Tupelo	Mississippi	1847	Lawyer.
2	John C. Kyle	Democrat	Sardis	Mississippi	1851	Lawyer.
3	Thomas C. Catchings*	Democrat	Vicksburg	Mississippi	1847	Lawyer
4	Clarke Lewis*	Democrat	Cliftonville	Alabama	1840	Planter.
5	Joseph H. Beeman	Democrat	Eley	North-Carolina	1835	Planter.
6	Thomas R. Stockdale*	Democrat	Summit	Pennsylvania	....	Lawyer.
7	Charles E. Hooker*	Democrat	Jackson	South-Carolina	....	Lawyer.
	Missouri.					
1	William H. Hatch*	Democrat	Hannibal	Kentucky	1833	Lawyer.
2	Charles H. Mansur	Democrat	Chillicothe	Pennsylvania	1835	Lawyer.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Continued.*

	Representatives.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	Missouri—*Con.*					
3	Alexander M. Dockery	Democrat.	Gallatin	Missouri	1845	Banker.
4	Robert P. C. Wilson	Democrat.	Platte City	Missouri	....	Lawyer.
5	John C. Tarsney†	Democrat.	Kansas City	Michigan	1845	Lawyer.
6	John T. Heard	Democrat.	Sedalia	Missouri	1840	Lawyer.
7	Richard H. Norton	Democrat.	Troy	Missouri	1849	Lawyer.
8	John J. O'Neil	Democrat.	St. Louis	Missouri	1846	Lawyer.
9	Seth W. Cobb*	Democrat.	St. Louis	Virginia	1838	Merchant.
10	Sam. Byrns	Democrat.	Potosi	Missouri	1848	Lawyer.
11	Richard P. Bland	Democrat.	Lebanon	Kentucky	1835	Lawyer.
12	David A. De Armond	Democrat.	Butler	Pennsylvania	1844	Lawyer.
13	Robert W. Fyan†	Democrat.	Marshfield	Pennsylvania	....	Lawyer.
14	Marshall Arnold	Democrat.	Benton	Missouri	1845	Lawyer
	Montana.					
1	William W. Dixon	Democrat.	Butte City	New-York	1838	Lawyer
	Nebraska.					
1	William J. Bryan	Democrat.	Lincoln	Illinois	1860	Lawyer.
2	William A. McKeighan†	People's	Red Cloud	New-Jersey	1842	Lawyer.
3	Omer M. Kem	People's	Broken Bow	Indiana	1855	Farmer.
	Nevada.					
1	Horace F. Bartine†	Republican.	Carson City	New-York	1848	Lawyer.
	New-Hampshire.					
1	Luther F. McKinney†	Democrat.	Manchester	Ohio	1841	Clergyman.
2	Warren F. Daniell	Democrat.	Franklin	Massachusetts	1829	Manufacturer.
	New-Jersey.					
1	Christopher A. Bergen	Republican.	Camden	New-Jersey	1841	Lawyer.
2	James Buchanan	Republican.	Trenton	New-Jersey	1839	Lawyer.
3	Jacob A. Geissenhainer	Democrat.	Freehold	New-York	1841	Lawyer.
4	Samuel Fowler	Democrat.	Newton	New-Jersey	1851	Lawyer.
5	Cornelius A. Cadmus	Democrat.	Paterson	New-Jersey	1844	Merchant.
6	Thomas Dunn English	Democrat.	Newark	Pennsylvania	1819	Journalist.
7	Vacancy					
	New-York.					
1	James W. Covert	Democrat.	Long Island City	New-York	1842	Lawyer.
2	Vacancy					
3	William J. Coombs	Democrat.	Brooklyn	New-York	1833	Merchant.
4	John M. Cluney	Democrat.	Brooklyn	Ireland	1837	Real Estate Dealer.
5	Thomas F. Magner	Democrat.	Brooklyn	New-York	1860	Lawyer.
6	John R. Fellows*	Democrat.	New-York City	New-York	1832	Lawyer.
7	Edward J. Dunphy	Democrat.	New-York City	New-York	1856	Lawyer.
8	Timothy J. Campbell	Democrat.	New-York City	Ireland	1841	Lawyer.
9	Amos J. Cummings†	Democrat.	New-York City	New-York	1841	Journalist.
10	W. Bourke Cockran	Democrat.	New-York City	Ireland	1854	Lawyer.
11	John DeWitt Warner	Democrat.	New-York City	New-York	1851	Lawyer.
12	Joseph J. Little†	Democrat.	New-York City	England	1841	Printer.
13	Ashbel P. Fitch	Democrat.	New-York City	New-York	1848	Lawyer.
14	William G. Stahlnecker	Democrat.	Yonkers	New-York	1849	Merchant.
15	Henry Bacon	Democrat.	Goshen	New-York	1836	Lawyer.
16	John H. Ketcham†	Republican.	Dover Plains	New-York	1832	Farmer.
17	Isaac N. Cox	Democrat.	Ellenville	New-York	1836	Banker and Merchant.
18	John A. Quackenbush	Republican.	Stillwater	New-York	1828	Farmer and Speculator.
19	Charles Tracey	Democrat.	Albany	New-York	1847	Lawyer.
20	John Sanford	Republican.	Amsterdam	New-York	1861	
21	John M. Wever†	Republican.	Plattsburgh	Michigan	1847	Banker.
22	Newton M. Curtis†	Republican.	Ogdensburgh	New-York	1835	Farmer.
23	Henry W. Bentley	Democrat.	Booneville	New-York	1838	Lawyer.
24	George Van Horn	Democrat.	Cooperstown	New-York	1850	Lawyer.
25	James J. Belden	Republican.	Syracuse	New-York	1825	Manufacturer.
26	George W. Ray†	Republican.	Norwich	New-York	1844	Lawyer.
27	Sereno E. Payne	Republican.	Auburn	New-York	1843	Lawyer.
28	Hosea H. Rockwell†	Democrat.	Elmira	Pennsylvania	1840	Lawyer.
29	John Raines†	Republican.	Canandaigua	New-York	1840	Lawyer.
30	Halbert S. Greenleaf†	Democrat.	Rochester	Vermont	1827	Manufact. and Farmer.
31	James W. Wadsworth†	Republican.	Geneseo	Pennsylvania	1846	Farmer.
32	Daniel N. Lockwood	Democrat.	Buffalo	New-York	1844	Lawyer.
33	Thomas L. Bunting	Democrat.	Hamburg	New-York	1844	Canning Business.
34	Warren B. Hooker	Republican.	Fredonia	New-York	1856	Lawyer.
	North-Carolina.					
1	William A. B. Branch*	Democrat.	Washington	Florida	1847	Farmer.
2	Henry P. Cheatham	Republican.	Henderson	North-Carolina	1857	Teacher.
3	Benjamin F. Grady*	Democrat.	Wallace	North-Carolina	1831	Farmer.
4	Benjamin H. Bunn*	Democrat.	Rocky Mount	North-Carolina	1844	Lawyer.
5	Archibald H. A. Williams*	Democrat.	Oxford	North-Carolina	1842	Farmer.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Continued.*

	Representatives.	Politics.	Post-Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	NORTH-CAROLINA—*Con.*					
6	Sydenham B. Alexander*...	Democrat...	Charlotte.....	North-Carolina	1840	Farmer.
7	John S. Henderson*.....	Democrat...	Salisbury.....	North-Carolina	1846	Lawyer.
8	William H. H. Cowles*....	Democrat...	Wilkesborough....	North-Carolina	1840	Lawyer.
9	William T. Crawford.....	Democrat...	Waynesville.....	North-Carolina	1856	Lawyer.
	NORTH-DAKOTA.					
1	Martin N. Johnson.....	Republican.	Petersburg.....	Wisconsin....	1850	Lawyer.
	OHIO.					
1	Bellamy Storer.....	Republican.	Cincinnati.....	Ohio.....	1847	Lawyer.
2	John A. Caldwell.....	Republican.	Cincinnati	Ohio.....	1853	Lawyer.
3	George W. Houk.....	Democrat...	Dayton	Pennsylvania..	1825	Lawyer.
4	Martin K. Gantz.....	Democrat...	Troy.....	Ohio.....	1862	Lawyer.
5	Fernando C. Layton.....	Democrat...	Wapekoneta.....	Ohio.....	1847	Lawyer.
6	Dennis D. Donovan.....	Democrat...	Deshler.....	Ohio.....	1859	Merchant.
7	William E. Haynes†.....	Democrat...	Fremont.....	New-York.....	1829	Farmer and Banker.
8	Darius D. Hare†.....	Democrat...	Upper Sandusky..	Ohio.....	1843	Lawyer.
9	Joseph H. Outhwaite.....	Democrat...	Columbus.....	Ohio.....	1841	Lawyer.
10	Robert E. Doan	Republican.	Wilmington.....	Ohio.....	1835	Lawyer.
11	John M. Pattison.....	Democrat...	Milford.....	Ohio.....	1847	Lawyer and Insurance.
12	William H. Enochs†.....	Republican.	Ironton.....	Ohio.....	1842	Lawyer.
13	Irvine Dungan.....	Democrat...	Jackson.....	Pennsylvania..	1844	Lawyer.
14	James W. Owens†.....	Democrat...	Newark.....	Indiana.....	1837	Lawyer.
15	Michael D. Harter.....	Democrat...	Mansfield.....	Ohio.....	1846	Manufact. and Banker.
16	Lewis P. Ohliger.....	Democrat...	Wooster.....	Bavaria.....	1843	Banker and Insurance.
17	Albert J. Pearson†.....	Democrat...	Woodsfield.....	Ohio.....	1846	Lawyer.
18	Joseph D. Taylor†.....	Republican.	Cambridge.....	Ohio.....	1830	Lawyer.
19	Ezra B. Taylor†.....	Republican.	Warren.....	Ohio.....	1823	Lawyer.
20	Vincent A. Taylor†.....	Republican.	Bedford.....	Ohio.....	1845	Manufacturer.
21	Tom L. Johnson.....	Democrat...	Cleveland.....	Kentucky.....	1854	Railroad Manager.
	OREGON.					
1	Binger Hermann.....	Republican.	Roseburgh.....	Maryland.....	1843	Lawyer.
	PENNSYLVANIA.					
1	Henry H. Bingham†.....	Republican.	Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania..	1841	Lawyer.
2	Charles O'Neill.....	Republican.	Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania..	1821	Lawyer.
3	William McAleer.....	Democrat...	Philadelphia.....	Ireland.....	1838	Merchant.
4	John E. Reyburn.....	Republican.	Philadelphia.....	Ohio.....	1845	Lawyer.
5	Alfred C. Harmer.....	Republican.	Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania..	....	Mining and Real Estate.
6	John B. Robinson.....	Republican.	Media.....	Pennsylvania..	1846	Lawyer.
7	Edwin Hallowell	Democrat...	Willow Grove.....	Pennsylvania..	1844	Farmer.
8	William Mutchler.....	Democrat...	Easton.....	Pennsylvania..	1831	Lawyer.
9	David B. Brunner	Democrat...	Reading.....	Pennsylvania..	1835	Teacher.
10	Marriott Brosius†.....	Republican.	Lancaster.....	Pennsylvania..	1843	Lawyer.
11	Lemuel Amerman.....	Democrat...	Scranton	Pennsylvania..	1846	Lawyer.
12	George W. Shonk.....	Republican.	Plymouth.....	Pennsylvania..	1850	Lawyer.
13	James B. Reilly	Democrat...	Pottsville.....	Pennsylvania..	1845	Lawyer.
14	John W. Rife†.....	Republican.	Middletown.....	Pennsylvania..	1846	Tanner.
15	Myron B. Wright.....	Republican.	Susquehanna.....	Pennsylvania..	1847	Banker.
16	Albert C. Hopkins.....	Republican.	Lock Haven.....	New-York.	1837	Lumberman.
17	Simon P. Wolverton.....	Democrat...	Sunbury.....	Pennsylvania..	1837	Lawyer.
18	Louis E. Atkinson†.....	Republican.	Mifflintown.....	Pennsylvania..	1841	Lawyer.
19	Frank E. Beltzhoover	Democrat...	Carlisle.....	Pennsylvania..	1841	Lawyer.
20	Edward Scull.....	Republican.	Somerset.....	Pennsylvania..	1818	Editor and Publisher.
21	George F. Huff.....	Republican.	Greensburgh	Pennsylvania..	1842	Banker & Coal Operator
22	John Dalzell.....	Republican.	Pittsburgh.....	New-York.....	1845	Lawyer.
23	William A. Stone†.....	Republican.	Allegheny City....	Pennsylvania..	1846	Lawyer.
24	William A. Sipe.....	Democrat...	Pittsburgh.....	Pennsylvania..	1844	Lawyer.
25	Eugene P. Gillespie.....	Democrat...	Greenville.....	Pennsylvania..	1852	Lawyer.
26	Matthew Griswold.....	Republican.	Erie.....	Connecticut ...	1833	Manufacturer
27	Charles W. Stone.....	Republican.	Warren.....	Massachusetts..	1843	Lawyer.
28	George F. Kribbs.....	Democrat...	Clarion.....	Pennsylvania..	1846	Editor and Lawyer.
	RHODE-ISLAND.					
1	Oscar Lapham†.....	Democrat...	Providence.....	Rhode-Island..	1837	Lawyer.
2	Charles H. Page†.....	Democrat...	Providence.....	Rhode-Island..	1843	Lawyer.
	SOUTH-CAROLINA.					
1	William H. Brawley*.....	Democrat...	Charleston.....	South-Carolina	1841	Lawyer.
2	George D. Tillman*.....	Democrat...	Clark's Hill.....	South-Carolina	1826	Cotton Planter.
3	George Johnstone*.....	Democrat...	Newberry.	South-Carolina	1846	Lawyer.
4	George W. Shell*.....	Democrat...	Laurens.	South-Carolina	1831	Farmer.
5	John J. Hemphill.....	Democrat...	Chester.....	South-Carolina	1849	Lawyer.
6	John L. McLaurin.....	Democrat...	Bennettsville.....	South-Carolina	1860	Lawyer.
7	William Elliott*.....	Democrat...	Beaufort.....	South-Carolina	1838	Lawyer.
	SOUTH-DAKOTA.					
	John A. Pickler†.....	Republican.	Faulkton.....	Indiana.....	1844	Lawyer.
	John L. Jolley.....	Republican.	Vermillion.....	Montreal, Can.	1840	Lawyer.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Continued.*

	Representatives.	Politics.	Post Office Address.	Place of Birth.	Year of Birth.	Present Vocation.
	Tennessee.					
1	Alfred A. Taylor	Republican.	Johnson City	Tennessee	1849	Lawyer.
2	John C. Houk	Republican.	Knoxville	Tennessee	1860	Lawyer.
3	Henry C. Snodgrass	Democrat	Sparta	Tennessee	1848	Lawyer.
4	Benton McMillin	Democrat	Carthage	Kentucky	1845	Lawyer.
5	James D. Richardson*	Democrat	Murfreesborough	Tennessee	1843	Lawyer.
6	Joseph E. Washington	Democrat	Cedar Hill	Tennessee	1821	Farmer.
7	Nicholas N. Cox*	Democrat	Franklin	Tennessee	1837	Lawyer and Farmer.
8	Benjamin A. Enloe	Democrat	Jackson	Tennessee	1848	Journalist.
9	Rice A. Pierce*	Democrat	Union City	Tennessee	1848	Lawyer.
10	Josiah Patterson*	Democrat	Memphis	Alabama	1837	Lawyer.
	Texas.					
1	Charles Stewart	Democrat	Houston	Tennessee	1836	Lawyer.
2	John B. Long	Democrat	Rusk	Texas	1844	Journalist.
3	C. Buckley Kilgore*	Democrat	Will's Point	Georgia	1835	Lawyer.
4	David B. Culberson*	Democrat	Jefferson	Georgia	1830	Lawyer.
5	Joseph W. Bailey	Democrat	Gainesville	Mississippi	1863	Lawyer
6	Jo Abbott*	Democrat	Hillsboro	Alabama	1840	Lawyer.
7	William H. Crain	Democrat	Cuero	Texas	1848	Lawyer.
8	Littleton W. Moore*	Democrat	La Grange	Alabama	1835	Lawyer.
9	Edwin L. Antony	Democrat	Cameron	Georgia	1852	Lawyer.
10	Joseph D. Sayers*	Democrat	Bastrop	Mississippi	1841	Lawyer.
11	Samuel W. T. Lanham*	Democrat	Weatherford	South Carolina	1846	Lawyer.
	Vermont.					
1	H. Henry Powers	Republican.	Morrisville	Vermont	1835	Lawyer.
2	William W. Grout†	Republican.	Barton	Canada	1836	Lawyer.
	Virginia.					
1	William A. Jones*	Democrat	Warsaw	Virginia	1849	Lawyer.
2	John W. Lawson*	Democrat	Smithfield	Virginia	1837	Farmer.
3	George D. Wise*	Democrat	Richmond	Virginia	1835	Lawyer.
4	James F. Epes*	Democrat	Blackstone	Virginia	1842	Farmer.
5	Posey G. Lester	Democrat	Floyd Court House	Virginia	1858	Minister and Editor
6	Paul C. Edmunds	Democrat	Houston	Virginia	1836	Farmer.
7	Charles T. O'Ferrall*	Democrat	Harrisonburgh	Virginia	1840	Lawyer.
8	Elisha E. Meredith	Democrat	Brentsville	Alabama	1848	Lawyer.
9	John A. Buchanan*	Democrat	Abingdon	Virginia	1843	Lawyer.
10	Henry St. G. Tucker	Democrat	Stanton	Virginia	1853	Lawyer.
	Washington.					
1	John L. Wilson	Republican.	Spokane Falls	Indiana	1850	Lawyer.
	West-Virginia.					
1	John O. Pendleton	Democrat	Wheeling	West-Virginia	....	Lawyer.
2	William L. Wilson*	Democrat	Charlestown	Virginia	1843	Lawyer.
3	John D. Alderson	Democrat	Nicholas Court H.	West-Virginia	1854	Lawyer.
4	James Capehart	Democrat	Point Pleasant	West-Virginia	1847	Farmer.
	Wisconsin.					
1	Clinton Babbitt	Democrat	Beloit	N.-Hampshire	1831	Farmer.
2	Charles Barwig	Democrat	Mayville	Germany	1837	Retired.
3	Allen R. Bushnell†	Democrat	Madison	Ohio	1833	Lawyer.
4	John L. Mitchell†	Democrat	Milwaukee	Wisconsin	1842	Merchant.
5	George H. Brickner	Democrat	Sheboygan Falls	Germany	1834	Woollen Manufacturer.
6	Lucas M. Miller	Democrat	Oshkosh	Greece	1824	Farmer.
7	Frank P. Coburn	Democrat	West Salem	Wisconsin	1858	Farmer.
8	Nils P. Haugen	Republican.	River Falls	Norway	1849	Lawyer.
9	Thomas Lynch	Democrat	Antigo	Wisconsin	1844	Lawyer.
	Wyoming.					
1	Clarence D. Clark	Republican.	Evanston	New-York	1851	Lawyer.

Democrats, 233. Republicans, 88. People's Party, 9.

* Served in the Confederate army during the civil war. † Served in the Union army during the civil war.

Delegates from the Territories.—Arizona, Marcus A. Smith, Dem., Tombstone; New-Mexico, Antonio Joseph, Dem., Ojo Caliente; Oklahoma, David A. Harvey, Rep., Oklahoma City; Utah, John T. Caine, Dem., Salt Lake City.

Vocations.—Lawyers, 203; Farmers and Planters, 40; Journalists, 13; Manufacturers, 12; Merchants, 12; Bankers, 4; Public Officials, 4; Lawyers and Farmers, 3; Farmers and Stockraisers, 2; Merchants and Bankers, 2; Bankers and Farmers, 2; Teachers, 2; Publishers, 2; Lawyer and Insurance Agent, 1; Lawyer and Fruit Grower, 1; Farmer and Speculator, 1; Manufacturer and Farmer, 1; Manufacturer and Merchant, 1; Banker and Coal Operator, 1; Wool Merchant, 1; Canner, 1; Tanner, 1; Physician, 1; Printer, 1; Literary Man, 1; Hotel Proprietor, 1; Dairyman, 1; Railroad Manager, 1; Clergyman, 1; Clergyman and Editor, 1; Real Estate Dealer, 1; Real Estate and Insurance, 1; Warehouseman, 1; Lumberman, 1; Banker and Insurance, 1; Lawyer and Editor, 1; no occupation reported, 5.

Other Officers of the House of Representatives.—Rev. W. H. Milburn, Chaplain; Samuel S. Yoder, Sergeant-at-Arms; Charles H. Turner, Doorkeeper; Lycurgus Dalton, Postmaster.

For committees of the Fifty-Second Congress, see Almanac of 1892.

THE FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

BEGINS MARCH 4, 1893, AND ENDS MARCH 4, 1895.

SENATE.

Term Expires.	*Senator.*	*Post-office Address.*
ALABAMA.		
1895	John T. Morgan, D	Selma.
1897	James L. Pugh, D	Eufaula.
ARKANSAS.		
1895	James H. Berry, D	Bentonville.
1897	James K. Jones, D	Washington.
CALIFORNIA.		
1897	Leland Stanford, R	San Francisco.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
COLORADO.		
1895	Edward O. Wolcott, R	Denver.
1897	Henry M. Teller, R	Central City.
CONNECTICUT.		
1897	Orville H. Platt, R	Meriden.
1899	Joseph R. Hawley, R	Hartford.
DELAWARE.		
1895	Anthony Higgins, R	Wilmington.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
FLORIDA.		
1897	Wilkinson Call, D	Jacksonville.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
GEORGIA.		
1895	Alfred H. Colquitt, D	Atlanta.
1897	John B. Gordon, D	Atlanta.
IDAHO.		
1895	George L. Shoup, R	Boisé City.
1897	Frederick T. Dubois, R	Blackfoot.
ILLINOIS.		
1895	Shelby M. Cullom, R	Springfield.
1897	John M. Palmer, D	Springfield.
INDIANA.		
1897	Daniel W. Voorhees, D	Terre Haute.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
IOWA.		
1895	James F. Wilson, R	Fairfield.
1897	William B. Allison, R	Dubuque.
KANSAS.		
1895	Doubtful.	
1897	William A. Peffer, P	Topeka.
KENTUCKY.		
1895	John G. Carlisle, D	Covington.
1897	Joseph C. S. Blackburn, D	Versailles.
LOUISIANA.		
1895	Donelson Caffrey, D	
1897	Edward D. White, D	New-Orleans.
MAINE.		
1895	William P. Frye, R	Lewiston.
1899	A Republican to be elected.	
MARYLAND.		
1897	Charles H. Gibson, D	Easton.
1899	Arthur P. Gorman, D	Laurel.
MASSACHUSETTS.		
1895	George F. Hoar, R	Worcester.
1899	Charles Cabot Lodge, R	Nahant.
MICHIGAN.		
1895	James McMillan, R	Detroit.
1899	A Republican to be elected.	
MINNESOTA.		
1895	William D. Washburn, R	Minneapolis.
1899	A Republican to be elected.	
MISSISSIPPI.		
1895	Edward C. Walthall,* D	Grenada.
1899	James Z. George, D	Carrollton.
MISSOURI.		
1897	George G. Vest, D	Kansas City.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
MONTANA.		
1895	Thomas C. Power, R	Helena.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
NEBRASKA.		
1895	Charles F. Manderson, R	Omaha.
1899	Doubtful.	
NEVADA.		
1897	John P. Jones, R	Gold Hill.
1899	William M. Stewart, P	Virginia City.
NEW-HAMPSHIRE.		
1895	William E. Chandler, R	Concord.
1897	Jacob H. Gallinger, R	Concord.
NEW-JERSEY.		
1895	John R. McPherson, D	Jersey City.
1899	James Smith, Jr., D	Newark.
NEW-YORK.		
1897	David B. Hill, D	Elmira.
1899	Edward Murphy, Jr., D	Troy.
NORTH-CAROLINA.		
1895	Matt. W. Ransom, D	Weldon.
1897	Zebulon B. Vance, D	Charlotte.
NORTH-DAKOTA.		
1897	Henry C. Hansborough, R	Devil's Lake.
1899	Doubtful.	
OHIO.		
1897	Calvin S. Brice, D	Lima.
1899	John Sherman, R	Mansfield.
OREGON.		
1895	Joseph N. Dolph, R	Portland.
1897	John H. Mitchell, R	Portland.
PENNSYLVANIA.		
1897	J. Donald Cameron, R	Harrisburg.
1899	A Republican to be elected.	
RHODE-ISLAND.		
1895	Nathan F. Dixon, R	Westerly.
1899	Nelson W. Aldrich, R	Providence.
SOUTH-CAROLINA.		
1895	Matthew C. Butler, D	Edgefield.
1897	John L. M. Irby, D	Laurens.
SOUTH-DAKOTA.		
1895	Richard F. Pettigrew, R	Sioux Falls.
1897	James H. Kyle, P	Aberdeen.
TENNESSEE.		
1895	Isham G. Harris, D	Memphis.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
TEXAS.		
1895	Richard Coke, D	Waco.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
VERMONT.		
1897	Justin S. Morrill, R	Strafford.
1899	Redfield Proctor, R	Proctor.
VIRGINIA.		
1895	Eppa Hunton, D	Warrenton.
1899	John W. Daniel, D	Lynchburg.
WASHINGTON.		
1897	Watson C. Squire, R	Seattle.
1899	A Republican to be elected.	
WEST-VIRGINIA.		
1895	A Democrat to be elected.	
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
WISCONSIN.		
1897	William F. Vilas, D	Madison.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	
WYOMING.		
1895	Joseph M. Carey, R	Cheyenne.
1899	A Democrat to be elected.	

* Senator Walthall has been re-elected for the term ending in 1901.

The whole number of Senators is 88, of whom 44 will be Democrats, 38 Republicans, 3 People's Party, and 3 seats were doubtful when this edition of THE WORLD ALMANAC went to press.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ELECT.

ALABAMA.

Dist.	*Representative.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
1	Richard H. Clarke*	Democrat	Mobile.
2	Jesse F. Stallings	Democrat	Greenville.
3	William C. Oates*	Democrat	Abbeville.
4	Gaston A. Robbins	Democrat	Selma.
5	James E. Cobb*	Democrat	Tuskegee.
6	John H. Bankhead*	Democrat	Fayette C. H.
7	William H. Denson	Democrat	Gaylesden.
8	Joseph Wheeler*	Democrat	Wheeler.
9	Lewis W. Turpin*	Democrat	Newbern.

ARKANSAS.

1	P. D. McCulloch, Jr.	Democrat	Marianna.
2	C. R. Breckinridge*	Democrat	Pine Bluff.
3	Thomas C. McRae*	Democrat	Prescott.
4	William L. Terry*	Democrat	Little Rock.
5	Hugh A. Dinsmore	Democrat	Fayetteville.
6	Robert Neill	Democrat	Batesville.

CALIFORNIA.

1	Thomas J. Geary*	Democrat	Santa Rosa.
2	Anthony Caminetti*	Democrat	Jackson.
3	Samuel G. Hilborn*	Republican	Oakland.
4	James G. Maguire	Democrat	San Francisco.
5	Eugene F. Loud*	Republican	San Francisco.
6	Marion Cannon	Democrat	Ventura.
7	William W. Bowers*	Republican	San Diego.

COLORADO.

1	Lafe Pence	People's	Denver.
2	John C. Bell	People's	Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

1	Lewis Sperry*	Democrat	Hartford.
2	James P. Pigott	Democrat	New-Haven.
3	Charles A. Russell*	Republican	Killingly.
4	Robert E. DeForest*	Democrat	Bridgeport.

DELAWARE.

1	John W. Causey*	Democrat	Milford.

FLORIDA.

1	Stephen R. Mallory*	Democrat	Pensacola.
2	C. M. Cooper	Democrat	Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

1	Rufus E. Lester*	Democrat	Savannah.
2	Benjamin E. Russell	Democrat	Bainbridge.
3	Charles F. Crisp*	Democrat	Americus.
4	Charles L. Moses*	Democrat	Turin.
5	Leon. F. Livingston*	Democrat	Cora.
6	Thomas B. Cabaniss	Democrat	Forsyth.
7	John W. Maddox	Democrat	Rome.
8	Thomas G. Lawson*	Democrat	Eatonton.
9	F. G. Tate	Democrat	Tate.
10	J. C. C. Black	Democrat	Augusta.
11	Henry G. Turner*	Democrat	Quitman.

IDAHO.

1	Willis Sweet*	Democrat	Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

At Large.

John C. Black		Democrat	Danville.
Andrew J. Hunter		Democrat	Paris.
1	J. Frank Aldrich	Democrat	Chicago.
2	Lawrence E. McGann*	Democrat	Chicago.
3	Allen C. Durborow, Jr.*	Democrat	Chicago.
4	Julius Goldzier	Democrat	Chicago.
5	Albert J. Hopkins*	Republican	Aurora.
6	Robert R. Hitt*	Republican	Mount Morris.
7	Thomas J. Henderson*	Republican	Princeton.
8	Robert A. Childs	Republican	Hinsdale.
9	Hamilton K. Wheeler	Republican	Kankakee.
10	Philip S. Post*	Republican	Galesburg.
11	Benjamin F. Marsh†	Republican	Warsaw.
12	John J. McDannold	Democrat	Mount Sterling.
13	William M. Springer*	Democrat	Springfield.
14	Benjamin F. Funk	Republican	Bloomington.
15	Joseph G. Cannon†	Republican	Danville.

ILLINOIS—*Continued.*

Dist.	*Representative.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
16	George W. Fithian*	Democrat	Newton.
17	Edward Lane*	Democrat	Hillsboro.
18	William S. Forman*	Democrat	Nashville.
19	James R. Williams*	Democrat	Carmi.
20	George W. Smith*	Republican	Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

1	A. H. Taylor	Democrat	Petersburg.
2	John L. Bretz*	Democrat	Jasper.
3	Jason B. Brown*	Democrat	Seymour.
4	William S. Holman*	Democrat	Aurora.
5	George W. Cooper*	Democrat	Columbus.
6	Henry U. Johnson*	Republican	Richmond.
7	William D. Bynum*	Democrat	Indianapolis.
8	Elijah V. Brookshire*	Democrat	Crawfordsville.
9	Daniel Waugh*	Republican	Tipton.
10	Thomas Hammond	Democrat	Hammond.
11	Augustus N. Martin*	Democrat	Bluffton.
12	C. F. McNagny	Democrat	Columbia City.
13	Charles G. Conn	Democrat	Elkhart.

IOWA.

1	John H. Gear†	Republican	Burlington.
2	Walter I. Hayes*	Democrat	Clinton.
3	David B. Henderson*	Republican	Dubuque.
4	Thomas Updegraff†	Republican	McGregor.
5	Robert G. Cousins	Republican	Upton.
6	John F. Lacey†	Republican	Oskaloosa.
7	John A. T. Hull*	Republican	Des Moines.
8	W. P. Hepburn†	Republican	Clarinda.
9	A. L. Hager	Republican	Greenfield.
10	Jonathan P. Dolliver*	Republican	Fort Dodge.
11	George D. Perkins*	Republican	Sioux City.

KANSAS.

At Large.

W. A. Harris		Democrat	Linwood.
1	Case Broderick*	Republican	Holton.
2	Edward H. Funston*	Republican	Iola.
3	T. J. Hudson	Democrat	Fredonia.
4	Charles Curtis	Republican	Topeka.
5	John Davis*	People's	Junction City.
6	William Baker*	People's	Lincoln.
7	Jeremiah Simpson*	People's	Medicine Lodge.

KENTUCKY.

1	William J. Stone*	Democrat	Kuttawa.
2	William T. Ellis*	Democrat	Owensboro.
3	Isaac H. Goodnight*	Democrat	Franklin.
4	Alex. B. Montgomery*	Democrat	Elizabethtown.
5	Asher G. Caruth*	Democrat	Louisville.
6	Albert S. Berry	Democrat	Newport.
7	W. C. P. Breckinridge*	Democrat	Lexington.
8	James B. McCreary*	Democrat	Richmond.
9	Thomas H. Paynter*	Democrat	Greenup.
10	Marcus C. Lisle	Democrat	Winchester.
11	Silas Adams	Republican	Liberty.

LOUISIANA.

1	Adolph Meyer*	Democrat	New-Orleans.
2	R. C. Davey	Democrat	New-Orleans.
3	Andrew Price*	Democrat	LaFourche Par.
4	Newton C. Blanchard*	Democrat	Shreveport.
5	Charles J. Boatner*	Democrat	Monroe.
6	Samuel M. Robertson*	Democrat	Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

1	Thomas B. Reed*	Republican	Portland.
2	Nelson Dingley, Jr.*	Republican	Lewiston.
3	Seth L. Milliken*	Republican	Belfast.
4	Charles A. Boutelle*	Republican	Bangor.

MARYLAND.

1	Robert F. Brattan	Democrat	Princess Anne.
2	J. F. C. Talbott†	Democrat	Towson.
3	Harry Wells Rusk*	Democrat	Baltimore.
4	Isidor Rayner*	Democrat	Baltimore.
5	Barnes Compton*	Democrat	Laurel.
6	William M. McKaig*	Democrat	Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	Ashley B. Wright	Republican	Pittsfield.
2	Frederick H. Gillett	Republican	Springfield.

MASSACHUSETTS—*Continued.*

Dist.	Representative.	Politics.	P. O. Address.
3	Joseph H. Walker*	Republican.	Worcester.
4	Lewis A. Apsley.	Republican.	Hudson.
5	Moses T. Stevens*	Democrat.	Andover.
6	William Cogswell*	Republican.	Salem.
7	Henry Cabot Lodge*	Republican.	Nahant.
8	Samuel W. McCall	Republican.	Boston.
9	Joseph H. O'Neil*	Democrat.	Boston.
10	Michael J. McEttrick.	Democrat.	Boston.
11	William F. Draper.	Republican.	Hopedale.
12	Elijah A. Morse*	Republican.	Canton.
13	Charles S. Randall*	Republican.	New-Bedford.

MICHIGAN.

1	J. Logan Chipman*	Democrat.	Detroit.
2	James S. Gorman*	Democrat.	Chelsea.
3	Julius C. Burrows*	Republican.	Kalamazoo.
4	Henry F. Thomas	Republican.	Allegan.
5	G. F. Richardson	Democrat	
6	David D. Aitkin	Republican.	Fowlerville.
7	Justin R. Whiting*	Democrat.	St. Clair.
8	William S. Linton	Republican.	Saginaw.
9	John W. Moon	Republican.	Muskegon.
10	Thos. A. E. Weadock*	Democrat.	Bay City.
11	John Avery	Republican.	Greenville.
12	Sam. M. Stephenson*	Republican.	Menominee.

MINNESOTA.

1	James A. Tawney	Republican.	Winona.
2	James S. McCleary	Republican.	Mankato.
3	Osee M. Hall*	Democrat.	Red Wing.
4	Andrew R. Kiefer	Republican.	St. Paul.
5	Loren Fletcher	Republican.	Minneapolis.
6	M. R. Baldwin	Democrat.	Duluth.
7	Haldor E. Boen	Republican.	Fergus Falls.

MISSISSIPPI.

1	John M. Allen*	Democrat.	Tupelo.
2	John C. Kyle*	Democrat.	Sardis.
3	Thomas C. Catchings*	Democrat.	Vicksburg.
4	Hernando D. Money†	Democrat.	Carrollton.
5	John S. Williams	Democrat.	Yazoo City.
6	Thomas R. Stockdale*	Democrat.	Summit.
7	Charles E. Hooker*	Democrat.	Jackson.

MISSOURI.

1	William H. Hatch*	Democrat.	Hannibal.
2	Uriel S. Hall	Democrat.	Hubbard.
3	Alexander M. Dockery*	Democrat.	Gallatin.
4	Daniel D. Burnes	Democrat.	St. Joseph.
5	John C. Tarsney*	Democrat.	Kansas City.
6	David A. De Armond*	Democrat.	Butler.
7	John T. Heard*	Democrat.	Sedalia.
8	Richard P. Bland*	Democrat.	Lebanon.
9	Beauchamp Clark	Democrat.	Bowling Green.
10	Richard Bartholdt	Republican.	St. Louis.
11	Charles F. Joy	Republican.	St. Louis.
12	Seth W. Cobb*	Democrat.	St. Louis.
13	Robert W. Fyan*	Democrat.	Marshfield.
14	Marshall Arnold*	Democrat.	Benton.
15	Charles H. Morgan†	Democrat.	Lamar.

MONTANA.

1	Charles S. Hartman	Republican.	Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

1	William J. Bryan*	Democrat.	Lincoln.
2	David H. Mercer	Republican.	Omaha.
3	George D. Meiklejohn	Republican.	Fullerton.
4	Eugene J. Hainer	Republican.	Aurora.
5	W. A. McKeighan*	People's	Red Cloud.
6	Omer M. Kem*	People's	Broken Bow.

NEVADA.

1	Francis Newlands	People's	Reno.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

1	Henry W. Blair†	Republican.	Manchester.
2	Henry M. Baker	Republican.	Bow.

NEW-JERSEY.

1	Harry C. Loudenslager	Republican.	Woodbury.
2	John G. Gardner	Republican.	Atlantic City.
3	J. A. Geissenhainer*	Democrat.	Freehold.
4	Johnston Cornish	Democrat.	Washington.
5	Cornelius A. Cadmus*	Democrat.	Paterson.
6	Thos. Dunn English*	Democrat.	Newark.

NEW-JERSEY—*Continued.*

Dist.	Representative.	Politics.	P. O. Address.
7	George B. Fielder	Democrat.	Jersey City.
8	John T. Dunn	Democrat.	Elizabeth.

NEW-YORK.

1	James W. Covert*	Democrat.	Long Isl'd City.
2	John M. Clancy*	Democrat.	Brooklyn.
3	Joseph C. Hendrix	Democrat.	Brooklyn.
4	William J. Coombs*	Democrat.	Brooklyn.
5	John H. Graham	Democrat.	Brooklyn.
6	Thomas F. Magner*	Democrat.	Brooklyn.
7	Franklin Bartlett	Democrat	N. Y. City.
8	Edward J. Dunphy*	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
9	Timothy J. Campbell*	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
10	Daniel E. Sickles†	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
11	Amos J. Cummings*	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
12	W. Bourke Cockran*	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
13	John De Witt Warner*	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
14	John R. Fellows*	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
15	Ashbel P. Fitch*	Democrat.	N. Y. City.
16	William Ryan	Democrat.	Port Chester.
17	Francis Marvin	Republican.	Port Jervis.
18	Jacob Le Fever	Republican.	New Paltz.
19	Charles D. Haines	Democrat.	Troy.
20	Charles Tracey*	Democrat.	Albany.
21	Simon J. Schermerhorn	Democrat	Schenectady.
22	Newton M. Curtis*	Republican.	Ogdensburg.
23	John M. Wever*	Republican.	Plattsburg.
24	Charles A. Chickering.	Republican.	Copenhagen.
25	James S. Sherman†	Republican.	Utica.
26	George W. Ray*	Republican.	Norwich.
27	James J. Belden*	Republican.	Syracuse.
28	Sereno E. Payne*	Republican.	Auburn.
29	Charles W. Gillett	Republican.	Addison.
30	James W. Wadsworth*	Republican.	Geneseo.
31	John Van Vorhis†	Republican.	Rochester.
32	Daniel N. Lockwood*	Democrat.	Buffalo.
33	Charles Daniels	Republican.	Buffalo.
34	Warren B. Hooker*	Republican.	Fredonia.

NORTH-CAROLINA.

1	William A. B. Branch*	Democrat.	Washington.
2	F. A. Woodward	Democrat.	Wilson.
3	Benjamin F. Grady*	Democrat.	Albertson.
4	Benjamin H. Bunn*	Democrat.	Rocky Mount.
5	Thomas Settle	Republican.	Reidsville.
6	Sydenham B. Alexander*	Democrat.	Charlotte.
7	John S. Henderson*	Democrat.	Salisbury.
8	William H. Bower	Democrat.	Cilley.
9	William T. Crawford*	Democrat.	Waynesville.

NORTH-DAKOTA.

1	Martin N. Johnson*	Republican.	Petersburg.

OHIO.

1	Bellamy Storer*	Republican.	Cincinnati.
2	John A. Caldwell*	Republican.	Cincinnati.
3	George W. Houk*	Democrat.	Dayton.
4	Fernando C. Layton*	Democrat.	Wapakoneta.
5	Dennis D. Donovan*	Democrat.	Deshler.
6	J. W. Hulick	Republican.	Batavia.
7	George W. Wilson	Republican.	London.
8	Luther M. Strong	Republican.	Kenton.
9	Byron F. Ritchie	Democrat.	Toledo.
10	William H. Enochs*	Republican.	Ironton.
11	Charles H. Grosvenor†	Republican.	Athens.
12	Joseph H. Outhwaite*	Democrat.	Columbus.
13	Darius D. Hare*	Democrat.	Upp'r Sandusky
14	Michael D. Harter*	Democrat.	Mansfield.
15	H. C. Van Vorhis	Republican.	Zanesville.
16	Albert J. Pearson*	Democrat.	Woodsfield.
17	J. A. D. Richards	Democrat.	N. Philadelphia.
18	George P. Ikirt	Democrat.	East-Liverpool.
19	S. A. Northway	Republican.	Jefferson.
20	William J. White	Republican.	Cleveland.
21	Tom L. Johnson*	Democrat.	Cleveland.

OREGON.

1	Binger Hermann*	Republican.	Roseburg.
2	W. R. Ellis	Republican.	Heppner.

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large.

Alexander Mc Dowell	Republican.	Sharon.	
William Lilley	Republican.	Mauch Chunk.	
1	Henry H. Bingham*	Republican.	Philadelphia.

PENNSYLVANIA—*Continued.*

Dist.	*Representative.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
2	Charles O'Neill*	Republican	Philadelphia.
3	William McAleer*	Democrat	Philadelphia.
4	John E. Reyburn*	Republican	Philadelphia.
5	Alfred C. Harmer*	Republican	Philadelphia.
6	John B. Robinson*	Republican	Media.
7	Irvin P. Wanger	Republican	Norristown.
8	William Mutchler*	Democrat	Easton.
9	C. J. Erdman	Democrat	Allentown.
10	Marriott Brosius*	Republican	Lancaster.
11	Jos. A. Scranton†	Republican	Scranton.
12	William H. Hines	Democrat	Wilkesbarre.
13	James B. Reilly*	Democrat	Pottsville.
14	Eph. M. Woomer	Republican	Lebanon.
15	Myron B. Wright*	Republican	Susquehanna.
16	Albert C. Hopkins*	Republican	Lock Haven.
17	Simon P. Wolverton*	Democrat	Sunbury.
18	Thaddeus M. Mahon	Republican	Chambersburg.
19	Frank E. Beltzhoover*	Democrat	Carlisle.
20	Josiah D. Hicks	Republican	Altoona.
21	Daniel B. Heiner	Republican	Kittanning.
22	John Dalzell*	Republican	Pittsburg.
23	William A. Stone*	Republican	Allegheny City.
24	William A. Sipe	Democrat	Pittsburg.
25	Thomas W. Phillips	Republican	New-Castle.
26	Joseph C. Sibley	Democrat	Franklin.
27	Charles W. Stone*	Republican	Warren.
28	George F. Kribbs*	Democrat	Clarion.

RHODE-ISLAND.

1 No election.‡
2 No election.‡

SOUTH-CAROLINA.

1	William H. Brawley*	Democrat	Charleston.
2	W. J. Talbert	Democrat	Columbia.
3	A. C. Lattimer	Democrat	Belton.
4	George W. Shell*	Democrat	Laurens.
5	Thomas J. Strait	Democrat	Lancaster.
6	John L. McLaurin	Democrat	Bennettsville.
7	George W. Murray	Republican	Sumter.

SOUTH-DAKOTA.

1	John A. Pickler*	Republican	Faulkton.
2	William B. Lucas	Republican	Hot Springs.

TENNESSEE.

1	Alfred A. Taylor*	Republican	Johnson City.
2	John C. Houk*	Republican	Knoxville.
3	Henry C. Snodgrass*	Democrat	Sparta.
4	Benton McMillin*	Democrat	Carthage.
5	James D. Richardson*	Democrat	Murfreesboro.
6	Joseph E. Washington*	Democrat	Cedar Hill.
7	Nicholas N. Cox*	Democrat	Franklin.
8	Benjamin A. Enloe*	Democrat	Jackson.
9	J. C. McDearman	Democrat	Dyersburg.
10	Josiah Patterson*	Democrat	Memphis.

TEXAS.

1	J. C. Hutcheson	Democrat	Houston.
2	S. B. Cooper	Democrat	Woodville.
3	C. Buckley Kilgore*	Democrat	Wills Point.
4	David B. Culberson*	Democrat	Jefferson.
5	Joseph W. Bailey*	Democrat	Gainesville.
6	Jo Abbott*	Democrat	Hillsboro.

TEXAS—*Continued.*

Dist.	*Representative.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
7	George C. Pendleton	Democrat	Belton.
8	Charles K. Bell	Democrat	Hamilton.
9	Joseph D. Sayres*	Democrat	Bastrop.
10	Walter Gresham	Democrat	Galveston.
11	William H. Crain*	Democrat	Cuero.
12	T. M. Paschall	Democrat	Castroville.
13	J. V. Cockrell	Democrat	Anson.

VERMONT.

1	H. Henry Powers*	Republican	Morrisville.
2	William W. Grout*	Republican	Barton.

VIRGINIA.

1	William A. Jones*	Democrat	Warsaw.
2	D. Gardiner Tyler	Democrat	Sturgeon's Pt.
3	George D. Wise*	Democrat	Richmond.
4	James F. Epes*	Democrat	Blackstone.
5	Claude A. Swanson	Democrat	Chatham.
6	Paul C. Edmunds*	Democrat	Houston.
7	Charles T. O'Ferrall*	Democrat	Harrisonburg.
8	Elisha E. Meredith*	Democrat	Brentsville.
9	James W. Marshall	Democrat	New-Castle.
10	Henry St. G. Tucker*	Democrat	Staunton.

WASHINGTON.

1	John L. Wilson*	Republican	Spokane Falls.
2	W. H. Doolittle	Republican	Tacoma.

WEST-VIRGINIA.

1	John O. Pendleton*	Democrat	Wheeling.
2	William L. Wilson*	Democrat	Charlestown.
3	John D. Alderson*	Democrat	Nicholas C. H.
4	James Capehart*	Democrat	Point Pleasant.

WISCONSIN.

1	H. A. Cooper	Republican	Racine.
2	Charles Barwig*	Democrat	Mayville.
3	Joseph W. Babcock	Republican	Necedah.
4	John L. Mitchell*	Democrat	Milwaukee.
5	George H. Brickner*	Democrat	Sheboyg'n Falls.
6	Owen A. Wells	Democrat	Fond du Lac.
7	George B. Shaw	Republican	Eau Claire.
8	Lyman E. Barnes	Democrat	Appleton.
9	Thomas Lynch*	Democrat	Antigo.
10	Nils P. Haugen*	Republican	River Falls.

WYOMING.

1	Henry A. Coffeen	Democrat	Sheridan.

DELEGATES FROM THE TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA.

Dist.	*Delegates.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
1	Marcus A. Smith*	Democrat	Tombstone.

NEW-MEXICO.

1	Antonio Joseph*	Democrat	Ojo Caliente.

OKLAHOMA.

1	Dennis Flinn	Republican	Guthrie.

UTAH.

1	Joseph L. Rawlins	Democrat	Salt Lake.

Democrats, 220 ; Republicans, 126 ; People's Party, 8 ; no election (in Rhode-Island), 2 ; whole number, 356.

Those marked * served in the Fifty-second House. Those marked † served in a previous House. ‡ will be chosen at the State election in April, 1893.

Ratio of Representation in the United States House of Representatives.

From	1789	to	1793	as provided by the United States Constitution						30,000
"	1793	"	1803	based on the United States Census of					1790	33,000
"	1803	"	1813	"	"	"	"	"	1800	33,000
"	1813	"	1823	"	"	"	"	"	1810	35,000
"	1823	"	1833	"	"	"	"	"	1820	40,000
"	1833	"	1843	"	"	"	"	"	1830	47,700
"	1843	"	1853	"	"	"	"	"	1840	70,680
"	1853	"	1863	"	"	"	"	"	1850	93,420
"	1863	"	1873	"	"	"	"	"	1860	127,381
"	1873	"	1883	"	"	"	"	"	1870	131,425
"	1883	"	1893	"	"	"	"	"	1880	151,912
"	1893	"	1903	"	"	"	"	"	1890	173,901

Party Divisions

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES; 52D AND 53D CONGRESSES.

States.	Fifty-second Congress.*			Fifty-third Congress.			States.	Fifty-second Congress.*			Fifty-third Congress.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Peop.	Dem.	Rep.	Peop.		Dem.	Rep.	Peop.	Dem.	Rep.	Peop.
Alabama	8	..	..	9	..	..	Nebraska	1	..	2	1	3	2
Arkansas	5	..	..	6	..	..	Nevada	..	1	..	..	..	1
California	2	4	..	4	3	..	N.H'mpshire	2	..	..	..	2	..
Colorado	..	1	..	..	..	2	New-Jersey†	4	2	..	6	2	..
Connecticut	3	1	..	3	1	..	New-York†	22	11	..	20	14	..
Delaware	1	..	..	1	..	..	N.Carolina	8	1	..	8	1	..
Florida	2	..	..	2	..	..	N. Dakota	..	1	..	..	1	..
Georgia	9	..	1	11	..	..	Ohio	14	7	..	11	10	..
Idaho	..	1	..	1	..	..	Oregon	..	1	..	..	2	..
Illinois	14	6	..	12	10	..	Penn	10	18	..	10	20	..
Indiana	11	2	..	11	2	..	R. Island	2	..	..	‡	..	..
Iowa	6	5	..	1	10	..	S. Carolina	7	..	..	7	..	..
Kansas	..	2	5	2	3	3	S. Dakota	..	2	..	..	2	..
Kentucky	10	1	..	10	1	..	Tennessee	8	2	..	8	2	..
Louisiana	6	..	..	6	..	..	Texas	11	..	..	13	..	..
Maine	..	4	..	..	4	..	Vermont	..	2	..	..	2	..
Maryland	6	..	..	6	..	..	Virginia	10	..	..	10	..	..
Mass	7	5	..	3	10	..	Washington	..	1	..	..	2	..
Michigan	7	4	..	5	7	..	W. Virginia	4	..	..	4	..	..
Minnesota	3	1	1	2	5	..	Wisconsin	8	1	..	6	4	..
Mississippi	7	..	..	7	..	..	Wyoming	..	1	..	1	..	..
Missouri	14	..	..	13	2	..							
Montana	1	..	..	..	1	..	Total†	233	88	9	220	126	8

* As constituted at the beginning of the second session. † Vacancies, 2—one in New-Jersey by the death of Edward F. McDonald, Democrat; one in New-York by the resignation of Alfred C. Chapin, Democrat. ‡ The Rhode-Island vacancies will be filled at the State election in April, 1893.

PARTY DIVISIONS IN CONGRESS SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, IN 1856.

Congresses.	Years.	Senate.					House of Representatives.				
		Dem.	Rep.	Amer.	Union.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Amer.	Union.	Ind.
XXXV	1857-1859	39	20	5	..	..	131	92	14	..	..
XXXVI	1859-1861	38	26	2	..	..	101	113	23	..	..
XXXVII	1861-1863*	10	31	..	2	..	42	106	..	28	..
XXXVIII	1863-1865*	9	36	..	5	..	75	102	..	..	9
XXXIX	1865-1867	11	41	..	..	..	40	145	..	..	..
XL	1867-1869	11	42	..	..	..	49	143	..	..	..
XLI	1869-1871	11	58	..	..	..	78	151	..	..	..
XLII	1871-1873	17	57	..	..	..	103	138	..	..	5†
XLIII	1873-1875	20	47	..	..	7†	92	194	..	..	14
XLIV	1875-1877	29	43	..	..	2†	168	107	..	..	..
XLV	1877-1879	39	36	..	..	1†	151	142	..	..	..
XLVI	1879-1881	44	32	..	..	..	148	129	..	..	16‡
XLVII	1881-1883	38	37	..	..	1§	138	146	..	..	10‡
XLVIII	1883-1885	36	40‖	..	..	..	198	124	..	..	1‡
XLIX	1885-1887	34	42	..	..	..	204	120	..	..	1‡
L	1887-1889	37	39	..	..	..	168	153	..	..	4
LI	1889-1891	37	39	..	..	..	159	166	..	..	..
LII	1891-1893	39	47	..	..	2¶	236	88	..	..	8¶
LIII.**	1893-1895	44	38	..	..	3¶	220	126	..	..	8¶

Parties as constituted at the beginning of each Congress are given. These figures were liable to change by contests for seats, etc.

* During the Civil War most of the Southern States were unrepresented in Congress. † Liberal Republicans. ‡ Greenbackers. § David Davis, Independent, of Illinois. ‖ Two Virginia Senators were Readjusters, and voted with the Republicans. ¶ People's Party. ** Three Senate seats doubtful when the Almanac went to press.

New-York State Government.

(JANUARY 1, 1893.)

Governor.....Roswell P. Flower, Watertown....Term ex. Dec. 31, 1894..Salary, $10,000 and mansion.
Lieutenant-Governor.William F. Sheehan, Buffalo..... " " " 1894.. " 5,000.

Secretary of State.....Frank Rice, Canandaigua.....	Term ex.	Dec. 31,	1894...	Salary,	$5,000
Comptroller.....Frank Campbell, Bath.....	" "	"	1894...	"	6,000
State Treasurer.....Elliot Danforth, Bainbridge.....	" "	"	1894...	"	5,000
Attorney-General.....S. W. Rosendale, Albany.....	" "	"	1894...	"	5,000
State Engineer and Surveyor....Martin Schenck, Greenbush.....	" "	"	1894...	"	5,000
Supt. of Public Instruction.....James F. Crooker, Buffalo.....	" "	———	.....	"	5,000
Superintendent of Insurance....James F. Pierce, Brooklyn.....	" "	Jan. 24,	1894...	"	7,000
Deputy Supt. of Insurance.....Michael Shannon, New-York.....	" "	———	.....	"	4,500
Superintendent Banking Dept....Charles M. Preston, Kingston.....	" "	Dec. 23,	1892...	"	5,000
Superintendent State Prisons....Austin Lathrop, Corning.....	" "	May 8,	1892...	"	6,000
Superintendent Public Works...Edward Hannan, Troy	" "	Dec. 31,	1894...	"	6,000

DEPUTY STATE OFFICERS.

Deputy Secretary of State, Thomas E. Benedict.
Deputy Comptroller, Calvin J. Huson.
Deputy Treasurer, George B. Church.
Deputy Att.-Gen. (1st), John W. Hogan.
Deputy Att.-Gen. (2d), John D. McMahon.

Deputy Att.-Gen. (3d), F. R. Gilbert.
Dep. State Eng. and Surveyor, Chapman L. Johnson.
Deputy Supt. of Insurance (1st), Michael Shannon.
Dep. Supt. of Insurance (2d), Matthew H. Robertson.
Deputy Supt. of Public Instruction, Jared Sandford.

State Assessors, William H. Wood, Poughkeepsie.
" " Henry D. Brewster, Weedsport.
" " John A. Mason, N. Y. City.
Salaries, $2,500 each. Terms expire, April 18, 1895.

Railroad Commissioners, Michael Rickard, Utica.
" " S. A. Beardsley, Utica.
" " Alfred C. Chapin, Brooklyn.
Salaries, $8,000 each.
William C. Hudson, *Clerk*.

CANAL BOARD.

Lieutenant-Governor, William F. Sheehan.
Secretary of State, Frank Rice.
Comptroller, Frank Campbell.
State Treasurer, Elliot Danforth.
Attorney-General, S. W. Rosendale.
State Engineer and Surveyor, Martin Schenck.
Superintendent of Public Works, Edward Hannan.

COMMISSIONER OF THE CAPITOL.

Isaac G. Perry, Binghamton. Salary, $7,500.

COMMISSIONERS OF LAND OFFICE.

Lieutenant-Governor, William F. Sheehan.
Speaker of Assembly, William Sulzer.
Secretary of State, Frank Rice.
Comptroller, Frank Campbell.
State Treasurer, Elliot Danforth.
Attorney-General, S. W. Rosendale.
State Engineer and Surveyor, Martin Schenck.

The State Assessors, with the Commissioners of the Land Office, constitute a State Board of Equalization.

COMMISSIONERS OF CANAL FUND.

Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Comptroller, State Treasurer, Attorney-General.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSIONERS.

E. Prentiss Bailey, Utica.
Willard D. McKinstry, Watertown.
Alexander C. Eustace, Elmira.
John B. Riley, Plattsburgh, *Chief Examiner*.
Salaries, $2,000 each.

STATE BOARD OF ARBITRATION AND MEDIATION.

William Purcell, Rochester, *Chairman*.
Gilbert Robertson, Jr., Troy.
Florence F. Donovan, Brooklyn.

STATE FOREST COMMISSION.

Theodore B. Basselin, Croghan.
Dudley Farlin.
Townsend Cox, Long Island.

STATE FACTORY INSPECTOR.

James Connolly, New-York.

STATE AGENT FOR DISCHARGED CONVICTS.

Michael Conway, Troy.

STAFF OF THE GOVERNOR.

Adj.-General.....Maj.-Gen. Josiah Porter, New-York.
Inspector Gen.....Brig.-Gen. T. H. McGrath, Albany.
Chf. of Ordn'nce.Brig.-Gen. J. M. Varian, New-York.
Eng.-in-chief.....Brig.-Gen. P. C. Ricketts, Troy.
Chf. of Artillery.Brig.-Gen. F. P. Earle..New-York.
Judge Adv.-Gen..Brig.-Gen. A. F. Jenks..Brooklyn.
Surgeon-Gen.....Brig.-Gen. Jas. D. Bryant, New-York.
Quartermas.-Gen..Brig.-Gen. W. M. West..Hamilton.
Paymaster-Gen..Brig.-Gen. F. R. Halsey, New York.
*Com.-Gen. of Sub.*Brig.-Gen. G. D. Sandford, Peekskill.
Gen.-Inspector of Rifle Practice.Brig.-Gen. B. M. Whitlock, New-York.
Aides-de-Camp, Colonels Jacob Ruppert, Jr., of New-York; John McGee, of Watkins; Thomas E. Sloan, of New-York; Charles S. Rodgers, of Hudson; William L. Davis, of New-York; Robert Grier Monroe, of New-York, T. S. Williams, of New-York, and A. B. Hilton, Brooklyn. *Military Secretary*, Colonel E. L. Judson, Albany.

COMMISSIONERS OF CLAIMS.

George M. Beebe, Monticello.
Wilber F. Porter, Watertown.
Hugh Reilly, Albany.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Thomas Newbold, Poughkeepsie, *President*.
Lewis Balch, Albany, *Secretary*.
Dr. W. E. Milbank, Albany.
Dr. Thomas S. Dawes, Saugerties.
Dr. Joseph D. Bryant, New-York.
Maurice Perkins, Schenectady.
Dr. John W. Whitbeck, Rochester.
S. W. Rosendale, Attorney-General, *ex-officio*.
William T. Jenkins, Health Officer of N. Y. City, *ex-off*.

COMMISSIONERS OF FISHERIES.

Robert Hamilton, Greenwich.
William H. Bowman, Rochester.
D. G. Hackney, Fort Plain.
A. S. Joline, Tottenville.
Lawrence D. Huntington, New-Rochelle.

QUARANTINE COMMISSIONERS.

John A. Nichols, Richmond.
Charles F. Allen, New-York.
George W. Anderson, Brooklyn.

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE SURVEY.

Francis A. Stout, New-York.
David J. Johnston, Cohoes.
Samuel B. Ward, Albany.
David M. Greene, Troy.

COMMISSIONERS OF EMIGRATION.

Edgar L. Ridgway, New-York City.
Charles F. Ulrich, Yonkers.
Edmund Stephenson, New-York City.
George Starr, New-York City.
Henry A. Hurlbut, New-York City.
Daniel D. Wylie, New-York City.
The Mayor of New-York and the Presidents of the Irish and German Emigrant Societies, *ex-officio*.

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR STATISTICS.

Charles F. Peck, Hornellsville.

STATE SEALER OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Lewis Boss, Albany.

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Carlos F. McDonald, Auburn; Goodwin Brown, Albany; Henry A. Reeves, Greenport.

LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

SESSION OF 1893.

SENATE.

President, Lieutenant-Governor William F. Sheehan, Dem., of Erie County.
President pro tem., Jacob A. Cantor, Dem., of New-York County.
Clerk, Charles T. Dunning, Dem., of Orange County

Dist.	*Names of Senators.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
1	Edward Floyd-Jones....	Dem.	Seaford.
2	John McCarty.....	Dem.	Brooklyn.
3	Joseph Aspinall.....	Rep.	Brooklyn.
4	Patrick H. McCarren*..	Dem.	Brooklyn.
5	William L. Brown*.....	Dem.	New-York.
6	John F. Ahearn*..... ..	Dem.	New-York.
7	George F. Roesch*.....	Dem.	New-York.
8	Martin T. McMahon....	Dem.	New-York.
9	Edward P. Hagan	Dem.	New-York.
10	Jacob A. Cantor*.....	Dem.	New-York.
11	George W. Plunkitt.....	Dem.	New-York.
12	Charles P. McClelland..	Dem.	Dobb's Ferry.
13	William P. Richardson*.	Rep.	Goshen.
14	Clarence E. Bloodgood..	Dem.	Catskill.
15	Edward B. Osborne.....	Dem.	Poughkeepsie.
16	John H. Derby.....	Rep.	Sandy Hill.
17	Amasa J. Parker	Dem.	Albany.
18	Harvey J. Donaldson*...	Rep.	Ballston Spa.
19	Louis W. Emerson*....	Rep.	Warrensburgh.
20	George Z. Erwin*.....	Rep.	Potsdam.
21	Joseph Mullin.....	Rep.	Watertown.
22	Henry J. Coggeshall*...	Rep.	Waterville.
23	John E. Smith.....	Rep.	Morrisville.
24	Edmund O'Connor*	Rep.	Binghamton.
25	John A. Nichols	Dem.	De Witt.
26	Thomas Hunter*..	Rep.	Sterling.
27	Charles E. Walker	Dem.	
28	Charles T. Saxton*.....	Rep.	Clyde.
29	Cornelius R. Parsons....	Rep.	Rochester.
30	G. S. Van Gorder*.....	Rep.	Pike.
31	Matthias Endres.....	Dem.	Buffalo.
32	James T. Edwards.....	In.Rep	Randolph.

Democrats 17
Republicans 14
Independent Republican..... 1

* Members of the last Senate.

ASSEMBLY.

Speaker, William Sulzer, Dem., of New-York County.
Clerk, Charles R. De Freest, Dem., of Rensselaer County.

ALBANY.

Dist.	*Names of Members.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
1	James Hilton	Dem.	New-Scotland.
2	Howard P. Foster.....	Rep.	Guilderland.
3	Myer Nussbaum..... ...	Rep.	Albany.
4	George S. Rivenburgh ..	Rep.	Albany.

ALLEGANY.

Marcus M. Congdon*...Rep...W. Clarksville.

BROOME.

Israel T. Deyo*.....Rep...Binghamton.

CATTARAUGUS.

Wm. Egbert Wheeler*..Rep...Portville.

CAYUGA.

Charles Clinton Adams* Rep...Weedsport.

CHAUTAUQUA.

Egburt E. Woodbury*..Rep...Jamestown.

CHEMUNG.

John M. Diven.....Rep...Elmira.

CHENANGO.

Charles H. Stanton*....Rep...Plymouth.

CLINTON.

Henry E. Barnard.....Dem..Plattsburgh.

COLUMBIA.

Charles M. Bell.....Rep...Hillsdale.

CORTLAND.

James H. Tripp*.....Rep...Marathon.

DELAWARE.

DeWitt Griffin.. .....Rep...Griffin's Cors.

DUTCHESS.

1 Edward H. Thompson ..Rep...Millerton.
2 John A. Vanderwater*..Dem..Poughkeepsie.

ERIE.

Dist.	*Names of Members.*	*Politics.*	*P. O. Address.*
1	John J. Clahan*.....	Dem.	Buffalo.
2	Jacob Goldberg*.....	Dem.	Buffalo.
3	Joseph Lenhard.....	Dem.	Buffalo.
4	Edward Gallagher*.....	Rep.	Buffalo.
5	Henry H. Guenther*....	Dem.	Buffalo.
6	Frank D. Smith.....	Dem.	Springville.

ESSEX.

George R. Stevens.....Rep...Lake Placid.

FRANKLIN.

Allen S. Matthews*....Rep...Ft. Covington

FULTON AND HAMILTON.

Philip Keck. .....Rep...Johnstown.

GENESEE.

Charles M. Reed*.....Rep...North Bergen.

GREENE.

James Stead .....Rep...Catskill.

HERKIMER.

William C. Prescott . ..Rep...Herkimer.

JEFFERSON.

Harrison Fuller*.....Rep...Adam'sCentre.

KINGS.

1 William J. Plant*.....Dem..Brooklyn.
2 John Cooney*..... .....Dem..Brooklyn.
3 John J. O'Connor*. ... Dem..Brooklyn.
4 Joseph J. Cahill*.....Dem..Brooklyn.
5 Hubert G. Taylor.....Rep...Brooklyn.
6 Patrick McGowan .....Dem..Brooklyn.
7 Thomas F. Byrnes*. ...Dem..Brooklyn.
8 John A Hennessey.....Dem..Brooklyn.
9 John Kelly* .....Dem..Brooklyn.
10 William E. Melody.....Dem..Brooklyn.
11 William E. Shields*.... Dem..Brooklyn.

ASSEMBLY—*Continued.*

KINGS—*continued.*

Dist.	Names of Members.	Politics.	P. O. Address.
12	Louis C. Ott*	Dem.	Brooklyn.
13	James F. Quigley*	Dem.	Brooklyn.
14	Joseph Bender	Dem.	Brooklyn.
15	George H. Deitsch	Dem.	Brooklyn.
16	Walter L. Durack	Dem.	Brooklyn.
17	Michael E. Finnigan	Dem.	Brooklyn.
18	James Graham	Dem.	Brooklyn.

LEWIS.

Hugh Hughes....Rep...Turin.

LIVINGSTON.

Jesse Roberts*....Rep...Scottsburg.

MADISON.

Clarence W. Dexter*....Rep...Munnsville.

MONROE.

1 Samuel H. Stone....Rep...Pittsford.
2 James M. E. O'Grady...Rep...Rochester.
3 William H. Denniston*.Rep...Parma Centre.

MONTGOMERY.

Edward J. Hand....Dem..Amsterdam.

NEW-YORK.

1 Patrick H. Duffy*....Dem..N. Y. City.
2 Timothy D. Sullivan*..Dem..N. Y. City.
3 Jacob A. Mittnacht....Dem..N. Y. City.
4 Patrick Henry Roche*..Dem..N. Y. City.
5 Samuel J. Foley*....Dem..N. Y. City.
6 Moses Dinkelspiel*..Dem..N. Y. City.
7 Otto Kempner....Dem..N. Y. City.
8 William H. Walker*....Dem..N. Y. City.
9 Walter W. Bahan....Dem..N. Y. City.
10 William Sulzer*....Dem..N. Y. City.
11 Percival Farquhar*....Dem..N. Y. City.
12 Frank A. O'Donnel....Dem..N. Y. City.
13 James H. Southworth*..Dem..N. Y. City.
14 Daniel F. Martin*....Dem..N. Y. City.
15 Louis Drypolcher*....Dem..N. Y. City.
16 Joseph C. Wolff....Dem..N. Y. City.
17 John Kerrigan....Dem..N. Y. City.
18 Thomas J. McManus*..Dem..N. Y. City.
19 Thomas C. O'Sullivan..Dem..N. Y. City.
20 William H. McKeon....Dem..N. Y. City.
21 Louis H. Hahlo*....Dem..N. Y. City.
22 Morris Jacoby....Dem..N. Y. City.
23 William Bruce Ellison..Dem..N. Y. City.
24 Fred P. Hummel....Dem..N. Y. City.
25 John Keleher....Dem..N. Y. City.
26 Louis Davidson....Dem..N. Y. City.
27 George P. Webster*....Dem..N. Y. City.
28 James F. Reilly....Dem..N. Y. City.
29 Arthur C. Butts....Dem..N. Y. City.
30 Charles C. Marriu....Dem..N. Y. City.

NIAGARA.

Elton T. Ransom....Dem..Ransomville.

ONEIDA.

1 Cornelius Haley*....Dem...Utica.
2 C. W. Porter*....Rep...North Western

ONONDAGA.

1 Duncan W. Peck....Dem..Syracuse.
2 Jonathan Wyckoff....Rep..Navarino.
3 William H. Hotaling...Rep..Summit Stat'n

ONTARIO.

William L. Parkhurst...Rep...Clifton Spgs.

ORANGE.

Dist.	Names of Members.	Politics.	P. O. Address.
1	Howard Thornton*	Rep.	Newburgh.
2	John Kinsila	Dem.	Port Jervis.

ORLEANS.

A. J. McCormick*....Rep...Medina.

OSWEGO.

Danforth E. Ainsworth..Rep...Sandy Creek.

OTSEGO.

Walter L. Brown*....Rep..Oneonta.

PUTNAM.

Hamilton Fish, Jr....Rep...Garrisons.

QUEENS.

1 James Robinson....Dem..L. I. City.
2 Samuel V. Searing....Dem. Mineola.
3 Solomon S. Townsend*.Dem..Oyster Bay.

RENSSELAER.

1 William M. Keenan....Dem..Troy.
2 John M. Chambers....Rep...Lansingburgh.
3 John J. Cassin*....Dem..Greenbush.

RICHMOND.

Hubbard R. Yetman*...Dem. Tottenville.

ROCKLAND.

Thomas Finnegan*....Dem..Haverstraw.

ST. LAWRENCE.

George R. Malby*....Rep...Ogdensburg.

SARATOGA.

James Frank Terry....Rep...Mechanicsville.

SCHENECTADY.

Alvin J. Quackenbush*.Dem..Schenectady.

SCHOHARIE.

Benjamin H. Avery....Dem..Jefferson.

SCHUYLER.

William H. Wait*....Rep...Watkins.

SENECA.

Henry Van De Mark....Dem..West Junius.

STEUBEN.

1 Gordon M. Patchin*....Rep...Maryland.
2 H. E. Buck*....Rep...Canisteo.

SUFFOLK.

Richard Higbie....Rep...Babylon.

SULLIVAN.

Uriah S. Messiter....Rep...Liberty.

TIOGA.

Edward G. Tracy*....Rep...Waverly.

TOMPKINS.

Albert Henry Pierson*..Rep...Trumansburgh

ULSTER.

1 Jacob Rice*....Dem..Rondout.
2 James Lounsbury....Rep...Kerhonkson.

WARREN.

Howard Conkling*....Rep...Luzerne.

WASHINGTON.

William Roscoe Hobbie.Rep...Battenville.

WAYNE.

John E. Hough....Rep...South Butler.

WESTCHESTER.

1 Thomas K. Fraser*....Dem..Hastings.
2 Alfred Hennen Morris...Dem..West Chester.
3 Edgar L. Ryder....Dem..Sing Sing.

WYOMING.

Milo H. Olin*....Rep...Perry.

YATES.

Morris F. Sheppard....Rep...Penn Yan.

RECAPITULATION.

Democrats	74
Republicans	54
Democratic majority	20

* Members of the last Assembly.

Committees of the New-York Legislature.

SENATE COMMITTEES.

Finance.—Cantor, McCarren, Parker, Osborne, Bloodgood, Erwin, and Smith.
Judiciary.—Roesch, Parker, McMahon, Cantor, McClelland, Bloodgood, Saxton, O'Connor, and Mullin.
Taxation and Retrenchment.—Parker, Plunkitt, Osborne, Erwin, and O'Connor.
General Laws.—McMahon, Parker, Cantor, Endres, Erwin, Coggeshall, and Smith.
Railroads.—Edwards, Plunkitt, McCarthy, Hagan, McClelland, Walker, and Mullin.
Cities.—Brown, Hagan, McCarthy, Endres, Nichols, Coggeshall, and Richardson.
Commerce and Navigation.—McCarren, Ahearn, Hagan, Osborne, Floyd-Jones, Aspinall, and Parsons.
Canals.—Endres, McMahon, McCarren, Bloodgood, Donaldson, Parsons, and Derby.
Insurance.—McClelland, Ahearn, McCarthy, Roesch, Floyd-Jones, Saxton, and Aspiuall.
Miscellaneous Corporations.—Plunkitt, Nichols, Walker, Saxton, and Parsons.
Banks.—Ahearn, McCarren, and Emerson.
State Prisons.—McCarthy, McCarren, McClelland, Hunter, and Van Gorder.
Engrossed Bills.—Plunkitt, Floyd-Jones, Nichols, Donaldson, and Van Gorder.
Internal Affairs of Towns and Counties.—Walker, Osborne, and Derby.
Public Education.—Edwards, Cantor, and Brown.
Public Health.—Parker, Ahearn, and Edwards.
Manufactures.—Walker, McCarthy, and Richardson.
Claims.—Hagan, Walker, and Coggeshall.
Roads and Bridges.—Bloodgood, Brown, and Richardson.
Erection and Division of Towns and Counties.—Osborne, Roesch, and O'Connor.
Indian Affairs.—Endres, Edwards, and Hunter.
Poor Laws.—Bloodgood, Hagan, and Smith.
Salt.—Nichols, Hagan, and Van Gorder.
Game Laws.—Floyd-Jones, McMahon, and Donaldson.
Grievances.—Brown, McCarren, and Mullin.
Public Buildings.—McCarthy, Plunkitt, and Hunter.
Public Expenditures.—McCarren, Edwards, and Emerson.
Agriculture.—Nichols, Floyd-Jones, and Edwards.
Rules.—Cantor, Parker, and Erwin.
Joint Library.—McClelland, Roesch, and Aspinall.
Militia.—McMahon, Bloodgood, and Hunter.
Public Printing.—Ahearn, Brown, and Donaldson.

ASSEMBLY COMMITTEES.

Ways and Means.—Quigley, Farquhar, Smith, Vandewater, Ellison, Ransom, Barnard, Morris, Malby, Fish, and Sheppard.
Judiciary.—Cooney, Martin, Hahlo, Guenther, Durack, Southworth, Shields, Farquhar, Deyo, Ainsworth, and Griffin.
General Laws.—Guenther, Southworth, Quigley, Shields, Keenan, Martin, Davidson, McKeon, Woodbury, Taylor, and Bell.
Revision.—Shields, Butts, Goldberg, Jacoby, Melody, Ellison, Webster, Hummel, Thornton, Prescott, and Porter.
Codes.—Martin, Cooney, Hahlo, Wolff, Butts, Barnard, Hummel, O'Sullivan, Nussbaum, Terry, and O'Grady.
Taxation and Retrenchment.—Foley, McGowan, Walker, Ott, Graham, Ryder, Hand, Jacoby, McCormick, Fuller, and Pierson.
Canals.—Clahan, Drypolcher, Ransom, Hand, Davidson, Graham, Peck, Keleher, Gallagher, Rivenburgh, and Hobbie.
Affairs of Cities.—Webster, Dinkelspiel, Byrnes, Clahan, Cassin, Plant, Peck, O'Donnel, Gallagher, and Nussbaum.
Railroads.—Townsend, O'Connor, Guenther, Martin, Quackenbush, Haley, Kerrigan, Kinsila, Congdon, Denniston, and Parkhurst.
Commerce and Navigation.—Sullivan, Brynes, Rice, Finnigan of Kings, Yetman, Duffy, Cahill, Goldberg, Tracy, Taylor, and Stead.
Insurance.—Roche, Fraser, Quackenbush, Plant, Drypolcher, Dinkelspiel, Finnigan of Kings, Lenhard, Malby, Rivenburgh, and Higbie.
Banks.—Quackenbush, McManus, Hennessey, Finnegan of Rockland, McGowan, McKeon, Searing, Baban, Thompson, Fuller, and Tripp.
Electricity, Gas, and Water Supply.—Kelly, Robinson, Sullivan, Rice, Finnegan of Rockland, Cahill, Haley, Van De Mark, Gallagher, Congdon, and Buck.
Internal Affairs.—Fraser, Finnigan of Kings, Graham, Townsend, Avery, Hilton, Searing, Clahan, Foster, Pierson, and Thornton.
Labor and Industries.—Drypolcher, Ott, McManus, Yetman, Lenhard, Kempner, Bender, Hughes, Hotaling, Brown, and Roberts.
Excise.—Goldberg, Foley, Kempner, Drypolcher, Ott, Mittnacht, O'Connor, Brown, Hotaling, Denniston, and Chambers.
Affairs of Villages.—Yetman, Fraser, Avery, Van De Mark, Morris, Hilton, Searing, Terry, Tracy, Wait, and Messiter.
Public Printing.—Cassin, Deitsch, Hennessey, Reilly, Keleher, Haley, Keenan, Ainsworth, O'Grady, Tripp, and Porter.
Public Health.—Duffy, Goldberg, Bahan, Deitsch, Yetman, O'Donnel, Mittnacht, Reilly, Lounsbury, Reed, McCormick.
Public Education.—Southworth, Cassin, Morris, Sullivan, Vandewater, Hennessey, Kempner, Bender, Chambers, Hughes, and Hough.
Public Lands and Forestry.—Smith, Keenan, Kerrigan, Melody, Wolff, Keleher, Deitsch, O'Sullivan, Keck, Conkling, and Woodbury.
Public Institutions.—Dinkelspiel, Foley, Lenhard, O'Donnel, McKeon, Reilly, Roche, Stevens, Lounsbury, Diven, and Buck.
Military Affairs.—Farquhar, Walker, Shields, Quackenbush, Ryder, Deitsch, Duffy, Stanton, Wheeler, Stone, and Thompson.
Soldiers' Home.—Wolff, Hand, Bahan, Plant, Webster, Ellison, Kinsila, Matthews, Patchin, Diven, and Stevens.
Claims.—Walker, McManus, O'Connor, Martin, Mittnacht, Melody, Deyo, Matthews, and Dexter.
Federal Relations.—Byrnes, Rice, Fraser, McGowan, Kelly, Roche, Adams, Bell, and Keck.
Charitable and Religious Societies.—Hahlo, Clahan, Townsend, Durack, Bender, Hennessey, Olin, Parkhurst, and Prescott.
State Prisons.—Rice, Finnegan of Rockland, Hilton, Barnard, Ryder, Robinson, Dexter, Foster, and Stead.
Fisheries and Game.—O'Connor, Avery, Robinson, Davidson, Reilly, Smith, Conkling, Higbie, and Griffin.
Trades and Manufactures.—Kerrigan, Dinkelspiel, Jacoby, Melody, Bender, Hummel, Wyckoff, and Adams.
Agriculture.—Hilton, Van De Mark, Avery, Ransom, Vandewater, Kinsila, Patchin, Olin, and Roberts.
Indian Affairs.—Peck, Ransom, Durack, Cahill, Butts, Kelly, Wheeler, Wyckoff, and Sheppard.
Rules.—The Speaker, Quigley, Martin, Webster, Malby, and Fish.
Printed and Engrossed Bills.—Ott, Marrin, Kelly, Stanton, and Stone.
Unfinished Business.—Cahill, McKeon, Guenther, Wait, and Messiter.

Judiciary of the State of New-York.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

Judges.	Residences.	County.	Politics.	Terms Expire.
Charles Andrews, Chief Judge	Syracuse	Onondaga	Rep	Dec. 31, 1897
Robert Earl, Associate Judge	Herkimer	Herkimer	Dem	" 31, 1904
John Clinton Gray, Associate Judge	New-York	New-York	Dem	" 31, 1902
Rufus W. Peckham, "	Albany	Albany	Dem	" 31, 1900
Isaac H. Maynard, "	Stamford	Delaware	Dem	" 31, 1893
Denis O'Brien, "	Watertown	Jefferson	Dem	" 31, 1903
Francis M. Finch, "	Ithaca	Tompkins	Rep	" 31, 1895

Clerk	Gorham Parks	Albany.
Deputy	William H. Shankland	Cortland.
Reporter	Hiram E. Sickles	Albany.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

Districts.	Justices.	Residences.	Politics.	Terms Expire.
1st. The city and county of New-York.	George C. Barrett	New-York	Dem	Dec. 31, 1899
	Edward Patterson	"	Dem	" 31, 1900
	Abr'h'm R. Lawrence	"	Dem	" 31, 1901
	Morgan J. O'Brien	"	Dem	" 31, 1901
	George L. Ingraham	"	Dem	" 31, 1905
	George P. Andrews	"	Dem	" 31, 1897
	Chas. H. Van Brunt	"	Dem	" 31, 1897
2d. Richmond, Suffolk, Orange, Kings, Westchester, Queens, Rockland, Dutchess, and Putnam counties.	C. Frank Brown	Newburgh	Dem	" 31, 1896
	Joseph F. Barnard	Poughkeepsie	Dem	" 31 1893
	Jackson O. Dykman	Newburgh	Rep	" 31, 1903
	Calvin E. Pratt	Brooklyn	Dem	" 31, 1905
	Edgar M. Cullen	"	Dem	" 31, 1894
	Willard Bartlett	"	Dem	" 31, 1897
3d. Columbia, Rensselaer, Sullivan, Ulster, Albany, Green, and Schoharie counties.	D. Cady Herrick	Albany	Dem	" 31, 1905
	Alton B. Parker	Kingston	Dem	" 31, 1900
	Edgar L. Fursman	Troy	Dem	" 31, 1903
	Samuel Edwards	Hudson	Dem	" 31, 1901
	Stephen L. Mayham	Schoharie	Dem	" 31, 1895
4th. Warren, Saratoga, St. Lawrence, Washington, Essex, Franklin, Clinton, Montgomery, Hamilton, Fulton, and Schenectady counties.	Leslie W. Russell	Canton	Rep	" 31, 1903
	Justin S. Landon	Schenectady	Rep	" 31, 1901
	John R. Putnam	Saratoga Springs	Rep	" 31, 1900
	Martin L. Stover	Amsterdam	Rep	" 31, 1905
	S. Alonzo Kellogg	Plattsburgh	Rep	" 31, 1904
5th. Onondaga, Jefferson, Oneida, Oswego, Herkimer, and Lewis counties.	George A. Hardin	Little Falls	Rep	" 31, 1899
	Milton H. Merwin	Utica	Rep	" 31, 1902
	Maurice L. Wright	Mexico	Rep	" 31, 1905
	Irving G. Vann	Syracuse	Rep	" 31, 1895
	Pardon C. Williams	Watertown	Rep	" 31, 1897
	Peter B. McLennan	Syracuse	Rep	" 31, 1906
6th. Otsego, Delaware, Madison, Chenango, Tompkins, Broome, Chemung, Schuyler, Tioga, and Cortland counties.	Charles E. Parker	Owego	Rep	" 31, 1901
	David L. Follett	Norwich	Rep	" 31, 1902
	Celora E. Martin	Binghamton	Rep	" 31, 1905
	Gerritt A. Forbes	Canastota	Rep	" 31, 1901
	Walter Lloyd Smith	Elmira	Rep	" 31, 1902
7th. Livingston, Ontario, Wayne, Yates, Steuben, Seneca, Cayuga, and Monroe counties.	William H. Adams	Canandaigua	Rep	" 31, 1901
	Charles C. Dwight	Auburn	Rep	" 31, 1905
	Francis A. Macomber	Rochester	Rep	" 31, 1906
	William Rumsey	Bath	Rep	" 31, 1894
	John M. Davy	Rochester	Rep	" 31, 1902
	George B. Bradley	Corning	Dem	" 31, 1895
8th. Erie, Chautauqua, Cattaraugus, Orleans, Niagara, Genesee, Allegany, and Wyoming counties.	Loran L. Lewis	Buffalo	Rep	" 31, 1895
	John S. Lambert	Fredonia	Rep	" 31, 1903
	Albert Haight	Buffalo	Rep	" 31, 1904
	Manley C. Green	"	Rep	" 31, 1905
	Hamilton Ward	Belmont	Rep	" 31, 1905
	Henry A. Childs	Medina	Rep	" 31, 1897

States and Territories.	Popular Vote.						Electoral Vote.		
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Wing, *S. Lab.*	Pluralities.	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*
Alabama	138,138	9,197	85,181	239	....	52,957 C	11	..	..
Arkansas	87,834	46,884	11,831	113	....	40,950 C	8	..	..
California	117,908	117,618	25,226	8,056	....	290 C	8	1	..
Colorado	.....	38,620	53,584	1,638	....	14,964 W	..	..	4
Connecticut	82,395	77,025	806	4,025	329	5,370 C	6	..	..
Delaware	18,581	18,083	13	565	....	498 C	3	..	..
Florida	30,143	.....	4,843	475	....	25 300 C	4	..	..
Georgia	129,361	48,305	42,937	988	....	81,056 C	13	..	..
Idaho	.....	8,599	10,520	288	....	1,921 W	..	..	3
Illinois	426,281	399,288	22,207	25,870	....	26,993 C	24	..	..
Indiana	262,740	255,615	22,208	13,050	....	7,125 C	15	..	..
Iowa	196,367	219,795	20,595	6,402	....	22,965 H	..	13	..
Kansas	.....	157,237	163,111	4,539	....	5,874 W	..	..	10
Kentucky	175,461	135,441	23,500	6,442	....	40,020 C	13	..	..
Louisiana	87,922	13,282	13,281	.....	....	61,359 C	8	..	..
Maine	48,044	62,923	2,381	3,062	....	14,979 H	..	6	..
Maryland	113,866	92,736	796	5,877	....	21,130 C	8	..	..
Massachusetts	176,813	202,814	3,210	7,539	676	26,001 H	..	15	..
Michigan	202,296	222,708	19,892	14,069	....	20,412 H	5	9	..
Minnesota	100,920	122,823	110,456	29,313	....	12,367 H	..	9	..
Mississippi	40,237	1,406	10,256	910	....	29,981 C	9	..	..
Missouri	268,398	226,918	41,213	4,331	....	40,480 C	17	..	..
Montana	17,581	18,851	7,334	549	....	1,270 H	..	3	..
Nebraska	24,943	87,227	83,134	4,902	....	4,093 H	..	8	..
Nevada	714	2,811	7,264	89	....	4,453 W	..	..	3
New-Hampshire	42,081	45,658	292	1,297	....	3,547 H	..	4	..
New-Jersey	171,042	156,068	969	8,131	1,337	14,974 C	10	..	..
New-York	654,868	609,350	16,429	38,190	17,956	45,518 C	36	..	..
North-Carolina	132,951	100,342	44,736	2,636	....	32,609 C	11	..	..
North-Dakota	.....	17,519	17,700	899	....	181 W	1	1	1
Ohio	404,115	405,187	14,850	26,012	....	1,072 H	1	22	..
Oregon	14,243	35,002	*26,965	2,281	....	811 F*	..	3	1
Pennsylvania	452,264	516,011	8,714	25,123	898	63,767 H	..	32	..
Rhode-Island	24,335	26,972	228	1,654	....	2,637 H	..	4	..
South-Carolina	54,692	13,345	2,407	.....	....	41,347 C	9	..	..
South-Dakota	9,081	34,888	26,544	.....	..	8,344 H	..	4	..
Tennessee	138,874	100,331	23,477	4,851	....	38,543 C	12	..	..
Texas	239,148	81,444	99,688	2,165	....	139,460 C	15	..	..
Vermont	16,325	37,992	43	1,415	....	21,667 H	..	4	..
Virginia	163,977	113,262	12,275	2,738	....	50,715 C	12	..	..
Washington	29,802	36,460	19,165	2,542	...	6,658 H	..	4	..
West-Virginia	84,467	80,293	4,166	2,145	....	4 174 C	6	..	..
Wisconsin	177,335	170,791	9,909	13,132	...	6,544 C	12	..	..
Wyoming	.....	8,454	7,722	530	....	732 H	..	3	..
Total	5 556 533	5 175 577	1 122 045	279,191	21,191	.....	277	145	22

Popular Vote, Cleveland over Harrison **382,956**
Electoral Vote, Cleveland over Harrison **132**
Electoral Vote, Cleveland over Harrison and Weaver. **110**
Total Popular Vote, 1892 ..... **12,154,542**

The total Democratic popular vote in 1888 was 5,538,233 ; in 1892 it was 5,556,533, an increase of 18,300 from 1888 to 1892. The total Republican vote in 1888 was 5,440,216 ; in 1892 it was 5,175,577, a decrease of 264,639 from 1888 to 1892.

In the States of Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, North-Dakota, and Wyoming the Democrats ran no electoral tickets, and voted for the People's Party electoral tickets for the purpose of taking those States from the Republicans. With a few exceptions they also voted for the People's Party electors in Nevada. In Louisiana the Republicans and People's Party united their vote, each nominating half of the eight candidates for electors, and in the table their aggregate popular vote is divided.

In five States the electoral vote was divided : in California and Ohio because the vote for the Cleveland and Harrison electors was so close; in Michigan because by act of Legislature each Congressional district voted separately for an elector; in Oregon because one of the four candidates for electors on the People's Party ticket was also on the Democratic ticket, the result being three Republicans and one People's Party elected ; in North-Dakota because one of the two People's Party electors who were elected cast his vote for Cleveland, this causing the electoral vote of the State to be equally divided between Cleveland, Harrison, and Weaver.

* In Oregon the highest vote for an elector was that cast for the one candidate who was on both the Democratic and People's Party tickets. He received 35,813 votes. The next highest vote was for a Republican candidate for elector, 35,002. This gave the Fusion candidate (who afterward voted for Weaver) a plurality of 811, and it so appears in the column of pluralities above.

Popular and Electoral Vote for President, 1868-88.

States.	1888. Popular Vote. Cleveland, Dem.	Harrison, Rep.	Fisk, Pro.	Streeter, Union Labor.	Cowdry, United Labor.	Curtis, Amer.	Cleveland's Plurality	Harrison's, Plurality	Total Vote.	1888. Electoral Vote. Cleveland, Dem.	Harrison, Rep.	1884. Electoral Vote. Cleveland, Dem.	Blaine Rep.	1880. Electoral Vote. Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	1876. Electoral Vote.* Tilden Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	1872. Electoral Vote. †Hendricks, Dem.	Grant, Rep.	1868. Electoral Vote. Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Alabama	117,320	56,197	563	....	....	....	61,123	.....	174,100	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	8
Arkansas	85,962	58,752	641	10,013	....	....	27,210	.....	155,968	7	....	7	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	....	5
California	117,729	121,816	5,761	.....	....	1,591	.....	7,087	251,339	....	8	....	8	5	1	....	6	....	6	....	5
Colorado	37,567	50,774	2,191	1,266	....	....	.....	13,207	91,798	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	....	....
Connecticut	74,920	74,584	4,234	240	....	....	336	.....	153,978	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	....	....	6	....	6
Delaware	16,414	12,973	400	.....	....	....	3,441	.....	29,787	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	3	....
Florida	39,561	26,057	423	.....	....	....	12,904	.....	66,641	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	3
Georgia	100,499	40,496	1,808	136	....	....	60,003	.....	142,935	12	....	12	....	11	....	11	....	....	....	9	....
Illinois	348,278	370,473	21,695	7,603	140	....	.....	22,195	747,666	....	22	....	22	....	21	....	21	....	21	....	16
Indiana	261,013	263,361	9,881	2,994	....	....	.....	2,348	536,949	....	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	....	13
Iowa	179,877	211,598	3,550	9,105	....	....	.....	31,711	404,130	....	13	....	13	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	8
Kansas	102,745	182,904	6,779	37,788	....	....	.....	80,159	334,035	....	9	....	9	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	3
Kentucky	183,800	155,184	5,225	622	....	....	28,616	.....	344,781	13	....	13	....	12	....	12	....	8	....	11	....
Louisiana	85,032	30,484	160	39	....	....	54,548	.....	115,744	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	....	7	....
Maine	50,481	73,734	2,691	1,344	....	....	.....	23,253	128,250	....	6	....	6	....	7	....	7	....	7	....	7
Maryland	106,168	99,986	4,767	.....	....	....	6,102	.....	210,921	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	7	....
Mass.	151,855	183,892	8,701	.....	....	....	.....	32,037	344,448	....	14	....	14	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	12
Michigan	213,469	236,387	20,942	4,555	....	....	.....	22,918	476,273	....	13	....	13	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	8
Minnesota	104,385	142,492	15,311	1,094	....	....	.....	38,107	263,306	....	7	....	7	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	4
Mississippi	85,471	30,096	218	22	....	....	55,375	.....	115,807	9	....	9	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	....
Missouri	261,974	236,257	4,539	18,632	....	....	25,717	.....	523,198	16	....	16	....	15	....	15	....	6	....	....	11
Nebraska	80,552	108,425	9,429	4,226	....	....	.....	27,873	262,653	....	5	....	5	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
Nevada	5,336	7,229	41	.....	....	....	.....	1,893	12,596	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
New-Hamp.	43,382	45,724	1,566	13	....	....	.....	2,342	90,730	....	4	....	4	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5
New-Jersey	151,493	144,344	7,904	.....	....	....	7,149	.....	303,741	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	7	....
New-York	635,757	648,759	30,231	626	2,668	....	.....	13,002	1,320,109	....	36	36	....	....	35	35	....	....	35	33	....
N. Carolina	147,902	134,784	2,784	47	....	....	13,118	.....	285,512	11	....	11	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	9
Ohio	396,455	416,054	24,356	3,496	....	....	.....	19,599	841,941	....	23	....	23	....	22	....	22	....	22	....	21
Oregon	26,522	33,291	1,677	363	....	....	.....	6,769	61,911	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	3	....
Penns'lv'nia	446,633	526,091	20,947	3,873	....	....	.....	79,458	997,568	....	30	....	30	....	29	....	29	....	29	....	26
Rhode-Isl'nd	17,530	21,968	1,250	18	....	....	.....	4,438	40,766	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
S. Carolina	65,825	13,736	.....	.....	....	....	52,089	.....	79,041	9	....	9	....	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	6
Tennessee	158,779	138,988	5,969	48	....	....	19,791	.....	303,736	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	10
Texas	234 883	88,422	4,749	29,459	....	....	146,461	.....	357,513	13	....	13	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	....
Vermont	16,788	45,192	1,460	.....	....	....	.....	28,404	63,440	....	4	....	4	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5
Virginia	151,977	150,438	1,078	.....	....	....	1,539	.....	304,093	12	....	12	....	11	....	11	....	....	11	....	....
W. Virginia	78,677	78,171	1,084	1,508	....	....	506	.....	159,440	6	....	6	....	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5
Wisconsin	155,232	176,553	14,277	8,552	....	....	.....	21,321	354,614	....	11	....	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	8
Total	5,538,233	5,440,216	249,907	148,105	2,808	1,591	576,158	478,141	11,392,382	168	233	219	182	155	214	184	185	42	286	80	214
Pluralities	98,017	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98,017	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Count of the Electoral Commission. † In 1872 Horace Greeley, Democratic and Liberal Republican candidate for President, having died before the electoral vote was cast, the Greeley electors voted as above for Thomas A. Hendricks in five States. Kentucky, Georgia, and Missouri cast 18 electoral votes for B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri, for President; Georgia, 2 votes for C. J. Jenkins, of Georgia; Missouri, 1 vote for David Davis, of Illinois, and 17 votes irregularly cast were not counted by Congress.

BY STATES, COUNTIES, AND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES. (66.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Autauga	926	81	951	2	893	519
Baldwin	912	382	86	2	724	547
Barbour	4.315	19	1,241	....	3,530	452
Bibb	1,152	22	1.204	6	960	687
Blount	1,944	58	1,304	....	1,873	375
Bullock	1,844	75	1,483	....	716	465
Butler	1,313	253	1,717	....	1,905	1,347
Calhoun	3,249	218	1,613	4	2.680	938
Chambers	2.321	108	1,717	....	2,115	1,593
Cherokee	1,709	218	1,301	2	1,686	333
Chilton	648	139	902	....	1,101	437
Choctaw	864	216	998	....	1,389	629
Clarke	1,561	371	1,042	....	1,566	1,235
Clay	1,161	47	1,106	....	1,278	376
Cleburne	1,045	47	659	3	940	276
Coffee	992	47	899	5	1,124	7
Colbert	1.960	....	1,510	....	1,274	1,315
Conecuh	877	....	1,627	....	1,347	748
Coosa	954	107	1,293	....	1,329	739
Covington	848	7	562	1	1,058	50
Crenshaw	1,320	49	1,278	....	1,923	197
Cullman	1,066	6	1,023	8	920	350
Dale	1,460	15	1,109	1	1,266	15
Dallas	7,339	1,028	947	....	5.302	2,090
DeKalb	1,868	5	1,187	2	1,327	593
Elmore	1,258	84	2,506	1	1,717	1,535
Escambia	1,110	21	657	1	694	484
Etowah	2,225	269	1,266	21	1,912	841
Fayette	728	158	822	10	864	315
Franklin	1,290	23	609	....	184	236
Geneva	797	....	715	3	794	5
Greene	2,129	355	511	....	1,401	778
Hale	3.350	121	822	....	2,914	1,478
Henry	2,712	133	1,215	....	1,947	22
Jackson	3,044	....	1,633	5	2,304	1,022
Jefferson	10,055	269	4.884	69	5,508	3,001
Lamar	1,458	31	587	..	1,133	243
Lauderdale	2,352	....	1,289	4	1,637	1,120
Lawrence	1,516	3	1,961	7	1.449	1,457
Lee	2.754	318	1,347	....	1,991	1,432
Limestone	1.447	18	1,858	11	1,489	1,183
Lowndes	3,238	349	716	....	2,105	1,468
Mason	200	13	704	....	931	268
Madison	3,045	3	3,607	7	2,136	2,595
Marengo	2,847	233	2,198	....	3.426	1,933
Marion	1,207	7	478	3	721	273
Marshall	1.521	1	1,103	2	1,166	248
Mobile	4.680	397	1,979	....	3.119	2,542
Monroe	1,850	8	699	....	1.445	767
Montgomery	3.702	7	2,784	....	3,712	2,966
Morgan	2,160	3	2,125	26	1,707	507
Perry	3.452	48	748	....	2.729	790
Pickens	1,919	83	1,009	7	1,326	17
Pike	2,298	42	1,455	....	2,623	890
Randolph	1,196	126	1,245	....	1,023	733
Russell	2,150	10	1,506	....	1.970	1,088
Shelby	1,745	307	1,593	1	1,626	1,037
St. Clair	1,079	78	1,469	4	1,489	640
Sumter	3.185	781	60	....	2,060	810
Talladega	2,638	108	2,577	11	1,983	2,179
Tallapoosa	2,470	306	1,487	....	2.385	751
Tuscaloosa	2,212	708	1,342	4	2.214	1,057
Walker	1,583	4	1,472	4	1,126	1,047
Washington	663	94	60	2	508	217
Wilcox	4,687	215	532	....	4,811	607
Winston	526	2	568	....	220	323
Total	138138	9,197	85,181	239	117320	56,197
Plurality	52,957	....	....	....	61,123	....
Per cent	58.85	3.92	36.28	0.10	67.38	32.27
Scattering		1,986			583	
Whole vote		234,741			174,100	

* Majority.

In August, 1892, an election was had for State officers: For Governor, Thomas G. Jones, Dem., received 126,959, and Reuben F. Kolb, Opp., 115,522; majority for Jones, 11,437. The Democratic candidates for other State officers were elected by pluralities varying from 16,917 to 20,804.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Counties of Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe, and Washington. Richard H. Clarke, Dem., 12,514; William J. Mason, Peop., 7,156; Frank H. Threet, Rep., 1,015. Clarke's plurality, 5,358.

II. Counties of Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Montgomery, Pike, and Wilcox. J. F. Stallings, Dem., 16,781; Frank Baltzer, Peop., 10,994; J. D. Bibb, Rep., 856. Stallings's plurality, 5,787.

III. Counties of Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Lee, and Russell. William C. Oates, Dem., 16,885; J. F. Tate, Peop., 9,931; A.W. Harvey, Rep., 252. Oates's plurality, 6,954.

IV. Counties of Calhoun, Chilton, Cleburne, Dallas, Shelby, and Talladega. G. A. Robbins, Dem., 16,159; A. P. Langshore, Peop., 8,534; George H. Craig, Rep., 1,948. Robbins's plurality, 7,625.

V. Counties of Autauga, Chambers, Clay, Coosa, Elmore, Lowndes, Macon, Randolph, and Tallapoosa. James E. Cobb, Dem., 13,456; M. W. Whatley, Peop., 11,528; J. V. McDuffie, Ind., 2,306. Cobb's plurality, 1,928.

VI. Counties of Fayette, Greene, Lamar, Marion, Pickens, Sumter, Tuscaloosa, Walker, and Winston. John H. Bankhead, Dem., 14,342; T. M. Barbour, Peop., 6,453; Ignatius Green, Rep., 2,054. Bankhead's plurality, 7,889.

VII. Counties of Cherokee, Cullman, DeKalb, Etowah, Franklin, Marshall, St. Clair, and Winston. W. H. Denson, Dem., 10,917; W. M. Wood, Peop., 9,091; J. T. Blakemore, Rep., 98. Denson's plurality, 826.

VIII. Counties of Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, and Morgan. Joseph Wheeler, Dem., 15,607; B. M. Austin, Rep., 11,868; R. T. Blackwell, Peop., 2,279. Wheeler's plurality, 3,739.

IX. Counties of Bibb, Blount, Hale, Perry, and Jefferson, Louis W. Turpin, Dem., 19,848; Joseph H. Parsons, Peop., 9,154; George Baggott, Rep., 461; J. B. Ware, Ind., 103. Turpin's plurality, 10,694.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Thomas G. Jones; Secretary of State, Joseph D. Barron; Treasurer, J. Craig Smith; Auditor, John Purifoy; Attorney-General, William L. Martin; Commissioner of Agriculture, H. D. Lane; Superintendent of Instruction, John G. Harris; Adjutant-General, Charles P. Jones—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief-Justice, George W. Stone; Associate Justices, Thomas N. McClellan, Thomas W. Coleman, James B. Head, and Jonathan Haralson. Clerk, Sterling A. Wood—all Democrats.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1892–93.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	26	61	87
People's Party	7	38	45
Republicans	..	1	1
Democratic majority	19	22	41

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	79,229	90,272	....	....	*10,974	R
1874. Governor	107,118	93,928	....	....	*13,190	D
1876. President	102,002	68,230	....	....	*33,772	D
1878. Governor	89,571	.....	....	....	*80,571	D
1880. President	90,687	56,178	4,642	....	34,509	D
1882. Governor	100,391	46,386	....	....	*54,199	D
1884. President	92,973	59,144	762	....	33,829	D
1886. Governor	144,821	37,116	....	576	107,621	D
1888. Governor	155,973	44,770	....	343	111,203	D
1888. President	117,320	56,197	....	583	61,123	D
1890. Governor	139,910	42,440	....	1,380	97,470	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Governor	126,959	.....	115,522	....	11,437	D
1892. President	138,138	9,197	85,181	239	52,937	D

ARIZONA.

COUNTIES. (11.)	Congress, 1892.		Congress, 1890.		Congress, 1888.	
	Smith, *Dem.*	Stewart, *Rep.*	Smith, *Dem.*	Cheney, *Rep.*	Smith, *Dem.*	Wilson, *Rep.*
Apache	424	437	552	345	552	283
Cochise	799	468	799	605	1,071	602
Coconino	326	548	....	....	....	....
Gila	413	275	431	282	326	107
Graham	246	269	561	347	743	156
Maricopa	1,368	930	1,147	768	1,498	492
Mohave	242	245	249	238	249	221
Pima	691	638	701	721	891	633
Pinal	283	258	340	292	687	178
Yavapai	1,090	953	1,202	1,180	1,430	1,116
Yuma	179	153	163	239	164	
Total	7,152	5,171	6,137	4,941	7,686	3,852
Plurality	1,981	.....	1,196	....	3,834	....
Per cent	58.49	41.50	55.48	44.52	66.65	33.35
Total vote.	12,323		11,078		11,538	

PRESENT TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Nathan O. Murphy, Rep.; Secretary, Nathan A. Morford; Treasurer, William Christy; Auditor, Thomas Hughes; Adjutant-General, George W. Brown; Superintendent of Instruction, George W. Cheyng; Attorney-General, William Herring.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Henry C. Gooding; Associate Justices, Joseph H. Kibbey, Richard E. Sloan and Edmund M. Wells; Clerk, T. D. Hammond —all Republicans.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Council.	*House.*
Democrats	8	17
Republicans	4	7
Democractic majority	4	10

VOTE OF THE TERRITORY SINCE 1878.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Ind.*	*Maj.*
1878	2,542	....	1,097	822	*1,445 D
1880	4,095	3,606	....	....	489 D
1882	6,121	5,141	....	....	980 D
1884	5,595	6,747	....	....	1,152 R
1886	6,355	4,472	....	....	1,883 D
1888	7,686	3,852	....	....	3,834 D
1890	6,137	4,941	....	....	1,196 D
1892	7,152	5,171	....	....	1,981 D

* Plurality.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES. (75.)	President, 1892.			President, 1888.		
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Streeter, *Union Labor.*
Arkansas	987	638	84	903	943	151
Ashley	1,099	478	44	1,089	800	....
Baxter	802	269	328	709	310	53
Benton	2,587	1,212	....	3,059	1,108	234
Boone	1,472	457	....	1,373	609	66
Bradley	824	183	14	770	165	73
Calhoun	604	201	178	560	306	55

ARKANSAS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.			President, 1888.		
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Streeter, *Union Labor.*
Carroll	1,252	984	16	1,500	1,044	276
Chicot	361	685	745	211	1,621	....
Clark	1,404	775	104	1,787	1,212	64
Clay	1,225	480	345	946	324	154
Cleburne	606	132	84	483	22	265
Cleveland	1,035	353	107	991	339	15
Columbia	1,714	475	296	1,610	662	70
Conway	1,284	731	164	1,360	1,280	65
Craighead	1,248	372	344	1,280	217	147
Crawford	1,545	1,099	26	1,918	1,680	21
Crittenden	353	706	74	310	1,055	....
Cross	627	432	71	566	416	54
Dallas	867	498	17	676	425	35
Desha	407	298	165	372	1,281	....
Drew	1,188	707	321	1,211	1,065	1
Faulkner	1,499	1,200	154	1,239	760	506
Franklin	1,790	580	60	2,125	777	120
Fulton	873	415	132	873	272	195
Garland	1,456	940	62	1,196	987	60
Grant	695	156	247	702	152	65
Greene	1,241	321	176	1,153	214	235
Hempstead	1,757	1,051	137	1,685	1,840	172
Hot Spring	1,025	277	278	944	274	154
Howard	1,072	354	334	1,241	359	344
Independence	1,792	868	....	1,789	324	1,220
Izard	1,204	425	80	1,187	378	68
Jackson	1,600	712	177	1,555	842	82
Jefferson	1,784	1,092	250	1,855	5,363	18
Johnson	1,479	514	....	1,350	503	314
Lafayette	438	367	150	304	473	61
Lawrence	1,220	418	61	1,416	427	151
Lee	1,082	926	125	962	1,539	13
Lincoln	730	1,033	209	755	1,189	3
Little River	627	411	113	605	630	27
Logan	1,575	1,039	308	1,799	1,034	120
Lonoke	1,617	690	99	1,469	1,043	84
Madison	1,374	1,154	58	1,337	1,163	90
Marion	965	263	121	838	296	69
Miller	1,064	647	....	1,164	1,015	65
Mississippi	777	525	....	529	603	5
Monroe	796	612	137	784	1,167	15
Montgomery	612	155	809	806	161	2
Nevada	1,132	645	....	1,025	609	642
Newton	458	525	119	367	559	6
Ouachita	1,305	630	86	1,303	1,165	67
Perry	480	302	103	384	180	116
Phillips	481	1,331	338	789	2,123	....
Pike	656	231	13	664	83	334
Poinsett	493	100	192	402	119	21
Polk	455	394	226	785	126	73
Pope	1,840	679	72	1,650	321	691
Prairie	960	604	489	761	603	165
Pulaski	3,392	2,492	49	2,873	4,446	24
Randolph	1,542	229	75	1,606	249	45
Saline	1,161	326	198	967	377	66
Scott	967	398	44	1,081	497	...
Searcy	513	625	239	462	500	61
Sebastian	2,692	1,558	274	2,573	1,548	4
Sevier	757	186	104	965	176	167
Sharp	1,068	308	109	913	115	407
St. Francis	697	1,175	....	838	923	248
Stone	449	150	157	462	76	82
Union	1,431	106	....	1,247	70	231
Van Buren	673	419	268	547	209	84
Washington	2,457	1,871	516	3,199	1,969	44
White	1,863	979	85	1,948	550	249
Woodruff	1,407	827	140	1,236	1,021	192
Yell	1,761	600	....	1,663	471	398
Total	87,834	46,884	11,831	85,962	58,752	10,613
Plurality	40,950	.....	.....	27,210	.....	.....
Per cent	59.89	31.96	8.06	55.11	37.67	6.80
Scattering	1,267			641		
Whole vote.	147,929			155,968		

ARKANSAS—*Continued.*

Of the scattering in 1892, Bidwell, Pro., received, 113. The scattering vote in 1888 was all for Fisk, Pro.

For Governor in 1892, William M. Fishback, Dem., received 90,115; W. G. Whipple, Rep., 33,644; W. J. Nelson, Pro., 1,310; J. C. Carnahun, Peop., 31,117. Fishback's plurality, 56,471.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Counties of Randolph, Clay, Greene, Lawrence, Sharp, Jackson, Craighead, Mississippi, Poinsett, Cross, Crittenden, St. Francis, Lee, Phillips, and Woodruff. P. D. McCullough, Jr., Dem., 16,679; Jacob Trieber, Rep., 9,541. McCullough's plurality, 7,138.

II. Counties of Cleveland, Lincoln, Grant, Jefferson, Drew, Bradley, Dallas, Hot Spring, Saline, Garland, Montgomery, Polk, Scott, and Sebastian. C. R. Breckinridge, Dem., 16,508; W. B. W. Heartsill, Peop., 7,272. Breckinridge's plurality, 9,236.

III. Counties of Desha, Howard, Sevier, Little River, Pike, Hempstead, Miller, Lafayette, Ashley, Columbia, Nevada, Clark, Chicot, Ouachita, Calhoun, and Union. T. C. McRea, Dem., 17,493; J. O. A. Bush, Peop., 8,197. McRea's plurality, 9 296.

IV. Counties of Conway, Franklin, Johnson, Logan, Pulaski, Pope, Yell, Perry. W. L. Terry, Dem., 13,630; T. M. C. Birmingham, Peop., 5,910. Terry's plurality, 7,720.

V. Counties of Benton, Washington, Madison, Carroll, Boone, Newton, Searcy, Crawford, Van Buren, and Faulkner. Hugh A. Dinsmore, Dem., 13,700; J. E. Bryan, Peop., 10,267. Dinsmore's plurality, 3,433.

VI. Counties of Marion, Baxter, Fulton, Izard, Stone, Independence, Cleburne, White, Lonoke, Prairie, Monroe, Arkansas. Robert Neill, Dem., 16,594; George Martin, Peop., 1,926; scattering, 415. Neill's plurality, 14,668.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, William M. Fishback; Secretary of State, H. B. Armistead; Treasurer, R. B. Morrow; Auditor, C. B. Mills; Attorney-General, James B. Clark; Adjutant-General, John C. English; Commissioner of Agriculture, John D. Adams; Land Commissioner, C. B. Myers; Superintendent of Instruction, Josiah H. Shinn—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Sterling R. Cockrill; Justices, W. E. Hemingway, Simon P. Hughes, W. W. Mansfield, and Burrill B. Battle; Clerk of the Court, W. P. Campbell—all Democrats.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	29	85	114
Republicans	1	6	7
People's	2	9	11
Democratic majority	26	70	96

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Wheel.*	*Maj.*	
1872. Pres.	37,927	41,073	.....	.....	3,146	R
1874. Cong.	40 928	22,787	.....	.....	18,151	D
1876. Pres.	58,083	38,669	.....	.....	19,414	D
1878. Cong.	32,632	.. ..	18,967	.....	13,665	D
1880. Pres.	60,865	42,549	4,079	.....	*18,316	D
1882. Gov.	87 675	49.352	10.142	.....	*38,323	D
1884. Pres.	72 927	50 895	1,847	.....	*22,032	D
1886. Gov.	90,650	54,070	.....	19,169	*36,580	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U.L.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1888. Gov.	99,229	.....	84,223	.....	15,006	D
1888. Pres.	85,962	58,752	10,613	641	*27,210	D
1889. Sup. Ct.	52,925	41,615	.....	.....	11,310	D
1890. Gov.	106,267	.....	85,181	.....	21,086	D
	Dem	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Pres.	87,834	46,884	11,831	113	40,950	D

* Plurality.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES. (54.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Alameda	7,114	8,792	450	2,114	5,693	8,840
Alpine	17	65	....	4	27	53
Amador	1,255	1,125	70	164	1,429	1,373
Butte	2,141	2,180	161	183	2,215	2,191
Calaveras	1,276	1,355	21	75	1,305	1,441
Colusa	1,187	645	52	191	2,010	1,116
Contra Costa	1,332	1,631	65	121	1,177	1,518
Del Norte	339	235	10	59	294	244
El Dorado	1,270	1,159	43	174	1,456	1,350
Fresno	3,453	3,031	374	1,295	2,822	2,401
Glenn	808	528	41	183	....	....
Humboldt	1,844	2,416	130	1,036	2,014	2,772
Inyo	....	....	....	....	273	437
Kern	1,266	992	54	201	1,229	910
Lake	644	532	48	208	867	731
Lassen	524	540	19	46	535	468
Los Angeles	8,119	10,226	1,348	3,086	10,110	13,805
Marin	949	1,186	19	59	802	936
Mariposa	526	404	12	70	664	526
Mendocino	2,023	1,709	192	158	2,006	1,711
Merced	995	782	69	126	972	773
Modoc	596	406	37	106	679	552
Mono	166	286	7	77	215	347
Monterey	1,606	1,709	102	606	1,866	1 875
Napa	1,478	1,769	63	173	1,496	1,763
Nevada	1,634	1,757	94	616	1,923	2,167
Orange	1,000	1,152	267	480	....	....
Placer	1,524	1,743	86	185	1,547	1,761
Plumas	537	642	25	27	570	648
Sacramento	3,498	4,302	168	889	3,447	4 709
San Benito	759	616	35	256	797	664
S. Bernardino	2,546	3.686	614	721	2,388	3,059
San Diego	2,334	3,525	334	1,519	3,189	4,661
San Francisco	31,022	21,410	489	2,508	28,699	25 708
San Joaquin	3,106	2,958	373	592	2,822	2.8.9
S. Luis Obispo	1,199	1,433	132	997	1,585	1,689
San Mateo	1,020	1,088	12	32	980	1,121
Santa Barbara	1,228	1,423	170	639	1 565	1,684
Santa Clara	4,167	4,620	509	1,091	3,972	4.457
Santa Cruz	1,512	1,843	195	562	1,750	1,996
Shasta	1,137	1,234	78	436	1,394	1,490
Sierra	529	787	8	46	869	1,004
Siskiyou	1,605	1,493	20	109	1,459	1,361
Solano	2,174	2,403	93	213	2,158	2,231
Sonoma	3,451	3,016	186	297	3,394	3,293
Stanislaus	1,369	992	131	58	1,315	903
Sutter	735	745	51	45	698	722
Tehama	1,045	969	49	170	1,290	1,181
Trinity	457	495	3	19	490	489
Tulare	2,613	1,984	201	1,410	2,637	2,275
Tuolumne	916	789	54	113	1,159	854
Ventura	958	1,283	97	415	906	1,107
Yolo	1,707	1,372	150	135	1,580	1,350
Yuba	1,198	1,079	42	57	1,1,0	1,130
Total	117908	117618	8,056	25,226	117729	124816
Plurality	290	....	....	....	....	7.087
Per cent	43.88	43.78	2.99	9.38	46.84	49.66
Scattering	....				8,794	
Whole vote	268,808				251.339	

The electors in 1892 stood 8 Democrats, 1 Republican, Thomas H. Bard, Rep., beating J. F. Thomson, Dem., by 30 votes.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, Fisk, Pro., received 5,761, and Curtis, Amer., 1,591.

The following was the vote for governor in 1890: Pond, Dem., 117,184; Markham, Rep., 125,129; Bidwell, American, 10,073. Markham over Pond, 7,945.

CALIFORNIA—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

I. T. J. Geary, Dem., 19,308; E. W. Davis, Rep., 13,123; C. C. Swafford, Pro. and Peop., 1,546. Geary's plurality, 6,185.

II. A. Caminetti, Dem., 20,428; J. F. Davis, Rep., 16,455; J. H. White, Pro., 122. Caminetti's plurality, 3,973.

III. W. B. English, Dem., 13,138; S. G. Hilborn, Rep., 13,163; L. B. Scranton, Pro., 671; J. L. Lyon, Peop., 3,495. Hilborn's plurality, 25.

IV. J. G. McGuire, Dem., 14,997; C. O. Alexander, Rep., 13,226; H. Collins, Pro., 296; E. P. Brumem, Peop., 1,980. McGuire's plurality, 1,771.

V. J. W. Ryland, Dem., 13,694; E. F. Loud, Rep., 14,660; W. Kelly, Pro., 771; J. J. Morrison, Peop., 2,484. Loud's plurality, 966.

VI. M. Cannon, Dem. and Peop, 20,676; H. Lindley, Rep., 14,271; O. R. Dougherty, Pro., 1,805. Cannon's plurality, 6,405.

VII. Olin Willborn, Dem., 14,869; W. W. Bowers, Rep., 15,856; M. B. Harris, Pro., 1,844; H. Hamilton, Peop., 5,578; Bowers's plurality, 987.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, H. H. Markham; Lieutenant-Governor, J. B. Reddick; Secretary of State, E. G. Waite; Comptroller, E. P. Colgan; Treasurer, J. R. McDonald; Attorney-General, W. H. H. Hart; Adjutant-General, C. C. Allen—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, W. H. Beatty; Associate Justices, J. R. Sharpstein, T. B. McFarland, Van R. Paterson, J. J. DeHaven, C. H. Garontte, R. C. Harrison—all Republicans except Sharpstein, Dem.; Clerk, Lewis H. Brown, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	22	30	52
Democrats	18	40	58
Other parties*	..	9	9
Majority	4§	1†	0

* Democrat and People's, 5; People's, 2; Non-Partisan and Citizen, 1; Independent, 1. † Democratic. § Republican.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Amer. Pro.*	*Green.*	*Maj.*
1872. Pres..	40,749	54,044	....	....	13,295 R
1876. Pres..	76,464	79,264	....	.....	2,800 R
1880. Pres..	80,472	80,370	....	3,404	*102 D
1884. Pres..	89,288	102,416	 2,920	2,017	*13,128 R
1886. Gov..	84,970	84,318	7,347 6,432	12,227	*652 D
1888. Pres..	117,729	124,816	1,591 5,761	.....	*7,087 R
1890. Gov..	117,184	125,129	10,073	.....	*7,945 R

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Ind.*	
1892.§ Pres..	117,908	117,618	25,226	8,056	.....	*290 D

* Plurality. § 8 Dem. and 1 Rep. electors were chosen.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES. (55.)	President, 1892. Weaver, *Fus.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Fisk, *Pro.*
Arapahoe	11,783	11,331	439	8,320	11,545	448
Archuleta	116	107	....	77	127	....
Baca	166	157	6	....	....	....
Bent	240	162	....	1,074	1,338	73
Boulder	2,210	1,338	117	1,176	1,038	122
Chaffee	997	678	15	941	1,277	47
Cheyenne	51	102	....	....	....	....
Clear Creek	1,730	404	11	696	1,236	96
Conejos	614	823	10	669	982	5
Costilla	298	526	5	383	507	3
Custer	383	296	5	374	574	6
Delta	459	237	21	239	257	28
Dolores	599	294	....	103	140	....
Douglas	261	360	4	307	385	36
Eagle	662	275	4	400	604	3
Elbert	228	193	1	578	784	16
El Paso	2,773	2,657	177	400	2,164	127
Fremont	1,237	830	54	578	1,123	106
Garfield	700	634	15	820	1,100	30

COLORADO—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Weaver, *Fus.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Fisk, *Pro.*
Gilpin	851	431	43	688	953	98
Grand	133	104	1	82	162	2
Gunnison	927	388	4	617	903	18
Hinsdale	1,184	412	....	116	156	....
Huerfano	545	750	8	629	750	27
Jefferson	951	792	105	768	970	91
Kiowa	129	151	2	....	....	....
Kit Carson	229	277	6	....	....	....
Lake	2,257	1,003	9	2,415	2,901	57
La Plata	1,062	545	16	774	849	10
Larimer	1,157	975	133	769	1,323	154
Las Animas	1,796	1,276	17	2,785	2,655	65
Lincoln	61	113	1	....	....	....
Logan	245	322	8	669	1,086	94
Mesa	629	529	79	388	440	61
Montezuma	363	140	....	....	....	....
Montrose	549	301	13	372	508	21
Morgan	225	208	4	....	....	....
Otero	645	480	35	....	....	....
Ouray	1,443	324	10	734	961	9
Park	654	384	2	588	764	5
Phillips	241	266	34	....	....	....
Pitkin	2,800	445	5	1,217	1,525	34
Prowers	232	229	4	....	....	....
Pueblo	2,735	2,404	49	3,038	2,280	68
Rio Blanco	220	127	3	....	....	....
Rio Grande	341	539	24	261	453	15
Routt	332	325	4	219	366	2
Saguache	563	326	4	428	592	....
San Juan	484	96	1	287	392	....
San Miguel	877	272	12	378	540	3
Sedgwick	157	131	4	....	....	....
Summit	800	279	11	557	701	....
Washington	135	250	12	505	810	42
Weld	1,564	1,138	67	1,036	1,942	164
Yuma	332	198	11	....	....	....
Totals	53,584	38,620	1,638	37,567	50,774	2,191
Plurality	14,964	....	....	....	13,207	....
Per cent	57.10	41.49	1.37	40.92	55.31	2.47
Scattering	....	.....			1,266	
Whole vote		93,842			91,798	

The "Silver Democrats" and the People's Party fused on the ticket for State officers in 1892, and it was elected by varying majorities, but the vote had not been canvassed when the ALMANAC went to press.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

I. Lafe Pence, Dem. and Peop., 20,004; E. B. Cae, Rep., 17,609; J. G. Fagler, Dem., 2,240; W. G. Sprague, Pro., 876. Pence's plurality, 2,395.

II. John Bell, Dem. and Peop., 31,587; H. H. Eddy, Rep., 19,572; Bell's plurality, 12,015.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Davis H. Waite; Lieutenant-Governor, D. H. Nichols; Secretary of State, N. O. McClees; Treasurer, Albert Nance; Auditor, F. M. Goodykoontz; Attorney-General, E. Engley—all Fusionists.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	15	33	48
Democrats	8	5	13
People's	12	27	39

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE ITS ADMISSION.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*
1876. Governor	13,316	14,154	....	....	838 R
1880. President	24,647	27,450	1,435	....	*2,803 R
1882. Governor	29,897	27,552	....	....	2,345 D
1884. President	27,723	36,290	1,958	....	*8,567 R
1884. Governor	27,426	30,471	....	....	3,045 R
1886. Governor	28,129	26,533	.....	2,710	*1,596 D

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	
1888. President	37,567	50,774	2,191	1,266	*13,207 R
1890. Congress	34,736	43,118	5,207	1,054	*8,382 R

	Fusion.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	
1892. President	53,585	38,620	.....	1,638	*14,964 F

* Plurality.

CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES. (8.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Hartford	16,125	16,188	880	238	14,984	15,549
New-Haven	24,633	20,036	898	422	22,113	19,003
New-London	7,998	7,715	588	40	7,582	7,726
Fairfield	18,006	15,776	492	57	15,251	14,934
Windham	3,363	4,155	267	7	3,185	4,195
Litchfield	5,902	6,185	437	18	5,790	6,080
Middlesex	3,762	4,314	303	23	3,613	4,363
Tolland	2,636	2,656	160	1	2,402	2,734
Total	82,395	77,025	4,025	806	74,920	74,584
Plurality	5,370	....	....	....	336	....
Per cent	50.01	46.74	2.44	0.48	48.68	48.46
Scattering	....	515			240	
Whole vote		164,766			153,978	

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1892.

For Governor, Luzon B. Morris, Dem., 82,787; Samuel E. Merwin, Rep., 76,745; Edwin P. Angin, Pro., 3,927; Edwin M. Ripley, Peop., 773. Morris's plurality, 6,042. Morris's majority, 1,015.

For Lieutenant-Governor, Ernest Cady, Dem., 82,738; Frank W. Cheney, Rep., 76,637; Alexander M. Bancroft, Pro., 4,014; Peter Lynch, Peop., 784. Cady's plurality, 6,101. Cady's majority, 952.

For Secretary of State, John J. Phelan, Dem., had a plurality of 6,522, and a majority of 1,345. For Treasurer, Marvin H. Sanger, Dem., had a plurality of 6,021, and a majority of 884. For Comptroller, Nicholas Staub, Dem., had a plurality of 8,131, and a majority of 3,060.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Counties of Hartford and Tolland. Lewis Sperry, Dem., 19,068; E. Stevens Henry, Rep., 18,506; James Morrison, Pro., 1,022; George A. Gowdy, Peop., 222. Sperry's plurality, 562.

II. Counties of Middlesex and New-Haven. James P. Pigott, Dem., 27,624; Stephen W. Kellogg, Rep., 24,772; Lyman H. Squire, Pro., 1,192; Alfred S. Houghton, Peop., 418. Pigott's plurality, 2,852.

III. Counties of New London and Windham. Charles F. Thayer, Dem., 11,277; Charles D. Russell, Rep., 11,928; Herbert J. Crocker, Pro., 840. Russell's plurality, 651.

IV. Counties of Fairfield and Litchfield. Robert E. De Forest, Dem., 24,035; Frederick Miles, Rep., 21,825; William R. Miles, Pro., 892. De Forest's plurality, 2,210.

3 Democrats and 1 Republican.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Luzon B. Morris; Lieutenant-Governor, Ernest Cady; Secretary of State, John J. Phelan; Treasurer, Marvin H. Sanger; Comptroller, Nicholas Staub—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Charles B. Andrews; Associate Justices, Elisha Carpenter, David Torrance, and Edwin W. Seymour.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Maj. on Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	12	117	129
Republicans	12	135	147
Republican majority	0	18	18

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.-Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	45 866	50,626	....	....	4,760	R
1876. President	61,934	59,084	774	378	2,850	D
1880. President	64,415	67,071	868	409	2,656	R
1882. Governor	59,014	54,853	697	1,034	4,161	D
1884. President	67,167	65,893	1,684	2,489	1,284	D
1886. Governor	58,817	56,920	2,792	4,687	1,897	D
1888. President	74 920	74,584	240	4,234	336	D
1890. Governor	67 662	63 976	209	3,413	26	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President	82,395	77,025	806	4,025	5,370	D

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES. (3.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Governor, 1890. Reynolds, *Dem.*	Richardson, *Rep.*
Kent	10.583	10.383	345	3.856	3.598
Newcastle	3,720	3.556	105	9.978	9.401
Sussex	4,278	4,144	115	4.867	4.259
Total	18,581	18,083	565	17,801	17,258
Plurality	498	....	....	543	....
Per cent	48.89	48.56	1.52	50.77	49.22
Scattering		13		138	
Whole vote		37,242		35,197	

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1892.

John W. Causey, Dem., 18,554; Jonathan S. Willis, Rep., 18,083; Lewis M. Price, Pro., 548; Henry Herbert, negro, 13. Causey's plurality, 471.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Robert J. Reynolds; Secretary of State, David T. Marvel; Auditor, John P. Dulaney; Treasurer, Wilbur H. Burnite; Attorney-General, John R. Nicholson; Adjutant-General, Garrett J. Hart—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Court of Errors and Appeals: Chancellor, Willard Saulsbury; Chief Justice, Joseph P. Comegys; Associate Justices, John W. Houston, Ignatius C. Grubb, and Charles M. Cullen; Clerk, Stephen K. Betts.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	7	21	28
Republicans	2	0	2
Democratic majority	5	21	26

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1872. President	10,206	11,115	....	909	R
1876. President	13,381	10,740	....	2,641	D
1880. President	15,183	14,150	....	1,033	D
1884. President	16,976	13,053	....	3,923	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1886. Governor	13,942	141	7,835	6,107	D
1888. President	16,414	12,973	400	3,441	D
1890. Governor	17,801	17,258	138	543	D
1892. President	18,581	18,083	565	498	D

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES. (45.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Comptroller, 1890. Bloxham, *Dem.*	Ball, *Rep.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Alachua	1,447	234	1,701	64	2,031	1,415
Baker	167	154	309	87	375	155
Bradford	551	139	679	101	1,000	360
Brevard	449	36	379	108	454	244
Calhoun	155	56	181	15	294	94
Citrus	316	71	305	9	479	107
Clay	404	68	474	225	557	483
Columbia	822	49	915	42	1,037	976
Dade	109	1	99	31	94	45
De Soto	566	256	483	90	683	210
Duval	1,442	68	1,805	284	1 388	2,706
Escambia	2,616	127	1,461	102	1,956	1,630
Franklin	304	....	259	126	346	334
Gadsden	522	46	566	....	1,492	239
Hamilton	605	159	415	112	741	355
Hernando	227	81	228	1	389	226
Hillsborough	2,718	58	1,184	38	1,667	654
Holmes	285	145	291	8	550	3

FLORIDA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.		Comptroller, 1890.		President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Bloxham, *Dem.*	Ball, *Rep.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Jackson	1,091	288	977	287	1,875	1,119
Jefferson	1,533	....	1,020	111	1,196	1,186
Lafayette	258	27	223	7	565	28
Lake	1,137	105	981	109	1,278	910
Lee	153	5	185	11	243	70
Leon	634	....	1,206	60	1,314	188
Levy	436	172	448	48	657	456
Liberty	84	71	133	32	163	78
Madison	855	39	766	51	723	179
Manatee	348	62	303	38	422	172
Marion	1,133	533	1,416	232	1,896	1,826
Monroe	767	67	395	49	1,123	1,158
Nassau	597	7	832	147	958	911
Orange	1,142	39	1,424	420	1,813	1,515
Osceola	259	13	324	62	423	280
Pasco	471	92	346	10	645	91
Polk	801	168	640	14	1,315	357
Putnam	885	174	1,126	265	1,146	1,336
St. John's	589	28	901	305	1,038	1,024
Santa Rosa	452	87	366	35	799	423
Sumter	444	305	588	51	782	309
Suwanee	618	258	709	66	999	780
Taylor	125	114	219	27	326	39
Volusia	785	91	954	575	990	1,135
Wakulla	173	10	241	20	314	206
Walton	313	274	346	115	541	430
Washington	315	66	373	50	509	231
Total	30,143	4,843	29,176	4,637	39,561	26,657
Plurality	25,300	....	24,539	....	12,904	....
Per cent	85.00	13.66	85.94	13.66	59.38	40.60
Scattering	475		144		423	
Whole vote	35,461		33,957		66,641	

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was for Fisk, Pro., and in 1892 for Bidwell, Pro.

In 1892 the Republicans put no Congressional or electoral ticket in the field, supporting in the main the People's Party candidates.

The vote for Governor in 1892 was: Mitchell, Dem., 32,068; Baskin, Peop., 8,379; Hawley, Pro., 302.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Stephen R. Mallory, Dem., 16,113. Unopposed.

II. Charles M. Cooper, Dem., 14,668; Austin S. Mann, Peop., 4,641. Cooper's plurality, 10,027.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Henry C. Mitchell; Secretary of State, John L. Crawford; Comptroller, W. D. Bloxham; Treasurer, C. B. Collins; Superintendent of Public Instruction, W. N. Sheats; Commissioner of Agriculture, L. B. Wombwell; Attorney-General, W. B. Lamar; Adjutant-General, David Lang—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief-Justice, George P. Raney; Associate Justices, R. Fenwick Taylor and Milton H. Mabry; Clerk, James B. Whitfield—all Democrats.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

The Legislature is Democratic, except one Republican in the Senate and one Republican and one Independent in the House.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*
1872. President	15,428	17,765	....	23,37 R
1876. President	24,440	24,350	....	90 D
1880. President	27,964	23,654	....	4,310 D
1884. President	31,769	28,031	....	3,738 D
1888. President	39,561	26,657	423	*12,904 D
1890. Comptroller	29,176	4,637	....	24,539 D
	Dem.	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1892. President	30,143	4,843	475	25,300 D

* Plurality.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES. (137.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Appling	554	219	1	98	531	219
Baker	598	54	2	133	346	43
Baldwin	541	120	3	91	403	271
Banks	622	209	15	489	807	210
Bartow	1,327	445	23	345	916	290
Berrien	1,188	149	1	100	721	11
Bibb	3,629	641	25	77	2,215	1,121
Brooks	944	516	4	84	828	580
Bryan	292	147	..	4	214	12
Bulloch	1,239	214	5	600	1,061	42
Burke	1,322	83	..	431	684	248
Butts	818	393	10	218	603	245
Calhoun	527	427	3	52	451	....
Camden	179	305	3	8	188	317
Campbell	466	451	1	370	778	321
Carroll	2,137	543	11	638	1,710	349
Catoosa	576	69	4	57	428	106
Charlton	192	22	2	11	113	58
Chatham	5,266	1,359	2	53	3,920	1,355
Chattahoochee	243	247	..	126	145	22
Chattooga	1,060	245	8	162	638	180
Cherokee	927	382	6	789	1,575	459
Clarke	835	545	5	130	801	660
Clay	506	104	2	87	554	284
Clayton	518	335	1	360	604	224
Clinch	481	102	3	62	435	115
Cobb	1,794	504	7	508	1,143	391
Coffee	599	70	2	156	294	110
Columbia	451	101	4	1,569	397	....
Colquitt	599	70	2	156	255	4
Coweta	2,005	1,085	2	53	1,476	990
Crawford	685	288	..	126	442	26
Dade	511	53	..	98	465	89
Dawson	356	157	5	208	513	340
Decatur	1,349	501	..	464	1,238	482
De Kalb	1,363	496	12	520	1,021	313
Dodge	795	209	2	6	496	406
Dooly	1,350	506	4	319	787	386
Dougherty	1,254	446	6	....	815	222
Douglas	468	232	2	457	493	151
Early	822	367	4	285	467	288
Echols	270	54	3	9	150	43
Effingham	464	123	1	78	362	189
Elbert	1,486	6	9	482	774	11
Emanuel	903	61	..	851	658	30
Fannin	431	646	10	10	374	692
Fayette	547	192	4	479	690	204
Floyd	1,742	684	42	390	1,145	585
Forsyth	645	163	..	775	1,579	209
Franklin	867	156	11	927	606	121
Fulton	4,665	1,364	94	129	2,750	2,164
Gilmer	602	483	17	48	556	543
Glascock	216	57	3	485	290	45
Glynn	1,028	643	12	6	601	582
Gordon	1,028	233	5	346	852	119
Greene	684	777	4	578	803	714
Gwinnett	1,571	253	8	918	2,004	186
Habersham	1,019	180	53	307	830	188
Hall	1,526	237	24	704	2,170	274
Hancock	1,336	218	..	553	596	177
Haralson	805	247	27	317	493	93
Harris	1,076	602	3	597	1,020	633
Hart	839	86	3	513	674	80
Heard	837	322	4	94	629	188
Henry	718	578	5	387	1,136	512
Houston	1,953	507	..	16	949	466
Irwin	551	43	1	24	245	31
Jackson	1,566	491	11	1,294	2,180	506
Jasper	797	284	4	64	588	177
Jefferson	758	641	16	1,440	816	130
Johnson	393	247	5	737	379	124
Jones	659	568	..	92	531	443
Laurens	920	468	..	500	839	222
Lee	300	422	..	3	178	405
Liberty	419	736	5	199	477	708

GEORGIA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Lincoln	313	4	1	866	446	....
Lowndes	988	509	4	251	767	643
Lumpkin	361	269	11	169	440	317
Macon	676	240	1	293	683	320
Madison	743	127	4	76	583	144
Marion	436	387	8	324	543	94
McDuffie	289	453	....	855	389	3
McIntosh	302	639	....	2	192	673
Meriwether	1,287	1,046	16	350	991	452
Miller	371	....	122	....	170	9
Milton	619	73	....	241	895	56
Mitchell	599	196	....	106	650	433
Monroe	1,323	839	7	402	1,420	466
Montgomery	724	277	3	146	480	178
Morgan	761	357	9	117	506	210
Murray	553	163	6	192	524	199
Muscogee	2,062	540	1	51	1,107	611
Newton	1,005	611	11	51	788	308
Oconee	282	178	....	386	380	156
Oglethorpe	896	63	....	130	550	4
Paulding	641	158	3	703	592	185
Pickens	580	627	3	73	368	788
Pierce	397	107	4	60	366	198
Pike	1,195	649	7	216	1,030	514
Polk	748	391	15	400	587	450
Pulaski	1,134	184	5	85	1,107	298
Putnam	801	...	4	6	511	....
Quitman	230	294	....	35	327	122
Rabun	448	81	3	3	386	43
Randolph	721	351	....	47	594	327
Richmond	8,301	3,224	23	1,050	808	713
Rockdale	517	390	2	199	568	280
Schley	310	287	....	127	355	233
Screven	852	396	1	1,141	1,161	243
Spalding	997	314	11	28	1,039	448
Stewart	1,109	359	6	58	662	139
Sumter	1,258	390	1	189	940	652
Talbot	619	242	2	102	575	389
Taliaferro	298	76	....	687	391	200
Tatnall	918	247	4	493	543	102
Taylor	471	439	3	389	559	123
Telfair	703	190	11	....	493	234
Terrell	908	356	....	37	673	228
Thomas	1,294	566	8	340	1,465	838
Towns	366	352	2	13	275	277
Troup	1,765	264	1	132	1,242	435
Twiggs	435	235	....	25	299	157
Union	600	373	2	65	547	440
Upson	862	339	1	553	977	345
Walker	1,138	300	11	209	718	260
Walton	1,281	368	4	282	767	235
Ware	775	262	10	89	369	186
Warren	467	67	5	1,168	545	100
Washington	788	765	7	1,345	1,351	572
Wayne	488	58	1	95	317	137
Webster	299	192	....	70	290	224
White	390	92	9	309	494	139
Whitfield	1,020	264	25	360	837	421
Wilcox	712	199	....	17	357	73
Wilkes	1,622	5	6	157	683	....
Wilkinson	576	205	....	342	539	69
Worth	759	468	8	296	547	179
Total	129361	48,305	988	42,937	100499	40,496
Plurality	81,056	....	....	...	60,003	...
Per cent	57.76	21.57	0.44	19.17	70.32	28.34
Scattering		2,355			1,944	
Whole vote		223,946			142,939	

Of the 1,944 scattering votes in 1888. Fisk, Prohibitionist, had 1,808, and the Labor Party, 136. The State officers given below were elected in 1892, almost without opposition.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Counties of Bryan, Bullock, Burke, Chatham, Effingham, Emanuel, Liberty, McIntosh, Screven, and Tatnall. Rufus E. Lester, Dem., 12,447; Louis M. Pleasant, Rep., 3,502; W. R. Kemp., Peop., 3,900. Lester's plurality, 8,547.

II. Counties of Baker, Berrien, Calhoun, Clay, Colquitt, Decatur, Dougherty, Early, Miller, Mitchell, Quitman, Randolph, Terrell, Thomas, and Worth. Benjamin E. Russell, Dem., 11,517; S. H. Hand, Rep. and Peop., 6,060; Gabe Davidson, Ind., 97. Russell's plurality, 5,457.

III. Counties of Crawford, Dooley, Houston, Lee, Macon, Pulaski, Schley, Stewart, Sumter, Taylor, Twiggs, Webster, and Wilcox. Charles F. Crisp, Dem., 11,574; F. D. Wimberly, Rep. and Peop., 4,982. Crisp's majority, 6,592.

IV. Counties of Carroll, Chattahoochee, Coweta, Harris, Heard, Marion, Meriwether, Muscogee, Talbot, and Troup. Charles L. Morse, Dem., 12,779; J. H. Turner, Rep., 7,145. Morse's majority, 5,634.

V. Counties of Campbell, Clayton, De Kalb, Douglas, Fulton, Newton, Rockdale, and Walton. Leonados F. Livingston, Dem., 9,732; Samuel W. Small, Rep., 6,447. Livingston's plurality, 3,285.

VI. Counties of Baldwin, Bibb, Butts, Fayette, Henry, Jones, Monroe, Pike, Spalding, and Upson. Thomas B. Cabaniss, Dem., 11,628. C. F. Turner, Rep., 6,387. Cabaniss's plurality, 5,241.

VII. Counties of Barton, Catoosa, Chattooga, Cobb, Dade, Floyd, Gordon, Haralson, Murray, Paulding, Polk, Walker, and Whitfield. John W. Maddox, Dem., 13,572; John A. Sibley, Rep. and Peop., 7,037. Maddox's plu., 6,535.

VIII. Counties of Clark, Elbert, Franklin, Greene, Hart, Jasper, Madison, Morgan, Oconee, Oglethorpe, Putnam, and Wilkes. Thomas G. Lawson, Dem., 11,133; James B. Robins, Rep. and Peop., 5,550. Lawson's majority, 5,583.

IX. Counties of Banks, Cherokee, Dawson, Fannin, Forsyth, Gilmer, Gwinnett, Habersham, Hall, Jackson, Lumpkin, Milton, Pickens, Rabun, Towns, Union, and White. Farish C. Carter, Dem., 13,952; Thaddeus Pickett, Rep. and Peop., 9,481. Carter's plurality, 4,471.

X. Counties of Columbia, Glascock, Hancock, Jefferson, Lincoln, McDuffie, Richmond, Taliaferro, Warren, Washington, and Wilkinson. J. C. C. Black, Dem., 17,772; Thomas E. Watson, Rep. and Peop., 12,330. Black's plurality, 5,442.

XI. Counties of Appling, Brooks, Camden, Charlton, Clinch, Coffee, Dodge, Echols, Glynn, Irwin, Johnson, Laurens, Lowndes, Montgomery, Pierce, Telfair, Wayne, and Ware. Henry G. Turner, Dem., 11,091. Lucius C. Mattox, Rep. and Peop., 5,882; Lucius Mattox, 196. Turner's plurality, 5,209.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, W. J. Northen; Secretary of State, Philip Cook; Treasurer, R. U. Hardeman; Comptroller-General, William A. Wright; Attorney-General, Joseph M. Tessell; Adjutant-General, J. McIntosh Kill; Commissioner of Agriculture, R. T. Nesbitt; School Commissioner, S. D. Bradwell—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief-Justice, Logan E. Bleckley; Associate Justices, Thomas J. Simmons and Samuel B. Lumpkin; Clerk, Z. D. Harrison—all Democrats.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1892–93.

The Senate is composed of 42 Democrats and 1 People's Party; the House of 159 Democrats, 11 People's, and 3 Republicans.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

		Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1872.	President	76,278	62,715	....	13,563	D
1876.	President	130,088	50,446	....	79,642	D
1880.	President	102,470	54,086	....	48,384	D
1884.	President	94,567	47,603	168	46,964	D
1886.	Governor	101,159	...	....	101,159	D
1888.	President	100,499	40,496	1,808	60,203	D
1890.	Governor	105,365	....	....	105,365	D
		Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Peop.*	*Plu.*
1892.	President	129,361	48,305	988	42,937	81,056 D

IDAHO.

COUNTIES. (18.)	President, 1892. Weaver,* *Peop.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Governor, 1890. Wilson, *Dem.*	Shoup, *Rep.*
Ada	1,597	1,170	60	1,023	1,074
Alturas	596	290	2	370	483
Bear Lake	220	114	2	111	228
Bingham	933	937	68	688	1,200
Boisé	500	377	8	484	467
Cassia	173	121	15	180	177
Custer	324	187	1	265	470
Elmore	351	188	1	335	311
Idaho	448	386	5	356	384
Kootenai	753	713	21	492	659
Latah	1,432	1,242	58	709	1,063
Lemhi	244	330	1	227	375
Logan	518	306	9	508	643
Nez Perces	428	345	7	327	370
Oneida	137	267	14	112	253
Owyhee	340	337	6	309	421
Shoshone	971	936	5	979	1,198
Washington	555	317	5	464	486
Total	10,520	8,599	288	7,948	10,262
Plurality	1,921	....	....	....	2,314
Per cent	54.22	44.33	1.45	43.65	56.35
Whole vote		19,407		18,210	

* The Democrats withdrew their electoral ticket and supported the People's Party candidates for electors.

Idaho adopted a State constitution in 1889 by a vote of 12,398 to 1,773, and was admitted to the Union in 1890. The vote for Governor reported here is the first of the new State.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1892.

For Governor, J. M. Burke, Dem., 6,769; W. J. McConnell, Jr., Rep., 8,178; J. A. Clark, Pro., 264; A. J. Crook, Peop., 4,865. McConnell's plurality, 1,409. The other State officers elected were: Lieutenant-Governor, F. B. Willis, Rep., by 1,638 plurality; Secretary of State, J. F. Curtis, Rep., 697; Attorney-General, G. M. Parsons, Rep., 1,304; Treasurer, W. C. Hill, Rep., 1,236; Auditor, F. C. Rumsey, Rep., 1,721; Superintendent of Public Instruction, B. B. Lower, Rep., 1,434; Judge of the Supreme Court, I. N. Sullivan, Rep., 1,406.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Edwin B. True, Dem., 6,029; Willis Sweet, Rep., 8,549; E. R. Headley, Pro., 222; James Gunn, Peop., 4,567. Sweet's plurality, 2,520.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, William J. McConnell; Lieutenant-Governor, Frank B. Willis; Secretary of State, James F. Curtis; Treasurer, William C. Hill; State Auditor, Frank C. Rumsey; Superintendent of Public Instruction, B. B. Lower; Attorney-General, George M. Parsons—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Joseph W. Huston; Associate Justices, John T. Morgan and Isaac N. Sullivan—all Republicans. Clerk of the Court, Solomon Hasbrouck, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	6	20	26
Democrats	8	9	17
People's	4	7	11
Republican majority	..	4	..

VOTE SINCE 1880.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Peop.*	*Maj.*
1880. Congress	3,604	2,090	....	....	1,514 D
1884. Congress	1,547	741	....	....	786 D
1886. Congress	7,416	7,842	....	....	426 R
1888. Congress	6,404	9,609	....	....	3,203 R
1890. Governor	7,948	10,262	....	....	2,314 R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Peop.*	*Plu.*
1892. President	....	8,599	283	10,520	1,921 P
1892. Governor	6,769	8,178	264	4,865	1,409 R

ILLINOIS.

COUNTIES. (102.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adams	7,746	6,081	471	186	7,196	6,088
Alexander	1,674	2,053	19	61	1,544	2,014
Bond	1,328	1,659	237	77	1,276	1,685
Boone	518	1,994	137	52	495	2,100
Brown	1,567	879	85	315	1,616	945
Bureau	3,555	3,924	378	324	3,487	4,070
Calhoun	840	563	29	146	939	589
Carroll	1,444	2,456	170	107	1,329	2,644
Cass	2,203	1,533	119	81	2,073	1,527
Champaign	4,502	5,290	544	80	4,103	5,104
Christian	3,655	2,941	316	419	3,360	2,863
Clark	2,244	2,181	128	655	2,686	2,418
Clay	1,654	1,774	85	424	1,655	1,714
Clinton	2,393	1,361	57	114	2,187	1,413
Coles	3,011	3,693	203	97	3,286	3,424
Cook	143604	111254	3,858	1,614	84,491	85,307
Crawford	1,875	1,790	54	220	2,006	1,794
Cumberland	1,785	1,470	106	209	1,776	1,539
De Kalb	1,927	3,789	489	36	1,793	3,971
De Witt	2,083	2,059	120	86	1,976	2,041
Douglas	1,999	2,246	134	70	1,875	2,143
Du Page	2,154	2,478	274	16	1,615	2,357
Edgar	3,164	3,197	155	195	3,169	3,107
Edwards	677	1,350	74	56	648	1,301
Effingham	2,744	1,472	125	130	2,539	1,484
Fayette	2,433	1,980	162	836	2,760	2,264
Ford	1,359	2,227	207	20	1,208	2,113
Franklin	1,782	1,631	75	198	1,704	1,613
Fulton	5,253	4,948	292	379	4,965	4,948
Gallatin	1,675	1,211	69	203	1,801	1,380
Greene	3,146	1,967	152	329	3,237	2,072
Grundy	1,892	2,189	201	44	1,608	2,144
Hamilton	2,061	1,505	58	157	2,007	1,461
Hancock	4,132	3,393	292	303	3,911	3,569
Hardin	700	660	12	159	769	631
Henderson	921	1,352	117	27	897	1,312
Henry	2,670	4,265	393	312	2,363	4,431
Iroquois	3,818	3,936	338	87	3,350	4,101
Jackson	2,858	3,031	210	361	2,790	2,725
Jasper	2,217	1,519	103	296	2,105	1,554
Jefferson	2,332	1,949	147	866	2,378	1,981
Jersey	2,011	1,314	115	76	1,972	1,400
Jo Daviess	2,793	2,680	138	129	2,719	2,728
Johnson	854	1,716	108	419	948	1,758
Kane	5,778	7,977	719	383	4,386	7,572
Kankakee	2,703	3,577	203	30	2,101	3,219
Kendall	848	1,691	277	28	727	1,809
Knox	3,073	5,800	384	331	2,885	5,450
Lake	1,064	2,932	202	31	1,718	2,790
La Salle	9,305	7,957	520	191	8,313	8,066
Lawrence	1,572	1,523	161	106	1,609	1,635
Lee	2,740	3,513	163	61	2,488	3,304
Livingston	3,960	3,980	421	184	3,691	3,914
Logan	3,150	2,619	300	87	2,919	2,604
Macon	4,303	4,575	561	95	3,789	4,084
Macoupin	5,051	3,868	337	288	4,703	4,070
Madison	5,680	5,355	280	354	5,175	5,485
Marion	2,709	2,324	262	532	2,492	2,165
Marshall	1 834	1,590	92	18	1,613	1,613
Mason	2 211	1,614	190	19	2,114	1,556
Massac	799	1,682	43	148	799	1,530
McDonough	3,237	3,319	304	243	3,125	3,176
McHenry	2,311	3,205	262	31	2,002	3,563
McLean	6,387	7,445	769	63	5,935	7,708
Menard	1,748	1,278	133	115	1,648	1,292
Mercer	1,975	2,470	135	107	1,804	2,349
Monroe	1,611	1,153	7	108	1,698	1,237
Montgomery	3,707	2,935	344	171	3,607	2,875
Morgan	4,006	3,471	268	195	3,643	3,426
Moultrie	1,670	1,287	65	264	1,752	1,430
Ogle	2,244	3,939	283	33	2,255	4,135
Peoria	8,053	7,266	284	321	7,476	6,677
Perry	1,980	1,840	156	193	1,661	1,646
Piatt	1,896	2,138	129	23	1,939	2,174
Pike	3,494	2,751	225	1,043	3,592	2,820
Pope	816	1,629	16	324	911	1,646

ILLINOIS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Pulaski	897	1,662	30	40	812	1,515
Putnam	514	561	55	14	516	580
Randolph	2,702	2,425	221	180	2,646	2,494
Richland	1,542	1,500	121	297	1,625	1,541
Rock Island	4,034	5,052	340	219	3,644	4,584
Saline	1,828	2,171	59	293	1,864	2,104
Sangamon	7,665	6,009	779	181	7,148	6,436
Schuyler	1,886	1,563	142	209	1,994	1,610
Scott	1,282	1,006	30	214	1,408	1,125
Shelby	3,523	2,304	397	876	3,988	2,521
Stark	824	1,240	133	246	826	1,359
St. Clair	7,207	6,276	195	356	6,188	5,932
Stephenson	3,717	3,574	282	70	3,429	3,484
Tazewell	3,652	3,030	147	115	3,426	2,926
Union	2,663	1,427	65	47	2,367	1,346
Vermilion	5,001	6,892	365	174	4,621	6,247
Wabash	1,428	1,112	149	44	1,336	1,084
Warren	2,294	2,725	304	53	2,016	2,708
Washington	1,868	1,956	162	145	1,747	1,991
Wayne	2,372	2,350	90	559	2,394	2,334
White	2,954	2,215	101	213	2,889	2,230
Whiteside	2,779	3,819	379	95	2,453	3,843
Will	6,434	6,720	307	113	5,257	6,357
Williamson	2,118	2,504	60	196	2,019	2,347
Winnebago	2,634	5,854	684	194	2,176	5,086
Woodford	2,601	1,738	226	63	2,410	1,812
Total	426281	399288	25,870	22,207	348278	370473
Plurality	26,993	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,195
Per cent	48.79	45.69	2.89	2.63	46.58	49.55
Scattering		.....			7,230	
Whole vote		873,646			747,686	

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR.

John B. Altgelt, Dem., 425,497; Joseph W. Fifer, Rep., 402,659; R. R. Link, Pro., 24,684; N. M. Barnett, Peop., 20,108. Altgelt's plurality, 22,838.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1890.

At Large.—John C. Black, Dem., 425,336; Andrew J. Hunter, Dem., 423,901; Richard Yates, Rep., 399,307; George S. Willets, Rep., 399,096; ——— Andrews, Pro., 3,150; James Felter, Pro., 3,051; Jesse Harper, Peop., 1,518; ——— McDonough, Peop., 1,462. Black's plurality, 26,270; Hunter's plurality, 24,594.

District.

I. County of Cook. Edwin B. Smith, Dem., 34,679; J. F. Aldrich, Rep., 36,374; W. S. McComas, Pro., 1,439; Clark, Peop., 532. Aldrich's plurality, 1,695.

II. County of Cook. L. E. McGann, Dem., 32,609; Ed. D. Connor, Rep. and Peop., 14,168. McGann's purality, 18,441.

III. County of Cook. A. C. Durburow, Dem., 38,652; T. C. McMillan, Rep., 27,392; Joseph E. Young, Pro., 786; Chas. W. Russell, Peop., 387. Durburow's plurality, 11,260.

IV. County of Cook. Julius Goldzier, Dem., 30,595; William Vocke, Rep., 24,540; L. D. Rogers, Pro., 868; William E. McElroy, Peop., 348. Goldzier's plurality, 6,055.

V. Counties of Boone, DeKalb, Kane, Lake, and McHenry. Samuel Alschuler, Dem., 12,486; A. J. Hopkins, Rep., 20,164; Henry Wood, Pro., 1,861. Hopkins's plurality, 7,678.

VI. Counties of Carroll, Jo Daviess, Ogle, Stephenson, and Winnebago. Henry D. Dennis, Dem., 12,794; R. R. Hitt, Rep., 18,307; R. J. Haylett, Pro., 1,508. Hitt's plurality, 5,513.

VII. Counties of Bureau, Henry, Lee, Putnam, and Whiteside. Jas. E. McPherson, Dem., 11,350; T. J. Henderson, Rep., 15,849; J. H. Hoofstettler, Pro., 1,256; H. M. Gilbert, Peop., 1,965. Henderson's plurality, 4,499.

VIII. Counties of Du Page, Grundy, Kendall, La Salle, and Will. Lewis Steward, Dem., 20,835; Robert A. Childs, Rep., 20,872; Norman Kilburn, Pro., 551. Childs's plurality, 37.

IX. Counties of Ford, Iroquois, Kankakee, Livingston, Marshall, and Woodford. Herman W. Snow, Dem., 16,403; Hamilton K. Wheeler, Rep., 16,921; E. E. Day, Pro., 1,436; M. H. Scriven, Peop., 366. Wheeler's plurality, 518.

X. Counties of Fulton, Knox, Peoria, and Stark. James W. Hunter, Dem., 17,246; P. S. Post, Rep., 19,215; A. D. Metcalf, Pro., 1,039; W. T. Walliker, Peop., 1,114. Post's plurality, 1,969.

XI. Counties of Hancock, Henderson, McDonough, Mercer, Rock Island, Schuyler, and Warren. Truman Plautz, Dem., 18,594; Benjamin F. Marsh, Rep., 19,652; William P. White, Pro., 1,585; M. W. Greer, Peop., 1,151. Marsh's plurality, 1,058.

XII. Counties of Adams, Brown, Calhoun, Cass, Greene, Jersey, Pike, and Scott. John J. McDannold, Dem., 22,207; T. M. Rogers, Rep., 10,540; William H. Dean, Pro., 1,207; William Hess, Peop., 2,489. McDannold's plurality, 11,667.

XIII. Counties of Christian, Mason, Menard, Morgan, Sangamon, and Tazewell. William M. Springer, Dem., 22,954; Charles P. Kane, Rep., 18,238; A. H. Harnley, Pro., 1,829; H. M. Miller, Peop., 1,002. Springer's plurality, 4,716.

XIV. Counties of De Witt, Logan, McLean, Macon, and Piatt. Owen Scott, Dem., 18,264; B. F. Funk, Rep., 18,578; E. B. Coke, Pro., 1,848. Funk's plurality, 314.

XV. Counties of Champaign, Coles, Douglas, Edgar, and Vermilion. Samuel T. Busey, Dem., 19,098; Joseph G. Cannon, Rep., 20,596; John F. Buckner, Pro., 1,248; Allen Varner, Peop., 560. Cannon's plurality, 1,498.

XVI. Counties of Clark, Clay, Crawford, Cumberland, Edwards, Jasper, Lawrence, Richland, Wabash, and Wayne. George W. Fithian, Dem., 17,320; J. O. Burton, Rep., 16,540; Hale Johnson, Pro., 992; Thomas Ratcliff, Peop., 2,794. Fithian's plurality, 780.

XVII. Counties of Effingham, Fayette, Macoupin, Montgomery, Moultrie, and Shelby. Edward Lane, Dem., 19,107; John N. Groin, Rep., 13,710; Henry B. Kepley, Pro., 1,440; P. G. Donaldson, Peop., 2,554. Lane's plurality, 5,397.

XVIII. Counties of Bond, Madison, Monroe, St. Clair, and Washington. W. S. Forman, Dem., 17,696; W. A. Northcott, Rep., 16,552; David G. Ray, Pro., 759; J. B. Poirot, Peop., 969. Forman's plurality, 1,144.

XIX. Counties of Clinton, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jefferson, Marion, Saline, and White. J. R. Williams, Dem., 18,411; N. H. Moss, Rep., 14,972; J. D. Hooker, Pro., 973; Jos. H. Crasno, Peop., 2,599. Williams's plurality, 3,439.

XX. Counties of Alexander, Jackson, Johnson, Massac, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Union, and Williamson. Benjamin W Pope, Dem., 17,446; G. W. Smith, Rep., 19,944; William R. Lee, Pro., 968; Thomas J. Cross, Peop., 238. Smith's plurality, 2,498.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT,

Governor, John B. Altgelt; Lieutenant-Governor, Joseph B. Gill; Secretary of State, W. H. Heinrichsen; Auditor, David Gore; State Treasurer, Rufus N. Ramsey; Superintendent of Public Instruction, H. Raab; Attorney-General, M. T. Moloney—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Joseph M. Bailey; Associate Justices, John Schofield, Alfred M. Craig, Simeon P. Shope, David J. Baker, Jacob W. Wilkin, and Benjamin D. Magruder. Clerk of the Court, Ethan A. Snively.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	29	78	107
Republicans	22	75	97
Democratic majority	7	3	10

ILLINOIS—*Continued.*

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President..	185,057	241,941	....	....	*56,884	R
1876. President..	258,601	278,232	17,233	....	19 631	R
1880. President..	277,321	318,037	26,358	443	40,716	R
1882. Treasurer..	249,067	254,551	15,520	9,068	5,484	R
1884. President..	312,584	337,411	10,849	12,005	24,827	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Labor.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1886. Treasurer..	240,864	276,680	34,832	19,766	35,816	R
1888. Governor..	355,313	367,860	6,364	18,915	12,547	R
1888. President..	348,278	370,473	7,690	21,695	22,195	R
1890. Treasurer..	331,837	321,990	....	22,306	9,847	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President..	426,281	399,288	22,207	25,870	26,993	D

* Majority.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES. (92.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adams	2,906	1,247	100	214	2,936	1,277
Allen	10,010	5,486	176	449	9,692	5,455
Bartholomew	3,217	2,797	129	45	3,109	2,742
Benton	1,391	1,617	108	66	1,425	1,626
Blackford	1,340	1,203	68	321	1,232	1,141
Boone	3,104	3,136	91	367	3,324	3,441
Brown	1,378	655	40	93	1,538	661
Carroll	2,361	2,230	191	237	2,560	2,607
Cass	4,016	3,501	294	453	4,221	3,822
Clark	4,013	3,280	74	48	3,788	3,206
Clay	3,558	3,105	133	460	3,773	3,711
Clinton	3,006	3,222	232	391	3,278	3,519
Crawford	1,529	1,276	18	200	1,628	1,445
Daviess	2,498	2,610	55	908	2,689	2,601
Dearborn	3,397	2,274	78	52	3,531	2,648
Decatur	2,353	2,519	142	34	2,400	2,603
De Kalb	2,801	2,499	198	746	3,160	2,879
Delaware	2,862	4,908	202	335	2,368	4,247
Dubois	2,847	1,081	50	160	2,986	1,220
Elkhart	3,530	3,873	330	192	4,464	4,955
Fayette	1,495	1,813	66	43	1,471	1,953
Floyd	4,219	2,958	74	95	3,824	2,947
Fountain	2,331	2,379	72	323	2,525	2,608
Franklin	2,859	1,610	53	17	2,872	1,712
Fulton	2,247	2,053	115	42	2,163	2,053
Gibson	2,400	2,738	243	598	2,721	2,953
Grant	3,590	4,916	515	394	2,990	3,929
Greene	2,488	2,809	67	481	2,659	2,934
Hamilton	2,492	3,627	411	122	2,412	3,599
Hancock	2,329	1,932	71	198	2,376	1,986
Harrison	2,464	2,114	71	183	2,529	2,133
Hendricks	2,028	3,020	219	92	2,083	3,297
Henry	1,871	3,336	242	614	2,277	3,849
Howard	2,331	3,576	307	785	2,002	3,604
Huntington	3,460	3,384	275	134	3,481	3,559
Jackson	3,363	2,233	19	76	3,235	2,263
Jasper	937	1,364	66	362	1,003	1,604
Jay	2,359	2,414	253	752	2,741	2,811
Jefferson	2,549	3,135	59	123	2,700	3,321
Jennings	1,351	1,785	36	396	1,598	2,057
Johnson	2,606	2,993	157	243	2,594	2,668
Knox	3,417	2,653	242	523	3,621	2,922
Kosciusko	3,064	3,823	228	66	3,081	4,147
La Grange	1,438	2,033	121	132	1,516	2,262
Lake	3,010	2,958	147	45	2,068	2,543
Laporte	4,703	3,548	104	102	4,607	3,722
Lawrence	2,134	2,529	34	156	1,814	2,356
Madison	5,733	5,387	286	329	3,928	3,436
Marion	20,426	19,551	581	368	17,515	17,139
Marshall	3,113	2,558	123	99	3,188	2,582
Martin	1,391	1,283	45	194	1,558	1,391
Miami	3,433	2,974	189	118	3,492	3,042
Monroe	1,917	2,017	95	247	1,815	2,054
Montgomery	3,841	3,837	106	84	3,763	4,011
Morgan	2,014	2,377	71	173	2,077	2,500
Newton	879	1,191	74	125	860	1,283
Noble	2,879	2,823	190	103	2,979	3,026

INDIANA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Ohio	606	662	4	8	585	726
Orange	1,628	1,653	30	212	1,654	1,779
Owen	1,738	1,589	52	247	1,918	1,632
Parke	2,013	2,503	278	266	2,159	2,764
Perry	2,074	1,890	34	86	2,007	1,974
Pike	1,957	2,038	64	234	2,098	2,197
Porter	1,937	2,187	145	129	2,018	2,427
Posey	2,660	2,077	78	379	2,684	2,369
Pulaski	1,352	986	96	245	1,446	1,223
Putnam	2,754	2,289	169	193	3,016	2,570
Randolph	1,964	4,058	264	406	2,256	4,629
Ripley	2,442	2,250	54	235	2,381	2,404
Rush	2,210	2,596	151	79	2,292	1,713
Scott	1,043	727	37	42	1,030	743
Shelby	3,490	2,664	292	107	3,409	2,877
Spencer	2,196	2,478	24	169	2,685	2,733
Starke	1,003	859	29	35	904	834
St. Joseph	6,077	5,220	215	107	5,257	4,929
Steuben	1,263	2,100	208	196	1,348	2,352
Sullivan	3,159	1,784	128	391	3,382	1,902
Switzerland	1,589	1,467	19	52	1,637	1,560
Tippecanoe	4,380	4,846	208	53	4,281	5,072
Tipton	2,008	1,788	126	570	2,370	2,042
Union	839	981	63	11	868	1,108
Vanderburg	6,160	6,175	101	285	5,889	6,027
Vermillion	1,437	1,723	81	194	1,438	1,730
Vigo	6,499	6,159	96	574	6,102	6,273
Wabash	2,413	3,687	250	329	2,555	3,986
Warren	979	1,849	43	51	1,017	1,847
Warrick	2,166	2,018	60	477	2,557	2,361
Washington	2,322	1,823	26	257	3,481	3,559
Wayne	3,726	5,714	335	203	3,653	6,138
Wells	2,725	1,668	210	318	2,942	1,920
White	1,896	1,807	173	227	2,017	1,942
Whitley	2,234	1,958	173	30	2,325	2,133
Total	262,740	255,615	13,050	22,208	261,013	263,361
Plurality	7,125	....	....	....	....	2,348
Per cent	47.43	46.14	2.35	4.01	49.04	48.61
Scattering		400			12,575	
Whole vote		554,013			536,949	

The vote for Governor in 1892 was: Claude Matthews, Dem., 260,601; Ira J. Chase, Rep., 253,625; Aaron Worth, Pro., 12,960; Leroy Templeton, Peop., 22,017. Matthews's plurality, 6,976.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Counties of Gibson, Perry, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburg, and Warrick. A. H. Taylor, Dem., 19,720; A. P. Twineham, Rep., 19,266; J. D. Cockrell, Pro., 527; Moses Smith, Peop., 1,910. Taylor's plurality, 454.

II. Counties of Daviess, Dubois, Greene, Knox, Lawrence, Martin, Orange, and Crawford. J. L. Bretz, Dem., 17,700; D. M. Willoughby, Rep., 15,732; L. L. Cooper, Pro., 512; M. W. Akerley, Peop., 3,000. Bretz's plurality, 1,968.

III. Counties of Clark, Floyd, Harrison, Jackson, Jennings, Scott, and Washington. J. B. Brown, Dem., 20,930; W. W. Borden, Rep., 17,957; H. C. Jackson, Pro., 386; L. C. Adams, Peop., 1,294. Brown's plurality, 2,973.

IV. Counties of Dearborn, Decatur, Franklin, Jefferson, Ohio, Ripley, Switzerland, and Union. William S. Holman, Dem., 19,009; S. M. Jones, Rep., 15,928; A. L. Crim, Pro., 788; W. B. Mohler, Peop., 421. Holman's plurality, 3,081.

INDIANA—*Continued.*

V. Counties of Bartholomew, Brown, Hendricks, Johnson, Monroe, Morgan, Owen, and Putnam. G. W. Cooper, Dem., 17,698; J. W. Worrell, Rep., 16,610; S. W. McNaughton, Pro., 890; L. A. Stockwell, Peop., 1,435. Cooper's plurality, 1,088.

VI. Counties of Delaware, Fayette, Henry, Randolph, Rush, and Wayne. L. M. Merring. Dem., 11,845; H. U. Johnson, Rep., 20,444; W. A. Spurgeon, Pro., 1,181; N. T. Butts, Peop., 2,581. Johnson's plurality, 8,599.

VII. Counties of Hancock, Madison, Marion, and Shelby. W. D. Bynum, Dem., 28,233; C. L. Henry, Rep., 26,951; S. E. Boston, Pro., 846; S. Walker, Peop., 1,021. Bynum's plurality, 1,282.

VIII. Counties of Clay, Fountain, Montgomery, Parke, Sullivan, Vermilion, and Vigo. E. V. Brookshire, Dem., 22,999; W. S. Carpenter, Rep., 21,327; J. L. Shields, Pro., 830; J. T. Phillips, Peop., 2,323. Brookshire's plurality, 1,672.

IX. Counties of Benton, Boone, Clinton, Hamilton, Howard, Tippecanoe, Tipton, and Warren. E. W. Brown, Dem., 19,291; Daniel Waugh, Rep., 23,416; G. W. Bower, Pro., 1,502; J. W. Swan, Peop., 2,517. Waugh's plurality, 4,125.

X. Counties of Carroll, Cass, Fulton, Jasper, Lake, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, and White. Thomas Hammond, Dem., 18,298; William Johnson, Rep., 18,256; W. A. Hennegar, Pro., 1,193; D. H. Yeoman, Peop., 1,948. Hammond's plurality, 42.

XI. Counties of Adams, Blackford, Grant, Huntington, Jay, Miami, Wabash, and Wells. A. N. Martin, Dem., 21,893; W. F. Daily, Rep., 21,140; I. W. Haynes, Pro., 1,765; J. Strange, Peop., 3,036. Martin's plurality, 753.

XII. Counties of Allen, De Kalb, La Grande, Noble, Steuben, and Whitley. C. F. McNagny, Dem., 19,991; A. J. You, Rep., 16,926; C. Eckert, Pro., 1,036; C. Hussleman, Peop., 2,027. McNagny's plurality, 3,065.

XIII. Counties of Elkart, Kosciusko, Laporte, Marshall, St. Joseph, and Starke. C. G. Conn, Dem., 21,627; J. S. Dodge, Rep., 19,687; G. S. V. Howard, Pro., 872; A. U. Somer, Peop., 720. Conn's plurality, 1,940.

Present State Government.

Governor, Claude Matthews; Lieut.-Governor, Mortimer Nye; Secretary of State, William R. Myers; Auditor, J. O. Henderson; Treasurer, Albert Gall; Superintendent of Public Instruction, H. D. Vories; State Statistician, William A. Peele, Jr.; State Geologist, S. S. Gorby; Attorney-General, Alonzo G. Smith—all Democrats.

Judiciary.

Supreme Court; Justices, Leonard J. Hackney, Dem., James McCabe, Dem., Timothy E. Howard, Dem., Walter Olds, Rep., Silas D. Coffey, Rep.; Clerk of the Court, Andrew M. Sweeney, Dem.

State Legislature, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	35	63	98
Republicans	15	37	52
Democratic majority.	20	26	46

INDIANA—*Continued.*

Vote of the State since 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1872. President	163,632	186,147	.....	.....	22,515 R
1874. Sec. State	182,154	164,902	16,233	.....	17,252 D
1876. President	213,526	208,011	9,533	.....	5,515 D
1878. Sec. State	194,491	180,755	39,448	.....	13,736 D
1880. President	225,528	232,164	12,986	....	6,641 R
1882. Sec. State	220,924	210,000	13,615	.....	10,924 D
1884. President	244,992	238,480	8,293	3,028	6,512 D
1886. Lt.-Gov	228,598	231,922	4,646	9,185	3,324 R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1888. President	261,013	263,361	2,694	9,881	2,348 R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1890. Sec. State	233,881	214,302	17,354	12,106	19,579 D
1892. President	262,740	255,615	22,208	13,050	7,125 D

IOWA.

COUNTIES. (99.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adair	1,264	1,836	44	215	1,178	1,883
Adams	1,149	1,533	41	179	1,146	1,387
Allamakee	1,956	1,832	40	75	2,023	1,903
Appanoose	1,924	2,534	50	479	1,837	2,103
Audubon	1,393	1,288	21	66	1,210	1,366
Benton	2,745	2,694	31	69	2,646	2,768
Black Hawk	2,544	3,483	46	29	2,127	3,106
Boone	1,925	2,959	100	179	1,847	2,768
Bremer	1,933	1,555	41	51	1,728	1,613
Buchanan	2,166	2,498	57	96	1,880	2,343
Buena Vista	982	1,712	41	247	857	1,693
Butler	1,430	2,129	36	28	1,284	2,031
Calhoun	1,104	1,969	36	132	828	1,729
Carroll	2,375	1,592	47	68	2,052	1,593
Cass	1,990	2,317	18	352	1,721	2,372
Cedar	2,347	2,130	93	74	2,134	2,137
Cerro Gordo	1,209	2,133	128	55	1,004	1,866
Cherokee	1,157	1,755	104	88	1,162	1,960
Chickasaw	1,878	1,516	12	43	1,604	1,561
Clarke	961	1,455	31	239	910	1,395
Clay	654	1,516	42	149	494	1,438
Clayton	3,337	2,443	32	57	3,311	2,576
Clinton	5,649	3,893	52	132	5,106	3,597
Crawford	2,272	1,511	24	133	2,123	1,658
Dallas	1,641	2,679	104	358	1,579	2,538
Davis	1,481	1,349	39	601	1,626	1,428
Decatur	1,486	1,806	35	403	1,497	1,753
Delaware	1,810	2,294	19	15	1,570	2,247
Des Moines	4,526	3,361	54	55	4,291	3,388
Dickinson	443	801	16	47	225	672
Dubuque	6,831	3,526	44	112	5,948	3,060
Emmet	391	831	18	19	206	573
Fayette	2,499	2,771	81	208	2,182	2,781
Floyd	1,387	2,017	50	124	1,288	1,982
Franklin	1,064	1,771	12	23	842	1,609
Fremont	1,716	1,635	43	560	1,866	1,851
Greene	1,333	2,084	64	168	1,300	2,113
Grundy	1,355	1,375	38	74	1,132	1,372
Guthrie	1,540	2,295	108	240	1,405	2,218
Hamilton	1,227	2,073	30	42	1,007	1,778
Hancock	789	1,214	31	41	561	892
Hardin	1,549	2,665	8	72	1,287	2,522
Harrison	2,200	2,302	72	536	2,247	2,381
Henry	1,710	2,390	72	210	1,728	2,485
Howard	1,239	1,403	62	20	1,012	1,233
Humboldt	742	1,382	47	44	641	1,237
Ida	1,190	1,192	40	130	1,087	1,269
Iowa	2,157	1,672	49	89	1,978	1,664
Jackson	2,966	1,946	50	47	3,029	2,029
Jasper	2,556	3,167	111	383	2,341	3,137
Jefferson	1,545	2,140	77	127	1,588	2,046
Johnson	3,227	2,179	30	101	3,038	2,058
Jones	2,439	2,419	55	17	2,187	2,448
Keokuk	2,655	2,509	67	180	2,635	2,690
Kossuth	1,513	1,801	28	59	1,026	1,451

IOWA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Lee	4,956	3,971	65	145	4,650	3,820
Linn	5,032	5,602	242	141	4,373	5,247
Louisa	1,069	1,796	46	110	1,012	1,836
Lucas	1,087	1,550	68	243	1,225	1,891
Lyon	1,130	1,110	17	77	676	952
Madison	1,406	1,966	51	500	1,346	1,870
Mahaska	2,428	3,340	162	1,046	2,703	3,700
Marion	2,540	2,319	76	372	1,228	2,260
Marshall	2,312	3,441	84	243	2,322	2,374
Mills	1,480	1,761	39	251	1,933	3,365
Mitchell	1,162	1,797	45	46	1,401	1,623
Monona	751	1,188	93	1,107	1,028	1,683
Monroe	1,169	1,501	80	550	1,088	1,590
Montgomery	1,174	2,187	75	234	1,233	1,442
Muscatine	2,964	2,726	43	141	2,767	2,654
O'Brien	1,373	1,666	33	75	1,085	1,671
Osceola	674	729	15	15	354	695
Page	1,503	2,623	327	275	1,458	2,571
Palo Alto	1,101	1,110	24	147	850	840
Plymouth	2,244	1,672	75	178	2,140	1,755
Pocahontas	939	1,304	60	210	746	990
Polk	5,538	7,757	349	784	4,966	7,049
Pottawatt'mie	4,905	4,675	60	504	4,881	4,591
Poweshiek	1,776	2,359	56	258	1,770	2,347
Ringgold	1,111	1,706	110	422	1,749	1,706
Sac	1,258	1,888	96	83	1,102	1,832
Scott	6,205	2,999	59	65	5,692	2,832
Shelby	1,890	1,674	29	176	1,762	1,714
Sioux	1,792	2,021	34	73	1,408	1,905
Story	1,321	2,797	106	112	1,050	2,420
Tama	2,589	2,421	57	72	2,294	2,305
Taylor	1,423	2,088	70	265	1,322	2,015
Union	1,508	1,914	74	593	1,414	1,833
Van Buren	1,789	2,125	52	64	1,775	2,028
Wapello	3,380	3,643	51	730	3,101	3,282
Warren	1,475	2,414	76	350	1,523	2,289
Washington	2,134	2,518	82	104	1,990	2,345
Wayne	1,561	1,825	52	299	1,570	1,781
Webster	2,159	2,551	80	298	1,809	2,353
Winnebago	342	1,083	31	158	218	891
Winneshiek	2,202	2,578	46	31	2,043	2,559
Woodbury	4,156	4,620	259	781	3,588	4,169
Worth	614	1,273	12	75	542	1,063
Wright	1,137	2,065	43	18	831	1,677
Total	196367	219795	6,402	20,595	179877	211598
Plurality	.....	22,965	.....	.....	.....	31,721
Per cent	44·56	49.82	1.44	4.67	44.70	52.61
Whole vote		443,159				404,130

The vote for Governor in 1891 was: Boles, Dem., 207,589; Wheeler, Rep., 199,373; Gibson, Pro., 919; Westfall, Peop., 12,271; Boles's plurality, 8,216. In 1892 the Republicans elected their entire State ticket by these pluralities: McFarland, Secretary of State, 22,778; McCarthy, Auditor, 22,221; Beeson, Treasurer, 22,164; Stone, Attorney-General, 22,632, and Perkins, Railroad Commissioner, 22,394.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1890.

Districts.

I. Counties of Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren, and Washington. John J. Seerley, Dem., 17,787; John H. Gear, Rep., 18,416; S. G. Glasgow, Pro., 402; T. J. Sater, Peop., 691. Gear's plurality, 629.

II. Counties of Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine, and Scott. Walter A. Hayes, Dem., 23,129; John Munroe, Rep., 15,357; S. A. Gilley, Pro., 254; Charles Dalton, Peop., 557. Hayes's plurality, 7,772.

III. Counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin, and Wright. James H. Shields, Dem., 20,585; David B. Henderson, Rep., 22,045; Lindsey Jessup, Pro., 337. Henderson's plurality, 1,460.

IOWA—*Continued.*

IV. Counties of Allamakee, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, and Winneshiek. Walt. H. Butler, Dem., 18,091; Thomas Updegraff, Rep., 19,681; —— Rogers, Pro., 428. Updegraff's plurality, 1,590.

V. Counties of Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Iowa, Jones, Linn, Marshall, and Tama. John T. Hamilton, Dem., 18,935; Robert G. Cousins, Rep., 20,033; J. J. Milne, Pro., 529; T. E. Mann, Peop., 937. Cousins's plurality, 1,098.

VI. Counties of Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek, and Wapello. Fred. E. White, Dem., 16,572; John F. Lacey, Rep., 17,747; J. C. Reed, Pro., 449; E. S. Owens, Peop., 2,889. Lacey's plurality, 1,175.

VII. Counties of Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story, and Warren. J. A. Dyer, Dem., 13,883; John A. T. Hull, Rep., 19,963; —— Haggard, Pro., 547; E. A. Ott, Peop., 2,562. Hull's plurality, 6,080.

VIII. Counties of Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union, and Wayne. Thos. S. Maxwell, Dem., 15,968; W. P. Hepburn, Rep., 20,299; David Dodds, Pro., 834; W. S. Scott, Peop, 3,687. Hepburn's plurality, 4,331.

IX. Counties of Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattomie, and Shelby. J. E. F. McGee, Dem., 17,809; A. L. Hager, Rep., 20,287; —— Pennington, Pro., 407; F. W. Meyers, Peop., 2,610. Hager's plurality, 2,478.

X. Counties of Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Webster, and Winnebago. John J. Ryan, Dem., 18,458; J. P. Dolliver, Rep., 23,432; —— Anderson, Peop., 1,689. Dolliver's plurality, 4,974.

XI. Counties of Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux, and Woodbury. Daniel Campbell, Dem. and Peop., 20,707; George D. Perkins, Rep., 21,984; —— Griffith, Pro., 787. Perkins's plurality, 1,277.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Horace Boles, Dem.; Lieutenant-Governor, G. L. Bestow, Dem.; Secretary of State, W. M. McFarland, Rep.; Auditor, C. G. McCarthy, Rep.; Treasurer, B. A. Beeson, Rep.; Attorney-General, John Y. Stone, Rep.; Adjutant-General, George Green, Dem.; Superintendent of Instruction, J. B. Knoepfer, Dem.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, G. S. Robinson, Rep.; Associate Justices, James H. Rothrock, Rep., Josiah Given, Rep., L. G. Kuine, Dem., and Charles T. Granger, Rep.; Clerk of the Court, G. B. Pray, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1892.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	24	53	77
Democrats	25	46	71
People's and U. L.	1	1	2
Republican majority	..	6	4

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1872. President	71,134	131,173	.....	. ..	*60,039 R
1876. President	112,121	171,332	9,490	....	49,721 R
1880. President	105,845	183,904	32,327	....	78,059 R
1884. President	†177,316	197,089	.....	1,472	19,773 R
1885. Governor	†168,525	175,505	302	1,405	6,979 R
1886. Sec. State	†165,597	180,309	.....	518	14,712 R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1887. Governor	153,526	169,686	14,499	309	16,160 R
1888. President	179,887	211,598	9,105	3,550	31,711 R
1889. Governor	186,111	173,588	5,579	1,353	6,523 D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*F.A.&L.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1890. Governor	188,240	191,606	8,813	1,646	3,366 R
1891. Governor	207,589	199,373	12,271	919	8,216 D
1892. President	196,367	219,795	20,595	6,402	22,965 R

*Majority. †Democratic and Greenback Fusion Vote.

KANSAS.

COUNTIES. (106.)	President, 1892.			President, 1888.		
	Weaver, *Peop.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Streeter, *Union Labor.*
Allen	1,398	1,509	40	1,036	1,886	332
Anderson	1,476	1,638	94	960	1,843	369
Atchison	2,718	2,667	38	2,603	3,219	332
Barber	1,439	882	17	710	977	304
Barton	1,816	1,381	7	1,228	1,353	101
Bourbon	2,863	2,802	26	1,831	3,569	805
Brown	2,252	2,562	110	1,803	2,696	235
Butler	2,705	2,648	95	1,616	3,172	721
Chase	972	891	19	593	1,126	326
Chautauqua	1,292	1,408	6	694	1,590	466
Cherokee	3,751	2,695	61	2,038	2,935	1,269
Cheyenne	486	505	10	420	779	22
Clark	305	226	2	394	473	98
Clay	2,038	1,666	103	920	1,914	794
Cloud	2,268	1,915	74	1,052	2,542	557
Coffee	1,886	1,769	66	1,227	1,970	440
Comanche	310	259	....	381	490	93
Cowley	3,896	3 886	127	1,933	4,112	1,534
Crawford	4,104	3,964	86	1,875	3,156	1,362
Decatur	983	619	2	731	1,224	131
Dickinson	2,647	2,419	65	1,695	2,746	473
Doniphan	1,185	2,162	9	1,109	2,245	14
Douglas	2,174	3,114	147	1,669	3,189	217
Edwards	472	399	5	334	541	114
Elk	1,369	1,235	13	696	1,566	600
Ellis	1,069	546	14	756	690	105
Ellsworth	1,097	1,102	14	831	1,159	39
Finney	338	478	4	348	694	49
Ford	565	619	....	630	882	119
Franklin	2,431	2,208	156	1,113	2,422	1,056
Garfield	69	102	....	129	225	3
Geary	1,113	863	44	756	1,027	97
Gove	248	327	....	278	586	7
Graham	546	436	....	342	797	245
Grant	131	151	....	245	390	....
Gray	229	274	1	268	417	48
Greeley	114	241	....	180	422	105
Greenwood	1,781	1,732	23	1,110	2,242	542
Hamilton	186	253	10	295	480	28
Harper	1,986	1,288	64	940	1,490	587
Harvey	1,756	2,025	55	1,065	2,145	676
Haskell	111	177	....	197	291	21
Hodgeman	223	363	7	220	563	83
Jackson	1,594	1,826	29	1,220	1,979	13
Jefferson	1,973	2,026	57	1,601	2,268	11
Jewell	2,225	1,961	118	999	2,285	757
Johnson	1,932	2,070	99	1,435	2,164	303
Kearney	141	219	....	248	367	21
Kingman	1,564	1,225	52	622	1,413	756
Kiowa	376	396	16	381	525	107
Labette	3,116	2,950	94	976	2,870	2,126
Lane	222	284	5	267	459	49
Leavenworth	3,869	3,471	52	3,516	3,272	335
Lincoln	1,348	878	15	617	1,069	349
Linn	2,063	2,046	35	802	2,166	1,119
Logan	329	457	....	283	609	33
Lyon	2,623	2,591	129	1,377	3,014	469
Marion	1,682	2,210	87	1,283	2,375	219
Marshall	2,937	2,531	117	1,815	2,547	835
McPherson	2,335	2,294	109	829	2,279	1,181
Meade	214	261	1	342	578	91
Miami	2,280	2,243	45	1,600	2,170	395
Mitchell	1,855	1,467	50	880	1,676	337
Montgomery	2,514	2,738	31	1,863	2,871	709
Morris	1,323	1,417	43	840	1,612	258
Morton	76	106	3	205	333	29
Nemaha	2,194	2,222	52	1,682	2,515	81
Neosho	2,170	2,000	13	1,144	2,134	982
Ness	590	495	29	470	891	124
Norton	1,090	1,054	40	631	1,471	466
Osage	3,170	2,606	175	1,380	3,442	1,001
Osborne	1,380	1,163	18	686	1,680	182
Ottawa	1,541	1,444	56	769	1,569	366
Pawnee	722	671	8	303	895	209
Phillips	1,469	1,352	8	763	1,681	592
Pottawatomie	2,101	2,107	23	1,471	2,419	162
Pratt	1,170	947	26	652	1,115	370
Rawlins	756	592	4	633	1,023	127
Reno	3,097	3,166	68	1,841	2,398	366
Republic	2,049	2,167	115	1,205	2,595	110
Rice	1,821	1,724	140	934	1,851	284
Riley	1,427	1,574	46	772	1,856	286
Rooks	847	811	34	412	1,112	350
Rush	616	570	14	424	681	26
Russell	730	1,008	16	571	953	24
Saline	2,175	1,817	31	1,186	2,263	329
Scott	162	142	9	182	294	49
Sedgwick	5,254	4,768	194	4,025	6,071	618
Seward	115	156	2	207	400	43
Shawnee	4,206	6,757	148	3,143	7,672	117
Sheridan	463	325	8	337	623	37
Sherman	748	571	7	481	803	146
Smith	1,923	1,389	49	777	1,726	699
Stafford	1,232	840	69	483	975	505
Stanton	131	146	....	197	298	50
Stevens	185	85	....	268	307	61
Sumner	4,058	3,501	133	2,139	3,499	1,301
Thomas	693	490	4	486	751	121
Trego	294	309	9	220	477	25
Wabaunsee	1,520	1,356	20	960	1,708	31
Wallace	295	377	2	193	412	9
Washington	2,842	2,323	20	1,511	2,999	260
Wichita	214	245	3	207	438	78
Wilson	1,636	1,803	42	1,035	2,191	671
Woodson	1,032	1,071	32	595	1,149	363
Wyandotte	5,529	5,891	106	4,155	5,431	190
Total	163111	157237	4,539	102745	182904	37,788
Plurality	5,874	.....	.....	....	80,159	....
Per cent	50.51	48.09	1.40	30.75	54.75	11.31
Scattering	.....				10,608	
Whole vote	324,887				334,035	

There was no Democratic electoral ticket voted for in Kansas in 1892, the Democrats voting for the electoral candidates of the People's Party for the purpose of taking the State away from the Republicans. All the People's Party electors were chosen.

The vote for Governor in 1892 was: L. D. Lewelling. Fusion, 163,507; A. W. Smith, Rep., 158,075; J. G. Pickering, Pro., 4,178; Lewelling's plurality, 5,432. The Fusion candidates for other State officers were elected by pluralities varying from 3,820 to 8,644. The Prohibition vote for President in 1888 was 6,779.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS IN 1892.

At Large—Harris, Fusion, 163,664; Anthony, Rep., 156,761; Monroe, Pro., 4,055. Harris's plurality, 6,903.

District.

I. Counties of Atchison, Brown, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Nemaha, and Pottawatomie. Broderick, Rep., 19,401; Close, Peop., 15,782; McCormick, Pro., 276; Carroll, Dem., 161. Broderick's plurality, 3,619.

II. Counties of Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte. Funston, Rep., 22,900; Moore, Peop., 22,817; Huston, Pro., 656. Funston's plur., 83.

III. Counties of Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho, and Wilson. Hudson, Peop., 23,998; Humphrey, Rep., 21,594; Bennett, Pro., 382. Hudson's plurality, 2,404.

IV. Counties of Butler, Chase, Coffey, Greenwood, Lyon, Marion, Morris, Osage, Shawnee, Wabaunsee, and Woodson. Curtis, Rep., 25,327; Wharton, Peop., 22,603; Silver, Pro., 749. Curtis's plurality, 2,724.

V. Counties of Clay, Cloud, Davis, Dickinson, Marshall, Ottawa, Republic, Riley, Saline and Washington. Davis, Peop., 20.162; Burton, Rep., 18,842; Cook, Dem., 568; Hurley, Pro., 471. Davis's plurality, 1,320.

KANSAS—*Continued.*

VI. Wallace D. Freeman, Dem., 1,301; H. L. Pestana, Rep., 17,887; B. Brewer, Pro., 330; William Baker, Peop., 19,398. Baker's plurality, 1,511.

VII. Jeremiah Simpson,† Peop., 33,822; Chester I. Long, Rep., 32,059; W. E. Woodward, Pro., 583. Simpson's plurality, 1,765.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, L. D. Lewelling; Lieutenant-Governor, Percy Daniels; Secretary of State, R. S. Osborn; State Auditor, Van B. Prather; Treasurer, W. H. Biddle; Attorney-General, J. T. Little; Superintendent of Public Instruction, H. N. Gaines—all People's Party: Adjutant-General, J. W. Roberts, Rep.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Albert H Horton, Rep.; Associate Justices, T. H. Allen, Peop., and W. A. Johnston, Rep.; Clerk, C. J. Brown, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	..	2	2
People's Party	25	58	83
Republicans	15	64	79
Independent	1	1	
Peop. Party maj	10	..	1
Republican maj	..	3	..

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1872. Pres	32,970	66,805	.....	.....	*33,835 R
1874. Gov	35,301	48,594	.....	.....	*13,293 R
1876. Pres	37,002	78,322	7,770	.....	40,120 R
1878. Gov	37,208	74,020	27,057	.....	36,812 R
1880. Pres	59,789	121,520	19,710	.....	61,731 R
1882. Gov	83,237	75,158	20,989	.....	8,079 D
1884. Pres	90,132	154,400	16,341	4,964	64,274 R
1886. Gov	115,697	149,615	.....	8,094	33,918 R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. L.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1888. Pres	102,745	182,904	37,788	6,779	80,159 R
	Dem	*Rep.*	*U. L.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1890. Gov	71,357	115,025	106,972	1,230	8,053 R
		Rep.	*Peop.†*	*Pro.*	*Plu..*
1892. Pres	.....	157,237	163,111	4,739	5,874 P

* Majority. †The Democrats supported the People's Party candidate.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES. (119.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adair	1,024	1,119	21	208	1,128	1,283
Allen	1,116	989	25	257	1,527	1,326
Anderson	1,142	749	58	20	1,235	742
Ballard	910	277	13	221	901	321
Barren	2,061	1,369	53	524	2,749	1,791
Bath	1,443	1,148	34	51	1,545	1,362
Bell	693	1,019	15	20	279	928
Boone	2,0 9	545	32	10	2,116	635
Bourbon	2,216	1,657	79	15	1,990	2,052
Boyd	1,537	1,526	36	25	1,302	1,531
Boyle	1,249	1,144	52	48	1,399	1,387
Bracken	1,472	996	62	111	1,702	1,066
Breathitt	977	566	5	6	636	505
Breckinridge	1,497	1,167	32	576	1,826	1,769
Bullitt	862	398	16	143	996	429
Butler	715	1,327	43	330	973	1,637
Caldwell	963	1,126	58	281	1,098	1,080
Calloway	1,581	379	33	439	995	340
Campbell	4,302	3,959	97	112	4,160	4,141
Carlisle	811	223	36	348	848	271
Carroll	1,574	542	73	3	1,632	623
Carter	983	1,319	27	61	1,373	1,773
Casey	1,039	1,223	77	20	1,125	1,204
Christian	2 324	2,868	106	510	2 247	3,481
Clark	1,958	1,599	37	33	1,835	1,467
Clay	401	860	17	60	652	1,390
Clinton	250	589	7	83	409	903
Crittenden	1,118	1,312	49	145	1,175	1,357
Cumberland	584	880	19	8	677	1,016
Daviess	3,431	1,698	73	1,602	3,818	2,238
Edmonson	491	618	19	119	762	761
Elliott	1,079	453	2	36	1,090	426
Estill	690	752	16	177	835	917
Fayette	3,753	2,431	251	101	3,435	3,301
Fleming	1,787	1,567	98	92	1,813	1,711
Floyd	1,141	634	14	42	1,122	690
Franklin	2,186	1,231	85	163	2,334	1,429
Fulton	1,157	383	33	74	933	333
Gallatin	737	237	20	5	821	313
Garrard	1,126	1,155	47	10	1,124	1,220
Grant	1,591	1,034	66	76	1,604	1,126
Graves	2,563	1,028	56	832	2,432	1,182
Grayson	1,251	1,173	27	701	1,461	1,513
Green	585	739	15	535	1,047	1,181
Greenup	1,109	1,143	22	16	1,236	1,360
Hancock	786	607	14	318	900	881
Hardin	1 909	1,075	41	490	2,175	1,421
Harlan	231	674	11	34	211	837
Harrison	2,172	1,273	208	11	2,133	1,327
Hart	1,114	1,034	40	509	1,635	1,506
Henderson	2,278	1,736	86	971	3,043	2,413
Henry	1,793	1,019	106	160	1,964	1,184
Hickman	1,155	460	50	227	1,053	383
Hopkins	2,014	1,726	85	555	1,882	1,569
Jackson	188	868	7	..	231	1,019
Jefferson	20,915	13,454	551	358	17,535	12,863
Jessamine	1,042	922	177	15	1,310	1,110
Johnson	785	1,340	25	72	854	1,357
Kenton	5,586	3,494	210	155	5,879	3,994
Knott	166	236	1	..	468	164
Knox	668	1,305	18	87	646	1,424
Larue	797	568	47	285	1,002	724
Laurel	832	1,080	32	73	975	1,384
Lawrence	1,724	1,445	20	33	1,655	1,717
Lee	507	565	3	12	432	514
Leslie	76	528	1	1	66	660
Letcher	274	513	1	2	281	616
Lewis	1,044	1,531	43	251	1,379	1,880
Lincoln	1,473	1,175	195	42	1,612	1,322
Livingston	928	550	17	175	997	514
Logan	2,191	1,763	41	592	3,010	2,248
Lyon	727	499	30	131	640	573
Madison	2,565	2,312	118	30	2,406	2,343
Magoffin	666	844	10	73	660	865
Marion	1,451	954	30	108	1,599	1,008
Marshall	1,081	360	23	537	998	364
Martin	229	475	6	7	218	525
Mason	2,586	2,001	65	40	2,778	2,265
McCracken	1,735	1,195	100	366	1,812	1,535
McLean	869	534	36	407	972	742
Meade	1,171	410	16	189	1,348	593
Menifee	475	258	13	62	569	229
Mercer	1,562	1,185	139	76	1,711	1,361
Metcalfe	495	756	11	382	896	1,033
Monroe	991	1,125	11	256	837	1,311
Montgomery	1,507	1,011	50	18	1,531	1,202
Morgan	1,125	620	5	279	1,342	683
Muhlenberg	1,421	1,688	37	243	1,768	1,817
Nelson	1,858	1,025	24	151	1,876	1,102
Nicholas	1,312	808	225	45	1,475	933
Ohio	1,664	1,581	44	973	2,066	2,100
Oldham	783	365	40	92	826	460
Owen	2,579	748	184	177	2,922	834
Owsley	229	660	1	19	248	699
Pendleton	1,419	1,014	79	658	1,915	1,417
Perry	346	560	2	8	296	699
Pike	1,534	1,333	21	7	1,249	1,260
Powell	580	446	6	30	441	403
Pulaski	1,753	2,457	130	239	1,752	2,924
Robertson	567	438	35	171	657	346

KENTUCKY—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Rockcastle	684	966	54	6	777	1,050
Rowan	562	564	15	31	384	412
Russell	646	765	9	52	697	804
Scott	1,999	1,201	172	9	2,037	1,531
Shelby	2,122	1,169	40	142	2,219	1,436
Simpson	1,166	725	47	171	1,525	859
Spencer	848	316	20	58	998	399
Taylor	653	630	26	326	1,059	792
Todd	1,588	1,406	59	134	1,622	1,555
Trigg	1,088	814	24	396	928	978
Trimble	1,149	264	42	18	1,195	247
Union	2,275	777	28	318	2,244	955
Warren	2,867	2,053	135	252	3,587	2,590
Washington	1,193	1,035	25	238	1,328	1,365
Wayne	931	986	20	105	1,108	1,107
Webster	1,278	839	24	824	1,626	1,034
Whitley	619	1,734	37	27	681	2,202
Wolfe	658	386	20	82	805	444
Woodford	1,289	1,097	67	30	1,387	1,217
Total	175461	135441	6,442	23,500	183800	155134
Plurality	40,020	....	....	....	28,666	....
Per cent	51.48	39.44	1.89	6.89	53.31	45.00
Scattering			...		5,847	
Whole vote			340,844		344,781	

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was 622 for Streeter, Union Labor, and 5,225 for Fisk, Prohibitionist.

A vote was taken in 1891 on the adoption of the new constitution, with the following result: For, 213,960; against, 74,446.

For Governor, 1891: Brown, Dem., 144,168; Wood, Rep., 116,087; Harris, Pro., 3,293; Erwin, Peop., 25,631. Brown's plurality, 28,081.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

District.

I. Counties of Ballard, Caldwell, Calloway, Carlisle, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, Marshall, McCracken, and Trigg. W. J. Stone, Dem., 15,295; W. J. Deboe, Rep., 8,438; J. D. Smith, Pro., 438; B. C. Keyo, Peop., 4,686. Stone's plurality, 6,857.

II. Counties of Christian, Daviess, Hancock, Henderson, Hopkins, McLean, Union, and Webster. W. T. Ellis, Dem., 15,053; J. T. Kimbley, Rep., 9,781; T. S. Pettit, Peop., 6,903. Ellis's plurality, 5,272.

III. Counties of Allen, Butler, Barren, Cumberland, Edmonson, Logan, Monroe, Muhlenberg, Simpson, Todd, and Warren. I. H. Goodnight, Dem., 14,986; W. G. Hunter, Rep., 14,056; C. W. Biggers, Peop., 2,742. Goodnight's plurality, 930.

IV. Counties of Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Greene, Hardin, Hart, Larue, Marion, Meade, Nelson, Ohio, Taylor, and Washington. A. B. Montgomery, Dem., 16,043; C. M. Barnett, Rep., 11,485; M. T. Gardner, Peop., 5,954. Montgomery's plurality, 4,558.

V. County of Jefferson. A. G. Caruth, Dem., 20,445; A. E. Wilson, Rep., 13,767; G. W. Summerfield, Pro., 372; C. S. Bate, Peop., 226. Caruth's plurality, 6,678.

VI. Counties of Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Pendleton, and Trimble. A. S. Berry, Dem., 18,564; W. O'Neal, Rep., 10,729; W. B. Ogden, Pro., 749; H. M. Winstow, Peop., 522. Berry's plurality, 7,835.

VII. Counties of Bourbon, Fayette, Franklin, Henry, Oldham, Owen, Scott, and Woodford. W. C. P. Breckinridge, Dem.; 16,588; T. J. Hardin, Rep., 9,433; L. S. Johnson, Peop., 730. Breckinridge's plurality, 7,155.

VIII. Counties of Anderson, Boyle, Garrard, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Rockcastle, Shelby, Spencer, and Jackson. James B. McCreary, Dem, 14,092. No opposition.

IX. Counties of Bracken, Bath, Boyd, Carter, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lewis, Lawrence, Mason, Nicholas, Robertson, and Rowan. T. H. Paynter, Dem., 18,295; J. P. McCartney, Rep., 15,339; R. H. Yantis, Peop., 713. Paynter's plurality, 2,956.

X. Counties of Breathitt, Clark, Elliott, Estill, Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Lee, Martin, Magoffin, Montgomery, Morgan, Menefee, Pike, Powell, and Wolfe. M. C. Leslie, Dem., 14,515; C. W. Russell, Rep., 11,743. Leslie's plurality, 2,772.

XI. Counties of Adair, Bell, Casey, Clay, Clinton, Harlan, Knox, Letcher, Leslie, Laurel, Metcalfe, Owsley, Perry, Pulaski, Russell, Wayne, and Whitley. J. R. Hindman, Dem., 10,483; Silas Adams, Rep., 17,087; R. L. Durham, Peop., 1,259. Adams's plurality, 6,604.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, John Young Brown; Lieutenant-Governor, M. C. Alford; Secretary of State, John W. Headley; Treasurer, H. S. Hale; Auditor, L. C. Norman; Superintendent of Public Instruction, E. P. Thompson; Commissioner of Agriculture, Charles Y. Wilson; Attorney-General, W. J. Hendrick—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Court of Appeals: Chief Justice, W. H. Holt, Rep.; Associate Justices, William S. Pryor, Joseph H. Lewis, Caswell Bennett—Democrats; Clerk of the Court, A. Addams, Dem.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	28	74	102
Republicans	9	15	24
Alliance and People's	1	11	12
Democratic majority	18	60	66

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	100,212	88,816	....	....	*11,396	D
1876. President	159,690	97,156	1,944[1]	....	62,634	D
1879. Governor	125,799	81,882	18,954	....	43,917	D
1880. President	147,999	104,550	11,498	....	43,449	D
1884. President	152,901	118,763	1,693	3,139	34,198	D
1885. Treasurer	106,214	38,617	....	....	*67,617	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1887. Governor	144,619	127,604	4,487	8,390	17,015	D
1888. President	183,800	155,134	622	5,225	28,666	D
1889. Treasurer	147,982	114,619	....	3,351	33,333	D
1890. Clerk App	101,712	107,005	....	4,340	54,707	D
1891. Governor	144,168	116,087	25,631	3,293	28,081	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President	175,461	135,441	23,500	6,442	40,020	D

* Majority.

KENTUCKY—*Continued.*

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, John Young Brown; Lieutenant-Governor, M. C. Alford; Secretary of State, John W. Headley; Treasurer, H. S. Hale; Auditor, L. C. Norman; Superintendent of Public Instruction, E. P. Thompson; Commissioner of Agriculture, Charles Y. Wilson; Attorney-General, W. J. Hendrick—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Court of Appeals: Chief Justice, W. H. Holt, Rep.; Associate Justices, William S. Pryor, Joseph H. Lewis, Caswell Bennett—Democrats; Clerk of the Court, A. Addams, Dem.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	28	74	102
Republicans	9	15	24
Alliance and People's	1	11	12
Democratic majority	18	60	66

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	100,212	88,816	....	....	*11,396	D
1876. President	159,690	97,156	1,944[1]	....	62,634	D
1879. Governor	125,799	81,882	18,954	....	43,917	D
1880. President	147,999	104,550	11,498	....	43,449	D
1884. President	152,901	118,763	1,693	3,139	34,198	D
1885. Treasurer	106,214	38,617	....	....	*67,617	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1887. Governor	144,619	127,604	4,487	8,390	17,015	D
1888. President	183,800	155,134	622	5,225	28,666	D
1889. Treasurer	147,982	114,619	....	3,351	33,333	D
1890. Clerk App	101,712	107,005	....	4,340	54,707	D
1891. Governor	144,168	116,087	25,631	3,293	28,081	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President	175,461	135,441	23,500	6,442	40,020	D

* Majority.

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES. (99.)	President, 1892.		Governor, 1892.		President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Fusion *Rep.* and *Peop.*	Foster, *A. L. Dem.*	McEnery, *Reg. Dem.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Acadia	258	114	1,699	221	607	4
Ascension	2,099	210	2,623	651	1,965	890
Assumption	1,276	733	989	927	2,239	1,045
Avoyelles	1,696	125	2,209	913	1,507	607
Baton R., E.	1,072	640	1,514	1,036	1,270	1,835
Baton R., W.	1,487	227	376	307	573	429
Bienville	1,620	443	1,121	155	988	1
Bossier	2,914	....	3,704	217	2,155	172
Caddo	2,552	335	2,495	605	2,541	125
Calcasieu	1,089	664	1,456	1,052	1,420	273
Caldwell	670	234	320	405	282	22
Cameron	180	5	272	90	203	12
Carroll, East	1,287	35	91	210	1,996	374
Carroll, West	408	1	333	186	563	....

LOUISIANA—*Continued.*

PARISHES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	President, 1892. Harrison and Weaver, *Fus.**	Governor, 1892. Foster *A. L. Dem.*†	Governor, 1892. McEnery *Reg. Dem.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	President, 1888. Harrison, *Rep.*
Catahoula	1,081	439	428	410	733	328
Claiborne	1,444	167	2,040	393	1,653	16
Concordia	3,593	....	1,251	346	2,477	466
De Soto	1,593	293	1,093	470	1,020	2
Feliciana, E.	1,355	96	1,955	386	826	7
Feliciana, W.	1,593	....	1,090	1,179	1,795	46
Franklin	796	26	662	360	566	26
Grant	206	519	306	52	584	95
Iberia	576	13	897	1,023	1,594	9
Iberville	1,609	660	1,517	1,025	1,116	2,071
Jackson	396	306	654	126	519	....
Jefferson	1,275	235	1,211	800	594	1,059
Lafayette	664	....	1,069	569	1,373	32
Lafourche	2,922	200	1,000	1,804	2,335	732
Lincoln	695	1,075	1,538	152	842	....
Livingston	333	225	553	355	377	77
Madison	3,433	17	3,030	34	2,523	166
Morehouse	1,170	82	1,082	301	1,286	4
Natchitoches	1,140	516	1,076	602	1,599	338
Orleans	19,234	6,194	11,636	18,607	15,473	7,713
Ouachita	2,701	241	1,553	1,247	2,702	4
Plaquemines	927	1,138	1,068	466	703	1,372
P'te Coupée	893	323	671	726	878	791
Rapides	3,446	467	2,949	329	3,397	402
Red River	927	320	693	165	1,479	73
Richland	882	23	961	378	1,090	....
Sabine	509	764	950	109	642	....
St. Bernard	449	193	126	564	561	350
St. Charles	345	704	75	234	105	1,248
St. Helena	306	77	571	122	393	77
St. James	575	668	766	539	543	1,831
St. John Bapt	503	1,118	320	586	399	1,094
St. Landry	1,136	920	3,391	650	1,631	574
St. Martin	491	13	965	359	1,009	4
St. Mary	1,311	284	3,134	391	1,781	1,445
St. Tammany	501	239	619	479	374	294
Tangipahoa	786	132	807	370	902	391
Tensas	2,351	213	207	190	1,787	363
Terrebonne	1,210	579	590	1,126	1,484	1,074
Union	1,216	637	2,157	276	2,033	....
Vermilion	316	222	1,013	854	977	160
Vernon	361	342	202	248	588	....
Washington	399	143	656	78	417	79
Webster	1,441	286	1,217	69	1,310	42
Winn	211	787	136	111	553	16
Total	87,922	26,563	79,270	46,739	85,032	30,484
Majority	61,359	....	....	....	54,548	....
Plurality	....	....	32,531	....	....	....
Per cent	76.79	23.21	45.38	26.76	73.40	26.34
Scattering‡	....		48,637		229	
Whole vote	114,485		174,646		115,744	

* The Fusion ticket contained 5 Harrison and 3 Weaver electors. The 3 Weaverites ran 1231 ahead of the Harrisonites, the highest Harrison elector receiving 25,332 votes. † Anti-Lottery Democrat. ‡ Of this, Leonard, Reg. Rep., received 28,834 votes; Breaux, Custom House Rep., 11,301, and Tannehill, Peop., 8,502.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1890.

District.

I. Parishes of Plaquemines and St. Bernard, and part of the city of New-Orleans. Adolph Meyer, Dem., 10,878; James Wilkinson, Ind. Dem., 4,789; Ross Carlin, Peop., 52. Meyer's plurality, 6,089.

II. Parishes of Jefferson, St. Charles, St. John Baptist and St. James, and part of the city of New-Orleans. Robert C. Davey, Dem., 12,288; Morris Marks, Rep. and Peop., 6,102. Davey's majority, 6,186.

III. Parishes of Ascension, Assumption, Calcasieu, Cameron, Iberia, Iberville, Lafayette, Lafourche, St. Martin, St. Mary, Terrebonne, and Vermilion. Andrew Price, Dem., 14,033; I. J. Willis, Rep. and Peop., 3,123. Price's majority, 10,910.

LOUISIANA—*Continued.*

IV. Parishes of Bienville, Bossier, Caddo, De Soto, Grant, Natchitoches, Rapides, Red River, Sabine, Vernon, Webster, and Winn. Newton C. Blanchard, Dem., 16,442; T. J. Guice, Rep. and Peop., 5,167. Blanchard's majority, 11,275.

V. Parishes of Caldwell, East Carroll, West Carroll, Catahoula, Claiborne, Concordia, Franklin, Jackson, Lincoln, Madison, Morehouse, Ouachita, Richland, Tensas, and Union. Charles J. Boatner, Dem., 19,571; A. A. Gunby, Ind. Dem., 3,108; T. P. Wibb, Rep. and Peop., 4,301. Boatner's plurality, 15,270.

VI. Parishes of Avoyelles, Baton Rouge, East; Baton Rouge, West; Feliciana, East; Feliciana, West; Livingston, Pointe Coupée, St. Helena, St. Landry, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa and Washington. S. M. Robertson, Dem., 12,258; J. Kleinpeter, Rep. and Peop., 2,043. Robertson's majority, 10,215.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Murphy J. Foster; Lieutenant-Governor, Charles Parlange; Secretary of State, T. S. Adams; Treasurer, W. W. Heard; Auditor, John Pickett; Superintendent of Education, A. D. Lafargue; Attorney-General, M. J. Cunningham—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief-Justice, Francis T. Nicholls; Associate Justices, Samuel D. McEnery, Charles E. Fenner, Lynn B. Watkins, and Joseph A. Breaux; Clerk, T. McC. Hyman—all Democrats.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1892.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	36	96	132
Republicans	..	2	2
People's	1	..	1
Democratic majority	35	94	129

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Maj.*	
1872. President	66,467	59,975	6,492	D
1872. President	*57,029	71,634	14,605	R
1876. President	83,723	77,174	6,549	D
1876. President	*70,508	75,315	4,807	R
1880. President	65,067	38,628	26,439	D
1884. President	62,529	46,347	16,182	D
1888. Governor	137,257	51,471	85,786	D
1888. President	85,032	30,484	54,548	D

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*F. A.*	*Fus.*		
1892. Governor	†126,009	‡40,135	8,502	85,874	D	
	Dem.	*Fusion.*		*Fus.*		
1892. President	87,922	26,563		61,359	D	

* Count of the Rep. Returning Board. † Combined Dem. vote. ‡ Combined Rep. vote.

MAINE.

COUNTIES. (16.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	President, 1892. Harrison, *Rep.*	President, 1892. Bidwell, *Pro.*	President, 1892. Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	President, 1888. Harrison, *Rep.*
Androscoggin	3,452	4,326	200	266	3,585	4,893
Aroostook	1,917	2,893	505	25	1,808	3,365
Cumberland	8,050	9,165	370	92	7,975	9,880
Franklin	1,456	1,964	83	36	1,518	2,485
Hancock	2,654	3,330	81	142	2,772	4,160
Kennebec	4,094	6,165	289	217	4,139	7,453
Knox	2,136	2,321	92	472	2,290	2,965
Lincoln	1,585	2,018	101	72	1,801	2,436
Oxford	2,491	3,520	149	112	2,951	4,349
Penobscot	4,516	6,571	358	336	5,292	7,873
Piscataquis	1,249	1,909	96	36	1,297	2,091
Sagadahoc	1,278	2,265	96	58	1,246	2,536
Somerset	2,872	3,777	152	117	2,851	4,572
Waldo	2,151	2,503	55	209	2,504	3,123
Washington	2,906	3,817	174	70	2,876	4,298
York	5,237	6,387	261	121	5,576	7,255
Total	48,044	62,923	3,062	2,381	50,481	73,734
Plurality	....	14,979	....	....	....	23,253
Per cent	41.26	54.05	2.63	2.05	39.37	57.52
Scattering		4			4,035	
Whole vote		116,414			128,250	

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was Fisk, Pro., 2,691; Streeter, Union Labor, 1,344.

MAINE—*Continued.*

The vote for Governor, September 12, 1892, was Charles F. Johnson, Dem., 55,078; Henry B. Cleaves, Rep., 67,609; Timothy B. Hussey, Pro., 3,732; Arthur C. Bateman, Peop., 3,005. Cleaves's plurality, 12,531.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1890.

District.

I. Counties of Cumberland and York. Darius H. Ingraham, Dem., 14,635; Thomas B. Reed, Rep., 16,312; W. A. Tucker, Pro., 691. Reed's plurality, 1,677.

II. Counties of Androscoggin, Franklin, Knox, Lincoln, Oxford, and Sagadahoc. Daniel J. McGillicuddy, Dem., 13,566; Nelson Dingley, Jr., Rep., 17,194; A. S. Ladd, Pro., 802; Norman W. Lermond, Peop., 1,193. Dingley's plurality, 3,628.

III. Counties of Hancock, Kennebec, Somerset, and Waldo. William P. Thompson, Dem., 13,700; Seth L. Milliken, Rep., 15,582; Arthur D. Knight, Pro., 790; George W. Gillette, Peop., 883. Milliken's plurality, 1,882.

IV. Counties of Aroostook, Penobscot, Piscataquis, and Washington. Don A. H. Powers, Dem., 12,261; Charles A. Boutelle, Rep., 16,549; Ira G. Hersey, Pro., 1,297; Oliver D. Chapman, Peop., 550; Samuel D. Leavitt, Ind. Dem., 1,616. Boutelle's plurality, 4,288.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Henry B. Cleaves; Secretary of State, Nicholas Fessenden; Treasurer, George L. Beal; Attorney-General, Frederick A. Powers—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Judicial Court: Chief Justice, John A. Peters, Rep.; Associate Justices, Charles W. Walton, Artemas Libbey, William Wirt Virgin, Lucillius A. Emery, Enoch Foster, W. P. Whitehouse, and Thomas H. Haskell, all Republicans except Libbey. Clerk of the Court, Winfield S. Choate, Augusta.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	30	107	137
Democrats	1	44	45
Republican majority	29	63	92

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	29,087	61,422	....	....	*32,335	R
1876. President	49,823	66,300	663	....	16,477	R
	Fusion.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1880. Governor	73,786	73,597	....	418	189	F
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1880. President	66,171	74,039	4,408	235	8 868	R
1882. Governor	63,852	72,724	1,302	395	8 872	R
1884. Governor	58,070	77,779	3,147	1,157	19,709	R
1884. President	51,656	71,716	3,994	2,160	20,060	R
1886. Governor	56,242	68,893	....	3,873	12,651	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1888. President	50,481	73,734	1,344	2,691	23,253	R
1890. Governor	45,331	64,214	1,298	2,981	18,883	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President	48,044	62 923	2,381	3,062	14,979	R

* Majority.

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES. (24.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Allegany	3,638	4,415	170	89	3,299	4 072
Anne Arund'l.	3,308	2,800	113	8	2,979	2 992
Baltimore C'y.	51,098	36,492	1,651	189	44,604	39,559
Baltimore Co.	7,225	5,165	473	17	6 464	5,224
Calvert	942	1,153	66	2	933	1,163
Caroline	1,453	1,344	114	35	1,420	1,490
Carroll	3,721	3,328	218	7	3,772	3,674
Cecil	2,898	2,310	216	35	2,970	2,879
Charles	1,051	1,279	14	47	1,430	1,431
Dorchester	2,015	2,365	166	51	2 114	2 602
Frederick	5,643	5,502	280	9	5,385	5,822
Garrett	1,323	1,556	78	3	1,239	1,533
Harford	3,309	2,449	254	10	3,408	2,830
Howard	1,920	1,410	75	5	1,774	1,521
Kent	2,009	1,886	92	3	2,062	2,037
Montgomery	3,383	2,584	181	7	3,270	2,712
P'nce Ge'rge's.	2,655	2,423	23	20	3,081	3,019
Queen Anne's.	2,281	1,579	152	1	2,286	1,738
St. Mary's	1,482	1,693	43	2	1,551	1,772
Somerset	1,638	1,819	487	47	1,625	2,072
Talbot	1,974	2,137	177	7	2,120	2,282
Washington	4,667	4,373	210	23	4,254	4,648
Wicomico	2,317	1,427	228	54	2,210	1,441
Worcester	1,826	1,247	386	125	1,916	1,473
Total	113866	92,736	5,877	796	106168	99,986
Plurality	21,130	...	....	....	6,182	....
Per cent	53.39	43.49	2.75	0.37	50.55	47.60
Scattering		.....			4,767	
Whole vote		213,275			210,921	

MARYLAND—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

District.

I. Counties of Caroline, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, and Worcester. Robert F. Brattan, Dem., 15,608; George M. Russum, Rep., 13,714; Daniel W. Miles, Pro., 1,778; E. S. Heffron, Peop., 323. Brattan's plurality, 1,894.

II. Baltimore City (20th to 22d Wards inclusive, and 9th Precinct of 11th Ward), Counties of Baltimore (2d to 12th Districts, inclusive), Carroll, Cecil, and Harford. J. F. C. Talbott, Dem., 22,772; George A. Baker, Rep., 17,926; John M. Macklem, Pro., 1,441; Enoch Noyes, Peop., 103. Talbott's plurality, 4,846.

III. Baltimore City (1st to 7th inclusive, 15th and 16th Wards). Harry W. Rusk, Dem., 19,806; Charles Herzog, Rep., 13,679; Robert Ireland, Pro., 458. Rusk's plurality, 6,127.

IV. Baltimore City (8th to 14th inclusive, 18th and 19th Wards). Isidor Rayner, Dem., 21,455; Albertus W. Spates, Rep., 14,646; C. A. E. Spamer, Pro., 653. Rayner's plurality, 6,809.

V. Baltimore City (17th Ward), Counties of Baltimore (1st and 13th Districts), Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Prince George's, and St. Mary's. Barnes Compton, Dem., 15,391; Thomas Parran, Rep., 13,505; Thomas J. Hood, Pro., 390; E. M. Burchard, Peop., 138. Compton's plurality, 1,886.

VI. Counties of Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, and Washington. William M. McKaig, Dem., 18,899; George L. Wellington, Rep., 18,292; Albert E. Shoemaker, Pro., 790. McKaig's plurality, 607.

At special election in 1st District to fill unexpired term in Fifty-second Congress of Henry Page, Dem., resigned, John B. Brown, Dem., was elected by 1,675 plurality.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Frank Brown; Secretary of State, E. W. Le Compte; Comptroller, Marion D. Smith; Treasurer, Spencer C. Jones; Adjutant-General, H. Kyd Douglas; Attorney-General, John P. Poe—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Court of Appeals: Chief Justice, Richard H. Alvey; Associate Judges, David Fowler, John M. Robinson, James McSherry, Henry Page, Charles B. Roberts, John P. Briscoe, and W. Shepard Bryan; Clerk, J. Frank Ford—all Democrats.

MARYLAND—*Continued.*

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	22	78	100
Republicans	4	10	14
Independent	..	3	3
Democratic majority	18	65	83

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1872. Pres.	67,506	66,442	.....	.....	1,064	D
1876. Pres.	91,780	71,981	.....	.....	19,799	D
1880. Pres.	93,706	78,515	818	.....	*15,191	D
1884. Pres.	96,866	82,748	578	2,827	*11,118	D
1887. Gov	99,038	86,622	.....	4,416	*12,416	D
1888. Pres.	166,168	99,986	.....	4,767	*6,182	D
1889. Comp.	103,900	96,527	....	3,741	*7,393	D
1891. Gov.	108,539	78,388	.....	5,120	*30,151	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Pres.	113,866	92,736	796	5,877	21,130	D

* Plurality.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES. (14.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Barnstable	1,373	3,688	150	17	1,045	3,371
Berkshire	6,697	7,336	384	26	6,073	6,826
Bristol	10,825	15,732	582	63	8,988	14,570
Dukes	238	588	57	1	199	570
Essex	21,975	29,088	1,123	1,082	19,899	27,560
Franklin	2,886	4,510	267	45	2,854	4,100
Hampden	11,228	11,373	504	103	9,181	9,577
Hampshire	3,678	4,887	335	41	3,408	4,731
Middlesex	34,769	40,375	1,377	530	28,624	35,788
Nantucket	220	440	9	3	215	487
Norfolk	10,327	11,862	345	204	8,729	10,773
Plymouth	7,296	10,501	309	234	6,093	9,366
Suffolk	44,584	35,304	838	569	38,023	31,191
Worcester	20,797	27,130	1,169	292	17,939	25,005
Total	176813	202814	7,539	3,210	151855	183892
Plurality	....	26,001	....	....	....	32,037
Per cent	45.21	51.86	1.93	.82	44.09	53.39
Scattering	.	* 652			8,761	
Whole vote		391,023			344,448	

Of the scattering in 1888, 8,701 were cast for Fisk, Pro.; in 1892 of 652 scattering, 649 were for Wing, Soc. Lab.

Vote for Governor, 1892: William E. Russell, Dem., 186,377; William H. Halle, Rep., 183,843; Wolcott Hamlin, Pro., 7,067; Henry Winn, Peop., 1,076; Squire E. Putney, Soc. Lab., 871. Russell's plurality, 2,534. The Republicans elected all the other State officers by these pluralities: Lieutenant-Governor, Roger Wolcott, Rep., 10,213; Secretary of State, William M. Olin, Rep., 17,399; Treasurer, George A. Marden, Rep., 23,456; Attorney-General, Albert E. Pillsbury, 29,030.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

District.

I. John C. Crosby, Dem., 13,995; Ashley B. Wright, Rep., 14,198; John L. Kilbon, Pro., 896. Wright's plurality, 203.

II. Edward H. Lathrop, Dem., 12,718; Frederick H. Gillett, Rep., 15,131; Herbert M. Small, Pro., 1,019. Gillett's plurality, 2,413.

III. John R. Thayer, Dem., 13,262; J. H. Walker, Rep., 14,139; M. H. Walker, Pro., 571; E. M. Eldridge, Peop., 226. Walker's plurality, 877.

IV. Frederic S. Coolidge, Dem., 13,058; Lewis D. Apsley, Rep., 16,209; Frank M. Forbush, Pro., 893. Apsley's plurality, 3,151.

V. Moses T. Stevens, Dem., 14,423; William S. Knox, Rep., 12,645; Walter A. Dutton, Pro., 520. Stevens's plurality, 1,778.

VI. Henry B. Little, Dem., 10,228; W. Cogswell, Rep., 16,385; John H. Davis, Pro., 696; E. G. Brown, Peop., 740. Cogswell's plurality, 6,157.

MASSACHUSETTS—*Continued.*

VII. William Everett, Dem., 14,391; Henry Cabot Lodge, Rep., 17,002; Fred P. Greenwood, Pro, 851. Lodge's plurality, 2,611.

VIII. John F. Andrew, Dem., 14,679; Samuel W. McCall, Rep., 15,671. McCall's plurality, 992.

IX. Joseph H. O'Neil, Dem., 14,454; Benjamin C. Lane, Rep., 8,622; Alonzo A. Miner Pro., 517. O'Neil's plurality, 5,832.

X. William S. McNary, Dem., 7,591; Michael J. McEttrick, Dem. Citizen, 9,597; Harrison H. Atwood, Rep., 8,822; Richard C. Humphreys, Ind., 2,235; William W. Marple, Pro., 274. McEttrick's plurality, 685.

XI. George Fred Williams, Dem., 14,404; William F. Draper, Rep., 16,961; Joseph D. Hunt, Pro., 560. Draper's plurality, 2,557.

XII. Elbridge Cushman, Dem., 12,673; Elijah A. Morse, Rep., 17,316; George W. Dyer, Pro., 916. Morse's plurality, 4,643.

XIII. Henry C. Thacher, Dem., 9,006; C. S. Randall, Rep., 13,945. Randall's plurality, 4,939.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, William E. Russell; Lieutenant-Governor, Roger Walcott; Secretary, William M. Olin; Treasurer, George A. Marden; Auditor, John W. Kimball; Attorney-General, Albert E. Pillsbury; Adjutant-General, Samuel Dalton—all Republicans except Governor Russell.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	30	168	198
Democrats	10	71	81
Republican majority	20	97	117

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. Pres.	59,195	133,495	.....	.....	†74,300	R
1876. Pres.	108,777	150,063	.....	.....	†41,286	R
1880. Pres.	111,960	165,205	4,548	682	53,245	R
1881. Gov.	54,586	96,629	4,889	1,640	42,023	R
1882. Gov.	133,946	119,997	.....	2,137	13,949	D
1883. Gov	150,228	160,092	.....	1,881	9,864	R
1884. Gov	111,829	159,345	24,363	8,542	47,516	R
1884. Pres.	122,352	146,724	24,382	9,923	24,372	R
1885. Gov	90,446	112,243	2,227	4,714	21,897	R
1886. Gov	112,883	122,346	.....	8,251	9,463	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1887. Gov	118,394	136,000	595	10,945	17,606	R
1888. Pres.	151,855	183,892	.....	8,701	32,037	R
1889. Gov	120,582	127,357	.....	15,108	6,775	R
1890. Gov	140,507	131,454	.....	13,554	9,053	D
1891. Gov	157,982	151,515	1,772	8,968	6,467	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Gov	186,377	183,843	1,976	7,067	2,534	D
1892. Pres	176,813	202,814	3,210	7,539	26,001	R

† Majority.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES. (83.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Alcona	380	556	29	3	542	615
Alger	156	160	2	....	162	284
Allegan	3,207	4,283	544	371	3,829	5,078
Alpena	1,536	1,526	26	19	1,604	1,486
Antrim	814	1,140	164	67	884	1,305
Arenac	373	322	26	437	261	357
Baraga	630	375	12	3	406	389
Barry	1,800	2,853	297	850	2,676	3,112
Bay	5,714	4,587	187	190	5,386	4,378
Benzie	498	774	101	102	412	719
Berrien	4,716	4,979	426	135	4,689	5,126
Branch	2,161	3,271	426	726	2,739	4,097
Calhoun	4,150	5,077	710	619	4,357	5,733
Cass	2,424	2,731	189	389	2,584	2,929
Charlevoix	688	1,101	141	142	874	1,270
Cheboygan	1,224	1,094	74	79	1,237	1,110

MICHIGAN—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President,* 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Chippewa	1,083	1,247	35	18	909	1,055
Clare	811	1,769	40	37	912	905
Clinton	2,756	3,133	258	323	3,248	3,493
Crawford	306	360	3	8	479	430
Delta	1,412	1,769	40	37	1,332	1,586
Dickinson	1,255	1,606	255	30	....	....
Eaton	2,837	3,782	498	730	3,206	4,624
Emmett	1,059	1,015	202	17	1,056	910
Genesee	3,712	4,785	590	456	3,904	5,403
Gladwin	325	531	13	4	357	525
Gogebic	1,615	2,344	116	19	1,112	1,367
Grand Tr'verse	924	1,734	185	327	925	1,858
Gratiot	1,661	3,037	258	1,266	2,854	3,667
Hillsdale	2,613	4,119	486	460	3,035	4,959
Houghton	2,607	3,316	568	....	2,699	3,009
Huron	2,222	1,692	175	698	1,987	1,608
Ingham	4,061	4,314	499	948	4,782	4,545
Ionia	3,779	4,288	379	225	3,778	4,435
Iosco	1,336	1,393	58	23	1,639	1,505
Iron	537	918	....	15	520	598
Isabella	1,762	1,859	153	319	1,841	2,154
Isle Royal	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jackson	5,005	5,130	571	690	5,170	5,647
Kalamazoo	4,018	4,968	449	390	3,949	5,437
Kalkaska	389	717	60	40	400	798
Kent	11,533	12,388	1,411	1,418	11,865	12,810
Keweenaw	202	400	5	5	185	411
Lake	610	648	63	35	806	1,062
Lapeer	2,698	3,126	313	228	2,914	3,663
Leelanaw	492	769	44	129	673	899
Lenawee	5,592	5,833	910	114	5,671	6,474
Livingston	2,385	2,447	365	395	2,842	2,706
Luce	160	234	25	3	172	212
Mackinac	855	478	8	9	913	625
Macomb	3,584	2,788	290	56	3,708	3,244
Manistee	2,310	1,481	231	159	2,328	1,668
Manitou	144	5	....	....	141	3
Marquette	2,850	3,874	536	45	2,105	4,511
Mason	1,383	1,426	258	43	1,573	1,697
Mecosta	1,484	1,970	220	132	1,793	2,604
Menominee	1,801	1,853	134	38	2,182	3,156
Midland	815	1,069	118	314	1,148	1,336
Missaukee	622	665	61	20	572	632
Monroe	3,769	2,914	224	114	3,940	3,430
Montcalm	2,205	3,623	265	703	3,495	4,480
Montmorency	255	246	10	5	237	235
Muskegon	3,301	3,830	322	244	3,514	4,520
Newaygo	1,531	2,106	286	205	1,932	2,448
Oakland	4,925	4,763	728	174	5,410	5,389
Oceana	1,416	1,635	312	88	1,426	1,726
Ogemaw	514	594	26	....	579	620
Ontonagon	1,041	678	19	15	542	308
Osceola	1,092	1,601	310	128	1,090	1,882
Oscoda	180	273	5	4	299	277
Otsego	531	525	32	15	434	573
Ottawa	2,996	3,643	180	350	3,184	4,302
Presque Isle	471	290	7	5	484	408
Roscommon	286	239	9	6	358	360
Saginaw	7,601	6,737	204	590	8,924	6,723
Sanilac	1,730	2,494	....	78	2,434	2,940
Schoolcraft	650	570	101	43	589	590
Shiawassee	2,994	3,619	677	383	3,186	4,007
St. Clair	5,248	5,371	288	81	5,286	5,418
St. Joseph	2,441	2,824	185	978	3,217	3,372
Tuscola	2,667	3,201	397	212	3,112	3,888
Van Buren	2,182	3,788	403	635	2,986	4,783
Washtenaw	5,508	4,362	448	70	5,481	4,550
Wayne	27,580	26,361	702	495	25,976	21,322
Wexford	1,156	1,388	185	52	1,065	1,437
Total	202296	222708	14,069	19,892	213469	236387
Plurality	...	20,412	....	....	....	22,923
Per cent	43.95	48.39	3.06	4.32	44.90	49.63
Scattering		1,252			26,417	
Whole vote.		460,217			476,273	

MICHIGAN—*Continued.*

* This is the vote for one of the two electors which Michigan chose at large.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, Fisk, Pro., had 20,945, and Streeter, U. L., 4,555.

Vote for State Officers, 1892.

For Governor, Allen B. Morse, Dem., 205,138; John T. Rich, Rep., 221,228; John Russell, Pro., 20,777; John W. Ewing, Peop., 21,417; Rich's plurality, 16,090.

The other State officers elected were Republicans, except Ellis, Dem. and Peop., whose plurality was 1,322.

Vote for District Presidential Electors, 1892.

Besides the two electors, chosen at large, whose votes are given above in tabular form by counties, Michigan chose twelve electors by congressional districts, seven Republicans and five Democrats, by this vote:

Districts.	*Dem.*	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Peop.*	*Plu.*
I	19,990	18,323	340	291	1,667 D
II	22,427	20,947	2,401	1,072	1,480 D
III	15,756	21,233	2,562	2,938	5,477 R
IV	20,084	21,402	2,024	....	1,381 R
V	20,187	18,173	1,967	1,980	2,014 D
VI	19,590	21,324	2,286	2,070	1,734 R
VII	15,984	15,723	777	1,842	261 D
VIII	15,298	16,672	1,218	1,149	1,374 R
IX	12,853	14,036	1,693	1,062	1,183 R
X	14,972	14,370	741	1,167	602 D
XI	12,734	18,379	1,961	3,143	5,645 R
XII	16,888	19,811	1,851	1,023	2,923 R

Vote for Representatives in Congress, 1892.

Districts.

I. J. L. Chipman, Dem. 20,239; F. J. Hecker, Rep., 17,533; F. W. Tomlinson, Pro., 272; E. S. Greee, Peop., 616. Chipman's plurality, 2,706.

II. James S. Gorman, Dem., 22,007; James O'Donnell, Rep., 21,443; R. C. Safford, Pro., 2,280; G. A. Peters, Peop., 1,061. Gorman's plurality, 564.

III. Daniel Strange, Dem., 15,802; J. C. Burrows, Rep., 21,287; P. T. Butler, Pro., 2,510; L. C. Lockwood, Peop., 2,898. Burrows's plurality, 5,485.

IV. G. L. Yaple, Dem., 20,246; N. F. Thomas, Rep., 21,352; J. B. Sweetland, Pro., 1,931. Thomas's plurality, 1,106.

V. G. B. Richardson, Dem., 20,095; C. E. Belknap, Rep., 20,085; L. Clute, Pro., 1,860. Richardson's plurality, 10.

VI. B. G. Stout, Dem., 19,669; D. D. Atkins, Rep., 21,046; B. Devendorph, Pro., 2,228; A. E. Cole, Peop., 2,289. Atkins's plurality, 1,377.

VII. J. R. Whiting, Dem., 16,125; P. L. Wixson, Rep., 15,602; A. G. Westbrook, Pro., 1,267; Alfred Pagett, Peop., 1,837. Whiting's plurality, 523.

VIII. H. M. Youmans, Dem., 15,886; W. S. Linton, Rep., 17,411; A. F. Cooley, Pro., 1,125; Daniel Thompson, Peop., 977. Linton's plurality, 1,525.

IX. H. H. Wheeler, Dem., 13,053; J. W. Moon, Rep., 13,969; C. A. Sessions, Pro., 1,673; C. S. Shonts, Peop., 1,033. Moon's plurality, 916.

X. T. A. E. Weadock, Dem., 14,858; J. V. Kluck, Rep., 14,599; J. Leighton, Pro., 647; J. H. Belknap, Peop., 1,073. Weadock's plurality, 259.

XI. W. N. Ferris, Dem., 16,038; John Avery, Rep., 18,359; Geo. R. Catton, Pro., 1,886. Avery's plurality, 2,321.

XII. J. M. Finn, Dem. and Peop., 16,674; S. M. Stephenson, Rep., 20,097; Z. A. Clough, Pro., 1,898; G. Delmel, Ind., 926; J. R. Ryan, Ind., 49. Stephenson's plurality, 3,423.

MICHIGAN—*Continued.*

PRESENT STATE OFFICERS.

Governor, John T. Rich; Lieutenant Governor, J. Wright Giddings; Secretary of State, John W. Jochim; Treasurer, Joseph F. Hambitzer; Auditor, Stanley W. Turner; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Henry R. Pattengill—all Republicans. Attorney-General, Adolphus A. Ellis, Democrat.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Frank A. Hooker, Rep.; Justices, Charles D. Long, Rep.; Claudius B. Grant, Rep.; John W. McGrath, Dem.; Robert M. Montgomery, Rep.; Clerk, Charles C. Hopkins, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	21	69	90
Democrats	11	31	42
Republican majority	10	38	48

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. Pres.	78,350	138,458	.....	.....	*60,108	R
1876. Pres.	141,595	166,901	9,000	.....	*25,306	R
1878. Gov.	78,503	126,280	73,313	.....	47,777	R
1880. Pres.	131,300	185,190	34,795	.....	53,890	R
	Dem.-Gr.†	*Rep.*	*Str.-Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1882. Gov.	154,269	149,697	2,006	5,854	4,572	F
1883. Sup. Ct.	127,326	119,870	541	13,467	7,506	F
1884. Pres.	189,361	192,669	753	18,493	3,308	R
1884. Gov.	186,887	190,840	414	22,207	3,953	R
1885. Reg't.	155,743	138,353	.....	14,708	17,390	F
1886. Gov.	174,042	181,474	.....	25,179	7,432	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Str.-Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1887. Sup. Ct.	140,315	174,924	27,658	18,530	4,609	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U.-Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1888. Pres.	213,469	236,387	4,555	20,945	22,923	R
1889. Sup. Ct.	122,955	156,426	2,681	16,380	33,471	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Indus.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1890. Gov.	183,725	172,205	13,198	28,651	11,520	D
1891. Sup. Ct.	148,271	153,211	9,121	14,144	4,940	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. ‡Pres.	202,296	222,708	19,892	14,069	20,412	R

* Majority. † Fusion. ‡ Pro., 14,182.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES. (80.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Fusion *Dem.-Peop.**	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Aitkin	217	445	188	33	185	408
Anoka	720	1,002	662	44	807	1,320
Becker	509	892	823	447	511	1,360
Beltrami	44	57	60	25	.....	.....
Benton	575	424	629	182	762	527
Big Stone	435	575	532	139	446	641
Blue Earth	2,397	2,678	2,374	374	2,761	3,307
Brown	1,174	1,080	1,457	494	1,489	1,285
Carlton	370	737	405	108	439	924
Carver	1,462	1,196	1,403	246	1,886	1,486
Cass	233	311	221	47	236	474
Chippewa	507	731	685	244	506	820
Chisago	338	1,480	340	45	419	1,481
Clay	594	959	1,134	710	927	1,547
Cook	19	67	31	22	29	24
Cottonwood	202	727	469	333	273	760
Crow Wing	519	916	567	191	699	1,144
Dakota	1,964	1,481	1,954	204	2,372	1,664
Dodge	563	1,264	791	320	805	1,530
Douglas	523	1,312	906	477	661	1,744
Faribault	1,070	1,992	991	86	1,054	2,176
Fillmore	1,346	2,925	1,715	542	1,759	3,428
Freeborn	739	2,005	846	279	973	2,431
Goodhue	1,655	3,564	1,576	208	1,721	3,813
Grant	315	768	415	172	316	899

MINNESOTA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Fusion *Dem.-Peop.**	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Hennepin	16,448	20,603	15,001	2,326	5,040	21,209
Houston	1,243	1,509	1,268	172	1,376	1,624
Hubbard	135	173	271	169	181	169
Isanti	103	722	303	228	159	924
Itasca	686	520	533	50	165	58
Jackson	721	901	852	267	476	1,018
Kanabec	38	182	71	35	82	162
Kandiyohi	424	1,370	933	615	472	1,936
Kittson	307	408	667	446	360	603
Lac qui Parle	488	1,194	809	521	540	1,298
Lake	126	290	130	37	89	222
Le Sueur	1,875	1,512	1,861	276	2,121	1,817
Lincoln	396	318	616	310	309	594
Lyon	486	1,068	699	286	475	1,138
McLeod	1,532	925	1,577	266	1,827	1,323
Marshall	387	567	1,221	924	426	1,166
Martin	661	1,189	618	103	484	1,161
Meeker	1,146	1,274	1,303	348	1,231	1,799
Mille Lacs	222	463	246	102	229	414
Morrison	1,585	1,135	1,443	160	1,404	1,042
Mower	1,310	2,234	1,257	169	1,343	2,373
Murray	517	586	773	412	492	782
Nicollet	936	1,098	981	178	1,201	1,383
Nobles	663	886	841	305	682	896
Norman	294	724	803	596	356	1,162
Olmsted	1,928	2,224	1,803	149	2,094	2,432
Otter Tail	1,642	2,140	2,808	1,466	1,770	3,874
Pine	458	538	479	70	431	487
Pipe Stone	295	646	520	343	305	668
Polk	1,810	1,376	3,948	2,775	390	1,267
Pope	282	1,037	558	361	1,711	3,096
Ramsey	12,817	11,107	11,712	1,662	13,094	12,163
Red Wood	645	1,155	734	257	540	1,018
Renville	981	1,363	1,650	920	1,070	1,903
Rice	1,794	2,245	1,756	352	2,195	2,512
Rock	383	946	459	176	325	995
St. Louis	3,586	5,157	3,575	985	1,914	4,220
Scott	1,937	760	1,784	99	2,092	800
Sherburne	290	627	411	187	237	790
Sibley	1,239	984	1,418	349	1,437	1,389
Stearns	4,454	1,613	4,423	539	4,747	2,173
Steele	1,299	1,396	1,165	55	1,207	1,488
Stevens	499	621	563	144	475	679
Swift	712	762	1,017	434	743	1,098
Todd	1,112	1,237	1,339	449	870	1,508
Traverse	313	413	480	258	451	542
Wabasha	1,773	1,571	1,663	151	2,033	1,669
Wadena	329	451	400	161	337	604
Waseca	1,042	1,090	1,020	163	1,169	1,498
Washington	1,733	2,451	1,632	298	2,015	2,764
Watonwan	388	937	385	75	326	928
Wilkin	360	431	454	157	359	546
Winona	3,697	2,730	3,407	235	3,738	3,176
Wright	1,829	2,271	1,900	337	2,133	2,877
Yellow Medc'n	364	911	655	397	346	1,175
Total	100920	122823	110456	29,313	104385	142102
Plurality	.....	12,367	.....	.....	.....	38,106
Per cent	37.76	45.55	.....	10.96	39.64	54.11
Scattering		14,182			- 16,408	
Whole vote.		†267,238			263,306	

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, Fisk, Pro., had 15,311, and Streeter, Union Lab., received 1,094. The scattering vote for President in 1892 was cast for Bidwell, Pro.

* This vote represents that cast for a candidate for elector who was on both the Democratic and People's Party tickets.

† This is the combined vote for the four candidates which was cast separately for each.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1892.

For Governor, Daniel W. Lawler, Dem., 94,684; Knute Nelson, Rep., 109,205; William J. Dean, Pro., 12,167; Ignatius Donnelly, Peop., 39,784; Nelson's plurality, 14,521. The other officers elected, and their pluralities, were: Lieutenant-Governor, D. H. Clough, Rep., 16,435; Secretary of State, F. P. Brown, Rep.,

MINNESOTA—*Continued.*

10,024; Treasurer, J. Bobleter, Rep., 16,934; Attorney-General, H. D. Childs, Rep., 21,283.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

I. W.H. Harries, Dem., 14,995; J. A. Tawney, Rep., 18,146; J. J. Vermilya, Peop., 2,342 · P. H. Harsh, Pro., 1,454. Tawney's plurality, 3,151.
II. W. S. Hammond, Dem., 11,299; J. T. McCleary, Rep., 18,207; E. H. Brown, Pro., 1,833, L. C. Long, Peop., 6,268. McCleary's plurality, 6,908.
III. O. M. Hall, Dem., 15,890; J. P. Healwole, Rep., 14,727; W. B. Reed, Pro., 1,415; F. Borchert, Peop., 3,464. Hall's plurality, 1,163.
IV. J. N. Castle, Dem., 13,435, A. R. Kiefer, Rep., 16,624; D. Morgan, Pro., 1,962; J. C. Dougherty, Peop., 2,213. Kiefer's plurality, 3,189.
V. J. W. Lawrence, Dem., 15,916; L. Fletcher, Rep., 18,493; J. T. Caton, Pro., 2,458; T. H. Lucas, Peop., 3,151. Fletcher's plurality, 2,547.
VI. M. R. Baldwin, Dem., 17,317; J. B. Searle, Rep., 16,941; E. L. Curial, Pro., 1,692; A. C. Parsons, Peop., 3,973. Baldwin's plurality, 376.
VII. W. F. Kelso, Dem., 7,536; H. Feig, Rep., 12,529; L. F. Hampson, Pro., 2,731; E. E. Boen, Peop., 12,614. Boen's plurality, 85.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Knute Nelson, Rep.; Lieutenant-Governor, D. H. Clough, Rep.; Secretary of State, F. P. Brown, Rep.; Treasurer, Joseph Bobleter, Rep.; State Auditor, Adolph Biermann, Dem.; Adjutant-General, H. W. Childs, Rep.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, James Gilfillan, Rep.; Associate Justices, William Mitchell, Dem., Daniel A. Dickinson, Rep., Charles E. Vanderburg, Rep., and L. W. Collins, Rep.; Clerk, C. P. Holcomb, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	25	71	96
Democrats	16	36	52
People's	13	2	15
Dem. and People's	..	5	5

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. Pres	35,211	55,709	....	....	*20,498	R
1876. Pres	48.787	72.955	2,389	....	*24,168	R
1879. Gov	41,583	56,918	4,264	2,868	15,335	R
1880. Pres	53,315	93,903	3,267	286	40,588	R
1881. Gov	36,655	64,485	....	..	*27,830	R
1883. Gov	57,859	72,404	....	4,924	14,545	R
1884. Pres	70,065	111,685	3,583	4,684	41,620	R
1886. Gov	104,464	107,061	....	8,566	2,600	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1888. Pres	104,385	142,492	1,094	15,311	38,106	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1890. Gov	85,844	88,111	58,514	8,424	2,267	R
1892. Pres	100.920	122,823	29,313	14,182	12,367	R
1892. Gov	94,684	109,205	39,784	12,167	14,521	R

* Majority.

MISSISSIPPI.

COUNTIES. (76.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adams	474	82	10	14	793	1,981
Alcorn	699	52	10	20	1,094	447
Amite	576	9	8	180	1,399	375
Attala	756	13	13	515	1,924	927
Benton	423	62	20	37	814	479
Bolivar	234	25	13	23	907	1,726
Calhoun	613	5	9	285	1,163	108
Carroll	624	22	21	377	1,052	60
Chickasaw	332	73	7	368	1,264	432

MISSISSIPPI—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver,* *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Choctaw	389	19	15	312	743	3
Claiborne	425	7	10	43	599	14
Clark	628	2	16	108	1,510	496
Clay	523	6	1	89	1,508	234
Coahoma	272	33	....	36	612	1,591
Copiah	1,041	17	42	494	2,267	401
Covington	238	9	7	36	638	4
De Soto	478	18	20	98	2,083	960
Franklin	314	10	13	178	776	203
Greene	181	9	....	12	381	63
Grenada	400	2	3	47	708	253
Hancock	256	11	7	11	725	313
Harrison	360	10	14	39	850	478
Hinds	1,216	68	38	92	2,201	956
Holmes	641	23	22	176	1,664	717
Issaquena	722	13	3	....	487	568
Itawamba	794	16	17	297	1,360	50
Jackson	453	16	14	20	833	616
Jasper	675	3	4	64	1,045	611
Jefferson	413	20	4	7	683	363
Jones	390	8	10	91	671	....
Kemper	651	27	7	198	1,213	325
Lafayette	866	48	20	156	1,687	487
Lauderdale	1,366	24	26	356	2,150	332
Lawrence	386	36	13	145	836	1
Leake	708	15	20	346	1,200	209
Lee	749	7	6	348	1,508	27
Leflore	339	3	6	....	825	1
Lincoln	454	36	60	137	1,097	631
Lowndes	666	4	7	18	1,122	17
Madison	695	8	6	32	2,032	344
Marion	263	2	1	88	826	5
Marshall	1,097	22	37	120	2,264	1,420
Monroe	1,073	24	28	132	2,962	413
Montgomery	674	7	14	146	989	118
Neshoba	589	....	1	239	884	3
Newton	758	3	14	126	1,875	135
Noxubee	492	2	1	44	846	....
Oktibbeha	595	....	9	25	1,342	399
Panola	624	24	22	248	1,650	1,121
Pearl River	137	2	1	3	....	....
Perry	202	1	7	28	547	17
Pike	744	35	11	101	1,518	585
Pontotoc	461	9	15	437	967	509
Prentiss	633	51	8	246	1,231	281
Quitman	71	14	6	3	105	167
Rankin	748	55	22	75	1,545	504
Scott	487	....	4	138	1,016	112
Sharkey	135	13	5	7	228	599
Simpson	332	4	4	149	750	193
Smith	547	12	17	113	1,082	2
Sumner	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sunflower	213	3	3	....	365	14
Tallahatchie	425	8	9	61	1,021	28
Tate	801	28	13	248	1,931	437
Tippah	755	85	8	194	1,301	483
Tishomingo	612	58	12	63	810	144
Tunica	124	13	4	9	509	950
Union	721	14	20	420	1,049	397
Warren	631	28	14	37	2,304	958
Washington	600	20	12	....	1,850	1,322
Wayne	390	6	4	48	690	494
Webster	414	16	8	383	725	161
Wilkinson	258	6	4	8	495	37
Winston	357	4	11	225	708	....
Yalobusha	715	12	16	215	1,046	211
Yazoo	738	3	2	111	1,196	7
Total	40,237	1,406	910	10,256	85,471	30,096
Plurality	29,981	....	....	....	55,375	....
Per cent	76.20	2.66	1.72	19.42	73.71	25.21
Whole vote		52,809				115,807

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was, Fisk, Pro., 218, and Streeter, Union Labor, 22.

MISSISSIPPI—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

District.

I. Counties of Alcorn, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Oktibbeha, Prentiss, and Tishomingo. John M. Allen, Dem., 5,605; F. M. Nabers, Rep., 146; James Burkitt, Peop., 1,272. Allen's plurality, 4,333.

II. Counties of Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tippah, Tate, and Union. J. C. Kyle, Dem., 6,113; J. H. Simpson, Peop., 1,740. Kyle's majority, 4,373.

III. Counties of Bolliver, Coahoma, Issaquena, Leflore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, Warren, and Washington. T. C. Catchings, Dem., 2,750; Geo. W. Gayles, Col. Rep., 194. Catchings's majority, 2,556.

IV. Counties of Calhoun, Carroll, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Clay, Grenada, Kemper, Montgomery, Noxubee, Pontotoc, Webster, Winston, and Yalobusha. Hernando D. Money, Dem., 6,223; Frank Burkitt, Peop., 3,905. Money's majority, 2,318.

V. Counties of Attala, Clarke, Holmes, Jasper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Smith, Wayne, and Yazoo. John S. Williams, Dem., 7,541; W. P. Ratliff, Peop., 3,028. Williams's majority, 4,513.

VI. Counties of Adams, Amite, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Marion, Perry, Pike, and Wilkinson. T. R. Stockdale, Dem., 4,984; T. N. Jackson, Peop., 1,054. Stockdale's majority, 3,930.

VII. Counties of Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Rankin, and Simpson. C. E. Hooker, Dem., 4,984; John McGill, Rep., 207; S. W. Robinson, Peop., 1,695. Hooker's plurality, 3,289.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, J. M. Stone; Lieutenant-Governor, M. M. Evans; Secretary of State, George M. Govan; Treasurer, J. J. Evans; Auditor, W. W. Stone; Attorney-General, T. Marshall Miller; Superintendent of Education, J. R. Preston; Commissioner of Immigration, George Carlisle—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, J. A. P. Campbell; Associate Justices, Timothy E. Cooper and Thomas H. Woods; Clerk of the Court, Oliver Clifton—all Democrats.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

The State Legislature elected in November, 1891, is almost wholly Democratic.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Peop.*	*Maj.*	
1872. President....	47,287	82,406	.....	.....	35,119	R
1876. President....	112,143	52,705	.....	.....	59,438	D
1877. Governor....	96,382	1,168	.....	.....	95,214	D
1880. President....	75,750	34,854	5,797	.....	*40,896	D
1881. Governor....	76,365	51,364	.....	.....	25,001	D
1884. President....	76,510	43,509	.....	.....	33,001	D
1885. Governor....	88,783	1,081	.....	.....	87,702	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Peop.*	*Maj.*	
1888. President....	85,471	30,096	218	.....	55,375	D
1892. President....	40,237	1,406	910	10,256	29,981	D

* Plurality.

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES. (114.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adair	1,039	1,953	17	893	1,531	2,228
Andrew	1,505	1,834	47	392	1,691	1,976
Atchison	1,147	1,093	64	1,114	1,465	1,554
Audrain	3,240	1,408	19	241	3,152	1,506
Barry	1,904	1,940	37	634	1,963	1,904

MISSOURI—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Barton	1,620	1,335	165	869	1,883	1,543
Bates	3,007	1,928	142	1,897	3,556	2,674
Benton	1,058	1,570	17	433	1,374	1,704
Bollinger	1,338	1,145	3	48	1,303	1,090
Boone	4,054	1,495	30	227	4,669	1,512
Buchanan	6,949	5,523	57	341	6,369	5,011
Butler	1,233	1,052	8	194	1,189	857
Caldwell	1,388	1,748	27	545	1,528	1,853
Callaway	3,620	1,453	15	208	3,912	1,024
Camden	602	1,070	9	301	675	1,656
Cape Gir'rde'u	1,996	2,203	17	390	1,894	2,198
Carroll	2,969	2,896	68	294	2,906	2,930
Carter	617	377	4	13	455	292
Cass	3,027	1,908	72	409	3,015	2,695
Cedar	1,246	1,354	39	624	1,444	1,424
Chariton	3,403	2,257	17	180	3,452	2,345
Christian	653	1,559	15	643	795	1,541
Clarke	1,807	1,684	40	16	1,791	1,724
Clay	3,085	738	71	518	3,628	1,103
Clinton	2,131	1,503	56	183	2,167	1,632
Cole	1,844	1,752	6	62	1,824	1,709
Cooper	2,484	2,222	6	198	2,685	2,416
Crawford	1,176	1,269	6	40	1,172	1,255
Dade	1,101	1,420	61	903	1,479	1,741
Dallas	586	1,174	8	594	706	1,169
Daviess	2,257	2,019	34	433	2,320	2,049
De Kalb	1,372	1,339	32	478	1,573	1,598
Dent	1,268	896	6	27	1,174	957
Douglas	328	1,309	9	813	477	1,306
Dunklin	2,167	659	4	177	1,838	719
Franklin	2,497	2,987	14	204	2,579	3,261
Gasconade	602	1,625	..	7	556	1,735
Gentry	2,003	1,606	58	580	2,042	1,623
Greene	4,051	4,839	170	1,496	3,985	4,934
Grundy	1,375	2,408	34	188	1,363	2,344
Harrison	1,630	2,474	40	539	1,722	2,418
Henry	3,475	2,563	103	399	3,289	2,634
Hickory	423	927	10	491	628	1,076
Holt	1,427	1,899	60	296	1,433	1,831
Howard	2,570	1,052	33	96	2,578	1,278
Howell	1,642	1,484	53	360	1,506	1,370
Iron	880	568	3	15	1,004	662
Jackson	15,825	11,024	219	1,219	15,663	14,350
Jasper	4,805	5,309	185	1,821	3,685	4,522
Jefferson	2,617	2,267	72	41	2,438	2,228
Johnson	3,109	2,667	61	625	3,183	2,895
Knox	1,472	968	33	579	1,661	1,372
Laclede	1,223	1,376	16	578	1,030	1,274
Lafayette	3,922	2,833	35	235	3,865	2,819
Lawrence	2,428	2,623	60	791	2,181	2,460
Lewis	2,220	1,322	37	146	2,268	1,412
Lincoln	2,508	1,381	15	23	2,380	1,628
Linn	2,525	2,501	67	470	2,588	2,505
Livingston	2,189	1,959	38	832	2,082	2,031
McDonald	1,026	835	20	319	1,069	802
Macon	3,284	2,746	45	739	3,293	2,850
Madison	1,010	635	29	68	1,118	685
Maries	1,119	469	4	25	1,055	539
Marion	3,634	2,154	90	29	3,365	2,204
Mercer	809	1,643	40	455	1,097	1,921
Miller	1,076	1,497	11	338	1,195	1,596
Mississippi	1,240	734	12	70	1,312	787
Moniteau	1,340	1,326	15	649	1,436	1,448
Monroe	3,863	787	18	82	3,873	983
Montgomery	1,916	1,665	76	161	1,989	1,906
Morgan	1,143	1,088	6	281	1,362	1,260
New-Madrid	1,215	361	2	69	1,114	352
Newton	1,978	1,883	94	725	1,969	1,787
Nodaway	2,913	2,878	104	961	2,989	3,016
Oregon	1,117	317	8	175	1,157	360
Osage	1,266	1,378	29	17	1,190	1,446
Ozark	387	881	9	262	434	884
Pemiscot	700	133	3	9	599	168
Perry	1,464	1,297	1	4	1,284	1,198
Pettis	3,680	3,610	84	144	3,369	3,393

MISSOURI—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Phelps	1,287	883	10	206	1,183	685
Pike	3,655	2,564	34	40	3,493	2,729
Platte	2,563	885	34	149	2,727	1,010
Polk	1,211	1,918	30	1,012	1,794	2,100
Pulaski	1,046	663	6	53	1,048	662
Putnam	1,131	2,027	25	74	1,045	1,985
Ralls	1,968	802	11	18	1,942	816
Randolph	3,695	1,709	37	166	3,481	1,890
Ray	3,250	1,643	42	154	3,182	1,796
Reynolds	903	281	1	8	862	259
Ripley	812	446	1	205	805	507
St. Charles	2,485	2,522	11	26	2,381	2,668
St. Clair	1,572	1,510	20	600	1,698	1,635
St. François	2,141	1,253	16	20	2,214	1,445
St. Genevieve	1,155	683	..	59	1,167	776
St. Louis	31,116	41,367	39	30	30,108	38,076
St. Louis City	34,669	35,528	247	695	....	....
Saline	4,565	2,621	58	625	4,387	2,684
Schuyler	1,263	996	14	190	1,329	1,042
Scotland	1,369	940	18	497	1,680	1,226
Scott	1,612	671	7	51	1,382	629
Shannon	1,005	541	8	35	828	423
Shelby	2,252	1,128	41	113	2,105	1,102
Stoddard	2,220	518	16	131	1,919	1,064
Stone	279	805	8	215	303	854
Sullivan	2,095	2,173	20	76	1,948	2,021
Taney	459	791	2	82	471	827
Texas	1,877	1,294	22	353	1,813	1,161
Vernon	3,627	1,847	102	773	4,057	2,252
Warren	685	1,360	9	43	589	1,498
Washington	1,303	1,200	9	12	1,336	1,222
Wayne	1,393	964	13	49	1,428	1,001
Webster	1,274	1,389	17	382	1,286	1,441
Worth	696	624	9	486	789	771
Wright	786	1,454	15	643	771	1,372
Total	268398	226918	4,331	41,213	261974	236257
Pluralities	41,480	....	....	....	25,717	....
Per cent.	49.62	41.95	.80	7.72	50.07	45.16
Scattering		....			24,967	
Whole vote		540,860			523,198	

Of the vote for President in 1888, given as scattering, Streeter, U. L., had 18,632, and Fisk, Pro., 4,539.

Vote for Governor, 1892. William J. Stone, Dem., 265,044; William Warner, Rep., 235,381; John Sobieski, Pro., 3,393; Leverett Leonard, Peop., 37,262. Stone's plurality, 29,663.

Vote for Representatives in Congress, 1892.

Districts,

I. Counties of Adair, Clark, Knox, Lewis, Macon, Marion, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland, and Shelby. William H. Hatch, Dem., 19,263; Robert D. Cramer, Rep., 15,919; Hulbert Bronson, Peop., 3,316. Hatch's plurality, 3,344.

II. Counties of Carroll, Chariton, Grundy, Linn, Livingston, Monroe, Randolph, and Sullivan. Uriel S. Hall, Dem., 21,928; Abraham H. Burkholder, Rep., 16,626; John T. Jackson, Peop., 2,317. Hall's plurality, 5,302.

III. Counties of Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, Daviess, De Kalb, Gentry, Harrison, Mercer, Ray, and Worth. Alexander M. Dockery, Dem., 18,749; James H. Birch, Rep., 15,288; Richard M. Reece, Peop., 4,365. Dockery's plurality, 3,461.

IV. Counties of Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Holt, Nodaway, and Platte. Daniel D. Burnes, Dem., 15,859; George C. Crowther, Rep., 14,600; Charles W. Caseby, Pro., 278; John F. Wilcox, Peop., 3,221. Burnes's plurality, 1,259.

V. Counties of Jackson and Lafayette. John C. Tarsney, Dem., 19,407; Webster Davis, Rep., 14,240; Andrew J. Powell, Pro., 158; Columbus D. Whitehead, Peop., 1,455. Tarsney's plurality, 5,167.

VI. Counties of Bates, Cass, Cedar, Dade, Henry, Johnson, and St. Clair. David A. DeArmond, Dem., 16,545; William H. H. Cundiff, Rep., 13,151; James W. Lowry, Pro., 446; Henry C. Donnohue, Peop., 5,587. De Armond's plurality, 3,394.

VII. Counties of Benton, Boone, Greene, Hickory, Howard, Pettis, Polk, and Saline. John T. Heard, Dem., 21,549; P. D. Hastain, Rep., 17,843; Clarence L. Pinkham, Peop., 4,847. Heard's plurality, 3,706.

VIII. Counties of Callaway, Camden, Cole, Cooper, Dallas, Laclede, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Osage, Phelps, Pulaski, Richard P. Bland, Dem., 18,927; William H. Murphy, Rep., 16,453. Bland's plurality, 2,474.

IX. Counties of Audrain, Crawford, Gasconade, Lincoln, Montgomery, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles, and Warren. Beauchamp Clark, Dem., 17,536; William L. Morsey, Rep., 14,944; William A. Dillon, Peop., 579. Clark's plurality, 2,594.

X. Counties of Franklin and St. Louis, and City of St. Louis (part). Edward C. Kehr, Dem., 12,465; Richard Bartholdt, Rep., 15,628; Owen Miller, Peop., 557. Bartholdt's plurality, 3,163.

XI. City of St. Louis (part). John J. O'Neill, Dem., 14,902; Charles F. Joy, Rep., 14,969; Jo. Follett, Ind., 241; James H. Garrison, Ind., 147. Joy's plurality, 67.

XII. City of St. Louis (part). Seth W. Cobb, Dem., 12,813; Thomas B. Rodgers, Rep., 11,481; John Geither, Ind., 214; James L. Parsons, Ind., 128. Cobb's plurality, 1,332.

XIII. Counties of Carter, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Madison, Perry, Reynolds, St. Francis, St. Genevieve, Shannon, Texas, Washington, Wayne, Webster, and Wright. Robert W. Fyan, Dem., 19,993; Thomas B. Whiteldge, Rep., 15,006; C. W. Harding, Ind., 44. Fyan's plurality, 4,987.

XIV. Counties of Bollinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Christian, Douglass, Dunklin, Howell, Mississippi, New-Madrid, Oregon, Ozark, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, Stoddard, Stone, and Taney, Marshall Arnold, Dem., 19,440; Madison B. Clarke, Rep., 15,737; Thomas E. Taber, Peop., 3,864. Arnold's plurality, 3,703.

XV. Counties of Barry, Barton, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton, and Vernon. Charles H. Morgan, Dem., 17,489; George A. Purdy, Rep., 15,767; William T. Wright, Pro., 528; T. P. Withers, Peop., 5,815. Morgan's plurality, 1,722.

Present State Government.

Governor, William J. Stone; Lieutenant-Governor, John B. O'Meara; Secretary of State, Alexander A. Lesueur; State Auditor, J. M. Seibert; State Treasurer, Lon V. Stephens; Attorney-General, R. F. Walker—all Democrats.

Judiciary.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Francis M. Black; Associate Justices, Thomas A. Sherwood, Theodore Brace, Shepard Barclay, James B. Gantt, Gavon D. Burgess, and George B. Macfarlane. Clerk, Jno. R. Green—all Democrats.

State Legislature.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	28	92	120
Republicans	6	48	54
Democratic majority	22	44	66

Vote of the State since 1872.

		Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872.	Pres.	151,434	119,196	*2,429	....	†32,237	D
1876.	Pres.	203,077	145,029	3,498	....	58,043	D
1880.	Pres.	208,609	155,567	35,045	....	55,042	D
1882.	Sup.Jud.	198,620	128,239	33,407	....	70,381	D
1884.	Pres.	235,988	†202,929	....	2,053	33,059	D
1886.	Sup.Jud.	229,125	178,490	12,430	3,504	50,636	D
		Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1888.	Gov.	255,764	242,533	15,388	4,387	13,231	D
1888.	Pres.	261,974	236,257	18,632	4,539	25,717	D
1890.	Sup.Jud.	250,011	188,223	25,114	988	61,788	D
		Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892.	Pres.	268,398	226,918	41,213	4,331	41,480	D

* Including vote cast for O'Conor, Ind. Dem. † Majority. ‡ Republican and Greenback Fusion vote.

MONTANA.

COUNTIES. (16.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Congress, 1888. Clarke *Dem.*	Carter, *Rep.*
Beaverhead	463	729	155	20	725	909
Cascade	1,184	1,255	337	48	913	939
Choteau	676	788	38	19	732	510
Custer	537	680	66	8	619	648
Dawson	208	343	23	8	213	229
Deer Lodge	2,152	1,930	1,319	40	2,173	3,284
Fergus	560	766	31	21	548	780
Gallatin	1,144	998	80	82	855	761
Jefferson	730	740	447	28	1,170	1,339
Lewis& Cl'ke	2,093	2,014	1,073	100	2,775	3,290
Madison	634	762	151	14	655	763
Meagher	735	839	292	14	691	843
Missoula	2,340	2,045	706	45	1,504	2,182
Park	1,048	1,192	123	30	677	1,067
Silver Bow	2,648	3,251	2,473	54	2,848	4,381
Yellowstone	369	479	23	18	369	556
Total	17,581	18,851	7,334	549	17,360	22,486
Plurality	.....	1,270	.....	.....	.....	5,126
Per cent	39.67	42.54	16.55	1.24	43.39	56.59
Whole vote.		44,315				40,014

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

The Democrats have 35 members, the Republicans 33, and the People's Party 3, on joint ballot.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, John E. Richards, Rep.; Lieutenant-Governor, A. C. Botkin, Rep.; Secretary of State, Louis Rotwitt, Rep.; Treasurer, Fred W. Wright, Rep.; Attorney-General, Henri J. Haskell, Rep; Auditor, A. B. Cook, Rep.; Adjutant-General, H. S. Howell, Dem.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, W. Y. Pemberton, Peop. and Dem.; Justices, E. N. Harwood, Rep., and W. H. De Witt, Rep.; Clerk, Benjamin Webster, Rep.

VOTE OF THE TERRITORY AND STATE SINCE 1880.

	Dem.	Rep.	Maj.	
1880, Congress	7,799	6,371	1,428	D
1882. Congress	12,398	10,914	1,484	D
1884. Congress	13,584	13,385	199	D
1886. Congress	17,990	14,272	3,718	D
1888. Congress	17,360	22,486	5,126	R
1889. Governor	19,564	18,988	556	D
1890. Congress	15,411	15,128	283	D

	Dem.	Rep.	Peop.	Pro.	Plu.	
1892. President	17,581	18,851	7,334	549	1,270	R
1892. Governor	17,650	18,187	7,794	543	537	R

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES. (90.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Governor, 1890. Boyd, *Dem.*	Richards *Rep.*	Powers, *Ind.*
Adams	320	1,611	1,415	861	1,331	1,527
Antelope	175	814	978	245	680	1,229
Banner	29	197	183	88	224	88
Blaine	23	80	63	44	94	105
Boone	188	884	994	137	633	1,138
Boyd	184	528	464	.....	.....	.....
Box Butte	229	415	493	618	613	196
Brown	74	361	329	256	395	308
Buffalo	377	1,849	2,043	943	1,295	2,286
Butler	441	1,689	1,428	1,543	937	790
Burt	178	1,334	876	428	1,050	1,070
Cass	723	2,176	1,600	2,114	1,864	1,059
Cedar	226	710	891	597	440	408
Chase	84	353	454	172	303	386
Cheyenne	231	505	365	410	517	88
Cherry	152	510	485	372	558	309
Clay	232	1,616	1,425	518	1,197	1,767
Colfax	589	638	662	1,073	426	686

NEBRASKA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Governor, 1890. Boyd, *Dem.*	Richards, *Rep.*	Powers, *Ind.*
Cuming	578	850	1,018	1,677	849	216
Custer	263	1,823	2,189	439	1,598	2,623
Dakota	170	399	602	752	461	66
Dawes	190	802	716	486	880	520
Dawson	182	1,184	1,067	349	795	1,194
Deuel	101	249	211	177	229	137
Dixon	339	660	634	540	671	449
Dodge	911	1,442	1,338	2,127	1,623	549
Douglas	2,904	10,666	8,522	18,308	6,456	1,173
Dundy	55	361	378	126	329	355
Fillmore	276	1,534	1,375	672	1,168	1,683
Franklin	88	593	854	323	528	776
Frontier	85	707	943	221	482	1,008
Furnas	104	896	1,086	190	581	1,068
Gage	880	3,304	1,969	2,062	2,575	2,164
Garfield	17	135	174	27	136	233
Gosper	85	358	521	93	152	666
Grant	11	47	50	58	60	43
Greeley	159	302	556	207	148	719
Hall	392	1,546	1,383	1,538	1,061	1,212
Hamilton	265	1,228	1,252	530	931	1,444
Harlan	101	568	800	146	386	981
Hayes	79	345	330	227	296	349
Hitchcock	76	495	654	85	342	698
Holt	233	994	1,220	566	1,030	1,301
Hooker	5	11	33	13	8	51
Howard	329	530	941	543	506	930
Jefferson	318	1,400	1,024	1,010	1,209	743
Johnson	234	1,148	907	702	884	908
Kearney	125	810	961	388	705	949
Keya Paha	80	203	374	129	322	408
Keith	98	206	241	133	176	157
Kimball	24	109	83	64	131	5
Knox	326	951	761	503	654	866
Lancaster	1,283	5,742	3,488	3,210	4,728	2,976
Lincoln	168	960	1,154	430	747	1,027
Logan	26	128	126	66	122	106
Loup	18	116	109	21	119	170
Madison	435	1,175	1,158	1,075	773	1,057
McPherson	13	90	28	7	29	13
Merrick	143	846	842	426	617	866
Nance	87	616	728	159	422	745
Nemaha	367	1,121	1,150	916	1,166	1,061
Nuckolls	159	981	1,288	380	699	1,346
Otoe	937	1,578	1,581	2,125	1,186	1,326
Pawnee	231	1,257	704	628	1,214	460
Perkins	89	326	492	189	213	485
Pierce	257	384	508	507	279	324
Phelps	96	770	1,071	135	407	1,563
Platte	665	881	1,267	1,557	493	1,310
Polk	126	738	1,127	246	529	1,416
Red Willow	159	799	871	392	714	600
Richardson	402	1,919	1,650	1,425	1,444	1,071
Rock	52	340	223	99	284	282
Saline	500	1,689	1,297	1,821	1,688	909
Sarpy	351	572	522	956	407	344
Saunders	559	1,452	1,965	1,286	1,092	2,433
Scott's Bluff	45	221	172	87	203	92
Seward	763	1,340	1,183	1,478	1,238	922
Sheridan	163	644	964	461	690	854
Sherman	122	459	636	254	298	740
Sioux	90	136	195	133	160	157
Stanton	242	363	402	558	313	162
Thayer	356	1,290	1,019	1,033	1,094	614
Thomas	36	35	22	37	60	32
Thurston	78	470	186	215	439	33
Valley	145	575	793	279	419	801
Washington	567	1,077	744	1,245	794	704
Wayne	271	674	576	590	446	281
Webster	169	1,019	1,040	271	821	1,233
Wheeler	20	123	150	40	141	211
York	219	1,911	1,484	753	1,601	1,378
Total	24,943	87,227	83,134	71,331	68,878	70,187
Plurality	.....	4,093	.....	1,144	.....	.....
Per cent	12.46	43.57	41.54	33.31	32.17	32.31
Scattering		4,902*			3,694	
Whole vote.		200,206			214,090	

* Cast for Bidwell, Pro.

NEBRASKA—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

I. William J. Bryan, Dem., 13,784; Allen W. Field, Rep., 13,644; R. W. Maxwell, Pro., 863; Jerome Shamp, Peop., 2,409. Bryan's plurality, 140.
II. G. W. Doane, Dem., 10,338; D. H. Mercer, Rep., 11,488; R. W. Richardson, Pro., 362; R. L. Wheeler, Peop., 3,152. Mercer' plurality, 1,100.
III. George F. Keiper, Dem., 10,630; George D. Meiklejohn, Rep., 13,635; F. P. Wigton, Pro., 867; W. A. Poynter, Peop., 9,636. Meiklejohn's plurality, 3,005.
IV. V. Vifquain, Dem., 8,988; E. J. Hainer, Rep., 15,648; J. P. Kettlewell, Pro., 1,312; W. H. Dech, Peop., 11,486. Hainer's plurality, 4,162.
V. William A. McKeighan, Dem. and Peop., 17,490; William E. Andrews, Rep., 14,230; O. C. Hubbell, Pro., 838. McKeighan's plurality, 3,260.
VI. A. T. Gatewood, Dem., 4,202; James Whitehead, Rep., 14,195; Orlando R. Beebe, Pro., 586; Omer M. Kem, Peop., 16,328. Kem's plurality, 2,133.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Lorenzo Crounse, Lieutenant-Governor, Thomas J. Majors; Secretary of State, John C. Allen; Auditor of Public Accounts, Eugene Moore; Treasurer, Joseph S. Bartley; Superintendent of Public Instruction, A. K. Goudy; Attorney General, G. H. Hastings—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court Justices, Samuel Maxwell, A. M. Post, and T. L. Norval; Clerk, D. A. Campbell—all Republicans.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
People's Party	14	40	54
Democrats	5	12	17
Republicans	15	47	62

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President..	7,705	18,242	.....	.....	*10,540	R
1876. President..	17,554	31,916	.....	.....	*14,362	R
1880. President..	28,523	54,979	3,950	.....	26,456	R
1884. President..	†54,391	76,993	.....	2,899	22,512	R
1886. Governor..	52,656	75,956	1,442	8,175	23,300	R
1888. President..	80,552	108,425	4,226	9,429	27,873	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*F. A.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1890. Governor..	71,331	68,178	70,287	3,676	1,144	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President..	24,943	87,213	82,256	4,902	4,957	R

*Majority. †Democratic and Greenback Fusion vote.

NEVADA.

COUNTIES. (14.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Churchill	4	57	1	129	89	86
Douglas	36	196	6	157	144	269
Elko	49	218	6	892	695	790
Esmeralda	19	84	2	394	265	413
Eureka	10	48	9	706	356	614
Humboldt	27	54	5	714	467	428
Lander	30	52	5	437	270	374
Lincoln	26	99	2	413	177	150
Lyon	36	152	4	403	263	448
Nye	7	14	2	238	137	198
Ormsby	31	417	8	406	354	570
Storey	196	819	7	1,189	1,241	1,605
Washoe	235	530	29	834	655	899
White Pine	8	71	3	352	213	385
Totals	714	2,811	89	7,264	5,326	7,229
Plurality	....	....	....	4,453	....	1,903
Per cent	6.56	25.85	0.82	66.77	42.44	57 14
Whole vote.		10,878				12,596

NEVADA—*Continued.*

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, R. K. Colcord; Lieutenant-Governor, J. Poujade; Secretary of State, O. H. Grey; Comptroller, R. L. Horton; Treasurer, J. F. Eagan; Surveyor-General, L. E. Jones; Attorney-General, J. D. Torryson—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Michael A. Murphy, Rep.; Justices, R. R. Bigelow, Rep., and Charles H. Belknap, Dem.; Clerk, Joseph Josephs, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

There is a large People's Party majority in the Legislature.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	7,847	7,146	.....	701	D
1876. President	9 308	10,383	.....	1,075	R
1880. President	9,611	8,732	.....	879	D
1884. President	5,578	7,193	.....	1,615	R
1888. President	5,326	7,229	.....	1,903	R
1892. President	714	2,811	7,264	4,453	P

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES. (10.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Belknap	2,472	2,663	123	9	2,540	2,687
Carroll	2,267	2,253	89	6	2,434	2,398
Cheshire	2,994	4,024	100	24	3,165	4,118
Coos	2,039	2,419	30	20	2,744	2,298
Grafton	4,794	4,828	155	27	5,075	5,210
Hillsborough	8,785	9,875	215	87	8,449	9,460
Merrimack	5,919	6,116	251	23	6,121	6,064
Rockingham	5,961	6,380	168	62	6,552	6,451
Strafford	4,229	4,666	108	26	4,271	4,580
Sullivan	2,021	2,434	58	8	2,041	2,588
Total	42,081	45,658	1,297	292	43,382	45,724
Plurality	....	3,547	....	....	....	2,342
Per cent	47.10	51.11	1.45	0.34	47.86	50.36
Whole vote.		89,328				90,730

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

I. Charles F. Stone, Dem., 20,412; Henry W. Blair, Rep., 21,031; George D. Dodge, Pro., 601; Josiah A. Whittier, Peop., 134. Blair's plurality, 619.
II. Hosea W. Parker, Dem., 20,996; Henry M. Baker, Rep., 21,425; Charles E. Drury, Pro., 793; Elias M. Blodgett, Peop., 161. Baker's plurality, 429.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, John B. Smith; Secretary of State, Ezra S. Stearns; Treasurer, Solon A. Carter; Attorney-General, Edwin J. Eastman—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Charles Doe; Associate Justices, William M. Chase, Dem.; Isaac W. Smith, Rep., Alonzo P. Carpenter, Rep., William H. Allen, Rep., Isaac N. Blodgett, Dem., and Lewis W. Clark, Dem.; Clerk, A. J. Shurtleff, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	15	210	225
Democrats	9	148	157
Republican majority.	6	62	68

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1876. President	38,509	41,539	.....	.....	3,030	R
1880. President	40,794	44,852	528	.....	4,058	R
1884. President	39,187	43,250	1,571	552	4,063	R
1886. Governor	37,338	37,799	.....	2,137	461	R
1888. President	43,382	45,724	.....	1,566	2,342	R
1890. Governor	42,386	42,479	.....	1,375	93	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President	42,081	45,658	292	1,297	3,547	R

NEW-JERSEY.

COUNTIES. (21.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Wing, *Soc. Lab.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Atlantic	3,001	3,329	247	16	2,554	3,030
Bergen	5,864	5,020	125	31	4,897	4 239
Burlington	6,727	6,881	507	15	6 969	7,479
Camden	10,007	11,001	498	31	7,897	10,489
Cape May	1,310	1,479	190	3	1,100	1,463
Cumberland	4,725	5,516	720	27	4,353	5,542
Essex	30,176	29,045	781	203	25,182	25,298
Gloucester	3,528	3,749	224	6	3,092	3,969
Hudson	32,236	23,307	272	485	27,609	19,440
Hunterdon	5,120	3 448	623	20	5,530	3,555
Mercer	9,347	9,795	435	12	8,214	9 455
Middlesex	7,942	6,142	248	46	7,209	6,661
Monmouth	9,014	7,676	556	10	8,509	7,356
Morris	5,836	5,729	674	6	5,580	5,826
Ocean	1,561	2,610	168	3	1,465	2 315
Passaic	10,992	11,528	405	199	8,950	9,984
Salem	3,237	3,152	290	8	3,135	3,352
Somerset	3,403	3,307	218	1	3,293	3,141
Sussex	3,218	2,346	195	8	3,310	2,343
Union	8,597	7,826	302	180	7,568	6,649
Warren	5,201	3,182	453	27	5,077	3,388
Total	171042	156068	8,131	1,337	151493	144344
Plurality	14,974	.....	....	....	7,149	....
Per cent	50.67	46.23	2.41	0.39	49.96	47.64
Scattering		969*			.....	
Whole vote		337,547			303,741	

* Cast for Weaver, People's Party.

Vote for Governor, 1892.

Werts, Dem., 167,257; Kean, Rep., 159,632; Kennedy, Pro., 7,750; Kelm, Soc. Lab., 1,338; Bird, Peop., 894. Werts's plurality, 7,625.

Vote for Representatives in Congress, 1892.

District.

I. Counties of Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, and Salem. Porch, Dem., 22,511; Loudenslager, Rep., 25,099; Seagraves, Pro., 1,940. Loudenslager's plurality, 2,588.

II. Counties of Atlantic, Burlington, Mercer, and Ocean. Wetherill, Dem., 20,592; Gardner, Rep., 22,716; French, Pro., 1,348. Gardner's plurality, 2,124.

III. Counties of Middlesex, Monmouth, and Somerset. Geissenhainer, Dem., 20,407; Hoffman, Rep., 17,080; Marshall, Pro., 992; Duroe, Peop., 169. Geissenhainer's plurality, 3,327.

IV. Counties of Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, Warren and part of Essex. Cornish, Dem., 21,765; Howey, Rep., 20,726; Johnston, Pro., 2,307; Potter, Peop., 595. Cornish's plurality, 1,039.

V. Counties of Bergen, Passaic, and part of Hudson. Cadmus, Dem., 20,693; Doherty, Rep, 19,231; Warner, Pro., 464; Richter, Soc.-Lab., 428. Cadmus's plurality, 1,462.

VI. Newark City (part of Essex County). English, Dem., 21,651; Parker, Rep., 20,284; Downs, Pro., 412. English's plurality, 1,367.

VII. Part of Hudson County. Fielder, Dem., 22,416; Cole, Rep., 19,585; McDonald, Dem., 2,368; Carman, Pro., 171; Zoller, Peop., 100; Barthelmes, 251. Fielder's plurality, 2,831.

VIII. Counties of Union and parts of Essex and Hudson. Dunn, Dem., 14 393; Chamberlin, Rep., 13,400; Van Cise, Pro., 502; Weigel, Soc. Lab., 210. Dunn's plurality, 993.

Present State Government.

Governor, George T. Werts; Secretary of State, Henry C. Kelsey; Treasurer, George R. Gray; Comptroller, W. C. Heppenheimer; Attorney-General, John P. Stockton—all Democrats; Adjutant-General, William S. Stryker, Rep.

Judiciary.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Mercer Beasley, Dem.; Associate Justices, William J. Magie, Rep.; David A. Dupue, Rep.; Jonathan Dixon, Rep.; Alfred Reed, Dem.; Edward W. Scudder, Dem., Bennet Vanyckel, Dem.; Charles G. Garrison, Dem.; Clerk, Benjamin F. Lee.

NEW-JERSEY—*Continued.*

Court of Errors and Appeals: Judges, John Clement, Abraham C. Smith, Henrick H. Brown, J. W. Bogert, G. Krueger and J. S. Whittaker; Chancellor, A. T. McGill, Jr., and the Supreme Court Justices.

State Legislature, 1893.

	Senate.	*Assembly.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	16	39	55
Republicans	5	21	26
Democratic majority	11	18	29

Vote of the State since 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	76,800	91,666	.....	.....	*14,860	R
1876. President	115,962	103,517	714	.....	12,445	D
1880. President	122,565	120,555	2,617	191	2,010	D
1883. Governor	105 840	97,047	2,900	4,153	6,809	D
1884. President	127,778	123,366	3,426	6,153	4,412	D
1886. Governor	109,939	101,919	.....	19.808	8,020	D
1888. President	151,493	144,344	.....	7,904	7,149	D
1889. Governor	138,245	123,992	.....	6,853	14,253	D
			Soc. Lab.			
1892. President	171,042	156,068	1,337	8,131	14,974	D

* Majority.

NEW-MEXICO.

COUNTIES. (17.)	Congress, 1892. Joseph, *Dem.*	Calron, *Rep.*	Congress, 1890. Joseph, *Dem.*	Otero, *Rep.*	Congress, 1888. Joseph, *Dem.*	Otero, *Rep.*
Bernalillo	1,914	1,947	1,390	2,042	1,299	1,692
Chares	262	63	391	39	....	....
Colfax	618	632	906	730	849	660
Doña Ana	1,200	991	1,031	1,020	1,122	893
Eddy	347	223	273	162	....	....
Grant	939	944	1,035	987	1,195	562
Guadalupe	378	258	....	....	....	....
Lincoln	684	400	601	361	955	371
Mora	1,343	870	1,525	807	1,455	739
Rio Arriba	1,178	1,477	1,155	1,428	1,240	1,211
San Juan	251	185	310	195	234	169
San Miguel	2,623	1,765	3,386	1,918	2,666	2,690
Santa Fé	1,203	1,624	1,571	1,504	1,468	1,108
Sierra	470	491	647	530	658	706
Socorro	1,002	1,060	1,427	885	1,107	1,400
Taos	956	940	994	1,034	1,055	952
Valencia	123	1,350	564	1,510	828	928
Total	15,799	15,220	17,206	15,142	16,131	14,481
Majority	579	....	2,064	....	1,650	....
Per cent	50.93	49.06	53.16	46.84	52.70	47.30
Whole vote	31,019		32,348		30,612	

Present Territorial Government.

Governor, L. Bradford Prince; Secretary of State, Silas Alexander; Treasurer, Rufus J. Palen; Auditor, Demetrio Perez; Adjutant-General, Winfield S. Fletcher; Solicitor-General, Edward L. Bartlett; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Amado Chaves; Librarian, Facundo F. Pino—all Republicans.

Judiciary.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, James O'Brien, Associate Justices, William H. Lee, Edward P. Seeds, A. A. Freeman and John R. McFee; Clerk, H. S. Clancy.

Territorial Legislature.

The Territorial Legislature elected in 1892 contained 20 Democrats, 14 Republicans, and 2 Independent Republicans.

Vote of the Territory since 1878.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Maj.*	
1878	9,067	9,739	672	R
1880	9,562	10,835	1,273	R
1882	13,378	15,062	1,684	R
1884	12,271	15,122	2,851	R
1886	16,235	12,347	3,888	D
1888	16,131	14,481	1,650	D
1890	17,206	15,142	2,064	D
1892	15,799	15,220	579	D

NEW-YORK.

COUNTIES. (60.)	President, 1892.					Governor, 1891.				President, 1888.			President, 1884.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Wing, *Soc. Labor.*	Flower, *Dem.*	Fassett, *Rep.*	Bruce, *Pro.*	De Leon, *Soc.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Fisk, *Pro.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Blaine *Rep.*
Albany	18,993	18,398	649	361	366	19,598	15,371	528	341	21,033	19,362	408	18,344	17,698
Allegany	3,128	5,678	1,042	949	92	3,272	5,320	1,076	79	3,622	7,007	1,174	3,886	6,668
Broome	6,040	8,259	1,088	220	166	5,750	7,229	684	153	6,446	8,406	796	5,780	7,182
Cattaraugus	5,753	7,973	761	479	139	5,395	6,901	638	102	6,172	8,585	857	6,065	7,463
Cayuga	5,999	8,341	712	265	144	5,802	7,357	584	119	6,378	9,647	626	6,041	9,205
Chautauqua	6,397	11,595	1,112	573	189	5,707	9,704	773	90	6,178	12,108	893	5,801	10,070
Chemung	4,661	5,410	537	400	167	5,756	5,036	416	85	6,037	5,467	376	4,719	5,198
Chenango	4,273	5,378	695	122	68	4,007	4,610	673	82	4,640	5,798	605	4,409	5,401
Clinton	4,773	5,135	112	69	60	4,001	4,426	103	79	4,724	6,270	61	5,149	5,974
Columbia	5,868	5,384	341	104	110	5,205	5,107	303	82	6,037	6,447	292	5,854	6,424
Cortland	2,907	4,134	488	125	63	2,886	3,984	425	57	3,163	4,732	555	2,774	4,042
Delaware	4,706	6,421	688	147	137	4,673	5,498	663	104	5,332	6,602	677	4,956	5,934
Dutchess	8,978	9,376	713	219	209	8,409	8,334	642	160	9,249	10,265	634	8,677	9,701
Erie	32,431	32,340	1,601	1,169	862	28,876	27,556	1,333	779	29,542	31,611	735	24,759	26,249
Essex	2,710	4,636	160	83	88	2,439	3,727	182	81	2,930	5,043	124	2,776	4,551
Franklin	2,999	5,498	199	79	65	2,640	4,527	209	72	3,028	5,757	101	2,948	4,638
Fult'n&H'milt'n	4,773	5,822	552	124	126	4,320	4,653	463	81	4,634	5,892	396	4,091	5,138
Genesee	3,250	4,289	456	166	88	2,981	3,714	390	69	3,633	4,952	408	3,643	4,631
Greene	3,771	3,914	307	110	115	3,839	3,178	284	73	4,494	4,460	284	4,152	4,167
Herkimer	5,526	6,219	425	131	163	5,272	5,638	318	90	5,611	6,683	341	5,328	6,138
Jefferson	7,181	9,856	780	155	174	8,093	8,431	578	101	7,562	9,861	702	7,075	9,029
Kings	100160	70,505	2,472	533	2,715	80,685	66 605	1,502	1,965	82,446	69,979	1,116	69,243	53,514
Lewis	3,369	3,965	207	57	63	3,545	3,654	219	64	3,807	4,369	172	3,777	3,854
Livingston	3,672	4,806	439	301	75	3,676	4,222	475	65	4,067	5,584	531	4,038	5,191
Madison	4,054	6,533	545	169	129	4,000	5,560	580	124	4,640	7,201	515	4,864	6,607
Monroe	17,706	21,327	1,213	694	548	14,783	18,653	905	436	16,677	21,646	1,343	13,246	18,326
Montgomery	5,445	5,727	382	115	138	5,063	4,943	293	104	5,677	6,365	149	5,413	5,505
New-York	175267	98,967	2,439	2,366	5,915	166067	86,505	1,286	5,190	162626	105482	1,126	133157	90,093
Niagara	6,850	6,663	677	186	101	5,796	5,300	592	116	6,475	6,884	682	6,193	5,875
Oneida	13,552	14,359	1,084	373	316	13,012	13,279	873	242	14,274	16,241	846	13,820	13,790
Onondago	14,907	19,008	1,115	436	435	14,620	16,129	850	447	14,000	20,116	747	13,165	16,692
Ontario	5,376	6,319	390	414	115	5,257	5,897	356	73	5,733	6,957	376	5,643	6,382
Orange	10,421	11,081	810	225	217	9,325	8,813	688	169	10,852	11,201	637	9,840	9,968
Orleans	3,065	4,013	469	69	58	2,969	3,387	457	52	3,213	4,277	734	2,907	3,997
Oswego	8,729	10,012	618	207	173	6,481	8,566	471	127	7,428	11,206	625	7,434	9,976
Otsego	6,408	7,095	620	101	112	6,090	6,436	525	105	6,972	7,829	563	7,307	6,871
Putnam	1,549	1,846	136	43	35	1,611	1,625	121	40	1,515	2,098	109	1,526	2,103
Queens	15,195	11,704	510	226	425	11,543	8,680	297	291	12,677	11,017	243	10,367	8,445
Rensselaer	14,879	13,666	830	294	277	14,590	12,881	701	217	15,410	15,719	541	13,414	13,759
Richmond	6,722	4,091	314	86	128	5,039	3,435	208	81	5,763	4,100	168	5,134	3,164
Rockland	3,789	2,909	270	65	60	3,191	2,405	255	62	3,939	3,012	248	3,697	2,593
St. Lawrence	9,156	13,177	765	280	157	8,081	11,169	704	130	6,599	14,611	506	6,035	13,441
Saratoga	5,755	7,383	743	180	183	5,614	6,585	639	128	6,569	8,594	646	5,846	8,190
Schenectady	4,081	3,481	284	93	114	3,408	2,905	216	52	3,328	3,633	158	2,977	3,260
Schoharie	4,531	3,236	302	63	65	4,384	2,847	265	67	5,006	3,696	223	5,339	3,472
Schuyler	1,476	2,410	292	107	56	1,617	2,123	187	34	1,975	2,704	219	2,039	2,616
Seneca	3,199	3,112	233	90	73	3,176	2,685	184	46	3,705	3,576	156	3,607	3,309
Steuben	8,307	10,577	1,191	605	221	8,188	9,457	913	172	9,151	11,637	1,106	9,060	10,048
Suffolk	6,274	7,001	637	140	151	5,211	5,659	480	109	6,600	7,167	492	6,429	5,876
Sullivan	3,567	3,664	207	82	69	3,081	3,099	236	114	3,757	3,880	156	3,607	3,332
Tioga	2,923	4,221	398	98	68	3,084	3,859	293	36	3,609	4,851	381	3,379	4,367
Tompkins	3,404	4,717	483	128	81	3,450	4,330	313	58	3,908	5,073	317	3,992	4,420
Ulster	9,808	9,450	715	236	206	8,625	7,530	607	210	10,487	10,825	523	9,870	9,929
Warren	2,655	3,647	319	114	67	2,588	3,390	283	93	2,883	4,135	314	2,793	3,577
Washington	3,731	6,794	595	161	129	3,832	6,332	447	95	4,284	8,023	385	4,222	7,337
Wayne	4,618	6,818	481	161	119	4,344	6,192	379	72	5,120	7,849	619	4,730	6,843
Westchester	16,088	13,456	908	348	339	13,210	11,409	690	292	14 945	13,799	703	12,521	11,286
Wyoming	2,948	4,430	387	147	54	2,729	3,701	377	69	3,166	4,899	524	3,189	4,441
Yates	1,711	3,014	322	358	57	1,977	2,917	191	25	2,150	3,409	287	1,918	3,191
Total	654868	609330	38,190	16,429	17 636	582893	534956	30,353	14,651	635757	648759	30,231	563048	562001
Plurality	45,538	....	....	....	....	47,937	....	....	....	....	13,002	....	1,047	....
Per cent	47.92	44.59	2.79	1.20	1.31	50.12	46.00	2.61	1.27	48.16	49.14	2.29	48.07	47.98
Scattering			29,652*								5,362		46 263	
Whole vote			1,366,445				1662,853				1,320,109		1,171,312	

* Blank and scattering. The vote in 1892 for Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals was: Andrews, Dem. and Rep., 1,252,963; Farrington, Pro., 38,775; Gerau, Soc. Lab., 17,856; McParlin, Peop., 17,405.

In 1891, the vote for other State officers was as follows: Lieutenant-Governor, Sheehan, Dem., 575,012; Vrooman, Rep., 540,593; Hallock, Pro., 31,064. Sheehan's plurality, 34,419. Secretary of State, Rice, Dem., 576,979; O'Connor, Rep., 538,797; Booth, Pro., 31,578. Rice's plurality, 38,173. Comptroller, Campbell, Dem., 581,110; Wade, Rep., 535,604; Smith, Pro., 31,521. Campbell's plurality, 45,306. Treasurer, Danforth, Dem., 579,639; Hedges, Rep., 536,348; Crawford, Pro., 31,490. Danforth's plurality, 43,282. Attorney-General, Rosendale, Dem., 580,185; Sutherland, Rep., 535,205; Grosser, Pro., 31,465. Rosendale's plurality, 44,980. State Engineer, Schenck, Dem., 580,337; Colvin, Rep., 538,421; Forbes, Pro., 31,492. Schenck's plurality, 41,916.

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was as follows: Cowdry, United Labor, 2,668; Streeter, Union Labor, 626; Socialist vote (no candidate for President), 2,068.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1884, St. John, Pro., received 25,001, and Butler, Gr., 17,002.

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Counties of Suffolk and Queens. James W. Covert, Dem., 21,550; John L. Childs, Rep., 18,749; H. Fletcher Fordham, Pro., 1,104. Covert's plurality, 2,801.

II. City of Brooklyn (1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th, and 20th Wards). John M. Clancy, Dem., 20,697; William H. Grace, Rep., 13,593; I. K. Funk, Pro., 449; M. J. Condon, Peop., 283. Clancy's plurality, 7,104.

III. City of Brooklyn (3d, 4th, 9th, 10th, 22d, and 23d Wards) and town of Flatbush. Joseph C. Hendrix, Dem., 21,607; Michael J. Dady, Rep., 15,907; D. C. Beatty, Pro., 538; H. Studt, Soc. Lab., 332; S. P. Swaysland, Peop., 280. Hendrix's plurality, 5,700.

IV. City of Brooklyn (8th, 12th, 24th, 25th, and 26th Wards) and towns of Flatlands, Gravesend, and New-Utrecht. William J. Coombs, Dem., 22,818; Charles B. Hobbs, Rep., 14,885; Morris H. Smith, Pro., 503; T. F. Cuno, Soc. Lab., 510; John M. Snook, Peop., 324. Coombs's plurality, 7,933.

V. City of Brooklyn (18th, 19th, 21st, 27th, and 28th Wards). John H. Graham, Dem., 16,675; Charles G. Bennett, Rep., 14,488; Frank L. Brown, Pro., 498; Henry Kuhe, Soc. Lab., 898; William G. Bourke, Peop., 279. Graham's plurality, 2,187.

VI. City of Brooklyn (13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, and 17th Wards). Thomas F. Magner, Dem., 17,151; John Greany, Rep., 12,139; Frank J. Brittain, Pro., 423; Gustav Schroeppendich, Soc. Lab., 574; James Allan, Peop., 310. Magner's plurality, 5,012.

VII. City of New-York (1st and 4th Assembly Districts) and County of Richmond (Staten Island). Franklin Bartlett, Dem., 14,905 S. A. Brown, Rep., 7,122. Bartlett's plurality, 7,783.

VIII. City of New-York (2d, 3d, and 7th Assembly Districts). Edward J. Dunphy, Dem., 15,287; Austin E. Ford, Rep., 7,132; William A. Crane, Pro., 238; Joseph K. Newmayer, Soc. Lab., 200; H. Alden Spencer, Peop., 193. Dunphy's plurality, 8,155.

IX. City of New-York (5th, 6th, and 8th Assembly Districts). Timothy J. Campbell, Dem., 16,897; John J. Phelan, Rep., 7,175; Aaron Henry, Soc. Lab., 1,175. Campbell's plurality, 9,722.

X. City of New-York (9th, 13th, and 15th Assembly Districts). Daniel E. Sickles, Dem., 18,452; Charles E. Coon, Rep., 12,224; George Gethin, Pro., 329; P. Schaettgen, Soc. Lab., 500; G. W. Reid, Peop., 287. Sickles's plurality, 6,228.

XI. City of New-York (10th, 12th, and 14th Assembly Districts). Amos J. Cummings, Dem., 16,780; Abraham K. Sarasohn, Rep., 8,355; B. C. Hammond, Pro., 174; G. Sieburg, Soc. Lab., 1,125; James Bahan Peop., 192. Cummings's plurality, 8,425.

XII. City of New-York (11th, 16th, and 18th Assembly Districts). William Bourke Cockran, Dem., 16,575; Daniel Butterfield, Rep., 7,766; William Klingenberg, Soc. Lab., 371; Arthur Dennie, Ind., 120. Cockran's plurality, 8,809.

XIII. City of New-York (17th and part of the 20th Assembly District). John DeWitt Warner, Dem., 18,979; William C. Roberts, Rep., 11,181; James M. Orr, Pro., 255; John J. Flick, Soc. Lab., 569. Warner's plurality, 7,798.

XIV. City of New-York (19th and part of the 21st and 22d Assembly Districts). John R. Fellows, Dem., 26,267; H. Charles Ulman, Rep., 17,442; Benjamin T. Rogers, Jr., Pro., 449; John W. Bauman, Soc. Lab., 829; George A. Hunter, Peop., 500. Fellows's plurality, 8,825.

XV. City of New-York (23d and part of the 21st and 22d Assembly Districts). Ashbel P. Fitch, Dem., 27,741; Henry C. Robinson, Rep., 15,872; George B. Hillard, Pro., 364; Enoch K. Thomas, Soc. Lab., 992. Fitch's plurality, 11,869.

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

XVI. City of New-York (24th Assembly District) and County of Westchester. William Ryan, Dem., 25,795; George A. Brandreth, Rep., 19,312; Francis Crawford, Pro., 1,105; Howard Balkan, Peop., 676. Ryan's plurality, 6,483.

XVII. Counties of Rockland, Orange, and Sullivan. Henry Bacon, Dem., 17,659; Francis Marvin, Rep., 17,806; Joseph M. Leeper, Pro., 1,243. Marvin's plurality, 147.

XVIII. Counties of Putnam, Dutchess, and Ulster. Isaac N. Cox, Dem., 20,115; Jacob Lefevre, Rep., 21,034; George Q. Johnson, Pro., 1,536. Lefevre's plurality, 919.

XIX. Counties of Columbia and Rensselaer. Charles D. Haines, Dem., 20,757; J. A. Quackenbush, Rep., 19,104; J. W. Jones, Pro., 1,111. Haines's plurality, 1,653.

XX. County of Albany. Charles Tracey, Dem., 19,509; John G. Ward, Rep., 17,883; William G. Dickinson, Pro., 622; William F. Steer, Ind., 348; Daniel F. Lawlor, Ind., 392. Tracey's plurality, 1,626.

XXI. Counties of Greene, Montgomery, Otsego, Schenectady, and Schoharie. Simon J. Schermerhorn, Dem., 24,508; E. F. Beadle, Rep., 23,181; C. A. Alden, Pro., 1,861. Schermerhorn's plurality, 1,327.

XXII. Counties of Fulton, Hamilton, Saratoga, and St. Lawrence. Warren Curtis, Dem., 16,707; Newton M. Curtis, Rep., 26,209; W. Whitney, Pro., 2,070; John J. Kelly, Peop., 859. N. M. Curtis's plurality, 9,502.

XXIII. Counties of Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Warren, and Washington. George S. Weed, Dem., 19,947; John M. Wever, Rep., 25,696; Jonathan E. Hoag, Pro., 1,382; Johnston E. Hoag, 514; DeMyre S. Fero, Peop., 514. Wever's plurality, 5,748.

XXIV. Counties of Jefferson, Lewis, and Oswego. William A. Kelly, Dem., 17,283; C. A. Chickering, Rep., 23,885; A. M. Leffingwell, Pro., 1,594. Chickering's plurality, 6,575.

XXV. Counties of Herkimer and Oneida. Henry W. Bentley, Dem., 19,299; James S. Sherman, Rep., 20,445; W. Fletcher Curtis, Pro., 1,369. Sherman's plurality, 1,146.

XXVI. Counties of Broome, Chenango, Delaware, Tioga, and Tompkins. George W. Ray, Rep., 28,980; George F. Hand, Pro., 3,879; DeWitt D. Smith, Peop., 873. Ray's plurality, 25,101.

XXVII. Counties of Madison and Onondaga. Riley V. Miller, Dem., 18,413; James J. Belding, Rep., 27,737; DeWitt Hooker, Pro., 1,627; J. Madison Hall, Peop., 616. Belding's plurality, 9,324.

XXVIII. Counties of Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Wayne, and Yates. Hull Greenfield, Dem., 20,601; Sereno E. Payne, Rep., 28,724; Alvah B. Morrill, Pro., 2,404; Herbert L. Case, Peop., 178. Payne's plurality, 8,123.

XXIX. Counties of Chemung, Schuyler, Seneca, and Steuben. Frans S. Wolf, Dem., 17,646; Charles W. Gillett, Rep., 21,443; Albert C. Hill, Pro., 2,242; William M. Martin, Peop., 1,214. Gillett's plurality, 3,797.

XXX. Counties of Genesee, Livingston, Niagara, Orleans, and Wyoming. John F. McDonald, Dem., 19,679; James W. Wadsworth, Rep., 24,205; Albert J. Rumsey, Pro., 2,494; Leonard C. Roberts, Peop., 911. Wadsworth's plurality, 4,526.

XXXI. County of Monroe. Donald McNaughton, Dem., 19,255; John Van Voorhis, Rep., 19,762; James S. Frost, Pro., 1,156; Carl A. Ludecke, Ind., 526; James Goodno, Ind., 622. Van Voorhis's plurality, 507.

XXXII. County of Erie (part). Daniel N. Lockwood, Dem., 16,440; Rowland B. Mahany, Rep., 12,966; G. C. Martin, Ind., 591; H. F. Trapper, Ind., 607; John M. Weigand, Ind., 449. Lockwood's plurality, 3,474.

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

XXXIII. County of Erie (part). John S. Hertel, Dem., 15,548; Charles Daniels, Rep., 19,701; William S. Hamilton, Pro., 932; Sylvester G. Croll, Peop., 603; Louis G. Kuhn, Ind., 392. Daniels's plurality, 4,153.

XXXIV. Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, and Chautauqua. Andrew J. McNett, Dem., 15,098; Warren B. Hooker, Rep., 24,951; Benjamin W. Taylor, Pro., 2,905; F. Eugene Hammond, Peop., 2,395. Hooker's plurality, 9,853.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS, 1892.

No. 1. To transfer legislative contested cases to courts: For, 174,678; against, 180,030; to increase Supreme Court Justices: For, 161,759; against, 198,110; to sell salt springs at Onondaga: For, 170,765; against, 171,442.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. Pres...	387,221	440,745	....	201	53,524	R
1874. Gov...	416,391	366,074	....	11,768	50,317	D
1875. Sec.St.	390,211	275,401	....	11,103	14,810	D
1876. Pres...	522,043	489,225	....	2,359	32,818	D
1877. Sec.St.	383,062	371,798	...	7,230	11,264	D
1879. Gov...	375,790 Dem. 77,566 Tam	418,567	20,286	4,437	42,777	R
1880. Pres...	534,511	555,544	12,373	1,517	21,033	D
1881. Sec.St.	403,893	416,915	16,018	4,445	13,022	R
1882. Gov...	535,318	342,464	11,974	25,783	192,854	D
1883. Sec.St.	427,525	446,103	7,221	18,816	18,583	R
1884. Pres...	563,048	562,001	17,002	25,001	1,047	D

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1885. Gov....	501,465	490,331	2,130	30,867	11,134	D
1886. Ct.App.	468,455	460,637	2,181	36,414	7,818	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1887. Sec. St..	469,888	452,811	70,055	41,850	17,077	D
1888. Pres....	635,757	648,759	2,668	30,231	13,002	R
1888. Gov.....	650,464	631,293	....	30,215	19,171	D
1889. Sec. St..	505,894	485,367	....	26,763	20,527	D
1891. Gov.....	582,893	534,956	14,651	30,353	47,937	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Soc. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Pres....	654,865	609,350	17,956	38,190	45,518	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
.....	.....	.....	16,429	.....	.....	

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS (ELECTED 1891).

District.	Counties.	Elected.	Vote.	Plurality.	Defeated.	Vote.
I.	Queens and Suffolk	Edward Floyd-Jones, Dem...	16,801	2,277	Lucien Knapp, Rep.....	14,524
					S. Hendrickson, Pro.....	752
II.	Kings (part).....	John McCarty, Dem.....	33,084	16,315	Archibald C. Weeks, Rep.	16,769
					Edward Rigney, Soc. Lab.	386
					David C. Beatty, Pro.....	465
III.	Kings (part).....	Joseph Aspinall, Rep.....	24,976	2,157	Chas. W. Sutherland, Dem.	22,819
					Mat Levein, Soc. Lab.....	415
					James E. Ranney, Pro....	482
IV.	Kings (part).....	Patrick McCarren, Dem.....	27,246	2,893	Edward H. Schlueter Rep	24,353
					Gustave Shaefer, Soc. Lab.	952
					George C. Weeks, Pro.....	518
V.	New-York (part) and Richmond...	William L. Brown, Dem.	17,162	8,946	John C. Winn, C. D.....	2,350
					John H. Fanning, Rep....	8,216
					Roswell S. Chieves, Pro...	352
VI.	New-York (part)..	John F. Ahearn, Dem.....	18,718	11,721	Gabriel Marks, Rep.....	6,997
					George Lindner, Soc. Lab..	879
VII.	New-York (part)..	George F. Roesch, Dem.....	15,067	5,532	John A. Dinkel, C.D.&Rep	9,535
					Alexander Jonas, Soc. Lab	1,059
VIII.	New-York (part)..	Martin T. McMahon, Dem....	13,601	1,367	Lispenard Stewart, Rep...	12,234
					William T. Jerome, C. D..	988
					Joseph A. Bogardus, Pro..	197
IX.	New-York (part)..	Edward P. Hagan, Dem.....	22,989	12,797	Frank Pisek, Rep.....	10,192
					Leon Cohen, C. D.....	1,641
					Isaac Bennett, Soc. Lab...	1,191
X.	New-York (part)..	Jacob A. Cantor, Dem.....	26,310	4,627	Leroy B. Crane, Rep.....	21,683
					Matthew F. Neville, C. D.	1,868
					Frederick J. Jahns, Soc. L	633
					Albert T. Hull, Pro.....	307
XI.	New-York (part)..	George W. Plunkitt, Dem....	27,240	7,141	Michael J. Fenton, Rep...	20,099
					Francis D. Hoyt, C. D	2,448
					Jacob Klaiber, Soc. Lab...	879
					William E. Goff, Pro.....	376
XII.	Rockland and Westchester.....	Charles P. McClelland, Dem.	16,288	2,319	Bradford Rhodes, Rep.....	13,969
					Daniel R. Wood, Pro.....	895
XIII.	Orange & Sullivan.	William P. Richardson, Rep.	12,948	607	C. Fred. Lamont, Dem....	12,341
					Gabriel Seely, Pro.....	917
XIV.	Greene, Schoharie and Ulster.....	Clarence E. Bloodgood, Dem.	16,561	2,788	Jacob I. Werner, Rep.....	13,773
					Hiram Brown, Pro.....	1,171
XV.	Columbia, Dutchess and Putnam.....	Edward B. Osborne, Dem	15,131	14	Gilbert A. Deane, Rep.....	15,117
					Mitchell Downing, Pro....	1,065
XVI.	Rensselaer and Washington.....	John H. Derby, Rep.....	19,149	661	Michael F. Collins, Dem...	18,488
					Nath. B. Powers, Pro.....	1,122
XVII	Albany.....	Amasa J. Parker, Dem.....	19,559	4,630	Vreela'd H. Youngman, Rep	14,929
					Peter L. Smith, Pro.....	531
					Wm. S. McClure, Soc. Lab.	333

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

Senators (elected 1891).

District.	Counties.	Elected.	Vote.	Plurality.	Defeated.	Vote.
XVIII.	Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, Saratoga and Schenectady	Harvey J. Donaldson, Rep.	18,875	309	Edward H. Hoyt, Dem. John Patterson, Pro.	18,566 1,636
XIX.	Clinton, Essex and Warren	Louis W. Emerson, Rep.	11,361	2,227	Hiram Walworth, Dem. George A. Lewis, Pro.	9,134 579
XX.	Franklin, Lewis and St. Lawrence	George Z. Erwin, Rep.	19,525	14,847	Scattering	4,678
XXI.	Jefferson & Oswego	Joseph Mullin, Rep.	17,486	3,508	Charles W. Clare, Dem. John D. Huntington, Pro.	13,978 1,195
XXII.	Oneida	Henry J. Coggeshall, Rep.	13,854	1,567	Thomas E. Kinney, Dem. Solomon Hoxie, Pro.	12,287 910
XXIII.	Herkimer, Madison and Otsego	John E. Smith, Rep.	17,518	2,098	John D. Henderson, Dem. John Greene, Pro.	15,420 1,482
XXIV.	Broome, Chenango and Delaware	Edmund O'Connor, Rep.	16,978	2,466	Charles W. Brown, Dem. Nelson G. Place, Pro.	14,512 2,116
XXV.	Cortland and Onondaga	John A. Nichols, Dem.	18,812	....	Rufus T. Peck, Pro. Calvin McCarthy, Pro.	17,906 1,282
XXVI.	Cayuga, Seneca, Tioga and Tompkins	Thomas Hunter, Rep.	18,295	2,836	William H. Shaw, Dem.	15,459
XXVII.	Allegany, Chemung and Steuben	Franklin D. Sherwood, Rep.	19,248	*1,641	Charles E. Walker, Dem.	17,607
XXVIII.	Ontario, Schuyler, Wayne & Yates	Charles T. Saxton, Rep.	17,290	16,017	Enoch O. Marsh, Pro.	1,273
XXIX.	Monroe and Orleans	Cornelius R. Parsons, Rep.	22,367	5,121	Jacob H. Myres, Dem. Edgar S. Marvin, Pro. Carl A. Luedecke, Soc. Lab.	17,246 1,144 472
XXX.	Genesee, Livingston, Niagara and Wyoming	Greenleaf S. Van Gorder, Rep.	16,228	441	Harvey Arnold, Dem. Albert F. Brown, Pro.	15,787 1,801
XXXI.	Erie	Matthias Endres, Dem.	28,623	779	John Laughlin, Rep. Alfred Willis, Pro.	27,844 1,263
XXXII.	Cattaraugus and Chautauqua	James T. Edwards, Ind. Rep.	14,393	1,029	Commodore P. Vedder, Rep Jerome L. Higbee, Pro.	13,364 1,177

Democrats, 17. Republicans, 14. Independent Republican, 1.

* Sherwood was declared ineligible by the Supreme Court of New-York, and the seat was awarded to Walker.

Assemblymen (elected 1892).

County.	Dist.	Elected.	Vote.	Majority over next Highest.	Defeated.	Vote.
Albany	1	James Hilton, Dem.	4,679	218	Joseph Allen, Rep. P. J. Whitbeck, Pro.	4,461 202
"	2	H. P. Foster, Rep.	4,517	247	J. F. Schafer, Peop. J. C. Wieland, Soc. Lab. Louis W. Pratt, Dem. A. J. Tygert, Pro.	101 113 4,270 124
"	3	M. Nussbaum, Rep.	4,747	569	D. S. Flanagan, Peop.	126
"	4	G. S. Rivenburgh, Rep.	4,997	1,637	Galen R. Hitt, Dem. D. T. Toomey, Peop. J. T. Gorman, Dem.	4,178 108 3,360
Allegany		Marcus M. Congdon, Rep.	5,588	2,517	W. E. Keating, Ind. Dem. R. Campbell, Pro. J. W. Moland, Dem.	1,971 195 3,041
Broome		Israel T. Deyo, Rep.	8,122	2,011	P. A. Burdick, Pro. J. W. Booth, Dem.	1,092 6,111
Cattaraugus		William E. Wheeler, Rep.	7,978	2,262	L. B. Weeks, Pro. Solon S. Laing, Dem. O. H. Palmer, Pro.	1,101 5,716 773
Cayuga		C. C. Adams, Rep.	8,351	2,357	O. H. Smith, Peop.	492
Chautauqua		Egbert E. Woodbury, Rep.	11,725	5,215	W. Selover, Dem. J. T. Madigan, Jr., Dem. J. Halbrook, Pro.	5,994 6,357 1,108
Chemung		J. M. Diven, Rep.	5,318	530	S. H. Myrick, Peop. Robert P. Bush, Dem. A. O. Adams, Pro. E. Orvis, F. A.	592 4,788 511 372

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

ASSEMBLYMEN.

County.	Dist.	Elected.	Vote.	Majority over next Highest.	Defeated.	Vote.
Chenango		Charles H. Stanton, Rep	5,354	1,093	C. M. Tiffany, Dem	4,261
					E. B. Bunnell, Pro	734
Clinton		H. E. Barnard, Dem	4,973	38	J. Haughran, Rep	4,935
					F. C. Cate, Pro	98
Columbia		Charles M. Bell, Rep	5,627	51	Charles Rosboro, Dem	5,576
					H. I. Hoag, Pro	351
Cortland		James H. Tripp, Rep	4,023	1,014	A. B. Nelson, Dem	3,009
					A. W. Yates, Pro	475
					J. D. DeVoe, Peop	142
Delaware		DeWitt Griffin, Rep	6,421	1,740	A. L. Mace, Dem	4,681
					H. Wheat, Pro	690
Dutchess		Edward H. Thompson, Rep	4,487	419	J. H. Russell, Dem	4,068
"	2	John A. Vandewater, Dem	4,979	161	——— ———, Pro	348
					J. H. Ward, Rep	4,818
Erie	1	John J. Clahan, Dem	6,316	1,276	——— ———, Pro	353
					John Martin, Rep	5,040
					O. C. Wilkes, Pro	231
"	2	Jacob Goldberg, Dem	4,884	493	T. A. Sheehan, Soc. Lab	153
					L. P. Kirkmer, Rep	4,391
"	3	Joseph Lenhard, Dem	4,589	384	F. N. Holzer, Pro	144
					Charles Braun, Rep	4,205
					J. Harris, Pro	204
					M. Seyforth, Soc. Lab	141
"	4	Edward Gallagher, Rep	7,224	2,825	M. A. Tanner, Dem	4,399
					C. W. Wheelock, Pro	204
					O. F. Warren, Soc. Lab	145
"	5	H. H. Guenther, Dem	6,024	737	E. Oehm, Rep	5,287
					R. A. Burris, Pro	326
					W. L. Mead, Peop	242
"	6	Frank D. Smith, Dem	6,229	117	Myron H. Clark, Rep	6,112
Essex		George A. Stevens, Rep	4,615	1,899	T. A. Riley, Dem	2,716
					O. B. Smith, Pro	165
Franklin		Allan S. Matthews, Rep	5,461	2,459	E. G. Reynolds, Dem	3,005
					R. G. Drake, Pro	204
Fult'n & Hamilton		Philip Keck, Rep	5,926	1,293	J. H. Van Gordon, Dem	4,633
					W. Becker, Pro	583
Genesee		Charles M. Reed, Rep	4,221	881	G. F. Lowe, Dem	3,340
					W. W. Stevens, Pro	446
Greene		James Stead, Rep	3,917	154	Edward M. Cole, Dem	3,763
					C. DuBois, Pro	303
Herkimer		William C. Prescott, Rep	6,140	511	P. W. Casier, Dem	5,629
					J. W. Thompson, Pro	402
Jefferson		Harrison Fuller, Rep	9,848	2,680	A. E. Helmer, Dem	7,168
					C. L. Lee, Pro	790
Kings	1	William J. Plant, Dem	3,769	1,380	G. C. Brainerd, Rep	2,389
"	2	John Cooney, Dem	3,856	1,068	J. J. McGinness, Rep	2,788
"	3	John J. O'Connor, Dem	5,322	2,378	H. C. Williams, Rep	2,944
					J. S. Carll, Pro	107
"	4	Joseph J. Cahill, Dem	5,108	3,213	T. F. Regan, Rep	1,895
"	5	Hubert G. Taylor, Rep	9,946	426	Alfred J. Wolf, Dem	9,520
					A. O. Carlson, Pro	322
"	6	P. McGowan, Dem	3,621	1,595	W. J. Morgan, Rep	2,026
					J. Crouch, Pro	101
"	7	Thomas F. Byrnes, Dem	3,970	1,113	William C. Tate, Rep	2,857
"	8	J. A. Hennessey, Dem	5,790	3,883	H. A. Beadle, Rep	1,907
"	9	John Kelly, Dem	2,865	2,333	J. H. Callaghan, Rep	562
"	10	William E. Melody, Dem	5,844	1,743	E. J. Clark, Rep	4,101
					J. W. B. Quail, Pro	156
"	11	William E. Shields, Dem	4,652	894	F. F. Schulz, Rep	3,758
					B. Ploen, Soc. Lab	166
"	12	Louis C. Ott, Dem	3,485	545	John Keltz, Rep	2,940
					F. R. R. Stanges, Soc. Lab	249
"	13	James F. Quigley, Dem	4,221	723	W. H. Waters, Rep	3,498
					J. A. Owens, Pro	149
					J. Lyding, Soc. Lab	155
"	14	Joseph Bender, Dem	7,705	1,362	E. Gerard, Rep	6,343
					W. Schimper, Pro	226
					F. Schaeffer, Soc. Lab	411
"	15	George H. Dietsch, Dem	4,943	905	M. V. B. Plumb, Rep	4,038
					J. W. Manson, Pro	173
					A. Klein, Soc. Lab	120
"	16	Walter L. Durack, Dem	6,723	138	A. H. Wagner, Rep	6,585
					W. H. Reynolds, Ind. Rep	3,938
					W. B. Waldros, Pro	251
"	17	M. E. Finnigan, Dem	4,931	1,733	W. P. Griffith, Rep	3,198
"	18	James Graham, Dem	10,538	3,499	H. C. Atwood, Rep	7,039
					G. S. Weeks, Pro	193
					F. H. Koenig, Soc. Lab	460

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

ASSEMBLYMEN.

County.	Dist.	Elected.	Vote.	Majority over next Highest.	Defeated.	Vote.
Lewis		Hugh Hughes, Rep	3,851	360	H. E. Cook, Dem	3,491
					J. E. Jones, Pro	190
Livingston		Jesse Roberts, Rep	4,835	1,125	Romeyn W. Cole, Dem	3,710
					H. Campbell, Pro	436
					C. Ward, F. A	363
Madison		Clarence W. Dexter, Rep	6,474	2,403	John Reidy, Dem	4,071
					C. H. Perkins, Pro	564
					F. D. Beagle, Peop	208
Monroe	1	Samuel H. Stone, Rep	7,442	2,176	A. L. Childs, Dem	5,266
					Benjamin F. Lockwood, Pro	503
					L. Waldorf, Soc. Lab	185
"	2	James M. E. O'Grady, Rep	6,823	754	E. M. Redmond, Dem	6 069
					G. F. Stevens, Pro	241
					F. Dohne, Soc. Lab	182
"	3	William H. Denniston, Rep	7,155	917	W. S. Church, Dem	6,238
					B. W. Burritt, Pro	462
					H. Bergt, Soc. Lab	179
Montgomery		Edward J. Hand, Dem	5,590	3	C. W. Scudder, Rep	5,587
					V. Yates, Pro	377
New-York	1	Patrick H. Duffy, Dem	5,297	2,474	P. J. Lyons, Rep	2,823
"	2	Timothy D. Sullivan, Dem	9,168	7,335	Charles Bacigalupo, Rep	1,833
					Franklin Smith, Pro	116
					J. K. W. Nagel, Soc. Lab	168
"	3	Jacob A. Mittnacht, Dem	5,450	3,001	Ralph Nathan, Rep	2,449
					William Hugershoff, Soc. Lab	293
"	4	Patrick H. Roche, Dem	4,893	2,569	William Grossman, Rep	2,324
					C. Christoff, Soc. Lab	256
"	5	Samuel J. Foley, Dem	5,036	1,739	Lafay Schulum, Rep	3,297
					E. Siegel, Soc. Lab	399
"	6	Moses Dinkelspiel, Dem	5,871	2,951	S. J. Lederer, Rep	2,920
					G. M. Guntner, Soc. Lab	404
"	7	Otto Kempner, Dem	7,371	3,297	C. Schwick, Rep	4,074
					C. A. W. H. Wallstrom, Soc. Lab	525
"	8	William H. Walker, Dem	7,475	2,930	A. R. Conkling, Rep	4,545
					D. P. Lindsley, Pro	116
					G. Rathers, Soc. Lab	111
"	9	Walter W. Bahan, Dem	5,876	1,187	John P. Rockefeller, Rep	4,689
					J. B. Davie, Pro	138
					E. Brown, Peop	124
"	10	William Sulzer, Dem	7,106	4,357	J. J. O'Donnell, Rep	2,749
					H. Vehling, Soc. Lab	314
"	11	Percival Farquhar, Dem	4,203	240	F. W. Peabody, Rep	3,963
"	12	Frank A. O'Donnel, Dem	5,810	3,441	F. H. Daly, Rep	2,369
					J. Hauser, Soc. Lab	116
"	13	James H. Southworth, Dem	5,567	1,533	Frederick S. Gibbs, Rep	4,034
					J. Mulligan, C. D	195
					J. B. Gibbs, Pro	105
					O. J. Hatje, Soc. Lab	116
"	14	Daniel F. Martin, Dem	6,640	4,044	G. W. Thumm, Rep	2,596
					Ernest Lupp, Soc. Lab	146
"	15	Louis Drypolcher, Dem	4,987	1,802	Seth Wilks, Rep	3,185
					J. H. Scheurer, C. D	326
					A. F. Holzer, Soc. Lab	180
"	16	Joseph C. Wolff, Dem	6,937	3,957	J. Hassinger, Rep	2,980
					E. Behnke, Soc. Lab	249
"	17	John Kerrigan, Dem	3,945	370	James Fay, Rep	3,575
					F. Muhlforth, Soc. Lab	195
"	18	Thomas J. McManus, Dem	4,177	365	D. H. Henderson, Dem	3,812
					J. Kalamaikowski, Soc. Lab	128
"	19	Thomas C. O'Sullivan, Dem	5,437	2,019	W. M. Rainey, Rep	3,418
					T. Merritt, Peop	103
					W. Bookrath, Soc. Lab	111
"	20	William H. McKeon, Dem	4,307	2,145	J. Illingworth, Rep. and C. D	2,162
					F. Fleischman, Soc. Lab	321
"	21	Louis H. Hahlo, Dem	4,672	385	Simon Hess, Rep	4,287
"	22	Morris Jacoby, Dem	5,057	2,859	J. Hobson, Rep	2,198
					R. Morton, Soc. Lab	449
"	23	William B. Ellison, Dem	5,957	1,115	A. W. Lightbourn, Rep	4,842
					H. G. Myers, Pro	100
"	24	Frederick P. Hummel, Dem	5,448	2,422	J. P. Thornton, Rep	3,026
					E. Bruckman, Soc. Lab	295
"	25	John Keleher, Dem	5,122	2,720	C. A. Parker, Rep	2,402
					A. Falke, Soc. Lab	199
"	26	Louis Davidson, Dem	6,823	2,844	L. B. Crane, Rep	3,979
					W. G. Walsh, N. Y. D	215
					J. Jahns, Soc. Lab	202

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

ASSEMBLYMEN.

COUNTY.	DIST.	Elected.	Vote.	Majority over next Highest.	Defeated.	Vote.
New-York	27	George P. Webster, Dem	6,870	1,279	H. Grasse, Rep	5,591
					W. McElveen, Pro	112
					B. Wilks, Soc. Lab	119
"	28	James F. Reilly, Dem	5,201	1,308	F. Hulberg, Rep	3,893
					A. Hilder, Soc. Lab	114
"	29	Arthur C. Butts, Dem	5,518	2,146	W. G. Davis, Rep	3,372
					J. H. Tienken, Jr., Pro	103
					J. B. Weidehoff, Soc. Lab	269
"	30	Charles C. Marrin, Dem	4,131	1,467	H. L. Stoddard, Rep	2,664
Niagara		Elton T. Ransom, Dem	7,175	861	E. M. Ashley, Rep	6,314
					James Allen, Pro	626
Oneida	1	Cornelius Haley, Dem	7,052	228	C. H. Spaulding, Ind	184
					S. S. Lowery, Rep	6,824
"	2	Chester W. Porter, Rep	7,228	130	Joseph L. Mills, Pro	344
					H. S. Patten, Dem	7,098
					W. D. Tisley, Pro	626
					J. J. Rees, Soc. Lab	134
Onondaga	1	Duncan W. Peck, Dem	6,155	129	David A. Munro, Jr., Rep	6,026
					E. B. Sebring, Pro	227
					W. McLavey, Peop	154
"	2	Jonathan Wyckoff, Rep	6,181	1,425	J. H. Earll, Dem	4,756
					James A. Root, Pro	439
					J. L. Crystal, Peop	137
"	3	William H. Hotaling, Rep	5,787	809	Peter Snyder, Dem	4,978
					H. P. Wheeler, Pro	283
					G. E. Bustin, Peop	164
Ontario		William L. Parkhurst, Rep	6,156	665	J. M. Norton, Dem	5,491
					John Peck, Pro	423
					C. H. Wood, Ind	383
Orange	1	Howard Thornton, Rep	5,883	1,143	Grant B. Taylor, Dem	4,740
					G. I. Varney, Pro	502
"	2	John Kinsila, Dem	5,826	745	C. J. Boyd, Rep	5,081
					J. Ferguson, Pro	292
Orleans		A. J. McCormick, Rep	4,004	958	F. E. O'Brien, Dem	3,046
					Edgar D. Bannister, Pro	478
Oswego		Danforth E. Ainsworth, Rep	9,994	3,246	H. E. Root, Dem	6,748
					Charles S. Eggleston, Pro	616
Otsego		Walter L. Brown, Rep	7,007	502	C. E. Parish, Dem	6,505
					N. G. Hall, Pro	597
Putnam		Hamilton Fish, Jr., Rep	1,838	284	W. E. Perry, Dem	1,554
					W. R. Price, Pro	135
Queens	1	James Robinson, Dem	2,390	194	J. P. Madden, Jeff. Dem	2,196
					J. W. Cleary, Rep	1,957
"	2	Samuel V. Searing, Dem	4,976	1,238	Richard Collins, Rep	3,738
					W. A. Simmons, Pro	121
"	3	Solomon S. Townsend, Dem	5,971	309	G. L. Weeks, Rep	5,662
					W. A. Simmons, Pro	258
Rensselaer	1	William M. Keenan, Dem	5,750	2,228	E. Bussey, Jr., Rep	3,522
"	2	John M. Chambers, Rep	6,474	5,962	A. Y. Mayers, Dem	512
"	3	John J. Cassin, Dem	5,102	1,544	J. M. Wendell, Rep	3,558
					E. Podmore, Pro	263
Richmond		Hubbard R. Yetman, Dem	5,979	1,595	C. R. White, Rep	4,384
					A. R. Heath, Pro	295
Rockland		Thomas Finnegan, Dem	3,657	627	Alexander Rose, Rep	3,030
					J. Ferguson, Pro	237
St. Lawrence		George R. Malby, Rep	13,128	6,989	J. H. Martin, Dem	6,139
					H. Priest, Pro	781
					R. Allen, Peop	287
Saratoga		James F. Terry, Rep	6,958	843	W. S. Donnelly, Dem	6,115
					J. T. Sweetman, Pro	754
Schenectady		Alvin J. Quackenbush, Dem	4,028	507	A. C. Yates, Rep	3,521
					C. P. Sanders, Pro	276
Schoharie		Benjamin H. Avery, Dem	4,551	1,332	A. H. Kennedy, Rep	3,219
					D. M. Silliman, Pro	299
Schuyler		William H. Wait, Rep	2,408	930	—— Gray, Dem	1,478
					—— Willover, Pro	266
Seneca		Henry Van De Mark, Dem	3,171	103	William S. MacDonald, Rep	3,068
					W. Kinne, Pro	248
Steuben	1	Gordon M. Patchin, Rep	4,130	90	L. Mathewson, Dem	4,040
					F. J. Townsend, Pro	459
"	2	H. E. Buck, Rep	6,308	1,645	J. B. Hargrave, Dem	4,663
					H. C. Ford, Pro	673
					K. Tuttle, Peop	321
Suffolk		Richard Higbie, Rep	7,038	793	W. H. Lewis, Dem	6,245
					I. A. Pitt, Pro	647
Sullivan		Uriah S. Messiter, Rep	3,748	231	D. S. Avery, Dem	3,517
					J. A. Kay, Pro	178

NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

ASSEMBLYMEN.

COUNTY. DIST.	Elected.	Vote.	Majority over next Highest.	Defeated.	Vote.
Tioga	Edward G. Tracy, Rep.	4,203	1,272	J. F. Councilman, Dem.	2,931
				W. F. Parsons, Pro.	395
Tompkins	Albert H. Pierson, Rep.	4,641	1,150	William L. Pike, Dem	3,491
				William J. Smith, Pro.	478
Ulster.....1	Jacob Rice, Dem.	4,799	420	George M. Brink, Rep.	4,379
				John H. Kemble, Pro.	208
" 2	James Lounsbury, Rep.	5,054	21	George H. Bush, Dem.	5,033
				Isaac C. Dart, Pro.	393
Warren	Howard Conkling, Rep.	3,429	593	William D. Aldrich, Dem.	2,836
				John Farlen, Pro.	114
Washington	William R. Hobbie, Rep.	6,773	3,029	Ellis Williams, Dem.	3,744
				E. Becker, Pro.	601
Wayne	John E. Hough, Rep.	6,949	2,331	W. S. Phelps, Dem.	4,618
				C. Mills, Pro.	478
Westchester....1	Thomas K. Fraser, Dem.	5,855	1,341	James Bird, Rep.	4,514
				N. H. Dumond, Pro.	293
" 2	Alfred H. Morris, Dem.	5,845	785	Bradbury Rhodes, Rep.	5,060
				W. S. Lyon, Pro.	327
" 3	Edgar L. Ryder, Dem.	4,137	98	J. V. Cockroft, Rep.	4,039
				A. K. H. Olmsted, Pro.	276
Wyoming	Milo H. Olin, Rep.	4,379	1,266	E. D. Parker, Dem. and Peop.	3,113
				E. Jeffres, Pro.	383
Yates	Morris F. Sheppard, Rep.	2,681	764	F. R. Bordwell, Dem.	1,917
				M. C. Stark, Pro.	205

Democrats, 74. Republicans, 54.

VOTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK, 1892.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICT.	President, 1892.						Mayor, 1892.				
	Whole Vote.	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Wing, *Soc. Lab.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Gilroy, *Dem.*	Einstein, *Rep.*	Hicks, *Peop.*	Jonas, *Soc. Lab.*	Bogardus, *Pro.*
I	8,426	6,047	2,139	72	80	88	6,100	2,051	74	86	95
II	11,742	9,136	2,224	119	152	111	9,206	2,119	117	155	111
III	8,388	5,449	2,591	94	283	71	5,402	2,543	89	297	77
IV	7,676	5,081	2,212	55	279	46	5,002	2,240	81	223	41
V	8,624	5,360	3,026	75	444	73	5,193	3,099	74	449	71
VI	9,699	6,171	3,241	88	392	74	6,092	3,115	99	413	73
VII	12,557	7,580	4,326	73	487	91	7,537	4,704	79	557	78
VIII	12,281	7,115	4,817	99	109	120	7,434	4,832	109	110	126
IX	11,085	6,613	4,579	117	118	125	6,612	4,490	114	127	140
X	10,458	6,083	3,919	82	300	71	6,940	2,871	89	324	78
XI	8,402	4,395	3,809	61	75	72	4,255	3,866	62	82	81
XII	8,516	5,778	2,472	81	120	65	5,774	2,393	95	126	67
XIII	10,158	5,703	4,085	86	113	101	5,829	3,967	92	110	109
XIV	9,627	6,680	2,659	93	132	63	6,654	2,597	107	140	73
XV	8,080	5,383	2,230	69	190	67	5,344	3,193	78	207	61
XVI	10,869	6,904	3,668	71	239	87	6,689	3,155	75	282	88
XVII	7,880	4,520	3,083	67	145	71	4,480	3,021	69	157	86
XVIII	8,291	5,077	2,936	68	137	73	5,023	2,929	74	139	73
XIX	9,268	5,490	3,473	103	109	92	5,418	3,380	108	113	102
XX	9,955	4,854	4,973	78	299	71	4,415	4,026	76	325	88
XXI	9,154	5,014	4,014	45	32	49	4,618	4,315	42	31	54
XXII	7,907	4,989	2,355	102	407	54	4,838	2,316	73	459	52
XXIII	11,065	5,807	5,009	61	89	99	5,685	5,021	64	104	103
XXIV	8,919	5,536	2,990	57	285	51	5,466	2,992	65	304	54
XXV	7,616	5,005	2,388	71	198	61	5,037	2,490	64	208	67
XXVI	11,391	7,028	4,002	82	193	89	6,913	4,030	87	209	97
XXVII	12,823	7,956	5,457	92	111	109	7,125	5,259	88	117	118
XXVIII	9,345	5,199	3,885	80	87	94	5,270	3,810	79	99	105
XXIX	9,396	5,622	3,347	71	251	99	5,559	3,323	74	268	104
XXX	7,198	4,416	2,738	63	98	93	4,200	2,685	69	104	92
Total	294,984	175,297	108,907	2,366	5,045	2,439	173,510	97,923	2,466	6,295	2,575

The vote for all the candidates for county and municipal offices was substantially the same, the Democratic pluralities being as follows: County Clerk, Purroy, 75,579; Additional Surrogate, Fitzgerald, 74,778; Register, Levy, 72,911; President Board of Aldermen, McClellan, 78,240.

The same candidates for Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, and City Judge were voted for by Democrats and Republicans.

VOTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR ALDERMEN, 1892.

Districts.

I. Cornelius Flynn, Tam., 5,614; John J. Daly, Rep., 2,437. Flynn's majority, 3,177.

II. N. T. Brown, Tam., 8,625; F. McGrane, Rep., 2,264; L. Orlinger, Soc. Lab., 173. Brown's plurality, 6,361.

III. Charles Smith, Tam., 5,361; Charles Dress, Rep., 2,347; E. Deber, Soc. Lab., 262. Smith's plurality, 3,014.

IV. A. A. Noonan, Tam., 4,613; Alonzo Berry, Rep., 1,698; Joseph Batt, C. D., 893; Hymen Rosensen, Soc. Lab., 244. Noonan's plurality, 2,915.

V. E. A. Eiseman, Tam. 5,393; G. Menninger, Rep., 2,847; Heyman Hirsch, Soc. Lab., 433. Eiseman's plurality, 2,546.

VI. William Tait, Tam., 6,113; Edward Platow Rep., 3,153; Herman Miller, Soc. Lab., 413. Tait's plurality, 2,960.

VII. Joseph Martin, Tam., 7,403; William Hartfield, Rep., 4,115; Robert Winter, Soc. Lab., 513; G. C. Schultz, Ind., 227. Martin's plurality, 3,288.

VIII. P. J. Ryder, Tam., 6,859; Thomas Dwyer, Rep. and C. D., 5,171; S. T. Byington, Pro., 117. Ryder's plurality, 1,688.

IX. P. H. Keahon, Tam., 5,867; J. A. Cowie, Rep., 4,638; R. Blair, Pro., 127; C. E. Byrns, Peop., 118. Keahon's plurality, 1,229.

X. John T. Oakley, Tam., 5,731; Jacob Kunzenman, C. D., 2,676; F. C. Schwartz, Rep., 1,585; C. Gerner, Soc., 242. Oakley's plurality, 3,055.

XI. S. Wesley Smith, Tam., 4,241; G. B. Morris, Rep., 3,895. Smith's plurality, 346.

XII. W. H. Murphy, Tam., 5,774; R. W. Faller, Rep., 2,351. Murphy's plurality, 3,423.

XIII. Charles Parks, Tam., 5,173; Garret May, Rep., 4,162. Parks's plurality, 1,311.

XIV. Jacob C. Wund, Tam., 6,242; J. L. Stewart, Rep., 3,286; H. L. Muhlenbrock, Soc., 147. Wund's plurality, 2,956.

XV. Frank Rogers, Tam., 4,770; W. M. Montgomery, Rep., 3,343; A. J. Hussey, C. D., 327. Rogers's plurality, 1,427.

Districts.

XVI. F. J. Lantry, Tam., 6,616; P. J. Kelly, Rep., 3,254; W. Lebsanft, Soc., 258. Lantry's plurality, 3,362.

XVII. Frank G. Rinn, Tam., 4,252; Jacob Bauer, Rep. and C. D., 3,137; H. Hasler, Soc., 231. Rinn's plurality, 1,115.

XVIII. Robert Muh, Tam., 4,471; S. N. Simonson, Rep. and C. D., 3,486. Muh's plurality, 985.

XIX. W. E. Burke, Tam., 5,343; G. L. Berthold, Rep., 3,464. Burke's plurality, 1,879.

XX. E. McGuire, Tam., 4,235; John Little, Rep. and C. D., 2,189; A. Rotyza, Soc., 307. McGuire's plurality, 2,046.

XXI. R. M. Morgan, Tam., 5,014; James C. Crawford, Rep., 3,931. Morgan's plurality, 1,083.

XXII. John J. O'Brien, Tam., 5,000; A. Pfeiffer, Rep., 2,254; A. Groelinger, Soc., 451. O'Brien's plurality, 2,746.

XXIII. John G. Prague, Tam., 5,825; K. Van Rensselaer, Rep., 4,901. Prague's plurality, 924.

XXIV. John Long, Tam., 5,462; T. J. Holland, Rep., 2,960; William Glaty, Soc., 294. Long's plurality, 2,502.

XXV. W. A. Baumert, Tam., 4,868; F. A. Clark, Rep., 2,632; A. Seefahrt, Soc., 189. Baumert's plurality, 2,236.

XXVI. Bartholomew Donovan, Tam., 6,415; M. Silberstein, Rep., 4,325; L. Dohr, Soc., 200; L. M. Falck, N. Y. D., 183. Donovan's plurality, 2,090.

XXVII. James, Owens, Tam., 6,964; J. A. Koones, Rep., 5,397. Owens's plurality, 1,567.

XXVIII. Robert B. Saul, Tam., 5,258; F. Meyer, Jr., Rep., 3,814. Saul's plurality, 1,444.

XXIX. Peter Gecks, Tam., 6,615; H. L. School, Rep., 4,712; G. Dressler, Soc., 315; A. J. Lounsbury, Pro., 150. Geck's plurality, 1,903.

XXX. W. H. Schott, Tam., 2,279; James Morrison, Rep., 1,488; M. Redmond, Ind., 671. Schott's plurality, 791.

VOTE OF KINGS COUNTY IN DETAIL.

BROOKLYN WARDS.	PRESIDENT, 1892.					PRESIDENT, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Wing, *Soc. Lab.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
1st....	2,455	1,921	46	43	24	2,261	2,032
2d.....	1,439	360	22	22	21	1,301	430
3d.....	2,194	1,667	56	33	41	2,105	1,994
4th....	1,664	1,062	34	30	41	1,682	1,425
5th....	2,639	889	34	34	41	2,873	987
6th....	5 128	1,876	81	66	65	4,972	2,078
7th....	4.075	3.581	109	61	74	3,866	3.915
8th ..	3,615	2,031	100	56	70	3,229	2,126
9th....	4.259	2,590	103	54	54	2,425	1,174
10th....	5,201	1,908	84	61	72	4,240	2,247
11th....	2,643	2,131	71	38	51	2,779	2.347
12th....	3.797	921	66	39	53	3.728	1 053
13th....	2,670	2,350	99	39	46	2,319	2,595
14th....	3,865	1,106	60	46	67	3 674	1,264
15th....	2,822	2,526	67	61	101	2,517	3.140
16th....	3,680	2,755	82	83	255	3,679	3.426
17th...	4,433	3,316	137	96	154	4,132	3,475
18th....	2,098	1,015	50	33	93	5,042	4,883
19th....	3,229	3,389	133	61	147	3,096	4,003
20th....	2,393	2,921	91	37	41	2,268	3,099
21st....	5,142	4,393	145	90	189	4,298	4,582
22d.....	5.062	3.860	163	72	123	4.144	4.372
23d.....	4,396	6,577	157	61	66	2,281	3,613
24th....	2,022	1,550	42	30	38	1,386	1,121
25th....	2,903	3,250	95	49	54	3,114	4,295
26th....	3,444	2,723	78	55	220	2,387	1,987
27th*...	2,826	1,803	56	55	247	....	....
28th*...	3,660	2,778	117	63	204	....	....
Total Br'klyn	93,754	68,159	2,380	468	2,652	79,898	67,663
Flatb'h.	1,627	857	39	18	22	1,064	727
Gr'send	2,962	290	9	18	7	413	418
N. U'cht	1,369	776	30	18	20	397	833
Flatl'ds	448	423	14	11	14	837	411
Totals	100160	70,505	2,472	533	2,715	82,509	70,052
Plu'lity	29,655	....	....	....	....	12,457	....

* New wards. The vote for Fisk, Pro., for President. in Kings County, in 1888, was 1,116.

NORTH-CAROLINA.

COUNTIES. (96.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Alamance	1,991	1,301	337	1,710	1,544
Alexander	501	426	386	945	546
Alleghany	797	3 8	....	687	407
Anson	1,261	396	372	2,157	1,455
Ashe	1,396	1,406	134	1,410	1,518
Beaufort	1,865	1,012	....	2,683	1,833
Bertie	1,610	1,309	384	1,218	1,169
Bladen	1,225	1,265	321	1,520	1,375
Brunswick	755	447	685	1,223	905
Buncombe	3,488	3,125	29	2,980	2,873
Burke	1,410	1,095	232	1,249	1,152
Cabarrus	1,419	679	819	1,659	933
Caldwell	1,172	614	203	1,257	723
Camden	483	504	109	588	614
Carteret	1,211	615	242	1,082	714
Caswell	913	1,522	483	1,351	1,027
Catawba	1,711	705	893	2,349	785
Chatham	1,567	727	2,035	2,581	2,027
Cherokee	692	692	2	673	888
Chowan	679	832	80	738	808
Clay	383	256	80	401	290
Cleveland	1,788	722	960	2,264	762
Columbus	1,592	813	635	2,078	893
Craven	1,305	1,648	309	1,359	2,618
Cumberland	2,176	1,333	1,363	2,523	2,028
Currituck	834	402	114	1,001	461
Dare	335	356	....	321	337
Davidson	1,928	1,836	427	2,023	2,346
Davie	725	1,057	253	1,008	1,199
Duplin	1,455	986	839	2,209	1,135
Durham	1,490	1,264	667	1,835	1,618
Edgecombe	1,702	986	613	1,341	2,542
Forsyth	2,880	2,447	469	2,436	2,613
Franklin	1,741	993	1,381	2,218	2,019
Gaston	1,616	1,173	389	1,589	1,260
Gates	942	575	351	1,146	808
Graham	339	262	....	284	195
Granville	1,403	1,636	490	2,399	2,625
Greene	1,006	562	255	994	1,078
Guilford	2,773	2,542	415	2,462	2,721
Halifax	3,079	1,370	451	2,488	2,867
Harnett	1,222	640	635	1,498	1,100
Haywood	1,525	0-9	50	1,328	991
Henderson	835	1,107	82	915	1,297
Hertford	71	843	139	1,107	1,055
Hyde	828	430	349	843	771
Iredell	2,312	1,824	614	2,720	1,894
Jackson	677	578	171	902	612
Johnston	3,035	1,036	626	2,992	2,129
Jones	671	608	348	706	613
Lenoir	1,688	987	448	1,598	1,427
Lincoln	979	617	414	1,288	922
Macon	802	502	236	805	754
Madison	1,118	1,738	118	1,158	1,901
Martin	1,151	1,091	281	1,663	1,308
McDowell	1,055	727	73	1,002	874
Mecklenburg	3,881	1,934	534	4,266	3,253
Mitchell	724	1,437	38	679	1,586
Montgomery	1,017	839	212	992	1,207
Moore	1,674	1,160	726	1,955	1,826
Nash	991	470	1,433	2,181	1,719
New-Hanover	2,108	1,500	38	1 870	2,856
Northampton	1,805	1,360	457	1,984	1,996
Onslow	1,147	379	436	1,177	453
Orange	1,117	936	779	1,613	1,299
Pamlico	509	471	347	730	605
Pasquotank	891	1,244	224	826	1,221
Pender	572	990	137	725	758
Perquimans	490	834	281	783	986
Person	1,261	1,400	335	1,360	1,292
Pitt	2,052	1,221	1,394	2,509	2,358
Polk	511	566	....	436	418
Randolph	2,077	1,883	552	2,121	2,349
Richmond	1,709	1,122	490	1,729	1,743
Robeson	2,312	1,117	842	2,879	1,970
Rockingham	1,784	1,961	853	2,351	2,176

NORTH-CAROLINA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Rowan	2,303	876	794	2,732	1,274
Rutherford	1,794	1,452	252	1,678	1,669
Sampson	1,299	1,325	1,619	2,390	1,608
Stanley	1,053	323	221	1,021	776
Stokes	1,217	1,610	218	1,442	1,363
Surry	1,974	1,740	63	1,672	1,611
Swain	558	403	217	527	453
Transylvania	513	502	20	523	568
Tyrrell	242	295	245	472	374
Union	1,708	572	826	2,067	879
Vance	900	1,340	501	1,385	1,929
Wake	3,724	1,987	2,816	4,511	5,029
Warren	737	1,474	861	549	879
Washington	533	692	282	775	1,051
Watauga	940	839	99	968	976
Wayne	2,261	1,645	856	2,748	2,629
Wilkes	1,778	1,895	127	1,691	2,292
Wilson	2,100	497	1,249	2,130	1,580
Yadkin	1,036	1,219	168	1,665	1,431
Yancey	927	651	143	929	805
Total	132951	100342	44,736	147902	134784
Plurality	32,609	....	....	13,118	....
Per cent	47·37	35·75	15·94	51.82	47.22
Scattering		2,636		2,787	
Whole vote		280,665		285,512	

The scattering vote for President in 1892 was for Bidwell, Pro.; in 1888 was 2,789 for Fisk, Pro., and 47 for Streeter, U. Lab.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR.

Elias Carr, Dem., 129,985; D. M. Furches, Rep., 90,174; James M. Templeton, Pro., 2,436; W. P. Exum, Peop., 45,592. Carr's plurality, 39,781.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. W. A. Branch, Dem., 14,263; R. T. Bonner, Pro., 57; Riddick Gattling, Peop., 11,576. Branch's plurality, 2,687.

II. F. A. Woodward, Dem., 13,925; H. P. Cheatham, Rep., 11,814; E. A. Thorne, Peop., 5,457. Woodward's plurality, 2,111.

III. B. F. Grady, Dem., 12,457; A. M. Clarke, Rep., 5,271; F. D. Koonce, Peop., 9,869. Grady's plurality, 2,588.

IV. B. H. Bunn, Dem., 14,640; John H. Williamson, Ind. Rep., 2,106; H. J. Dowell, Pro., 372; W. F. Stroud, Peop., 12,916. Bunn's plurality, 1,724.

V. A. H. A. Williams, Dem., 13,746; Thomas Settle, Rep., 14,075; William Love, Pro., 424; W. R. Lindsay, Peop., 4,358. Settle's plurality, 329.

VI. S. B. Alexander, Dem., 16,624; A. A. Maynard, Peop., 12,127. Alexander's majority, 4,497.

VII. John S. Henderson, Dem., 14,303; A. E. Halton, Rep., 9,136; A. C. Shuford, Peop., 5,399. Henderson's plurality, 5,167.

VIII. W. H. Bower, Dem., 16,896; J. O. Wilcox, Rep., 13,215; R. L. Patton, Peop., 3,564. Bower's plurality, 3,681.

IX. W. T. Crawford, Dem., 16,010; J. C. Pritchard, Rep., 14,960; John C. Brown, Pro., 872. Crawford's plurality, 1,050.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Elias Carr; Lieutenant-Governor, R. A. Doughton; Secretary of State, Octavius Coke; Auditor, R. M. Furman; Treasurer, Donald W. Bain; Attorney-General, F. I. Osborn; Supt. of Public Instruction, J. C. Scarborough—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, James E. Shepherd; Justices, A. C. Avery, Walter Clark, James C. MacRae, and Armistead Burwell; Clerk, Thomas S. Kenan—all Democrats.

NORTH-CAROLINA—*Continued.*

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	46	92	138
Republicans	1	19	20
People's	3	9	12
Democratic majority	42	64	106

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1872. Pres.	70,092	94,783	....	....	24,691	R
1876. Pres.	125,427	108,419	....	....	17,008	D
1880. Pres.	124,204	115,878	1,136	....	*8,326	D
1882. Cong. Large.	111,763	111,320	....	....	443	D
1884. Pres.	142,952	125,068	....	454	*17,884	D
1886. Ch. Justice.	117,428	94,079	....	....	23,349	D
1888. Pres.	147,902	134,784	....	2,789	13,118	D
1890. Ch. Justice.	142,316	99,987	....	....	42,329	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Pres.	132,951	100,342	44,736	2,636	32,609	D

* Plurality.

NORTH-DAKOTA.

COUNTIES. (39.)	President, 1892.			Governor, 1889.	
	Weaver,* *Peop.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Roach, *Dem.*	Miller, *Rep.*
Barnes	918	665	38	498	1,191
Benson	175	419	15	111	467
Billings	17	47	....	14	45
Bottineau	290	175	6	304	335
Burleigh	283	640	10	322	771
Cass	1,647	2,022	77	1,411	2,712
Cavalier	855	297	20	534	647
Dickey	647	509	17	506	1,087
Eddy	184	202	7	161	241
Emmons	132	278	2	78	391
Foster	157	192	6	131	235
Grand Forks	1,483	1,639	75	1,263	1,929
Griggs	342	245	8	205	346
Kidder	136	224	8	88	259
La Moure	436	338	19	235	594
Logan	35	87	1	13	77
McHenry	110	201	2	68	219
McIntosh	120	280	....	20	375
McLean	65	115	3	41	223
Mercer	48	28	9	15	70
Morton	380	596	5	335	680
Nelson	527	460	11	260	628
Oliver	48	35	....	48	28
Pembina	1,511	954	133	1,241	1,553
Pierce	53	121	1	45	181
Ramsey	421	619	35	343	779
Ransom	526	566	53	261	998
Richland	1,134	866	25	771	1,199
Roulette	194	273	5	238	250
Sargent	525	491	20	216	1,027
Stark	212	339	8	182	432
Steele	338	308	20	92	546
Stutsman	522	648	32	603	818
Towner	214	166	....	244	184
Traill	668	1,026	128	469	1,524
Walsh	2,040	974	80	1,100	1,842
Ward	114	182	15	114	296
Wells	147	157	5	152	186
Williams	56	45	....	....	....
Total	17,700	17,519	899	12,733	25,365
Plurality	181	....	....	....	12,632
Per cent	49.01	48.50	2.49	33.42	66.57
Scattering	..	28		....	
Whole vote		36,118		38,098	

* The Democrats withdrew the Cleveland ticket and supported the Weaver electors. In return, the People's Party fused with the Democrats on State offices.

For Governor, E. C. D. Shortridge, Fusion, 18,995; A. H. Burke, Rep., 17,236. Shortridge's majority, 1,759. The Fusionists elected the rest of the State officers by similar majorities, with two exceptions.

NORTH-DAKOTA—*Continued.*

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, E. C. D. Shortridge; Lieutenant-Governor, E. D. Wallace; Secretary of State, C. M. Dahl; Treasurer, K. J. Nomland; Auditor, A. W. Porter; Insurance Commissioner, James Cudhie; Attorney-General, W. H. Standish—all Fusionists except Dahl.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, J. M. Bartholomew; Justices, Guy C. H. Corliss and Alfred Wallin; Clerk, R. D. Hoskins.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

There are on joint ballot 52 Republicans, 27 Democrats, 11 People's Party, and 2 Independents.

VOTE OF THE STATE AND TERRITORY.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*F. A.*	*Maj.*	
*1884. Congress	3,352	28,906	....	25,554	R
*1886. Congress	15,540	23,567	....	8,027	R
*1888. Congress	15,801	25,290	....	9,489	R
1889. Governor	12,733	25,365	....	12,632	R
1890. Governor	12,604	19,053	4,821	6,449	R
	Fusion.	*Peop.*	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1892. President	17,700	17,519	899	181	P
1892. Governor	18,995	....	17,236	....	1,759	F

* Vote of the north half of Dakota Territory, corresponding to the present State of North-Dakota.

OHIO.

COUNTIES. (88.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adams	2,832	2,903	166	92	3,022	2,870
Allen	4,945	3,579	392	369	5,123	3,761
Ashland	3,042	2,256	211	43	3,152	2,445
Ashtabula	2,769	6,419	671	239	2,675	7,264
Athens	2,599	4,458	348	192	1,612	4,570
Auglaize	3,774	2,113	127	259	3,928	2,212
Belmont	6,123	6,329	542	115	5,778	6,615
Brown	3,975	2,865	151	126	4,237	3,055
Butler	7,834	4,656	244	168	7,454	4,143
Carroll	1,677	2,261	147	104	1,746	2,405
Champaign	2,791	3,708	295	77	3,049	3,933
Clarke	5,255	6,214	673	260	5,860	7,128
Clermont	4,069	3,715	174	133	4,180	4,097
Clinton	2,078	3,491	265	97	2,306	3,816
Columbiana	5,573	7,232	751	360	5,154	7,700
Coshocton	3,529	2,705	235	34	3,567	2,768
Crawford	4,858	2,479	166	183	5,085	2,681
Cuyahoga	29,543	26,657	1,197	1,017	23,949	25,994
Darke	4,916	3,737	481	210	5,495	4,267
Defiance	3,311	2,062	154	349	3,567	2,245
Delaware	2,710	3,267	460	208	3,004	3,432
Erie	4,195	3,979	117	125	4,322	3,721
Fairfield	4,650	3,004	212	73	4,846	3,058
Fayette	1,989	2,838	191	118	2,192	3,316
Franklin	15,495	14,341	639	360	14,126	13,433
Fulton	1,919	2,808	265	82	1,997	2,901
Gallia	1,984	3,547	149	42	2,216	3,651
Geauga	758	2,267	179	91	843	2,712
Greene	2,412	4,210	389	95	2,682	4,893
Guernsey	2,510	3,439	426	50	2,520	3,560
Hamilton	38,392	41,963	584	1,101	37,661	41,507
Hancock	4,931	4,780	427	155	4,539	4,634
Hardin	3,483	3,515	244	125	3,339	3,611
Harrison	2,032	2,541	323	28	1,927	2,763
Henry	3,312	1,981	182	108	3,583	2,047
Highland	3,153	3,496	285	180	3,389	3,576
Hocking	2,522	2,034	188	139	2,541	2,113

OHIO—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Holmes	3,151	1,152	185	19	3 388	1,241
Huron	3,592	4,257	249	1 [illegible]	3 438	4 492
Jackson	2,622	3,323	285	240	2 02 [illegible]	3,570
Jefferson	3,493	4,793	557	153	3 293	5,126
Knox	3,489	3,347	273	171	3,528	3,588
Lake	1,158	2,846	137	78	1,157	2,987
Lawrence	2,988	4,193	161	35	3,068	4,713
Licking	6,038	4,619	193	155	6,199	4,867
Logan	2,332	3,796	290	144	2,533	4,115
Lorain	3,674	5,434	444	48	3,311	5,235
Lucas	9,866	11,211	282	199	8,638	9 413
Madison	2,292	2,594	175	32	2,370	2 788
Mahoning	6,358	5,806	350	236	5,337	6,10[illegible]
Marion	3,282	2,477	251	42	3,297	2,521
Medina	2,122	3,062	204	70	2,181	3,333
Meigs	2,415	3,989	212	82	2,413	3,989
Mercer	3,688	1,526	62	624	4,146	1,841
Miami	4,271	5,110	391	197	4,268	5,312
Monroe	3,838	1,630	110	27	3,886	1,621
Montgomery	14,067	13,197	568	290	13,142	12,491
Morgan	1,956	2,399	199	61	1,974	2,531
Morrow	1,958	2,297	305	121	2,068	2 514
Muskingum	6,230	6,123	360	101	5,884	6,234
Noble	2,026	2,307	184	34	2,087	2,515
Ottawa	2,943	1,588	49	40	3,065	1,736
Paulding	2,997	2,900	123	81	2,781	2,975
Perry	3,43[illegible]	3,459	181	100	3,474	3,628
Pickaway	3,756	2,953	152	21	3,831	3,046
Pike	1,920	1,686	71	168	2,162	1,769
Portage	2,953	3,310	324	191	3,200	3,880
Preble	2,09[illegible]	2,957	288	43	2,956	3,157
Putnam	1,177	2,314	200	109	1,201	2,385
Richland	5,39[illegible]	3,994	293	111	5,198	4,188
Ross	4,189	4,032	259	37	4,584	4,042
Sandusky	3,774	2,960	157	284	3,917	3,218
Scioto	5,181	4,268	123	67	5,075	4,070
Seneca	5,378	4,195	285	252	5,242	4,105
Shelby	3,241	2,662	124	132	3,597	2,447
Stark	10,227	9,231	654	496	9,094	8,763
Summit	6,499	6,322	417	343	5,495	6,485
Trumbull	3,217	5,819	582	170	3,177	6,209
Tuscarawas	5,715	4,746	302	28	5,484	4,730
Union	2,055	3,101	215	238	2,224	3,468
Van Wert	3,629	3,373	191	57	3,308	3,411
Vinton	1,743	1,715	63	33	1,898	1,832
Warren	2,490	3,807	179	67	2,598	4,173
Washington	4,824	4,845	193	113	4,416	4,821
Wayne	4,702	3,752	547	38	4,888	4,161
Williams	2,893	2,745	228	314	2,957	3,071
Wood	4,748	5,314	512	248	4,447	5,199
Wyandot	2,857	2,057	142	55	2,981	2,256
Total	404115	40[illegible]187	26,012	14,850	396155	416[illegible]84
Plurality	....	*1,072	....	....	....	10,509
Per cent	47.53	47.60	3.00	1.73	47.[illegible]0	49.41
Scattering	135				27,8[illegible]	
Whole vote	850,209				844,911	

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, Streeter, Union Labor, received 3,490, and Fisk, Pro., 2,389.

*The vote in Ohio was very close. Lorenzo Danford, the highest Harrison elector, who received 405,187 votes, ran 2,481 ahead of his ticket. The highest Democratic elector, James P. Seward, who received 404,115 votes, led his ticket by 2,612, and beat Myron T. Herrick, the second highest elector on the Republican ticket, by 1,409 plurality. Besides the vote of Danford, the votes of the twenty-two other Republican electors ranged from 402,706 to 402,398. The votes of the twenty-two electors on the Democratic ticket besides Seward were from 401,503 to 401,331. Ohio's vote in the electoral college stood: For Harrison, 22; for Cleveland (James P. Seward), 1.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1892.

For Secretary of State, W. A. Taylor, Dem., 401,451; S. M. Taylor, Rep., 402,540; George L. Case, Pro., 25,885; Solon C. Thayer, Peop., 14,494. S. M. Taylor's plurality, 1,089. The Republicans also elected all their other State candidates by these pluralities; Judge of Supreme Court (long term), W. T. Spear, Rep., 1,979; (short term), J. D. Burkett, Rep., 1,799; Clerk of Supreme Court, J. B. Allen, Rep., 1,870; Member Board of Public Works, E. L. Lybarger, Rep., 1,972.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. R. B. Bowler, Dem., 18,014; Bellamy Storer, Rep., 19,269; George M. Hammett, Pro., 317; E. M. Davies, Peop., 495. Storer's plurality, 1,255.

II. C. A. Greve, Dem., 20,074; J. A. Caldwell, Rep., 22,240; L. D. McGowen, Pro., 258; J. W. Harrington, Peop., 644. Caldwell's plurality, 2,166.

III. G. W. Houk, Dem., 24,686; C. G. Donley, Rep., 20,370; James Scott, Pro., 1,116; W. F. Luckey, Peop., 418. Houk's plurality, 4,316.

IV. F. C. Layton, Dem., 20,417; C. S. Mauk, Rep., 12,822; Uriah M. Stiles, Pro., 1,117; Peter A. Mites, Peop., 1,599. Layton's plurality, 7,595.

V. D. D. Donovan, Dem., 19,873; G. D. Griffith, Rep., 15,249; D. W. Craner, Pro., 1,042; A. A. Weaver, Peop., 1,005. Donovan's plurality, 4,624.

VI. J. M. Pattison, Dem., 18,091; George W. Hulick, Rep., 21,341; Alva Calbrec, Pro., 1,374; C. B. Edwards, Peop., 604. Hulick's plurality, 3,251.

VII. M. K. Gantz, Dem., 17,648; George W. Wilson, Rep., 19,434; John Keating, Pro., 1,576; J. B. Morgan, Peop., 591. Wilson's plurality, 1,826.

VIII. Fremont Arford, Dem., 18,348; L. M. Strong, Rep., 21,742; R. W. Loughlin, Pro., 1,890; N. R. Piper, Peop., 47. Strong's plurality, 3,394.

IX. Byron F. Ritchie, Dem., 20,041; J. M. Ashley, Rep., 20,927; W. D. Leet, Pro., 1,103; W. M. Dunnipace, Peop., 548. Richie's plurality, 14.

X. Irvine Dungan, Dem., 15,486; W. H. Enochs, Rep., 19,987; J. W. Ellsworth, Pro., 667. Enochs's plurality, 4,501.

XI. Charles E. Peoples, Dem., 17,254; C. H. Grosvenor, Rep., 19,905; C. B. Taylor, Pro., 983; M. B. Cooley, Peop., 575. Grosvenor's plurality, 2,651.

XII. J. H. Outhwaite, Dem., 20,298; E. N. Higgins, Rep., 17,045; Albert Dunlop, Pro., 804; E. J. Bracken, Peop., 423. Outhwaite's plurality, 3,254

XIII. D. B. Hare, Dem., 24,186; L. W. Hull, Rep., 17,937; M. B. Chase, Pro., 1,097; J. N. Smith, Peop., 863. Hare's plurality, 6,249.

XIV. M. D. Harter, Dem., 22,288; E. J. Johnson, Rep., 20,360; John Richardson, Pro., 1,573; A. W. Myers, Peop., 506. Harter's plurality, 1,980.

XV. Milton Turner, Dem., 17,550; H. C. Van Vorhis, Rep., 18,718; J. W. Millikin, Pro., 1,097; Samuel Millikin, Pro., 191; S. R. Crumbacker, Peop., 214; W. R. Crumbacker, Peop., 98. Van Vorhis's plurality, 1,168.

XVI. A. J. Pearson, Dem., 17,314; C. L. Poorman, Rep., 17,273; Hiram Cope, Pro., 1,542; J. B. Frame, Peop., 363. Pearson's plurality, 41.

XVII. J. A. D. Richards, Dem., 23,077; A. H. Walker, Rep., 16,723; Charles Rhodes, Pro., 1,463. Richards's plurality, 6,354.

XVIII. George P. Ikert, Dem., 22,600; T. R. Morgan, Rep., 21,389; M. H. Shay, Pro., 1,682; J. W. Northup, Peop., 1,218. Ikert's plurality, 1,211.

OHIO—*Continued.*

XIX. O. H. Tidball, Dem., 16,069; S. A. Northway, Rep., 23,870; Bailey S. Dean, Pro., 2,185; G. A. Wise, Peop., 1,094. Northway's plurality, 7,801.

XX. J. S. Ellen, Dem., 16,460; W. J. White, Rep., 17,417; G. N. Tuttle, Pro., 937; Hubert Nettleton, Peop., 645. White's plurality, 957.

XXI. Tom L. Johnson, Dem., 17,389; O. J. Hodge, Rep., 14,765; Isaac Powers, Pro., 569; C. W. Wooldridge, Peop., 450. Johnson's plurality, 3,224.

The Congressional election of 1892 was held in the new districts into which the Republicans, having control of the Governorship and both Houses of the Legislature, redistricted the State early in 1892.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, William McKinley; Lieutenant-Governor, Andrew L. Harris; Secretary of State, S. M. Taylor; Treasurer, William T. Cope; Auditor, E. W. Poe; Commissioner of Common Schools, Oscar T. Corson; Attorney-General, John K. Richards; Adjutant-General, E. J. Pocock—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Frank J. Dickman; Associate Justices, Marshall J. Williams, William T. Spear, Jacob F. Burket, Joseph B. Bradbury, and Thaddeus A. Minshall; Clerk, Josiah B. Allen—all Republicans.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	21	72	93
Democrats	10	35	45
Republican majority	11	37	48

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	241,484	281,852	....	2,100	36,368	R
1876. President	323,182	330,698	....	1,636	7,516	R
1877. Governor	271,625	249,105	....	4,836	22,520	D
1879. Governor	319,132	336,261	9,072	4,145	17,129	R
1880. President	340,821	375,018	6,456	2,616	34,227	R
1881. Governor	288,426	312,735	6,330	16,597	24,309	R
1882. Sec. of State	316,874	297,759	5,345	12,202	19,115	D
1883. Governor	359,693	347,164	2,949	8,362	12,529	D
1884. President	368,286	400,082	5,170	11,269	31,802	R
1885. Governor	341,830	359,281	2,001	28,081	17,451	R
1886 Sec. of State	329,314	341,095	2,010	28,982	11,781	R

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1887 Governor	333,205	356,534	24,711	29,700	23,329	R
1888. President	396,455	416,054	3,406	24,356	19,599	R
1889. Governor	379,423	368,551	1,048	26,504	10,872	D
1890. Sec. of State	352,579	363,548	1,752	23,837	10,970	R

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1891. Governor	365,228	386,739	23,472	20,228	21,511	R
1892. President	404,115	405,187	14,850	26,012	1,072	R

OKLAHOMA.

The following vote was cast for Delegate to Congress in 1892: Travers, Dem., 7,390; Flynn, Rep., 9,478; Ward, Peop., 4,348. Flynn's plurality, 2,088.

An election for Delegate to Congress was held in this newly organized Territory in 1890, with the following result: J. G. McCoy, Dem., 2,446; David M. Harvey, Rep., 4,478; Samuel Crocker, F. A., 1,529. Harvey's plurality, 2,032.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.

	Council.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	7	12	19
Democrats	5	10	15
People's	1	4	5
Republican majority	1	..	..

TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

Governor, A. J. Seay; Secretary, Robert Martin; Auditor, J. H. Parker; Treasurer, Samuel Murphy; Adjutant-General, Harry Clark; Attorney-General, Charles Brown; U. S. Marshal, William Grimes—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, E. B. Green; Associate Justices, John H. Burford and John G. Clark; Clerk of the Court, Charles H. Filson—all Republicans.

OREGON.

COUNTIES. (31.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Fusion,* *Dem.-Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Baker	355	755	620	743	747	843
Benton	689	1,097	572	924	969	1,206
Clackamas	655	1,815	1,474	2,069	1,005	1,527
Clatsop	713	1,148	407	643	647	1,060
Columbia	270	682	516	672	335	611
Coos	299	603	964	1,077	779	906
Crook	411	317	120	408	522	438
Curry	90	183	87	120	143	234
Douglas	529	1,329	1,093	1,290	1,117	1,305
Gilliam	253	102	185	432	440	601
Grant	437	568	281	607	933	971
Harney	276	213	149	420	....	....
Jackson	466	959	1,261	1,474	1,320	1,181
Josephine	283	502	548	701	528	535
Klamath	76	269	324	392	405	315
Lake	110	237	300	466	371	358
Lane	828	1,902	1,334	1,861	1,368	1,593
Linn	630	1,689	1,784	2,318	1,633	1,603
Malheur	265	246	97	316	303	330
Marion	879	2,979	1,833	2,653	1,567	2,235
Morrow	352	470	301	647	479	598
Multnomah	2,040	8,041	6,055	6,507	3,996	6,250
Polk	432	943	714	898	729	785
Sherman	110	289	193	261	....	....
Tillamook	258	522	150	301	220	393
Umatilla	398	1,446	1,517	1,886	1,551	1,523
Union	586	1,008	1,290	1,729	1,223	1,303
Wallowa	81	273	481	519	306	455
Wasco	497	1,059	502	857	1,054	1,595
Washington	293	1,587	1,027	1,204	838	1,248
Yamhill	682	1,469	786	1,442	994	1,289
Total	14,243	35,002	26,965	35,813	26,522	33,291
Plurality	....	....	....	811	....	6,769
Per cent	18.14	44.59	34.35	....	....	....
Scattering	....	2,281			1,736	
Whole vote		78,491			61,911	

* One Weaver elector, Pierce, was endorsed by the Democrats, and elected as a Fusionist. The Republicans elected the other three electors by 8,037 plurality each. The scattering vote in 1892 was cast for Bidwell, Pro. In 1888, 1,677 of the scattering went to Fisk, Pro.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

I. Veatch, Dem., 13,019; Hermann, Rep., 18,929; Rork, Peop., 7,518; Rigdon, Pro., 1,285.

II. Slater, Dem., 12,120; Ellis, Rep., 15,659; Luce, Peop., 5,940; Bright, Pro., 1,178.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Sylvester Pennoyer, Dem.; Secretary of State, G. W. McBride, Rep.; State Treasurer, P. Metscham, Rep.; Superintendent of Public Instruction, E. B. McElroy, Rep.; Attorney-General, George E. Chamberlain, Dem.; Adjutant-General, R. W. Mitchell, Dem.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, William P. Lord; Justices, Robert S. Bean and Frank A. Moore; Clerk of the Court, J. J. Murphy—all Republicans.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1892.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Ind. Dem.*	*Peop. Dem.*	*Rep. Maj.*
Senate	11	16	1	1	1	2
House	17	38	3	2	..	16
Joint Bal.	28	54	4	3	1	18

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*		*Plu.*	
1872. Pres.	7,753	11,818	....	....	....	4,065	R
1876. Pres.	14,158	15,208	....	....	....	1,050	R
1880. Pres.	19,948	20,619	249	....	....	671	R
1884. Pres.	24,604	26,860	726	492	....	2,256	R
1888. Pres.	26,522	33,291	363	1,677	....	6,709	R
1890. Gov.	38,919	33,786	....	....	....	5,151	D
1890. Cong	39,263	40,176	....	2,856	....	9,913	R

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Fusion.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Pres.	14,243	35,002	26,965	2,281	35,813	811	F

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES. (67.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adams	3,716	3,384	56	13	3,794	3,371
Allegheny	30,867	45,788	1,158	578	24,710	48,118
Armstrong	3,512	4,709	199	46	3,763	5,030
Beaver	3,822	4,890	322	354	3,706	5,552
Bedford	3,684	4,301	101	14	3,822	4,287
Berks	18,602	10,077	248	61	18,105	10,626
Blair	5,265	7,407	309	49	5,175	7,311
Bradford	4,080	8,132	527	140	4,552	6,702
Bucks	8,390	8,230	257	11	8,647	8,284
Butler	4,161	5,019	636	180	3,980	5,356
Cambria	6,259	6,020	265	147	5,948	5,517
Cameron	701	829	43	10	551	782
Carbon	3,541	3,179	113	116	3,605	3,279
Centre	4,624	3,697	316	18	4,712	4,571
Chester	7,850	10,982	901	28	7,741	11,578
Clarion	4,716	2,843	153	39	3,880	2,050
Clearfield	6,108	4,765	636	174	6,266	5,297
Clinton	3,075	2,572	183	25	3,204	2,756
Columbia	4,029	2,336	351	24	4,670	2,481
Crawford	6,166	7,152	729	1,665	5,904	8,040
Cumberland	5,446	4,520	282	11	5,380	4,693
Dauphin	7,520	11,010	596	22	7,684	10,852
Delaware	5,520	9,272	462	14	5,028	8,791
Elk	2,126	1,438	80	48	1,824	1,321
Erie	7,589	8,918	732	686	7,111	9,472
Fayette	7,598	6,859	393	75	6,951	7,034
Forest	660	948	18	20	612	917
Franklin	4,965	5,725	183	14	5,082	5,772
Fulton	1,216	918	2	....	1,230	951
Greene	3,977	2,120	127	136	4,116	2,373
Huntingdon	2,675	3,904	150	108	2,789	4,217
Indiana	2,134	4,559	318	445	2,241	5,284
Jefferson	3,251	4,190	416	300	3,257	4,090
Juniata	1,695	1,021	85	5	1,842	1,760
Lackawanna	10,351	10,729	999	67	9,858	10,279
Lancaster	10,326	20,126	683	811	10,495	21,076
Lawrence	2,336	4,385	419	126	2,113	4,342
Lebanon	3,499	5,403	311	25	3,670	6,096
Lehigh	9,009	7,089	213	11	8,827	9,077
Luzerne	15,734	14,118	1,299	48	15,218	15,543
Lycoming	7,542	5,740	709	42	7,167	5,891
McKean	2,843	3,594	404	274	2,922	4,066
Mercer	4,941	5,874	637	117	4,800	6,498
Mifflin	2,029	2,175	153	7	2,084	2,321
Monroe	3,078	1,020	48	13	3,274	1,107
Montgomery	13,611	13,591	447	22	12,582	13,445
Montour	1,877	1,108	51	44	1,865	1,289
Northampton	10,320	6,892	312	49	10,027	6,785
Northumb'rl'd	6,042	6,170	530	67	6,267	6,288
Perry	2,705	3,170	151	1	2,738	3,108
Philadelphia	81,470	116088	1,309	251	92,780	111388
Pike	1,150	477	24	1	1,265	589
Potter	1,699	2,315	135	785	1,692	2,570
Schuylkill	13,677	11,426	203	23	13,084	12,522
Snyder	1,511	2,307	3	2	1,493	2,380
Somerset	2,202	4,670	260	45	2,319	4,825
Sullivan	1,266	873	82	13	1,260	946
Susquehanna	3,383	4,531	551	61	3,328	5,019
Tioga	2,921	6,706	34	363	2,972	7,808
Union	1,509	2,308	95	6	1,582	2,418
Venango	3,288	4,090	595	326	3,178	4,421
Warren	2,738	3,848	457	358	2,640	4,320
Washington	6,817	8,663	555	261	5,847	7,801
Wayne	2,915	2,690	433	17	3,010	2,939
Westmoreland	10,747	10,804	415	146	9,602	9,926
Wyoming	1,905	2,029	126	13	1,841	2,026
York	12,822	9,052	403	13	12,359	9,047
Total	452264	516011	25,123	8,714	446633	526091
Plurality	....	63,747	....	....	....	79,458
Per cent	45.09	51.45	2.50	0.87	44.77	52.74
Scattering		898				24,844
Whole vote		1,003,010				997,568

The scattering vote for President in 1892 was for Wing, Socialistic Labor.

PENNSYLVANIA—*Continued.*

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, appearing in the preceding table, Fisk, Pro., had 20,947, and Streeter, Union Labor, 3,873.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

District.

I. County of Philadelphia (part). Flanigen, Dem., 13,693; Bingham, Rep., 22,908. Bingham's plurality, 9,215.

II. County of Philadelphia (part). Malony, Dem., 9,056; O'Neill, Rep., 16,107. O'Neill's plurality, 6,601.

III. County of Philadelphia (part). W. Ker, Dem., 5,500; McAleer, Ind. Dem., 15,516. McAleer's plurality, 10,016.

IV. County of Philadelphia (part). Nock, Dem., 22,956; Reyburn, Rep., 37,200; Bentley, Pro., 468. Reyburn's plurality, 14,250.

V. County of Philadelphia (part). Herwig, Dem., 21,426; Harmer, Rep., 32,638. Harmer's plurality, 11,212.

VI. Counties of Chester and Delaware. Smedley, Dem., 13,938; Robinson, Rep., 19,729; Hendricks, Pro., 1,530. Robinson's plurality, 5,191.

VII. Counties of Bucks and Montgomery. Hallowell, Dem., 21,805; Wanger, Rep., 21,985; Essick, Pro., 970. Wanger's plurality, 180.

VIII. Counties of Northampton, Monroe, Pike, and Carbon. Mutchler, Dem., 17,837; Walton, Rep., 11,593. Mutchler's plurality, 6,244.

IX. Counties of Berks and Lehigh. Erdman, Dem., 28,175; Muhlenberg, Rep., 17,217. Erdman's plurality, 10,958.

X. County of Lancaster. Malone, Dem., 10,266; M. Brosius, Rep., 20,052; J. H. Brosius, Pro., 685. M. Brosius's plurality, 9,786.

XI. County of Lackawanna. Amerman, Dem., 10,225; Scranton, Rep., 10,814; Griffiths, Pro., 1,041. Scranton's plurality, 589.

XII. County of Luzerne. Hines, Dem., 15,554; Foster, Rep., 14,092; Cool, Pro., 1,390. Hines's plurality, 1,462

XIII. County of Schuylkill. Reilly, Dem., 13,440; Brumm, Rep., 11,539; Beddall, Pro., 269. Reilly's plurality, 1,901.

XIV. Counties of Dauphin, Lebanon, and Perry. Breslin, Dem., 13,993; Woomer, Rep., 19,058; Grumbine, Pro., 988. Woomer's plurality, 5,065.

XV. Counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming. Searle, Dem., 12,655; Wright, Rep., 17,241; Dana, Pro., 1,420. Wright's plurality, 4,586.

XVI. Counties of Tioga, Potter, Lycoming, and Clinton. Wright, Dem., 14,724; Hopkins, Rep., 17,966; Welch, Pro., 1,445. Hopkins's plurality, 3,242.

XVII. Counties of Northumberland, Columbia, Montour, and Sullivan. Wolverton, Dem., 15,333; Eves, Rep., 10,030; Bowers, Pro., 916. Wolverton's plurality, 5,303.

XVIII. Counties of Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Snyder, Union, and Mifflin. Trout, Dem., 15,631; Mahon, Rep., 19,247; Allman, Pro., 547. Mahon's plurality, 3,616.

XIX. Counties of Cumberland, Adams, and York. Beltzhoover, Dem., 21,963; Ross, Rep., 16,198; Young, Pro., 678. Beltzhoover's plurality, 5,765.

XX. Counties of Cambria, Blair, Somerset, and Bedford. Woodruff, Dem., 17,420; Hicks, Rep., 22,601; Hocking, Pro., 176. Hicks's plurality, 5,181.

XXI. Counties of Westmoreland, Armstrong, Indiana, and Jefferson. Keenan, Dem., 20,245; Heiner, Rep., 23,942; Grable, Pro., 1,197. Heiner's plurality, 3,697.

PENNSYLVANIA—*Continued.*

XXII. County of Allegheny (part). Breen, Dem., 15,939; Dalzell, Rep., 22,674; McGonnell, Peo., 287. Dalzell's plurality, 6,735.

XXIII. County of Allegheny (part). Osburn, Dem., 8,177; Stone, Rep., 14,628; Stevenson, Peo., 193. Stone's plurality, 6,451.

XXIV. Counties of Fayette, Greene, Washington, and Allegheny (part). Sipe, Dem., 25,224; Acheson, Rep., 23,971; Williamson, Pro., 1,753; Aiken, Peo., 507; Jobes, Ref. Rep., 929. Sipe's plurality, 1,253.

XXV. Counties of Beaver, Lawrence, Mercer, and Butler. Gillespie, Dem., 15,559; Phillips, Rep., 19,658; Van De Venter, Pro., 1,930; Edwards, Peo., 824. Phillips's plurality, 4,099.

XXVI. Counties of Crawford and Erie. Sibley, Dem., 17,887; Flood, Rep., 14,500; Hirt, Union Labor, 182. Sibley's plurality, 3,387.

XXVII. Counties of Venango, Warren, McKean, and Cameron. Hancock, Dem., 9,523; Stone, Rep., 12,479; Lott, Pro., 1,486; Ayers, Peo., 572. Stone's plurality, 2,956.

XXVIII. Counties of Clarion, Forest, Elk, Clearfield, and Centre. Kribbs, Dem., 17,285; Andrews, Rep., 13,284; Bigelow, Pro., 1,277. Kribbs's plurality, 4,001.

At Large (two representatives voted for): Allen, Dem., 448,714; Merritt, Dem., 447,476; Lilley, Rep., 512,557; McDowell, Rep., 511,433; Chase, Pro., 23,677; McCrory, Pro., 22,930; Chase, Peo., 7,466; Dawson, Peo., 4,313; Barnes, S. Lab., 674; Grundy, S. Lab., 635.

Present State Government.

Governor, Robert E. Pattison, Dem.; Lieutenant-Governor, Louis A. Watres, Rep.; Secretary of State, William F. Harrity, Dem.; Treasurer, John W. Morrison, Rep.; Auditor-General, David McMurtrie Gregg, Rep.; Adjutant-General, Walter W. Greenland, Dem.; Attorney-General, William U. Hensel, Dem.; Secretary of Internal Affairs, Thomas J. Stewart, Rep.; Insurance Commissioner, George B. Luper, Dem.; Superintendent of Public Instruction, D. J. Waller, Jr., Rep.; Superintendent of Banking, Charles H. Krumbhaar, Dem.

Judiciary.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Edward M. Paxson; Associate Justices, James P. Sterrett, Henry Green, Henry W. Williams, James T. Mitchell, J. B. McCollum, and John Dean; Prothonotaries, Eastern District, Charles S. Greene; Middle District, William Pearson; Western District, George Pearson—all Republicans except Justice McCollum, who is a Democrat.

State Legislature, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	33	134	167
Democrats	17	70	87
Republican majority	16	64	80

Vote of the State since 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. Pres	212,041	349,589	.....	1,630	137,548	R
1876. Pres	366,204	384,148	7,204	1,318	17,944	R
1880. Pres	407,428	444,704	20,668	1,939	37,276	R
1882. Gov	355,791	315,589	23,996	5,196	40,202	D
1884. Pres	392,785	473,804	16,992	15,283	81,019	R
1886. Gov	309,634	412,285	4,835	32,458	42,651	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1888. Pres	446,633	526,091	3,873	20,947	79,452	R
1889. Treas	280,318	341,244	.....	21,308	60,926	R
1890. Gov	464,209	447,655	.....	16,108	16,554	D
1891. Treas	358,617	419,994	.....	18,429	54,377	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*S. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Pres	452,264	516,011	898	25,123	63,747	R
			Peop.			
	.....	.....	8,714	.....	.....	

RHODE-ISLAND.

COUNTIES. (5.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Bristol	905	1,107	70	3	703	981
Kent	1,469	2,244	93	10	1,261	1,988
Newport	2,257	2,743	111	15	1,634	2,447
Providence	18,203	18,695	941	192	12,445	14,206
Washington	1,501	2,183	439	7	1,492	2,346
Total	24,335	26,972	1,654	227	17,530	21,968
Plurality	....	2,637	....	....	....	4,438
Per cent	45.75	50.71	3.10	0.44	43.67	53.86
Scattering	....				1,268	
Whole vote	53,188				40,766	

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, Fisk, Pro., had 1,250.

State Election of April, 1892.

The vote for Governor in April, 1892, was as follows: W. T. C. Wardwell, Dem., 25,433; D. Russell Brown, Rep., 27,461; Alexander Gilbert, Pro., 1,798; Franklin E. Burton, Nat., 187. Brown's majority over all, 243. The Republican candidates for other State officers were elected by popular vote, except those for General Treasurer and Attorney-General, who, not having a majority over all, were chosen by the Legislature.

Vote for Representatives in Congress, 1892.

District.

I. Oscar Lapham, Dem., 13,051; Melville Bull, Rep., 13,645; Isaac N. Turner, Pro., 742; Peoples' Party candidate, 220. Bull's plurality, 594. No candidate having a majority, there was no election.

II. Charles H. Page, Dem., 30,591; Adin B. Capron, Rep., 11,523; E. A. Lewis, Pro., 1,013; Peoples' Party candidate, 167. Capron's plurality, 932. No candidate having a majority, there was no election.

Present State Government.

Governor, D. Russell Brown; Lieutenant-Governor, Melville Bull; Secretary of State, George H. Utter; Attorney-General, Robert W. Burbank; General Treasurer, Samuel Clark—all Republicans.

Judiciary.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Charles Matteson; Associate Justices, John H. Stiness, Pardon E. Tillinghast, George A. Wilbur, Horatio Rogers, and W. W. Douglas; Clerk of the Court, Charles Blake—all Republicans.

State Legislature, 1892.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	27	43	70
Democrats	9	29	38
Republican majority	18	14	32

Vote of the State since 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1872. President	5,329	13,665	.....	.....	*8,336	R
1876. President	10,712	15,787	.....	.....	*5,075	R
1880. President	10,779	18,195	236	.....	7,416	R
1884. President	12,391	19,030	422	928	6,639	R
1886. Governor	9,944	14,340	....	2,585	4,396	R
1887. Governor	18,095	15,111	.....	1,895	2,984	D
1888. Governor	17,444	20,768	.....	1,336	3,324	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1888. President	17,530	21,968	18	1,250	4,438	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Law E.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1889. Governor	21,289	16,870	3,597	1,346	4,419	D
1890. Governor	20,548	18,988	752	1,820	1,560	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Nat.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1891. Governor	22,249	20,995	384	1,829	1,254	D
1892. Governor	25,429	27,466	186	1,580	2,037	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peo.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President	24,335	26,972	227	1,654	2,637	R

* Majority.

SOUTH-CAROLINA.

COUNTIES. (35.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Governor, 1892. Tillman *Dem.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Abbeville	2,359	138	1	2,317	2,985	74
Aiken	1,802	396	70	1,805	2,532	404
Anderson	2,248	193	144	2,314	2,045	124
Barnwell	2,137	549	40	2,028	2,905	613
Beaufort	175	268	..	684	509	1,769
Berkeley	1,037	1,171	31	1,648	1,611	1,318
Charleston	1,564	430	1	1,404	2,652	435
Chester	1,508	383	7	1,409	1,735	42
Chesterfield	1,494	382	24	1,466	1,871	177
Clarendon	2,192	364	..	2,116	1,452	331
Colleton	1,312	472	..	1,670	2,805	704
Darlington	1,810	102	24	1,666	1,852	294
Edgefield	2,679	26	100	2,755	3,142	54
Fairfield	1,041	204	2	955	1,389	5
Florence	1,609	293	..	1,487	....	...
Georgetown	552	888	1	710	703	628
Greenville	3,026	600	60	2,881	3,305	456
Hampton	1,097	254	..	1,142	1,398	324
Horry	....	....	..	1,231	1,241	363
Kershaw	1,107	358	8	1,055	1,258	170
Lancaster	1,744	624	124	1,725	1,740	221
Laurens	1,772	173	10	1,612	1,451	36
Lexington	1,287	71	243	1,463	1,903	91
Marion	1,737	466	158	1,699	2,417	705
Marlborough	1,004	262	171	1,207	1,231	12
Newberry	1,534	293	62	1,494	1,729	58
Oconee	909	220	428	1,258	1,212	231
Orangeburg	2,786	838	7	2,492	3,044	1,165
Pickens	603	129	464	1,014	858	95
Richland	788	146	..	720	1,912	443
Spartanburg	3,515	551	129	3,313	3,344	502
Sumter	1,535	639	8	1,273	1,735	944
Union	1,339	356	56	1,337	1,920	30
Williamsburg	1,178	787	31	1,290	1,634	813
York	2,212	319	3	2,033	2,305	105
Total	54,692	13,345	2,407	56,673	65,825	13,736
Plurality	41,347	.....	.....	.....	52,089	.....
Per cent	77.62	18.94	3.42	.....	82.78	17.20
Scattering	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	.....
Whole vote	.....	70,444	.....	.....	79,941	.....

* Unopposed.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892. *Districts.*

I. W. H. Brawley, Dem., 6,318. Unopposed.
II. W. J. Talbert, Dem., 8,001. Unopposed.
III. Asbury C. Latimer, Dem., 8,330; J. R. Tolbert, Rep., 787; W. W. Russell, Peop., 171. Latimer's plurality, 7,543.
IV. G. W. Shell, Dem., 10,401; J. A. T. Ensor, Rep., 1,730. Shell's plurality, 8,671.
V. T. J. Strait, Dem., 8,791; E. B. Sligh, Rep., 2,099. Strait's plurality, 6,692.
VI. J. L. McLaurin, Dem., 10,133; E. J. Sawyer, Rep., 1,832. McLaurin's plurality, 8,301.
VII. E. W. Moise, Dem., 4,955; George W. Murray, Rep., 4,995. Murray's plurality, 40.

At a special election to fill the unexpired term of L. T. Stackhouse, in the 6th district, J. L. McLaurin was elected by a plurality of 7,638.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Benjamin R. Tillman; Lieutenant-Governor, E. B. Gary; Secretary of State, J. E. Tindal; Attorney-General, D. A. Townsend; Treasurer, W. T. C. Bates; Comptroller, W. H. Ellerbe; Superintendent of Education, W. D. Mayfield; Adjutant-General, H. L. Farley—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Justices, Henry McIver, Samuel McGowan, and Y. J. Pope; Clerk, A. M. Boozer—all Democrats.

SOUTH-CAROLINA—*Continued.*

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	36	120	156
Republicans	..	4	4
Democratic majority	36	116	152

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Maj.*	
1872. President	22,683	72,290	49,607	R
1876. President	91,540	92,081	641	R
1880. President	112,312	58,071	54,241	D
1884. President	69,845	21,733	48,112	D
1886. Governor	33,111	....	33,111	D
1888. President	65,825	13,736	52,089	D
	Dem.	*Ind. Dem.*	*Maj.*	
1890. Governor	59,159	14,828	44,331	D
	Dem.	*Rep.* *Peop.*	*Ma*	
1892. President	54,692	13,345 2,407	41,347	D

SOUTH-DAKOTA.

COUNTIES. (51.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Governor, 1889, McClure, *Dem.*	Mellette, *Rep.*
Aurora	207	461	314	553	781
Beadle	206	981	672	913	1,949
Bon Homme	200	879	636	868	929
Brookings	189	1,082	827	438	1,701
Brown	279	1,446	1,465	1,390	3,208
Brule	200	538	484	757	918
Buffalo	13	78	63	56	203
Butte	28	184	202	102	224
Campbell	77	390	254	129	572
Charles Mix	115	516	268	305	762
Clark	197	731	621	405	1,471
Clay	164	918	629	216	1,311
Coddington	498	882	461	540	1,507
Custer	166	593	382	337	587
Davison	190	589	641	470	1,032
Day	362	752	818	471	1,412
Deuel	122	441	440	92	917
Douglas	109	541	414	397	675
Edmunds	156	326	331	474	830
Fall River	262	569	228	261	425
Faulk	137	473	162	315	814
Grant	188	605	692	571	896
Hamlin	161	537	359	598	837
Hand	70	526	587	634	1,283
Hanson	196	378	470	408	681
Hughes	102	489	169	704	679
Hutchinson	284	1,034	317	977	670
Hyde	51	184	91	166	380
Jerauld	45	327	323	237	705
Kingsbury	175	951	920	470	1,539
Lake	196	742	769	334	1,365
Lawrence	546	2,140	1,495	1,227	2,355
Lincoln	206	1,130	699	410	1,548
Marshall	262	573	699	387	906
McCook	221	487	256	686	831
McPherson	114	477	494	228	741
Meade	128	427	613	479	612
Miner	290	486	484	399	835
Minnehaha	404	2,208	1,529	1,133	3,639
Moody	96	735	548	230	1,166
Pennington	117	959	787	545	1,680
Potter	57	320	249	286	622
Roberts	68	538	250	45	866
Sanborn	95	564	355	240	972
Spink	171	1,133	832	664	2,293
Stanley	39	278	167	...	....
Sully	29	76	50	207	543
Turner	429	1,168	418	513	1,494
Union	241	860	885	748	1,124
Walworth	45	187	191	172	404
Yankton	228	1,166	766	941	1,148
Total	9,081	34,888	26,544	23,840	53,964
Plurality	.....	8,344	.....	.....	30,124
Per cent	12.84	49.40	37.58	30.52	69.48
Whole vote	.....	70,618	.....	77,804	.....

SOUTH DAKOTA—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Two representatives in Congress were elected at large in 1892, the vote being as follows: Lewis E. Whitcher, Dem., 14,218; Chauncey L. Wood, Dem., 736; John A. Pickler, Rep., 33,764; W. V. Lucas, Rep., 33,288; J. E. Kelly, Peop., 25,444; William Lardner, Peop., 24,659. Pickler's plurality, 8,320; Lucas's plurality, 7,844—both elected.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Charles H. Sheldon; Lieutenant-Governor, Charles N. Herreid; Secretary of State, Thomas Thorson; Treasurer, W. W. Taylor; Auditor, J. E. Hipple; Attorney-General, Coe I. Crawford; Adjutant General, E. Huntington; Superintendent Public Instruction, Cortez Salmon—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, John E. Bennett; Justices, Dighton Corson and A. G. Kellam; Clerk, Ivan W. Goodner—all Republicans.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Republicans	34	63	97
Democrats	3	5	8
Independent	6	15	21
Republican majority	25	43	68

VOTE OF SOUTH-DAKOTA SINCE 1886.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*F. A.*	*Maj.*	
1886. Congress*	22,339	43,365	.....	21,026	R
1888. Congress*	25,044	44,906	.....	19,862	R
1889. Governor	23,840	53,964	.....	30,124	R
1890. Governor	18,484	34,487	24,591	†9,896	R
1891. Congress	7,199	17,614	13,587	†3,027	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*		
1892. President	9,081	34,888	26,544	†8,344	R

* The vote of 1886 and 1888 was that of the counties of Dakota Territory, which now compose the State of South-Dakota. † Plurality.

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES. (96.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Anderson	607	1,362	2	23	733	1,740
Bedford	2,154	1,470	70	115	2,475	1,988
Benton	1,001	563	....	241	1,075	640
Bledsoe	505	720	2	12	482	653
Blount	821	1,935	77	64	1,009	2,237
Bradley	871	1,522	54	68	991	1,518
Campbell	813	1,501	5	42	559	1,845
Cannon	1,092	554	4	63	1,194	658
Carroll	1,636	2,057	54	552	1,875	2,356
Carter	479	1,877	89	....	453	1,797
Cheatham	732	242	19	554	1,063	305
Chester	737	480	12	267	....	....
Claiborne	980	1,437	10	144	959	1,392
Clay	713	391	32	96	749	479
Cocke	873	1,831	8	22	842	1,947
Coffee	1,415	414	80	297	1,813	539
Crockett	1,271	830	30	261	1,253	1,080
Cumberland	339	632	6	16	422	632
Davidson	8,392	2,993	389	371	9,715	9,321
Decatur	860	667	....	85	862	757
De Kalb	1,374	1,283	67	129	1,462	1,310
Dickson	1,385	494	17	312	1,511	763
Dyer	1,818	487	46	599	1,013	925
Fayette	2,167	660	4	191	3,813	980
Fentress	223	525	....	149	249	602
Franklin	1,895	577	77	596	2,362	674
Gibson	3,085	1,299	210	924	3,763	1,893
Giles	2,722	1,551	96	685	3,181	2,100
Grainger	881	1,342	1	154	931	1,416

TENNESSEE—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Greene	2,298	2,744	210	100	2,195	2,722
Grundy	779	230	18	26	901	216
Hamblen	913	1,164	43	105	891	1,219
Hamilton	3,760	3,165	218	155	3,966	6,264
Hancock	421	971	6	140	480	1,216
Hardeman	1,940	789	....	508	1,913	1,099
Hardin	1,126	1,537	42	146	1,208	1,745
Hawkins	1,710	1,847	8	25	1,624	2,260
Haywood	1,676	662	....	223	1,962	1,724
Henderson	1,044	1,535	....	....	1,512	1,772
Henry	2,205	963	32	515	2,103	1,197
Hickman	1,179	554	16	301	1,509	1,137
Houston	704	200	13	83	745	259
Humphreys	1,178	243	35	366	1,443	395
Jackson	1,383	451	2	346	1,585	545
James	263	518	4	28	308	587
Jefferson	764	2,058	9	186	806	2,348
Johnson	208	1,100	80	13	180	1,347
Knox	3,907	4,169	206	126	3,929	6,123
Lake	468	6	12	32	450	59
Lauderdale	1,218	967	7	690	1,838	1,433
Lawrence	1,231	758	39	96	1,089	633
Lewis	231	95	2	34	254	132
Lincoln	2,429	590	235	806	3,285	1,082
Loudon	491	1,037	10	44	530	1,226
Macon	648	1,036	....	151	879	1,120
McMinn	1,336	1,842	63	92	1,364	1,901
McNairy	1,132	1,143	9	458	1,525	1,511
Madison	2,569	899	36	468	3,206	1,479
Marion	1,201	1,457	5	47	1,198	1,483
Marshall	2,185	685	123	402	2,291	786
Maury	3,191	1,359	119	313	3,658	2,836
Meigs	564	561	11	124	740	589
Monroe	1,367	1,414	10	167	1,467	1,399
Montgomery	2,405	1,927	120	983	2,628	2,164
Moore	717	62	36	213	980	102
Morgan	302	681	24	37	369	860
Obion	2,694	771	71	984	2,987	1,167
Overton	1,287	586	7	114	1,188	614
Perry	710	371	2	68	849	527
Pickett	398	427	8	....	362	409
Polk	656	694	....	58	679	635
Putnam	1,089	682	15	267	1,361	817
Rhea	1,095	1,163	32	102	1,177	1,414
Roane	804	1,795	261	178	844	2,042
Robertson	1,938	879	233	604	2,203	952
Rutherford	2,511	1,210	42	594	3,302	2,479
Scott	156	1,198	9	76	164	1,418
Sequatchie	376	189	....	15	350	180
Sevier	460	2,248	29	44	489	2,830
Shelby	6,307	1,094	28	277	11,932	8,277
Smith	1,598	847	35	535	2,108	1,102
Stewart	1,251	387	21	348	1,277	563
Sullivan	2,281	1,304	97	139	2,255	1,513
Sumner	2,121	677	38	775	2,778	1,228
Tipton	2,199	690	....	639	2,351	1,486
Trousdale	622	240	3	106	792	316
Unicoi	87	500	3	1	85	645
Union	457	1,368	1	79	523	1,501
Van Buren	360	89	7	36	423	103
Warren	1,568	633	46	367	1,975	636
Washington	1,722	2,056	104	44	1,524	2,008
Wayne	661	1,156	17	55	772	1,204
Weakley	2,648	1,644	117	578	2,764	1,764
White	1,273	530	56	399	1,634	409
Williamson	1,992	575	151	353	2,358	1,491
Wilson	2,523	1,142	102	321	2,518	1,676
Total	138874	100331	4,851	23,447	148779	138988
Plurality	38,543	....	....	....	19,791	....
Per cent.	51.91	37.56	1.81	8.72	52.40	45.87
Scattering		....			6,017	
Whole vote.		267,503			303,736	

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, Fisk, Pro., received 5,969, and Streeter, U. Lab., 48.

TENNESSEE—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. McSwan, Dem., 13,270; Alfred A. Taylor, Rep., 17,890; —— Vance, Pro., 841. Taylor's plurality, 4,620.

II. William L. Welcker, Dem., 7,875; John C. Houk, Rep., 18,952; William A. McTree, Pro., 765; Alfred Chavanness, Peop., 698. Houk's plurality, 11,077.

III. H. C. Snodgrass, Dem., 15,984; H. Clay Evans, Rep., 15,035; —— Searles, Pro., 493; F. Dickey, Peop., 2,171. Snodgrass's plurality, 949.

IV. Benton McMillin, Dem., 14,010; —— Gold, Rep. and Peop., 11,225. McMillin's majority, 2,785.

V. Joseph D. Richardson, Dem., 13,709; —— Shwart, Pro., 654; Thomas J. Ogilvie, Peop., 8,062. Richardson's plurality, 5,647.

VI. Joseph E. Washington, Dem., 15,695; —— Merrett, Pro., 605; —— Ballu, Peop., 9,602. Washington's plurality, 6,093.

VII. N. N. Cox, Dem., 12,113; —— Walthan, Pro., 459; William Wetherspoon, Peop., 8,480. Cox's plurality, 3,633.

VIII. B. A. Enloe, Dem., 13,038; P. H. Thrasher, Rep., 12,920; J. H. Mitchell, Peop., 50. Enloe's plurality, 118.

IX. J. C. McDearman, Dem., 14,334; Rice A. Pierce, Ind. Dem., 10,883; —— Burnett, Pro., 352. McDearman's plurality, 3,451.

X. Josiah Patterson, Dem., 12,164; Thomas V. Neal, Peop., 4,785. Patterson's majority, 7,379.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1892.

Peter Turney, Dem., 127,247; John P. Buchanan, Ind. Dem. and Peop., 31,815; George W. Winstead, Rep., 100,029; Edward H. East, Pro., 5,427. Turney's plurality, 26,618.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Peter Turney; Secretary of State, C. A. Miller; Treasurer, M. F. House; Commissioner of Agriculture, B. M. Hord; Superintendent of Public Instruction, F. M. Smith; Comptroller, J. W. Allen; Adjutant-General, H. H. Norman; Attorney-General, G. W. Pickle—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Justices, W. C. Caldwell, D. L. Snodgrass, B. J. Lea, and H. H. Lurton. Clerks of the Court, D. D. Anderson, Knoxville; J. W. Burford, Jackson; H. V. Goodpasture, Nashville.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	26	66	94
Republicans	6	20	32
Ind. Dem., or People's	1	5	6
Democratic majority	19	37	56

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1872. Pres.	94,391	83,655	.....	.....	10,736 D
1876. Pres.	133,166	89,566	.....	.....	43,600 D
1880. Pres.	128,191	107,677	5,917	.....	20,514 D

	Debt-Paying.		*Non-credit.*	
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Dem.*
1880. Gov.	79,003	103,971	3,014	57,546
1882. Gov	120,637	93,168	9,180	4,814

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	
1884. Pres.	133,270	124,090	957	1,151	9,180 D
1886. Sup. Jud.	150,150	122,431	.....	.....	33,719 D
1886. Gov	126,028	109,835	.....	.....	16,793 D
1888. Pres.	158,779	138,988	48	5,969	19,791 D
1890. Gov	113,549	76,081	.....	11,082	37,468 D

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	
1892. Pres.	138,874	100,331	23,447	4,851	38,543 D

TEXAS.

COUNTIES. (261.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Anderson	1,763	840	5	899	1,635	1,321
Angelina	841	53	7	549	1,050	82
Aransas	252	91	1	15	172	34
Archer	416	....	13	79	169	52
Armstrong	243	4	3	42	....	....
Atascosa	536	2	....	547	645	4
Austin	2,012	904	....	36	2,049	1,126
Bandera	277	50	1	290	461	212
Bastrop	1,485	1,267	12	1,685	2,079	1,468
Baylor	460	30	2	113	238	1
Bee	760	89	5	212	422	84
Bell	4,317	510	34	2,137	4,596	466
Bexar	4,885	1,239	48	801	4,335	2,798
Blanco	506	3	....	382	613	156
Borden	62	....	....	6	....	....
Bosque	1,688	188	2	816	1,804	193
Bowie	1,904	854	16	1,138	2,110	1,297
Brazoria	549	1,229	10	97	452	1,298
Brazos	1,423	1,267	....	373	1,869	1,482
Brewster	218	15	....	....	283	51
Briscoe	98	....	....	....	....	....
Brown	1,486	116	14	1,001	1,198	38
Burleson	1,683	685	6	682	1,212	1,039
Burnet	1,173	87	22	740	1,222	141
Caldwell	1,655	380	15	1,018	1,491	743
Calhoun	156	45	....	....	119	47
Callahan	707	58	15	479	619	58
Cameron	1,977	995	....	....	1,432	423
Camp	444	570	2	257	597	559
Carson	134	11	....	28	58	16
Cass	1,580	549	....	1,764	2,034	1,065
Castro	84	5	....	....	....	....
Chambers	241	31	2	113	267	136
Cherokee	1,926	715	15	1,200	2,394	1,677
Childress	386	22	....	63	80	....
Clay	1,089	179	23	516	718	114
Coke	197	....	....	284	....	....
Coleman	902	49	5	460	895	35
Collin	4,988	976	47	2,681	5,647	556
Collingsworth	141	8	3	30	....	....
Colorado	1,309	1,109	1	429	1,855	1,029
Comal	688	299	15	38	692	435
Comanche	1,482	51	....	1,613	1,329	46
Concho	151	28	....	52	193	46
Cooke	2,806	391	25	1,026	2,354	595
Coryell	1,848	126	9	460	1,700	78
Cottle, Crockett*	69	....	....	9	....	....
Crosby	141	5	7	12	223	....
Dallam	14	....	....	....	....	....
Dallas	7,858	1,975	147	1,407	7,059	3,029
Deaf Smith	101	....	....	10	....	....
Delta	753	124	14	1,053	1,475	163
Denton	2,894	433	60	714	2,709	509
De Witt	1,311	497	5	708	1,114	836
Dickens	91	3	....	17	....	....
Dimmit	....	....	..	49	146	49
Donley	227	50	4	60	273	52
Duval	384	63	....	....	569	366
Eastland	1,310	91	36	890	1,103	44
Ector	53	17	....	2	....	....
Edwards	248	31	....	106	223	80
Ellis	4,785	791	52	1,317	4,763	732
El Paso*	....	....	....	....	1,418	1,028
Erath	2,124	214	38	1,912	1,866	36
Falls	2,205	1,290	18	835	1,819	1,298
Fannin	4,600	1,172	24	4,148	5,114	1,175
Fayette	3,408	1,690	2	556	3,279	1,695
Fisher	313	1	1	228	213	1
Floyd	270	5	1	93	....	....
Foard	167	5	....	137	....	....
Fort Bend	390	524	....	41	552	1,967
Franklin	785	25	....	290	979	58
Freestone	1,301	774	4	597	1,769	1,088
Frio	300	46	1	290	342	77
Galveston	4,361	1,713	39	174	3,887	2,178
Gillespie	618	351	2	377	759	419
Goliad	453	286	....	422	467	430

TEXAS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Gonzales	1,576	204	10	1,770	2,037	695
Grayson	6,542	2,074	67	1,123	5,822	2,297
Greer	834	35	....	682	265	16
Gregg	691	610	9	252	633	471
Grimes	184	1,332	1	275	....	....
Guadalupe	1,663	391	2	549	1,346	991
Hale*	....	....	....	....	81	....
Hall*	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hamilton	998	46	20	800	1,179	8
Hansford	16	10	....	2	....	....
Hardeman	602	38	6	51	259	4
Hardin	446	129	..	154	352	160
Harris	4,493	1,323	20	91	3,571	2,813
Harrison	1,047	1,440	2	103	1,937	786
Hartley	111	2	3	15	....	....
Haskell	346	10	..	33	179	....
Hays	1,349	291	67	493	1,304	342
Hemphill	116	34	..	..	141	50
Henderson	1,059	367	7	765	1,188	288
Hidalgo	678	81	..	..	519	45
Hill	3,706	406	92	1,545	3,389	370
Hood	802	16	25	545	958	12
Hopkins	1,988	344	62	1,536	3,080	453
Howard	1,459	601	10	131	1187	81
Houston	351	....	4	1,110	1,728	1,272
Hunt	4,146	756	49	1,024	4,369	552
Iron	117	6	1	56	....	....
Jack*	....	....	..	..	860	136
Jackson	232	300	..	76	312	304
Jasper	407	97	5	319	511	257
Jeff Davis	104	110	..	..	152	206
Jefferson	661	534	17	57	482	361
Johnson	2,878	197	25	1,456	2,966	114
Jones	144	9	3	410	365	16
Karnes	468	121	1	346	444	40
Kaufman	3,133	759	22	471	3,701	676
Kendall	211	224	..	707	251	443
Kent*	....	....	..	..	....	....
Kerr	452	108	7	327	331	211
Kimble	217	47	..	202	329	10
King	76	....	..	5	....	....
Kinney	356	236	..	36	193	315
Knox	282	1	..	54	157	....
Lamar	4,322	1,412	8	996	3,667	1,537
Lampasas	582	78	18	505	837	167
La Salle	302	85	..	17	147	283
Lavaca	2,016	357	1	974	2,457	564
Lee	1,038	391	2	685	1,401	494
Leon	1,241	638	..	663	1,454	761
Liberty	332	283	6	204	373	306
Limestone	2,308	576	45	1,052	2,115	571
Lipscomb	100	57	1	3	132	76
Live Oak	218	15	2	162	322	....
Llano	861	12	16	620	905	50
Lubbock	84	5	3	13	....	....
Madison	617	..	..	530	772	193
Marion	597	1,881	..	249	....	....
Martin	123	14	..	4	97	58
Mason	470	154	1	344	617	185
Matagorda	192	470	..	20	250	505
Maverick	491	234	..	11	334	381
McCulloch	411	12	1	201	453	78
McLennan	5,105	1,769	111	824	4,023	1,791
McMullen	148	7	1	44	177	4
Medina	749	..	1	502	712	330
Menard	231	19	..	67	251	27
Midland	175	20	3	118	120	32
Milam	2,140	824	2	1,917	2,733	790
Mills	559	27	8	571	638	67
Mitchell	425	109	1	63	279	96
Montague	2,632	123	33	957	2,102	68
Montgomery	975	602	..	115	1,047	893
Moore	35	2	..	..	....	....
Morris	614	101	2	532	760	483
Motley	135	11	..	16	....	....
Nacogdoches	1,263	280	..	1,333	2,063	590
Navarro	2,867	929	43	2,229	3,863	1,319
Newton	464	133	1	133	527	87
Nolan	217	3	2	126	216	7

TEXAS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Nueces	1,129	273	..	92	1,091	347
Ochiltree	36	9	..	..	....	....
Oldham	64	..	..	..	247	24
Orange	553	65	5	189	....	....
Palo Pinto	947	69	3	675	925	....
Panola	1,317	349	..	498	1,646	747
Parker	2,590	228	75	1,392	2,405	263
Pecos	275	50	..	2	156	17
Polk	870	445	..	760	989	623
Potter	270	38	..	37	69	3
Presidio	852	211	..	..	676	80
Rains	353	70	..	448	490	....
Randall	64	5	..	18	....	....
Red River	2,051	962	11	1,167	2,576	1,286
Reeves	398	33	..	40	308	14
Refugio	142	29	..	21	161	68
Roberts*	....	....	..	..	....	....
Robertson	1,665	2,205	28	518	1,918	2,184
Rockwall	839	19	44	315	1,020	41
Runnels	554	52	..	133	....	28
Rusk	1,805	1,305	1	385	2,216	1,477
Sabine	357	....	2	583	680	....
San Augustine	425	111	1	679	802	....
San Jacinto	291	406	6	202	369	594
San Patricio	486	54	..	60	149	....
San Saba	653	51	..	547	783	87
Scurry	302	8	..	182	117	2
Shackelford	326	68	6	127	245	86
Shelby	1,665	155	1	547	1,927	195
Sherman	10	6	2	3	....	....
Smith	2,827	1,815	9	881	2 714	1,976
Somerville	258	3	..	301	292	....
Starr	689	952	..	..	479	2
Stephens	667	2	2	300	676	....
Sterling	165	..	..	77	....	....
Stonewall	144	4	..	35	....	....
Sutton	177	..	..	43	....	....
Swisher	150	21	..	61	....	....
Tarrant	4,740	1,153	51	1,174	4,129	1,069
Taylor	943	125	13	465	656	86
Throckmorton	192	15	..	17	135	34
Titus	772	118	12	664	1,162	237
Tom Green*	....	....	..	....	878	418
Travis	3,631	1,929	23	898	3,178	2,738
Trinity	644	202	1	602	992	89
Tyler	1,218	426	..	338	963	455
Upshur	1,119	229	13	795	1,237	510
Uvalde	706	86	2	160	510	153
Val Verde	419	334	..	6	318	198
Van Zandt	1,672	104	..	1,457	2,001	147
Victoria	916	742	3	50	723	843
Walker	838	477	2	942	722	332
Waller	573	811	2	480	787	1,351
Ward	59	12	1	7	....	....
Washington	2,359	1,797	5	73	2,598	2,242
Webb	1,550	233	..	....	765	138
Wharton	285	781	..	....	332	1,416
Wheeler	141	39	..	1	357	108
Wichita	1,080	234	20	102	339	99
Wilbarger	1,090	115	16	256	286	110
Williamson	3,176	781	73	1,662	2,686	803
Wilson	963	90	..	1,037	1,479	63
Wise	2,605	304	41	1,380	2,318	263
Wood	1,401	108	6	545	1,543	447
Young	637	42	3	256	648	53
Zapata*	....	....	..	....	196	....
Zavala	146	3	..	16	163	12
Total	239148	77.478	2,165	99,688	234883	88.422
Plurality	139460	.....	.....	.....	146461	.....
Per cent	56.61	18.31	0.51	23.64	65.69	21.96
Scattering		3.969†			34.208	
Whole vote		422.448			357.513	

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, Streeter, U. L., had 29,459, and Fisk, Pro., 4,749. * No returns from 1892 election. † Cast for *white* Republican electors. ‡ There are 32 unorganized counties in Texas.

TEXAS—*Continued.*

PRESENT STATE OFFICERS.

Governor, James S. Hogg; Lieutenant-Governor, M. M. Crane; Secretary of State, George W. Smith; Treasurer, W. B. Wortham; Comptroller, John D. McCall; Superintendent of Public Instruction, J. M. Carlisle; Adjutant-General, W. H. Mabry; Commissioner of General Land Office, W. L. McGaughey; Attorney-General, C. A. Culberson—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, John W. Stayton; Associate Justices, Reuben R. Gaines and John L. Henry; Clerk, Charles S. Morse.

Court of Criminal Appeals: Presiding Judge, J. M. Hurt; Judges, W. L. Davidson and E. J. Simkins.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

The Legislature is almost wholly Democratic.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1872. Pres....	66,455	47,426	.....	.....	19,029	D
1876. Pres....	104,755	44,800	.....	.....	59,955	D
1878. Gov....	158,933	23,402	55,002	.....	*103,931	D
1880. Pres....	156,428	57,893	27,405	.....	*98,535	D
1884. Pres....	225,309	93,141	3,321	3,538	*132,168	D
1886. Gov....	228,776	65,236	.....	19,186	*163,540	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Labor.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1888. Pres....	234,883	88,422	29,459	4,749	*146,461	D
1890. Gov....	262,432	77,742	.....	2,463	*184,690	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. Pres....	239,148	81,444	99,688	2,165	130,460	D

* Plurality.

UTAH.

COUNTIES. (26.)	Congress, 1892. Rawlins, *Dem.*	Cannon, *Anti-Rep.*	Allen, *Liber'l*	Congress, 1890. Goodwin, *Anti-Mormon.*	Caine, *Mormon.*
Beaver	262	199	32	77	304
Box Elder	557	452	130	139	624
Cache	1,413	1,023	59	123	1,415
Davis	558	265	65	75	651
Emery	461	365	118	86	392
Grant	13	77	27	48	15
Garfield	169	197	7	24	216
Iron	198	211	4	15	285
Juab	461	460	188	242	459
Kane	57	166	.....	.....	139
Millard	324	304	19	40	400
Morgan	160	131	19	29	211
Pi Ute	114	96	47	65	270
Rich	145	73	18	25	160
Salt Lake	3,345	2,570	4,023	3,092	3,515
San Juan	18	24	.....	.....	25
San Pete	977	966	59	174	1,216
Sevier	414	443	38	93	499
Summit	689	445	632	1,001	408
Tooele	260	306	99	103	323
Uintah	214	114	10	25	173
Utah	2,115	1,080	255	457	2,364
Wasatch	280	233	.....	17	309
Washington	412	152	3	19	438
Wayne	128	93	2	.....	.....
Weber	1,467	1,330	1,135	943	1,482
Total	15,211	12,405	6,989	6,912	16,358
Plurality	2,806	.....	.....	.....	9,441
Per cent	43.95	35.84	20.20	29.76	70.28
Whole vote	34,605			23,290	

PRESENT TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Arthur L. Thomas, Rep.; Secretary, Elijah Sells, Rep.; Auditor, Arthur Pratt, Rep.; Treasurer, Josiah Barnet; United States District Attorney, Charles S. Varian, Rep.; United States Marshal, Ellis H. Parsons, Rep.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Charles S. Zane, Rep.; Associate Justices, John W. Blackburn, Rep., J. A. Miner, Rep., and one vacancy; Clerk, Joseph P. Bache, Dem.

UTAH—*Continued.*

VERMONT.

COUNTIES. (14.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Fisk, *Pro.*
Addison	621	3,146	129	618	4,036	164
Bennington	1,155	2,196	69	1,128	2,497	91
Caledonia	1,222	2,646	156	1,249	3,083	162
Chittenden	1,952	3,418	91	1,940	4,149	106
Essex	418	721	36	502	907	25
Franklin	1,353	2,540	123	1,343	3,121	171
Grand Isle	177	349	13	180	465	3
Lamoille	517	1,470	49	543	1,797	66
Orange	1,088	2,395	126	1,277	2,792	114
Orleans	631	2,358	97	724	3,036	103
Rutland	2,426	5,210	196	2,417	6,088	153
Washington	1,940	3,134	121	1,892	3,715	103
Windham	1,496	3,656	104	1,518	4,344	122
Windsor	1,329	4,753	105	1,457	5,163	77
Total	16,325	37,992	1,415	16,788	45,192	1,460
Plurality	....	21,667	....	....	28,404	....
Per cent	29.27	68.12	2.54	26.96	71.23	1.81
Scattering		42			35	
Whole vote		55,774			63,440	

In 1892 the scattering were for Weaver, Peop.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Felix W. McGettrich, Dem., 9,396; H. Henry Powers, Rep., 19,427; Rodney Whittemore, Pro., 646. Powers's plurality, 10,031.

II. George W. Smith, Dem., 8,649; William W. Grout, Rep., 18,568; W. P. Houghton, Pro., 635. Grout's plurality, 9,919.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Levi K. Fuller; Lieutenant-Governor, F. S. Stranahan; Secretary of State, Chauncey W. Brownell, Jr.; Treasurer, Henry F. Field; Auditor, Franklin D. Hale; Adjutant-General, Theodore S. Peck; Superintendent of Education, Mason S. Stone—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Judge, Jonathan Ross; Assistant Justices, Loveland Munson, John W. Rowell, Russell S. Taft, Henry R. Start, L. H. Thompson and James M. Tyler; Clerk, M. E. Smillie—all Republicans.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1892.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot*
Republicans	30	199	229
Democrats	..	40	40
Independents	..	2	2
Republican majority	30	157	187

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1872. Pres.	10,927	41,481	.....	.....	30,554	R
1876. Pres.	20,350	44,428	.....	.....	24,078	R
1878. Gov.	17,247	37,312	2,635	.....	20,065	R
1880. Pres.	18,316	45,567	.....	.....	27,251	R
1884. Pres.	17,331	39,514	785	1,752	22,183	R
1888. Gov.	19,527	48,522	.....	1,372	28,995	R
1888. Pres.	16,788	45,192	.....	1,460	28,404	R
1890. Gov.	19,290	33,462	.....	1,101	14,163	R
1892. Pres.	16,325	37,992	.....	1,415	21,667	R

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES AND CITIES. (118.)	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Accomac	3,529	1,733	4	182	3,184	1,993
Alleghany	1,169	1,069	....	50	759	995
Albemarle	2,757	1,795	7	22	2,573	2,166
Alexandria Cy	1,982	1,162	2	17	255	462
Alexandria Co.	340	499	1	....	1,665	1,523
Amherst	1,666	1,190	....	117	1,777	1,411
Amelia	501	563	4	158	704	1,036
Appomattox	776	691	....	247	689	787
Augusta	3,563	2,136	....	....	3,371	2,525
Bath	488	310	....	68	482	405
Bedford	3,216	1,590	....	53	3,204	1,991
Bland	501	159	....	279	537	509
Botetourt	1,681	1,196	90	17	1,559	1,217
Bristol City	465	235	....	16	....	....
Brunswick	1,049	947	....	290	1,289	1,521
Buchanan	472	367	....	71	492	427
Buckingham	1,269	1,052	....	174	1,184	1,520
Buena Vista Cy	341	86	....	....	....	....
Campbell	1,765	1,210	....	532	2,089	1,564
Carroll	1,450	50	....	1,008	1,322	1,147
Caroline	1,235	1,343	....	244	1,442	1,588
Charlotte	1,396	815	34	169	1,720	1,036
Charles City	337	541	....	9	303	684
Charlott'sville	889	296	....	10	674	407
Chesterfield	1,747	1,241	16	136	1,589	1,576
Clarke	1,208	1,209	....	38	1,204	529
Craig	535	164	8	80	550	177
Culpeper	1,561	991	....	12	1,404	1,181
Cumberland	560	838	....	135	578	1,045
Danville	1,234	710	10	2	1,070	812
Dickenson	439	295	....	45	451	384
Dinwiddie	597	674	7	220	1,066	1,411
Elizabeth City	896	1,309	8	68	547	1,316
Essex	890	903	1	54	774	1,088
Fairfax	2,168	1,537	16	9	2,010	1,824
Fauquier	2,892	1,348	....	88	2,661	1,778
Floyd	854	954	38	164	952	1,482
Fluvanna	918	438	1	151	1,004	1,739
Franklin	2,262	1,178	....	522	2,403	1,757
Frederick	2,035	700	....	34	1,832	871
Fredericksb'rg	655	311	5	4	595	409
Giles	1,059	398	26	139	977	640
Gloucester	907	1,276	....	182	1,073	1,368
Goochland	626	790	....	72	674	985
Grayson	1,299	832	....	122	1,288	1,259
Greene	629	356	....	28	532	520
Greenesville	362	320	....	130	714	893
Halifax	3,133	1,937	79	581	3,570	2,473
Hanover	1,536	1,064	9	263	1,721	1,511
Henrico	2,374	1,849	16	119	1,712	2,326
Henry	1,317	1,459	9	190	1,409	1,608
Highland	611	388	2	16	454	449
Isle of Wight	1,494	636	7	73	1,200	1,116
James City	233	466	1	....	219	607
King George	504	527	....	34	542	720
King & Queen	721	731	....	107	958	829
King William	672	844	12	32	746	1,093
Lancaster	983	896	4	12	839	928
Lee	1,604	1,131	21	25	1,479	1,295
Louisa	1,206	1,373	14	120	1,157	1,677
Loudoun	2,719	1,738	137	63	2,842	2,190
Lunenburg	819	363	....	103	1,215	806
Lynchburg	2,422	1,358	28	3	2,053	1,796
Madison	1,115	579	....	110	961	907
Manchester	1,252	550	55	6	896	735
Matthews	931	591	19	59	1,023	615
Mecklenburg	1,345	1,484	2	512	1,704	2,607
Middlesex	271	291	....	4	635	909
Montgomery	1,286	1,128	89	280	1,335	1,516
Nansemond	1,763	1,477	7	214	1,382	2,086
Nelson	1,409	1,020	24	98	1,554	1,224
New-Kent	366	513	2	25	375	689
Norfolk City	1,479	1,542	98	....	2,613	3,199
Norfolk C'nty	2,587	2,452	38	59	1,969	3,740
N. Danville	495	219	38	14	337	223
Northampton	1,225	1,238	6	6	980	1,221
Northumb'rl'd	953	792	3	75	851	906
Nottoway	931	507	....	33	611	1,116

VIRGINIA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES AND CITIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Orange	1,343	831	64	10	1,126	1,153
Page	1,351	927	112	43	1,195	1,333
Patrick	1,288	873	70	3	1,238	1,022
Petersburg	2,558	1,046	....	2	2,037	2,198
Pittsylvania	3,661	3,320	746	76	4,261	3,847
Portsmouth	1,728	1,052	....	32	1,439	1,103
Powhatan	396	642	183	....	561	767
Prince Edw'rd	270	545	50	....	1,130	1,569
Prince George	766	788	14	....	661	1,018
Prince William	1,356	668	38	....	1,311	740
Princess Anne	623	409	45	7	844	1,004
Pulaski	1,397	1,154	10	19	1,070	993
Radford City	591	185	15	2	....	....
Rappahann'ck	1,056	384	23	5	1,034	553
Richmond C'y	10,139	3,289	63	54	8,206	6,268
Richmond Co.	644	652	39	....	553	741
Roanoke City	2,707	1,870	106	....	2,090	2,188
Roanoke C'nty	1,527	1,290	14	99	....	....
Rockbridge	2,210	1,576	63	15	2,030	2,074
Rockingham	3,293	2,724	52	168	2,895	3,175
Russell	1,659	752	330	15	1,601	1,333
Scott	1,746	1,433	340	12	1,550	1,800
Shenandoah	2,315	1,705	117	98	2,164	2,063
Smyth	1,352	841	129	....	1,310	1,228
Southampton	1,127	1,200	277	23	1,560	2,117
Spottsylvania	849	679	64	1	876	922
Stafford	742	558	16	....	595	883
Staunton	919	549	91	2	719	535
Surrey	562	671	129	15	861	1,101
Sussex	291	638	93	....	896	1,582
Tazewell	1,573	1,784	68	28	1,307	2,245
Warren	1,286	389	35	7	1,224	440
Warwick	988	650	13	5	386	763
Washington	2,783	1,774	158	49	2,930	2,548
Westmoreland	726	817	27	1	626	1,009
Williamsb'rgh	122	120	1	....	101	161
Winchester	579	468	25	....	488	540
Wise	1,101	731	37	3	722	742
Wythe	1,841	1,213	182	30	1,462	1,943
York	533	798	11	31	495	972
Total	163977	113262	12,275	2,738	151977	150438
Plurality	50,715	....	....	....	1,539	....
Per cent	56.11	38.75	4.20	0.94	49.99	49.61
Scattering		.....			1,678	
Whole vote.		292,252			304,093	

For Governor, 1889: McKinney, Dem., 162,654; Mahone, Rep., 120,477. McKinney's plurality, 42,177.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. William A. Jones, Dem., 15,004; O. A. Browne, Rep., 11,545. Jones's majority, 3,455.

II. D. G. Tyler, Dem., 17,431; P. C. Corrington, Rep., 3,870; John F. Dezendorf, Ind. Rep., 8,504. Tyler's plurality, 8,837.

III. George D. Wise, Dem., 18,505; Walter E. Grant, Peop., 10,488. Wise's plurality, 8,107.

IV. James F. Epes, Dem., 10,333; J. T. Goode, Peop., 9,462. Epes's plurality, 871.

V. Claude A. Swanson, Dem., 14,112; Benjamin T. Jones, Peop., 12,066. Swanson's plurality, 2,046.

VI. Paul C. Edmunds, Dem., 18,265; Thomas E. Cobb, Peop., 12,849. Edmunds's plurality, 5,416.

VII. Charles T. O'Ferrall, Dem., 18,551; J. R. C. Lewis, Rep., 10,147. O'Ferrall's plurality, 8,404.

VIII. E. E. Meredith, Dem., 17,124; B. B. Turner, Peop., 10,066. Meredith's plurality, 7,058.

IX. James W. Marshall, Dem., 18,431; Henry C. Wood, Rep., 12,680; George R. Cowan, Peop., 1,709. Marshall's plurality, 5,732.

X. H. St. G. Tucker, Dem., 17,778; D. M. Robertson, Peop., 12,984. Tucker's majority, 4,794.

VIRGINIA—*Continued.*

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Phillip W. McKinney; Lieutenant-Governor, J. Hodge Tyler; Secretary of State, H. W. Flournoy; First Auditor, Morton Marye; Second Auditor, Frank G. Ruffin; Treasurer, A. W. Harmon; Adjutant-General, J. McDonald; Superintendent of Free Schools, John E Massey; Attorney-General, R. Taylor Scott—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: President of the Court, Lunsford L. Lewis; Judges, B. W. Lacy, Robert A. Richardson, Drury A. Hinton, and T. T. Fauntleroy; Clerk, George K. Taylor.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1892.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	29	97	126
Republicans	1	3	4
Democratic majority	28	94	122

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1886.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1885. Congress	102,221	123,080	.....	20,859	Op
1887. Legisl't're	119,806	119,380	.....	426	D
1888. President	151,977	150,438	.....	1,678	*1,539 D
1889. Governor	162,654	120,477	.....	897	*42,177 D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*
1892. President	163,977	113,262	12,275	2,738	50,715 D

* Plurality.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES. (34.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Congress, 1888. Voorhees, *Dem.*	Allen, *Rep.*
Adams	139	244	6	181	139	230
Asotin	143	194	16	16	139	193
Chehalis	798	990	43	525	568	830
Clallam	448	518	7	383	160	181
Clarke	966	1,069	92	449	663	1,033
Columbia	672	615	93	185	665	664
Cowlitz	566	738	30	430	385	588
Douglas	253	345	19	298	198	262
Franklin	53	28	3	34	103	38
Garfield	288	351	45	284	440	531
Island	127	161	15	93	97	168
Jefferson	665	610	18	98	443	634
King	4,974	6,520	467	2,801	2,533	3,360
Kitsap	370	438	58	400	220	498
Kittitas	800	855	32	573	776	792
Klickitat	279	616	48	367	365	706
Lewis	1,014	1,350	172	718	676	868
Lincoln	831	915	66	523	706	915
Mason	356	352	6	124	274	295
Okanogan	425	577	5	146	248	312
Pacific	559	759	39	86	172	455
Pierce	3,621	3,954	297	2,793	1,650	2,476
San Juan	226	348	15	45	111	264
Skagit	923	1,246	69	665	383	768
Skamania	99	91	5	34	72	42
Snohomish	1,390	1,488	80	1,392	473	805
Spokane	2,247	3,367	178	1,616	1,714	2,535
Stevens	501	622	15	529	289	289
Thurston	810	1,013	107	541	527	856
Wahkiakum	225	239	4	49	116	201
Walla Walla	1,313	1,362	126	88	1,051	1,321
Whatcom	1,161	1,709	168	1,080	460	764
Whitman	2,061	2,131	178	1,339	1,706	1,950
Yakima	498	625	14	370	398	461
Total	29,802	36,460	2,542	19,165	18,920	26,291
Plurality	.....	6,658	.....	.....	.....	7,371
Per cent	33.85	41.44	2.86	21.83	.....	.....
Scattering	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,137	
Whole vote		87,969			46,353	

WASHINGTON—*Continued.*

The scattering vote in 1888 was for Greene, Pro.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, John H. McGraw; Lieutenant-Governor, Frank H. Luce; Secretary of State, James H. Price; Treasurer, O. A. Bowen; Auditor, L. R. Grimes; Adjutant-General, R. G. O'Brien; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Charles W. Bean; Land Commissioner, W. T. Forrest; Attorney-General, W. C. Jones—all Republicans.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, T. J. Anders; Associate Justices, Elmore Scott, R. O. Dunbar, T. L. Stiles, J. P. Hoyt; Clerk, C. S. Reinhart—all Republicans.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	9	20	29
Republicans	25	50	75
People's Party	..	8	8
Republican maj	16	22	38

PAST VOTE OF THE TERRITORY AND STATE.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1880. Congress.	7,013	8,810	.....	1,797	R
1882. Congress.	8,244	11,252	.....	3,008	R
1884. Congress.	20,995	20,847	.....	148	D
1886. Congress.	23,272	21,080	.....	2,192	*2,192 D
1888. Congress.	18,920	26,201	.....	7,371	*7,371 R
1889. Governor	24,732	33,711	.....	8,970	R
1890. Congress.	22,831	29,153	.....	6,322	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1892. President	29,802	36,460	19,165	2,542	6,658 R

* Plurality.

WEST-VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES. (54.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Barbour	1,522	1,497	23	23	1,508	1,473
Berkeley	2,133	2,256	18	8	2,011	2,183
Boone	782	541	2	4	741	520
Braxton	1,790	1,113	28	244	1,688	1,062
Brooke	770	740	4	4	804	787
Cabell	2,890	2,548	49	167	2,427	1,947
Calhoun	993	602	6	57	935	623
Clay	503	494	1	15	414	464
Doddridge	1,156	1,332	42	17	1,151	1,393
Fayette	2,232	2,006	101	188	1,923	2,616
Gilmer	1,187	816	8	34	1,176	833
Grant	400	1,155	5	3	378	1,027
Greenbrier	2,299	1,250	20	38	2,121	1,393
Hampshire	1,878	923	11	107	1,907	519
Hancock	503	603	72	72	489	675
Hardy	1,215	381	1	17	1,153	439
Harrison	2,237	2,807	40	154	2,161	2,628
Jackson	1,883	2,131	39	236	1,942	2,234
Jefferson	2,500	1,003	8	9	2,357	1,132
Kanawha	4,849	5,078	152	144	3,089	4,541
Lewis	1,676	1,858	94	29	1,642	1,527
Lincoln	1,081	840	13	323	1,147	950
Logan	1,522	484	..	..	1,533	393
Marion	2,600	2,981	136	73	2,266	2,233
Marshall	1,800	2,208	173	346	1,837	2,676
Mason	2,211	2,600	41	61	2,311	2,646
Mercer	1,807	1,081	10	61	1,374	1,402
Monongalia	1,500	2,215	58	24	1,261	1,251
Monroe	1,573	1,141	7	58	1,338	1,222
Morgan	682	910	13	2	539	877
McDowell	607	1,261	..	..	409	582
Nicholas	1,603	778	97	32	1,016	779
Ohio	5,229	5,001	154	10	4,855	4,749
Pendleton	1,075	717	4	81	1,012	779

WEST-VIRGINIA—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Ind.*
Pleasants	855	713	13	13	803	693
Pocahontas	950	539	14	3	891	587
Preston	1,323	2 866	88	88	1,403	2,998
Putnam	1,507	1,612	15	76	1,390	1,521
Raleigh	965	871	15	7	924	806
Randolph	1,622	839	17	11	1,426	772
Ritchie	1,349	1,773	180	219	1,408	1,960
Roane	1,709	1,452	22	123	1,636	1,449
Summers	1,632	1,233	26	46	1,353	1,272
Taylor	1,158	1,522	27	139	1,219	1,580
Tucker	867	830	8	30	680	628
Tyler	1,106	1,449	24	450	1,137	1,562
Upshur	938	1,849	83	15	841	1,716
Wayne	2,095	1,514	5	71	2,058	1,412
Webster	737	353	..	5	658	295
Wetzel	1,810	1,183	20	544	2,295	1,385
Wirt	1,110	926	18	15	1,054	921
Wood	2,985	3,201	78	117	2,803	3,255
Wyoming	577	591	11	11	471	596
Total	84,467	80,293	2,145	4,166	78,677	78,171
Plurality	4,174	....	....	....	506	....
Per cent	49.32	46.94	1.25	2.49	49.34	49.02
Scattering			.....		2,592	
Whole vote.			171,071		159,440	

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, 1,508 was for Streeter, Union Labor, and 1,084 for Fisk, Pro.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1892.

Governor, William A. McCorkle, Dem., 84,584; Thomas E. Davis, Rep., 80,666; Frank Burt., Pro., 2,039; James Bassett, Peop., 4,037. McCorkle's plurality, 3,618. The Democrats elected all the other State officers by these pluralities: Auditor, I. V. Johnson, 4,017; Treasurer, J. M. Rowan, 4,215; Attorney-General, T. S. Riley, 4,208; Supt. of Schools, V. A. Lewis, 4,070. Two Judges, Supreme Court of Appeals, M. H. Dent, Dem., 4,112; H. A. Holt, Dem., 107.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. J. O. Pendleton, Dem., 19,314; B. B. Dovener, Rep., 19,108; T. N. Barnes, Pro., 697; T. M. Stone, Peop., 1,486. Pendleton's plurality, 206.

II. W. L. Wilson, Dem., 21,807; J. N. Wisner, Rep., 20,756; D. Z. Gibson, Pro., 326; N. W. Fitzgerald, Peop., 612. Wilson's plurality, 1,051.

III. J. D. Alderson, Dem., 22,696; E. P. Rucker, Rep., 20,750; W. L. Ellison, Pro., 308; V. A. Gates, Peop., 508. Alderson's plurality, 1,946.

IV. James Capehart, Dem., 22,006; C. L. Caldwell, Rep., 19,924; Z. Martin, Peop., 99. Capehart's plurality, 2,082.

STATE GOVERNMENT UNTIL MARCH 4, 1893.

Governor, A. B. Fleming; Secretary of State, W. A. Ohley; Treasurer, W. T. Thompson; Auditor, Patrick F. Duffy; Superintendent of Free Schools, Benjamin S. Morgan; Adjutant-General, B. H. Oxley; Attorney-General, Alfred Caldwell—all Democrats.

STATE GOVERNMENT AFTER MARCH 4, 1893.

Governor, William A. McCorkle; Secretary of State, W. A. Ohley; Treasurer, J. M. Rowan; Auditor, I. V. Johnson; Attorney-General, T. S. Riley; Supt. of Schools, V. A. Lewis—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Judges, Henry Brannon, J. W. English, Marmaduke H. Dent, and H. A. Holt; Clerk, O. S. Long—all Democrats.

A new Chief Justice will be chosen by the Judges in January, 1893.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	21	41	62
Republicans	5	30	35
Democratic majority	16	11	27

WEST-VIRGINIA—*Continued.*

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1872. President	29,537	32,283	.....	.....	2,746	R
1876. President	56,565	42,001	.....	.....	14,564	D
1880. President	57,391	46,243	9,079	.....	*11,148	D
1884. President	67,317	63,096	805	939	*4,221	D
1886. Congress	65,184	64,279	.....	1,492	*905	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1888. President	78,677	78,171	1,508	1,084	506	D
1890 Sup. Judge	78,534	70,197	.....	898	8,337	D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*	
1892. President	84,467	80,293	4,166	2,145	4,174	D

* Plurality.

WISCONSIN.

COUNTIES. (68.)	President, 1892. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	President, 1888. Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Adams	402	972	22	15	426	1,102
Ashland	2,436	2,203	139	56	2,233	2,868
Barron	767	1,817	194	390	885	1,800
Bayfield	1,349	1,493	61	28	708	1,205
Brown	3,653	2,858	180	44	3,554	2,655
Buffalo	1,393	1,523	60	103	1,331	1,754
Burnett	55	405	163	92	69	490
Calumet	1,803	908	26	83	1,984	952
Chippewa	2,530	1,079	182	310	2,506	2,685
Clark	1,711	2,040	161	47	1,297	2,260
Columbia	2,957	3,313	409	48	2,650	3,509
Crawford	1,615	1,725	39	79	1,564	1,799
Dane	6,833	6,448	980	88	6,426	6,827
Dodge	6,820	2,647	199	47	6,046	3,186
Door	1,007	1,595	68	72	1,018	1,688
Douglas	2,340	2,958	206	334	778	1,183
Dunn	1,257	2,168	221	612	1,299	2,531
Eau Claire	2,383	2,714	400	186	2,412	3,203
Florence	195	449	12	5	227	321
Fond du Lac	5,254	4,134	239	101	4,910	4,511
Forest	228	222	14	6	217	234
Grant	3,685	4,218	418	76	3,414	4,242
Green	2,052	2,328	350	327	2,098	2,659
Green Lake	1,810	1,430	97	20	1,415	1,762
Iowa	2,336	2,273	356	29	2,257	2,484
Jackson	1,100	2,079	209	30	986	2,090
Jefferson	4,661	2,682	211	24	4,282	2,994
Juneau	1,978	1,944	144	62	1,666	2,066
Kenosha	1,928	1,626	69	16	1,681	1,684
Kewaunee	2,046	520	7	24	2,077	849
La Crosse	3,810	3,694	358	752	3,901	4,128
La Fayette	2,280	2,368	209	82	2,275	2,564
Langlade	1,289	845	48	17	1,192	774
Lincoln	1,443	997	80	398	1,032	1,138
Manitowoc	4,349	2,276	29	58	4,218	2,703
Marathon	3,791	1,963	71	108	3,365	2,122
Marinette	1,994	1,836	192	263	1,767	1,775
Marquette	1,198	880	52	7	1,005	1,119
Milwaukee	24,606	24,342	597	1,286	17,302	21,394
Monroe	2,458	2,528	273	106	2,138	2,695
Oconto	1,499	1,275	42	128	1,148	1,315
Oneida	1,317	1,137	30	46	868	771
Outagamie	4,545	2,735	224	109	4,000	2,759
Ozaukee	2,094	652	8	49	2,026	750
Pepin	539	865	83	10	461	926
Pierce	1,210	2,314	300	190	1,158	2,477
Polk	585	1,471	175	211	631	1,703
Portage	2,570	2,291	214	44	2,322	2,603
Price	876	1,100	84	33	619	914
Racine	3,750	3,956	352	506	3,326	3,947
Richland	1,670	2,194	231	294	1,740	2,467
Rock	4,231	6,052	552	121	3,501	6,225
St. Croix	2,220	2,418	373	184	2,130	2,759
Sauk	3,139	3,279	306	50	2,648	3,410
Sawyer	328	412	37	6	511	542

WISCONSIN—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	President, 1892.				President, 1888.	
	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Weaver, *Peop.*	Cleveland, *Dem.*	Harrison, *Rep.*
Shawano	2,040	1,320	49	273	1,636	1,775
Sheboygan	5,126	3,642	98	172	4,320	3,729
Taylor	964	734	29	32	719	792
Trempealeau	1,521	2,118	277	38	1,571	2,261
Vernon	1,440	3,105	253	382	1,519	3,316
Walworth	2,153	3,871	512	79	2,028	4,473
Washburn	305	488	35	16	363	514
Washington	2,621	1,740	23	8	2,872	1,860
Waukesha	3,635	3,602	248	80	3,420	3,889
Waupaca	2,186	3,398	306	47	1,799	3,482
Waushara	787	2,002	141	36	663	2,245
Winnebago	5,893	5,356	351	284	4,611	4,945
Wood	2,220	1,704	51	36	1,984	1,904
Total	177335	170791	13,132	9,909	155232	176553
Plurality	6,544	....	....	....	....	21,321
Per cent	47.77	46.00	3.53	2.31	....	....
Scattering		.....			22,829	
Whole vote		371,676			354,614	

The vote given as scattering for President in 1888 was 14,277 for Fisk, Pro., and 8,552 for Streator, U. Lab.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1892.

George W. Peck, Dem., received 178,095; John C. Spooner, Rep., 170,497; Thomas C. Richmond, Pro., 13,185; Cyrus M. Butt, Peop., 9,638. Peck's plurality, 7,598.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1892.

Districts.

I. Clinton Babbitt, Dem., 16,449; Henry Allen Cooper, Rep., 20,232; J. C. Murdock, Pro., 2,029. Cooper's plurality, 3,783.

II. Charles Barwig, Dem., 21,303; Lucien B. Caswell, Rep., 15,003; George S. Martin, Pro., 1,777. Barwig's plurality, 6,300.

III. Ablel H. Kroushop, Dem., 16,419. Joseph W. Babcock, Rep., 19,506; Josiah Thomas, Pro., 1,820; Ritner Stephens, Peop., 955. Babcock's plurality, 3,087.

IV. John L. Mitchell, Dem., 19,616; Theo. Otjen, Rep., 18,294; E. L. Eaton, Pro., 349; Theo. Fritz, Peop., 829. Mitchell's plurality, 1,322.

V. George H. Brickner, Dem., 17,829; Julius Wechselberg, Rep., 15,960; Marcellus Audler, Peop., 786. Brickner's plurality, 1,869.

VI. Owen A. Wells, Dem., 20,210; Emil Baensch, Rep., 17,817; Charles H. Forward, Pro., 862; P. A. Griffiths, Peop., 583. Wells's plurality, 2,365.

VII. Frank P. Coburn, Dem., 13,021; George R. Shaw, Rep., 15,354; Oliver L. Olson, Pro., 1,695; D. F. Powell, Peop., 1,572. Shaw's plurality, 2,283.

VIII. Lyman E. Barnes, Dem., 18,187; Henry A. Frambach, Rep., 15,123; John P. Zanns, Pro., 1,040. Barnes's plurality, 3,064.

IX. Thomas Lynch, Dem., 19,579; W. H. McCord, Rep., 16,294; A. D. Pergoll, Peop., 1,423. Lynch's plurality, 3,285.

X. Daniel Buchanan, Jr., Dem., 13,024; Nils P. Haugen, Rep., 17,674; P. L. Scritsmier, Peop., 4,186. Haugen's plurality, 4,670.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, George W. Peck; Lieutenant-Governor, Charles Jonas; Secretary of State, T. J. Cunningham; Treasurer, John Hunner; Attorney-General, J. L. O'Connor; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Oliver E. Wells; Railroad Commissioner, Thomas Thompson; Adjutant-General, J. B. Doe; Commissioner of Insurance, W. M. Root—all Democrats.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, William P. Lyon; Associate Justices, Harlow S. Orton, J. B. Cassoday, Silas N. Pinney, and John B. Winslow; Clerk, Clarence Kellogg.

WISCONSIN—*Continued.*

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*Assembly.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	26	58	84
Republicans	7	42	49
Democratic majority	19	16	35

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Gr.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1872. President	86,477	104,988	....	....	18,511 R
1876. President	123,919	130,069	1,506	....	6,150 R
1879. Governor	75,030	100,535	12,996	....	25,505 R
1880. President	114,634	144,397	7,980	....	29,763 R
1881. Governor	69,797	81,754	7,002	13,225	11,957 R
1884. President	146,459	161,157	4,598	7,656	14,698 R
1886. Governor	114,529	133,274	21,467	17,089	18,718 R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*U. Lab.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1888. President	155,232	176,553	8,552	14,277	21,321 R
1890. Governor	160,388	132,068	5,447	11,246	28,320 D
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Plu.*
1892. President	177,335	170,791	9,909	13,132	6,544 D

WYOMING.

COUNTIES. (12.)	President, 1892.			Governor, 1890.	
	Weaver, *Peop.*	Harrison, *Rep.*	Bidwell, *Pro.*	Baxter *Dem.*	Warren, *Rep.*
Albany	1,041	1,100	82	947	1,219
Carbon	853	978	40	817	944
Converse	366	494	57	418	523
Crook	516	399	16	366	519
Fremont	495	648	24	467	537
Johnson	561	309	31	374	523
Laramie	1,329	1,800	68	1,428	1,787
Natrona	148	104	5	136	158
Sheridan	517	549	72	395	457
Sweetwater	707	671	57	634	661
Uinta	993	965	67	862	1,133
Weston	227	294	13	255	418
Total	7,722	8,454	530	7,153	8,879
Plurality	....	732	....	....	1,726
Per cent	46.05	50.60	3.17	44.62	55.38
Whole vote	16,706			16,032	

No Democratic electoral ticket was in the field, the Democrats voting the People's Party ticket to take the State from the Republicans.

The vote for Governor in 1892 was: Osborne, Dem. and Peop., 8,442; Ivinson, Rep., 7,446; Brown, Pro., 416. Osborne's plurality, 1,691.

The vote for Representative in Congress was: Coffeen, Dem. and Peop., 8,442; Clark, Rep., 8,317; Miller (clerical error in Weston County, vote should have been canvassed for Coffeen), 277. Coffeen's plurality, 125.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, John E. Osborne, Dem.; Secretary of State, Amos W. Barber, Rep.; Treasurer, Otto Gramm, Rep.; Adjutant-General, F. A. Stitzer, Rep; Attorney-General, C. N. Potter, Rep.

JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, H. V. S. Groesbeck, Rep.; Gibson Clark, Dem.; A. B. Conaway, Rep.; Clerk, R. H. Ropath, Rep.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1893.

	Senate.	*House.*	*Joint Ballot.*
Democrats	5	14	19
Republicans	11	14	25
People's Party	..	5	5
Republican majority	6	..	1
Fusion majority	..	5	..

LEGISLATURE—*Continued.*

VOTE OF THE TERRITORY AND STATE SINCE 1878.

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Scat.*	*Maj.*	
1878. Congress.	2,769	3,848	.....	.....	1,079	R
1880. Congress.	3,907	3,760	.....	.....	147	D
1882. Congress.	5,813	4,702	.....	.....	1,111	D
1884. Congress.	5,586	7,225	.....	.....	1,639	R
1886. Congress.	....	8,259	.....	1,113	7,146	R
1888. Congress.	7,557	10,451	.....	.....	2,894	R

	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Scat.*	*Maj.*	
1890. Governor.	7,153	8,879	.....	.....	1,726	R
	Dem.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1892. President.	....	8,454	7,722	530	732	R
	D.-P.	*Rep.*	*Peop.*	*Pro.*	*Maj.*	
1892. Governor.	8,442	7,446	.....	416	1,691	D.P

Government of the City of New-York.

DIRECTORY OF OFFICIALS.

MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.

Mayor.—Thomas F. Gilroy.

Secretary and Chief Clerk.—Willis Holly, 6 City Hall.

Marshals.—Daniel Englehard and Frank Fox, office, 1 City Hall.

Clerk of Board of Aldermen.—Michael F. Blake, office, 8 City Hall.

Board of Aldermen.—George B. McClellan, *President*; Cornelius Flynn, Nicholas T. Brown, Charles Smith, Andrew A. Noonan, Edward A. Eiseman, William Tait, Joseph Martin, Patrick J. Ryder, Patrick A. Keahon, John T. Oakley, Samuel W. Smith, William H. Murphy, Charles Parks, Jacob C. Wund, Frank Rogers, Francis J. Lantry, Frank G. Rinn, Robert Muh, William E. Burke, Edward McGuire, Rollin M. Morgan, John J. O'Brien, John G. Prague, John Long, William A. Baumert, Bartholomew Donovan, James Owens, Robert B. Saul, Peter Gecks, and William H. Schott.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT.—15 Stewart Building.

Comptroller.—Theodore W. Myers.

Deputy.—Richard A. Storrs.

Book-keeper General.—Isaac S. Barrett.

First Auditor of Accounts.—William J. Lyon, 21 Stewart Building,

Second Auditor.—David E. Austen.

Collector of Assessments and Arrears.—Osborne Macdaniel, 35 Stewart Building.

Receiver of Taxes.—George W. McLean, 57 Chambers Street.

Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.—Mayor, Recorder, Comptroller, Chamberlain, Chairman Finance Committee of the Board of Aldermen.

Collector of City Revenue and Superintendent of Markets.—John A. Sullivan, 1 Stewart Building.

City Chamberlain.—Thomas C. T. Crain, 27 Stewart Building.

Deputy.—John H. Campbell.

City Paymaster.—John H. Timmerman, 33 Reade Street.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC PARKS.—51 Chambers Street.

President.—Paul Dana.

Commissioners.—A. B. Tappen, Nathan Straus, and Henry Winthrop Gray.

Secretary.—Charles DeF. Burns.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.—Central Office, 300 Mulberry Street. (See also page 408.)

President.—James J. Martin.

Commissioners.—John McClave, John C. Sheehan, and Charles F. MacLean.

Superintendent.—Thomas Byrnes.

Inspectors.—Alexander S. Williams, Peter Conlin, William W. McLaughlin, and Thomas F. McAvoy.

Chief Clerk.—William H. Kipp.

Chief Bureau of Elections.—Theophilus F. Rodenbough.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.—Office, 31 Chambers Street.

Commissioner.—Michael T. Daly.

Deputy Commissioner.—Maurice F. Holahan.

Chief Clerk.—Robert H. Clifford.

Superintendent Bureau of Repairs and Supplies.—William G. Bergen.

Superintendent Bureau of Streets and Roads.—John J. Ryan.

Superintendent Bureau of Street Improvements.—William M. Dean; office, 31 Chambers Street.

Superintendent Bureau of Lamps and Gas.—Stephen McCormick; office, 31 Chambers Street.

Superintendent Bureau of Encumbrances.—Michael F. Cummings; office, 31 Chambers Street.

Chief Engineer of the Croton Aqueduct.—George W. Birdsall; office, 31 Chambers Street.

Water Purveyor.—William H. Burke; office, 31 Chambers Street.

Water Registrar.—Joseph Riley; office, 31 Chambers Street.

Engineer in Charge of Sewers.—Horace Loomis; office, 31 Chambers Street.

DEPARTMENT OF DOCKS.—Office, Pier A, North River.

Commissioners.—*President*, Edwin A. Post; *Treasurer*, James Matthews; J. Sergeant Cram.

Secretary.—Augustus T. Docharty; *Engineer-in-Chief*, George S. Greene, Jr.

DEPARTMENT OF STREET CLEANING.—Office, 187 Stewart Building.

Commissioner.—Thomas S. Brennan.

Deputy.—John J. Ryan.

Chief Clerk.—J. J. Scully.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.—Office, 301 Mott Street. (See also page 400.)

Commissioners.—Charles G. Wilson, Joseph D. Bryant, the Health Officer, and President of the Board of Police, *ex-officio*.

Secretary.—Emmons Clark.

Attorney.—Henry Steinert.

Chief Clerk.—C. Golderman.

Sanitary Superintendent.—Cyrus Edson, M.D.

Assistant Sanitary Inspector.—E. J. Janes, M.D.

Sanitary Inspections.—*Chief Inspector*, Willard Bullard.

Light and Ventilation, Plumbing, Drainage, etc.—*Chief Inspector*, John C. Collins.

Register of Records.—Roger S. Tracy, M.D.

Deputy Register of Records.—John T. Nagle, M.D.

EXCISE DEPARTMENT—Office, 54 Bond Street.

President.—W. S. Andrews.

Commissioners.—William Dalton and L. Holme.

Clerk.—James F. Bishop.

Counsel.—Edward Browne.

LAW DEPARTMENT.—Office, Tryon Row.

Counsel to the Corporation.—William H. Clark.

Assistants.—David J. Dean, Theodore Connoly, Edward H. Hawke, Jr., Sidney J. Cowen, George L. Sterling, William A. Sweetser, Charles Blandy, Charles W. Ridgway, C. D. Olendorf, John J. Delany.

Chief Clerk.—Andrew T. Campbell.

Corporation Attorney.—Louis Hanneman; office, 49 Beekman Street.

Assistants.—Herman Stiefel and Henry J. Appel, Jr.

Public Administrator.—Charles E. Lydecker, 49 Beekman Street.

Chief Clerk.—Robert D. Bronson.

Attorney for the Collection of Arrears of Personal Taxes.—John G. H. Meyers; office, 41 Stewart Building.

Chief Clerk.—Michael J. Dougherty.

GOVERNMENT OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK—*Continued.*

Board of Street Openings.—John P. Dunn and Matthew P. Ryan; office, 49 Beekman Street.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC CHARITIES AND CORRECTION, ETC. Office East Eleventh Street, cor. Third Avenue.

President.—Henry H. Porter.
Commissioners.—Charles E. Simmons and Edward C. Sheehy.
Secretary.—George F. Britton.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.—157 East Sixty-seventh Street.
Commissioners.—John J. Scannell, Anthony Eickhoff, and S. Howland Robbins.
(See statement entitled "Fire Department," page 398.)

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(See official list under head of "Education," page 396.)

RAPID TRANSIT COMMISSIONERS.

President.—William Steinway; John H. Starin, Eugene L. Bushe, Samuel Spencer, and John H. Inman.

CITY RECORD.—2 City Hall.

Supervisor.—William J. K. Kenny.

AQUEDUCT COMMISSIONERS.—209 Stewart Building.

Mayor, Commissioner of Public Works, Comptroller, *ex-officio*.
President.—James C. Duane.
Commissioners.—Francis M. Scott, John J. Tucker, and Henry W. Cannon.
Secretary.—Julius C. Lulley.

BOARD OF ASSESSORS.—27 Chambers Street.

Assessors.—Edward Gilon, Edward Cahill, Patrick M. Haverty, and Charles E. Wendt.
Secretary.—William H. Jasper.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE.—County Court House.
County Clerk.—Henry D Purroy.
Deputy.—P. Joseph Scully.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE.—County Court House.
Sheriff.—John J. Gorman.
Under Sheriff.—John B. Sexton.
Counsel.—William E. Stillings.
Warden of County Jail.—Thomas Dunlap.
Deputies.—Joel O. Stevens, David Barry, Peter McGluness, Victor Heimburger, John M. Tracy, James Young, James Carraher, John M. Fox, Thomas Murphy, Frank J. Walgering, Henry P. Mulvaney, and Daniel E. Finn.

REGISTER'S OFFICE.—Hall of Records.
Register.—Ferdinand P. Levy.

COMMISSIONER OF JURORS.—Office, 127 Stewart Building.
Commissioner.—Bernard F. Martin.
Deputy Commissioner.—James E. Connor.

COMMISSIONERS OF ACCOUNTS.—Office, 115 Stewart Building.
Commissioners.—Charles G. F. Wahle and Edward Owens.

COMMISSIONERS OF ELECTRICAL SUBWAYS.—Office, 1266 Broadway.
Commissioners.—Mayor Gilroy, Jacob Hess, Theodore Moss, and Walton Storm.
Chief Engineer.—Henry S. Kearney.
Assistant Secretary.—John B. Trainer.
Electrical Expert.—Schuyler S. Wheeler.

CORONERS.—Office, 27 Chambers Street.
Coroners.—Michael J. B. Messemer, Louis W. Schultze, and James B. Shea.
Deputies.—William A. Conway, Albert T. Weston, Frank J. O'Hare, M.D., and Edward J. Doulin.
Clerk.—Edward F. Reynolds.

TAX COMMISSIONERS.—Office, Tryon Row.
Commissioners.—Edward P. Barker, Edward L. Parris, and George C. Clausen.
Secretary.—Floyd T. Smith.

BUREAU COLLECTION OF ARREARS OF PERSONAL TAXES.—Office, 41 Stewart Building.
Attorney.—John G. H. Meyers.
Clerk.—Michael J. Dougherty.

STATE OFFICERS.

COMMISSIONERS OF QUARANTINE.—Office, 71 Broadway.
President.—George W. Anderson.
Commissioners.—John A. Nichols and Charles F. Allen.
Health Officer.—William T. Jenkins, M.D.
Secretary.—Samuel Guthrie.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PILOTS.—Office, 24 State Street.
Commissioners.—A. F. Higgins, Ambrose Snow, J. H. Winchester, Edward Hincken, and Elihu Spicer.
Secretary.—Daniel A. Nash.

PORT WARDENS.—Office, 17 South Street.
President.—Hiram Calkins.
Wardens.—M. C. Murphy, John McGroarty, J. S. Kidder, Thomas M. Lynch, E. S. Scott, D. M. Leahy, L. Munzinger, and James E. Jones.
Secretary.—William Conselyea.
Collector.—A. W. Dodge.

COMMISSIONERS OF FISHERIES.—81 Fulton Street.
Commissioners.—William H. Bowman, A. Sylvester Joline, L. D. Huntington, D. G. Hackney, and Robert Hamilton.
Secretary.—Edward P. Doyle.

FEDERAL OFFICERS.

CUSTOM HOUSE.—Wall, corner William Street.
Collector.—Francis Hendricks, Custom House.
Chief Clerk of Customs and Special Deputy Collector.—Joseph N. Couch.
Deputy Collectors.—John H. Gunner, Frank Raymond, Dudley F. Phelps, Nelson G. Williams, Levi M. Gano, Charles A. Burr, Dennis Shea, and Wilson Berryman.
Cashier.—William L. Bostwick, William Street, corner Exchange Place.
Disbursing Agent.—Samuel W. Thompson.
Auditor.—Henry D. Stanwood, William, corner Wall Street.
Naval Officer.—Theodore B. Willis, 22 Exchange Place.
Deputy Naval Officer.—H. W. Gourley.
Surveyor.—George W. Lyon, William, corner Wall Street.
Deputy Surveyors.—A. B. Catlin, J. W. Corning, and John Collins.
General Appraisers.—C. H. Hamm, J. A. Jewell, J. B. Wilkinson, Jr., T. S. Sharretts, George H. Sharpe, George C. Tichenor, Wilbur F. Lunt, and F. S. Shurtleff.
Appraiser.—Marvelle W. Cooper.

SUB-TREASURY.—Wall, corner Nassau Street.
Assistant Treasurer.—Ellis H. Roberts.
Cashier.—Maurice L. Muhleman.
Deputy Assistant Treasurer.—Edward W. Hale.

POST-OFFICE, Broadway and Park Row. (See page 410.)

ASSAY OFFICE.—30 Wall Street.
Superintendent.—Andrew Mason.
Assayer.—Herbert G. Torrey.
Melter and Refiner.—Benjamin T. Martin.

INTERNAL REVENUE OFFICERS.

Second District.—1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, 15th, and parts of the 14th and 16th Wards, Michael Kerwin, *Collector*, 7 Beekman Street.
Third District.—7th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, and parts of the 14th and 16th Wards, Ferdinand Eidman, *Collector*, 153 Fourth Avenue.

NATIONAL BANK EXAMINER.
Examiner.—A. Barton Hepburn.

PENSION AGENCY.—Office, 398 Canal Street.
Pension Agent.—Frank C. Loveland.

UNITED STATES SUPERINTENDENT OF IMMIGRATION.—Office, United States Barge Office Building, Battery Park.
Superintendent.—John B. Weber.
Assistant Superintendent.—James R. O'Beirne.

UNITED STATES SHIPPING COMMISSIONER.—Office, 25 Pearl Street.
Commissioner.—James C. Reed.
Deputy.—John A. Wagner.
For Law Courts, see page 394.

INFORMATION ABOUT THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

In the following pages, information of daily interest to citizens and visitors about the City of New-York is given, the subjects, for convenience of reference, being arranged alphabetically. This information is of the date of January 1, 1893, but it must be borne in mind that changes in an active community like that of New-York are continuously going on, and that accuracy in details can only be guaranteed for the date of issue of the ALMANAC.

Amusements.

OPERA HOUSES AND THEATRES.

NAME.	Location.	Proprietors or Managers.	Seating Capacity.*	Prices of Admission.	Performance Begins. P. M.
Abbey's Theatre†	Broadway and 38th St.	Henry E. Abbey	1,800		
Academy of Music	E. 14th St. and Irving Pl.	Gilmore & Tompkins	2,900	$1.00, 75c., 50c	8.15, mat. 2.
Amberg Theatre	E. 15th St, and Irving Pl.	Gustav Amberg	1,200	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
American Theatre†	8th Ave., n. 42d St	T. H. French	1,800		
Berkeley Lyceum	W. 44th St., n. 5th Ave.	F. H. Sargent	500		
Bijou Theatre	Broadway, n. 31st St	J. W. Rosenquest	1,500	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c	8.10, mat. 2.
Broadway Theatre	Broadway and 41st St.	T. H. French	1,850	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8, mat. 2.
Columbus Theatre	E. 125th St., n. Lex. Ave	Oscar Hammerstein	2,000	1.00, 75c., 50c., 35c	8.15, mat. 2.
Casino	Broadway and 39th St.	Rudolph Aronson	1,600	2.00, 1.50, 1.00, 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Daly's Theatre	Broadway and 30th St.	Augustin Daly	1,400	2.00, 1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Empire Theatre†	40th St. and Broadway	F. W. Sanger	1,100		
Fifth Ave. Theatre	Broadway and 28th St.	Henry C. Miner	1,700	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8, mat. 2.
Fourteenth St. Th.	W. 14th St., n 6th Ave.	J. W. Rosenquest	1,700	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8, mat. 2.
Garden Theatre	Madison Ave., 27th St.	T. H. French	1,800	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8, mat. 2.
Grand Opera House	W. 23d St. and 8th Ave.	T. H. French	2,000	1.00, 75c., 50c.	8, mat. 2.
Harlem Op. House	W. 125th St., n. 7th Ave.	Oscar Hammerstein	2,000	1.50, 1.25, 1.00, 75c., 50c	8.15, mat. 2
Harlem Theatre	E. 125th St., n. 3d Ave.		1,400	30c., 20c., 10c.	8, mat. 2.
Harrigan's Theatre	W. 36th St., n. 6th Ave.	M. W. Hanley	1,100	$1.50, 1.00, 75c.	8, mat. 2.
Herrmann's Th	Broadway, n. 29th St.	A. Herrmann	700	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Hoyt's Madison Sq.	W. 24th St., n. B'way	Hoyt & Thomas	800	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8.30, mat. 2.
Lex. Ave. Op. House	3d Ave., n. 58th St.		1,400		8.
London Theatre	235 Bowery	James Donaldson	1,800	75c., 50c., 35c., 15c.	8, mat. 2.
Lyceum Theatre	4th Ave., n. 23d St.	Daniel Frohman	2,700	$1.50, 1.00, 75c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Manhatt'n Op. H'se.	W. 34th St., n. B'way	Oscar Hammerstein	2,500	2.00, 1.50, 50c.	8, mat. 2.
Metrop'litan Op. H‡	B'way, 39th and 40th Sts.		3,045		
Miner's Bowery Th.	Bowery, n. Broome St	H. C. Miner	2,000	75c., 50c., 25c.	8, mat. 3.
Miner's 8th Ave. Th.	8th Ave., n. 23d St.	H. C. Miner	1,000	75c., 50c., 35c., 25c.	8, mat. 2.
National Theatre	118 Bowery		1,500		
Niblo's Garden	Broadway, n. Prince St.	A. C. Comstock	3,000	75c., 50c., 25c., 15c	8, mat. 2.
Olympic Theatre	3d Ave. and 130th St		1,000		8.
Palmer's Theatre	Broadway and 30th St.	A. M. Palmer	1,100	$1.50, 1.00, 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Park Theatre	Broadway and 35th St.	William M. Dunlevy	1,300	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8, mat. 2.
People's Theatre	199 Bowery	H. C. Miner	2,500	1.00, 75c., 50c., 25c.	8, mat. 2.
Proctor's Theatre	W. 23d St., n. 6th Ave.	Proctor & Turner	1,700	$1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Standard Theatre	Broadway, n. 33d St.	J. M. Hill	1,400	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Star Theatre	Broadway and 13th St.	Theodore Moss	2,000	1.50, 1.00, 50c.	8.15, mat. 2.
Thalia Theatre	Bowery, n. Canal St.	C. & T. H. Rosenfeld	2,000	1.50, 1.25, 1.00, 75c., 50c	8.15, mat. 2.
Third Ave. Theatre	3d Ave. and 30th St.	H. R. Jacobs	2,500	75c., 50c., 35c., 25c.	8, mat. 2.
Tony Pastor's Th.	E. 14th St., n. 3d Ave.	Tony Pastor	900	$1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c.	8, mat. 2.
Union Sq. Theatre	E. 14th St., n. Broadway.	J. M. Hill	1,200	1.50, 1.00, 75c., 50c	8.15, mat. 2.
Union Theatre	W. 8th St., n. Broadway.		800		8.
Windsor Theatre	Bowery, n Canal St.	F. B. Murtha	1,800	75c., 50c., 35c., 25.	8, mat. 2.

* Seating capacity is given, but there is usually standing room in addition for a large number of persons.

† These houses are now (January 1) being built. Theatre-goers should consult the daily papers as to time performance begins, as it varies in some houses with the nature of the attractions. ‡ The interior of this house was destroyed by fire August 27, 1892, and arrangements for rebuilding are pending.

MUSIC HALLS.

NAME.	Managers.	Location.	Seating Capacity.
Chickering Hall	E. H. Colell	5th Ave. and 18th St.	1,250
Eden Musée	E. G. Graham	W. 23d St., bet. Broadway and 6th Ave.	1,000
Hardman Hall	Hardman & Peck	5th Ave. and 19th St.	500
Imperial Music Hall	J. M. McDonough	Broadway and 29th St	1,100
Koster & Bial's	Koster & Bial	W. 23d St., W. of 6th Ave.	1,000
Lenox Lyceum	E. Ferrero	E. 59th St. and Madison Ave	2,000
Lyric Hall		6th Ave., near 42d St.	800
Madison Square Garden	T. H. French	Madison Ave., 26th and 27th Sts.	10.000
Music Hall (Carnagie)	Morris Reno	W. 57th St., near 7th Ave.	2,000

Musical entertainments are sometimes given in halls customarily used for other purposes, such as the hall of the Cooper Union, the hall of the Masonic Temple, Tammany Hall, Clarendon Hall, 114 East 13th Street, and the Germania Assembly Rooms, on the Bowery.

There are, in addition, a large number of music halls patronized by our German population, in which refreshments are served, the most notable of which are the Atlantic Garden, on the Bowery, near Canal Street, and the Fourteenth Street Music Hall, near Third Avenue.

AMUSEMENTS—*Continued.*

DIME MUSEUMS.

Doris's, 8th Ave. and 26th St.; Globe, 298 Bowery; Huber's, E. 14th St., opposite Irving Place; Worth's, 6th Ave. and 30th St.

GROUNDS FOR OUT-DOOR SPORTS.

Berkeley Oval, Morris Dock; Manhattan Field, 8th Ave. and 155th and 156 Sts.; Polo Grounds, 8th Ave. and 157th and 158th Sts.

Art.

ART GALLERIES.

Name.	Location.	Admission.	Name.	Location.	Admission.
Avery, S. P., Jr.	368 Fifth Ave.	Free.	Lenox Library	5th Ave., n. 70th St.	Free.
Amer. Art Galleries	6 E. 23d St	25c.	Met. Museum of Art	Central Park, n. E. 82d St	Mon. & Tues. 25c.; other days free.
American Water-Color Society	52 E. 23d St				
Blakeslee & Co	218 Fifth Ave.	Free.			
Cottier & Co	144 Fifth Ave.	"	Nat. Acad. of Design	4th Ave. and 23d St.	25c.
Durand-Ruel	5th Ave., n. 31st St.	"	N. Y. Etching Club	138 E. 15th St.	
Historical Society	170 Second Ave.	Introducti'n by Memb'r	Schaus, William	204 Fifth Ave.	25c.
			Society of American Artists	215 W. 57th St.	25c.
Knoedler & Co	5th Ave., n. 22d St.	Free.			

The private galleries of wealthy New-York people are extensive, and the selections of paintings are of great merit and value. Among the most notable collections are those of the Astors and Vanderbilts, William F. Havemeyer, William Rockefeller, Henry G. Marquand, Thomas B. Clarke, the late August Belmont, William T. Evans, and S. P. Avery. Admission to view these galleries may occasionally be obtained by applying by letter to the owners.

ART SCHOOLS.

The principal art schools are: The Art Students' League, 215 West Fifty-seventh Street; Art Schools of the Cooper Union; Art Schools of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, and Art Schools of the National Academy of Design. For particulars as to instruction, fees, and qualifications for admission, application must be made to the officials in charge.

Asylums.

Association for Befriending Children and Young Girls, 138 2d Ave.
Association for Improving Condition of Poor, 79 4th Ave.
Association for Relief of Respectable Aged Indigent Females, Amsterdam Ave., cor. West 104th St. Kate Oliver, Superintendent.
Blind, Institution for the, 9th Ave. and 34th St. N. B. Walt, Superintendent.
Baptist Home for Aged, East 68th St. and Park Ave. Cynthia Spencer, Matron.
Bloomingdale Insane Asylum, Boulevard, cor. West 117th St. S. B. Lyon, M.D., Superintendent.
Chapin Home for the Aged and Infirm, 151 East 66th St. Mrs. R. A. Macdonald, Matron.
Children's Aid Society, 24 St. Mark's Pl.
Children's Fold, 92d St. and 8th Ave. (Protestant Episcal). Miss E. Butler.
Christian Home for Intemperate Men, 1175 Madison Ave.
Colored Home and Hospital, 1st Ave., cor. 65th St. T. W. Bickerton, Superintendent.
Colored Orphan Asylum, Boulevard, near West 143d St. M. K. Sherwin, Superintendent.
Convalescents' Home, 433 East 118th St.
Day Nursery (St. Barnabas), 306 Mulberry St.
Deaf and Dumb Institution, 11th Ave. and 163d St.
East Side Boys' Lodging House, 287 East Broadway.
Five Points House of Industry, 155 Worth St.
Five Points Mission, 63 Park St.
Foundling Asylum, 68th St., near 3d Ave. Sister Mary Irene in charge.
Florence Night Mission, 21 Bleecker St.
Free Home for Destitute Young Girls, 23 East 11th St. Miss Hatch, Superintendent.
Girls' Temporary Home, 307 East 12th St.
Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum, 10th Ave., near 136th St.
Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, 105th St., near 9th Ave.
Home for Incurables, 3d Ave., cor. East 182d St.
Home for Self-Supporting Women, 350 West 33d St.
Home for Sailors' Children, West New-Brighton, S. I.
Home for the Aged, 207 East 70th St. and 106th St., near 9th Ave.
Home for Friendless, for Females and Children, 32 East 30th St.
Home for Old Men and Aged Couples, 487 Hudson St.
Home for Young Women, 27 Washington Sq.
Home for Young Girls, 49 S. Washington Sq.
Home of Industry for Discharged Convicts, 224 West 63d St.
House of Mercy (Protestant Episcopal), Inwood, New-York city.
House of Refuge, Randall's Island.
House of the Good Shepherd, foot of East 90th St.
Howard Mission, 206 5th St.
Idiot Asylum, Randall's Island.
Infant Asylum, 10th Ave., cor. 61st St.
Insane Asylum, Ward's Island.
Institute for Relief of Ruptured and Crippled, 42d St. and Lexington Ave.
Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, foot of West 163d St.
Juvenile Asylum, 176th St. and Amsterdam Ave.; Reception Room, 106 West 27th St.
Leake and Watts' Orphan House, Ludlow Station, New-York City. Rev. R. M. Hayden, Superintendent.
Lutheran Emigrant House, 26 State St.
Lying-in Asylum, 139 2d Ave.
McAuley's Water Street Mission, 316 Water St.
Masonic Board of Relief, 6th Ave., cor. 23d St.
Memorial Day Nursery, 275 East Broadway.
Messiah Home for Children, 4 Rutherford Pl.
Methodist Episcopal Home, 10th Ave., cor. 92d St.
Midnight Mission, 260 Greene St.
Nursery and Child's Hospital, East 51st St. and Lexington Ave. Mrs. A. S. Sullivan in charge.
Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Boulevard and West 138th St. A. Haussmann, Superintendent.

ASYLUMS—*Continued.*

Newsboys' Lodging House, 9 Duane St.
Orphan Asylum, Riverside Ave., cor. West 73d St. C. J. Demorest, Superintendent.
Orphanage, Church of the Holy Trinity, 400 East 50th St.
Orphan Home and Asylum of Protestant Episcopal Church, 49th St., near Park Ave. J. R. Leaming, M.D., Medical Director.
Peabody Home for Aged Women, 2064 Boston Road.
Presbyterian Home for Aged Women, 73d St., near Madison Ave.
Protestant Half Orphan Asylum, 104th St. and Manhattan Ave.
Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum for Girls, Madison Ave. and 51st St.; for Boys, 647 5th Ave.
Sailors' Home, 190 Cherry St.
Sailors' Snug Harbor, Staten Island.
St. Agatha's Home for Children, 209 West 15th St.
St. Ann's Home for Children, 90th St. and Ave. A. Sister Mary Endes.
St. Barnabas' House, 304 Mulberry St. Mrs. A. F. Murray in charge.
St. John Baptist House, 233 East 17th St.
St. John's Guild, 501 5th Ave.
St. Joseph's Home for the Aged, 209 West 15th St.
St. Joseph's Industrial Home, 65 East 81st St.
St. Joseph's Night Refuge for Homeless Women, 143 West 14th St.
St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, 89th St., cor. Ave. A.
St. Luke's Home for Indigent Christian Females, 89th St. and Madison Ave.
St. Mary's Lodging House for Girls, 150 West 14th St.
Samaritan Home for the Aged, 414 West 22d St.
Shelter for Respectable Girls, 148 West 14th St.
Sheltering Arms, 504 West 129th St. Miss S. S. Richmond in charge.
Shepherd's Fold, 92d St. and 8th Ave. Miss E. K. Butler.
Sick Children's Mission, 287 East Broadway.
Temporary Home for Women, 84 3d Ave.
Trinity Chapel Home for Aged Women, 221 West 24th St.
Trinity Mission House, 209 Fulton St.
Veteran Fireman's Home, 131 West 14th St. W. L. Clark, Secretary.
Water Street Mission and Home for Women, 273 Water St.
West Side Boys' Lodging House, 400 7th Ave.
West Side Day Nursery and Industrial School, 266 West 40th St.
Wetmore Home for Friendless Girls, 49 Washington Sq.
Wilson Industrial School for Girls, 125 St. Mark's Pl.
Young Women's Home, 27 Washington Sq.
Zion Home for the Aged, 211 West 10th St.

Army of the United States.

STATIONED IN AND AROUND THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Major-General Commanding the Department of the East—Oliver O. Howard.

STAFF OFFICERS.

Ass't Adj.-Gen.—Bt. Brig.-Gen. George D. Ruggles.
Inspector-Gen.—Col. Robert P. Hughes.
Ass't Qr.-Gen.—Bt. Brig.-Gen. C. H. Tompkins.
Ass't Com'y-Gen.—Bt. Maj. Gen. John P. Hawkins.
Ass't Surg.-Gen.—Col. Charles Page.
Ass't Paymaster-Gen.—Col. Rodney Smith.
Inspector of Artillery.—Lt.-Col. A. C. M. Pennington.
Dep. Judge Adv. Gen.—Lt.-Col. T. F. Barr.
ide-de-Camp.—Lt. Guy Howard.
Aide-de-Camp.—Lt. Charles G. Treat.
Aide-de-Camp.—Lt. Godfrey H. Macdonald.

The headquarters of the department are at Governor's Island, New-York Harbor.

FORTS IN THE HARBOR OF NEW-YORK.

Name.	*Location.*	*Commanding Officers.*	*Troops.*
Fort Columbus	Governor's Island	Maj. Wm. L. Haskin	Three batteries 1st Artillery.
Fort Hamilton	Narrows, Long Island	Col. L. L. Langdon	Four batteries 1st Artillery.
Fort Lafayette	Narrows, Long Island	Col. L. L. Langdon	No garrison.
Fort Schuyler	Throgg's Neck, East River	Capt. F. C. Grugan	Two batteries 2d Artillery.
Fort at Sandy Hook	Sandy Hook	Sergt. Matthew Duggan	No garrison.
Fort Wadsworth	Narrows, Staten Island	Lt.-Col. A. G. Wildrick	Three batteries 1st Artillery.
Fort Wood	Bedlow's Island	Capt. A. M. Wetherill	One company 6th Infantry.

Bar of New-York.

ASSOCIATION OF THE BAR.

President—Wheeler H. Peckham.

Vice-President—E. Ellery Anderson.
" Henry H. Anderson.
" Charles C. Beaman.
" William G. Choate.
Vice-President—Clifford A. Hand.
Recording Secretary—S. B. Brownell.
Corresponding Secretary—David B. Ogden.
Treasurer—S. Sidney Smith.

At the time of the last report of the Executive Committee there were 1,147 members of the association. It was instituted in 1869, and its presidents have been as follows: 1870 to 1879, William M. Evarts; 1880 and 1881, Stephen P. Nash; 1882 and 1883, Francis N. Bangs; 1884 and 1885, James C. Carter; 1886 and 1887, William Allen Butler; 1888 and 1889, Joseph H. Choate; 1890 and 1891, Frederick R. Coudert; 1892, Wheeler H. Peckham. The admission fee is $50, and the annual dues from resident members, $40, and from non-resident members, $20. The club occupies the Bar Association building, No. 7 West Twenty-ninth Street.

THE LAWYERS' CLUB.

President, William Allen Butler, Jr.; *Secretary*, Samuel Borrowe; *Treasurer*, Edward L. Montgomery; *Governors*, E. L. Montgomery, William D. Guthrie, Samuel Borrowe, William Allen Butler, Jr., John J. McCook, James McKeen, Chauncey M. Depew, George B. Post.

The resident membership of the club is 874; non-resident membership, 182; total, 1,056. Membership is not restricted to lawyers. There are no entrance fees, but the annual dues of resident members are $100, and of non-resident members, $50. Non-resident members who are public officials may pay $25 per annum, and clergymen, whether resident or non-resident, the same. The club rooms are in the Equitable building, No. 120 Broadway.

The number of practising lawyers in the city of New-York is about 5,600; in Brooklyn, 1,400.

Banks.

NATIONAL BANKS.

Name.	Location.	Capital.	President.	Cashier.	Discount Days.
American Exchange	128 Broadway	$5,000,000	George S. Coe	Edward Burns	Tues. and Fri.
Bank of Commerce	29 Nassau St	5,000,000	W. W. Sherman	W. G. Duvall	Tues. and Fri.
Bank of Deposit	55 Liberty St	300,000	Lewis E. Ransom	Frank L. Brown	Daily.
Bank of New-York	48 Wall St	2,000,000	Ebenezer S. Mason	Charles Olney	Tues. and Fri.
Bank of the Republic	2 Wall St	1,500,000	O. S. Carter	E. H. Pullen, V.P.	Tues. and Fri.
Broadway	237 Broadway	1,000,000	Francis A. Palmer	Arthur T. J. Rice	Daily.
Butchers' and Drovers'	124 Bowery	300,000	G. G. Brinkerhoff	William H. Chase	Wed. and Sat.
Central	320 Broadway	2,000,000	William L. Strong	C. S. Young	Tues. and Fri.
Chase	15 Nassau St	500,000	H. W. Cannon	J. T. Mills, Jr.	Tuesdays.
Chatham	192 Broadway	450,000	George M. Hard	H. P. Doremus	Tues. and Fri.
Chemical	270 Broadway	300,000	Geo. G. Williams	Wm. J. Quinlan, Jr.	Daily.
Citizens'	401 Broadway	600,000	William H. Oakley	David C. Trebout	Tues. and Fri.
City	52 Wall St	1,000,000	James Stillman	David Palmer	Tues. and Fri.
Continental	7 Nassau St	1,000,000	E. D. Randolph	Alfred H. Timpson	Tues. and Fri.
East River	682 Broadway	250,000	Charles Jenkins	Zenas E. Newell	Wed. and Sat.
Fifth	300 Third Ave	200,000	Richard Kelly	Andrew Thompson	Friday.
First	2 Wall St	500,000	George F. Baker	Ebenezer Scofield	Daily.
Fourth	14 Nassau St	3,200,000	J. Edwd. Simmons	C. H. Patterson	Tues. and Fri.
Gallatin	36 Wall St	1,000,000	Fred. D. Tappen	Arthur W. Sherman	Wednesday.
Garfield	71 W. 23d St	200,000	Alfred C. Cheney	R. W. Poor	Wednesday.
Hanover	11 Nassau St	1,000,000	Jas. T. Woodward	James M. Donald	Tues. and Fri.
Hide and Leather	88 Gold St	500,000	Charles B. Fosdick	Fred. K. Burckett	Monday.
Importers' and Traders'	247 Broadway	1,500,000	E. H. Perkins, Jr.	Edward Townsend	Tues. and Fri.
Irving	287 Gold St	500,000	Charles H. Fancher	Geo. E. Souper	Tues. and Fri.
Leather Manufacturers'	29 Wall St	600,000	John T. Willetts	Isaac H. Walker	Tues. and Fri.
Liberty National	143 Liberty St	500,000	Henry C. Tinker	James Christie	
Lincoln	34 E. 42d St	300,000	Thomas L. James	William T. Cornell	Wednesday.
Market and Fulton	81 Fulton St	750,000	Robert Bayles	Alex. Gilbert	Daily.
Mechanics'	33 Wall St	2,000,000	Horace E. Grath	William Sharp, Jr.	Daily.
Mercantile	191 Broadway	1,000,000	William P. St. John	Fred. B. Schenck	Daily.
Merchants'	42 Wall St	2,000,000	R. M. Gallaway	Cornelius V. Banta	Thursday.
Merchants' Exchange	257 Broadway	600,000	P. C. Lounsbury	Allen S. Apgar	Wed. and Sat.
National Park	214 Broadway	2,000,000	Ebenezer K. Wright	George S. Hickok	
New-York County	79 Eighth Ave	200,000	Francis L. Leland	Wm. H. Jennison	Tues. and Fri.
New-York National Ex.	136 Chambers St	300,000	Daniel B. Halstead	Isaac Howland	Tues. and Fri.
Ninth	107 Broadway	750,000	Jno. K. Cilley	Hiram H. Nazro	Tues. and Fri.
Phenix	40 Wall St	1,000,000	Eugene Dutill	Alfred M. Bull	Tuesday.
Seaboard	18 Broadway	500,000	Samuel G. Bayne	J. T. Thompson	
Second	191 Fifth Ave	300,000	George Montague	Joseph S. Case	Thursday.
Seventh	184 Broadway	300,000	Jno. McAnerney	G. W. Adams	Tues. and Fri.
Shoe and Leather	271 Broadway	500,000	John M. Crane	Wm. D. Van Vleck	Tues. and Fri.
Sixth	1282 Broadway	200,000	Alex. H. Stevens	Andrew E. Colson	Mon. and Thurs.
Southern	78 Wall St	1,000,000	William Flannagan	Jesse D. Abrahams	Daily.
Third	26 Nassau St	1,000,000	John B. Woodward	Henry Chapin, Jr.	Daily.
Tradesmen's	201 Broadway	750,000	James E. Granniss	Oliver F. Berry	Tues. and Fri.
United States	41 Wall St	500,000	James H. Parker	Henry C. Hopkins	Tuesday.
Western	120 Broadway	3,500,000	Brayton Ives	H. A. Smith	

STATE BANKS.

Astor Place	23 Astor Place	$250,000	A. C. Barnes	J. T. Perkins	Tues. and Fri.
Bank of America	40 Wall St	3,000,000	William H. Perkins	Vacant	Tues. and Fri.
Bank of N. Amsterdam	1434 Broadway	200,000	Thomas C. Acton	Nelson J. H. Edge	Wednesday.
Bank of North America	25 Nassau St	700,000	Warner Van Norden	Alva Trowbridge	Wednesday.
Bank of the Metropolis	29 Union Square	300,000	Robert Rechell	Theodore Rogers	Thursday.
Bank of the State of N.Y.	33 William St	1,200,000	Richard L. Edwards	Beverly C. Duer	Daily.
Bowery	62 Bowery	250,000	Henry P. Degraaf	F. C. Mayhew	Tues. and Fri.
Canal Street	206 Canal St	100,000	Antonio Rasines	James Blair	Daily.
Clinton	87 Hudson St	300,000	F. E. Pitkin	Frank S. Hyatt	Tues. and Fri.
Colonial	699 Columbus Ave	200,000	I. V. White	S. L. Chamberlaine	
Columbia	501 Fifth Ave	200,000	Joseph Fox	David H. Rowland	Wednesday.
Corn Exchange	13 William St	1,000,000	William A. Nash	Loftin Love	Wednesday.
East Side	159 Grand St	500,000	Thomas R. Manners	William B. Nivin	Tues. and Fri.
Eleventh Ward	147 Ave. D	100,000	Henry Steers	Charles E. Brown	Tues. and Fri.
Empire State	610 Broadway	250,000	James W. Conrow	Charles H. Roberts	Tues. and Fri.
Fifth Ave. Bank of N.Y.	530 Fifth Ave	100,000	A. S. Frissell	Frank Dean	Fridays.
Fourteenth Street	3 E. 14th St	100,000	George F. Vail	Wm. J. Worrell	
Gansevoort	356 W. 14th St	200,000	Timothy C. Kimball	Frank H. Skelding	Tues. and Fri.
German-American	50 Wall St	750,000	Henry Recholl	J. F. Fredericks	Mon. and Thurs.
German Exchange	330 Bowery	200,000	Michael J. Adrian	Charles L. Adrian	Tues. and Fri.
Germania	215 Bowery	200,000	E. C. Schaefer	J. A. Morschhauser	Tues. and Fri.
Greenwich	402 Hudson St	200,000	John W. McLean	William H. Hawes	Tues. and Fri.
Hamilton	278 W. 125th St	150,000	D. F. Porter	L. C. Gaylord	
Harlem River	2007 Third Ave	100,000	Robinson Gill	E. G. Hinckley	Thursday.
Home	303 W. 42d St	100,000	Edm. Stephenson	Howard L. Bain	Thursday.
Hudson River	260 Columbus Ave	200,000	Fred. B. Elliott	Peter Snyder	Daily.
Madison Square	202 Fifth Ave	200,000	Joseph F. Blaut	Lewis Thompson	
Manhattan Co.	40 Wall St	2,050,000	DeWitt C. Hays	J. T. Baldwin	Mon. and Thurs.
Mechanics' and Traders'	486 Broadway	400,000	Ignatz Boskowitz	Fernando Baltes	Tues. and Fri.
Mt. Morris	85 E. 125th St	250,000	Joseph M. Deveau	Thos. W. Robinson	Tues. and Fri.

STATE BANKS—*Continued.*

Name.	Location.	Capital.	President.	Cashier.	Discount Days.
Murray Hill	760 Third Ave	100,000	William A. Darling	Albert H. Gale	Tues. and Fri.
Mutual	481 Eighth Ave	200,000	David Stevenson	Walter Westervelt	.....
Nassau	9 Beekman St	500,000	Francis M. Harris	William H. Rogers	Wed. and Sat.
N.Y.Produce Exchange	Produce Ex. Bldg.	1,000,000	Forrest H. Parker	Wm. A. Sherman	Tues. and Fri.
Nineteenth Ward	953 Third Ave	100,000	Sam. H. Rathbone	James B. Story	Tues. and Fri.
Oriental	122 Bowery	300,000	Clinton W. Starkey	Nelson G. Ayres	Wed. and Sat.
Pacific	470 Broadway	422,700	Hardt B. Brundrett	Sam. C. Merwin	Tues. and Fri.
People's	395 Canal St	200,000	Scott Foster	William Milne	Daily.
Plaza	5 Ave., c. W. 58 St.	100,000	W. C. Brewster	W. McM. Mills	.....
Riverside	962 Eighth Ave	100,000	Floyd Clarkson	Henry C. Copeland	Thursday.
Sherman	874 Broadway	200,000	D. R. Satterlee	H. D. Northrop	.....
St. Nicholas	120 Broadway	500,000	Arthur B. Graves	William J. Gardner	Wednesday.
State	296 Grand St	100,000	Oscar L. Richard	Jacob H. Rosebaum	Tues. and Fri.
Twelfth Ward	153 E. 125th St	200,000	Edward P. Steers	Isaac Anderson	Daily.
Twenty-Third Ward	2771 Third Ave	100,000	Thomas Mackeller	Charles W. Bogart	.....
Union Square	8 Union Sq., E	200,000	Frederick Wagner	Adam Fales	Tues. and Fri.
West Side	485 Eighth Ave	200,000	C. F. Tietjen	Theo. M. Bertime	Mon. and Thurs.

The bank Clearing House is at No. 14 Pine Street. William Sherer is manager. Sixty-five banks are associated for the purpose of exchanging the checks and bills they hold against each other. Other banks, not members of the association, clear through members. The representatives of the members appear at the Clearing House at 10 o'clock A. M. every business day, with the checks and bills to be exchanged. The resulting balances are ascertained in about an hour, and before half-past one o'clock those indebted pay their balances, and after that hour the other banks receive the amount due them. The Clearing House has been in operation since 1853.

Banks for Savings.

Name.	Location.	President.	Deposits.	Surplus.
American	501 Fifth Ave	Daniel T. Hoag	$715,610	$22,282
Bank for Savings	67 Bleecker St	Merritt Trimble	46,882,796	7,907,569
Bowery	130 Bowery	Edward Wood	47,914,754	9,543,247
Broadway	4 Park Place	Francis A. Palmer	4,690,001	370,600
Citizen's	58 Bowery	E. A. Quintard	12,217,607	1,405,285
Dollar	2771 Third Ave	John Haffen	28,302	143
Dry Dock	343 Bowery	Andrew Mills	17,022,351	1,591,749
East River	3 Chambers St	William H. Slocum	9,591,726	1,953,699
Emigrant	51 Chambers St	J. McMahon	40,490,520	6,736,271
Eleventh Ward*	33 Reade St	...	1,837	692
Equitable*	118 West 23d St	.....	150	.....
Excelsior	118 West 23d St	George C. Waldo	692,114	20,135
Franklin	658 Eighth Ave	Archibald Turner	5,194,388	580,273
German	157 Fourth Ave	Philip Bissinger	27,708,635	2,433,362
Greenwich	248 Sixth Ave	John H. Rhodes	22,357,910	4,160,899
Harlem	2281 Third Ave	C. B. Tooker	4,888,174	350,787
Merchants' Clerks	20 Union Sq., E	Andrew Warner	5,891,826	832,206
Irving	96 Warren St	Clarence D. Heaton	6,574,896	850,059
Manhattan	644 Broadway	Edward Schell	7,570,721	835,152
Metropolitan	1 Third Ave	S. Warren Sneden	4,226,359	469,099
New-York	81 Eighth Ave	Stephen W. Jones	7,940,542	1,837,210
North River	266 West 34th	William B. Stafford	3,226,185	242,589
Seamen's	74 Wall St	William C. Sturges	30,975,679	7,588,602
Twelfth Ward	217 West 125th St	Antonio Rasines	105,225	3,569
Union Dime	54 West 32d St	G. S. Chapin	11,596,496	723,792
United States	1048 Third Ave	Constant A. Andrews	129,013	1,828
West Side	56 Sixth Ave	Cornelius Van Cott	479,362	19,086

* Closing up business.

Baths.

The free public baths of the city of New-York are located upon the Hudson and East Rivers as follows:

Hudson River.

Battery.
Foot of Duane Street.
" Horatio Street.
" West Twenty-eighth Street.
" West Fiftieth Street.
" West One Hundred and Thirty-fourth Street.

East River.

Foot of Market Street.
" Grand Street.
" Fifth Street.
" East Nineteenth Street.
" East Thirty-fourth Street.
" East Fifty-first Street.
" East Ninetieth Street.
" East One Hundred and Twelfth Street.
" East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth St.

Visitors to the public baths are required to furnish their own towels and bathing suits. These must be removed when the bathers leave the place. The days for bathing in the season (June 1 to October 15) are: For females, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays; for men and boys, the other days of the week and half a day on Sunday. The hours for bathing are from 5 o'clock in the morning until 8.30 o'clock in the evening. Policemen are in attendance to preserve order and enforce the rules.

The bath-houses will accommodate 60 persons at a time. Each bather is allowed 20 minutes in the water. In each bath-house are two tanks: for adults, four feet of water; children, 3 feet. Last year 3,750,000 baths were taken in the public baths, about one third by women and girls.

Bridges.

ACROSS THE HARLEM RIVER.

Second Avenue	Suburban Transit R.R.	West 181st Street	Washington Bridge.
Third Avenue	Public Bridge of iron.	Dyckman Street	Foot Bridge.
Fourth Avenue	N. Y. C. and H. R. Railroad B.	West 224th Street	Farmer's Bridge.
Madison Avenue	Public Bridge to 138th Street.	Spuyten Duyvil Creek	King's Bridge.
McComb's Lane	Central B. (or McComb's Dam).	Junction with Hudson River	Draw Bridge.
West 173d Street	High Bridge.		
Eighth Avenue	Northern R.R. Bridge.		

High Bridge, over which the Croton water of the old aqueduct passes, is 1,460 feet long, supported by 13 arches on granite piers, the highest arch being 116 feet above water level.

Washington Bridge, at Tenth Avenue and West One Hundred and Eighty-first Street, is 2,400 feet long and 80 feet wide. The central arches are 510 feet each and 135 feet above high water.

BROOKLYN BRIDGE.

The bridge connecting New-York and Brooklyn over the East River from Park Row, New-York, to Sands and Washington Streets, Brooklyn, was begun January 2, 1870, and opened to traffic May 24, 1883.

The cost of the bridge was over $15,000,000.

The tolls are: for foot passengers, free; railway fare, three cents, or 10 tickets for 25 cents; one horse, 3 cents; one horse and vehicle, 5 cents; two horses and vehicle, 10 cents; each extra horse above two attached to vehicle, 3 cents.

The following are the statistics of the structure:

Width of bridge, 85 feet. Length of river span, 1,595 feet 6 inches.

Length of each land span, 930 feet. Length of Brooklyn approach, 971 feet. Length of New-York approach, 1,562 feet 6 inches.

Total length of carriageway, 5,989 feet. Total length of the bridge, with extensions, 6,537 feet.

Size of New-York caisson, 172 x 102 feet. Size of Brooklyn caisson, 168 x 102 feet. Timber and iron in caisson, 5,253 cubic yards. Concrete in well holes, chambers, etc., 5,669 cubic feet. Weight of New-York caisson, about 7,000 tons. Weight of concrete filling, about 8,000 tons.

New-York tower contains 46,945 cubic yards masonry. Brooklyn tower contains 38,214 cubic yards masonry. Depth of tower foundation below high water, Brooklyn, 45 feet. Depth of tower foundation below high water, New-York, 78 feet. Size of towers at high-water line, 140 x 59 feet. Size of towers at roof course, 136 x 53 feet. Total height of towers above high water, 278 feet.

Clear height of bridge in centre of river span above high water, at 90 deg. F., 135 feet. Height of floor at towers above high water, 119 feet 3 inches.

Grade of roadway, 3¾ feet in 100 feet. Height of towers above roadway, 159 feet. Size of anchorage at base, 129 x 119 feet. Size of anchorage at top, 117 x 104 feet. Height of anchorages, 89 feet front, 85 feet rear. Weight of each anchor plate, 23 tons.

Number of cables, 4. Diameter of each cable, 15¾ inches. Length of each single wire in cables, 3,578 feet 6 inches. Ultimate strength of each cable, 12,000 tons. Weight of wire, 12 feet per pound. Each cable contains 5,296 paralleled (not twisted) galvanized steel, oil-coated wires, closely wrapped to a solid cylinder, 15¾ inches in diameter. Permanent weight suspended from cables, 14,680 tons.

The whole number of car passengers during the year ending December 1, 1892, was 41,672,898; the receipts from tolls during that period were $1,228,729.

Buildings, Office.

DIRECTORY OF OFFICE BUILDINGS IN NEW-YORK.

Alburtis, 33 Liberty Street.
Aldrich, 32 Warren Street.
Aldrich Court, 48 Broadway.
Armitage, 87 Pearl Street.
Aston, 31 Broadway.
Astor, 10 Wall Street.
Ayer, 349 Broadway.
Bank of America, 46 Wall Street.
Bangs, 231 Broadway.
Barnes, 21 Park Row.
Benedict, 171 Broadway.
Bennett, 93 Nassau Street.
Bible House, 8th Street and 4th Avenue.
Bissell, 693 Broadway.
Boreel, 113 Broadway.
Bradley, 61 Union Place.
Brooklyn Life, 51 Liberty Street.
Brown Bros., 69 Wall Street.
Bryant, 57 Liberty Street.
Carter, 757 Broadway.
Central, Broadway and Beaver Street.
Central Trust, 56 Wall Street.
Chesebrough, 21 State Street.
Clinton Hall, 15 Astor Place.
Coal and Iron Exchange, 19 Cortlandt Street.
Columbia, 29 Broadway.
Commercial, 40 Broadway.
Commercial Union Ins. Co., Pine and William Streets.
Consolidated Stock and Petroleum Exchange, 58 Broadway.
Continental, 100 Broadway.
Cooper Union, 3d Avenue and 8th Street.
Corbin, Broadway and John Street.
Cotton Exchange, Beaver and William Streets.
Delaware, Lackawanna and Western, Exchange Place and William Street.
Delmonico, corner Beaver and William Streets.
Drexel, Broad and Wall Streets.
Duncan, 11 Pine Street.
Eagle, Wall and Pearl Streets.
Edison, 42 Broad Street.
Electrical Exchange, 143 Cedar Street.
Empire, 69 Broadway.
Equitable, 120 Broadway.
Evening Post, Broadway and Fulton Street.
Excelsior, 111 Nassau Street.
Exchange, 78 Broadway.
Exchange Court, 52 Broadway.
Farmers' Loan and Trust, 22 William Street.
Fifth Avenue Studio, 2 East 17th Street.
Fourteenth Street Studio, 4 West 14th Street.
Fourth Avenue Studio, 337 Fourth Avenue.
Fulton, Fulton and Nassau Streets.
Germania Fire Insurance Co., William and Cedar Sts.
Gilsey, 1193 Broadway.
Guernsey, 160 Broadway.
Hammerstein, 213 West 125th Street.
Havemeyer, 35 Church Street.
Hemenway, 25 Broadway.
Holbein Studio, 139 West 55th Street.
Holland, 1438 Broadway.
Howard, 176 Broadway.
Hoyt, 44 Pine Street.
Imperial, 33 Pine Street.

BUILDINGS, OFFICE—*Continued.*

Insurance, 49 Wall Street.
Jackson, 31 East 17th Street.
Johnston, 32 Broadway.
Judge, 110 Fifth Avenue.
Kemble, 15 Whitehall Street.
Kemp, 68 William Street.
Kent, 79 Nassau Street.
Kinney, 77 Cedar Street.
Lancashire, 25 Pine Street.
Law, 82–84 Nassau Street.
Lawrence, 84 Broadway.
Levin, 80 Wall Street.
Lincoln, 1 Union Square, W.
Liverpool, London, and Globe, 45 William Street.
London and Lancashire, 57 William Street.
McIntyre, 874 Broadway.
Mail and Express, 203 Broadway.
Manhattan Company, 42 Wall Street.
Manhattan, 117 Duane Street.
Manhattan, 96 Fifth Avenue.
Mendelssohn Studio, 106 West 55th Street.
Mohawk, 160 Fifth Avenue.
Morris, 66 Broad Street.
Mercantile Exchange, 6 Harrison Street.
Merchants, 2 Stone Street.
Metropolitan, Park Place and Church Street.
Mills, 15 Broad Street.
Moffat, 335 Broadway.
Morse, 138 Nassau Street.
Mortimer, 11 Wall Street.
Munro, 45 Rose Street.
Mutual Life, 28 Nassau Street.
Nassau Chambers, 114 Nassau Street.
National Bank of Commerce, 27 Nassau Street.
National Park Bank, 214 Broadway.
National, 57 Broadway.
Nelson, 19 Park Place.
New-York Life, 348 Broadway.
New-York Steam Company, 173 Broadway.
Niagara, 137 Broadway.
Orient, 43 Wall Street.
Parmley, 165 Broadway.
Popham, 78–80 Broad Street.
Post, 18 Exchange Place.
Potter, 35 Park Row.
Prescott, 531 Broadway.
Produce Exchange, Broadway and Beaver Street.
Pulitzer, Frankfort and Park Row.
Real Estate Exchange, 59 Liberty Street.
Robert, 99 Water Street.
Royal, 50 Wall Street.
Saint Nicholas, 84 Broadway.
Schermerhorn, 96 Broadway.
Smith, 13 Cortlandt Street.
Standard Oil, 26 Broadway.
Staats-Zeitung, Park Row and Centre Street.
Stevens, 18 Wall Street.
Stewart, Broadway and Chambers Street.
Stokes, 45 Cedar Street.
Stone, 28–36 Liberty Street.
Telephone, 16 Cortlandt Street.
Temple Court, 5 Beekman Street.
Thomas, 19 Liberty Street.
Thomson, 38 Wall Street.
Times, Park Row and Nassau Street.
Tontine, 88 Wall Street.
Tower, 50 Broadway.
Tribune, Nassau and Spruce Streets.
Trinity 111 Broadway.
Union, 54 William Street.
Union Trust, 82 Broadway.
United Bank, Broadway and Wall Street.
United States Bank, 41 Wall Street.
United States Trust, 47 Wall Street.
University, Washington Square, E., cor. Waverley Pl.
Vanderbilt, 132 Nassau Street.
Waltham, 1 Bond Street.
Washington, 1 Broadway.
Watson, 260 Church Street.
Welles, 14 Broadway.
Wemple, 83 Nassau Street.
Western Union, 195 Broadway.
Wilkes, 15 Wall Street.
Wood, 115 Nassau Street.

Buildings, Public.

DIRECTORY OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN NEW-YORK.

Army Building, Whitehall and Pearl Streets.
Assay Office, 30 Wall Street.
Barge Office, foot of Whitehall Street.
Castle Garden, Battery Park.
City Hall, City Hall Park.
County Court House, Chambers Street, near Broadway
Custom House, Wall and William Streets.
Jefferson Market Court, 6th Avenue and 10th Street.
Ludlow Street Jail, near Grand Street.
Post-Office, Broadway and Park Row.
Register's Office, City Hall Park.
State Arsenal, 7th Avenue and 35th Street.
Sub-Treasury, Wall and Nassau Streets.
Tombs, Centre and Franklin Streets.

Brooklyn.

A FINE map of Brooklyn will be found farther on. For the information of strangers visiting Brooklyn, as well as the residents of the two cities, the elevated and street car lines of Brooklyn have been inserted, and follow those of New-York. (See "Railroads" farther on.)

DIRECTORY OF PLACES OF INTEREST IN BROOKLYN.

Academy of Music, Montague St., near City Hall.
Amphion Theatre, Bedford Ave. and S. 9th St.
Art Association Building, Montague St., near City Hall.
Beecher's Church (Plymouth Church, now Rev. Dr. Lyman Abbott's), Orange St., bet. Hicks and Henry Sts.
Bedford Avenue Theatre, S. 6th St., near Bedford Ave.
Brooklyn Club, Pierrepont St., cor. Clinton St.
Brooklyn Library, Montague St., near City Hall.
City Hall. In the City Hall Park, junction Fulton, Court, and Joralemon Sts.
Columbia Theatre, Washington and Tillary Sts.
Court House, Fulton St., near City Hall.
Criterion Theatre, Fulton St., near Grand Ave.
Eagle Building, Washington and Johnson Sts.
Federal Building, Washington and Johnson Sts.
Fort Green (Revolutionary Ground), now Washington Park, Myrtle Ave. and Canton St.
Grand Opera House, Elm Pl., near Fulton St.
Greenwood Cemetery, main entrance on 5th Ave., opposite 25th St.
Hamilton Club, cor. Clinton and Remsen Sts.
Holy Trinity Church (Prot. Epis.), cor. Montague and Clinton Sts.
Lee Ave. Academy, Lee Ave., near Division Ave.
Lincoln Club, 65 and 67 Putnam Ave.
Long Island Historical Society Building, cor. Clinton and Pierrepont Sts.
Municipal Building, Livingston St., rear of City Hall.
Montauk Club, cor. Lincoln Pl. and 8th Ave.
Navy Yard, on south shore of Wallabout Bay.
Packer Institute, Joralemon St., near Clinton St.
Park Theatre, Fulton St., opposite City Hall.
Polytechnic Institute, Livingston St., near Court St.
Pratt Institute, Mechanical Training-School, Ryerson St., near De Kalb Ave.
Proctor's Theatre, S. 4th and Driggs Sts.
Prospect Park, principal entrance on Flatbush Ave.
Talmage's Tabernacle, Clinton and Greene Aves.
Thomas Jefferson Club, Boerum Pl., near Fulton St.
Union League Club, cor. Bedford Ave. and Dean St.

Cemeteries.

Name.	Location.	New-York Office.	Railroad Station or Ferry.
Calvary	Newtown, L. I.	266 Mulberry St.	East 10th Street Ferry.
Cypress Hills	Myrtle Avenue and Jamaica Plank Road, Brooklyn	124 Bowery	Williamsburg Ferries.
Evergreens	Bushwick Avenue, E. New-York	At Cemetery	Graud and Roosevelt Ferries.
Greenwood	5th Ave., opp. 25th St., Brooklyn	20 Broadway	Brooklyn Bridge and Fifth Avenue Elevated, Fulton, Wall, South and Hamilton Ferries.
Holy Cross	Flatbush, L. I.	Jayand Chapel Sts., Brooklyn	Fulton, Grand, & Roosevelt Ferries.
Kensico	On Harlem R. R., 23 miles from Grand Central Depot	17 E. 42d Street	Harlem R.R.
Linden Hill (M. E.)	East Williamsburg, L. I.	456 E. Houston St.	Williamsburgh Ferries.
Lutheran	Jamaica Plank Road, near Middle Village	293 Broadway	Williamsburgh Ferries.
Machpelah	New Durham, Hudson Co., N. J.	304 W. 20th St.	Weehawken Ferry.
Machpelah (Heb)	Adjoining Cypress Hill Cem.	At Cemetery	Williamsburgh Ferries.
Maple Grove	Maple Grove, L. I.	1273 Broadway	E. 34th Street Ferry.
Mount Hope	Mount Hope, Westchester Co.	380 Sixth Avenue	Northern R.R.
Mount Olivet	Maspeth, L. I.	54 East 23d Street	Williamsburgh Ferries.
New-York Bay	Greenville, N. J.	At Cemetery	Central R.R. of New-Jersey.
Rockland	Sparkill and Piermont, Rockland Co., N. Y.	155 Broadway	Northern R.R. of New-Jersey.
Trinity Church	Amsterdam Avenue and W. 153d to W. 155th Streets	187 Fulton Street	Sixth Avenue Elevated R.R.
U. S. Cremation Co.	Fresh Pond, L. I.	62 E. Houston St.	Long Island R.R.
Washington	Near Parkville, L. I	291 Broadway	Prospect Park and Coney Isl. R.R.
Woodlawn	On Jerome Ave., in 24th Ward	20 E. 23d Street	Harlem R.R.

Churches.

DIRECTORY OF CHURCHES IN NEW-YORK, WITH THEIR PASTORS.*

BAPTIST.

Abyssinian, 166 Waverley Pl. Robert D. Wynn.
Alexander Ave., Alexander Ave. and 141st St. C. H. Kimball.
Amity, W. 54th St., bet. 8th and 9th Aves. Leighton Williams.
Antioch, W. 35th St., near 9th Ave. Granville Hunt.
Ascension, 160th St., bet. Morris and 4th Aves. No pastor.
Baptist Church of the Epiphany, 64th St. and Madison Ave. No pastor.
Baptist Church of the Redeemer, W. 131st St., near 6th Ave. W. W. Giles.
Baptist Emigrant Mission, 30 State St. John Schick.
Beth Eden, Lorillard Pl., near E. 187th St. J. B. English.
Calvary, W. 57th St., bet. 6th and 7th Aves. R. S. McArthur.
Carmel, 121st St., bet. 1st and 2d Aves. No pastor.
Central, W. 42d St., near 8th Ave. W. M. Walker.
Central Park, E. 83d St., bet. 2d and 3d Aves. C. V. Patterson.
East, 323 Madison St. D. A. Post.
Emmanuel, 47 Suffolk St. Samuel Alman.
Fifth Ave., 10 W. 46th St. W. H. P. Faunce.
First, 79th St., cor. Boulevard. I. M. Haldeman.
First German, 336 E. 14th St. G. A. Schulte.
First German, 162 E. 112th St. C. A. Daniel.
First Mariners', cor. Oliver and Henry Sts. No pastor.
First Swedish, 332 E. 20th St. A. P. Ekman.
Free, 235 W. 25th St. Waldo Messaro.
Grace, 107 E. 92d St. T. A. K. Gessler.
Lexington Ave., E. 111th St., cor. Lexington Ave. J. L. Campbell.
Macdougal St., 22 Macdougal St. Samuel J. Knapp.
Hope, cor. 104th St., and Boulevard. R. Hartley.
Madison Ave., cor. Madison Ave. and E. 31st St. H. M. Sanders.
Memorial, Washington Sq. Edward Judson.
Mount Morris, 5th Ave., n. W. 126th St. W. C. Bitting.
Mount Olivet, 161 W. 53d St. D. W. Wisher.
North, 234 W. 11th St. J. J. Brouner.
North N. Y., Alexander Ave., cor. E. 141st St. C. H. Kimball.
People's, 365 W. 48th St. E. D. Garnsey.
Riverside, 92d St., cor. Amsterdam Ave. J. A. Francis.
Second German, 407 W. 43d St. W. Rauschenbusch.
Shiloh, 162 E. 120th St. J. W. Hill.
Sixteenth St., 257 W. 16th St. A. W. Hadder.
Sixty-seventh St. German, 223 W. 67th St. W. Roeber.
Tabernacle, 166 Second Ave., n. 10th St. D. C. Potter.
Third German, 1127 Fulton Ave. R. Hoefflin.
Tremont, 1815 Washington Ave. No pastor.
Twenty-third St., 23d St., cor. 4th Ave. T. Dixon, Jr.
Trinity, 141 E. 55th St. Mr. Bateman.
Welsh Baptist Tabernacle, 27th St., near Lexington Ave. John Evans.
West 33d St., W. 33d St., n. 8th Ave. E. S. Holloway.
Zion, 167 W. 26th St. Geo. H. Boswell.

CONGREGATIONAL.

Bedford Park, Bainbridge Ave., cor. Suburban. S. Bourne.
Bethany, 10th Ave., near 35th St. Spencer H. Bray.
Broadway Tabernacle, 582 Sixth Ave. W. M. Taylor.
Central, 309 W. 57th St. William Lloyd.
Christ, Gray, cor. Topping. E. Bonfils.
First, 1053 Washington Ave. R. G. Woodbridge.
North N. Y., E. 143d St., near Willis Ave. W. T. McElveen.
Pilgrim, Madison Ave., cor. 121st St. S. H. Virgin.
Smyrna, Welsh, 206 E. 11th St. Evan D. Evans.
Trinity, Washington Ave., cor. E. 176th St. J. M. Whiton.

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.

Disciples of Christ, 323 W. 56th St. B. B. Tylor.
Second, E. 169th St., near Franklin Ave. S. T. Willis.
Lenox Ave. Union, Lenox Ave., cor. W. 127th St. J. M. Philputt.

GERMAN EVANGELICAL.

Dingeldein Memorial, German, 429 E. 77th St. J. Keller.
First Church of the Evangelical Association, 214 W. 35th St. Albert Lau.
First German (Augsburg Confession), 3d Ave., cor. E. 106th St. Emile Hering.
Second Church of the Evangelical Association, 342 W. 53d St. John G. Scharf.
Swedish Bethesda, 240 E. 45th St. and 300 E. 119th St. Carl Erixon.

* Names of pastors follow locations of churches.

FRIENDS.

East 15th St., cor. Rutherford Pl.
Twentieth St., 144 E. 20th St.

JEWISH.

Adath Israel, 350 E. 57th St. Moses Maisner.
Ahawath Chesed, 55th St. and Lex. Ave. Alex. Kohut.
Ansche Sfard, 69 Attorney St. Naftali Reiter.
Atereth Israel, 323 E. 82d St. Adolph Calman.
Beth-El, 76th St. and 5th Ave. Kaufmann Kohler.
Beth Hamedrash Hagodal, 54 Norfolk St.
Beth Hamedrash Shaari Torah, 24 Chrystie St.
Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, 72d St. and Lexington Ave. Herman Lustig.
Beth Israel Emmanuel, 214 E. 108th St.
B'nai Emes Mariampoler, 44 E. Broadway. Simon Lipson, Pres.
B'nai Israel, 289 E. 4th St. Isaac Noot.
B'nai Jeshurun, 65th St. and Madison Ave. Henry S. Jacobs.
B'nai Peyser, 316 E. 4th St. Abraham Cohen, Pres.
B'nai Sholom, 121st St., near 1st Ave. Leo. Lechowitz.
B'nai Sholom, 630 E. 5th St. Sussman Reinhardt.
Chebra Kadusha B'nai Rappaport, 66 Essex St.
Chebra Anshe Chesed, 160 E. 86th St.
Chevra Kadisha Talmud Torah, 622 E. 5th St. Julius Levy.
Darach Amuno, 7 Seventh Ave. I. Light.
Emuno Israel, 643 Eighth Ave. A. Guranowsky.
Etz Chaim, 5th St. and Avenue B.
Gates of Hope, 113 E. 86th St. G. Taubenhaus.
Kahal Adath Jeshurun, 14 Eldridge St. P. Minkowsky.
Kehilath Jeshurun, 82d St., bet. Lex. and 4th Aves.
Matte Levi, 49 E. Broadway. Philip Levenson.
Mishkan Israel Ansche Suvalk, 56 Chrystie St.
Moses Montefiore, 160 E. 112th St. Moses Guedalia.
Mount Zion, 113th St. and Madison Ave. J. Mendel.
Ohab Zedek, 146 Norfolk St. Philip Klein.
Ohavey Sholom, 31 E. B'way. M. Alexander, Pres.
Orach Chaim, 804 First Ave. Abraham Neumark.
Poel Zedek, 54 Pitt St.
Rodof Sholom, 63d St. and Lex. Ave. Aaron Wise.
Shaari Berocho, 138 E. 50th St. Gabriel Hirsch.
Shaari Tefilla, 127 W. 44th St. F. de Sola Mendes.
Shaar Hashomayim, 15th St., bet. 2d and 3d. Aves.
Shaari Zedek, 38 Henry St. Leopold Zedeck.
Shearith Israel, 5 W. 19th St. H. P. Mendes.
Sons of Israel, 15 Pike St.
Talmud Torah, 38 Hester St. Mendel Epstein, Pres.
Temple Emanu-El, 5th Ave. and 43d St. G. Gottheil.
Temple Israel, 125th St. and 5th Ave. M. H. Harris.
Tifereth Israel Merupin, 10 Norfolk St.
Tifereth Israel, 128 Allen St. Louis Grenblatt, Pres.
Zichon Ephraim, 67th St., n. Lex. Ave. B. Drachman.

LUTHERAN.

Christ, 404 E. 19th St. George U. Wenner.
Emigrant House Chapel, 26 State St. W. Berkemeier.
Evangelical of the Epiphany, 72 E. 128th St. J. W. Knapp.
Evangelical of Holy Trinity, 47 W. 21st St. G. F. Krotel.
German Evangelical, St. Peter's Congregation, E. 142d St. and Alexander Ave. H. A. T. Richter.
Gustavus Adolphus, 151 E. 22d St. Mauritze Stolhe.
Immanuel, 215 E. 83d St. C. J. Renz.
Immanuel, 88th St., cor. Lexington Ave. L. Halfmann.
St. John's, Madison Ave., cor. E. 73d St. J. B. Remensnyder.
St. John's, 217 E. 119th St. H. C. Steup.
St. John's, 801 E. 169th St. H. Beidernecke.
St. Luke's, 233 W. 42d St. G. F. W. Busse.
St. Mark's, 323 Sixth St. G. C. F. Haas.
St. Matthew's, 354 Broome St. J. H. Sieker.
St. Matthew's, German, Cortlandt Ave., near E. 154th St. E. A. Behrens.
St. Paul's, 226 Sixth Ave. Leo Koenig.
St. Paul's, 149 W. 123d St. Julius Ehrhart.
St. Paulus German Evangelical, 928 E. 150th St. Herman H. Rippe.
St. Peter's, 474 Lexington Ave. E. F. Moldehnke.
Trinity, 139 Avenue B. Otto Graesser.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Allen St., 91 Rivington St. William Hamilton.
Asbury, 82 Washington Sq., E. James S. Stone.
Battery Park Mission, 27 State St. Chas. Samuelson.
Bedford St., 28 Morton St. Clark Wright.
Beekman Hill, 319 E. 50th St., near 2d Ave. R. T. McNicholl.
Bethany Chapel, 123d St., n. 1st Ave. G. N. Compton.
Calvary, 129th St. and 7th Ave. James R. Day.
Centenary, Washington Ave., cor. E. 166th St. W. Colden.
Central, 58 Seventh Ave., near 14th St. Charles S. Harrower.
Chelsea, 331 W. 30th St. J. W. A. Dodge.
Chinese Mission, 205 W. 14th St. Mary A. Lathbury.
Church of the Saviour, 109th St. and Madison Ave. E. L. Hoffecker.
Cornell Memorial, E. 76th St., near 2d Ave. Oliver J. Cowles.
Duane, 294 Hudson St. Fletcher Hamlin.
Eighteenth St., 307 W. 18th St. J. A. B. Wilson.
Eighth Ave. Mission, 208 Eighth Ave. Stephen Merritt.
Eleventh St. Chapel, 545 E. 11th St.
Fifty-sixth St., 440 W. 56th St. C. W. Skinner.
First German, 252 Second St. I. Denninger.
Fordham, 2700 Marion Ave. Francis Bottome.
Forsyth St., 10 Forsyth St. William H. Lawrence.
Forty-fourth St., 461 W. 44th St. Harvey C. Earl.
Forty-third St., 253 W. 43d St. Frank L. Wilson.
Franklin St., 176 Franklin St.
German, Elton Ave., cor. E. 158th St. G. H. Mayer.
German, 346 W. 40th St. Henry Kastendick.
German Mission House, 27 State St. G. H. Simons.
Grace, 131 W. 104th St. E. S. Tipple.
Hedding, 337 E. 17th St. Alexander McLean.
Jane St., 13 Jane St. R. M. Stratton.
John St., 44 John St. F. G. Howell.
Ladies' Five Points Home Mission, 63 Park St. J. W. Selleck.
Madison Ave., Madison Ave., cor. 60th St. E. McChesney.
Madison St., 209 Madison St. R. E. Thompson.
Morris Heights. W. E. Ketcham.
Mott Ave., Mott Ave., cor. E. 150th St. R. E. Wilson.
North New-York, Willis Ave., cor. E. 131st St. A. C. Eggleston.
Park Ave., Park Ave., cor. 86th St. F. C. Inglehart.
Perry St., 122 Perry St. Ezra Tinker.
Rose Hill, 221 E. 27th St. B. F. Kidder.
St. Andrew's, 76th St., near Columbus Ave.
St. James', Madison Ave., cor. 126th St. J. E. Price.
St. John's, 231 W. 53d St. James M. King.
St. Luke's, 110 W. 41st St. Herbert Welch.
St. Mark's, 139 W. 48th St. Ernest Lyon.
St. Paul's, 150 Fifth Ave. A. J. Palmer.
St. Paul's, German, 308 E. 55th St.
St. Stephen's, Kingsbridge Road, cor. Broadway. A. Shriver.
Second St., 276 Second St. Henry Aston.
Seventh St., 24 Seventh St. Edward Cunningham.
Sixty-first St., 229 E. 61st St. Charles E. Miller.
Swedish, Lexington Ave., cor. E. 52d St. H. Hanson.
Thirty-fifth St., 460 W. 35th St. Aaron K. Sanford.
Thirty-seventh St., 225 E. 37th St. G. L. Thompson.
Tremont, Washington Ave., cor. E. 178th St. G. W. Miller.
Trinity, 323 E. 118th St. Thomas H. Burch.
Twenty-fourth St., 359 W. 24th St. W. C. Willing.
Washington Heights, 10th Ave., cor. 153d St. Thomas Lamonte.
Washington Sq., 137 W. 4th St. Charles W. Millard.
West Farms, 1264 Tremont Ave. Thomas Wood.
Willett St., 9 Willett St. J. H. Stansbury.
Woodlawn, Woodlawn. Delos Lull.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL (AFRICAN).

Bethel, 214 Sullivan St. Theodore Gould.
First African Union, 121 W. 25th St. Perry Hopkins.
Little Zion, 236 E. 117th St. R. B. Smith.
Union American, 230 E. 85th St. D. M. Wells.
Zion, 351 Bleecker St. Alexander Walters.

CHURCHES—*Continued.*

PRESBYTERIAN.

Adams Memorial, 207-13 E. 30th St. Jesse F. Forbes.
Alexander Chapel, 9 King St.
Allen St., 126 Forsyth St.
Bethany, E. 137th St., n. Willis Ave. G. W. F. Birch.
Brick, 5th Ave., cor. 37th St. Henry Van Dyke.
Bohemian, 349 E. 74th St. Vincent Pisek.
Calvary, W. 116th St., bet. 5th and Lenox Aves. James Chambers.
Canal St., Green St., near Canal. Edwd. P. Payson.
Central, W. 57th St., bet. Broadway and 7th Ave. Wilton Merle Smith.
Chalmers, 131 Seventh Ave. W. D. Buchanan.
Christ, 228 West 35th St. Joseph J. Lampe.
Christ Chapel, W. 65th St., near 10th Ave. D. E. Lorenz.
Church of the Covenant, Park Ave., cor. 35th St. James H. McIlvaine.
East Harlem, 116th St., bet. 2d and 3d Aves.
Emmanuel Chapel, 6th St., n. Ave. A. D. H. Overton.
Faith, 46th St., west of 9th Ave. J. H. Hoadley.
Fifth Ave., 5th Ave., cor. 55th St. John Hall.
First, 54 Fifth Ave. Howard Duffield.
First Union, 147 E. 86th St. William R. Harshaw.
Fourth, 124 West 34th St. Joseph R. Kerr.
Fourth Ave., 4th Ave. and 22d St.
Fourteenth St., 14th St., cor. 2d Ave. H. T. McEwen.
French Evangelical, 126 W. 16th St. Henri L. Grandlienard.
German First, cor. Madison and Montgomery Sts. B. Krusi.
German Second, 435 E. Houston St. Conrad Doench.
Grace Chapel, 22d St., near 1st Ave. L. W. Barney.
Harlem, 125th St., near Madison Ave. J. S. Ramsay.
Hope Chapel, 339-343 E. 4th St. John B. Devins.
Knox, cor. 72d St. and 2d Ave. Hugh Pritchard.
Lenox Presbyterian, temporarily at 2553 Eighth Ave., W. 137th St.
Madison Ave., Madison Ave., cor. 53d St. Charles L. Thompson.
Madison Sq., 24th St. and Madison Ave. Charles H. Parkhurst.
Mizpah Chapel, 420 W. 57th St. Spencer L. Hillier.
Morrisania First, Washington Ave. and 168th St. J. E. Sentz.
Mt. Tabor, 1829 Third Ave. Horace G. Miller.
Mt. Washington, Inwood, New-York City. George S. Payson.
New-York, 7th Ave. and 128th St.
North, cor. 9th Ave. and 31st St. S. B. Rossiter.
Park, 86th St. and Amsterdam Ave. A. P. Atterbury.
Phillips. George L. Spring.
Puritans, 130th St., bet. 5th and 6th Aves. Edward L. Clark.
Romeyn Chapel, 420 E. 14th St. Thomas Douglas.
Riverdale, Riverdale, New-York City. Ira S. Dodd.
Rutgers Riverside, Riverside Boulevard and W. 73d St. R. R. Booth.
Scotch, 53 W. 14th St. David G. Wulle.
Sea and Land, 61 Henry St. Alexander W. Sproull.
Seventh, cor. Broome and Ridge Sts. John T. Wilds.
Spring St., Spring St., n. Varick St. A. W. Halsey.
Thirteenth St., 145 W. 13th St. Charles S. Robinson.
Tremont, Washington Ave. and 174th St. G. Nixon.
Union Tabernacle, 139 W. 35th St. G. J. Mingins.
University Pl., University Pl., cor. 10th St. George Alexander.
Washington Heights, 10th Ave. and 155th St. John C. Bliss.
West, 42d St., bet. 5th and 6th Aves. J. R. Paxton.
West End, 105th St. and Amsterdam Ave. J. B. Shaw.
West Farms, 1233 Samuel St. Charles P. Mallery.
West 51st St., 350 W. 51st St.
Westminster Church of West 23d St., 210-212 W. 23d St. Robert F. Sample.
West Side Chapel, 50 W. 24th St. Joseph Speers.
Woodstock, E. 165th St. and Boston Ave. A. L. R. Waite.
Zion, German, 135 E. 40th St., near Lexington Ave. F. E. Voegelin.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Rt. Rev. Henry C. Potter, Bishop of New-York, 160 W. 59th St.
Cathedral of St. John the Divine, Columbus Ave. and 118th St.
All Angels', 81st St., cor. West End Ave. C. F. Hoffman.
All Saints', 286 Henry St. W. N. Dunnell.
All Souls', Madison Ave. and 66th St. R. H. Newton.
Annunciation, 143 W. 14th St. W. J. Seabury.
Archangel, St. Nicholas Ave. and 117th St. R. W. Kenyon.
Ascension, 36 Fifth Ave.
Ascension (Memorial Chapel), 330 W. 43d St. J. F. Steen.
Ascension Chapel of the Comforter, 814 Greenwich St. E. H. Van Winkle.
Beloved Disciple, 89th St., near Madison Ave. S. G. Lines.
Calvary, 273 Fourth Ave. H. Y. Satterlee.
Calvary Free Chapel, 220 E. 23d St. W. Emery.
Christ, Boulevard and 71st St. J. S. Shipman.
Christ, Riverdale. G. D. Wildes.
Emmanuel, 1469 Avenue A. G. C. King.
Epiphany, E. 47th St., near Lexington Ave.
Grace, 800 Broadway. W. R. Huntington.
Grace Chapel, 132 E. 14th St.
Grace, 212 E. 116th St. D. B. Ray.
Grace, West Farms, Vyse St., near Tremont Ave. A. J. Derbyshire.
Heavenly Rest, 551 Fifth Ave. D. P. Morgan.
Holy Apostles, 300 Ninth Ave. B. E. Bachus.
Holy Comforter, 343 W. Houston St. W. A. A. Gardner.
Holy Communion, 324 Sixth Ave. H. Mottet.
Holy Cross Mission, 43 Avenue C. H. Meissner.
Holy Faith, E. 166th St., near Boston Road. Victor C. Smith.
Holy Martyrs, 39 Forsyth St. J. Millett.
Holy Nativity, W. 136th St., cor. 7th Ave. E. Kenney.
Holy Sepulchre, E. 74th St., near Park Ave. T. P. Hughes.
Holy Trinity, 319 Madison Ave. E. W. Warren.
Holy Trinity, 122d St. and Lenox Ave. C. DeW. Bridgman.
Incarnation, 205 Madison Ave. Arthur Brooks.
Incarnation Chapel of Reconciliation, 242 E. 31st St. J. N. Perkins.
Intercession, 158th St., cor. 11th Ave. E. S. Burford.
Mediator, 2937 Church St. George Nattress.
Our Saviour (Floating Chapel), foot Pike St.; Mission, 34 Pike St. W. A. Dalton.
Redeemer, Park Ave., cor. E. 82d St. H. A. Adams and W. E. Johnson.
Santiago, 274 Fourth Ave. Z. Vall Spinosa.
San Salvatore, 309 Mulberry St. A. Pace.
St. Ambrose, 117 Thompson St. J. Johnstone.
St. Andrew, 127th St., near 5th Ave. G. R. Van De-Water.
St. Ann, 7 W. 18th St. E. H. Krans.
St. Ann, St. Ann's Ave., n. 140th St. E. H. Kettell.
St. Barnabas' Chapel, 306 Mulberry St. A. Mackay-Smith.
St. Bartholomew, 348 Madison Ave. D. H. Greer.
Swedish Chapel, 121 E. 127th St. J. G. Hammarskold.
St. Clement, 108 W. 3d St. (Mission, 173 MacDougal St.) T. A. Eaton.
St. Edward the Martyr, 109th St., near 5th Ave. E. W. Neil.
St. Esprit, 30 W. 22d St. A. V. Wittmeyer.
St. George, 7 Rutherford Pl. W. S. Rainsford.
St. George's Chapel, 120 Stanton St.
St. Ignatius, 56 W. 40th St. Arthur Ritchie.
St. James, 71st St., cor. Madison Ave. C. B. Smith.
St. James' Chapel. E. H. Cleveland.
St. James, Fordham, Jerome Ave., cor. St. James St. C. J. Holt.
St. John the Baptist, 259 Lexington Ave. C. R. Duffie.
St. John the Evangelist, 222 W. 11th St. B. F. DeCosta.
St. Luke, Convent Ave., cor. W. 141st St.
St. Mark, 2d Ave. and 10th St. J. H. Rylance.
St. Mark Chapel, 288 E. 10th St. C. G. Adams.
St. Mary, Alexander Ave., cor. 142d St. L. H. Schwab.
St. Mary, Lawrence St., near 10th Ave. J. Reynolds, Jr.

CHURCHES—*Continued.*

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL—Continued.

St. Mary the Virgin, 228 W. 45th St. T. McK. Brown.
St. Matthew, 466 Columbus Ave. H. Chamberlaine.
St. Michael, Amsterdam Ave., near W. 99th St. T. M. Peters.
St. Paul, 3d Ave., near 170th St. Thomas R. Harris.
St. Peter, 342 W. 20th St. O. S. Roche.
St. Philip, 161 W. 25th St. H. C. Bishop.
St. Stephen, 57½ W. 46th St. C. R. Treat.
St. Thomas, 5th Ave., cor. 53d St. J. W. Brown.
St. Thomas Chapel, 230 E. 60th St. W. H. Pott.
St. Thomas German Mission. W. H. Pott.
Transfiguration, 5 E. 29th St. G. H. Houghton.
Transfiguration Chapel, W. 69th St., near Boulevard. E. C. Houghton.
Trinity, Broadway and Rector St. Morgan Dix.
Trinity St. Paul's Chapel, Broadway and Vesey St. J. H. Mulcahey.
Trinity, St. John's Chapel, 46 Varick St. P. A. H. Brown.
Trinity Chapel, 15 W. 25th St. W. H. Vibbert.
Trinity, St. Agnes' Chapel, 92d St., near Columbus Ave. E. A. Bradley.
Trinity, St. Chrysostom's Chapel, 201 W. 39th St. T. A. Sill.
Trinity, St. Augustine's Chapel, 107 E. Houston St. A. C. Kimber.
Trinity, St. Cornelius Chapel, Governor's Island. E. H. C. Goodwin.
Trinity, E. 164th St., near Boston Road. A. S. Hull.
Zion and St. Timothy, 332 W. 57th St., H. Lubeck.
Zion and St. Timothy's Chapel, 418 W. 41st St. I. C. Sturges.

REFORMED (formerly Dutch Reformed).

Bloomingdale, Boulevard, cor. W. 68th St. M. C. Peters.
Collegiate, 5th Ave., cor. W. 48th St. E. B. Coe.
Collegiate Middle Church, 2d Ave., near 7th St. T. W. Chambers.
Collegiate Church Chapels, 113 Fulton St. J. C. Lanphier.
Knox Memorial, 514 Ninth Ave. William Vaughan.
DeWitt, 160 W. 29th St. Kenneth F. Junor.
Collegiate of Harlem, 1st Church, 191 E. 121st St. J. Elmendorf.
Collegiate of Harlem, 2d Church, 123d St. and Lenox Ave. William J. Hersha.
Fordham, Kingsbridge Road, near Jerome Ave. W. F. Anderson.
Fourth German, 244 W. 40th St. J. H. Oerter.
German Evang., Yorkville, 339 E. 84th St. L. Goebal.
German Evangelical Mission, 141 E. Houston St. J. W. Geyser.
German Reformed Protestant, 131 Norfolk St. F. C. Erhardt.
Grace, 845 Seventh Ave. J. R. Duryee.
Hamilton Grance, W. 145th St. and Convent Ave. J. F. Morgan.
Harbor Mission, 30 State St. Paul Sommerlatte.
Holland, 279 W. 11th St. Martin Ossewaarde.
Madison Ave. Reformed, cor. 57th St. A. E. Kittredge.
Marble Collegiate, 5th Ave., cor. W. 29th St. David J. Burwell.
Manhattan, 71 Avenue B. Jacob Schegel.
Melrose, Elton Ave., cor. E. 156th St.
Prospect Hill, 153 E. 86th St. D. McL. Quackenbush.
St. Paul's, 3d Ave., cor. 146th St. G. E. Talmage.
South Madison Ave., cor. 38th St. Roderick Terry.
Manor Chapel, 348 W. 26th St. James Palmer.
Thirty-fourth St., 307 W. 34th St. Peter Stryker.
Union, 25 Sixth Ave. H. V. S. Myers.
West Farms, Boston Road, cor. Clover St. Louis C. Andrews.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

First, Madison Ave., cor. 55th St. Wm. T. Sabine.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

First, 39 W. 119th St.
First, 123 W. 12th St. James D. Steele.
Fourth, 365 W. 48th St. James Kennedy.
Second, 227 W. 39th St. Robert M. Sommerville.
Third, 238 W. 23d St. Finley M. Foster.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Rt. Rev. M. A. Corrigan, Archbishop of New-York,
St. Patrick's Cathedral, cor. 5th Ave. and 50th St. M. J. Lavelle.
All Saints', Madison Ave., cor. 129th St. J. W. Power.
Annunciation, B. V. M., B'way, cor. 131st St. Michael A. Nolan.
Assumption, 427 W. 49th St. A. B. Schweninger.
Blessed Sacrament, W. 71st St., n. Boulevard. M. A. Taylor.
Church of the Epiphany, 373 Second Ave. Peter J. Prendergast.
Guardian Angel, 513 W. 23d St. William A. O'Neill.
Holy Cross, 335 W. 42d St. Charles McCready.
Holy Rosary, 442 E. 119th St. Joseph Byron.
Holy Innocents, 126 W. 37th St. Richard Brennan.
Holy Name of Jesus, 10th Ave., cor. 97th St. James W. Galligan.
Immaculate Conception, 505 E. 14th St. J. Edwards.
Immaculate Conception (German), 151st St., n. 3d Ave. John B. Leibfritz.
Maronite Chapel, 127 Washington St. A. Bachware.
Most Holy Redeemer, 165 Third St. Andrew Ziegler.
Most Precious Blood, 115 Baxter St. Felix Morelli.
Nativity, 44 Second Ave. William Everett.
Our Lady of Good Counsel, 236 E. 90th St. Wm. J. O'Kelly.
Our Lady of Loretto, 292 Elizabeth St. N. Russo.
Our Lady of Mercy, Fordham. Patrick S. Murphy.
Our Lady of Mercy. James C. Rigney.
Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, 447 E. 115th St. A. Morselli.
Our Lady of Perpetual Help, 321 E. 61st St. John H. Lowekamp.
Our Lady of the Rosary. Michael Callghan.
Our Lady of Sorrows, 105 Pitt St. H. Henkel.
Our Lady of the Scapular of Mt. Carmel, 333 E. 28th St. Michael B. Daly.
Our Lady Queen of Angels, 228 E. 113th St. P. Wendel.
Sacred Heart, Anderson Ave., n. Birch St. J. A. Mullen.
Sacred Heart of Jesus, 447 W. 51st St. J. F. Mooney.
St. Agnes', 143 E. 43d St. Henry A. Bram.
St. Alphonsus', 230 S. 5th Ave. Fred W. Wayrich.
St. Andrew's, Duane St., cor. City Hall Pl. James Fitzsimmons.
St. Ann's, 112 E. 12th St. Andrew J. Clancy.
St. Anselm's, E. 151st St., cor. Robbins Ave. Alexius Edelbrock.
St. Anthony of Padua, 153 Sullivan St. J. ab Arpino.
St. Augustine's, 867 Jefferson St. Thomas F. Gregg.
St. Benedict the Moor, 210 Bleecker St. J. E. Burke.
St. Bernard's, 332 W. 14th St. Gabriel A. Healy.
St. Boniface, 882 Second Ave. Ignatius M. Delveaux.
St. Brigid's, 123 Avenue B. Patrick F. McSweeny.
St. Catharine of Genoa, W. 153d St., n. Boulevard. E. F. Slattery.
St. Cecilia, E. 106th St., n. Lexington Ave. Michael J. Phelan.
St. Charles Borromeo, 142d St., n. 7th Ave. H. J. Gordon.
St. Columba's, 339 W. 25th St. Henry Prat.
St. Elizabeth, King's Bridge Road, n. 187th St. Joseph H. Bigley.
St. Elizabeth of Hungary. Francis Januschek.
St. Francis of Assissi, 139 W. 31st St. Ludger Beck.
St. Francis Xavier, 36 W. 16th St. W. O'Brien Pardow.
St. Gabriel's, 310 E. 37th St. John M. Farley.
St. James', 32 James St. John J. Kean.
St. Jean Baptiste, 159 E. 76th St. Frederick Tetreau.
St. Jerome, Alexander Ave., cor. 137th St. P. W. Tanchy.
St. Joachim's, 24 Roosevelt St. Dominico Vicientine.
St. John Baptist, 209 W. 30th St. Capistian Clande.
St. John Evangelist, 355 E. 55th St. James J. Flood.
St. John's, 2911 Church St. Edward J. O'Gorman.
St. Joseph's, 59 Sixth Ave. James F. McLoughlin.
St. Joseph's, 1860 Washington Ave. Peter Farrell.
St. Joseph's, 408 Eighty-seventh St. A. Lammel.
St. Joseph's, 125th St., cor. 9th Ave. A. Kessler.
St. Lawrence's, Park Ave., cor. E. 84th St. Francis F. McCarthy.
St. Leo's, 11 E. 28th St. Thomas J. Ducey.
St. Margaret's, Riverdale. James F. Kiely.
St. Mary Magdalen's, 527 E. 17th St. F. Slegalach.
St. Mary, 438 Grand St. Nicholas J. Hughes.
St. Michael's, 408 W. 32d St. John A. Gleeson.

CHURCHES—*Continued.*

ROMAN CATHOLIC—Continued.

St. Monica's, 409 E. 70th St. James Dougherty.
St. Nicholas', 125 Second St. John B. Mayer.
St. Patrick's, Mott St., cor. Prince. J. F. Kearney.
St. Paul's, 121 E. 117th St. John McQuirk.
St. Paul Apostle, Columbus Ave., cor. 60th St. A. F. Hewit.
St. Peter's, 22 Barclay St. James H. McGean.
St. Raphael's, 509 W. 40th St. Mallick A. Cunnion.
St. Rose of Lima, 36 Cannon St. Edw. F. McGinley.
St. Stanislaus, 43 Stanton St. Francis X. A. Fremel.
St. Stephen's, 149 E. 28th St. Charles H. Colton.
St. Theresa, Rutgers St., cor. Henry St. M.C.O'Farrell.
St. Thomas Apostle, W. 118th St. John F. Keogan.
St. Thomas Aquinas, 1271 Tremont Ave. D. J. McMahon.
St. Veronica's, 153 Christopher St. D. J. McCormick.
St. Vincent de Paul, 127 W. 23d St. Theo. Wucher.
St. Vincent Ferrer, 871 Lexington Ave. J. H. Slinger.
Transfiguration, 25 Mott St. Thomas F. Lunch.

UNITARIAN.

All Soul's, 245 Fourth Ave. T. C. Williams.
Messiah, E. 34th St., cor. Park Ave. R. Collyer.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

First, 250 W. 34th St. Thos. W. Anderson.
Harlem, 302 E. 119th St. T. C. McKelvey.
Seventh Ave., 29 Seventh Ave. Robert W. Kidd.
Third, 41 Charles St. James A. Reed.
Forty-fourth St , 423 W. 44th St. Homer H. Wallace.

UNIVERSALIST.

Third, 133 W. 11th St. E. C. Bolles.
Fourth, 538 Fifth Ave. C. H. Eaton.

OTHER DENOMINATIONS.

Berachah Mission Church, 463 W. 32d St. R. A. Henck.
Bowery Mission, 105 Bowery. J. Ward Child, Supt.
Broome St. Tabernacle, 395 Broome St. C. H. Tyndall

OTHER DENOMINATIONS—Continued.

Camp Chapel, 126 Elizabeth St. J. L. Meyerholz.
Catholic Apostolic, 417 W. 57th St. S. R. Rintoul.
Chinese Sunday-School Union, 52 E. 23d St.
Christian Israelites' Sanctuary, 108 First St. J. Ruge.
Church Mission to Deaf Mutes, 220 E. 13th St.
Church of Christ (Scientist), Hardman Hall, 19th St. and 5th Ave. Augusta E. Stetson.
City Temple, 325 E. 86th St.
Colored Mission, 135 W. 30th St.
Cremorne Mission, 104 W. 32d St.
DeWitt Memorial, 280 Rivington St. W. T. Elsing.
Eighth Ave. Gospel Tabernacle, 692 Eighth Ave. A. B. Simpson.
German Evangelical Reformed, 97 Suffolk St.
Gospel Chapel, 305 W. 30th St. Alfred Blewite.
Greek Orthodox Church, 340 W. 53d St. P. Ferentinor.
Hebrew-Christian Church, 17 St. Mark's Pl. Jacob Freshman.
Italian Mission, 153 Worth St. Antonia Arrighi.
Manhattan Chapel, 42 E. 26th St. J. A. McEachron.
Mariners, 46 Catharine St. Samuel Boult.
Martha Memorial Reformed German, 419 W. 52d St. Paul H. Schnatz.
Medical Mission, 81 Roosevelt St.
New Jerusalem, Swedenborgian, 114 E. 35th St. S. S. Seward.
New-York Christian Mission, 258 W. 18th St.
Olivet, 63 Second St. A. H. McKinney.
People's, 2418 Second Ave. Joseph Bennett.
Reformed Catholic, 142 W. 21st St. J. A. O'Connor.
Salvation Army, 111 Reade, and 122 W. 14th St.; 389 W. 11th, 33 Bedford, Broadway, cor. W. 48th St. and W. 36th St., n. Tenth Ave. Ballington Booth, Com.
St. Paul's Evangelical, 250 W. 34th St.
Seamen's Mission, 7 Coenties Slip. Isaac Maguire.
Society for Ethical Culture, at Chickering Hall.
Strachan Margaret, Chapel, 103 W. 27th St.
True Dutch Reformed, 58 Perry St. E. T. Kinge.
United Brethren, English Moravian, 154 Lexington Ave. E. T. Kluge.
United Brethren, German Moravian, 636 Sixth St.

Consuls in New-York.

REPRESENTING FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Argentine Republic.—Carlos Carranza, C. G.; Carlos Rohl, C.; Felix L. de Castro, V. C., 60 Wall Street.
Austria-Hungary.—Theodore A. Havemeyer, C. G.; Anton von Palitschek, C.; Otto P. Eberhard, V. C., 33 Broadway.
Belgium.—Charles Mall, C.; Pierre Mall, V. C., 329 Broadway.
Bolivia.—Melchor Obarrio, C. G., 126 Liberty Street.
Brazil.—Antonio A. de Castilho, C. G., 22 State Street; Gustav H. Gossler, V. C., 148 Pearl Street; Antonio C. de Magalhaes, Chancellor, 22 State Street.
Chile.—Federico A. Beelan, C. G., 15 Cortlandt Street; Justo R. de la Espriella, C., 59 Liberty Street.
China.—Shen Woon, C.; Lin Y. Lew, V. C., 26 W. 9th Street.
Colombia.—Climaco Calderon, C. G., 24 State Street.
Costa Rica.—Charles R. Flint, C. G., 142 Pearl Street; C. A. Delgado, C., 76 Broad Street.
Denmark.—Henri M. Braem, C.; Louis O. G. Amundsen, V. C., 69 Wall Street.
Dominican Republic.—F. L. Vasquez, C., 31 Broadway.
Ecuador.—Domingo L. Ruiz, C. G., 51 Liberty Street.
France.—Vte Paul d'Abzac, C. G., 4 Bowling Green; J. Dupas, V. C.; Maxime Durand.
German Empire.—August Feigel, C. G.; C. Bernhard Marheinecke, C.; Ferdinand Ritschl, V. C., 2 Bowling Green.
Great Britain.—William Lane Booker, C. G.; Gilbert Fraser, C.; ——— ———, 1st V. C.; James A. Donnelly, 2d V. C., 24 State Street.
Greece.—Demetrius N. Botassi, C. G., 115 Pearl Street.
Guatemala.—G. Garcha, 10 and 12 Old Slip.
Hawaiian Islands.—Elisha H. Allen, C. G., 51 Leonard Street.
Hayti.—John Haustedt, C. G.; 101 Pearl Street.
Honduras.—Jacob Balz, C. G., 102 Front Street.
Italy.—Giovanni P. Riva, C. G.; Cesare Poma, 1st V. C.; Girolamo Naselli, 2d V. C., 24 State Street.
Japan. Hisashi Shimamura, C. G.; T. Kito, V. C.; Kumasabeo Tanabe, Chancellor, 7 Warren Street.
Korea.—Everett Frazar, C. G., 69 Wall Street.
Liberia.—Joseph W. Yates, C., 19 William Street.
Mexico.—Juan N. Navarro, C. G.; Ramon V. Williams, Chancellor, 35 Broadway.
Monaco.—James Dupas, C., 4 Bowling Green.
Netherlands.—John R. Planten, C. G.; William M. B. Gravenhorst, V. C., 17 William Street.
Nicaragua.—Alexander I. Cotheal, C. G.; Gerardo Canton, C., 76 Beaver Street; Adolph D. Straus, V. C., 15 Broadway.
Norway.—Karl Woxen, C.; Christopher Ravn, V. C., 24 State Street.
Orange Free State.—Charles D. Pierce, C. G., 80 Beaver Street.
Persia.—H. Ruthven Pratt, C. G., 15 Broad Street.
Peru.—Juan Quintana, C. G., 25 Whitehall Street; F. Perez de Velasco, C., 61 William Street.
Portugal.—Barao d'Almeirim, C. G., 148 Pearl Street.
Russia.—A. Olarovsky, C. G.; Christian G. Petersen, V. C., 59 Clinton Place.
Salvador.—J. A. P. Bonalde, C. G., 76 Beaver Street.
Siam.—I. T. Smith, C. G., Union League Club.
Spain.—Arturo Baldasano, C. G.; Manuel de la Cueva, V. C., 30 Broadway.
Sweden.—Karl Woxen, C.; Christopher Ravn, V. C., 24 State Street.
Switzerland.—J. Bertschmann, C., 69 Beaver Street; J. Eugene Robert, V. C., 30 Maiden Lane.
Turkey.—Xenophon Baltazzi, C. G., 132 Broadway.
Uruguay.—Enrique M. Estrazulas, C. G.; José Marti, C., 120 Front St.
Venezuela.—A. Rivero Saldina, 18 Broadway.

Clubs.

PRINCIPAL CLUBS AND CLUB HOUSES OF NEW-YORK. REPORTED TO "THE WORLD ALMANAC."

Name of Club.	Organized.	Club House.	Membership.* Limit.	Membership.* Present No.	Initiation Fee.†	Annual Dues.†	President.	Secretary.
Aldine	1889	20 Lafayette Pl	400	260	$100	$50	Alfred C. Barnes	J. T. Harper.
American Yacht	1883	Rye, N. Y.	300	300	100	40	Frank R. Lawrence	T. L. Scoville.
Arion	1854	Park Ave. & 59th St.	1,500	1,450	25	30	C. M. Von Baur	J. P. Werner.
Authors	1889	158 W. 23d St.	300	150	25	20	None	Rossiter Johnson.
Calumet	1879	267 Fifth Ave.	500	500	200	65	William Turnbull	J. R. Suydam.
Catholic	1871	120 W. 59th St.	1,000	882	30	30	C. V. Fornes	J. E. Owens.
Century	1847	7 W. 43d St.	1,000	934	150	50	Daniel Huntington	H. E. Howland.
City	1892	677 Fifth Ave.	1,000	660	50	50	James C. Carter	Edmond Kelly.
City Reform	1882	47 Cedar St.	25	16	10	10	W. H. Roome	R. A. Zerega.
Clergy	1888	29 Lafayette Pl.	—	150	—	—	Henry C. Potter	Thomas H. Topping.
Coaching	1875	None	50	44	75	35	William Jay	J. R. Roosevelt.
Colonial	1889	Sherman Sq. & 72dSt.	800	699	100	50	E. W. Scott	J. V. Olcott.
Columbia Yacht	1867	Ft. 86th St., H. R.	—	100	5	12	Charles T. Wills	George Parkhill.
Commonwealth	1885	None	350	347	5	3	William J. Coombs	H. W. Bean.
Coney Island Jockey	1880	Race Course, Sheepshead Bay.	—	900	50	25	J. G. K. Lawrence	C. Fellowes.
Congregational	1879	None	200	200	10	10	L. C. Warner	I. C. Gaylord.
Corinthian Yacht	1886	Tomkinsville, S. I.	100	100	50	20	August Belmont	G. A. Cormack.
Democratic	1871	617 Fifth Ave.	—	985	25	25	J. H. V. Arnold	William E. Curtis.
Deutscher Liederkranz	1847	111 E. 58th St.	1,550	1,509	20	30	William Steinway	C. A. Curing.
Deutscher Press	1885	6 Centre St.	—	109	10	12	John Friedrich	Joseph Trenmann.
Downtown Association	1860	60 Pine St.	1,000	1,000	150	50	Samuel D. Babcock	W. R. Stewart.
Freundschaft Society	1879	Park Ave. & 72d St.	800	800	100	100	S. Oppenheimer	J. Landauer.
Grolier	1884	29 E. 32d St.	250	244	50	30	Beverly Chew	F. A. Castle.
Harlem	1886	Lenox Ave. & 123d St.	400	358	50	40	R. C. Dorsett	E. F. Raynor.
Harlem Republican	1887	145 W. 125th St.	None.	450	10	16	W. Winsor	H. M. Greene.
Harlem Democratic	1883	13 E. 125th St.	—	460	10	10	Daniel P. Hays	Herman C. Boehme.
Harvard	1865	11 W. 22d St.	None.	663	20	20	Edward King	Evert J. Wendell.
Insurance	1891	52 Cedar St.	750	600	80	25	James A. Silvey	W. H. Crolius.
Kit-Kat	1881	20 W. 59th St.	200	80	5	15	George Drewry	Otto Wolff.
Knickerbocker	1871	319 Fifth Ave.	450	430	300	100	Alonzo C. Monson	Frederic Bronson.
Knickerbocker Yacht	1874	College Point, L. I.	None	156	20	18	A. N. Holden	O. H. Chellborg.
Lambs	1877	8 W. 29th St.	None.	240	50	50	Clay M. Greene	Thomas B. Clarke.
Lawyers'	1887	120 Broadway	None.	1,059	None.	100	W. A. Butler, Jr.	Samuel Borrowe.
Lotos	1870	149 Fifth Ave.	500	580	100	60	Frank R. Lawrence	John Elderkin.
Manhattan	1865	Fifth Ave. & 34th St.	1,500	1,250	250	75	Frederick R. Coudert	David B. Gilbert.
Manhattan Athletic	1877	MadisonAv. &45thSt.	—	3,500	50	50	George W. Carr	Charles C. Hughes.
Merchants'	1888	108 Leonard St.	—	200	—	—	L. K. Wilmerding	E. M. Townsend, Jr.
Metropolitan	1892	Fifth Ave. & 60th St.	—	—	—	—	J. Pierpont Morgan	W. Watts Sherman.
New-York	1845	2 W. 35th St.	600	660	100	75	J. H. Parker	H. C. Wells.
N. Y. Athletic	1868	Sixth Ave. & 55th St.	3,100	3,100	100	50	Bartow S. Weeks	A. T. Docharty.
N. Y. Free Trade	1877	None	None.	—	None.	5	D. H. Chamberlin	James Gaunt.
N. Y. Jockey	1889	Westchester, N. Y.	None.	—	—	50	H. DeC. Forbes	H. G. Crickmore.
N. Y. Press	1874	120 Nassau St.	None.	620	10	12	John W. Keller	Charles H. George, *Cor.*
N. Y. Railroad	1890	12 E. 31st St.	None.	227	None.	2	R. C. Blockall	J. A. Hill.
N. Y. Southern Society	1886	18 W. 25th St.	None.	1,516	50	30	James H. Parker	G. Terry Sinclair.
N. Y. Turn Verein	1850	66 E. 4th St.	None.	714	5	6	C. A. Lang	H. Lohmeyer.
N. Y. Yacht	1844	67 Madison Ave.	None.	850	100	25	Elbridge T. Gerry	J. V. S. Oddie.
Nineteenth Century	1883	Meets at Sherry's	200	—	None.	25	Horace E. Deming	William T. Jerome.
Players'	1888	16 Gramercy Park	750	750	100	40	Edwin Booth	Brander Matthews.
Progress	1864	Fifth Ave. & 63d St.	600	554	100	100	David Wile	Charles M. Eisig.
Racquet and Tennis	1890	27 W. 43d St.	1,000	900	200	75	Isaac Townsend	C. Lawrence Perkins.
Reform	1887	27th St & Fifth Ave.	—	2,275	25	40	E. Ellery Anderson	H. De F. Baldwin.
Republican	1879	450 Fifth Ave.	2,000	740	50	25	James A. Blanchard	Henry Melville.
Sagamore	1888	21 W. 124th St.	None.	750	—	—	Andrew J. White	M. J. Mulqueen, *Cor.*
Saint Nicholas	1875	386 Fifth Ave.	300	260	100	75	James W. Beekman	C. S. Van Rensselaer.
Salmagundi	1871	40 W. 22d St.	500	137	20	20	C. Y. Turner, N. A.	Robert F. Bloodgood.
Seawanhaka Corinthian Yacht	1871	S. Oyster Bay, L. I.	400	400	50	50	G. H. B. Hill	Leon F. D'Orimieuex.
Seventh Regiment Veteran Club	1889	Fifth Ave. & 58th St.	None.	600	25	35	L. W. Winchester	Abraham Garrison.
Tenderloin	1889	114 W. 32d St.	None.	400	10	16	John W. Keller	William H. Maginnis.
Tuxedo	1885	Tuxedo	400	400	200	100	Pierre Lorillard	William Kent.
Twilight	1883	None	None.	850	2	3	None permanent	Charles F. Wingate.
Union	1836	Fifth Ave. & 21st St.	1,500	1,410	300	75	Clarence A. Seward	Franklin Bartlett.
Union League	1863	1 E. 39th St.	1,600	1,600	300	75	Chauncey M. Depew	J. R. Van Wermer
United Service	1889	16 W. 31st St.	None.	805	25	25	Gen. G. H. McGibbin	Lt. J. A. H. Nickels.
University	1865	32 E. 26th St.	1,950	1,801	200	100	James W. Alexander	Hugh Auchincloss.
Vaudeville	1892	Met'opolit'n Opera House	None.	700	50	25	Reginald de Koven	Preble Tucker.

* Reports usually include non-resident members.

The oldest club in this list is the Union Club, which was organized in 1836. The club with the largest membership is the Manhattan Athletic, which has 3,500 members and 150 applicants on the waiting list. The clubs reporting the longest waiting lists to THE WORLD ALMANAC are the Union League, with 600, Century, with 500, and University, with 382. Several clubs known to have long lists of applicants made no report upon this item. The returns in this table are of January 1, 1893, approximately.

† For resident members. The initiation fees and dues for non-resident members, when such are admitted, are usually much less in amount.

Courts of Law.

CIVIL COURTS.

SUPREME COURT.—County Court House.

The Justices are elected for a term of 14 years at an annual salary of $17,500.

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
Chas. H. Van Brunt	Presiding Justice..	Dec. 31, 1897.
George P. Andrews	Associate Justice..	" 31, 1897.
George C. Barrett.	" " ..	" 31, 1899.
Edward Patterson.	" " ..	" 31, 1900.
Morgan J. O'Brien.	" " ..	" 31, 1901.
A. R. Lawrence...	" " ..	" 31, 1901.
G. L. Ingraham ...	" " ..	" 31, 1905.

Clerk.—County Clerk, Henry D. Purroy, *ex officio*; Salary as County Clerk, $15,000.
Deputy Clerk.—P. J. Scully; salary, $5,000.

SUPERIOR COURT.—County Court House.

The Judges are elected for a term of 14 years at an annual salary of $15,000.

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
John Sedgwick....	Chief Judge.....	Dec. 31, 1899.
Charles H. Truax..	Judge	" 31, 1894.
P. Henry Dugro...	"	" 31, 1900.
John J. Freedman.	"	" 31, 1904.
David McAdam ...	"	" 31, 1904.
H. A. Gildersleeve.	"	" 31, 1905.

Clerk.—Thomas Boese; salary, $6,000.
Deputy.—William P. Miner; salary, $2,000.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.—County Court House.

The Judges are elected for a term of 14 years at an annual salary of $15,000.

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
Joseph F. Daly....	Chief Judge.....	Jan. 1, 1899.
Miles Beach.....	Judge	" 1, 1894.
Roger A. Pryor ...	"	" 1, 1899.
H. W. Bookstaver.	"	" 1, 1901.
Henry Bischoff, Jr.	"	" 1, 1905.
L. A. Giegerich ...	"	" 1, 1907.

Clerk.—Alfred Wagstaff; salary, $4,500.
Deputy.—J. B. Coe; salary, $2,000.

CITY COURT.—City Hall.

The Judges are elected for a term of 6 years at an annual salary of $10,000.

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
Simon M. Ehrlich.	Chief Judge	Dec. 31, 1897.
Henry P. McGown	Judge	" 31, 1893.
J. T. Fitzsimons...	"	" 31, 1893.
J. E. Newburger..	"	" 31, 1895.
R. A. VanWyck...	"	" 31, 1895.
J. H. McCarthy...	"	" 31, 1897.

Clerk.—John B. McGoldrick; salary, $3,000.
Deputy.—Edward H. Piepenbrug; salary, $2,000.

SURROGATE'S COURT.—County Court House.

The Surrogates are elected for a term of 14 years at an annual salary of $15,000.

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
Rastus S. Ransom.	Surrogate.....	Jan. 1, 1894.
F. T. Fitzgerald ..	"	" " 1897.

Chief Clerk.—William V. Leary; salary, $7,000.

COURT OF ARBITRATION FOR THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE STATE OF NEW-York.—32 Nassau Street and 229 Broadway.

Arbitrator.—Enoch L. Fancher.
Clerk.—George Wilson.

This Court was established by Act of the Legislature. Sessions are held at the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce, No. 32 Nassau Street, and at the office of the Arbitrator, No. 229 Broadway, for the hearing and prompt settlement of controversies, disputes, and matters of difference arising among merchants, shipmasters, and others within the Port of New-York. The privileges of this court are confined to no class, and the general public can submit their controversies to it for settlement.

DISTRICT COURTS.

The Justices are elected for a term of 6 years at an annual salary of $6,000. The Clerks and Assistant Clerks are appointed by the Justices, and receive annual salaries of $3,000.

First District.—All that part of First Ward west of Broadway and Whitehall Street, Third, Fifth and Eighth Wards; Chambers Street, corner Centre Street; Wanhope Lynn, *Justice*; Lewis C. Bruns, *Clerk*; John Purcell, *Assistant Clerk*.

Second District.—All that part of First Ward east of Broadway and Whitehall Street, Second, Fourth, Sixth and Fourteenth Wards; Centre Market; Charles M. Clancy, *Justice*; James Dunphy, *Clerk*; Francis Mangin, *Assistant Clerk*.

Third District.—Ninth and Fifteenth Wards; 125 Sixth Avenue; William F. Moore, *Justice*; William H. Corsa, *Clerk*; Daniel Williams, *Assistant Clerk*.

Fourth District.—Tenth and Seventeenth Wards; 30 First Street; Alfred Steckler, *Justice*; Julius Harburger, *Clerk*; Stephen J. Herbert, *Assistant Clerk*.

Fifth District.—Seventh, Eleventh and Thirteenth Wards; 154 Clinton Street; Henry M. Goldfogle, *Justice*; John Duane, Jr., *Clerk*; James H. Shiels, *Assistant Clerk*.

Sixth District.—Eighteenth and Twenty-first Wards; 61 Union Place; Samson Lachman, *Justice*; Philip Ahern, *Clerk*; Abram Bernard, *Assistant Clerk*.

Seventh District.—Nineteenth Ward; 151 East 57th Street; John B. McKean, *Justice*; Sylvester E. Nolan, *Clerk*; Patrick McDavitt, *Assistant Clerk*.

Eighth District.—Sixteenth and Twentieth Wards; 200 West 22d Street; John Joralemon, *Justice*; Carson G. Archibald, *Clerk*; Thomas Costigan, *Assistant Clerk*.

Ninth District.—All of the Twelfth Ward north of East 86th Street, east of 5th Avenue, and north of West 110th Street; 150 East 125th Street; Joseph P. Fallon, *Justice*; William J. Kennedy, *Clerk*; Francis McMullen, *Assistant Clerk*.

Tenth District.—Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards; East 158 Street, corner 3d Avenue; William G. McCrea, *Justice*; William H. Germaine, *Clerk*; Richard D. Hamilton, *Assistant Clerk*.

Eleventh District.—Twenty-second Ward, and all of the Twelfth Ward south of West 110th Street and west of 6th Avenue; 919 Eighth Avenue; Thomas E. Murray, *Justice*; James J. Galligan, *Clerk*; Hugh Grant, *Assistant Clerk*.

COURTS OF LAW.—*Continued.*

CRIMINAL COURTS FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW-YORK.

OYER AND TERMINER.—County Court House. Is held by a Justice of the Supreme Court.

GENERAL SESSIONS (Parts 1, 2 and 3).—32 Chambers Street. Held by the Recorder, City Judge, or Judge of Sessions.

The Recorder and the Judges of Sessions are elected for a term of 14 years. The Recorder receives an annual salary of $14,000; the Judges receive $12,000.

Name.	Office.	Term Expires.
Frederick Smyth	Recorder of the City of New York	Dec. 31, 1894.
Randolph B. Martine	Judge of Sessions	" 31, 1901.
James Fitzgerald	" "	" 31, 1903.
Rufus B. Cowing	" "	" 31, 1906.

Clerk of Oyer and Terminer and General Sessions.—John F. Carroll; office, 32 Chambers Street; salary, $7,000. *Deputy.*—Edward J. Hall; salary, $5,000. *Assistant Clerk.*—William N. Penny; salary, $3,000.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE.—32 Chambers Street.

The District Attorney is elected for a term of three years. His term will expire January 1, 1894.

Name.	Office.	Salary.
De Lancey Nicoll	District Attorney	$12,000
F. L. Wellman	Ass. District Att'ry	7,500
G. S. Bedford	" " "	7,500
Vernon M. Davis	" " "	7,500
Henry B. B. Stapler	" " "	7,500
Bartow S. Weeks	" " "	7,500
Henry D. Macdona	" " "	7,500
John F. McIntyre	Chief Deputy	5,000
John D. Lindsey	Deputy Assistant	
C. E. Simms, Jr.	" "	Range
Jacob Washburn	" "	from
Robert Townsend	" "	2,500
Thomas J. Bradley	" "	to
Joseph G. Battle	" "	4,500
James W. Osborne	" "	
H. W. Unger	Secretary	3,000
Edward T. Flynn	Chief Clerk	3,800

SPECIAL SESSIONS.—The Tombs.

Held by three Police Justices on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays at 10.30 A.M.
Clerk.—James P. Keating; salary, $6,000.

BOARD OF POLICE JUSTICES.

The Justices, who number fifteen, are appointed by the Mayor for a term of ten years at an annual salary of $8,000.

Police Justices.	Term Expires.
James T. Kilbreth	Jan. 9, 1893.
Patrick G. Duffy	" 9, 1893.
John J. Ryan	Nov. 4, 1893.
Solon B. Smith	Jan. 1, 1894.
Daniel F. McMahan	May 10, 1899.
Edward Hogan	" 22, 1899.
Charles N. Tainter	" 22, 1899.
Clarence W. Meade	Sept. 2, 1900.
Patrick Divver	Dec. 17, 1900.
Charles Welde	May 29, 1901.
Thomas F. Grady	Nov. 9, 1901.
John J. Voorhis	Feb. 29, 1902.
Andrew J. White	March 10, 1902.

Secretary.—George W. Cregier; salary, $1,000.
First District.—At the Tombs, Centre Street, corner Franklin Street; Second District.—125 Sixth Avenue; Third District.—69 Essex Street; Fourth District.—151 East 57th Street; Fifth District.—123 East 125th Street; Sixth District.—East 158th Street, corner Third Avenue.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT.—Post Office Building.

The Judges of the Federal Courts are appointed by the President, and confirmed by the United States Senate, for life.

Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court and Judge of the Circuit Court.—Samuel Blatchford; salary $10,000.
Circuit Judges.—William J. Wallace, E. Henry Lacombe and Nathaniel Shipman; salaries, $6,000 each.
Clerk.—John A. Shields; salary, $3,500.
General Terms.—First Monday in April and third Monday in October.
Equity Term.—Last Monday in February.
Terms of Criminal Court. — Second Wednesdays in January, March, May, October, December, and third in June.
Commissioners.—John I. Davenport, John A. Shields, Samuel H. Lyman, Timothy Griffith, James R. Angel, George F. Betts, Samuel R. Betts, Thomas Alexander, Samuel A. Blatchford, Henry P. Butler, Eugene A. Brewster, Jr., J. Rider Cady, Macgrane Coxe, Joseph M. Deuel, Frederick G. Gedney, James M. Gilbert, Samuel M. Hitchcock, Robert H. Hunter, James Kent, Jr., Ed. L. Owen, Enos N. Taft, Joseph A. Welch, Herman J. Koehler.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.—Post Office Building.

Judges.—Samuel Blatchford, William J. Wallace, E. Henry Lacombe, and Nathaniel Shipman.
Clerk.—John A. Shields.
Marshal.—John W. Jacobus.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT. — Post Office Building.

Judge of the District Court.—Addison Brown; salary, $5,000.
Clerk.—Samuel H. Lyman; salary, $3,500.
Stated Term.—First Tuesday in every month.
Special Term.—Every Tuesday for return of process.
U. S. District Attorney.—Edward Mitchell; salary, $6,000.
Assistant District Attorneys.—Henry C. Platt, John O. Mott, Thomas Greenwood, Charles D. Baker, James T. Van Rensselaer, Maxwell Evarts; salaries range from $2,500 to $3,600.
Marshal.—John W. Jacobus: salary, $6,000, contingent on fees.
Chief Deputy.—John E. Kennedy; salary, $3,000, contingent on fees.

Distances in the City of New-York.

From the Battery.	From the City Hall.		From the Battery.	From the City Hall.	
¼ miles		To Rector Street.	4½ miles	4 miles	To E. 54th Street.
½ "		" Dey Street.	4¾ "	4¼ "	" E. 58th Street.
¾ "		" City Hall.	5 "	4⅜ "	" E. 63d Street.
1 "	½ miles	" Leonard Street.	5¼ "	4¾ "	" E. 68th Street.
1¼ "	¾ "	" Canal Street.	5½ "	5 "	" E. 73d Street.
1½ "	1 "	" Spring Street.	5¾ "	5¼ "	" E. 78th Street.
1¾ "	1¼ "	" E. Houston St.	6 "	5½ "	" E. 83d Street.
2 "	1½ "	" E. 4th Street.	6¼ "	5¾ "	" E. 88th Street.
2¼ "	1¾ "	" E. 9th Street.	6½ "	6 "	" E. 93d Street.
2½ "	2 "	" E. 14th Street.	6¾ "	6¼ "	" E. 97th Street.
2¾ "	2¼ "	" E. 19th Street.	7 "	6½ "	" E. 102d Street.
3 "	2½ "	" E. 24th Street.	7¼ "	6¾ "	" E. 107th Street.
3¼ "	2¾ "	" E. 29th Street.	7½ "	7 "	" E. 112th Street.
3½ "	3 "	" E. 34th Street.	7¾ "	7¼ "	" E. 117th Street.
3¾ "	3¼ "	" E. 38th Street.	8 "	7½ "	" E. 121st Street.
4 "	3½ "	" E. 44th Street.	8¼ "	7¾ "	" E. 126th Street.
4¼ "	3¾ "	" E. 49th Street.	10½ "	10 "	" W. 166th St.

Every twenty blocks above Houston Street measure one mile.

CROSSTOWN DISTANCES.

The distance across the city:

At Battery Place is ½ mile.
" Fulton Street " ¾ "
" Chambers Street is 1 "
" Grand Street is 2⅛ "
At Houston Street is 2⅛ miles.
" Fourteenth Street is 2¾ "
" Twenty-third Street is 2⅜ miles.
" Inwood is ¾ mile.

From Twenty-third Street northward to One Hundred and Twenty-fifth Street the width of the island averages from 2 to 2¼ miles.

Exchanges.

Exchanges.	Location of Buildings.	Number of Members.	Membership Admission Fee or Value of Seats.	Exchanges.	Location of Buildings.	Number of Members.	Membership Admission Fee or Value of Seats.
Board of Trade.	55 Liberty St..	775	$15	Mechanics and Traders	14 Vesey St....	300	$100
Building Material	59 Liberty St..	302	100	Mercantile	Hudson and Harrison Sts.	750	50
Chamber of Commerce	28 Nassau St...	1,000	25	Metal	Pearl St. and Burling Slip.	216	100
Coffee	53 Beaver St...	312	350	Produce	Broadway and Beaver St....	3,000	900
Consolidated Stock and Petroleum	Broadway and Exchange Place	2,360	300	Real Estate	59 Liberty St...	600	1,030
Cotton	Hanover Sq...	454	1,200	Retail Coal Dealers	133 E. 58th St..	200	....
Fruit	78 Park Place..	150	50	Stock	10 to 14 Broad St.	1,100	25,000
Maritime	Produce Ex. Building	1,328	50				

Education.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, 1893.

Commissioners.	Residence.	Place of Business.	Term Expires Jan.
John L. N. Hunt	352 Manhattan Avenue	137 Broadway	1895
Charles Strauss	137 West 95th Street	237 Broadway	1894
George Livingston	358 West 23d Street	437 Broadway	1894
Charles L. Holt	117 West 130th Street	188 Front Street	1894
William J. Van Arsdale	110 Bank Street	Grand Central Depot	1894
James W. McBarron	772 West End Avenue		1894
Isaac A. Hopper	165 West 122d Street	215 West 125th Street	1894
William H. Gray	210 West 72d Street	22 Wooster Street	1894
Charles H. Knox	757 Madison Avenue	54 William Street	1895
Thaddeus Moriarty	39 West 130th Street	159 East 23d Street	1895
John Schuyler Crosby	293 Fifth Avenue		1895
Miles M. O'Brien	135 East 71st Street	224 Church Street	1895
Adolph L. Sanger	50 East 63d Street	115 Broadway	1895
Charles C. Wehrum	315 East 20th Street		1895

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION—*Continued.*

Commissioners.	Residence.	Place of Business.	Term Expires Jan.
Robert Maclay	50 West 57th Street	432 Canal Street	1896
James W. Gerard	17 Gramercy Park		1896
R. Duncan Harris	117 East 34th Street	35 William Street	1896
Randolph Guggenheimer	16 East 81st Street	46 Wall Street	1896
William Lummis	547 Madison Avenue		1896
Charles B. Hubbell	180 West 75th Street	2 Wall Street	1896
Joseph A. Goulden	Creston Ave. c. E. 185th St.	239 Broadway	1896

GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.

No.	Location.	No.	Location.	No.	Location.
1	30 Vandewater St.	33	418 W. 28th St.	64	2436 Webster Ave., Fordham.
2	116 Henry St.	34	108 Broome St.	65	Locust Ave., cor. Walker St.
3	488 Hudson St.	35	60 W. 13th St.	66	Albany Ave., Kingsbridge.
4	203 Rivington St.	36	710 E. 9th St.	67	225 W. 41st St.
5	222 Mott St.	37	119 E. 87th St.	68	116 W. 28th St.
7	60 Chrystie St.	38	8 Clarke St.	69	131 W. 54th St.
8	29 King St.	39	235 E. 125th St.	70	209 E. 75th St.
9	West End Ave. and 82d St.	40	225 E. 23d St.	71	186 Seventh St.
10	180 Wooster St.	41	40 Greenwich Ave.	72	Lexington Ave., near 105th St.
11	314 W. 17th St.	42	30 Allen St.	73	209 E. 46th St.
12	371 Madison St.	43	Amsterdam Ave. and 129th St.	74	220 E. 63d St.
13	239 E. Houston St.	44	12 North Moore St.	75	25 Norfolk St.
14	225 E. 27th St.	45	225 W. 24th St.	76	Lexington Ave. and 68th St.
15	728 Fifth St.	46	St. Nicholas Ave. & W. 156th St.	77	1st Ave., near 86th St.
16	208 W. 13th St.	47	36 E. 12th St.	78	Pleasant Ave. and 119th St.
17	335 W. 47th St.	48	124 W. 28th St.	79	42 First St.
18	121 E. 51st St.	49	237 E. 37th St.	80	252 W. 42d St.
19	344 E. 14th St.	50	211 E. 20th St.	82	1st Ave. and 70th St.
20	160 Chrystie St.	51	523 W. 44th St.	83	216 E. 110th St.
21	55 Marion St.	52	206th St. (Inwood).	84	430 E. 50th St.
22	Stanton and Sheriff Sts.	53	207 E. 79th St.	85	735 E. 138th St.
23	36 City Hall Pl.	54	Amsterdam Ave. and 104th St.	86	Lexington Ave. and 96th St.
24	68 Elm St.	55	140 W. 20th St.	87	Amsterdam Ave. and W. 77th St.
25	324 Fifth St.	56	351 W. 18th St.	88	300 Rivington St.
26	124 W. 30th St.	57	176 E. 115th St.	89	Lenox Ave. and 134th St.
27	206 E. 42d St.	58	317 W. 52d St.	90	Eagle Ave. and 163d St.
28	257 W. 40th St.	59	228 E. 57th St.	91	Ogden Ave., Highbridge.
29	97 Greenwich St.	60	College Ave. and 145th St.	92	Broome and Ridge Sts.
30	143 Baxter St.	61	3d Ave., near 169th St.	93	93d St. and Amsterdam Ave.
31	200 Monroe St.	62	3d Ave., near 159th St.	94	68th St. and Amsterdam Ave.
32	357 W. 35th St.	63	North 3d Ave. and 173d St.		

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

No.	Location.	No.	Location.	No.	Location.
1	105 Ludlow St.	14	75 Oliver St.	31	272 Second St.
2	101 Bayard St.	15	68 Pearl St.	32	182d St. and Wadsworth Ave.
3	509 E. 120th St.	16	215 E. 32d St.	34	293 Pearl St.
4	413 E. 16th St.	17	77th St. and 3d Ave.	35	988 First Ave.
5	269 E. 4th St.	19	135th St. and 8th Ave.	36	68 Monroe St.
6	17 E. 3d St.	20	187 Broome St.	40	106 Norfolk St.
7	274 W. 10th St.	22	206-208 E. 11th St.	41	462 W. 58th St.
8	64 Mott St.	23	266 W. 124th St.	42	234 E. 88th St.
9	1913 Second Ave.	24	31 Horatio St.	44	Concord Ave. and 145th St.
10	28 Cannon St.	26	536 E. 12th St.	45	1787 Weeks St., Mount Hope.
11	31 Vestry St.	27	517 W. 37th St.	46	Spuyten Duyvil.
12	85 Roosevelt St.	29	433 E. 19th St.	47	Albany Turnpike.
13	11 Downing St.				

EVENING HIGH SCHOOLS.

No.	Location.	No.	Location.	No.	Location.
26	124 W. 30th St.	39	235 E. 125th St.	174	220 E. 63d St.
75	25 Norfolk St.				

EVENING SCHOOLS FOR MALES.

No.	Location.	No.	Location.	No.	Location.
1	32 Vandewater St.	22	Stanton St., cor. Sheriff St.	70	E. 75th St., near 3d Ave.
44	North Moore and Varick Sts.	37	87th St., near 4th Ave.	32	W. 35th St., near 9th Ave.
38	10 Clarke St.	79	42 First St.	58	52d St., near 8th Ave.
16	W. 13th St., near 7th Ave.	25	5th St., near 1st Ave.	62	3d Ave., near 157th St.
20	160 Chrystie St.	40	23d St., near 2d Ave.		

EVENING SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES.

No.	Location.	No.	Location.	No.	Location.
2	116 Henry St.	21	Marion St., near Prince St.	59	E. 57th St., near 3d Ave.
8	King St., near Macdougal St.	45	24th St., near 8th Ave.	49	37th St., near 2d Ave.
71	186 Seventh St.	19	14th St., near 1st Ave.	17	335 W. 47th St.
4	203 Rivington St.	13	239 E. Houston St.		

Expresses.

Adams. — Principal office, 59 Broadway. Other offices, 122 West Broadway, 309 Canal Street, 684 Broadway, 12 West 23d Street, 2 East 42d Street, 48th Street and Lexington Avenue; in Jersey City, 2 Exchange Place.

American.—Principal office, 65 Broadway. Other offices, 73 Murray Street, 40 Hudson Street, 302 and 314 Canal Street, 715, 785 and 940 Broadway, 15 East 14th Street, 121 East 125th Street, 237 West 125th Street, 138th Street and R. R. Avenue, Vanderbilt Avenue and 45th Street, Madison Avenue and 47th Street, 10th Avenue and 30th Street, Eighth Avenue and 53d Street; in Brooklyn, 333 Washington Street, 398 Bedford Avenue; in Jersey City, 111 Hudson Avenue.

Contanseau's (Foreign).—68 Broadway.

Davis, Turner & Co. (Foreign).—40 Broadway.

Dodd.—No. 1 Astor House, 435, 849, 944 and 1323 Broadway, Liberty, Cortlandt and Desbrosses Streets Ferries, Pier 28, N. R., Citizen's Line, foot of West 10th Street, People's Line, foot of Canal Street, Providence Line, foot of Warren Street, Stonington Line, foot of Spring Street, 521 Seventh Avenue, 737 Sixth Avenue, 251 Columbus Avenue, 42d Street, Grand Central Depot, 134 East 125th Street, 264 West 125th Street; in Brooklyn, 52 Nassau Street, 4 Court Street, 860 Fulton Street, 98 Broadway; in Jersey City, 18 Exchange Place.

Downing's Foreign Express.—65 Beaver Street.

International.—47 Broadway.

Long Island.—Principal offices, foot of James Slip and foot of East 34th Street. Other offices, 296 Canal Street, 950 and 1313 Broadway, corner of 4th and Mercer Streets, 109 West 34th Street, 11 East 14th Street, 142 West Street, 53 West 125th Street; in Brooklyn, 333 Fulton Street, Flatbush and Atlantic Avenues, Bushwick Avenue Depot, 107 Broadway.

Morris' European and American Express.—18 and 20 Broadway.

National.—Principal office, 145 Broadway. Other offices, 73 Murray Street, 302 Canal Street, 136 Franklin Street, 785 and 954 Broadway, and Depot, 47th Street and Madison Avenue, foot of Jay Street, foot of West 42d Street; in Jersey City, 109 Hudson Street and 413 Newark Avenue; in Hoboken, foot of First Street.

New York and Boston Despatch.—304 and 306 Canal Street, 45 Church Street, Pier 28, N. R., foot of Murray Street, 9 Burling Slip, 66 Beekman Street, 57 Lispenard Street, 97 Mercer Street, 940 Broadway.

New-York Transfer Company.—See Dodd.

Southern.—See Adams Express.

United States.—Principal office, 49 Broadway. Other offices, 16 West 4th Street, 946 and 1313 Broadway, 296 Canal Street, foot of Christopher Street, foot of Liberty Street, foot of Whitehall Street, 142 West Street, 8 Reade Street, 11 East 14th Street, 344 Third Avenue, 875 Sixth Avenue, 72 West 125th Street, 695 Columbus Avenue, 251 West 125th Street; in Brooklyn, 333 Washington Street, 726 Fulton Street, 19 Bergen Street, 398 and 1063 Bedford Avenue; in Jersey City, 66 Montgomery Street, 35 Ocean Avenue, Depot of Central R. R. of N. J.; in Hoboken, on Ferry Street, two blocks from Ferry, also in passenger depot of Delaware, Lackawanna & Western R. R. at Ferry.

Wells, Fargo & Co.—Principal office, 63 Broadway. Other offices, 317 and 957 Broadway, 10 Clinton Place, 66 Beekman Street, 143 Bowery, 304 Canal Street, 97 Mercer Street, 11 East 14th Street, 16 Bloomfield Street, North Washington Market, foot of Chambers Street, foot of West 23d Street, 122 West 54th Street; in Brooklyn, 333 Fulton Street, 329 Cumberland Street, 152 Atlantic Avenue; in Jersey City, 74 Montgomery Street and at Ferry foot of Pavonia Avenue.

Westcott.—73 Murray Street, 314 Canal Street, 785 and 942 Broadway, foot of Christopher Street, foot of Barclay Street, foot of Liberty Street, Pier 41, N. R., foot of Jay Street, foot of West 42d Street, Grand Central Depot, 235 Columbus Avenue, 53 West 125th Street; in Brooklyn, 333 Washington Street, 296 Flatbush Avenue, 19 Bergen Street, 726 Fulton Street, 1068 Bedford Avenue, 74 Broadway; in Hoboken, Morris & Essex Depot; in Jersey City, 109 Hudson Street.

Ferries from New-York.

To Astoria.—From ft. E. 92d Street.
" Blackwell's Island.—From ft. 26th Street, ft. 52d Street, ft. 76th Street, E. R.
" Brooklyn.—From ft. Catharine Slip to Main Street, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. E. 10th and ft. E. 23d Streets to Greenpoint Avenue, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. E. 23d Street to Broadway, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. E. Houston Street to Grand Street, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. Fulton Street to Fulton Street, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. Grand Street to Grand Street and Broadway, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. Pier 2, E. R., to 39th Street, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. Roosevelt Street to Broadway, Brooklyn.
" " From ft. Wall Street to Montague St.
" " From ft. Whitehall Street to Atlantic and Hamilton Avenues, Brooklyn.
" Fort Lee.—From ft. W. 130th Street.
" Hart's Island.—From ft. 26th Street, E. R.
" Hoboken.—From ft. Barclay and ft. Christopher Streets to Newark Street, Hoboken.
" " From ft. W. 14th Street to 14th Street, Hoboken.
" Long Island City.—From ft. E. 34th Street and ft. James Slip. (Long-Island R. R.)

To Jersey City.—From ft. Chambers Street to Pavonia Avenue, Jersey City. (New-York, Lake Erie and Western, Northern of New-Jersey, Greenwood Lake and New-Jersey and N. Y. R. R.)
" " From ft. Cortlandt Street to Exchange Place, Jersey City. (Pennsylvania Railroad and New-York, Susquehanna and Western R. R.)
" " From ft. Desbrosses Street to Exchange Place, Jersey City. (Pennsylvania Railroad and New-York, Susquehanna and Western R. R.)
" " From ft. Liberty Street to Communipaw, Jersey City. (Central Railroad of New-Jersey and Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.)
" " From ft. W. 23d Street to Pavonia Avenue, Jersey City. (New-York, Lake Erie and Western, Northern of New-Jersey, Greenwood Lake and New-Jersey and New-York R. R.)
" Staten-Island.—From ft. Whitehall Street to St. George, Staten-Island. (Staten-Island Rapid Transit.)
" Ward's Island.—From ft. E. 115th Street, E. R.
" Weehawken.—From ft. Jay Street and ft. W. 42d Street. (West Shore Railroad.)
" " From ft. Franklin Street to Railroad Slip.

Fire Department.

BOARD OF FIRE COMMISSIONERS.

NAMES.	Term Began.	Term Expires.	Salary	NAMES.	Term Began.	Term Expires.	Salary
Henry D. Purroy, Pres.*...	.....	May 1, '95	$5,000	S. Howland Robbins.....	May 1, '89	May 1, '93	$5,000
Anthony Eickhoff..... ..	May 1, '91	May 1, '97	5,000				

* Mr. Purroy vacates this position January 1 to become County Clerk. For his successor, see page 380.

FIRE DEPARTMENT—*Continued.*

Chief of Department.	When Appointed on Force.	Salary.
Hugh Bonner	Sept. 18, 1865	$5,000

Deputy-Chiefs of Department.	When Appointed on Force.	Salary.	Deputy-Chiefs of Department.	When Appointed on Force.	Salary.
John McCabe	Sept. 25, 1866	$3,500	Francis J. Reilly	Sept. 27, 1865	$3,500

Chiefs of Battalions.	When Appointed.	Salary.	Chiefs of Battalions.	When Appointed.	Salary.
Benjamin A. Gicquel	Oct. 16, 1865	$2,750	Thomas Lally	Aug. 15, 1870	$2,750
William Rowe	Oct. 20, 1865	2,750	Charles D. Purroy	Jan. 22, 1880	2,750
John I. Fisher	Jan. 9, 1868	2,750	Joseph F. McGill	March 21, 1866	2,750
Samuel Campbell	Oct. 16, 1865	2,750	John J. Cashman	Oct. 17, 1866	2,750
John J. Bresnan	Oct. 20, 1865	2,750	John H. Kehoe	Oct. 20, 1865	2,750
William Duane	Aug. 8, 1868	2,750	Peter H. Short	May 1, 1875	2,750

LOCATION OF ENGINE COMPANIES.

Engine Companies.

No. 1.—165 W. 29th Street.
2.—530 W. 43d Street.
3.—417 W. 17th Street.
4.—39 Liberty Street.
5.—340 E. 14th Street.
6.—100 Cedar Street.
7.—22 Chambers Street.
8.—165 E. 51st Street.
9.—55 East Broadway.
10.—8 Stone Street.
11.—437 E. Houston Street.
12.—261 William Street.
13.—99 Wooster Street.
14.—14 E. 18th Street.
15.—269 Henry Street.
16.—223 E. 25th Street.
17.—91 Ludlow Street.
18.—132 W. 10th Street.
19.—355 W. 25th Street.
20.—47 Marion Street.
21.—216 E. 40th Street.
22.—159 E. 85th Street.
23.—235 W. 58th Street.
24.—78 Morton Street.
25.—342 Fifth Street.
26.—220 W. 37th Street.
27.—173 Franklin Street.
28.—604 E. 11th Street.
29.—103 Fulton Street.
30.—253 Spring Street.
31.—116 Leonard Street.
32.—108 John Street.
33.—15 Great Jones Street.
34.—440 W. 33d Street.
35.—223 E. 119th Street.
36.—2333 Fourth Avenue.
37.—83 Lawrence Street.
38.—10th Avenue, near W. 154th Street.
39.—157 E. 67th Street.
40.—W. 68th Street, near Boulevard.
41.—3d Avenue, near E. 146th Street.
42.—Fulton Avenue, near E. 167th Street.
43.—Foot Grand Street, E. R. (Fire Boat.)
44.—221 E. 75th Street.
45.—West Farm Street.
46.—Morris Street, near Washington Avenue.
47.—W. 113th Street, near Amsterdam Ave.
48.—2500 Webster Avenue.
49.—Blackwell's Island.
50.—E. 166th Street, near 3d Avenue.
51.—Foot Little 12th Street. (Fire Boat.)
52.—Riverdale Street.
53.—175 E. 104th Street.
54.—304 W. 47th Street.
55.—173 Elm Street.
56.—120 W. 83d Street.
57.—Castle Garden. (Fire Boat.)

Hook and Ladder Companies.

No. 1.—26 Chambers Street.
2.—126 E. 50th Street.
3.—108 E. 13th Street.
4.—788 Eighth Avenue.
5.—96 Charles Street.
6.—77 Canal Street.
7.—217 E. 28th Street.
8.—7 North Moore Street.
9.—209 Elizabeth Street.
10.—191 Fulton Street.
11.—742 Fifth Street.
12.—243 W. 20th Street.
13.—159 E. 87th Street.
14.—120 E. 125th Street.
15.—Old Slip, near Front Street.
16.—159 E. 67th Street.
17.—E. 143d Street, near 3d Avenue.
18.—84 Attorney Street.
19.—Highbridge.
20.—155 Mercer Street.
21.—432 W. 36th Street.
22.—776 Amsterdam Avenue.

The headquarters of the Fire Department are at No. 157 E. 67th Street.

Greater New-York.

The Commission appointed by act of the Legislature in 1890 to inquire into the expediency of consolidating the city of New-York, and the various municipalities and towns in the State of New-York composing its suburbs, presented a bill in the Legislature in April, 1891, having the following provisions: The commissioners appointed by and under the provisions of Chapter 311 of the Laws of 1890 are hereby authorized and directed to prepare and submit to the Legislature a charter for the incorporation, government, and administration of a city to comprehend the following described territory:

The city of New-York, the county of Kings, the county of Richmond, the town of Westchester, and that portion of the towns of East-Chester and Pelham which lies southerly of a straight line drawn from the point where the northerly line of the city of New-York intersects the centre line of the Bronx River to the middle of the channel between Hunter's and Glen Islands, in Long Island Sound, Long Island City, the town of Newtown, the town of Flushing, the town of Jamaica, and that part of the town of Hempstead which is westerly of a straight line drawn from the point where the easterly line of the town of Flushing meets the waters of Long Island Sound, through the middle of the channel between Rockaway Beach and Shelter Island to the waters of the Atlantic Ocean. The population of this Greater New-York, as computed by the Commission from the returns of the State census in 1892, is 3,000,000. The total area is 317.77 square miles.

The Commission is composed of eleven Commissioners: Andrew H. Green, *President;* J. S. T. Stranahan, *Vice-President;* Martin Schenck, *State Engineer and Surveyor* (ex-officio); John M. Brinckerhoff, Edward F. Linton, Calvert Vaux, Frederick W. Devoe, William D. Veeder, George J. Greenfield, John L. Hamilton, and Charles P. McClelland. Albert E. Henschel is *Secretary.* The office of the Commission is at No. 214 Broadway.

Hack and Cab Fares.

RATES REGULATED BY LAW.

THE city ordinance regulating the rates which may be charged customers by cab men is as follows: Distance is computed at twenty blocks to a mile north and south, and seven blocks to a mile east and west.

SEC. 89. The price or rates of fare to be asked or demanded by the owners or drivers of hackney coaches or cabs shall be as follows:

Cabs.

1. For conveying one or more persons any distance, sums not exceeding the following amount: Fifty cents for the first mile or part thereof; and each additional half mile or part thereof, twenty-five cents. By distance, for "stops" of over five minutes and not exceeding fifteen minutes, twenty-five cents. For longer stops, the rate will be twenty-five cents for every fifteen minutes or fraction thereof, if more than five minutes. For a brief stop, not exceeding five minutes in a single trip, there will be no charge.

2. For the use of a cab, by the hour, with the privilege of going from place to place and stopping as often and as long as may be required, one dollar for the first hour or part thereof, and for each succeeding half-hour or part thereof, fifty cents.

Coaches.

3. For conveying one or more persons any distance, sums not exceeding the following amounts: One dollar for the first mile or part thereof, and each additional half mile or part thereof, forty cents. By distance for "stops" of over five minutes and not exceeding fifteen minutes, thirty-eight cents. For longer stops the rate will be thirty-eight cents for every fifteen minutes. For a brief stop, not exceeding five minutes in a single trip, there will be no charge.

4. For the use of a coach, by the hour, with the privilege of going from place to place and stopping as often and long as may be required, one dollar and fifty cents for the first hour or part thereof, and for each succeeding half-hour or part thereof, seventy-five cents.

5. No cab or coach shall be driven by the time rate at a pace less than five miles an hour.

6. From "line balls," one or two passengers, to any point south of Fifty-ninth Street, two dollars; each additional passenger, fifty cents; north of Fifty-ninth Street each additional mile shall be charged for at a rate not to exceed fifty cents per mile.

7. Every owner or driver of any hackney coach or cab shall carry on his coach or cab one piece of baggage, not to exceed fifty pounds in weight, without extra charge; but for any additional baggage he may carry, he shall be entitled to extra compensation at the rate of twenty-five cents per piece.

8. All disputes as to prices or distance shall be settled by the Mayor or such other person as he may designate.

9. In all cases where the hiring of a hackney coach or a cab is not at the time thereof specified to be by the hour, it shall be deemed to be by the mile; and for any detention exceeding fifteen minutes, when so working by the mile, the owner or driver may demand at the rate of one dollar per hour.

It shall be the duty of the driver of every such hackney coach or cab, at the commencement of his employment, to present the passenger employing him with a printed card or slip, containing, in case of cabs, subdivisions 1 and 2, and in cases of coaches, subdivisions 3 and 4 of section 89 of this article.

There shall be fixed in each hackney coach or cab, in such a manner as can be conveniently read by any person riding in the same, a card containing the name of the owner of said carriage, the number of his license, and the whole of section 89 of this article printed in plain, legible characters, under a penalty of revocation of license for violation thereof, said section to be provided by the License Bureau in pamphlet or card form, and to be furnished free to the owner of such hackney coach or cab.

Any person or persons who shall violate any or either of the provisions of above sections of this article shall be liable to a penalty of ten dollars.

Complaints for violations of the above ordinances may be made at the office of the Mayor's Marshal, Room 1, City Hall.

The following table of distances is published by the Mayor's Marshal:

FROM SOUTH FERRY to Wall Street, one-half mile; to City Hall, one mile; to Canal Street, one and one-half miles; to Houston Street, two miles; to 4th Street, two and one-quarter miles; to 14th Street, two and three-quarter miles; to 24th Street, three and one-quarter miles; to 37th Street, four miles; to 42d Street, four and one-quarter miles; to 62d Street, five and one-quarter miles; to 82d Street, six and one-quarter miles; to 102d Street, seven and one-quarter miles; to 122d Street, eight miles.

EAST AND WEST, FROM BROADWAY to East River, across 14th Street, one mile; to East River, across 23d Street, one mile; to East River, across 34th Street, seven-eighths of a mile; to East River, across 42d Street, one mile; to East River, across 59th Street, one and one-quarter miles; to North River, across 14th Street, one and one-quarter miles; to North River, across 23d Street, one and one-eighth miles; to North River, across 34th Street, one and one-quarter miles; to North River, across 42d Street, one mile; to North River, across 59th Street, seven-eighths of a mile.

Health Department.

301 MOTT STREET.

BOARD OF HEALTH.

COMMISSIONERS.	Appointed.	Terms End.	Salaries.
Charles G. Wilson, President	May 2, 1889	May 2, 1895	$5,000
Joseph D. Bryant, M.D.	July 6, 1887	July 6, 1893	4,000
William T. Jenkins, M.D., Health Officer of the Port, *ex-officio*	Feb., 1892		*
James J. Martin, President of Board of Police, *ex-officio*			*

OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.

Officers.	Official Duties.	Salaries.
Emmons Clark	Secretary of the Board	$4,800
Henry Steinert	Attorney to the Board	4,800
Cyrus Edson, M.D.	Sanitary Superintendent	4,800
Edward H. Janes, M.D.	Assistant Sanitary Superintendent	2,600
John T. Nagle, M.D.	Register of Records	3,000
Roger S. Tracy, M.D.	Deputy Register of Records	2,600
Willard Bullard	Chief Sanitary Inspector	2,750
Chas. F. Roberts, M.D.	Chief Inspector Contagious Diseases	3,200

* Receive no extra salary as Health Commissioner.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT—*Continued.*

Officers.	Official Duties.	Salaries.
G. F. Nicholas, M.D.	Physician Riverside Hospital	$1,500
F. W. Lester, M.D	Physician Willard Parker Hospital	1,500
Edward W. Martin	Chemist	2,250

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND DEATH RATIOS IN NEW YORK, 1880 TO 1891.

Year.	Population Estimated.	Deaths.	Death Rate.	Year.	Population Estimated.	Deaths.	Death Rate.
1880	1,209,268	31,937	26.41	1886	1,447,166	37,351	25.81
1881	1,246,011	38,624	30.99	1887	1,491,137	38,933	26.11
1882	1,283,870	37,924	29.54	1888	1,536,444	40,175	26.15
1883	1,322,880	34,011	25.71	1889	1,583,120	39,679	25.06
1884	1,363,075	35,034	25.70	1890	1,631,232	40,103	24.58
1885	1,404,401	35,682	25.40	1891	1,680,796	43,659	25.98

The following is the general result of the tenement-house census of New-York City, which was taken by the Sanitary Police in 1891. The officers began their work in January and finished in September.

Total number of tenement-houses	37,358
Total number of vacant apartments	32,166
Total number of families	276,565
Total population	1,225,421
Total population, 5 years of age and over	1,064,713
Total population, under 5 years of age	160,708

In addition to the houses included in the foregoing table were found :

First-class apartment-houses	149
Total number of vacant apartments	537
Total number of families living in them	2,474
Total population	9,793
Total population, 5 years of age and over	9,292
Total population, under 5 years of age	501

Hospitals.

Name.	Location.	Name.	Location.
Babies'	657 Lexington Ave.	N. Y. Home for Convalescents	433 East 118th St.
Bellevue*	Foot East 26th St.	N. Y. Homœopathic	64th St. & E. Boulevard.
Beth Israel	206 East Broadway.	N. Y. Infirmary for Women	5 Livingston Place.
Charity*	Blackwell's Island.	N. Y. Inst. for Eye & Ear†	206 West 42d St.
Children's	Blackwell's Island.	N. Y. Medical College	215 West 54th St.
Colored Hospital and Home†	65th St. and 1st Ave.	N. Y. Mother's Home (Lying-in)	525 E. 86th St.
Christoforo Colombo†	41 East 12th St.	N. Y. Ophthalmic*	East 23d St. and 3d Ave.
Columbian Institute	142 East 34th St.	N.Y. Ophthalmic and Aural†	46 East 12th St.
Emergency	223 East 26th St.	N. Y. Orthopædic†	126 East 59th St.
Epileptic*	Blackwell's Island.	N. Y. Polyclinic	214 East 34th St.
Five Points	Worth St., n. Mulberry St.	N. Y. Post Grad. Med. Sch.	226 East 20th St.
French Benevolent	320 West 34th St.	N. Y. Skin and Cancer†	243 East 34th St.
Fordham Reception	2456 Valentine Ave.	N. Y. Sanitarian	247 West 49th St.
German†	Park Ave. and 77th St.	N. Y. Society for Relief Ruptured and Crippled	42d St. and Lex. Ave.
German Polliklinik	78 Seventh St.	Nursery and Childs'	571 Lexington Ave.
Gouverneur*	Gouverneur Slip.	Paralytic*	Blackwell's Island.
Hahnemann Hospital†	67th St. and Park Ave.	Presbyterian†	E. 70th St. & Mad. Ave.
Harlem Eye and Ear	144 East 127th St.	Reception*	Foot East 16th St.
Harlem Reception*	535 East 120th St.	Riverside*	North Brother's Island.
Homœopathic	Ward's Island.	Roosevelt	W. 56th St. and 9th Ave.
Infants'	Randall's Island.	St. Andrew's for Women	213 East 17th St.
Italian Home	179 Second Ave.	St. Andrew's Free Infirmary	108 East 128th St.
Isabella Heimath	190th St. & Amsterdam Ave.	St. Elizabeth's	225 West 21st St.
Laura Franklin*	17 East 111th St.	St. Francis'†	609 Fifth St.
Lebanon	Westchester Av., n. Trinity	St. John's Free, Children	157 West 61st St.
Manhattan Dispensary†	Amsterdam Ave. & 131st St.	St. Joseph's	E. 143d St., cor. Brook Ave.
Manhattan Eye and Ear†	Park Ave., cor. 41st St.	St. Luke's†	W. 59th St. and 5th Ave.
Maternity	East 60th St., cor. 3d Ave.	St. Mark's	66 St. Mark's Place.
Maternity	Blackwell's Island.	St. Mary's Free, Children	407 West 34th St.
Metropolitan Throat*	351 West 34th St.	St. Vincent's	11th St. and 7th Ave.
Montefiore†	138th St. and Boulevard.	Sanitarian Hebrew Children	124 East 14th St.
Mt. Sinai	E. 66th St. and Lex. Ave.	Sloane Maternity*	W. 59th St. & Amste'd'm Av.
New Amsterdam Eye and Ear	212 West 38th St.	Trinity	50 Varick St.
New-York†	7 West 15th St.	Willard Parker	Foot East 16th St.
New-York Cancer	2 West 106th St.	Woman's	Park Ave. and E. 50th St.
N. Y. Female Asylum (Lying-in)	139 Second Ave.	Woman's Infirmary†	247 West 49th St.
N. Y. Foundling	178 East 68th St.	Woodstock	815 Union Ave.

* Free. † Partly free.

Fire Insurance Companies.

NEW-YORK CITY COMPANIES.

American Fire, 146 Broadway, Pres., David Adee.
Broadway, 158 Broadway, Pres., E. B. Magnus.
Citizens, 156 Broadway, Pres., E. A. Walton.
Commercial Union, Pine and William Sts., Pres., Charles Sewall.
Commonwealth, 68 William St., Pres., M. M. Belding.
Continental, 100 Broadway, Pres., F. C. Moore.
Eagle Fire, 71 Wall St., Pres., A. J. Clinton.
Empire City Fire, 166 Broadway, Pres., Lindley Murray, Jr.
Farragut Fire, 346 Broadway, Pres., J. E. Leffingwell.
German American, 115 Broadway, Pres., Emil Oelbermann.
Germania Fire, 62 William St., Pres., Hugo Schumann.
Globe Fire, 161 Broadway, Pres., James S. Eadie.
Greenwich, 161 Broadway, Pres., Mason A. Stone.
Hamilton Fire, 155 Broadway, Pres., D. D. Whitney.
Hanover Fire, 40 Nassau St., Pres., I. Remsen Lane.
Home, 119 Broadway, Pres., D. A. Heald.
Kings County, 139 Broadway, Pres., Wm. E. Horwill.
Manufacturers and Builders, 152 Broadway, Pres., Edward V. Loew.
Mutual Fire, 45 Cedar St., Pres., J. C. Hatle.
Nassau Fire, 151 Broadway, Pres., William T. Lane.
National Fire, 35 Pine St., Pres., Henry T. Drowne.
New-York Bowery Fire, 124 Bowery, Pres., H. Silberhorn.
Niagara Fire, 135 Broadway, Pres., Peter Notman.
North River Fire, 175 Broadway, Pres., William E. Hutchins.
Pacific Fire, 151 Broadway, Pres., Frank T. Stinson.
Peter Cooper Fire, 3d Ave. and 9th St., Pres., William H. Riblet.
Phenix, 45 Cedar St., Pres., George P. Sheldon.
Queen, 45 Cedar St., Pres., J. A. Macdonald.
Rutgers Fire, 200 Park Row, Pres., E. D. Fellows.
Standard Fire, 52 Wall St., Pres., William M. St. John.
Stuyvesant, 157 Broadway, Pres., George B. Rhodes.
United States Fire, 172 Broadway, Pres., W. Wilson Underhill.
Westchester Fire, 66 Wall St., Pres., G. R. Crawford.
Williamsburgh City, 150 Broadway, Pres., Marshall S. Driggs.

FOREIGN COMPANIES.

British America, Toronto, 32 Pine St., Manager, John M. Whiton.
Caledonian, Edinburgh, 135 Broadway, Manager, Henry W. Brown.
Commercial Union, London, 58 William St., Manager, Charles Sewell.
Guardian, London, 50 Pine St., Manager, Henry E. Bowers.
Hamburg Bremen, Hamburg, 22 Pine St., Manager, F. O. Affeld.
Imperial Fire, London, 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
Lancashire, Manchester, 25 Pine St., Manager, Edward Litchfield.
Lion Fire, London, 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
Liverpool and London and Globe, 45 William St., Manager, Henry W. Eaton
London and Lancashire, Liverpool, 57 and 59 William St., Manager, Jeffrey Beavan.
London Assurance, London, 69 Wall St., Manager, Charles Lyman Case.
Manchester Fire, Manchester, 54 William St., Agents, Hall & Henshaw.
North British and Mercantile, London, 54 William St., Manager, Samuel P. Blagden.
Northern, London, 38 Pine St., Manager, George W. Babb, Jr.
Norwich Union, Norwich, 61 Wall St., Manager, J. Montgomery Hare.
Phœnix, London, 67 Wall St., Manager, A. D. Irving.
Prussian National, Stettin, 54 William St., Agents, Hall & Henshaw.
Royal, Liverpool, 50 Wall St., Manager, E. F. Beddall.
Scottish Union and National, Edinburgh, 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Sun, 54 Pine St., Manager, J. J. Gulle.
Transatlantic Fire, 54 Pine St., Manager, E. Harbers.
United Fire, 28 Nassau St., Manager, William Wood.
Union, London, 54 William St., Managers, Hall & Henshaw.
Western, 32 Pine St., Managers, Roosevelt & Boughton.

AGENCIES OF OTHER STATE COMPANIES.

Ætna, Ct., 52 William St., Agents, Scott, Alexander & Talbot.
Agricultural, N. Y., 71 Wall St., Agents, C. Patterson & Son.
Albany Insurance Co., N. Y., 26 Pine St., Agent, T. Y. Brown.
American, Mass., 54 William St., Agents, Hall & Henshaw.
American, N.J., 163 Broadway, Agent, B.T.Rhoads, Jr.
American Fire, Pa., 58 Cedar St., Agent, C. E. Shade.
American Central, Mo., 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Armenia, Pa., 41 Pine St., Agent, P. Q. Deyo.
Boylston, Mass., 58 Cedar St., Agent, C. E. Shade.
Buffalo German, N. Y., 26 Pine St., Agent, T. Y. Brown.
Citizens, Mo., 30 Pine St., Agent, Harold Herrick.
Citizens, Pa., 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Commerce, Albany, 32 Pine St. Agents, Roosevelt & Boughton.
Concordia Fire, Milwaukee, Wis., 26 Pine St. Agent, T. Y. Brown.
Connecticut Fire, 52 William St., Agents, Talbot & Scott.
Detroit Fire and Marine, 30 Pine St., Agent, Harold Herrick.
Equitable Fire and Marine, R. I., 54 William St., Agents, Hall & Henshaw.
Farmers, York, Pa., 30 Pine St., Agent, H. Herrick.
Fire Association, Pa., 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
Fireman's Fund, Cal., 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
Fire Insurance Co., County of Philadelphia, 50 Pine St., Agents, Weed & Kennedy.
Firemen's, N. J., 168 Broadway, Agent, B. T. Rhoads, Jr.
Firemen's Fire, Mass., 58 Cedar St., Agent, C. E. Shade.
Franklin Fire, Pa., 45 Pine St., Agents, Edward Rowell.
German, Pa., 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Girard F. & M., Pa., 170 Broadway, Agents, Henry Honig & Son.
Glens Falls, N. Y., 26 Pine St., Agent, T. Y. Brown.
Grand Rapids, Mich., 26 Pine St., Agent, T. Y. Brown.
Hartford Fire, Ct., 61 William St., Agents, Young & Hodges.
Insurance Co. of North America, 16 Exchange Pl., Agent, B. Lockwood.
Insurance Co. of State of Pa., 16 Exchange Pl., Agent, B. Lockwood.
Jersey City, N. J., 115 Broadway, Agent, German American Insurance Co.
Manufacturers and Merchants, Pa., 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Mechanics' Fire, Pa., 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
Mercantile F. & M., Mass., 54 William St., Agents, Hall & Henshaw.

INSURANCE COMPANIES—*Continued.*

Merchants, N. J., 83 Liberty St., Agents, Ogden & Katzenmeyer.
Merchants, R. I., 54 William St., Agents, Hall & Henshaw.
Michigan F. & M., 26 Pine St., Agent, T. Y. Brown.
Milwaukee Mechanics, Wis., 26 Pine St., Agent, T. Y. Brown.
Newark Fire, N. J., 83 Liberty St., Agents, Ogden & Katzenmeyer.
New-Hampshire Fire, N.H., 26 Pine St , Agent, T. Y. Brown.
North American, Mass., 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Northwestern Nat., Wis., 179 Broadway, Agent, Hugo Schumann.
Orient, Ct., 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Pennsylvania Fire, 58 Cedar St., Agent, C. E. Shade.
People's Fire, N. H., 32 Pine St., Agent, J. M. Whiton.
Phœnix, Ct., 166 Broadway, Agent, J. R. McCay.
Providence Washington, R. I., 52 William St., Agents, Talbot & Scott.
Reading Fire, Pa., 30 Pine St., Agent, Harold Herrick.
Reliance, Pa., 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
St. Paul F. & M., Minn., 32 Pine St., Agent, J. M. Whiton.
Security, Ct., 32 Pine St., Agents, Roosevelt & Boughton.
Springfield F. & M., Mass., 52 William St., Agents, Scott, Alexander & Talbot.
Spring Garden, Pa., 41 Pine St., Agents, Ackerman, Deyo & Hilliard.
Syndicate, Minn., 135 Broadway, Agents, Niagara Fire Insurance Co.
Teutonia, La., 135 Broadway, Agents, Niagara Fire Insurance Co.
Union, Cal., 32 Pine St., Agents, Roosevelt & Boughton.
United Firemen's, Pa., 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
Union, Pa., 33 Pine St., Agents, Banta & Courtney.
Western, Pa., 58 Cedar St., Agent, C. E. Shade.

Life Insurance Companies.

NEW-YORK COMPANIES.

Brooklyn Life, 51 Liberty St., Pres., Wm. M. Cole.
Commercial Alliance, 45 Broadway, Pres., J. I. Holly.
Equitable Life, 120 Broadway, Pres., Henry B. Hyde.
Germania Life, 20 Nassau St., Pres., Hugo Wessendouck.
Home Life, 254 Broadway, Pres., George H. Ripley.
Manhattan Life, 156 Broadway, Pres., H. B. Stokes.
Metropolitan Life, Church St. and Park Pl., Pres., John R. Hegeman.
Mutual Life, 32 Nassau St., Pres., R. A. McCurdy.
New-York Life, 346 Broadway, Pres., John A. McCall.
Provident Savings Life, 29 Broadway, Pres., Sheppard Homans.
United States Life, 265 Broadway, Pres., George H. Burford.
Washington Life, 21 Cortlandt St., Pres., William A. Brewer, Jr.

AGENCIES OF OTHER STATE COMPANIES.

Ætna Life, Hartford, Ct., 165 Broadway, Agents, Mumford & Bushnell.
Berkshire Life, Pittsfield, Mass., 271 Broadway, Agent, George W. English.
Connecticut General Life, Hartford, Ct.
Connecticut Mutual Life, Hartford, Ct., 1 Wall St., Agent, Philip S. Miller.
John Hancock Mutual Life, Boston, Mass., 28 Union Sq., Agent, C. W. Talpey.
Massachusetts Mutual Life, Springfield, Mass., 258 Broadway, Agent, George White.
Mutual Benefit Life, Newark, N. J., 137 Broadway, Agent, L. Spencer Goble.
National Life, Montpelier, Vt., 151 Broadway, Agent, Joseph Wells.
New-England Mutual Life, Boston, Mass., 208 Broadway, Agents, Kenny & Ratcliffe.
Northwestern Mutual Life, Milwaukee, Wis., 207 Broadway, Agent, John I. D. Bristol.
Penn Mutual Life, Philadelphia, Pa., 13 Park Row, Agent, Ezra De Forest.
Phœnix Mutual Life, Hartford, Ct., 189 Broadway, Agent, H. Lindsley.
Provident Life and Trust Co., Philadelphia, Pa., 409 Broadway, Agent, Robert I. Murray.
Prudential Life, Newark, N. J., 234 Centre St., Agent, John F. Collins.
State Mutual Life, Worcester, Mass., 189 Broadway, Agent, C. W. Anderson.
Traveler's, Hartford, Ct., 140 Broadway, Agent, R. M. Johnson.
Union Central Life, Cincinnati, O., 18 Cortlandt St., Agent, J. O. Bache.
Union Mutual Life, Portland, Me., 54 William St.

CASUALTY AND SURETY COMPANIES.

Ætna Life Insurance Co., Accident Department, 163 Broadway.
American Casualty, Md., 120 Broadway, Agents, Beecher, Schenck & Co.
American Surety, 160 Broadway, Pres., William L. Trenholm.
Employers' Liability of London, 51 Cedar St., Agent, Edmund Dwight, Jr.
Fidelity and Casualty, 140 Broadway, Pres., W. M. Richards.
German-American Real Estate Title Guaranty, 34 Nassau St.,, Pres., A. L. Soulard.
Guarantee Co. of North America, 111 Broadway.
Hartford Steam Boiler, 285 Broadway, Manager, T. H. Babcock.
Lawyers' Title, 120 Broadway, Pres., E. W. Coggshall.
Standard Life and Accident of Detroit.
Travelers', Ct., 140 Broadway, Manager, R. W. Johnson.
United States Guarantee, 111 Broadway, Pres., E. Rawlings.

PLATE-GLASS INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Fidelity and Casualty, 140 Broadway, Pres., W. M. Richards.
Lloyds Plate Glass, 63 William St., Pres., James G. Beemer.
Metropolitan Plate Glass, 66 Liberty St., Pres., Henry Harteau.
New-York Plate Glass, 24 Pine St., Pres., E. R. Kennedy.
New-Jersey Plate Glass, Newark, N. J.

INSURANCE COMPANIES—*Continued.*

MARINE COMPANIES.

Atlantic Mutual, 51 Wall St., Pres., John D. Jones.
British and Foreign Cotton Exchange, Underwriter, L. A. Wight.
Mannheim, 16 Exchange Pl., Attorney, Hugo Menzel.
New-York Mutual, 61 William St., Pres., T. B. Bleecker, Jr.
Thames and Mersey, of Liverpool, 69 Wall St., Manager, A. J. Macdonald.
Union, 51 Wall St., Attorneys, Jones & Whitlock.

ASSESSMENT ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Bankers & Traders, 155 Broadway, Pres., Fletcher H. Bangs.
Mercantile Mutual Accident, 45 Broadway, Pres. Austin Dall.
Merchants' Casualty, 234 Broadway, Pres., George J. Medole.
National Accident, 280 Broadway, Pres., John W. Harman.
Preferred Mutual Accident, 257 Broadway, Pres., P. C. Lounsbury.
Provident Fund, 29 Broadway, Pres., A. N. Lockwood.
St. Lawrence Life, 171 Broadway, Pres., John J. Barnsdall.
Travelers' & Travelers', 287 Broadway, Pres., J. E. Vail.
United States Mutual Accident, 320 Broadway, Pres., Charles B. Peet.

ASSESSMENT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

American Temperance Life, 187 Broadway, Pres., George Merrill.
Citizens' Mutual Life, 115 Broadway, Pres., Augustus S. Whiton.
Fidelity Mutual Life, 142 Pulitzer Building, Manager, Samuel M. Davis.
Globe Mutual Benefit, 18 Broadway, Pres., Charles W. Tankersley.
Guarantee Alliance, 137 Broadway, Pres., B. S. McKean.
Hartford Life & Annuity, 189 Broadway, Pres., H. A. Whitman
Home Benefit Asso., 137 Broadway, Pres., William A. Camp.
Home Benefit Soc., 161 Broadway, Pres., John F. H. King.
Life Union, 234 Broadway, Pres., Joseph T. Baldwin.
Massachusetts Benefit, 38 Park Row, Manager, George E. Curtis.
Mercantile Benefit, 319 Broadway, Pres., Joseph W. Congdon.
Mutual Benefit Life, 12 East 42d Street, Pres., William H. Whiton.
Mutual Reserve Fund Life, 38 Park Row, Pres., Edward B. Harper.
United Life, 69 Pulitzer Building, Pres., Peter Bowe.
Woman's Mutual Insurance Association, 191 Broadway, Pres., A. Sterling.

NEW-YORK BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS.

Offices: Mutual Life Building, 32 Nassau Street.
President, Elisha R. Kennedy; *Vice-President*, John H. Washburn; *Secretary*, W. de L. Boughton; *Assistant Secretary*, Thomas J. Gaines; *Treasurer*, Lindley Murray, Jr.
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LIFE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION OF NEW-YORK.

President, Tilden Blodgett; *First Vice-President*, J. F. Gerow; *Second Vice-President*, Robert I. Murray; *Secretary*, W. M. Datesman; *Treasurer*, Ezra DeForest; *Executive Committee*, George P. Haskell, William Ratcliffe, Jr., Charles H. Raymond and A. B. Abernethy, with the president *ex-officio*.

Jury Duty.

To be qualified to serve, a person must be not less than 21 nor more than 70 years of age, and he must be a male citizen of the United States, and a resident of this City and County; and he is a resident within the meaning of the jury law, if he dwells or lodges here the greater part of the time between the first day of October and the last day of June. He must be the owner, in his own right, of real or personal property of the value of $250; or the husband of a woman who is the owner, in her own right, of real or personal property of that value. He must also be in the possession of his natural faculties, and not be infirm or decrepit; intelligent; of good character, and able to read and write the English language understandingly.

THE FOLLOWING PERSONS ARE ENTITLED TO EXEMPTION.

A Clergyman, Minister of any religion officiating as such, and not following any other calling. A practising Physician, Surgeon, or Surgeon-Dentist not following any other calling, and a licensed Pharmaceutist or Pharmacist while actually engaged in his profession as a means of livelihood. An Attorney or Counsellor-at-law regularly engaged in the practice of law as a means of livelihood. A Professor or Teacher in a college, academy, or public school, not following any other calling. Editor, Editorial Writer, or Reporter of a daily newspaper regularly employed as such, and not following any other vocation. The holder of an office under the United States, or the State, or City, or County of New-York, whose official duties, at the time, prevent his attendance as a juror. A Consul of a foreign nation. A Captain, Engineer, or other officer actually employed upon a vessel making regular trips; a licensed Pilot, actually following that calling. A Superintendent, Conductor or Engineer employed by a Railroad Company other than a street railroad company, or a Telegraph Operator, employed by a Telegraph Company who is actually doing duty in an office, or along the railroad or telegraph line of the company by which he is employed. Honorably discharged Fireman. Active and honorably discharged Militiamen and active members of the Old Guard. Inspectors and Poll Clerks, or a person who is physically incapable. A duly licensed Engineer of Steam Boiler actually employed as such. Grand, Sheriff's, and Civil Court Jurors.

Libraries.

Aguilar Free Library, 721 Lexington Avenue and 206 East Broadway and 624 Fifth Street.—Open 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. Saturdays, 7 to 10 P.M. only.

American Institute, 113 West 38th Street.—Open in summer, 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.; in winter, 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.

Apprentices', 18 East 16th Street, free.—Open 8 A.M. to 9 P.M., except Sundays and holidays.

Astor, free, 34 Lafayette Place.—Open, except Sundays and holidays, in summer, 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.; winter, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Broome Street, free, 391 Broome Street.—Open Tuesday, Wednesday, and Friday, 4 to 9 P.M.

City, 12 City Hall, free.—Open 10 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Columbia College, 41 East 49th Street.

Cooper Union, 7th Street and 4th Avenue.—Open 8 A.M. to 10 P.M.

Five Points Mission, free, 63 Park Street.—Open 6 to 9 P.M.

Harlem, 2238 Third Avenue.—Open 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.

Historical Society, 170 Second Avenue.—Open from 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.

Law Institute, 116 Post-Office Building.—Open 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.; free, except to the profession.

Law Library of Equitable Life Assurance Society, 120 Broadway.—Open 8 A.M. to 8 P.M.

Lenox, 895 Fifth Avenue.—Open 10 A.M. to 4 P.M., except Sundays and Mondays.

Library of American Museum of Natural History, 77th Street and 8th Avenue.—Open 10 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Maimonides, 203 East 57th Street.—Open 9 A.M. to 9 P.M., except Saturdays, and on Sundays, 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.

Masonic, 75 West 23d Street.—Open 3.30 to 5.30 P.M. and 7 to 10.30 P.M., except Sundays.

Mercantile, Astor Place.—Open 8 A.M. to 8 P.M. Rates: clerks, $4 per annum; others, $5.

New-York Society, 67 University Place.—Open 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.

Produce Exchange, Produce Exchange.—Open 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.

St. Barnabas', 38 Bleecker Street, free. Open 7 to 10 P.M.

Seaman's, 34 Pike Street, free. Open 3 to 10 P.M.

University Law, 41 University Building.

Washington Heights, free, 10th Avenue, near 156th Street.—Open 9 A.M. to 12 M., and 1.30 to 9 P.M., except Sundays and holidays.

Woman's Library, 19 Clinton Place.—Open 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Woman's Free Reading Room and Library, 16 Clinton Place.—Open 10 A.M. to 10 P.M.

Young Men's Christian Association, 52 East 23d Street, 153 Bowery, 142 Second Avenue, 153 East 86th Street, 470 West 30th Street, 5 West 125th Street and 361 Madison Avenue.—Open 8 A.M. to 10 P.M., and on Sundays from 1.30 to 10 P.M. $5 per annum.

Young Men's Institute, 222 Bowery.

Young Women's Christian Association, 7 East 15th Street.—Open 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., except Sundays, and every day 7 to 9.15 P.M.

Markets.

Catharine, Foot of Catharine Street, East River.

Central, East 42d Street, near Park Avenue.

Centre, Centre Street, between Grand and Broome Streets.

Clinton, bounded by Spring, Canal, West and Washington Streets.

Essex, Grand Street, between Ludlow and Essex Streets.

Fulton, bounded by Beekman, Fulton, South and Front Streets.

Fulton Fish, South Street, opposite Fulton Market.

Jefferson, Greenwich Avenue and Sixth Avenue.

Market Wagon Stand, Little 12th Street, Washington, Gansevoort and West Streets.

Tompkins, Third Avenue, between 6th and 7th Streets.

Union, Houston and 2d Streets and Avenue D.

Washington, bounded by Washington, West, Vesey and Fulton Streets. The principal market of New York.

West Washington, bounded by West Washington and Gansevoort Streets.

Messenger Service.

OFFICES OF THE AMERICAN DISTRICT TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

Dist.	
1.	Produce Exchange, 8 A.M. to 7 P.M.
2.	134 Pearl Street, 7 A.M to 8 P.M.
3.	9 New Street, 7 A.M. to 7 P.M.
4.	120 Broadway, 7 A.M. to 6 P.M.
4M.	10 Wall Street, 8 A.M. to 7 P.M.
5.	120 Front Street, 8 A.M. to 6.30. P.M.
6.	68 Fulton Street, 6 A.M. to 8 P.M.
7.	151 Church Street, 7 A.M. to 6 P.M.
8.	195 Broadway, always open.
9.	Cotton Exchange, 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.
10.	281 Broadway, 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.
11.	142 West Street, 7.30 A.M. to 6 P.M.
12.	32 Desbrosses Street, 8 A.M. to 9 P.M.
13.	316 Greenwich Street, 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.
14.	233 Grand Street, always open.
15.	407 Broadway, 7 A.M. to 9 P.M.
16.	255 Church Street, 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.
17.	444 Broome Street, 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.
19.	599 Broadway, always open.
20.	Gansevoort Market, 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.
21.	386 West Street, 7 A.M. to 6 P.M.
23.	398 E. 10th Street, 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.
25.	110 W. 14th Street, always open.
26.	8th Street and University Place, always open.
27.	201 E. 14th Street, always open.
28.	854 Broadway, always open.
29.	70 Eighth Avenue, 7.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.
30.	344 Third Avenue, 7.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.
31.	8 W. 23d Street, always open.
32.	270 W. 23d Street, always open.
33.	1140 Broadway, always open.
34.	Manhattan Market, 7 A.M. to 9 P.M.
35.	1227 Broadway, always open.
36.	270 W. 34th Street, 7 A.M. to 9 P.M.
37.	397 Fifth Avenue, always open.
38.	666 Sixth Avenue, always open.
39.	497 Third Avenue, 7.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.
40.	Grand Central Depot, always open.
41.	821 Sixth Avenue, always open.
42.	539 Fifth Avenue, always open.
43.	844 Third Avenue, 7.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.
44.	990 Sixth Avenue, always open.
45.	985 Eighth Avenue, always open.
46.	1059 Third Avenue, always open.
47.	45th Street and First Avenue, 7.30 A.M. to 6 P.M.
48.	1369 Third Avenue, always open.
49.	251 Columbus Avenue, always open.
50.	763 Madison Avenue, always open.
51.	453 Columbus Avenue, always open.
52.	985 Madison Avenue, always open.
53.	644 Columbus Avenue, always open.
54.	1616 Third Avenue, 8 A.M. to 9 P.M.
57.	268 W. 116th Street, 7.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.
58.	2097 Third Avenue, 7 A.M. to 9 P.M.
64.	134 E. 125th Street, always open.
65.	53 W. 125th Street, always open.
66.	264 W. 125th Street, 7 A.M. to 12 Mid.
67.	2300 Seventh Avenue, 7.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.

Messengers can be called from all hotels, restaurants and public places, day or night. The above offices connect with the Western Union Telegraph Company.

Militia.

FIRST BRIGADE, NATIONAL GUARD, STATE OF NEW-YORK.

Commander.....Brig.-General Louis Fitzgerald.

Asst. Adjt.-Gen.....Lieut.-Col. S. H. Olin.
Inspector.....Major A. P. Montant.
Judge Advocate.....Major H. S. Van Duzer.
Quartermaster.....Major W. Goodwin.
Commissary.....Major C. L. Perkins.
Surgeon.....Major R. V. McKim.
Engineer.....
Ordnance.....Major Paul Dana.
Aide-de-Camp to Capt. W. E. Roosevelt, Capt. F. R. Appleton.

INFANTRY REGIMENTS IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Name.	Armory.	Numerical Strength.		Colonel.	Lieut.-Colonel.	Major.
		Commissioned Officers.	Men.			
Seventh	Park Ave. and 67th St.	40	999	Daniel Appleton.	Geo. M. Smith.	William H. Kipp.
Eighth	Park Ave. and 94th St.	25	453	George D. Scott.	F. A. Schilling.	H. Chauncey, Jr.
Ninth	221 East 26th St.	35	563	Wm. Seward	Thos. B. Rand.	Solomon E. Japha.
Twelfth	9th Ave. and W. 62d St.	33	575	Heman Dowd	Geo. A. Miller.	R. W. Leonard.
Twenty-second	W. Boulevard and 68th St.	38	602	John T. Camp	William V. King	Franklin Bartlett.
Sixty-ninth	3d Ave and 7th St.	40	790	James Cavanagh.	James Moran.	Edward Duffy.
Seventy-first	Broadway and W. 45th St.	34	525	F. V. Greene.	J. A. Dennison.	W. A. Downs.

ARTILLERY, CAVALRY, AND SIGNAL CORPS IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Name.	Armory.	Numerical Strength.		Captain Commanding.
		Commissioned Officers.	Men.	
First Battery	340 West 44th St.	6	81	Louis Wendel.
Second Battery	810 Seventh Ave.	6	76	David Wilson.
Troop A	154 West 56th St.	4	100	Charles F. Roe.
Signal Corps	132 West 56th St.	1	24	Albert Gallup.
Naval Reserve	5th Ave. and 26th St.	6	350	(Lieutenant Commanding) J. W. Miller.

Total in First Brigade (without Naval Reserve) on September 30, 1892: Officers, 273; men, 4,788; aggregate, 5,061.

Monuments and Statues.

LOCATION OF.

BEETHOVEN, bronze bust, on a granite pedestal, 15 feet high, Central Park, on the Mall; unveiled, 1884.

BOLIVAR, equestrian statue of Simon Bolivar, the South American soldier and statesman, West 81st Street entrance to Central Park.

BURNS, bronze statue, Central Park, on the Mall; unveiled, 1880.

CERVANTES, bust of Cervantes, author of "Don Quixote," in Central Park.

COLUMBUS, marble statue, in Central Park; unveiled 1892.

COMMERCE, bronze figure, Central Park, near the 8th Avenue and 59th Street entrance; unveiled, 1865.

COX, bronze statue of the statesman S. S. Cox, erected by the letter carriers, Astor Place.

DODGE, bronze statue of William E. Dodge, at Broadway, 6th Avenue and 36th Street; unveiled, 1885.

FARRAGUT, bronze statue, Madison Square Park, near 5th Avenue and 26th Street.

FRANKLIN, bronze statue, Printing House Square; unveiled, 1872.

GARIBALDI, bronze statue, Washington Square; unveiled, 1888.

GREELEY, Bronze statue, at the front entrance of the *Tribune* Office; unveiled, 1890.

HALE, bronze statue of Nathan Hale, the martyr spy of the Revolution; to be erected this year in City Hall Park, near Broadway and Chambers Street, by the Sons of the Revolution.

HALLECK, bronze statue, Central Park, on the Mall; unveiled, 1877.

HAMILTON, granite statue of Alexander Hamilton, Central Park, on the East Drive, above the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

HOLLEY, bronze bust of Alexander Holley, Washington Square; unveiled, 1890.

HUMBOLDT, bronze bust, Central Park, near the 5th Avenue and 59th Street entrance.

INDIAN HUNTER, bronze figure, Central Park, near lower entrance to the Mall.

IRVING, bronze bust, Bryant Park, on W. 40th Street; unveiled, 1866.

LAFAYETTE, bronze statue, Union Square, lower end of Park; unveiled, 1876.

LIBERTY ENLIGHTENING THE WORLD, on Bedlow's Island, in the Harbor, copper statue, on granite and concrete pedestal; statue, 151 feet high; pedestal, 155 feet high; total height above low water mark, 305 feet 11 inches; unveiled, 1886.

LINCOLN, bronze statue, Union Square, southwest corner; unveiled, 1868.

MARTYRS' MONUMENT, Trinity Churchyard, in memory of the American soldiers and sailors who died in the British prison ships in the Revolutionary War.

MAZZINI, bronze bust, Central Park, on the West Drive.

MOORE, bronze bust of Thomas Moore, the poet, Central Park, near the Pond and 5th Avenue entrance; unveiled, 1880.

MORSE, bronze statue of the inventor of the telegraph, Central Park, near 5th Avenue and 72d Street entrance; unveiled, 1871.

MONUMENTS AND STATUES—*Continued.*

OBELISK, Central Park, near the Metropolitan Museum of Art; brought from Egypt, and erected, 1877; it is of granite, 70 feet long, and weighs 200 tons.
SCHILLER, bronze bust, Central Park, in the Ramble; unveiled, 1859.
SCOTT, bronze statue of Sir Walter Scott, Central Park, on the Mall; unveiled, 1872.
SEVENTH REGIMENT, bronze figure of a soldier of this regiment, to commemorate its dead in the Civil War, Central Park, on the West Drive; unveiled, 1874.
SEWARD, bronze statue, southwest corner of Madison Square Park; unveiled, 1876.
SHAKESPEARE, bronze statue, Central Park, at the lower end of the Mall; unveiled, 1872.
STUYVESANT, marble effigy of Governor Peter Stuyvesant, in the outer wall of St. Mark's Church.
THE PILGRIM, bronze statue, Central Park, near E. 72d Street entrance.
WASHINGTON, bronze equestrian statue, Union Square, southeast side.
WASHINGTON, bronze statue, at the entrance to the Sub-Treasury Building, Wall Street; unveiled, 1883.
WASHINGTON MARBLE ARCH, Washington Square, at the foot of 5th Avenue.
WEBSTER, bronze statue, Central Park, on the West Drive, near 72d Street.
WORTH, granite shaft, in honor of Major-General Worth, U. S. A., at Broadway, 5th Avenue and 25th Street; unveiled, 1857.

Navy of the United States.

UNITED STATES NAVAL STATION, FOOT YORK STREET, BROOKLYN.

Commandant.—Commodore Henry Erben.

Captain of the Yard.—Captain T. F. Kane.
Equipment Officer.—Captain G. W. Sumner.
Ordnance Officer.—Commander Horace Elmer.
Medical Department.—Medical Inspector George R. Brush.
General Storekeeper.—Pay Inspector A. S. Kenney.
Paymaster of the Yard.—H. T. B. Harris.
In charge Clothing Factory.—Paymaster G. H. Read.
Chief Engineer of the Yard.—S. L. P. Ayres.
Naval Constructor.—F. L. Fernald.
In charge Yards and Docks Department.—Civil Engineer C. P. Asserson.
In charge Hospital.—Medical Director E. S. Bogert.
Laboratory.—Medical Director D. Bloodgood.
Commanding Marine Barracks.—Colonel James Forney.
In charge Board of Inspection.—Commander Oscar Heyerman.

Ordinances

PROVIDING FOR PUBLIC HEALTH AND COMFORT AND PREVENTION OF CERTAIN ABUSES.

THE following is a synopsis of the requirements of certain municipal ordinances providing for the public health and comfort and the prevention of nuisances and abuses.

Ashes and Rubbish.—No person shall throw, cast or lay any ashes, offal, vegetables, garbage, shavings or other rubbish of any kind in any street of the city.

Awnings.—Owners or occupants of property are permitted to erect awnings in front of their premises, providing the street exceeds 40 feet in width. The awnings must be placed 8½ feet above the curb, and if made of cloth or canvas, must not hang loosely from their supports.

Births, Marriages and Deaths.—Every clergyman, magistrate and other person who may perform a marriage ceremony shall keep a registry of the marriage celebrated, and therein enter the full names of the parties married, with age, residence and condition of each. Every physician, midwife and other person who may professionally assist or advise at any birth shall make and keep a registry of every such birth, and therein enter the time and place, ward and street number of such birth. The color and sex of every child born must be entered upon the registry also.

Every physician or professional adviser who has attended any person at a last illness, or has been present by request at the death of a person, shall make and preserve a registry of such death.

In all three cases above mentioned, it shall be the duty of said persons to present to the Sanitary Bureau a copy of such register properly signed.

Cellar Doors.—No person shall construct a cellar door which shall extend more than one twelfth part of any street, or more than five feet into any street under penalty of $250 for each offence.

Coal.—All coal which shall be sold from any coalyard in the city shall be sold by the bushel, except anthracite, which may be sold by weight.

Diseases and Contagions.—Every physician shall report to the Sanitary Bureau, in writing, every person having a contagious disease. The name of the person, the residence and nature of disease must be registered also. Two reports a week shall be required. In case a patient dies, it is the duty of the physician to report immediately to the Board of Health the fact. Every keeper of a boarding-house, lodging-house or hotel shall report within 24 hours the same particulars in writing to the Sanitary Bureau.

Dogs.—It is not lawful to permit dogs to go abroad loose or at large in any of the public streets of the city. The penalty is a fine of $3 for each offence, to be recovered against the owner, possessor or person who knowingly harbors such dog. The price for a dog license is $2 for a first license and $1 for each annual renewal thereof.

Fire-Escapes.—All dwelling-houses of more than two stories in height, occupied by two or more families, shall be provided with good and sufficient fire-escapes or other means of egress, in case of fire, as shall be directed by the Superintendent of Buildings. This applies to factories, hotels, lodging-houses, boarding-houses having more than fifteen rooms, and every mill, office building, hospital, asylum, schools. It is the duty of every policeman, fireman and officer of the Department of the Inspection of Buildings to report any case where fire-escapes are encumbered.

Encumbrances in Streets.—No person shall encumber or obstruct any street which has been opened in the city with any article whatsoever, without first having obtained written permission from the Commissioner of Public Works. The penalty for violation of the ordinance is $5 for each offence, and a further penalty for each day or part thereof that the encumbrance continues.

Passage-ways in Churches and Theatres.—The aisles and passage-ways of churches, theatres and enclosed public places of assemblage shall be kept free from camp-stools, chairs, sofas and other obstructions. No person shall be allowed to stand or occupy said aisles during any service, performance, exhibition, lecture or public assemblage.

Police, Duties of.—Each member of the police force shall devote his whole time and attention to the business of the department. He is expressly forbidden from following any other calling or being employed in any other capacity. The members of the police force are relieved at certain times from the performance of duties, but they are required, however, to be at all times in readiness for duty.

ORDINANCES—*Continued.*

Snow and Ice, Removal of.—The owners or occupants of any premises or lots of ground shall in the first few hours after a fall of snow have the same removed from the sidewalk. The failure to comply with this ordinance is punishable by a fine of $3. Ice which has accumulated upon sidewalks must be removed within a reasonable time.

Water, Regulations for the Use of.—The Commissioner of Public Works shall from time to time establish scales of rents for the supplying of water. The water shall be apportioned to different classes of buildings in reference to their dimensions, values, exposures to fire, ordinary uses for dwellings, stores, shops and private stables, and other common purposes. Meters will be placed in all houses where there is an extra use of water. Charges will be made at the discretion of the Commissioner of Public Works.

Parks.

Audubon, on the Hudson River, at W. 156th St. and Boulevard.
Battery, foot of Broadway.
Bowling Green, foot of Broadway.
Bronx, on Bronx River, north of Kingsbridge Road and east of Southern Boulevard.
Bryant, between 5th and 6th Aves. and W. 40th and W. 42d Sts.
City Hall Park, Broadway, Mail St., Park Row and Chambers St.
Claremont, bounded by Elliott and Walnut Sts., Anthony and Fleetwood Aves., in the 24th Ward.
Crotona, east of 3d Ave., south of Tremont Ave. and 175th St., east of Boston Road and north of the 23d Ward line.
East River Park, between Ave. B. and East River and E. 84th and E. 86th Sts.
Gramercy Park, between E. 20th and E. 21st Sts. and 3d and 4th Aves.
Jeannette Park, Coenties Slip, between Front and South Sts.
Madison Square, between 5th and Madison Aves., and E. 23d and E. 26th Sts.
Morningside Park, between Manhattan, 9th and Morningside Aves. and W. 110th and W. 123d Sts.
Mount Morris Park, between Madison and Mt. Morris Aves. and 120th and 124th Sts.
Pelham Bay, on Long-Island Sound and East Chester Bay.
Riverside Park, between Riverside and 12th Aves. and W. 72d and W. 129th Sts.
St. Mary's Park, Morrisania.
Stuyvesant Square, between Rutherford and Livingston Places and E. 15th and E. 17th Sts.
Tompkins Square, between Aves. A and B and E. 7th and E. 10th Sts.
Union Square, between Broadway and 4th Ave. and E. 14th and E. 17th Sts.
Van Cortlandt, just below the line of the city of Yonkers.
Washington Square, between Wooster and Macdougal Sts. and Waverley Place and W. 4th St.

CENTRAL PARK.

The great Park of New-York extends from 59th St. to 110 St., being over 2½ miles long, and from 5th Ave. to 8th Ave., being over half a mile wide. It covers 862 acres, of which 185 are in lakes and reservoirs and 400 in forests, wherein over half a million trees and shrubs have been planted. There are nine miles of roads, 5¼ of bridle-paths, and 28¼ of walks. The landscape architects of the Park were Frederick Law Olmsted and Calvert Vaux. Public park carriages can be found (except in winter) at the entrances on 5th Ave. and 8th Ave. The fare for an extended ride through the Park is 25 cents. Work was begun on the Park in 1857. The following fanciful names have been officially applied to the several entrances to the Park: 5th Ave. and 59th St., Scholar's Gate; 6th Ave. and 59th St., Artist's gate; 7th Ave. and 59th St., Artisan's Gate; 8th Ave. and 59th St., Merchant's Gate; 8th Ave. and 72d St., Woman's Gate; 8th Ave. and 81st St., Hunter's Gate; 8th Ave. and 85th St., Mariner's Gate; 8th Ave. and 96th St., Gate of All Saints; 8th Ave. and 100th St., Boys' Gate; 8th Ave. and 110th St., Stranger's Gate; 5th Ave. and 67th St., Student's Gate; 5th Ave. and 72d St., Children's Gate; 5th Ave. and 79th St., Miner's Gate; 5th Ave. and 90th St., Engineer's Gate; 5th Ave. and 96th St., Woodman's Gate; 5th Ave. and 102d St., Girl's Gate; 5th Ave. and 110th St., Pioneer's Gate; 6th Ave. and 110th St., Farmer's Gate; 7th Ave and 110th St., Warrior's Gate.

Police.

BOARD OF POLICE COMMISSIONERS.

Commissioners.	Terms Began.	Terms Expire.	By Whom Appointed.	Salaries.
James J. Martin, *President*....	May 22, 1889	May 1, 1895	Mayor Grant.....	$5,000
John C. Sheehan.....	Feb. 12, 1892	May 1, 1893	" Grant.....	5,000
Charles F. McLean.....	May 29, 1888	May 1, 1894	" Hewitt.....	5,000
John McClave.....	Nov. 11, 1890	May 1, 1896	" Grant.....	5,000

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

Thomas Byrnes.....	April 12, 1892	Life	Board of Police Commissioners.	$6,000

INSPECTORS OF POLICE.

Alexander S. Williams.....	Aug. 10, 1887	Life.....	Board of Police Commissioners	$5,000
Peter Conlin	Aug. 29, 1887	"	" " " "	3,500
Thomas F. McAvoy.....	Feb. 10, 1892	"	" " " "	3,500
William W. McLaughlin.....	Oct. 1, 1892	"	" " " "	3,500

CHIEF OF BUREAU OF ELECTIONS.

General T. F. Rodenbough....Jan.	1, 1890	Jan. 31, 1893	Board of Police Commissioners.	$4,000

CHIEF CLERK.

William H. Kipp.....	Nov. 1885	Life	Board of Police Commissioners.	$5,000

Central Office, 300 Mulberry Street. Bureau of Elections, 300 Mulberry Street. House for Detention of Witnesses, 203 Mulberry Street.

STATION HOUSES.

Precinct and Location.	Precinct and Location.
1st. Old Slip and Front Street.	20th. 434 W. 37th Street.
2d. Liberty and New Church Streets.	21st. 120 E. 35th Street.
3d. City Hall.	22d. 345 W. 47th Street.
4th. 9 Oak Street.	23d. 163 E. 51st Street.
5th. 19 Leonard Street.	23d. (Sub.) Grand Central Depot.
6th. 19 Elizabeth Street.	24th. 68th Street between Ninth and Tenth Avenues.
7th. 247 Madison Street.	25th. 155 E. 67th Street.
8th. 128 Prince Street.	26th. 134 W. 100th Street.
9th. 94 Charles Street.	27th. 432 E. 88th Street.
10th. 205 Mulberry Street.	28th. Pier A, N. R.
11th. 105 Eldridge Street.	29th. 148 E. 126th Street.
12th. Cor. Attorney and Delancey Streets.	30th. 346 W. 125th Street.
13th. Union Market, E. Houston Street.	31st. High Bridge.
14th. 81 First Avenue.	32d. Tenth Avenue, cor. 152d Street.
15th. 221 Mercer Street.	33d. Town Hall, Morrisania.
16th. 230 W. 20th Street.	34th. Bathgate Avenue and 177th Street.
17th. 34 E. 29th Street.	35th. 6 King's Bridge.
18th. 327 E. 22d Street.	36th. Pier A, N. R.
19th. 137 W. 30th Street.	

Piers.

North River.

Pier No.	Street.
A, New 1 & Old 1	Battery Pl.
Old 2 & 3	Battery Pl. & Morris.
Old 4	Morris.
Old 5, 6, & 7	Morris & Rector.
Old 8	Rector.
Old 9 & 10	Rector & Carlisle.
Old 11	Carlisle.
Old 12	Albany.
Old 13	Albany & Cedar.
Old 14	Cedar.
Old 15	Liberty.
Old 16	Liberty & Cortlandt
Old 17	Cortlandt.
Old 18	Cortlandt.
Old 19	Cortlandt & Dey.
Prop.* New 13	Dey.
New 14	Fulton & Vesey.
New 15	Vesey & Barclay.
Old 25	Barclay.
Old 27	Park Pl.
Old 28	Murray.
Old 29	Warren.
New 20	Chambers.
New 21	Duane & Jay.
Prop.* New 22	Jay.
New 23	Harrison & Franklin.
New 24	Franklin.
New 25	North Moore.
New 26	Beach.
New 27	Hubert.
New 28	Laight.
New 29	Vestry.
Desbrosses St. Ferry	Desbrosses.
Old 40	Watts.
Old 41	Watts & Canal.
Old 42	Watts & Canal.
New 34	Canal.
New 35	Spring.
New 36	Spring & Charlton.
New 37	Charlton.
New 38	King.
New 39	W. Houston.
New 40	Clarkson.
New 41	Leroy.
New 42	Morton.
New 43 & 44	Barrow & Christopher.
New 45	W. 10th.
New 46 & 47	W. of Oyster Basin & W. 10th & Perry.
Old 54	Perry.
Pier at	W. 11th, Bethune, W. 12th, Jane, & Horatio.
Old 56	Gansevoort.
Old 57	W. Wash. Market.
Old 58	Bloomfield & Little W. 12th.
Old 59	Little W. 12th.
Old 60	W. 13th.
Hoboken Ferry	W. 14th.
Pier at	W. 15th, W. 16th, W. 17th, W. 18th.
New 49	W. 19th.
New 50	W. 20th.
New 51	W. 21st.
Pier at	W. 22d.
Pavonia Ferry	W. 23d.
New 54	W. 24th.
New 55	W. 25th.
New 56	W. 26th.
New 57	W. 27th.
New 58	W. 28th.
New 59	W. 29th.
New 60	W. 30th.
New 61	W. 31st.
New 62	W. 32d.
New 63	W. 33d.
New 64	W. 34th.
New 65	W. 35th.
New 66	W. 36th.
New 67	W. 37th.
New 68	W. 38th.
New 70	W. 40th.

East River.

Pier No.	Street.
Old 3	Moore.
Old 4	Broad.
Old 5	Broad.
Old 6, 7, & 8	Coenties Slip.
Old 9 & 10	Coenties & Old Sl.
Old 11 & 12	Old Slip.
Old 13 & 14	Old Slip & Wall.
Old 15 & 16	Wall.
Old 17	Pine.
Old 18	Maiden Lane.
Old 19	Fletcher.
Old 20 & 21	Burling Slip.
Old 22	Fulton.
Old 23	Beekman.
Old 24	Beekman & Peck Slip.
Old 25 & 26	Peck Slip.
Old 27	Dover.
Old 28	Dover & Roosevelt.
Old 30, 31, & 32	Roosevelt & James Slip.
Old 33	Oliver.
Old 34 & 35	Catherine.
Old 36	Catherine Slip & Market.
New 29 & Old 38	Market.
Old 39	Market & Pike Sl.
Old 40 & New 32	Pike Slip.
Old 42	Pike & Rutgers Sl.
Old 43 & 44	Rutgers Sl.
Old 45	Rutgers Sl. & Jefferson.
New 36	Jefferson.
Old 47	Jefferson & Clinton.
Old 48	Clinton.
Old 49	Clinton & Montgomery.
Old 50	Montgomery.
Old 51	Montgomery & Gouverneur Sl.
Old 51 & 52	Gouverneur Sl.
Old 53 & 54	Jackson.
Old 55	Grand.
Old 56 & 57	Broome.
Old 58	Delancey.
Old 60	Rivington.
Old 61	Rivington & Stanton
Old 62	Stanton.
Old 63	E. 3d.
Old 64	E. 5th.
Old 65	E. 6th.
Old 66	E. 7th.
Old 67	E. 8th.
Old 68	E. 9th.
Old 69	E. 10th.
Old 70	E. 11th.
Old 71	E. 12th.
Old 72	E. 13th.
Old 73	E. 14th.
Old 74	E. 15th.
Old 75	E. 16th.
Old 76	E. 18th.
Old 77	E. 19th.
Old 78	E. 20th.
Old 79	E. 21st.
Old 80	E. 23d.
Old 81	E. 24th.
Old 82	E. 25th.
Old 83	E. 26th.
Old 84	E. 27th.
Old 85	E. 28th.
Old 86	E. 29th.
Old 87	E. 30th.
Old 88	E. 31st.
Old 89	E. 32d.
Old 90	E. 33d.
Old 91	E. 34th.
Old 92	E. 35th.
Old 93	E. 36th.
Old 94	E. 37th.
Old 95	E. 38th.
Old 96	E. 39th.
Old 97	E. 40th.
Old 98	E. 41st.

* Proposed new piers.

Post-Office.

CORNELIUS VAN COTT, Postmaster; JAMES GAYLER and GEORGE J. GREGORY, Assistant-Postmasters.

OFFICES AND OFFICE HOURS.

SECOND FLOOR.

Postmaster.—Room No. 1, Park Row side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 3 P.M.
Assistant-Postmaster.—Room No. 2, Broadway side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.
Superintendent City Delivery.—Room No. 5, Park Row side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.
Auditor.—Room 9, Park Row side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.
Cashier.—Rooms 21 and 23, Park Row side. Office hours, 10 A.M. to 3 P.M.
Money Orders.—Superintendent of Department, Room 16, Broadway side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. Domestic and Postal Notes, Rooms 22 and 26, Broadway side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. International, Rooms No. 30 and 34, Broadway side. Office hours, 10 A.M to 4 P.M.
Inquiry Office for Missing Letters, etc.—Room 14, Broadway side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.
Superintendent of Railway Mail Service.—Room No. 15, Park Row side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.

MEZZANINE FLOOR.

First landing at the head of main stairway, south end of building.
Superintendent of Mails.—Room No. 11, Park Row side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.
Assistant Custodian.—An officer of the Treasury Department in charge of the building and watch. Room No. 1, Park Row side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.
Registered Letters and Parcels Department.—Windows for reception, Rooms Nos. 4 and 6, Broadway side. Office hours, 8 A.M to 6.30 P.M. Windows for Delivery, Rooms No. 4 and 6, Broadway side. Office hours, 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.
[All offices on the Second and Mezzanine Floors are closed on Sundays, and at 10 A.M. on holidays. No Money Order or Registry business transacted on these days.]

ENTRANCE FLOOR.

Bank Window.—Sec. 13, Park Row side.
Poste Restante.—A to I Window, sec. 5, Park Row side; I to Z Window, sec. 5, Park Row side; Advertised Letter Window, sec. 6, Park Row side; Foreign Letter Window, sec. 7, Park Row side; Ladies' Window, sec. 9, Park Row side.
Foreign Supplementary Mail Window.—Sec. 24, Park Row side.
Superintendent Foreign Mail Department.—Sec. 28, Park Row side.
Superintendent Carriers' Department.—General P. O. District, sec. 17, Park Row side.
Postage Stamps, etc.—Stamped envelopes and newspaper wrappers and postal cards. Sales in sums *over* $1, Windows Nos. 5, 6 and 7, sec. 27, Broadway side. Sales in sums of *less* than $1, Windows Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4, sec. 27, Broadway side, and Sec. No. 23, Park Row side.

OPEN ALWAYS.

Superintendent Outgoing Domestic Letter Mails Department.—Sec. 22, Broadway side.
Superintendent General Post-Office Delivery Department.—Sec. 11, Park Row side.

Mail in Quantities.—For New-York City delivery, received at Window 12, Broadway side. For letters for outgoing domestic mails, received at Window 20, Broadway side. For letters for foreign countries received at Window 26, Park Row side. For circulars received at Window 23, Broadway side.
Delivery for Newspaper Exchanges.—Sec. 17, Park Row side.
Drops.—For outgoing domestic mails, sec. 25, Park Row side. For outgoing domestic mails, secs. 13, 15, 17 and 19, Broadway side. For New-York City delivery, sec. 25, Park Row side. For New-York City delivery, sec. 11, Broadway side. For foreign countries, sec. 27, Park Row side, and sec. 21, Broadway side.
Lock Boxes.—South end and Broadway side. Lock boxes for newspaper exchanges, Park Row side.

On general holidays—viz.: January 1, February 22, May 30, July 4, December 25, and such days as the President of the United States may designate as national fast and thanksgiving days, all mails are closed at 10 A.M., and only such carrier deliveries are made as may have been previously announced.

BRANCH POST-OFFICES.

A, 21, 23 and 25 East Houston Street, southeast corner of Crosby Street.
B, 380 Grand Street (north side), between Norfolk and Suffolk Streets.
C, Hudson Street, corner Bank Street.
D, 217 East 9th Street, junction of Stuyvesant Street (east of 3d Avenue).
E, 322 and 324 Seventh Avenue, northwest corner of West 28th Street.
F, 401 Third Avenue (east side), between East 28th and 29th Streets.
G, 928 Eighth Avenue, corner 55th Street.
H, 156 E. 54th Street (south side), between Lexington and 3d Avenues.
J, 213 West 125th Street (north side), near 7th Avenue.
K, 203 East 86th Street, near 3d Avenue.
L, 117 East 125th Street (north side), between Lexington and 4th Avenues.
M, 1965 Amsterdam Avenue, between 157th and 158th Streets.
O, 30 and 32 West 13th Street.
P, Stone Street, corner Produce Exchange Building.
R, (Morrisania), southeast corner East 150th Street and 3d Avenue.
S, (Kingsbridge), Broadway, north of Railway Station.
S, Sub-office at Riverdale, New-York Central and Hudson River Railway Station, Riverdale.
T, (Tremont), 719 Tremont Avenue (north side), between Railroad and Washington Avenues.
W, 549–555 Columbus Avenue.
High Bridge, Sedgwick Avenue and Depot Place.

[All branch stations are open for the sale of postage stamps, and for money orders, registry of letters, postal notes, etc., from 7 A.M. to 8 P.M. on week days, and from 9 to 11 A.M. on Sundays, except at Stations S and High Bridge, which are closed on Sundays. On holidays all branch stations are open from 7 to 10 A.M.]

Railroads—Elevated.

THE fare on the Elevated Railroads of New-York and Brooklyn is Five Cents each passenger, except children under five years of age, who are permitted to ride free.

NEW-YORK ELEVATED RAILROADS.

OFFICE OF THE MANHATTAN ELEVATED RAILROAD COMPANY, NO. 71 BROADWAY.

SECOND AVENUE LINE.

Trains run between South Ferry and 127th Street will run daily and Sunday at intervals of 3 to 6 minutes from 5.00 A.M. to 12 midnight. Time, 43 minutes.

Transfer to and from Third Avenue Line at Chatham Square.

STATIONS.

South Ferry.	1st St. and 1st Ave.	42d St. and 2d Ave.	99th St. and 2d Ave.
Hanover Square.	8th St. and 1st Ave.	50th St. and 2d Ave.	111th St. and 2d Ave.
Fulton and Pearl Sts.	14th St. and 1st Ave.	57th St. and 2d Ave.	117th St. and 2d Ave.
Franklin Square.	19th St. and 1st Ave.	65th St. and 2d Ave.	121st St. and 2d Ave
Chatham Square.	23d St. bet. 1st and 2d Aves.	80th St. and 2d Ave.	127th St. and 2d Ave.
Canal and Allen Sts.	34th St. and 2d Ave., branch to 34th St. Ferry, E. R.	86th St. and 2d Ave.	129th St. connects with Suburban Rapid Transit.
Grand and Allen Sts.		92d St. and 2d Ave.	
Rivington and Allen Sts.			

THIRD AVENUE LINE.

Trains run daily and Sunday between City Hall and 129th Street will run at intervals of 3 to 5 minutes from 5.30 A.M. to 12.45 A.M., then every 20 minutes to 5.30 A.M.

Trains run daily and Sunday between South Ferry and 129th Street will run at intervals of 3 to 5 minutes from 4.45 A.M. to 12 night, then every 20 minutes to 4.45 A.M.

Branch to Grand Central Depot every few minutes from 6 A.M. to 12 P.M. daily.

Branch to 34th Street Ferry every few minutes from 5.30 A.M. to 12 P.M. daily.

Time between City Hall and 129th Street, 38 minutes; Chatham Square to 129th Street, 36 minutes; South Ferry to 129th Street, 43 minutes.

Transfer to and from Second Avenue Line at Chatham Square.

STATIONS.

South Ferry.	Houston and Bowery.	42d St. and 3d Ave., branch to Grand Central Depot.	89th St. and 3d Ave.
Hanover Square.	9th St. and 3d Ave.	47th St. and 3d Ave.	99th St. and 3d Ave.
Fulton and Pearl Sts.	14th St. and 3d Ave.	53d St. and 3d Ave.	106th St. and 3d Ave.
Franklin Square.	18th St. and 3d Ave.	59th St. and 3d Ave.	116th St. and 3d Ave.
City Hall.	23d St. and 3d Ave.	67th St. and 3d Ave.	125th St. and 3d Ave.
Chatham Square.	28th St. and 3d Ave.	76th St. and 3d Ave.	129th St. and 3d Ave.
Canal and Bowery.	34th St. and 3d Ave., branch to 34th St. Ferry, E. R.	84th St. and 3d Ave.	
Grand and Bowery.			

SIXTH AVENUE LINE.

Trains run daily and Sunday between South Ferry and Central Park or Harlem at intervals of 1½ to 4 minutes from 5.30 A.M. to 12 P.M., alternately to 58th Street and 155th Street, and from 12 midnight to 5.30 A.M. every 15 minutes to 159th Street. The 58th Street station closes at midnight.

The through time from South Ferry to 58th Street is 29 minutes; to 155th Street, 52 minutes.

Passengers transferred at 59th Street to Ninth Avenue Line without extra charge.

Cross-town cars run from Grand Central to 42d Street station.

STATIONS.

South Ferry.	Bleecker & South 5th Ave.	50th St. and 6th Ave.	103rd St. and 9th Ave.
Battery Place.	8th St. and 6th Ave.	58th St. and 6th Ave.	110th St. and 8th Ave.
Rector & New Church Sts.	14th St. and 6th Ave.	53d St. and 8th Ave.	125th St. and 8th Ave.
Cortlandt & N. Church Sts.	18th St. and 6th Ave.	59th St. and 9th Ave.	135th St. and 8th Ave.
Park Place and Church Sts.	23d St. and 6th Ave.	66th St. and 9th Ave.	145th St. and 8th Ave.
Chambers & W. Broadway	28th St. and 6th Ave.	72d St. and 9th Ave.	155th St. and 8th Ave., connects with New-York and Northern Railway.
Franklin & W. Broadway.	33d St. and 6th Ave.	81st St. and 9th Ave.	
Grand and South 5th Ave.	42d St. and 6th Ave.	93d St. and 9th Ave.	

NINTH AVENUE LINE.

Trains will run daily and Sunday from South Ferry to 59th Street every 3 to 6 minutes, and from 59th Street to South Ferry every 4 to 6 minutes between 5.30 A.M. and 8 P.M. Time, 28 minutes.

Passengers transferred at 59th Street to Sixth Avenue Line without extra charge.

STATIONS.

South Ferry.	Warren & Greenwich Sts.	Christopher & Greenwich.	34th St. and 9th Ave.
Battery Place.	Franklin & Greenwich Sts.	14th St. and 9th Ave.	42d St. and 9th Ave.
Rector and Greenwich Sts.	Desbrosses & Greenwich.	23d St. and 9th Ave.	50th St. and 9th Ave.
Cortlandt & Greenwich Sts.	Houston & Greenwich Sts.	30th St. and 9th Ave.	59th St. and 9th Ave.
Barclay & Greenwich Sts.			

SUBURBAN BRANCH LINE.

STATIONS.

129th St. and 3d Ave.	143d St.	161st St.	Wendover Ave.
129th St. and 2d Ave.	149th St.	166th St.	174th St.
133d St.	156th St.	169th St.	177th St. and Tremont Ave.
138th St.			

BROOKLYN ELEVATED RAILROADS.

FULTON FERRY AND MYRTLE AVENUE LINE.

Trains run between Fulton Ferry and Ridgewood via Myrtle Avenue.

First train leaves Fulton Ferry at 5.31 A.M.; last train leaves at 12.48 night. First train leaves Ridgewood at 5.04 A.M.; last train leaves at 12.16 night.

Through time from Fulton Ferry to Broadway, 17 minutes; to Ridgewood, 24 minutes.

STATIONS.

Fulton Ferry.	Vanderbilt Ave.	Sumner Ave.	Wyckoff Ave. at Ridgewood.
York and Washington Sts. (Bridge).	Washington Ave.	Broadway.	
Bridge St.	Franklin Ave.	Evergreen Ave.	
Navy St.	Nostrand Ave.	De Kalb Ave.	
	Tompkins Ave.	Knickerbocker Ave.	

Transfer at Navy Street for stations on Grand and Lexington Avenues and for City Hall. Transfer at Broadway for stations on Broadway Line, Grand, Roosevelt, and 23d Street Ferries, and for East New-York.

BROADWAY LINE.

Trains run between Broadway Ferry and East New-York.

First train leaves Broadway Ferry at 5.21 A.M.; last train leaves at 12.59 night. First train leaves East New-York at 4.56 A.M.; last train leaves at 12.34 night.

Through time from Broadway Ferry to East New-York, 20 minutes.

STATIONS.

Broadway Ferry.	Lorimer St.	De Kalb Ave.	Manhattan Junction.
Driggs St.	Flushing Ave.	Gates Ave.	Alabama Ave.
Marcy Ave.	Park Ave.	Halsey St.	Van Siclen Ave. at East New-York.
Hewes St.	Myrtle Ave.	Chauncey St.	

Transfer at Myrtle Avenue for stations on Myrtle Avenue, for Ridgewood, Brooklyn Bridge, and Fulton Ferry. Transfer at Gates Avenue for stations on Grand, Lexington, and Fifth Avenues, and for City Hall.

GRAND AND LEXINGTON AVENUE LINES.

Trains run between Brooklyn Bridge and East New-York.

After 1.06 A.M. and until 4.36 A.M. trains leave each terminus half hourly. First train leaves East New York at 4.53 A.M.; last train leaves at 12.30 night.

Through time from Brooklyn Bridge to Gates Avenue, 22 minutes; to East New-York, 30 minutes.

STATIONS.

Brooklyn Bridge.	Myrtle and Grand Aves.	Sumner Ave.	Alabama Ave.
Myrtle Ave. and Adams St.	De Kalb Ave.	Reid Ave.	Van Siclen Ave. at East New-York.
Bridge St.	Greene Ave.	Gates Ave.	
Navy St.	Franklin Ave.	Halsey St.	
Vanderbilt Ave.	Nostrand Ave.	Chauncey St.	
Washington Ave.	Tompkins Ave.	Manhattan Beach Crossing.	

Transfer at Navy Street for stations on Myrtle Avenue and for Ridgewood. Transfer at Gates Avenue for Broadway Ferries.

FIFTH AVENUE AND GREENWOOD LINE.

Trains run from Brooklyn Bridge to Greenwood Cemetery and Union Depot at 36th Street via Fifth Avenue. First train leaves Brooklyn Bridge at 5.27 A.M. First midnight train leaves 36th Street at 1.52 A.M., and Bridge at 1.25 A.M.; midnight trains run half hourly. Through time from Bridge Depot to 36th Street, 20 minutes. This line connects with Prospect Park and Coney Island (Culver's) and Brooklyn, Bath, and West End R. R. at Union Depot, 36th Street.

STATIONS.

Brooklyn Bridge.	Hudson Ave. & Fulton St.	Union St.	20th St.
Adams St. and Myrtle Ave. (City Hall).	Flatbush & Atlantic Aves. (L. I. R. R. Depot).	3d St.	25th St. & 5th Ave. (Greenwood Entrance).
Bridge St. & Myrtle Ave.	5th Ave. & St. Mark's Pl.	9th St.	36th St. (Union Depot).
		16th St.	

Transfer at Bridge Street and Myrtle Avenue for Ridgewood and East New-York.

FULTON STREET LINE.

Trains run from Fulton Ferry and Brooklyn Bridge through Fulton Street to Van Siclen Avenue.

STATIONS.

Fulton Ferry.	Duffield St.	Brooklyn Ave.	Manhattan Crossing.
Brooklyn Bridge.	Flatbush Ave.	Tompkins Ave.	Atlantic Ave.
Clark St.	Lafayette Ave.	Albany Ave.	Eastern Parkway.
Tillary St.	Cumberland St.	Sumner Ave.	Pennsylvania Ave.
Court St.	Vanderbilt Ave.	Utica Ave.	Van Siclen Ave.
Myrtle Ave.	Grand Ave.	Ralph Ave.	Linwood St.
Boerum Pl.	Franklin Ave.	Saratoga Ave.	Montauk Ave.
Elm Pl.	Nostrand Ave.	Rockaway Ave.	

Trains run on this line continuously day and night, and from 12.30 midnight to 5 A.M. every 45 minutes. Trains for bridge and ferry display no signals; for bridge only, white signals; for ferry only, green signals. The length of the route is 7 miles, and time of trip, 30 minutes.

Railroads, Horse, Electric and Cable Surface.

FARES on all New-York and Brooklyn surface, horse, and cable railroads, five cents. Children under five years of age, free.

NEW-YORK RAILROADS.

Avenue C Line.—Transfers with Broadway and 7th Avenue. Leaves Erie Depot, Chambers and West Streets.

Runs through West, Charlton, Prince, Bowery, Stanton, Pitt, Avenue C, 18th, Avenue A, 23d, 1st Avenue, 35th, Lexington Avenue to 42d Street. Returns by 42d, Lexington Avenue, 36th, 1st Avenue, 23d, Avenue A, 17th, Avenue C, 3d, 1st Avenue, Houston, West to Chambers Street. First car leaves 17th Street and Avenue C 4.47 A.M. First car leaves Chambers Street 5.36 A.M., last car, 12.36 P.M. Last car leaves Grand Central Depot 11.35 P.M.

Bleecker Street and Fulton Ferry.—Leaves Fulton Ferry. Runs through Fulton, William, Ann, Broadway, Bleecker, Macdougal, 4th, W. 12th, Hudson, 14th, 9th Avenue, 23d to West 23d Street Ferry. Returns by 23d, 9th Avenue, 14th, Hudson, Bleecker, Broadway, Park Row, Beekman, South to Fulton Ferry. First car leaves W. 23d Street Ferry 5 A.M., last car, 11.03 P.M. First car leaves Fulton Ferry 5.50 A.M., last car, 12.20 A.M.

Brooklyn Bridge Branch.—Runs through Centre, Leonard, Canal, Broadway, Bleecker, thence same as above. Returning from W. 23d Street Ferry, same as above to Broadway, Canal, Elm, Reade, Centre to Brooklyn Bridge. First car from Bridge at 5.40 A.M., last car at 11.40 P.M.

Fourteenth Street and Union Square Branch.—Leaves 4th Avenue and 14th Street. Runs through 14th Street, 11th Avenue, 23d Street to W. 23d Street Ferry. Returns by same route.

Boston Avenue Line.—From 129th Street and 3d Avenue. Crosses Harlem River, and runs via 3d Avenue through Mott Haven and Melrose to Boston Avenue, Morrisania, thence through Boston Avenue to West Farms; returns by same route. First car leaves West Farms 5.20 A.M., last car, 11.20 P.M. First car leaves 129th Street 6 A.M., last car, 12.05 night. Through running time, 45 minutes.

Broadway and Boulevard Line.—Leaves E. 34th Street and 1st Avenue. Runs through 1st Avenue to 42d Street, 7th Avenue, Broadway, 59th Street, Boulevard, Manhattan Street, 129th Street to Fort Lee Ferry (W. 130th Street); returns by same route.

Broadway and Seventh Avenue.—*Transfers with Avenue C Line, also with Chambers Street and Grand Street Ferry Line.*—Leaves South Ferry. Runs through Whitehall Street and Broadway to 44th Street, 7th Avenue to 59th Street. Returns by same route to Broadway to State Street to Whitehall Street. First car leaves 59th Street 4.55 A.M., last car, 12 P.M. First car leaves South Ferry 5.47 A.M., last car, 1.47 A.M.

Broadway and University Place.—Leaves foot of Whitehall Street. Runs through Whitehall Street, Broadway, Broome, Greene, Clinton Place, University Place, Union Square, Broadway, 7th Avenue to 59th Street. Returns by same route to University Place, Wooster, Broome, Broadway to starting point. First car leaves 7th Avenue and 51st Street at 7 A.M., last car, 5.30 P.M. First car leaves Barclay Street at 7.40 A.M., last car, 6.10 P.M.

Central Cross-Town.—Leaves East 23d Street Ferry. Runs through Avenue A, 18th, Broadway, 14th, 7th Avenue, W. 11th, West Street to Christopher Street Ferry. Returns by West Street to W. 11th, 7th Avenue, 14th, Broadway, 17th, Avenue A to E. 23d Street Ferry. First car leaves 23d Street 5.30 A.M., last car, 12.30 A.M. First car leaves Christopher Street 6 A.M., last car, 1 A.M.

Central Park Cross Line.—Runs between 5th Avenue and E. 85th Street, and 8th Avenue and W. 86th Street, from 6 A.M. to midnight.

Central Park, East River, and Avenue A.—*East Side Belt Line.* Leaves South Ferry, foot of Whitehall Street. Runs through Whitehall, South, Broad, Water, Old Slip, South Corlears, Grand, Goerck, Houston, Avenue D, 14th, Avenue A, 23d, 1st Avenue, 59th, 10th Avenue to 54th Street. Returns by same route to 59th, takes same route to Avenue D, 8th, Lewis, Houston, Mangin, Grand, Corlears, Monroe, Jackson, Front, Whitehall to South Ferry. This road passes all the East River ferries. Connects with *West Side Belt Line.* First car leaves 54th and 10th Avenue at 4.30 A.M., last car, 10 P.M. First car leaves South Ferry 5.26 A.M., last car, 11 30 P.M.

Central Park, North River, and Tenth Avenue.—*West Side Belt Line.* Leaves South Ferry. Runs through Whitehall, Bowling Green, Battery Place, West, 10th Avenue to 54th Street. Returns by same route to Bowling Green, State to Ferry. This road passes all the North River ferries. Connects with *East Side Belt Line.* First car leaves 54th and 10th Avenue 4.25 A.M., last car, 11 P.M. First car leaves South Ferry at 5.22 A.M., last car, 12 night.

Chambers and Grand Street Ferry.—*Transfers with Broadway and 7th Avenue Line.* Starts from foot of Grand Street, East River. Runs through East, Cherry, Jackson, Madison, New Chambers, Chambers to foot of Chambers Street, North River. Returns through Duane Street to New Chambers, Madison to starting point. First car leaves Grand Street Ferry 5 A.M., last car, 11.59 P.M. First car leaves Chambers St. 5.28 A.M., last car, 12.20 A.M.

Roosevelt Street Branch.—From foot of Roosevelt, along South James' Slip, New Chambers, Chambers, to foot of Chambers, North River. Returns through Duane, New Chambers to starting point. First car leaves foot of Roosevelt Street 6.54 A.M., last car, 6.46 P.M. First car leaves foot of Chambers Street 6.40 A.M., last car, 7 P.M.

Christopher and Tenth Street.—Leaves Christopher Street Ferry. Runs through Christopher, Greenwich Avenue, E. 8th, Avenue A, E. 10th, to E. 10th Street Ferry. Returns by E. 10th, Avenue A, E. 9th, Stuyvesant Place, 8th, 6th Avenue, Greenwich Avenue, W. 10th to Christopher Street Ferry. First car leaves Christopher Street 5.30 A.M., last, 12.55 A.M. First car leaves E. 10th Street 5.57 A.M., last, 1.22 A.M.

City Hall, Avenue B, and Thirty-fourth Street.—Leaves Ann Street and Broadway. Runs through Park Row, Chatham, E. Broadway, Clinton, Avenue B, 14th, 1st Avenue, 34th to ferry. Returns by same route to 2d, Avenue A, Essex, E. Broadway, Chatham, Park Row to Broadway. Every 30 minutes all night.

Desbrosses, Vestry, and Grand Street.—Leaves Grand Street Ferry. Runs through Grand, Sullivan, Vestry, Greenwich, Desbrosses to Desbrosses Street Ferry. Returns by Desbrosses, Washington, Vestry, thence by same route to starting point. Every 15 minutes all night.

Dry Dock and East Broadway.—Leaves Ann Street and Broadway. Runs through Park Row, Chatham, E. Broadway, Grand, Columbia, Avenue D, 14th, Avenue A to E. 23d Street Ferry. Returns same route to 14th, Avenue B, 10th, Avenue D, 8th, Lewis, Grand, thence by same route to starting point. First car leaves Ann Street and Broadway 5.32 A.M., last car, 11.45 P.M. First car leaves 23d Street Ferry 6.21 A.M., last car, 10.30 P.M.

Eighth Avenue.—Leaves Broadway and Vesey Street. Runs through Vesey, Church, Chambers, W. Broadway, Canal, Hudson, 8th Avenue to 59th Street. Returns by same route to College Place, Vesey Street to Broadway. Every 10 minutes all night.

Broadway and Canal Street Branch.—Leaves Broadway and Canal Street. Runs through Canal, Hud-

son, 8th Avenue to 154th Street, returning by same route. First car leaves 154th Street 5.47 A.M., last car, 12.03 night. First car leaves Broadway and Canal Street; 7.03 A.M., last car, 11.03 P.M.

First and Second Avenue.—Leaves Fulton Ferry. Runs through Fulton, Water, Peck Slip, Pearl, New Bowery (or Peck Slip to South, to Oliver), Park Row, Bowery, Grand, Forsyth, Houston, 2d Avenue to E. 129th Street. Returns by 2d Avenue, E. 23d, 1st Avenue, Houston, Allen to Grand, and thence by same route to starting point; also by 2d Ave. to Chrystie, Grand, Bowery, Park Row, New Bowery, Pearl (or Chatham Street to Pearl), Peck Slip, South to Fulton Ferry.

Astoria Ferry Branch.—Leaves Astoria Ferry. Runs through 92d Street to 2d Avenue, to 86th Street, to Madison Avenue. Returns by same route.

Worth Street Branch.—Runs from Chatham through Worth to Broadway, returning by Worth, Chatham, then as main line. First car leaves Worth Street 5.44 A.M., last car, 7.58 P.M. First car leaves 96th Street 4.33 A.M., last car, 6.56 P.M.

Astor Place Branch.—Runs from Broadway and Astor Place, Stuyvesant, 2d Avenue, 59th, 1st Avenue to 129th Street. Returns by same route. First car leaves Harlem 6 A.M., last car, 8.30 P.M. First car leaves Broadway 7.06 A.M., last car, 9.37 P.M. Runs all night.

Fordham.—Starts from 129th Street and 3d Avenue. Crosses Harlem River through 3d Avenue, Mott Haven, Melrose to Boston Avenue, Morrisania, thence through Boston Avenue to West Farms. Returns by same route. Every 15 minutes all night. Through running time, 45 minutes.

Forty-second and Grand Street.—Leaves Grand Street Ferry. Runs through Grand, Goerck, Houston, 2d, Avenue A, 14th, 4th Avenue, 23d, Broadway, 34th, 10th Avenue, 42d to Weehawken Ferry. Returns by same route to Cannon, Grand to Grand Street Ferry. First car leaves 42d Street Ferry 4.40 A.M., last car, 11.40 P.M. First car leaves Grand Street Ferry 5.34 A.M., last car, 12.34 A.M.

Forty-Second Street, Manhattanville, and St. Nicholas Avenue.—From W. 42d Street, North River, through 42d Street, 1st Avenue, 34th Street, East River.

Fourteenth Street and Union Square.—Leaves Christopher Street Ferry to Greenwich, 9th Avenue, 14th to 4th Avenue. Returns through 14th, 9th Avenue, Washington, Christopher to Ferry. Transfers to and from Hoboken Ferry, foot W. 14th St., at corner 9th Avenue and 14th. First car leaves ferry at 5.30 A.M., last car, 12.55 A.M. First car leaves 14th Street and 4th Avenue 5.48 A.M., last car, 1.13 A.M.

Fourth Avenue.—Leaves Broadway, opposite Astor House. Runs through Park Row, Centre, Grand, Bowery, 4th Avenue to Grand Central Depot. Transfer car through 32d Street, Lexington Avenue to 34th Street Ferry. Returns same route to Broome, Centre to starting point. First car leaves Grand Central Depot 5.30 A.M., last car, 10.30 P.M. First car leaves 34th Street Ferry 6.10 A.M., last car, 11.30 P.M. First car leaves Astor House 6.10 A.M., last car, 12.03 night.

Fulton, Cortlandt, and Barclay Street Ferries Line.—Leaves Fulton Ferry. Runs through Fulton Street from South to West Streets, thence every other car runs to either Barclay or Cortlandt Street Ferries. Returns by same route.

Grand and Cortlandt Street.—Leaves Grand Street Ferry. Runs through Grand, E. Broadway, Canal, Walker, W. Broadway, North Moore, Washington to Cortlandt Street Ferry. Returns by Cortlandt, Greenwich, Beach, W. Broadway, Lispenard, Broadway, Canal Street, same route to starting point. First car leaves Grand Street Ferry 5 A.M., last car, 11 P.M. First car leaves Cortlandt Street 5.36 A.M., last, 11.36 P.M.

Madison Avenue.—Runs same as 4th Avenue Line to Grand Central Depot, thence by Vanderbilt Avenue to W. 44th Street, Madison Avenue to 86th Street, transfer to 138th Street. First car leaves 32d to 86th Streets, 5.27 A.M., to 138th Street, 5.43 A.M. First car leaves 86th Street 6.04 A.M., leaves 138th Street 6.45 A.M.

Manhattan and 110th Street Line.—Leaves Fort Lee Ferry and runs through 129th to Manhattan Street, St. Nicholas Avenue, 110th Street to 1st Avenue. Returns by same route.

Metropolitan Cross Town Line.—Leaves foot of Grand Street, East River. Runs through East Street to Delancey, Bowery, Spring, South 5th Avenue, 4th Street, Macdougal, 8th Street, 6th Avenue, Greenwich Avenue, 7th Avenue, 23d Street to foot W. 23d Street. Returns by same route.

Ninth Avenue.—Leaves Broadway and Fulton Street. Runs through Fulton, Greenwich, 9th Avenue, 64th, Boulevard, 10th Avenue to 125th Street, connecting with Manhattanville Cable Road. Returns same route to Gansevoort, Washington, and Fulton to Broadway. First car leaves Manhattan Street, 6.38 A.M., last car, 11.10 P.M. First car leaves Broadway and Fulton at 5.49 A.M., last car, 11.43 P.M.

One Hundred and Twenty-Fifth Street and Tenth Avenue.—Cable Road, starts from foot 125th Street, East River. Runs through 125th and Manhattan, 130th Street to North River. Returns same route. First car leaves East River 4.32 A.M., last car, 1.10 A.M. First car leaves N. R. 4.56 A.M., last, 12.50 A.M.

Tenth Avenue Branch.—Starts from foot of E. 125th Street. Runs through 125th, Manhattan, 10th Avenue to 187th Street. First car leaves foot of E. 125th Street, 4.17 A.M., last car, 1.05 A.M. First car leaves 187th Street 5 A.M., last car, 2 A.M.

Port Morris.—Starts from 129th and 3d Avenue. Crosses Harlem River and through 3d Avenue to 133d Street, thence through Boulevard to Lincoln Avenue, to 138th Street, to Port Morris. Returns by same route. First car leaves Port Morris 6 A.M., last car, 12 night. First car leaves 129th Street 5.37 A.M., last car, 11.45 P.M.

Seventh Avenue.—Leaves Canal and Church Streets. Runs through Canal, Sullivan, W. 3d, Macdougal, Clinton Place, Greenwich Avenue, 7th Avenue to 59th Street. Returns by same route to 4th Street, Thompson to Canal.

Sixth Avenue.—Leaves corner Broadway and Vesey Street. Runs through Vesey, Church, Chambers, W. Broadway, Canal, Varick, Carmine, 6th Avenue to 59th Street. Returns by same route to W. Broadway, College Place, and Vesey Street to Broadway. Every 15 minutes all night.

Sixth Avenue, Broadway and Canal Street Line.—Leaves Broadway and Canal Street. Runs through Canal, Varick, Carmine, 6th Avenue to 59th Street, and returns by same route. First car leaves 42d Street 7 A.M., last car, 10.45 P.M. First car leaves Broadway and Canal Street at 7.30 A.M., last at 11.27 P.M.

Tenth Avenue Line.—Leaves E. 34th Street Ferry. Runs through E. 34th Street to 1st Avenue, 42d Street, 10th Avenue, Boulevard to 86th Street and Riverside Drive. Returns by same route.

Third Avenue.—Runs from opposite the Astor House through Park Row, Chatham Street, Bowery, 3d Avenue to 129th Street, and return by same route. Runs every 15 minutes through the night.

Twenty-Third Street and Erie Ferry.—Runs from W. 23d Street, North River, to E. 23d Street, East River. First car leaves 23d Street, North River, 5.30 A.M., last car, 12.15 A.M. First car leaves 23d Street, East River, 5.44 A.M., last car, 12.39 A.M.

Thirty-fourth Street Branch.—Runs through 23d Street to 2d Avenue, 28th Street, 1st Avenue to 34th Street Ferry. Returns by 1st Avenue, 29th, 2d Avenue, 22d to Erie Ferry. First car leaves 23d Street, North River, 5.15 A.M., last car, 12.05 A.M. First car leaves 34th Street Ferry 5.45 A.M., last car, 12.34 A.M.

Westchester Avenue Line.—Starts from 129th Street and 3d Avenue. Crosses Harlem River and runs via 3d Avenue to Westchester Avenue, thence through Prospect Avenue to end of route. Returns, by same route. Through running time, 22 minutes.

BROOKLYN RAILROADS.

Adams Street.—From Fulton Ferry, through Fulton to Front, to Catharine Ferry, to Adams Street, to Brooklyn Bridge, to Fulton Street (City Hall), to Boerum Place, Atlantic Avenue, by transfer at Long Island Railroad Depot to and from Butler Street line; 5th Avenue, by transfer at 15th Street to and from 15th Street Line, to 5th Avenue, to Greenwood Cemetery, main entrance. Last car leaves 23d Street and 5th Avenue at 11.20, Fulton Ferry at 12.07 night.

Bergen Street.—From South Ferry, through Atlantic Avenue (by transfer at Hicks Street to and from the Hicks Street Line) to Boerum Place (by transfer at Hoyt to and from the Crosstown—Atlantic Avenue—Line), to Bergen, to Rochester Avenue. Last night car leaves Rochester Avenue at 12.14; South Ferry at 12.55 midnight.

Brooklyn, Bay Ridge and Fort Hamilton Steam Cars.—From 26th Street and 3d Avenue to Bay Ridge and Fort Hamilton via 3d Avenue.

Brooklyn, Bushwick and Queens County.—From foot of Broadway, through Kent Avenue, North 2d Street and Metropolitan Avenue to Lutheran Cemetery, Middle Village and St. John's Cemetery.

Bushwick.—From Grand, Houston and Roosevelt Street Ferries, through Kent Avenue to Broadway, to Bedford Avenue, to South 4th Street, to Meserole Street, to Bushwick Avenue, to Myrtle Avenue, to Ridgewood. Transfer at Graham Avenue and Meserole Street to Flushing Avenue Line; also at Flushing and Bushwick Avenues to Union Avenue Line. Night cars leave ferry depot at 12.47, 1.07, 1.37, 2.07, 2.43, 3.17, 3.47, 4.23, 4.57, 5.27 A.M.

Butler Street.—From Fulton Ferry, Fulton to Front, Catharine Ferry to Adams, Brooklyn Bridge to Boerum Place, to Atlantic Avenue; or Wall and South Ferries, Atlantic Avenue (by transfer at Hicks Street to and from Hicks Street Line, by transfer at Long Island Railroad Depot to 5th Avenue, City Hall and 7th Avenue lines), to Washington Avenue, to Butler (connecting with Brighton Beach Railroad), to Nostrand Avenue. Last car leaves Nostrand Avenue at 11.33, South Ferry at 12.09 night.

Calvary Cemetery, Greenpoint and Brooklyn.—From Fulton Ferry to Concord Street, to Navy Street, to Park Avenue, to Throop Avenue, to Broadway, to Union Avenue, to Driggs Street, to Van Cott Avenue, to Oakland Street, to Box Street, to Manhattan Avenue. Transfer Crosstown Line at Park and Washington Avenues.

Court Street.—From Fulton Ferry, through Fulton to Court, to Hamilton Avenue, to Bush Street. Transfers passengers to Hamilton Avenue Line. Night cars from Fulton Ferry 1.37, 2.07, 2.37, 3.07, 3.37, 4.07, 4.37, 5.07 A.M.

Crosstown.—From Erie Basin, through Richards Street to Woodhull, to Columbia, to Atlantic Avenue (South Ferry), to Court Street, to Joralemon, to Willoughby, to Raymond Street, to Park Avenue, to Washington Avenue, to Kent Avenue, to Broadway (passing Grand and Roosevelt Ferries), to Driggs Avenue, to Van Cott Avenue, to Manhattan Avenue, to Newtown Creek. Annex Line from Manhattan Avenue to Box Street, to 34th Street Ferry. Long Island City via Manhattan, Vernon, and Borden Avenues. Branch to Long Island City, through Vernon Avenue and Borden Avenue to 34th Street Ferry and Long Island Railroad Depot. Night cars leave depots at 1.00, 2.30, 4.00 A.M.

Crosstown (Atlantic Avenue Railroad).—From Fulton Ferry, by transfer at Brooklyn Bridge through Washington, to Concord, to Adams, to Fulton, to Boerum Place, to Bergen, to Hoyt (transfer at Hoyt Street to Bergen Street Line to and from Albany Avenue), to Sackett, to Hamilton Ferry. Last car leaves Hamilton Ferry at 1.10, Bridge at 12.40 night.

Cypress Hills.—From Ridgewood depot to Myrtle Avenue, to Cypress Avenue, to Cypress Hills Cemetery, passing Evergreen and Jewish Cemeteries. Last car leaves City Line at 9.15 P.M.

Cypress Hills Extension.—From Fulton and Alabama Avenue, through Fulton Avenue to Cypress Avenue, to main entrance Cypress Hills Cemetery.

De Kalb Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Water Street to Washington Street, to Fulton Street, to De Kalb Avenue, to Wyckoff Avenue. Night cars leave depot 12.07, 12.22, 12.52, 1.22, 1.52, 2.22, 2.52, 3.22, 3.52, 4.22; leave Bridge at 12.37, 12.51, 1.06, 1.36, 2.06, 2.36, 3.06, 3.36, 4.20, 4.50, 5.20 A.M.

East New-York.—From Broadway ferries, through Broadway to East New-York; return same route. Night cars leave ferry at 1.50, 2.30, 3.10, 3.50, 4.30, 5.10 A.M.; leave depot at 1.00, 1.40, 2.20, 3.40, 4.20 A.M.

Fifteenth Street.—From Hamilton Ferry, through Hamilton Avenue (transfer at Hicks Street to and from Hicks Street Line), to 15th Street (transfer at 5th Avenue to and from City Hall and 5th Avenue, South Ferry Lines), to 9th Avenue, to 20th Street (Culver's Depot). Last car leaves depot at 11.36; ferry at 12.10.

Fifth Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Furman Street, passing Wall and South Ferries, to Atlantic and 5th Avenues (transfer at 15th Street to and from 15th Street Line), to Greenwood Cemetery. Night cars leave depot at 12.05, 12.25, 12.55, 1.25, 1.55, 2.25, 2.55, 3.25, 3.55, 4.25, 4.48, 5.12, 5.24; Fulton Ferry at 12.02, 12.22, 12.47, 1.17, 1.47, 2.17, 2.47, 3.17, 3.47, 4.17, 4.47, 5.17 A.M.

Flatbush Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry and Bridge Depot, through Fulton to Flatbush Avenue, to Prospect Park, Flatbush, and Flatlands. Night cars leave Fulton Ferry for Flatbush only at 12.51, 1.52, 2.21, 2.51, 3.21, 3.51, 4.21, 4.51, 5.21 A.M.

Flushing Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Fulton to Sands, to Navy Street, to Flushing Avenue, to Broadway and Graham Avenue, to Van Cott Avenue, to Manhattan Avenue, to Greenpoint Avenue, to 10th and 23d Street Ferries, Greenpoint. Transfers passengers to Greenpoint Line at Classon and Flushing Avenues, and to Ridgewood and Broadway ferries at Graham Avenue and Meserole Street, also from Flushing Avenue and Throop to Union Avenue Line. Night cars leave Fulton Ferry 1.08, 1.23, 1.38, 1.53, 2.22, 2.52, 3.22, 3.52, 4.22, 4.52, 5.22, 5.38 A.M.

Franklin Avenue.—From foot Grand Street, through Water Street to Kent Avenue, to South 8th, to Wythe Avenue, to Franklin Avenue, to Prospect Park. Last car leaves Franklin and Flatbush Avenues at 11.45; Grand Street Ferry at 12.30 midnight. Transfers at corner of Franklin and De Kalb Avenues.

Fulton Street and East New-York.—From Fulton Ferry to Bridge Depot, through Fulton Street to East New-York. Night cars leave Fulton Ferry 1.08, 1.22, 1.48, 2.08, 2.30, 3.00, 3.30, 4.00, 4.30, 5.01, 5.23.

Furman Street.—From Fulton Ferry, Furman Street to Atlantic Avenue (South Ferry), to Columbia Street, to Sackett Street, to Hamilton Ferry. Transfers to Van Brunt Street and Erie Basin Line and to Hamilton Avenue Line from Hamilton Ferry for Greenwood, Fort Hamilton and Erie Basin.

Gates Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Fulton Street to Greene Avenue, to Franklin Avenue, to Gates Avenue to Broadway, to Ridgewood. Night cars leave Fulton Ferry 1.52, 2.23, 3.07, 3.38, 4.09, 4.59 A.M.

RAILROADS—*Continued.*

Grand Street and Newtown.—From foot of Broadway, through Kent Avenue to Grand Street, to Newtown. Last car leaves ferry 11.52 P.M.

Greenpoint.—From Fulton Ferry, through Fulton Street to Myrtle Avenue, to Classon (or Washington) Avenue, to Kent Avenue, to 1st Street, to Franklin Street, to Commercial Street, to Newtown Creek. This line passes all Eastern District ferries. Transfer to Flushing Avenue Line at Classon and Flushing Avenues. Night cars leave Fulton Ferry 1.12, 1.37, 2.07, 3.07, 3.37, 4.37, 5.32 A.M.

Greenpoint and Lorimer Street.—From 10th and 23d Street Ferries, Greenpoint, to Manhattan Avenue, to Van Cott Avenue, to Lorimer Street, to Gwinnett Street, to Nostrand Avenue, to Park Avenue. Transfer for Nostrand Avenue and Prospect Park at Nostrand and Park Avenues.

Hamilton Avenue.—From Hamilton Avenue Ferry, through Hamilton Avenue to 3d Avenue, to 65th Street. Night cars leave Hamilton Ferry for Fort Hamilton at 1.37, 2.37, 3.37, 4.37 A.M.

Hamilton Avenue and Prospect Park.—From Hamilton Ferry, through Hamilton Avenue, through 9th Street to Prospect Park. Last night car leaves ferry at 12.10; depot at 11.37.

Hicks Street.—Through Hicks Street, Atlantic Avenue, to Boerum Place, to Adams Street, to Brooklyn Bridge, Catharine and Fulton Ferries. Return by same route through Hicks Street to Hamilton Avenue, 15th Street to Prospect Park 5th Avenue, to Greenwood Cemetery, and 9th Avenue to Prospect Park and Coney Island Railroad and Greenwood Cemetery.

Hicks Street Crosstown.—From Fulton Ferry (transfer at Brooklyn Bridge), through Washington, to Concord, to Adams, to Fulton, to Atlantic Avenue, to Hicks (transfer at Hicks Street to and from Bergen, Butler and 5th Avenue, South Ferry lines), to Hamilton Avenue, transfer at Hamilton Avenue to 15th Street, to Prospect Park, transfer at 5th Avenue to Greenwood Cemetery, and 9th Avenue to Prospect Park and Coney Island Railroad and Greenwood Cemetery. Last car leaves Hamilton Avenue at 11.30; bridge at 11.05 P.M.

Jamaica (Electric).—From Manhattan Beach crossing to Jamaica, distance, 6¼ miles, at interva's of 15 minutes; on Sundays, every 5 minutes.

Lee and Nostrand Avenue.—From foot of Broadway to Driggs Street, to Division Avenue, to Lee Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Malbone Street, to Willink entrance, Prospect Park. Night cars leave Broadway ferries at 12.50, 1.20, 1.55, 2.40, 3.25, 4.10, 5.00 A.M.

Lutheran Cemetery.—From City Line to Myrtle Avenue, to Metropolitan Avenue (Lutheran Cemetery, Middle Village). Last car leaves City Line at 10 P.M.

Meeker Avenue.—From foot Broadway, through Kent Avenue to Grand Street, to Humboldt, to Meeker Avenue, to Calvary Cemetery. Last car leaves ferry at 1.33 A.M.

Montague Street Cable.—Runs from City Hall to Wall Street Ferry, via Montague Street. Does not run Sundays.

Myrtle Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Fulton Street to Myrtle Avenue, to Ridgewood. Transfer to Bushwick Line at Flushing and Bushwick Avenues and to Flushing Avenue Line at Flushing and Throop Avenues. Night cars leave Fulton Ferry 1.22, 1.52, 2.22, 2.52, 3.22, 3.52, 4.22, 4.52, 5.22, 5.52 A.M.

Ninth and Vanderbilt Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Water to Washington Street (Brooklyn Bridge), to Concord Street, to Navy Street, to Park Avenue, to Vanderbilt Avenue, to Park Plaza, to 9th Avenue, to Greenwood Cemetery, connecting with Prospect Park and Coney Island Railroad. Last car leaves depot at 11.00; Bridge at 11.45 P.M.

Newtown.—From foot of Broadway, through Kent Avenue to Grand, to Newtown. Last car leaves ferry at 11.52 P.M.

Park Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Water, to Washington, to Concord, to Navy, to Park Avenue, to Broadway, to Park, to Beaver, to Bushwick Avenue, to Jefferson, to Central Avenue. Last car leaves Central Avenue at 10.00; Bridge at 9.20 P.M.

Prospect Park and Flatbush.—Flatbush Avenue (Willink entrance Prospect Park) to Greenwood Cemetery.

Holy Cross Cemetery.—From Flatbush Avenue and Malbone Street, through Malbone Street, Clove Road, Clarkson Street (Almshouse, Hospital, and Asylum), and New York Avenue to Holy Cross Cemetery.

Putnam Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry and East River Bridge, through Fulton Street to Putnam Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Halsey Street, to Broadway. Last car leaves Fulton Ferry 12.40 A.M.

Ralph Avenue.—From Broadway and Ralph Avenue, through Ralph Avenue to Atlantic Avenue. East New-York cars transfer both ways. Last connecting car leaves ferry at 12.00 midnight.

Reid Avenue.—From Broadway ferries, Broadway, to Reid Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Utica Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue. Night cars leave depot at 1.30, 2.10, 2.50, 3.40, 4.10; ferry at 2.10, 2.50, 3.30, 4.10, 4.55 A.M.

Richmond Hills.—From Ridgewood, through Myrtle Avenue to Richmond Hills. Last car leaves Ridgewood at 12 midnight.

Second Avenue and Bensonhurst.—From 39th Street Ferry, through 2d Avenue to 65th Street, to 3d Avenue, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to 13th Avenue, to 86th Street, to 25th Avenue, to Unionville. Night cars leave Unionville at 2.05, 3.05, 4.34 A.M.

Seventh Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Water, passing Catharine Ferry, to Washington, Brooklyn Bridge, to Fulton, to Boerum Place, to Atlantic Avenue (transfer at Long Island Railroad depot to and from Butler Street Line), to 5th Avenue, to Flatbush Avenue, to 7th Avenue, to 20th Street, to 9th Avenue, to Greenwood, connecting with Prospect Park and Coney Island Railroad at 20th Street. Night cars leave 20th Street and 9th Avenue at 12.29, 12.59, 1.29, 1.59, 2.29, 2.59, 3.29, 3.59, 4.29, 4.59, stopping at Bridge and transferring at Long Island Railroad depot to and from connecting 5th Avenue cars. Leave Bridge at 1.02, 1.32, 2.02, 2.32, 3.02, 3.32, 4.02, 4.32, 5.02, 5.32 A.M.

Smith and Jay Streets.—From Fulton Ferry, through Water, to Main, to Prospect, to Jay, to Smith, to 9th Street, to 15th Street, to City Line.

Sumner Avenue.—From Broadway ferries, through Broadway to Sumner Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Troy Avenue, to Bergen Street. Last night car leaves ferry at 1.19 night; depot at 12.40 night.

Third Avenue.—From Fulton Ferry, through Fulton Street to Flatbush Avenue, to 3d Avenue, to Fort Hamilton, connecting with trains to Coney Island. Night cars leave Fulton Ferry for 65th Street at 2.23 3.07, 3.37, 4.07, 4.37, 5.07 A.M., and leave 65th Street for Fulton Ferry at 1.24, 2.05, 2.35, 3.05, 3.35, 4.05 A.M.

Tompkins Avenue.—From Atlantic and Nostrand Avenues, through Nostrand Avenue to Fulton Street, to Tompkins Avenue, to Harrison Avenue, to Division Avenue, to Roebling Street, to Broadway, to Roosevelt and Grand Street Ferries. This line runs to Prospect Park also.

Union Avenue.—From foot Greenpoint Avenue, through Greenpoint Avenue to Manhattan Avenue, to Driggs Avenue, to Union Avenue, to Broadway, to Throop Avenue, to Flushing Avenue, to Metropolitan Avenue. Also to Ridgewood via Knickerbocker Avenue.

Van Brunt Street and Erie Basin.—From Hamilton Ferry, through Hamilton Avenue to Van Brunt Street, to Erie Basin, through Elizabeth Street to Columbia Street, Erie Basin Dry Docks. Transfer at Hamilton Ferry for South, Wall, and Fulton Ferries; also by Sackett and Bergen Street Line to Albany Avenue; also by South Brooklyn Central Railroad from Hamilton Ferry, through Sackett, Hoyt, and Bergen Streets to Albany Avenue.

Steamships.

FOR OCEAN PORTS.

THIS table gives first the street from the foot of which the steamships sail, and second the location of the office of the agent.

Amsterdam, 5th St., Hoboken, Netherlands Am. Line, 39 Broadway and 27 S. William St.

Antigua, foot W. 10th St., Quebec S.S. Co., 39 Broadway.

Antwerp, foot Sussex St., Jersey City, Red Star Line, 6 Bowling Green.

Antwerp, Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn, White Cross Line, 27 S. William St.

Antwerp, 2d St., Hoboken, Wilson Line, 21 State St.

Azores, Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn, Insular Navigation Co., 148 Pearl St.

Baltimore, Md., foot Rector St.

Barbadoes, Robert Stores, Brooklyn, U. S. and Brazil S.S. Co., 19 Whitehall St.

Barcelona, Knott's Prince Line, 2 Stone St.

Bermuda, foot W. 10th St., Quebec S.S. Co., 39 Broadway.

Bordeaux, Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn, 27 S. William St.

Bremen, 2d St., Hoboken, North German Lloyd, 2 Bowling Green.

Bristol, Eng., foot W. 26th St., Bristol City Line, 25 Whitehall St.

Buenos Ayres, Robert Stores, Brooklyn, U. S. and Brazil Mail S.S. Co., 19 Whitehall St.

Charleston, S. C., foot Roosevelt St., Clyde Line, 5 Bowling Green and 347 Broadway.

Colon, Pier 10, E. R., Compagnia Transatlantica Española on Pier.

Colon, foot of Canal St., Pacific Mail S.S. Co., foot of Canal St.

Copenhagen, 4th St., Hoboken, Thingvalla Line, 27 S. William St.

Demerara, Pierrepont Stores, Brooklyn, Royal Dutch W. I. Line, 32 Beaver St.

Dominica, foot of W. 10th St., Quebec S.S. Co., 39 Broadway.

Fernandina, foot of Burling Slip, Mallory's Line, Pier 20, E. R., and 362 Broadway.

Galveston, Burling Slip, Mallory's Line, Pier 20, E. R., and 362 Broadway.

Genoa and Gibraltar, 2d St., Hoboken, North German Lloyd, 2 Bowling Green.

Glasgow, foot W. 24th St., Anchor Line, 7 Bowling Green.

Glasgow, foot W. 21st St., Allan—State Line, 53 Broadway.

Greytown, Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn, Cent. Am. S.S. Co., 19 Whitehall St.

Halifax, Robinson Stores, Brooklyn, Red Cross Line, 18 Broadway.

Hamburg, 1st St., Hoboken, Hamburg American Line, 37 Broadway.

Havana, foot Wall St., N. Y., and Cuba Mail S.S. Co., 113 Wall St.

Havana, Pier 10, E. R., Compagnia Transatlantica Española, on Pier.

Havre, foot Morton St., French Line, 3 Bowling Green.

Hull, Wilson Pier, Brooklyn, Wilson Line, 24 State St.

Jacksonville, foot Roosevelt St., Clyde's Line, 5 Bowling Green and 347 Broadway.

Key West, Burling Slip, Mallory's Line, Pier 20, E. R., and 362 Broadway.

Kingston, Jamaica, Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn, Central American S.S. Line, 19 Whitehall St.

Kingston, Jamaica, foot W. 25th St., Atlas Line, 24 State St.

Liverpool, foot Clarkson St., Cunard Line, 4 Bowling Green.

Liverpool, Christopher St., Inman Line, 6 Bowling Green.

Liverpool, W. 10th St., White Star Line, 29 Broadway.

Liverpool, King St., Guion Line, 35 Broadway.

Liverpool, Houston St., National Line, 27 State St.

London, Houston St., National Line, 27 State St.

London, Wilson Pier, Brooklyn, Wilson Hill Line, 21 State St.

London, W. 27th St., Atlantic Transport Line, 4 Broadway.

Malaga, Union Stores, Brooklyn, Anchor Line, 7 Bowling Green.

Marseilles, Robinson Stores, Brooklyn, Fabre Line, 47 South St.

Martinique, W. 10th St., Quebec S.S. Co., 39 Broadway.

Matanzas, Wall St., N. Y., and Cuba Mail S.S. Co., 113 Wall St.

Naples, Union Stores, Brooklyn, Anchor Line, 7 Bowling Green.

Naples, Robinson Stores, Brooklyn, Fabre Line, 47 South St.

Nassau, Pine St., N. Y., and Cuba Mail S.S. Co., 113 Wall St.

Nassau, Pier 14, E. R., Bahamas S.S. Co., 63 Pine St.

New-Orleans, Pier 9, N. R., Cromwell Line, Pier 9, N. R.

New-Orleans, N. Moore St., Southern Pacific Co., 343 Broadway.

Norfolk, Beach St., Old Dominion S.S. Co. on Pier.

Pernambuco, Robert Stores, Brooklyn, U. S. and Brazil S.S. Co., 19 Whitehall St.

Philadelphia, foot Oliver St., Clyde Line on Pier.

Portau Prince, W. 25th St., Atlas Line, 24 State St.

Portland, Me., Market St., Maine S.S. Co. on Pier.

Richmond, Beach St., Old Dominion S.S. Co. on Pier.

Rio de Janeiro, Robert Stores, Brooklyn, U. S. and Brazil S.S. Co., 19 Whitehall St.

Rio de Janeiro, Martin Stores, Brooklyn, Room 301, Produce Exchange.

Rotterdam, 5th St., Hoboken, Netherlands Line, 39 Broadway and 25 S. William St.

San Francisco, Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn, Atlantic and Pacific S.S. Line, 31 Broadway.

Santiago de Cuba, Wall St., N. Y., and Cuba Mail S.S. Co., 113 Wall St.

Savannah, Ga., Canal St., Ocean S.S. Co. on Pier, Edward Perry & Co., 69 Wall St.

St. Croix, W. 10th St., Quebec S.S. Co., 39 Broadway.

St. John's, N. F., Robinson Stores, Brooklyn, Red Cross Line, 18 Broadway.

St. John's, Porto Rico, Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn, N. Y. and Porto Rico S.S. Co., 76 Beaver St.

St. Thomas, Robert Stores, Brooklyn, U. S. and Brazil S.S. Co., 19 Whitehall St.

Stettin, 4th St., Hoboken, Thingvalla Line, 27 S. William St.

Swansea, W. 26th St., Bristol City Line, 25 Whitehall St.

Tampico, Wall St., N. Y. and Cuba Mail S.S. Co., 113 Wall St.

Turks Island, Wall St., Clyde W. I. Line, 5 Bowling Green.

Vera Cruz, Wall St., N. Y. and Cuba Mail S.S. Co., 113 Wall St.

Washington, D. C., foot Beach St., Old Dominion Line on Pier.

Trust Companies.

Atlantic Trust Company, 39 William Street.
Central Trust Company, 54 Wall Street.
Continental Trust Company,
Farmers' Loan and Trust Company, 20 and 22 William Street.
Holland Trust Company, 7 Wall Street.
Knickerbocker Trust Company, 5th Ave. and 27th St.
Manhattan Trust Company, 10 Wall Street.
Mercantile Trust Company, 120 Broadway.
Metropolitan Trust Company, 37 Wall Street.
New-York Guaranty and Indemnity Company, 52 Broadway.
New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, 52 Wall Street.
Real Estate Loan and Trust Company.
State Trust Company.
Title Guaranty and Trust Company.
Union Trust Company, 73 Broadway.
United States Trust Company, 49 Wall Street.
Washington Trust Company.

Steamboats.

TO LANDINGS ON THE HUDSON RIVER.*

Landings.	Pier Foot of Street.	Landings.	Pier Foot of Street.
Albany, People's Line (night)	Canal, N. R.	Peekskill	Spring, N. R.†
Albany, Citizens' Line (night)	W. 10th, "	Poughkeepsie (Kingston Line	W. 10th, " †
Albany Day Line	Vestry, "	Poughkeepsie (P'ghk. Tr. Co.)	Franklin, "
Fishkill	Franklin, "	Rhinebeck	W. 11th, "
Fort Lee	W. 13th, " †	Rondout	W. 10th, " †
Fort Lee	W. 130th, "	Sing Sing	Franklin, "
Hudson	W. 11th, "	Tarrytown	Spring, "
Hyde Park	W. 11th, "	Troy (Murray's Barge Line)	Pier 6, E. R.†
Milton	W. 10th, "	Troy (Citizens' Line)	W. 10th, N. R.
Newburg (H. Ramadell Line)	Franklin, " †	West Point	Franklin, "
Newburg (Kingston Line)	W. 10th, "	West Point (Albany Day)	Vestry, "
New Hamburg (Kingston Line)	W. 10th, "	Yonkers	Franklin, " †
N. Hamburg (P'ghk. Tr. Co.)	Franklin, "	Yonkers (Albany Day)	Vestry, "
Nyack	Spring, " †		

* When navigation is open. † Land also at foot of West Twenty-second Street.

TO LANDINGS NOT ON THE HUDSON RIVER.

Astoria, L. I.	Fulton, E. R.	New-Haven, Ct. (Starin Line,)	Cortlandt, N. R.
Bay Ridge Ferry, L. I.	Whitehall, E. R.	New-London, Ct.	Watts, "
Bedlow's Island, N. Y.	" "	Newport, R. I.	Murray, "
Boston *via* Fall River	Murray, N. R.	New-Rochelle, N. Y.	Pike, E. R.
Boston *via* Norwich	Watts, N. R.	Perth Amboy, N. J.	Pier 6, N. R.
Boston *via* Providence	Spring, "	Providence, R. I.	Spring, "
Boston *via* Stonington	Spring, "	Roslyn, L. I.	Peck Slip E. R.*
Bridgeport, Ct.	Catherine, E. R.	Sag Harbor, L. I.	Beekman, "
Coney Island, N. Y.	Pier 1 and 23d St.	Sand's Point, L. I.	Peck Slip, " *
Fall River, Mass.	Murray, N. R.	Sandy Hook, N. J.	Pier 3, E. R.
Glen Cove, L. I.	Peck Slip, E. R.*	Saybrook, Ct.	Peck Slip, E. R.
Governor's Island, N. Y.	Pier 3, E. R.	Shelter Island, N. Y.	Beekman, "
Greenport, L. I.	Beekman, E. R.	South Amboy, N. J.	Pier 6, N. R.
Hartford, Ct.	Peck Slip, E. R.	South Norwalk, Ct.	Beekman, E. R.*
New-Bedford, Mass.	Pier 39, E. R.	Stamford, Ct.	Pike, E. R.
New-Brunswick, N. J.	Pier 6, N. R.	Stonington, Ct.	Spring, N. R.
New-Haven, Ct.	Peck Slip, E. R.	Willett's Point, N. Y.	Pier 3, E. R.

* Land also at foot of East Thirty-fourth Street.

Street Blocks, Length of, between the Avenues.

SOUTH OF 23D STREET.

Aves. D and C	676 ft.	Aves. 4th and 5th	920 ft.
" C and B	676 "	" 5th and 6th	920 "
" B and A	666 "	" 6th and 7th	800 "
" A and 1st.	613 "	" 7th and 8th	800 "
" 1st and 2d.	650 "	" 8th and 9th	800 "
" 2d and 3d.	610 "	" 9th and 10th	800 "
" 3d & Ir. pl.	420 "	" 10th and 11th	800 "
" Ir.pl.&4th.	425 "	" 11th and 12th	800 "

23D TO 34TH STREETS

Aves. D and C	646 ft.	Aves. Mad. and 5th	420 ft.
" C and B	646 "	" 5th and 6th	920 "
" B and A	646 "	" 6th and 7th	800 "
" A and 1st.	613 "	" 7th and 8th	800 "
" 1st and 2d.	650 "	" 8th and 9th	800 "
" 2d and 3d	610 "	" 9th and 10th	800 "
" 3d and Lex.	420 "	" 10th and 11th	800 "
" Lex. & 4th.	425 "	" 11th and 12th	800 "
" 4th & Mad.	425 "		

34TH TO 42D STREETS.

Aves. D and C	646 ft.	Aves. 3d and Lex	420 ft.
" C and B	646 "	" Lex. and 4th	405 "
" B and A	646 "	" 4th and Mad.	405 "
" A and 1st.	613 "	" Mad. and 5th.	420 "
" 1st and 2d.	650 "	" 5th and 6th	970 "
" 2d and 3d.	610 "	" 6th and 7th	800 "
Aves. 6th and 7th.	800 ft.	Aves. 9th and 10th.	800 ft.
" 7th and 8th.	800 "	" 10th and 11th.	800 "
" 8th and 9th.	800 "	" 11th and 12th.	800 "

42D TO 110TH STREETS.

Aves. B and A	646 ft.	Aves. 5th and 6th.	920 ft.
" A and 1st.	613 "	" 6th and 7th	800 "
" 1st and 2d.	650 "	" 7th and 8th	800 "
" 2d and 3d	610 "	" 8th and 9th	800 "
" 3d and Lex.	420 "	" 9th and 10th.	800 "
" Lex. & 4th.	405 "	" 10th and 11th.	800 "
" 4th & Mad.	400 "	" 11th and 12th.	800 "
" Mad. & 5th.	420 "		

NORTH OF 107TH STREET.

Aves. 10th & 11th	775 ft.	Aves. 11th & 12th.	775 ft.

NORTH OF 110TH STREET.

Aves. B and A	646 ft.	Aves. 5th and 6th	895 ft.
" A and 1st.	613 "	" 6th and 7th	750 "
" 1st and 2d.	650 "	" 7th and 8th	775 "
" 2d and 3d	610 "	" 8th and 9th	800 "
" 3d & Lex.	420 "	" 9th and 10th.	800 "
" Lex. & 4th.	405 "	" 10th and 11th.	775 "
" 4th & Mad.	400 "	" 11th and 12th.	775 "
" Mad. & 5th.	420 "		

Madison Avenue to 4th, between 120th and 124th Streets, is 405 feet.

STREET BLOCKS, LENGTH OF—*Continued.*

LENGTH OF BLOCKS NORTH OF HOUSTON STREET.

THE DISTANCE BETWEEN

1st	and	3d	Streets	is	211	feet	11	inch.	16th	and	21st
3d	"	5th	"		192	"	1	"	21st	"	42d
5th	"	6th	"		194	"	1¼	"	42d	"	71st
6th	"	7th	"		181	"	9	"	71st	"	86th
7th	"	8th	"		195	"	—	"	86th	"	96th
8th	"	9th	"		187	"	10	"	96th	"	125th
9th	"	10th	"		184	"	6½	"	North of		125th
10th	"	11th	"		189	"	7	"	121st and 122d, W. of 9th Ave.,		
11th	"	16th	"		206	"	6	"	122d and 123d,		

16th	and	21st	Streets	is	184	feet	—	inch.
21st	"	42d	"		197	"	6	"
42d	"	71st	"		200	"	10	"
71st	"	86th	"		204	"	4	"
86th	"	96th	"		201	"	5	"
96th	"	125th	"		201	"	10	"
North of		125th	"		199	"	10	"
121st and 122d, W. of 9th Ave.,					191	"	10	"
122d and 123d,	"	"			191	"	10	"

The monuments on Avenues A, B, C, D—1st, 2d, 3d, and 4th—stand in the angle of the northwesterly corners. On 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, and 12th Avenues the monuments stand in the angle of the northeasterly corners.

WIDTH OF THE AVENUES AND STREETS.

All the avenues are 100 feet wide, except the following:

Avenue A, south of 23d Street				80 ft.
" B,	"	"		60 "
" C,	"	"		80 "
" D,	"	"		60 "
Boulevard				150 "
Lexington Avenue				75 "
Madison Avenue, south of 42d Street				75 "
"		north	" "	80 "
"		bet. 120th & 124th Sts.		100 "
4th Avenue, north of 34th Street				140 "
6th "		" 110th	"	150 "
7th "		" 110th	"	150 "
11th "		" 107th	"	150 "

All streets are 60 feet wide, except the following, which are 100 feet:

14th	72d	116th	165th
23d	79th	125th	175th
34th	86th	135th	195th
42d	96th	145th	205th
57th	106th	155th	215th

185th Street is 80 feet.
122d Street, west of 9th Avenue, 80 feet.
127th Street, west of 11th Avenue, 100 feet.
110th Street, west of 8th Avenue, 80 feet.

All the above distances are horizontal measures of medium temperature.
The above was prepared by the Bureau of Buildings.

Street Directory.

CROSS STREET CORNER NUMBERS ON BROADWAY AND THE PRINCIPAL AVENUES.

BROADWAY.

1 Battery Pl.	210 Fulton.	362 Franklin.	694 Fourth.	901 E. 20th.	1291 W. 33d.	1549 W. 46th.
8 Beaver.	222 Ann.	378 White.	713 Wash'ton Pl.	919 E. 21st.	Sixth Avenue.	1569 W. 47th.
27 Morris.	Vesey.	398 Walker.	727 Waverley Pl.	939 E. 22d.	1311 W. 34th.	1589 W. 48th.
55 Exchange Al.	227 Barclay.	413 Lispenard.	744 Astor Place.	957 E. 23d.	1329 W. 35th.	1609 W. 49th.
56 Exchange Pl.	237 Park Alley.	416 Canal.	755 Eighth.	957 Fifth Ave.	1349 W. 36th.	1629 W. 50th.
73 Rector.	247 Murray.	432 Howard.	770 E. 9th.	Madison Square.	1369 W. 37th.	1649 W. 51st.
86 Wall.	259 Warren.	458 Grand.	784 E. 10th.	1099 W. 24th.	1391 W. 38th.	1665 W. 52d.
106 Pine.	271 Chambers.	486 Broome.	801 E. 11th.	1119 W. 25th.	1409 W. 39th;	1687 W. 53d.
111 Thames.	287 Reade.	526 Spring.	824 E. 12th.	1139 W. 26th.	1429 W. 40th.	1709 W. 54th.
119 Cedar.	303 Duane.	566 Prince.	840 E. 13th.	1159 W. 27th.	1447 W. 41st.	1729 W. 55th.
145 Liberty.	317 Thomas.	608 Houston.	858 E. 14th.	1183 W. 28th.	1467 W. 42d.	1749 W. 56th.
171 Cortlandt.	318 Pearl.	640 Bleecker.	Union Square.	1203 W. 29th.	1489 W. 43d.	1769 W. 57th.
172 Maiden Lane	334 Worth.	658 Bond.	857 E. 17th.	1227 W. 30th.	1505 W. 44th.	1787 W. 58th.
182 John.	344 Catharine La	681 W. 3d.	871 E. 18th.	1251 W. 31st.	1525 W. 45th.	1805 W. 59th.
191 Dey.	348 Leonard.	682 Great Jones.	887 E. 19th.	1273 W. 32d.	Seventh Avenue.	Central Park.

FIFTH AVENUE.

1 Wash'ton Sq	185 23d.	439 39th.	703 55th.	889 70th.	1039 85th.	1189 100th.
7 Clinton Pl.	Broadway.	457 40th.	719 56th.	899 71st.	1049 86th.	1199 101st.
21 9th.	25th.	477 41st.	737 57th.	909 72d.	1059 87th.	1209 102d.
33 10th.	216 26th.	499 42d.	751 58th.	919 73d.	1069 88th.	1219 103d.
41 11th.	231 27th.	511 43d.	769 59th.	929 74th.	1079 89th.	1229 104th.
51 12th.	249 28th.	529 44th.	787 60th.	939 75th.	1089 90th.	1239 105th.
61 13th.	263 29th.	545 45th.	799 61st.	949 76th.	1099 91st.	1249 106th.
67 14th.	281 30th.	561 46th.	809 62d.	959 77th.	1109 92d.	1259 107th.
96 15th.	299 31st.	575 47th.	817 63d.	969 78th.	1119 93d.	1269 108th.
81 16th.	315 32d.	593 48th.	829 64th.	979 79th.	1129 94th.	1279 109th.
95 17th.	331 33d.	609 49th.	839 65th.	989 80th.	1139 95th.	2002 124th.
107 18th.	353 34th.	623 50th.	849 66th.	999 81st.	1149 96th.	2020 125th.
115 19th.	371 35th.	637 51st.	856 67th.	1009 82d.	1159 97th.	2040 126th.
133 20th.	387 36th.	653 52d.	869 68th.	1019 83d.	1169 98th.	2056 127th.
147 21st.	405 37th.	671 53d.	879 69th.	1029 84th.	1179 99th.	2076 128th.
165 22d.	421 38th.	685 54th.				

STREET DIRECTORY—*Continued.*

THIRD AVENUE.

1 Seventh.	319 E. 24th.	657 E. 42d.*	1009 E. 60th.	1371 E. 78th.	1722 E. 96th.	2082 E. 114th.
Astor Place.	337 E. 25th.	679 E. 43d.	1029 E. 61st.	1389 E. 79th.	E. 97th.	2100 E. 115th.
19 St. Mark's Pl.	355 E. 26th.	701 E. 44th.	1047 E. 62d.	1409 E. 80th.	E. 98th.	2123 E. 116th.*
28 E. 9th.*	373 E. 27th.	721 E. 45th.	1069 E. 63d.*	1433 E. 81st.	1781 E. 99th.*	2141 E. 117th.
45 E. 10th.	391 E. 28th.*	739 E. 46th.	1089 E. 64th.	1451 E. 82d.	1800 E. 100th.	2161 E. 118th.
63 E. 11th.	411 E. 29th.	755 E. 47th.*	1109 E. 65th.	1469 E. 83d.	1816 E. 101st.	2181 E. 119th.
83 E. 12th.	429 E. 30th.	775 E. 48th.	1129 E. 66th.	1487 E. 84th.*	1843 E. 102d.	2199 E. 120th.
103 E. 13th.	449 E. 31st.	793 E. 49th.	1148 E. 67th.*	1505 E. 85th.	1861 E. 103d.	2217 E. 121st.
123 E. 14th.*	467 E. 32d.	813 E. 50th.	1160 E. 68th.	1525 E. 86th.	1881 E. 104th.	2241 E. 122d.
145 E. 15th.	487 E. 33d.	855 E. 51st.	1185 E. 69th.	1545 E. 87th.	1897 E. 105th.	2261 E. 123d.
165 E. 16th.	505 E. 34th.*	857 E. 52d.	1205 E. 70th.	1565 E. 88th.	1923 E. 106th.*	2281 E. 124th.
185 E. 17th.	523 E. 35th.*	875 E. 53d.*	1225 E. 71st.	1585 E. 89th.*	1943 E. 107th.	2297 E. 125th.
203 E. 18th.*	541 E. 36th.	895 E. 54th.	1245 E. 72d.	1605 E. 90th.	1965 E. 108th.	2319 E. 126th.
223 E. 19th.	557 E. 37th.	913 E. 55th.	1265 E. 73d.	1627 E. 91st.	1981 E. 109th.	2339 E. 127th.
243 E. 20th.	577 E. 38th.	933 E. 56th.	1289 E. 74th.	1645 E. 92d.	2003 E. 110th.	2359 E. 128th.
261 E. 21st.	597 E. 39th.	951 E. 57th.	1309 E. 75th.	1657 E. 93d.	2023 E. 111th.	2375 E. 129th.*
281 E. 22d.	617 E. 40th.	969 E. 58th.	1329 E. 76th.*	1677 E. 94th.	2041 E. 112th.	2398 E. 130th
299 E. 23d.*	645 E. 41st.	989 E. 59th.*	1349 E. 77th.	1693 E. 95th.	2063 E. 113th.	Harlem River.

* Elevated railway stations.

LEXINGTON AVENUE.

1 E. 21st.	293 E. 37th.	593 E. 53d.	901 E. 67th.	1209 E. 83d.	E. 100th.	1920 E. 118th.
9 E. 22d.	311 E. 38th.	615 E. 54th.	921 E. 68th.	1221 E. 83d.	1641 E. 104th.	E. 119th.
17 E. 23d.	331 E. 39th.	635 E. 54th.	941 E. 69th.	1241 E. 84th.	1659 E. 105th.	E. 120th.
39 E. 24th.	353 E. 40th.	655 E. 55th.	961 E. 70th.	1249 E. 85th.	E. 106th.	E. 121st.
59 E. 25th.	373 E. 41st.	675 E. 56th.	979 E. 71st.	1271 E. 86th.	1695 E. 107th.	2004 E. 122d.
77 E. 26th.	389 E. 42d.	695 E. 57th.	E. 72d.	1289 E. 87th.	1719 E. 108th.	E. 123d.
97 E. 27th.	413 E. 43d.	721 E. 58th.	1023 E. 73d.	E. 88th.	1741 E. 109th.	E. 124th.
115 E. 28th.	435 E. 44th.	741 E. 59th.	1031 E. 74th.	1328 E. 89th.	E. 110th.	2056 E. 125th.
135 E. 29th.	449 E. 45th.	751 E. 60th.	1055 E. 75th.	1348 E. 90th.	E. 111th.	2088 E. 126th.
159 E. 30th.	473 E. 46th.	781 E. 61st.	1077 E. 76th.	1362 E. 91st.	1751 E. 112th.	E. 127th.
177 E. 31st.	491 E. 47th.	801 E. 62d.	1099 E. 77th.	1380 E. 92d.	E. 113th.	E. 128th.*
197 E. 32d.	513 E. 48th.	821 E. 63d.	1113 E. 78th.	1423 E. 93d.	1810 E. 114th.	E. 129th.
217 E. 33d.	537 E. 49th.	841 E. 64th.	E. 79th.	1447 E. 94th.	1856 E. 115th.	2168 E. 130th.
237 E. 34th.	555 E. 50th.	861 E. 65th.	E. 80th.	1469 E. 95th.	E. 116th.	E. 131st.
253 E. 35th.	571 E. 51st.	881 E. 66th.	E. 81st.	1613 E. 102d.	E. 117th.	Harlem River.
271 E. 36th.						

FOURTH AVENUE.

2 Bowery.	Eighth.	111 E. 12th.	250 E. 20th.	322 E. 24th.	384 E. 27th.	440 E. 30th.
Sixth.	55 E. 9th.	135 E. 13th.	266 E. 21st.	342 E. 25th.	402 E. 28th.	460 E. 31st.
Seventh.	73 E. 10th.	157 E. 14th.	286 E. 22d.	362 E. 26th.	422 E. 29th.	478 E. 32d.
37 Astor Place.	91 E. 11th.	Union Square.	312 E. 23d.			

PARK AVENUE.

1 E. 34th.	875 E. 53d.	1155 E. 67th.	1435 E. 81st.	1715 E. 95th.	1995 E. 109th.	2275 E. 123d.
18 E. 35th.	895 E. 54th.	1175 E. 68th.	1455 E. 82d.	1735 E. 96th.	2015 E. 110th.	2295 E. 124th.
37 E. 36th.	913 E. 55th.	1195 E. 69th.	1475 E. 83d.	1755 E. 97th.	2035 E. 111th.	2302 E. 125th.
47 E. 37th.	935 E. 56th.	1215 E. 70th.	1495 E. 84th.	1775 E. 98th.	2055 E. 112th.	2324 E. 126th.
65 E. 38th.	955 E. 57th.	1235 E. 71st.	1515 E. 85th.	1795 E. 99th.	2075 E. 113th.	2342 E. 127th.
79 E. 39th.	975 E. 58th.	1255 E. 72d.	1535 E. 86th.	1815 E. 100th.	2095 E. 114th.	2360 E. 128th.
99 E. 40th.	995 E. 59th.	1275 E. 73d.	1555 E. 87th.	1835 E. 101st.	2115 E. 115th.	2382 E. 129th.
115 E. 41st.	1015 E. 60th.	1295 E. 74th.	1575 E. 88th.	1855 E. 102d.	2135 E. 116th.	2398 E. 130th.
138 E. 42d.	1035 E. 61st.	1315 E. 75th.	1595 E. 89th.	1875 E. 103d.	2155 E. 117th.	E. 131st.
R. R. Yard.	1055 E. 62d.	1335 E. 76th.	1615 E. 90th.	1895 E. 104th.	2175 E. 118th.	E. 132d.
775 E. 48th.	1075 E. 63d.	1355 E. 77th.	1635 E. 91st.	1915 E. 105th.	2195 E. 119th.	2460 E. 133d.
795 E. 49th.	1095 E. 64th.	1375 E. 78th.	1655 E. 92d.	1935 E. 106th.	2215 E. 120th.	E. 134th.
815 E. 50th.	1115 E. 65th.	1395 E. 79th.	1675 E. 93d.	1955 E. 107th.	2235 E. 121st.	E. 135th.
835 E. 51st.	1135 E. 66th.	1415 E. 80th.	1695 E. 94th.	1975 E. 108th.	2255 E. 122d.	Harlem River.
855 E. 52d.						

MADISON AVENUE.

1 E. 23d.	228 E. 37th.	E. 51st.	750 E. 65th.	1029 E. 79th.	1689 E. 112th.	1969 E. 126th.
11 E. 24th.	244 E. 38th.	E. 52d.	770 E. 66th.	1047 E. 80th.	1709 E. 113th.	1991 E. 127th.
21 E. 25th.	262 E. 39th.	510 E. 53d.	790 E. 67th.	1071 E. 81st.	1729 E. 114th.	2013 E. 128th.
37 E. 26th.	280 E. 40th.	530 E. 54th.	811 E. 68th.	E. 82d.	1749 E. 115th.	2029 E. 129th.
60 E. 27th.	298 E. 41st.	540 E. 55th.	826 E. 69th.	1103 E. 83d.	1769 E. 116th.	2049 E. 130th.
78 E. 28th.	314 E. 42d.	570 E. 56th.	846 E. 70th.	1121 E. 84th.	1789 E. 117th.	2071 E. 131st.
98 E. 29th.	330 E. 43d.	578 E. 57th.	E. 71st*	* * *	1809 E. 118th.	2099 E. 132d.
116 E. 30th.	344 E. 44th.	606 E. 58th.	E. 72d.	1549 E. 105th.	1829 E. 119th.	2119 E. 133d.
142 E. 31st.	350 E. 45th.	634 E. 59th.	E. 73d.	1569 E. 106th.	1849 E. 120th.	2139 E. 134th.
150 E. 32d.	E. 46th.	650 E. 60th.	931 E. 74th.	1589 E. 107th.	1869 E. 121st.	2149 E. 135th.
168 E. 33d.	E. 47th.	670 E. 61st.	851 E. 75th.	1609 E. 108th.	1889 E. 122d.	E. 136th.
184 E. 34th.	412 E. 48th.	686 E. 62d.	971 E. 76th.	1629 E. 109th.	1909 E. 123d.	E. 137th.
198 E. 35th.	430 E. 49th.	708 E. 63d.	E. 77th.	1649 E. 110th.	1929 E. 124th.	E. 138th.
214 E. 36th.	450 E. 50th.	728 E. 64th.	1009 E. 78th.	1669 E. 111th.	1949 E. 125th.	Harlem River.

SIXTH AVENUE.

1 Carmine	112 W. 4th.	250 W. 14th.	427 W. 24th.	B'way W. 35th.	771 W. 44th.	933 W. 53d.
2 Minetta La.	132 W. 10th.	287 W. 18th.*	447 W. 27th.	609 W. 36th.	791 W. 45th.	951 W. 54th.
16 W. 3d.	149 Milligan Pl.	303 W. 19th.	465 W. 28th.*	631 W. 37th.	813 W. 46th.	971 W. 5 th.
30 W. 4th.	145 W. 11th.	319 W. 20th.	483 W. 29th.	651 W. 38th.	829 W. 47th.	991 W. 56th.
57 Wash. Pl.	169 W. 12th.	347 W. 21st.	499 W. 30th.	677 W. 39th.	847 W. 48th.	1011 W. 57th.
75 Waverley Pl.	187 W. 13th.	255 W. 22d.	519 W. 31st.	697 W. 40th.	867 W. 49th.	1031 W. 58th.
91 Clinton Pl.*	207 W. 14th.*	371 W. 23d.*	B'way W. 31st.	717 W. 41st.	885 W. 50th.*	1051 W. 59th.*
105 Greenwich Ave.	227 W. 15th.	389 W. 23d.	B'way W. 33d.*	735 W. 42d.*	899 W. 51st.	Central Park.
	251 W. 16th.	409 W. 24th.	B'way W. 34th.	755 W. 43d.	917 W. 52d.	

* Elevated railway stations.

STREET DIRECTORY—*Continued.*

EIGHTH AVENUE.

2 Abingdon Sq.	159 W. 18th.	381 W. 29th.	617 W. 40th.	829 W. 50th.	W. 116th.*	2410 W. 129th.
20 W. 12th.	175 W. 19th.	401 W. 30th.	637 W. 41st.	847 W. 51st.	2230 W. 120th.	2425 W. 130th.
40 Jane.	195 W. 20th.	419 W. 31st.	657 W. 42d.	869 W. 52d.	W. 121st.	2436 W. 131st.
45 W. 4th.	215 W. 21st.	437 W. 32d.	677 W. 43d.	887 W. 53d.	2270 W. 122d.	W. 132d.
60 Horatio.	235 W. 22d.	457 W. 33d.	699 W. 44th.	907 W. 54th.	2290 W. 123d.	2482 W. 133d.
63 W. 13th.	259 W. 23d.	479 W. 34th.	715 W. 45th.	927 W. 55th.	2308 W. 124th.	W. 134th.
Greenwich.	277 W. 24th.	497 W. 35th.	747 W. 46th.	949 W. 56th.	2330 W. 125th.*	2534 W. 135th.*
79 W. 14th.	299 W. 25th.	519 W. 36th.	767 W. 47th.	969 W. 57th.	2350 W. 126th.	W. 145th.*
101 W. 15th.	321 W. 26th.	537 W. 37th.	787 W. 48th.	989 W. 58th.	2366 W. 127th.	W. 155th.*
125 W. 16th.	339 W. 27th.	557 W. 38th.	813 W. 49th.	Central Park.	2390 W. 128th.	Harlem River.
141 W. 17th.	361 W. 28th.	593 W. 39th.				

* Elevated railway stations.

SECOND AVENUE.

1 E. Houston.	308 E. 18th.	681 E. 37th.	1061 E. 56th.	1439 E. 75th.	1815 E. 94th.	2199 E. 113th.
17 First.	327 E. 19th.	705 E. 38th.	1077 E. 57th.	1455 E. 76th.	1835 E. 95th.	2217 E. 114th.
37 Second.	343 E. 20th.	727 E. 39th.	1101 E. 58th.	1477 E. 77th.	1854 E. 96th.	2241 E. 115th.
49 Third.	361 E. 21st.	745 E. 40th.	1121 E. 59th.	1491 E. 78th.	1879 E. 97th.	2259 E. 116th.
67 E. 4th.	379 E. 22d.	765 E. 41st.	1141 E. 60th.	1519 E. 79th.	1895 E. 98th.	2278 E. 117th.
85 Fifth.	397 E. 23d.	781 E. 42d.	1159 E. 61st.	1537 E. 80th.	1913 E. 99th.	2297 E. 118th.
101 Sixth.	415 E. 24th.	801 E. 43d.	1175 E. 62d.	1559 E. 81st.	1931 E. 100th.	2317 E. 119th.
117 Seventh.	437 E. 25th.	823 E. 44th.	1199 E. 63d.	1579 E. 82d.	1959 E. 101st.	2337 E. 120th.
127 St. Mark's Pl	459 E. 26th.	839 E. 45th.	1215 E. 64th.	1599 E. 83d.	1983 E. 102d.	2357 E. 121st.
143 E. 9th.	479 E. 27th.	857 E. 46th.	1239 E. 65th.	1617 E. 84th.	1999 E. 103d.	2379 E. 122d.
157 E. 10th.	495 E. 28th.	877 E. 47th.	1258 E. 66th.	1633 E. 85th.	2017 E. 104th	2395 E. 123d.
Stuyvesant.	519 E. 29th.	899 E. 48th.	1274 E. 67th.	1657 E. 86th.	2039 E. 105th.	2415 E. 124th.
172 E. 11th.	541 E. 30th.	915 E. 49th.	E. 68th.	1679 E. 87th.	2061 E. 106th.	2433 E. 125th.
189 E. 12th.	561 E. 31st.	941 E. 50th.	1310 E. 69th.	1698 E. 88th.	2077 E. 107th.	2459 E. 126th.
207 E. 13th.	581 E. 32d.	961 E. 51st.	1327 E. 70th.	1715 E. 89th	2093 E. 108th.	E. 127th.
225 E. 14th.	599 E. 33d.	981 E. 52d.	1347 E. 71st.	1739 E. 90th.	3109 E. 109th.	2499 E. 128th.
236 E. 15th.	621 E. 34th.	1001 E. 53d.	1385 E. 72d.	E. 91st.	2137 E. 110th.	E. 129th.
Stuyvesant Sq.	641 E. 35th.	1027 E. 54th.	1399 E. 73d.	E. 92d.	2155 E. 111th.	Harlem River.
E. 17th.	659 E. 36th.	1043 E. 55th.	1417 E. 74th.	1770 E. 93d.	2175 E. 112th.	

Telegraph Rates.

WESTERN UNION RATES FROM NEW-YORK CITY TO PLACES IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

EXPLANATION : Day rate, 30-3, means 30 cents for ten words and 3 cents for each additional word ; night rate, 30 -2, means 30 cents for ten words and 2 cents for each additional word.

PLACES.	RATE. Day.	Night.
ALABAMA	50-3	30-2
ARIZONA	1.00-7	1.00-7
ARKANSAS :		
Helena, Hot Springs, Little Rock, Pine Bluff	50-3	30-2
All other places	60-4	40-3
BRITISH COLUMBIA :		
Vancouver	160-11	150-10
CALIFORNIA	1.00-7	1.00-7
COLORADO	75-5	60-4
CONNECTICUT	25-2	25-1
DELAWARE	25-2	25-1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	25-2	25-1
FLORIDA	60-4	40-3
GEORGIA	50-3	30-2
IDAHO	1 00-7	1.00-7
ILLINOIS :		
Chicago, Union Stock Yards	40-3	30-2
All other places	50-3	30-2
INDIANA :		
Columbus, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Jeffersonville, La Fayette, Logansport, New Albany, Richmond, Union City	40-3	30-2
All other places	50-3	30-
INDIAN TERRITORY	75-5	60-4
IOWA :		
Burlington, Clinton, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Dubuque, Fort Madison, Iowa City, Keokuk, Muscatine, Newton, Sioux City, Wilton	50-3	30-2

PLACES.	RATE. Day.	Night
NEBRASKA—*Continued.*		
All other places	60-4	40-3
NEVADA	1.00-7	1.00-7
NEW BRUNSWICK :		
St. Stephens	35-2	25-1
All other places	50-3	30-2
NEWFOUNDLAND :		
St. Johns	125-11	125-11
NEW-HAMPSHIRE	25-2	25-1
NEW JERSEY :		
Bloomfield, Carlstadt, East-Orange, Elizabeth, Glen Ridge, Hoboken, Jersey City, Mountain Station, Newark, Orange, Orange Valley, Passaic, Paterson, Rutherford, South Orange, Weehawken	20-1	20-1
All other places	25-2	25-1
NEW-MEXICO	75-5	60-4
NEW-YORK :		
Astoria, Brooklyn, Flatbush, Fordham Heights, Governor's Island, High Bridge, Hunter's Point, King's Bridge, Long Island City, Morris Dock, New-York City, Ravenswood, Riverdale, Spuyten Duyvil, Van Cortlandt, William's Bridge, Woodlawn, Yonkers	20-1	20-1
All other places	25-2	25-1
NORTH-CAROLINA	50-3	30-2
NORTH-DAKOTA	75-5	60-4

TELEGRAPH RATES—*Continued.*

Places.	Rate. Day.	Night.
All other places	60-4	40-3
KANSAS:		
Atchison, Leavenworth	50-3	30-2
All other places	60-4	40-3
KENTUCKY:		
Covington, Louisville, Newport	40-3	30-2
All other places	50-3	30-2
LOUISIANA	60-4	40-3
MAINE	25-2	25-1
MANITOBA	75-5	60-4
MARYLAND:		
Annapolis, Arlington Race Track, Baltimore, Chesapeake City, Chestertown, Cumberland, Elkton, Frederick, Greensboro, Hagerstown, Havre de Grace, Perryville, Port Deposit, Queen Anne, Rolandsville, Singerly, Whitaker	25-2	25-1
All other places	40-3	30-2
MASSACHUSETTS	25-2	25-1
MICHIGAN:		
Ann Arbor, Bay City, Detroit, East Saginaw, Flint, Mount Clemens, Port Huron, Saginaw City, So. Bay City, Ypsilanti	40-3	30-2
All other places	50-3	30-2
MINNESOTA:		
Duluth, Hastings, Minneapolis, Red Wing, St. Paul, Stillwater, Wabasha, Winona	50-3	30-2
All other places	60-4	40-3
MISSISSIPPI	50-3	30-2
MISSOURI:		
Hannibal, Jefferson City, Kansas City, Louisiana, Sedalia, St. Joseph, St. Louis	50-3	30-2
All other places	60-4	40-3
MONTANA	75-5	60-4
NEBRASKA:		
Omaha	50-3	30-2
NOVA SCOTIA	50-3	30-2
OHIO:		
Bellaire, Bridgeport, Martin's Ferry	35-2	25-1
All other places	40-3	30-2
OKLAHOMA TERRITORY	75-5	60-4
ONTARIO	40-3	30-2
OREGON	1.00-7	1.00-7
PENNSYLVANIA:		
Philadelphia	20-1	20-1
All other places	25-2	25-1
QUEBEC:		
Stanstead	25-2	25-1
All other places	40-3	30-2
RHODE-ISLAND	25-2	25-1
SOUTH-CAROLINA	50-3	30-2
SOUTH-DAKOTA	75-5	60-4
TENNESSEE:		
Bristol, Clarksville, Memphis, Nashville	40-3	30-2
All other places	50-3	30-2
TEXAS:		
Dallas, Denison, Fort Worth, Gainesville, Galveston, Houston, Paris, Sherman, Waco	75-5	50-3
All other places	75-5	60-4
UTAH	75-5	60-4
VERMONT	25-2	25-1
VIRGINIA:		
Alexandria, Fredericksburg	25-2	25-1
Norfolk, Petersburg, Portsmouth, Richmond, Staunton	35-2	25-1
All other places	40-3	30-2
WASHINGTON	1.00-7	1.00-7
WEST-VIRGINIA:		
Parkersburg, Piedmont, Wheeling	35-2	25-1
All other places	40-3	30-2
WISCONSIN	50-3	30-2
WYOMING	75-5	60-4

TELEGRAPH RATES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

These rates are from New-York City. The address and signature are included in the chargeable matter, and the length of words is limited to ten letters. When a word is composed of more than ten letters, every additional ten or the fraction of ten letters will be counted as a word.

	Per Word.		*Per Word.*		*Per Word.*		*Per Word.*
Algeria	$0.33	Cyprus	$0.58	Martinique	$2.39	Scotland	$0.25
Alexandria	.63	Demerara	3.15	Matanzas	.60	Servia	.37
Antigua	2.00	Denmark	.33	Melbourne	2.84	Shanghai	1.99
Argentine Republic	1.82	England	.25	Mexico City	.30	Sicily	.34
Austria	.36	France	.25	Natal	2.39	Siam	1.43
Bahia (Brazil)	1.89	Germany	.25	Netherlands	.33	Singapore	1.82
Barbadoes	2.03	Gibraltar	.43	New South Wales	2.58	Spain	.39
Belgium	.31	Greece	.40	New Zealand	2.82	St. Thomas	1.96
Bermuda	.81	Guatemala	.77	Norway	.35	Sweden	.39
Bolivia	2.00	Havana	.20	Orange Free State	2.43	Switzerland	.31
Bulgaria	.49	Hayti	1.40	Panama	.97	Sydney, N. S. W.	2.58
Burmah	1.37	Hong Kong	1.99	Penang	1.62	Tangier	.45
Callao	1.80	Hungary	.36	Portugal	.39	Tasmania	2.68
Cairo (Egypt)	.63	India	1.31	Queensland	2.64	Transvaal	2.43
Canton	2.00	Ireland	.25	Rio de Janeiro	1.89	Turkey (Europe)	.39
Cape Colony	2.43	Italy	.34	Roumania	.37	Turkey (Asia)	.49
Ceylon	1.37	Jamaica	1.14	Russia (Europe)	.43	Uruguay	2.00
Chile	2.25	Japan	2.21	Russia (Asia, West)	.68	Venezuela	2.16
Cochin China	1.64	Java	1.92	Russia (Asia, East)	.90	Vera Cruz	.30
Colon	.97	Lima (Peru)	1.72	Santo Domingo	1.90	Victoria (Aus.)	2.54
Corea (Seoul)	2.56	Malta	.39				

BROOKLYN – BROADWAY, E.D. TO 36TH ST. SO. BROOKLYN

NEW YORK CITY FROM BATTERY TO 17TH ST.

THEATRES AND OPERA HOUSES.

Abbey's, Broadway and 38th St
Academy of Music, 14th St & Irving Pl
Amberg Theatre, 15th St and Irving Pl
American Theatre, 8th Ave, n 42d St
Bijou Theatre, Broadway, n 30th St
Broadway Theatre, B'way and 41st St
Casino, Broadway and 39th St
Columbus Th'tre, 125th St, n Lex Ave
Daly's Theatre, Broadway and 30th St
Eighth St Theatre, 8th St, n B'way
Empire Theatre, 40th St and B'dway
Fifth Ave Theatre, B'way and 28th St
Fourteenth St Th, 14th St, n 6th Ave
Garden Theatre, Madison Ave, 27th St
Grand Opera House, 23d St & 8th Ave
Harlem Opera House, 125th St, n 7th Av
Harlem Theatre, 125th St, n 3d Ave
Harrigan's Theatre, 36th St, n 6th Ave
Herrmann's Theatre, B'way, n 26th St
Lex Ave Op'ra H'se, 58th St, n Lex Ave
London Theatre, 235 Bowery
Lyceum Theatre, 4th Ave, n 23d St
Madison Sq Theatre, 24th St, n B'way
Manhattan Op House, 34th St, n B'way
Metropolitan Op H'se, B'way & 40th St
Miner's Bowery Th, Bow'ry, n Broome
Miner's 8th Ave Th, 8th Ave, n 23d St
New Park Theatre, B'way and 35th St
Wiblo's Garden, B'way, n Prince St
Olympic Theatre, 3d Ave and 130th St
Palmer's Theatre, B'way and 30th St
People's Theatre, Bo'y, opp Spring St
Proctor's Theatre, 23d St, n 6th Ave
Standard Theatre, Broadway, n 33d St
Star Theatre, Broadway and 13th St
Thalia Theatre, Bowery, n Canal St
Third Ave Theatre, 3d Ave & 30th St
Tony Pastor's Th'tre, 14th St, n 3d Ave
Union Sq Theatre, 14th St, n B'way
Windsor Theatre, Bowery, n Canal St

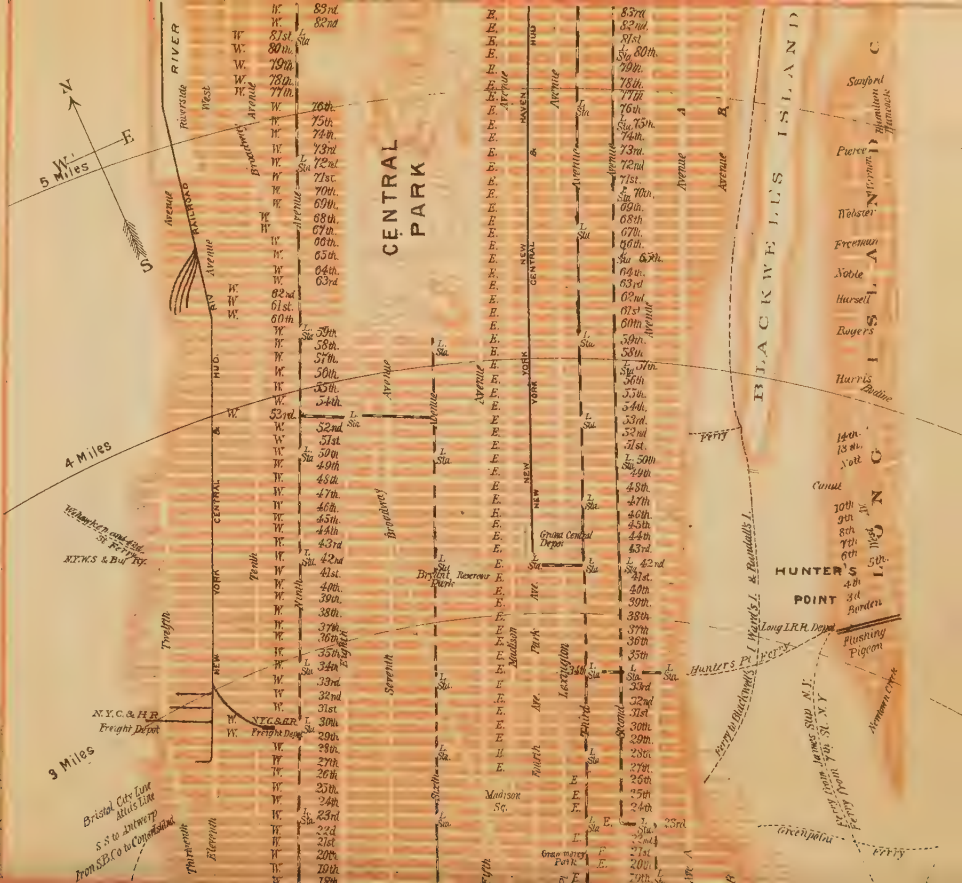
MUSIC HALLS.

Berkeley Lyceum, 44th St, n 5th Ave
Carnegie Hall, 57th St, 7th Ave
Chickering Hall, 5th Ave and 18th St
Eden Musee, 23d St, n B'way & 6th Ave
Hardman Hall, 5th Ave and 19th St
Koster & Bial's, 23d St, w of 6th Ave
Lenox Lyceum, 59th St & Madison Av
Madis'n Sq G'den, Madis'n Av, n 26th St
Steck Hall, east 14th St
Steinway Hall, 14th St and 4th Ave

NEW YORK CITY FROM 18TH ST. TO 83RD ST.

HOTELS.

Albemarle, Broadway and 24th Street
Arno, 1170 Broadway
Ashland, 4th Avenue and 24th Street
Astor House, B'way, opp Post-Office
Bancroft House, B'way and 21st St
Barrett House, Broadway and 43d St
Brevoort House, 11 Fifth Avenue
Broadway Central, 671 Broadway
Buckingham, Fifth Ave and 50th St
Clarendon, Fourth Ave and 18th St
Coleman House, B'way and 27th St
Colonnade, 726 Broadway
Continental, Broadway and 20th St
Cosmopolitan, Cha'bers St & w B'way
Earle's, Canal Street, cor Centre St
Everett House, 4th Ave and 17th St
Fifth Avenue, Fifth Ave and 23d St
Gedney House, Broadway and 40th St
Gilsey House, Broadway and 29th St
Gramercy Park, 20th St, 3d & 4th Aves
Grand, Broadway and 31st Street
Grand Union, Fourth Ave and 42d St
Hoffman House, 1111 Broadway
Holland House, 5th Ave and 30th St
Hotel Bartholdi, Broadway and 23d St
Hotel Bristol, Fifth Ave and 42d St
Hotel Dam, 104 East 15th Street
Hotel Espanol Hispano, 116 w 14th St
Hotel Glenham, 155 Fifth Avenue
Hotel Imperial, Broadway and 32d St
Hotel Marlborough, B'way and 36th St
Hotel Metropole, B'way, 41st & 42d St
Hotel Normandie, B'way and 38th St
Hotel Savoy, 5th Ave and 59th St
Hotel St. George, 49 East 12th Street
Hotel Vendome, Broadway and 41st St
Madison Ave, Madison Ave & 58th St
Metropolitan, B'way and Prince St
Morton House, Broadway and 14th St
Murray Hill, Park Avenue and 40th St
New-York, 721 Broadway
Park Avenue, Park Avenue and 32d St
Plaza, Fifth Avenue and 59th Street
St. Cloud, Broadway and 42d Street
St. Denis, Broadway and 11th Street
St. James, Broadway and 26th Street
Sinclair House, 754 Broadway
Smith & McNells, 197 Washington St
Sturtevant, 1186 Broadway
Union Square, 16 Union Square
United States, Fulton and Water Sts
Victoria, Fifth Avenue and 27th St
Westminster, Irving Place and 16th St
Windsor, Fifth Avenue and 46th St



NEW YORK CITY FROM 84TH TO 149TH ST.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Army Building, Whitehall & Pearl Sts
Assay Office, 30 Wall Street
Barge Office, Whitehall Street
Castle Garden, Battery Park
City Hall, City Hall Park
County Court House, Chambers St
Custom House, Wall and William Sts
Jefferson M'rket C'rt, 6th Av & 10th St
Ludlow Street Jail, near Grand Street
Post-Office, Broadway and Park Row
Register's Office, City Hall Park
State Arsenal, 7th Ave and 35th St
Sub-Treasury, Wall and Nassau Sts
Tombs, Centre and Franklin Streets

LIBRARIES.

Apprentice's, 18 East 16th Street
Astor, 34 Lafayette Place
Cooper Union, 7th St and Fourth Ave
Historical, 170 Second Avenue
Lenox, Fifth Avenue and 70th St
Mercantile, Astor Place
New York Society, 67 University Pl
Y. M. C. A., 52 East 23d Street

PARKS.

Audubon, West 156th Street
Battery, foot of Broadway
Bowling Green, foot of Broadway
Bronx, on Bronx River
Bryant, bet 5th & 6th Aves and 40th St
City Hall Park, Broadway
East River Park, Ave B and 86th St
Gramercy, 20th and 21st Sts, n 3d Ave
Jeannette, Coenties Slip
Madison Square, 5th & Madison Aves
Morningside, Manhattan Ave, West 110th and West 123d Streets
Mount Morris, Madison Av & 120th St
Pelham Bay, on Long Island Sound
Riverside Park, Riverside Ave, 72d and 129th Streets
St. Mary's Park, Morrisania
Stuyvesant Sq, Rutherf'd Pl. n 15th St
Tompkins Square, Aves A and B and East 7th and East 10th Streets
Union Square, Broadway & 4th Ave, 14th and 17th Streets
Van Cortlandt, just below Yonkers
Washington Square, Wooster Street, Waverley Place and 4th Street

NEW YORK CITY FROM 150TH TO 217TH ST.

NOTABLE CHURCHES.

BAPTIST.

Calvary, 57th St, near Seventh Ave
Fifth Avenue, 6 West 46th Street
Memorial, Washington Square
Tabernacle, Second Ave and 10th St

CONGREGATIONAL.

Central, 309 West 57th Street
Pilgrim, Madison Ave, near 121st St
Tabernacle, Sixth Ave and 34th St

HEBREW.

Emanu-El, Fifth Ave and 43d St

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Calvary, Seventh Ave and 129th St
Madison Avenue, corner 60th Street
Trinity, 323 East 18th Street

PRESBYTERIAN.

Brick, Fifth Avenue and 37th Street
Covenant, Park Ave and 35th St
Fifth Avenue, corner 55th Street
Madison Sq, Madison Sq and 24th St
West, 31 West 42d Street

EPISCOPAL.

Calvary, Fourth Ave and 21th St
Grace, Broadway, near 10th Street
Holy Trinity, Madison Ave and 42d St
St Ann's, 7 West 18th Street
St. Bartholomew's, Madison Ave and 44th Street
St. George's, Stuyvesant Square
St. Paul's, Broadway and Fulton St
St. Thomas', Fifth Ave and 53d St
Transfiguration, 5 East 29th Street
Trinity, Broadway, opp Wall Street

REFORMED.

Collegiate, Fifth Ave and 48th St
Madison Avenue, corner 57th Street
South, Madison Ave and 38th St

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

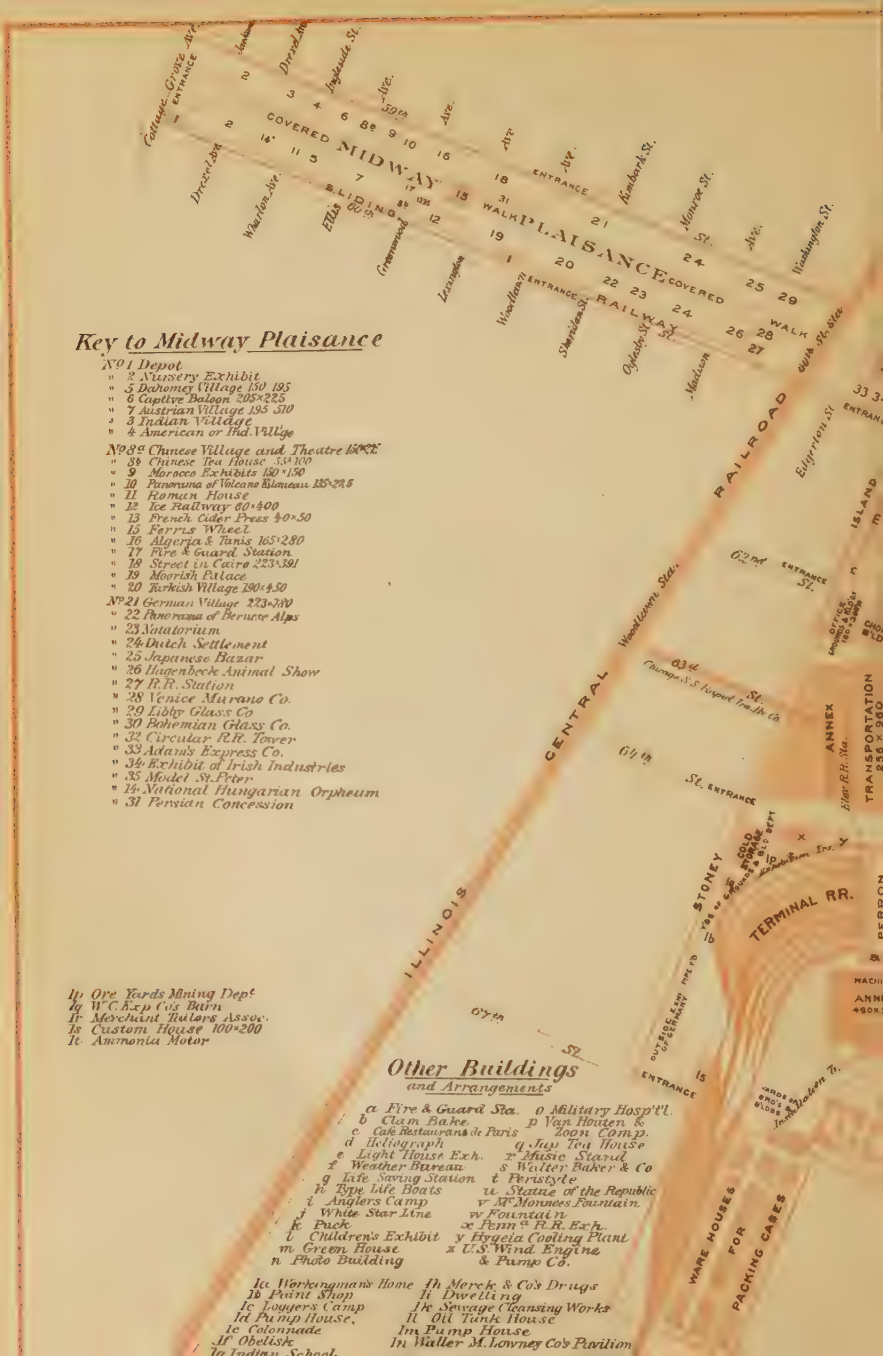
Cathedral, Fifth Ave and 51st St
St. Francis Xavier, 36 W 16th Street
St. Leo's, 11 East 28th Street
St. Stephen's, 149 East 28th Street

UNITARIAN.

All Souls, Fourth Avenue and 20th St
Messiah, 61 East 34th Street

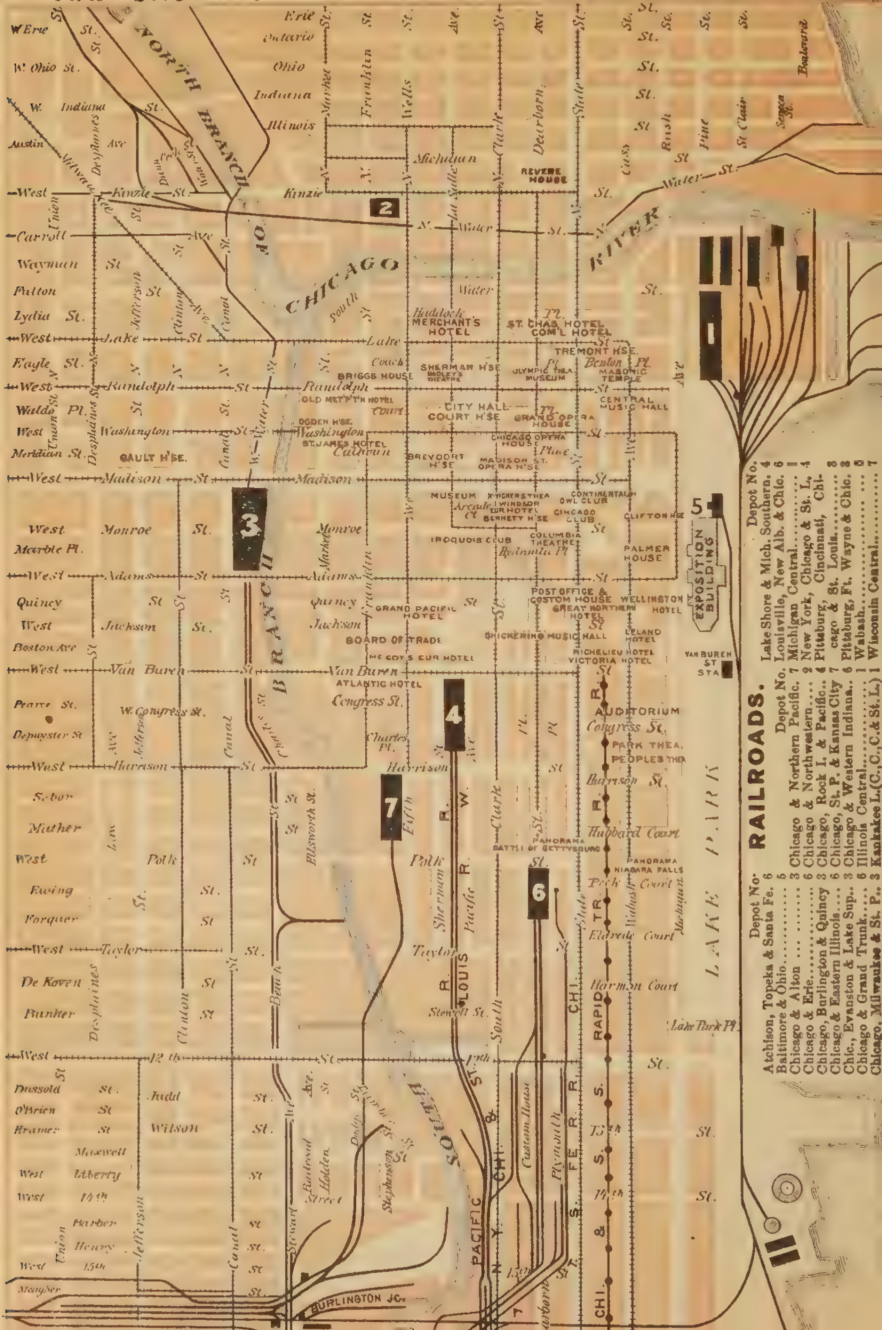
UNIVERSALIST.

Divine Paternity, 5th Ave and 45th St


COVERED MIDWAY
PLAISANCE
COVERED WALK
RAILWAY
ENTRANCE
CENTRAL
ILLINOIS
RAILROAD
TERMINAL RR.
Cottage Grove Ave.
Drexel Blvd.
Ingleside St.
Ellis Ave.
Woodlawn Ave.
Kenwood Ave.
Lexington
Kimbark St.
Monroe St.
Washington St.
Madison
Egyptian St.
Woodlawn Sta.
Chicago S.S. Inland Trans. Co.
Illinois Central R.R. Sta.
Stoney Island Ave.
ANNEX
TRANSPORTATION
Key to Midway Plaisance
No 1 Depot
" 2 Nursery Exhibit
" 5 Dahomey Village 150 195
" 6 Captive Baloon 205×225
" 7 Austrian Village 195 310
" 3 Indian Village
" 4 American or Ind. Village
No 8a Chinese Village and Theatre 150×
" 8b Chinese Tea House 55×100
" 9 Moresco Exhibits 120×150
" 10 Panorama of Volcano Kilauea 135×215
" 11 Roman House
" 12 Ice Railway 60×400
" 13 French Cider Press 40×50
" 15 Ferris Wheel
" 16 Algeria & Tunis 165×280
" 17 Fire & Guard Station
" 18 Street in Cairo 223×391
" 19 Moorish Palace
" 20 Turkish Village 190×450
No 21 German Village 273×340
" 22 Panorama of Bernese Alps
" 23 Natatorium
" 24 Dutch Settlement
" 25 Japanese Bazar
" 26 Hagenbecks Animal Show
" 27 R.R. Station
" 28 Venice Murano Co.
" 29 Libby Glass Co
" 30 Bohemian Glass Co.
" 32 Circular R.R. Tower
" 33 Adam's Express Co.
" 34 Exhibit of Irish Industries
" 35 Model St. Peter
" 14 National Hungarian Orpheum
" 31 Persian Concession
1g Ore Yards Mining Dept
1g W.C. Exp Co's Bldn
1h Merchant Tailors Assoc.
1s Custom House 100×200
1t Ammonia Motor
Other Buildings
and Arrangements
a Fire & Guard Sta.
b Clam Bake
c Cafe Restaurant de Paris
d Heliograph
e Light House Exh.
f Weather Bureau
g Life Saving Station
h Type Life Boats
i Anglers Camp
j White Star Line
k Puck
l Children's Exhibit
m Green House
n Photo Building
o Military Hosp't'l.
p Van Houten &
Zoon Comp.
q Jap. Tea House
r Music Stand
s Walter Baker & Co
t Peristyle
u Statue of the Republic
v M. Monnes Fountain
w Fountain
x Penn. R.R. Exh.
y Hygeia Cooling Plant
z U.S. Wind Engine
& Pump Co.
1a Workingmans Home
1b Paint Shop
1c Loggers Camp
1d Pump House.
1e Colonnade
1f Obelisk
1g Indian School
1h Merck & Co's Drugs
1i Dwelling
1k Sewage Cleansing Works
1l Oil Tank House
1m Pump House
1n Waller M. Lowney Co's Pavilion
WARE HOUSES FOR PACKING CASES

KEY TO
State Sites and Buildings
Nº1 Arizona
" 2 Arkansas
" 3 California
" 4 Colorado
" 5 Connecticut
" 6 Delaware
" 7 Florida
" 8 Georgia
" 8 Mississippi
" 8 Tennessee
" 9 Idaho
" 10 Indiana
Nº11 Iowa
" 12 Kansas
" 13 Kentucky
" 14 Louisiana
" 15 Maine
" 16 Massachusetts
" 17 Maryland
" 18 Michigan
" 19 Minnesota
" 20 Alabama
" 21 Missouri
Nº 23 Nebraska
" 24 Montana
" 25 New Hampshire
" 26 New Jersey
" 27 Wyoming
" 28 New York
" 29 North Dakota
" 30 North Carolina
" 31 Ohio
" 33 Pennsylvania
" 34 Rhode Island
Nº36 South Dakota
" 37 Texas
" 38 Utah
" 39 Vermont
" 40 Virginia
" 41 Washington
" 42 West Virginia
" 43 Wisconsin
" 44 New Mexico
Foreign Sites and Buildings
A Great Britain
B Russia
C Germany
D Sweden
E Colombia
F Haiti
G Brazil
H Nicaragua
I Costa Rica
J Guatemala
K Ecuador
L Turkey
M Norway
N Austria
O Ceylon
P France
Q Japan
S Canada
S. Park Sta.
Cornell
56th
Eastend Ave.
Everett Ave.
St.
57th St.
ENTRANCE
ESQUIMAUX VILL.
POND
ANNEX 126×220
ANNEX 136×220
ART GALLERIES 320×500
AVE.
NORTH POND
ILLINOIS 160×450
ENTRANCE
Elev. R.R. Sta.
WOMEN'S 198¾×388
LAGOON
FISHERIES 163'10×363'10
HORTICULTURE 286'6×998'8
WOODED ISLANDS
Rose Garden
Hunters Camp
LAGOON
U.S. GOVERNMENT 351×421
Government Plaza
Elev. R.R.
NAVAL
NORTH INLET
LAKE MICHIGAN
MANUFACTURES AND LIBERAL ARTS 787×1687
MINES 350×700
ELECTRICITY 345×690
NORTH CANAL
MUSIC HALL 140×246
ADMINISTRATION
BASIN
HARBOR
MOVABLE PIER 250×2500
SIDEWALK
CASINO 140×246
S. INLET
MACHINERY 494×842
S. CANAL
AGRICULTURE 500×800
MONASTERIO DE LA RABIDA
ANNEX 312×550½
MACHINE SHOP AND BOILER H'SE
OIL EXHIBIT
SAW MILL
STOCK PAVILION
HOUSES
STOCK EXHIBIT
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT EXHIBIT
WIND MILLS
Elev. R.R.
S. POND
ETHNOGRAPHICAL EXHIBIT
KRUPPS GUN WKS
LEATHER EXHIBIT
DAIRY
FORESTRY 208×528
DAIRY BARNS
CAR H'SE 150×200
POWER H'SE
LANDSCAPE DEPT
MAP OF THE
BUILDINGS & GROUNDS
OF THE
World's Columbian Exposition
Jackson Park
& Midway Plaisance

MAP SHOWING THE BUSINESS PORTION OF CHICAGO.



INFORMATION ABOUT CHICAGO.

INFORMATION for the convenience of visitors to Chicago during the World's Columbian Exposition is given in the following pages. No attempt has been made to print a full directory of the institutions of the great Western metropolis; only such details are presented as will be useful to strangers, and for them this *résumé* is intended.

GENERAL FACTS.

Area of Chicago, 185 square miles. It is 24 miles long and 10 miles wide. Distant 911 miles from New-York and 2,417 miles from the Pacific coast. Mean annual temperature in 1891, 48.70 degrees; mean annual precipitation, 35.55 inches. Death rate, 20.25 per 1,000 population (May, 1892), which is very low. Population by census of 1890, 1,099,850; estimated population, January 1, 1892, 1,375,335; by school census of 1892 it reached 1,428,318. Vote for President, 1892, Cleveland, Dem., 136,525; Harrison, Rep., 100,851. Democratic plurality, 35,674.

Amusements.

THEATRES.

NAME.	Location.	NAME.	Location.
Academy of Music	83 S. Halsted St.	Haymarket Theatre	167 W. Madison St.
Alhambra	State St. and Archer Ave.	Hooley's Theatre	149 Randolph St.
Auditorium	Wabash Ave. & Congress St.	Lyceum Theatre	54 Desplaines St.
		Madison Street Theatre	83 Madison St.
Central Music Hall	State and Randolph Sts.	McVicker's Theatre	82 Madison St.
Chicago Opera House	Washington & Clark Sts.	Olympic Theatre	46 Clark St.
Clark Street Theatre	Kinzie & N. Clark Sts.	Park Theatre	325 State St.
Columbia Theatre	110 Monroe St.	Paris Gaieties	131 Michigan Ave.
Criterion Theatre	274 Sedgwick St.	People's Theatre	339 State St.
German Opera House	103 Randolph St.	Standard Theatre	169 S. Halsted St.
Grand Opera House	87 Clark St.	Waverly Theatre	454 W. Madison St.
Halsted Street Theatre	Halsted & W. Harrison Sts.	Windsor Theatre	468 N. Clark St.
		Timmerman's Opera House	Stewart Ave and 63d St.
Havlin's Theatre	Wabash Ave. & 19th St.		

MUSEUMS, ETC.—Eden Musée, wax works, curios, etc., 227 Wabash Ave.; Cyclorama of the Battle of Gettysburg, Wabash Ave., near Hubbard Court; Cyclorama of the Chicago Fire, Michigan Ave. and Monroe St.; Libby Prison Museum (the old Libby Prison, which was moved from Richmond in 1889 and opened as a National War Museum), Wabash Ave. and 15th St.; John Brown's Fort (the Harper's Ferry, Va., engine house removed to Chicago and filled with ante-bellum relics), Wabash Ave., between 13th and 14th Sts.

DIME MUSEUMS.—Kohl & Middleton's South Side, 146 S. Clark St.; Globe, State St., near Harrison St.; Epsean's New, Randolph St., near Clark St.

Art.

THE Art Institute, at Michigan Ave. and Van Buren St., contains the only public art gallery. The land and building, which is of brown stone, cost $300,000. Six galleries occupy a floor space of nearly 5,900 feet, and can accommodate 500 pictures. The Art Institute School, the principal art school of Chicago, is located in this building, where the Fortnightly Club, the Chicago Women's Club, the Chicago Literary Club, the Chicago Architectural Sketch Club, and the Chicago Society of Decorative Art also have quarters. Admission to the exhibits is free all day Saturdays and four hours on Sundays.

The collections of the Illinois Art Association, in the rooms of the Illinois Club, 154 Ashland Boulevard; the Vincennes Gallery of Fine Arts, 3841 Vincennes Ave., and the galleries of the Illinois Club, the Chicago Club, the Marquette Club, the Calumet Club, the Union League Club, and Mr. Charles T. Yerkes, 3201 Michigan Ave., are well worth inspection, if the tourist can secure permission.

Asylums and Benevolent Institutions.

American Educational and Aid Association (Children's Home Society of Chicago), office, 230 La Salle St.
Armour Mission, Butterfield and 33d Sts.
Bethany Home, for old people and children of working women, 1029 W. Monroe St.
Bureau of Justice secures justice for the helpless, 149 La Salle St.
Chicago Children's Hospital, 214 Humboldt Boulevard.
Chicago Daily News Fresh Air Fund, contributions received at 123 Fifth Ave.; South Side Sanitarium at foot of 22d St.
Chicago Free Kindergarten Association.
Chicago Nursery and Half Orphan Asylum, Burlington St., south of Centre St.
Chicago Orphan Asylum, 2228 Michigan Ave.
Chicago Policlinic, a mission, 174 Chicago Ave.
Chicago Relief and Aid Society, La Salle St., between Lake and Randolph Sts.
Church Home for Aged Persons, 4327 Ellis Ave.
Convalescents' Home, just organized.
Danish Lutheran Orphans' Home, Maplewood (on Western division, Northwestern Railroad).
Erring Woman's Refuge, Indiana Ave., between 50th and 51st Sts.
Foundlings' Home, Wood St. and Ogden Pl.
German Old People's Home, Harlem (via. Wisconsin Central Railroad).
Good Samaritan Society, Industrial Home at 151 Lincoln Ave.
Guardian Angel Orphan Asylum, Rosehill.
Hebrew Charity Association.

ASYLUMS AND BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS—*Continued.*

Holy Family Orphan Asylum (Catholic), Division and Holt Sts.
Home for Incurables, Ellis Ave. and 56th St.
Home for Self-Supporting Women, for women or girls who will work, 275 Indiana St.
Home for Unemployed Girls, managed by the Roman Catholic Franciscan Sisters, Market and Elm Sts., North Side.
Home for Working Women, 189 E. Huron St.
Home for the Friendless, for women and children, 1926 Wabash Ave.
Home of Industry, for discharged criminals and the destitute, 234 Honore St.
Home of Providence, for young women, managed by the Sisters of Mercy, Calumet Ave. and 26th St.
Home of the Aged, managed by the Little Sisters of the Poor, at Harrison and Throop Sts.
House of the Good Shepherd, managed by the Sisters of the Good Shepherd, for fallen women.
Margaret Etta Creche Kindergarten, for the children of working women, 2356 Wabash Ave.
Masonic Orphans' Home, Carroll Ave. and Sheldon St.
Newsboys' and Bootblacks' Home, 1418 Wabash Ave.
Old People's Home, Indiana Ave. and 39th St.
Pioneer Aid and Support Association, for the support of the families of the anarchists who were hanged or imprisoned for the Haymarket Square riot.
School for Deaf and Dumb, managed by nuns of the Holy Heart of Mary, 409 May St., on West Side.
Servite Sisters' Industrial Home for Girls, controlled by Servite Sisters of Mary, 1306 Van Buren St.
Soldiers' Home Fund, a relief fund disbursed monthly at the rooms of the Chicago Relief and Aid Society, La Salle St., between Lake and Randolph Sts.
St. Joseph's Asylum for Boys, Crawford Ave., between Belmont Ave. and Diversey St.
St. Joseph's Home, for young girls, 409 May St., on West Side.
St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, maintained by the Sisters of St. Joseph, Lake Ave. and 35th St.
St. Joseph's Provident Orphan Asylum, for boys, at Pennock (on Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad).
St. Paul's Home for Newsboys (Catholic), 45 Jackson St.
St. Vincent's Infant Asylum, 191 La Salle Ave.
Uhlich Evangelical Lutheran Orphan Asylum, Burling and Centre Sts.
Waif's Mission, for homeless boys, 44 State St.
Young Ladies' Charity Circle.

Banks.

NATIONAL BANKS.

American Exchange National Bank, Dearborn and Jackson Sts.
Atlas National Bank, Washington and La Salle Sts.
Bankers' National Bank, State and Randolph Sts.
Chemical National Bank, 85 Dearborn St.
Chicago National Bank, Dearborn and Monroe Sts.
Columbia National Bank, La Salle and Quincy Sts.
Commercial National Bank, Dearborn and Monroe Sts.
Continental National Bank, La Salle and Adams Sts.
Drovers' National Bank, 4207 S. Halsted St.
First National Bank, Dearborn and Monroe Sts.
Fort Dearborn National Bank, 187 Dearborn St.
Hide and Leather National Bank, La Salle and Madison Sts.
Home National Bank of Chicago, 184 W. Washington St.
Merchants' National Bank, 80 La Salle St.
Metropolitan National Bank, 188 La Salle St.
National Bank of America, 188 La Salle St.
National Bank of Illinois, 115 Dearborn St.
National Live Stock Bank, Union Stock Yards.
Northwestern National Bank, La Salle and Adams Sts.
Oakland National Bank, 3961 Cottage Grove Ave.
Park National Bank, Washington and Dearborn Sts.
Prairie State National Bank, 110 W. Washington St.
Union National Bank, La Salle and Adams Sts.

STATE BANKS.

Bank of Commerce, 188 La Salle St.
Bank of Montreal, 188 La Salle St.
Commercial Loan and Trust Co., 115 La Salle St.
Corn Exchange Bank, 217 La Salle St.
Division Street Bank, 319 E. Division St.
International Bank, 110 La Salle St.
Merchants' Loan and Trust Co., 103 Dearborn St.
Northwestern Bond and Trust Co., 175 Dearborn St.

BANKERS.

Brewster, Edward L. & Co., Dearborn and Monroe Sts.
Buehler, John, La Salle and Randolph Sts.
Claussenius, H. & Co., 82 Fifth Ave.
Dreyer, E. S. & Co., Washington and Dearborn Sts.
Felsenthal, Gross & Miller, 108 La Salle St.
Foreman, H. G. & Bros., 128 Washington St.
Harris, N. W. & Co., 163 Dearborn St.
Kennet, Hopkins & Co., Jackson and La Salle Sts.
Mayer, Leopold & Son, 157 Randolph St.
Meadowcroft Bros., Dearborn and Washington Sts.
Niehoff, C. L. & Co., 49 La Salle St.
Peterson & Bay, Randolph and La Salle Sts.
Richard, C. B. & Co., 62 S. Clark St.
Richards, W. T. & Co., 71 Dearborn St.
Schaffner, H. & Co., 100 Washington St.
Silverman, L., 93 Dearborn St.
Wasmansdorff & Heineman, 145 Randolph St.

SAVINGS BANKS.

Central Trust and Savings Bank, 122 Washington St.
Chicago Trust and Savings Bank, 122 and 124 Washington St.
Dime Savings Bank, 104 and 106 Washington St.
Hibernian Banking Association, northeast corner Clark and Randolph Sts.
Home Savings Bank of Chicago, 184 W. Washington St.
Illinois Trust and Savings Bank, southeast corner La Salle and Adams Sts.
Prairie State Savings and Trust Co., 45 S. Desplaines St.
Union Trust Company Savings Bank, 133 Dearborn St.

Buildings, Public.

City Hall and County Court House, Clark and Washington Sts. (Contains Mayor's Office, Chamber of the Common Council, Public Library, Headquarters of the Departments of Health, Law, Police, Fire, Education, Public Works, Building, Finance, and the City Clerk's, Treasurer's, and Collector's Departments; the office of the Sheriff, Coroner, and other officials of Cook County, and the Circuit, Superior, Probate, and County Courts of Cook County.)

Post-Office and Custom House, Clark and Adams Sts. (Contains General Post-Office, Custom House, Federal Courts, and United States Department offices.)

Cemeteries.

Anshe Maariv, Hebrew, N. Clark St. and Belmont Ave.
Austro-Hungarian, Waldheim (10 miles from City Hall).
Beth Hamedrash, Hebrew, Oakwoods, 67th St. and Cottage Grove Ave.
B'nai Abraham, Hebrew, near Waldheim.
B'nai Shilom, Hebrew, N. Clark St. and Graceland Ave.
Calvary, chief Catholic cemetery, near Evanston (9 miles from City Hall).
Cemetery of the Congregation of the North Side, Waldheim.
Chebra Gemilath Chasadino Ubikar Cholim, N. Clark St., near Graceland Cemetery.
Chebra Kadisha Ubikar Cholim, N. Clark St., near Graceland Cemetery.
Concordia, near Forest Home Cemetery.
Forest Home, Madison St., on bank of the Desplaines River (4½ miles from the city).
Free Sons of Israel, Waldheim.
German Lutheran, N. Clark St. and Graceland Ave.
Graceland, next to Greenwood, New-York City, the largest cemetery in the United States; lies between the Lake and Ashland Ave. (5 miles from City Hall).
Hebrew Benevolent Society, near Graceland.
Moses Montefiore, Waldheim.
Mount Greenwood, California and Western Aves. and 111th St.
Mount Hope, Washington Heights.
Mount Olive, Dunning (9 miles northwest of City Hall).
Mount Olivet, Morgan Park.
Oakwoods, south of 67th St., on Illinois Central R. R. (8 miles from City Hall).
O'haney Emunah, Waldheim.
O'haney Scholom, near Beth Hamedrash Cemetery.
Rosehill, on Chicago & Northwestern R. R., Milwaukee Division (7½ miles from Well Street Depot).
Sinai Congregational Cemetery, near Rosehill Cemetery.
St. Boniface, N. Clark St. and Lawrence Ave.
Waldheim, at Waldheim.
Zion Congregation, near Rosehill Cemetery.

Churches.

PROMINENT CHURCHES IN CHICAGO.

BAPTIST.

Central, Halsted St. and Belden Ave.; First Baptist, South Park Ave. and 31st St.; Immanuel, Michigan Ave., near 23d St.

CONGREGATIONAL.

Central, independent, Prof. David Swing, in Central Music Hall, State and Randolph Sts.; First Baptist, Washington Boulevard and Ann St.; New England, Dearborn Ave. and Delaware Pl.; Plymouth, Michigan Boulevard, near 25th St.; South, Drexel Boulevard and 40th St.; Union Park, Ashland Ave. and Washington Boulevard.

HEBREW.

Zion Congregation, Ogden Ave., near Washington Boulevard.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Centenary, W. Monroe St., near Morgan St.; People's, detached, Rev. H. W. Thomas, D.D., in McVicker's Theatre; New South Park Ave. Church; Western Avenue Church, Western Ave. and Monroe St.

PRESBYTERIAN.

First Presbyterian, Indiana Ave. and 21st St.; Third Presbyterian, Ashland and Ogden Aves.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Cathedral of St. Peter and St. Paul, Washington Boulevard and Peoria St.; Church of Epiphany, Ashland Ave. and Adams St.; Grace, Wabash Ave., near 14th St.; St. James's, Cass and Huron Sts.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Christ, Bishop Charles E. Cheney, Michigan Ave. and 24th St.

REFORMED JEWISH.

Sinai Temple, Indiana Ave. and 21st St.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Cathedral of the Holy Name, N. State and Superior Sts.; Church of the Holy Family (the Jesuit Church), May and W. 12th Sts.; St. James's, Wabash Ave. and 30th St.; St. John's, Clark and 18th Sts.

SWEDENBORGIAN.

Union Park Temple, Washington Boulevard and Ogden Ave.

UNITARIAN.

Unity, Dearborn Ave., opp. Washington Sq.

UNIVERSALIST.

First Universalist, Prairie Ave. and 30th St.

Clubs.

PROMINENT CLUBS OF CHICAGO.

Argo, Lake Michigan, foot of Randolph St.
Ashland, Washington Boulevard and Wood St.
Calumet, Michigan Ave. and 20th St.
Chicago, Monroe St., near State St.
Chicago Press, 133 Clark St.
Chicago Yachting, 189 Michigan Ave.
Farragut Boat, Lake Ave., near 31st St.
Illinois, 154 Ashland Ave.
Iroquois, 110 Monroe St.
Kenwood, Lake Ave. and 47th St.
Marquette, 365 Dearborn Ave.
Union, Dearborn Ave. and Washington Pl.
Union League, Jackson St. and Custom House Pl.
University, 116 Dearborn St.
Washington Park, South Park Ave. and 61st St.
West Side, 451 Washington Boulevard.
Whitechapel, ——

Consuls in Chicago.

REPRESENTING FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Argentine Republic, P. S. Hudson, 83 Jackson St.
Austria-Hungary, Henry Claussenius, Consul; Edward Claussenius, Vice Consul, 78 Fifth Ave.
Belgium, Charles Henrotin, 167 Dearborn St.
Denmark, Emil Dreier, Consul; Otto A. Dreier, Vice Consul, 209 Fremont St.

CONSULS IN CHICAGO—*Continued.*

France, Edmond Bruwaert, Consul General; Jules Heilmann, Chancellor, 70 La Salle St.
German Empire, Dr. Ludwig Arendt, Acting Consul, Borden Block.
Great Britain, Colonel Hayes Sadler, Consul; R. H. Hayes Sadler, Vice Consul, 72 Dearborn St.
Italy, Conte V. Manassero di Costigliole, Consul, 110 La Salle St.
Mexico, Felipe Berriozabal, Jr., Consul, 126 Washington St.
Netherlands, Geo. Birkhoff, Jr., Consul, 85 Washington St.
Russia, P. de Thal, Consul, 2426 Prairie Ave.
Sweden and Norway, Peter Svanoe, Vice Consul, 153 Randolph St.
Switzerland, Louis Boerlin, Consul; Julius Wegmann, Vice Consul, 165 Wabash Ave.
Turkey, Charles Henrotin, Consul, 167 Dearborn St.

Courts.

LOCATION OF.

FEDERAL COURTS.

United States Court of Claims, Post-Office Building, Clark and Adams Sts.
United States Circuit Court, Post-Office Building.
United States District Court, Post-Office Building.

STATE COURTS.

Appellate Court of the First District of Illinois, Room 411, Chicago Opera House Building, Washington and Clark Sts.

COUNTY COURTS.

Circuit Court, County Building, Washington and Clark Sts.
Superior Court, County Building.
Probate Court, County Building.
County Court, County Building.
Criminal Court, Criminal Court Building, Michigan St. and Dearborn Ave.

POLICE COURTS.

District.
I. Harrison St. Station.
II. Maxwell St. Station.
III. Desplaines St. Station.
IV. West Chicago Ave. Station.
V. Chicago Ave. Station.
VI. Thirty-fifth St. Station.
VII. Lake Ave. Station.
VIII. Stock Yards Station.
IX. Englewood Station.
X. Sheffield Ave. Station.

PRISONS.

County Jail, Criminal Court Building, Dearborn Ave. and Michigan St.
House of Correction, or Bridewell, S. California Ave., near W. 23d St.

Exchanges.

Board of Trade, Jackson, head of La Salle St.
"The Exchange" (Live Stock), at entrance to Union Stock Yards.
Coal Exchange, 225 Dearborn St.
Produce Exchange, 144 S. Water St.
Cold Storage Exchange, on the river between Lake and Randolph Sts.
Horse Exchange, Dearborn and 16th Sts.
Lumber Exchange, 8 Water St.
Stock Exchange, Dearborn and Monroe Sts.

Express Offices.

Adams Exp. Co., 189 Dearborn St.
American Exp. Co., 72 Monroe St.
Baldwin's European & Havana Exp., 187 Dearborn St.
Baltimore & Ohio Exp., 89 Washington St.
Northern Pacific Exp. Co., 81 Dearborn St.
Pacific Exp. Co., 89 Washington St.
United States Exp. Co., 89 Washington St.
Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Exp., 154 Dearborn St.

Brink's City Express—General office, 88 Washington St. Telephone number, 1754. Transfers trunks, packages, etc., throughout the city. Average price for trunks, between most distant points, 50 cents; small package or box, 25 cents; two boxes or packages, 40 cents; three, 50 cents: one single wagon-load to one place, $1; one double wagon-load to same place, $1.50. When value of packages is stated, if it is over $50, an extra charge of 5 cents is made on every $50 or fraction thereof in excess of the first $50.

The Frank Parmelee Express Company has offices at every large hotel, as has also Brink's Express.

OMNIBUS AND BAGGAGE TRANSFER RATES.

When a person is ready to leave the city, either Brink or Parmelee will call at his hotel and take his baggage to any station for from 25 to 50 cents apiece. If the passenger's railroad ticket is bought in advance, Parmelee's Express Company will, for 10 cents additional, check his baggage from his hotel direct to his destination, and save all trouble at the railroad station.

Omnibuses connecting with all passenger trains run between all depots and principal hotels. The fare between any depot and hotel is 50 cents. The price charged for transfers of baggage to or from any train, and to or from any place within the city limits, is 50 cents for the first piece and 25 cents for each piece additional.

Hack, Cab, and Hansom Rates.

Hack and Cab Rates.—The rates are established by city ordinance, and are as follows: For conveying one or two persons from one railroad depot to another railroad depot, $1. For conveying one or two passengers, not exceeding one mile, $1; for conveying one or two passengers any distance over one mile and less than two miles, $1.50. For each additional two passengers of the same party or family, 50 cents. For conveying one or two passengers any distance exceeding two miles, $2. For each additional passenger of the same party or family, 50 cents. For conveying children between five and fourteen years of age, half the above price may be charged for like distance, but for children under five years of age no charge shall be made providing that the distance from any railroad depot, steamboat landing, or hotel, to any other railroad depot, steamboat landing, or hotel, shall, in all cases, be estimated as not exceeding one mile. For the use per day of any hackney coach or other vehicle drawn by two horses or other animals, with one or more passengers, $8. For the use of any such carriage or vehicle by the hour, with one or more passengers, with the privilege of going from place to place and stopping as often as may be required, as follows: For the first hour, $2; for each additional hour, or part of any hour, $1. Every passenger shall be allowed to have conveyed upon each vehicle, without charge, his ordinary travelling baggage, not exceeding, in any case, one trunk and twenty-five pounds of other baggage.

HACK, CAB, AND HANSOM RATES—*Continued.*

For every additional package, where the whole weight of baggage is over one hundred pounds, if conveyed to any place within the old city limits, the owner or driver shall be permitted to charge 15 cents.

Rates for Hansom Cabs and other One-horse Vehicles.—The price or rates of fare to be asked or demanded by the owners or drivers of cabs or other vehicles drawn by one horse or other animal, for the conveyance of passengers for hire, shall be not more than as follows: One mile, or fraction thereof, for each passenger for the first mile, 25 cents. One mile, or fraction thereof, for any distance after first mile, for one or more passengers, 25 cents. For the first hour, 75 cents. For each quarter-hour additional after first hour, 20 cents. For service outside of city limits and in the parks, for the first hour, $1. For each quarter-hour additional after the first hour, 25 cents. The provision regarding amount of baggage allowed free, and rates of charge for excess, is the same as in the Hack Ordinance.

Any violation of the above rules and regulations is punishable by fine and imprisonment, and any attempt at imposition is punishable. In case of dispute, call the nearest policeman.

The Hansom Cab companies publish the following rates:

Distance Rates.—One mile or less, for each passenger, 25 cents. Each additional mile, or fraction thereof, one or two passengers, 25 cents. For one stop or wait of not over five minutes, no charge will be made. For over five minutes or more than one stop or wait, 10 cents will be charged for each ten minutes or part thereof. Packages too large to be carried inside will be charged 10 cents.

Hour Rates.—For one or two persons, per hour, within four-mile limit, 75 cents. For each quarter-hour additional, or fraction thereof, 20 cents. For one or two persons, per hour, outside four-mile limit, also Lincoln Park, $1. For each quarter-hour additional, or fraction thereof, 25 cents. When continuous stop of one-half hour or more is made, the charge per hour will be at the rate of 70 cents. When service is desired by the hour, it must be so stated at the time of engaging the cab, otherwise the distance rate will be charged. Hour engagements: When the cab is discharged at a distance of over half a mile from the stand, the time necessary to return to the stand will be charged for. No time engagements will be made for less than the price for one hour.

Hospitals.

PRINCIPAL HOSPITALS.

Alexian Brothers, 539 N. Market St.
Augustana, 151 Lincoln Ave.
Bennett, Ada and Fulton Sts.
Chicago Floating, North Pier, Lincoln Park.
Chicago Homœopathic, York and Wood Sts.
Cook County, Wood and Harrison Sts.
Emergency, 194 Superior St.
German, 754 Larrabee St.
Hahnemann (homœopathic), 2813 Groveland Ave.
Hospital for Women and Children, W. Adams and Paulina Sts.
Maurice Porter Free, 606 Fullerton Ave.
Mercy, Calumet Ave. and 26th St.
Michael Reese, 29th St. and Groveland Ave.
National Temperance, 3411 Cottage Grove Ave.
Presbyterian, Congress and Wood Sts.
Railway Brotherhood, Ada and Fulton Sts.
St. Joseph's, Garfield Ave. and Burling St.
St. Vincent's Maternity, 191 La Salle Ave.
United States Marine, Lake View.
Wesley, 355 E. Ohio St.
Woman's, 32d St. and Rhodes Ave.

Hotels.

PRINCIPAL HOTELS.

Auditorium, Congress St. and Michigan Ave.
Briggs House, Randolph St. and 5th Ave.
Clifton House, Monroe St. and Wabash Ave.
Commercial House, Lake and Dearborn Sts.
Gault House, W. Madison and Clinton Sts.
Grand Pacific, Clark and Jackson Sts.
Leland Hotel, Michigan Boulevard and Jackson St.
Northern Hotel, 227 Dearborn St.
Palmer House, State and Monroe Sts.
Richelieu Hotel, Michigan Ave., near Jackson St.
Sherman House, Clark and Randolph Sts.
Tremont House, Lake and Dearborn Sts.
Virginia Hotel, 78 Rush St.
Wellington Hotel, Wabash Ave. and Jackson St.

Park System.

PARKS AND BOULEVARDS.

The system of parks and boulevards girdles the city. The parks proper include 1,879 acres of land, and the connecting boulevards, when finished, will extend for 30 miles.

Lake Shore Drive begins the Northern Division. It runs from the waterworks for two miles along the lake front and the eastern border of

Lincoln Park.—A mile and a half long and half a mile wide. Bounded on the east by the lake, and by Clark St. on the west.

Humboldt Boulevard leads from Lincoln Park to

Humboldt Park.—Four miles northwest from City Hall. Bounded by West, North, North-Carolina, and North Kedzie Aves. and Augusta St.

Central Boulevard is one and a half miles long, connecting Humboldt Park and

Garfield Park.—Lies four miles west of City Hall, and is one and a half miles long. Bounded by Colorado Ave. and W. Kinzie St.

Washington Boulevard.—Three and a quarter miles long; connects Garfield Park with

Union Park.—Is one and three quarter miles west of City Hall, and bounded by Ogden, Warren and Ashland Aves., Lake St. and Bryan Pl.

Douglas Boulevard.—Is L shaped, and runs one and three quarter miles, connecting Garfield Park and

Douglas Park.—A prairie park, four miles southwest of City Hall, between Albany and California Aves. and W. 12th and W. 19th Sts.

Western Avenue Boulevard.—Unfinished, but proposed to extend five miles from Douglas Park to

Gage Park.—The smallest park in the system. Lies between Western Avenue Boulevard and

Garfield Boulevard, which extends over four miles to

Washington Park.—Lies six miles south and east from City Hall. Contains a zoölogical garden. Is bounded by Kankakee and Cottage Grove Aves. and 51st and 60th Sts., and is connected by the

Midway Plaisance, a mile drive, with

PARKS AND BOULEVARDS—*Continued.*

Jackson Park, the site of the World's Fair. This is the largest park in the system. Lies on Lake Michigan, and is bounded by Stony Island Ave. and 56th and 67th Sts.
Drexel Boulevard runs one and a half miles from Washington Park to
Oakwood Boulevard, which extends for a mile to
Grand Boulevard.—This extends from Washington Park for two miles to the
Thirty-Fifth St. Boulevard, which runs for one third of a mile to
Michigan Avenue Boulevard, running one and three quarter miles from 35th St. to Jackson St.

MONUMENTS AND FOUNTAINS.

Abraham Lincoln Monument, Lincoln Park.
Armstrong Bust, Clark and Adams Sts.
Columbus Statue, Jackson Park.
Douglas Monument, on Lake Shore at 35th St.
Drake Fountain and Columbus Statue, between City Hall and Court House.
Electric Fountain, Lincoln Park.
Fort Dearborn Inscription, on warehouse of W. M. Hoyt Co.
Fort Dearborn Massacre, Pullman Statue, Calumet Ave. and 18th St.
Frederick von Schiller Monument, Lincoln Park.
Grant Equestrian Monument.
Great Fire Inscription, 137 DeKoven St.
La Salle Monument, Lincoln Park.
Linnæus Monument, Lincoln Park.
Ottawa Indian Group, Lincoln Park.
Police Monument, Haymarket Square.

Police.

The police department is under the official control of the Mayor, and is conducted by a superintendent. The city is divided into five police divisions, each commanded by an inspector, and into thirty-six precincts, each under a captain or lieutenant. There are twenty matrons. Headquarters of the Superintendent and of the Detective Force are in the City Hall.

Post-Office.

Clark and Jackson Sts.

In the General Post-office, the general delivery and stamp-selling windows are on the ground floor at the Clark St. side of the building, the money order branch on the Dearborn St. side of the same floor. Stamps can be bought all night as well as during the day, except that on Sunday the office is open only from 11.30 A.M. to 12.30 P.M. The money-order department is open from 9 to 5, the registered letter and other offices are open from 9 to 6, week-days.

Besides the General Post-office, there are eleven carrier stations and twenty-two sub-postal stations.

Railroads.

DEPOTS.

Union Depot.....Canal and Adams Sts.
Grand Central Depot. ...Harrison St. and Fifth Ave.
Wells Street Depot.....Wells and Kinzie Sts.
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Depot.....Head of La Salle St.
Illinois Central Depot....Foot of Lake St.
Dearborn Depot.....Dearborn and Polk Sts.
Exposition Building Depot Foot of Monroe St.

STATIONS AND CENTRAL TICKET OFFICES.

Railroad:	Depot.	Central Ticket Office.
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fé	Dearborn	212 Clark St.
Baltimore & Ohio	Grand Central	193 Clark St.
Chicago & Alton	Union	195 Clark St.
Chicago & Eastern Illinois	Dearborn	204 Clark St.
Chicago & Erie	Dearborn	242 Clark St.
Chicago & Grand Trunk	Dearborn	103 Clark St.
Chicago & Northern Pacific	Grand Central	Grand Central Depot.*
Chicago & Northwestern	Wells	206 S. Clark St.
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy	Union	211 Clark St.
Chicago & Great Western	Grand Central	188 Clark St.
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	Union	207 Clark St.
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific	C. R. I. & P.	Clark and Washington Sts.
Chicago, St. Louis & Pittsburgh	Union	
Chicago, St. Paul & Kansas City	Dearborn	188 Clark St.
Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis	Illinois Central	234 Clark St.
Illinois Central	Illinois Central	194 Clark St.
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern	C. R. I. & P.	66 Clark St.
Louisville, New-Albany & Chicago	Dearborn	73 Clark St.
Michigan Central	Illinois Central	67 Clark St.
Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western	Wells	197 Clark St.
New-York, Chicago & St. Louis	C. R. I. & P.	79 Clark St.
New-York, Lake Erie & Western	Dearborn	242 Clark St.
Northern Pacific	Grand Central	210 Clark St.
Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis	Union	248 Clark St.
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago	Union	Clark and Jackson Sts.
Union Pacific	Wells	191 Clark St.
Wabash	Dearborn	201 Clark St.
Wisconsin Central	Grand Central	205 Clark St.

* General offices.

RAILROADS—*Continued.*

THE ELEVATED RAILROAD.

THE "ALLEY" LINE.—Intended to serve as one of the principal routes to the World's Fair grounds, cost $6,750,000. Fare, 5 cents. Running time from Congress St. to Jackson Park, thirty-two minutes. Stations at Congress St. (down-town terminus), Twelfth, Eighteenth, Twenty-second, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-ninth, Thirty-first, Thirty-third, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-ninth, Indiana Ave., Forty-third, Forty-seventh, Fifty-first, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-eighth, Sixty-first, South Park, Cottage Grove, Lexington, Madison, Stony Island, and Jackson Park. Roadway runs along the alley between Wabash Ave. and State St., from Congress St. to Indiana Ave., where it crosses over to the alley between Prairie and Calumet Aves.

STREETS AND STREET RAILWAYS.

Chicago is not an easy place for a stranger to find his way about in. Only in one section of the city are the streets numbered, and even there only partially. But the streets are laid out at right angles, and with one exception the house numbers run regularly from No. 1 up. The exception is in the district south of 12th St., where the cross streets and avenues have their first numbers correspond to the numbered streets they cross. For example, a street running between 12th and 13th Sts. would be numbered in the twelve hundreds, and between 13th and 14th Sts., in the thirteen hundreds, and so on. The city is divided by the Chicago River and its two branches into three main sections—the "North Side," "South Side," and "West Side." There is no "East Side," for that is where the lake lies. Most streets that run north and south cross the Chicago River. The dividing line between north and south streets is Randolph St., to Union Park, and west of that Lake St. Streets running east and west are all numbered from the east toward the west, the numbers beginning at the lake and continuing regularly across the river and westward. The only convenient way for a stranger to find a street number is to use a pocket street guide.

Horse and cable street railways furnish the chief mode of getting about town. A perfect network of lines covers the city, making it possible to go almost anywhere from anywhere. The universal fare is 5 cents. All these lines radiate from the neighborhood of the Post-Office and City Hall. Three great companies run all these lines, each company taking one of the three natural divisions—the North, the South, or the West Side.

The tracks of the Chicago City Railway Company cover the South Side. This road runs nearly 39 miles of cable track and 114 miles of horse railroads.

The West Chicago Railroad Company monopolizes, as its name suggests, the West Side. This road, too, combines the horse and cable systems. The cable track consists of two lines: the Madison St., which runs westward, and the Milwaukee Ave., running northwest. Both of these lines branch from a single cable loop which starts down-town. The speed on the Madison St. route is 14 miles an hour west and 10½ miles an hour east. The Milwaukee Ave. line runs northwest at the rate of 12 miles an hour, and 10½ miles an hour east. The down-town or "tunnel" loop, over which both the two principal lines run, passes through the Washington St. tunnel, which is lighted by electricity. Blue Island Ave. is also being cabled. This is the principal avenue in the southwestern part of the city.

The North Side is covered by the North Chicago Street Railway Company. It runs 69 miles of horse and 11 miles of cable tracks.

There are but two electric roads. The Calumet Electric Street Railway runs two branches on the South Side, starting from the southern terminus of the South Side cable line at Cottage Grove Ave. and 71st St. One runs to South Chicago. The other runs west and south to 119th St. and Michigan Ave., passing through Roseland, Burnside, Kensington, Dauphin Park and Grand Crossing, Forest, Harlem, Concordia, Waldheim, and Maywood. The suburbs are also well accommodated by the local branches of steam railroads.

There are four ways of reaching the World's Fair grounds from down-town. These grounds are at Jackson Park and Midway Plaisance, and are 7 miles from the City Hall.

First, by elevated railroad: The "alley" elevated road, transit on which is 29 minutes to the Fair grounds, and costs 5 cents. This is the quickest and best.

Second, by steam cars: The Illinois Central Railroad runs trains every 20 minutes to South Park and Woodlawn Park stations. Fare for round trip, 25 cents.

Third, by water: Boats leave the wharves on Lake Michigan between Monroe and Van Buren Sts., and land at the Exposition pier, opposite the foot of 63d St. Fare of round trip, 25 cents.

Fourth, by cable cars: The Cottage Grove Ave. cable cars run to the South Park entrance. Fare, 5 cents.

Telegraph, Telephone, and Messenger Service.

TELEGRAPHS.

A list of the telegraph companies in Chicago, with their head offices.

American District Telegraph Co., 203 Washington St.
Chicago and Milwaukee Telegraph Co., 56 Board of Trade Building.
Gamewell Fire Alarm Telegraph Co., 902, 59 Clark St.
Gold and Stock Telegraph Co., 9 Rialto Building.
Mercantile Telegraph Co., 267 Clark St.
Postal Telegraph Cable Co., Phenix Building, Clark and Jackson Sts.
Western Union Telegraph Co., La Salle and Washington Sts.

TELEPHONES.

Central Union Telephone Co., 203 Washington St.
Chicago Telephone Co., 203 Washington St.
The American Telephone and Telegraph Co., 105 Quincy St.

MESSENGER SERVICE.

American District Telegraph messengers, who are familiar with the city, may be summoned at any hour of the day or night by turning in messenger-box signal or by telephone, or personal application to any of the Chicago Telephone Company's offices.

Uniformed guides, familiar with the city, its suburbs, and World's Columbian Exposition grounds, may be secured by telephone or personal application to the company's offices.

MESSENGER AND TELEPHONE SERVICE may be secured at the following American District Telegraph offices in the city of Chicago.

No. 118 La Salle St.
No. 190 W. Madison St.
No. 54 Randolph St.
No. 515 Wabash Ave.
No. 34 Monroe St.
Sherman House.
Board of Trade, Exchange Floor.
Grand Pacific Hotel.
Auditorium Hotel.
Rookery Building.
No. 243½ N. Clark St.
No. 3901 Cottage Grove Ave.
No. 94 E. 22d St.
Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards.
No. 584 W. Madison St.
No. 199 Canalport Ave.
No. 6134 Wentworth Ave.
No. 9145 Commercial Ave.

ADDENDA.

THE following tables, presenting statistical information of interest and value, could not be placed with the subjects to which they are related in the preceding pages for want of room. They are indexed with the other matter in the ALMANAC.

Statistics of Soldiers' Homes.

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1892.

	1892.	Increase from 1891.	Per Cent.
Average number of members present	14,196	265	1.90
Average present and absent	18,095	567	3.23
Whole number cared for	23,008	1,851	8.75
Deaths	1,060	34	3.31
Average age of members cared for	58.62	....	....
Average age of those who died	62.98	.....	....
Average length of residence in the Home of those who died	6 10-12 yrs.	.....	....
Amount expended for maintenance of Home, less construction and repairs	$2,040,736.42	$97,352.48	5.01
Annual cost of maintenance of each man	$143.75	.....	....

	1892.	Increase from 1891.	Per Cent.
Pensioners, number	13,267	2,077	....
Pensions	$2,234,546.89	.....	....
Average amount of pensions	$168.43	.....	....
Amount reported as sent to families through Home Treasurers	$521,813.11	.....	....
Amount paid to pensioners direct	$1,642,721.44	.....	....
Average number present in State Homes	5,330	38	0.72
Amount paid to State Homes, including $32,555.93 still due for year ending 30th June, 1892	$532,558.93	$11,861.08	....
Average number present for the year in the National and State Homes	19,526	303	...

Mexican and South American Navies.

	Mexico.	Hayti.	Brazil.	Chile.	Argentine Republic.	Uruguay.	Venezuela.
Armored Ships	....	....	14	4	5	....	....
Guns of Same	....	....	61	76	54	....	....
Unarmored Ships	3	4	10	11	7	....	1
Guns of Same	16	26	90	72	71	....	3
Unarmored Gunboats	2	1	14	5	4	3	4
Guns of Same	2	4	29	5	8	6	7
Torpedo Boats, No. 1	5	....	8	11	10	....	....
" No. 2	....	....	16	2	12	....	....
Dispatch Vessels	....	....	7	1	....	....	....
Other Vessels	3	1	21	17	18	1	....
Officers and Men	700	500	2,100	1,800	1,300	400	400

Population of New-York Cities.

BY STATE CENSUS OF 1892.

Albany	97,120	Gloversville	14,694	Ogdensburgh	11,956
Amsterdam	18,542	Hornellsville	11,898	Oswego	21,969
Auburn	24,737	Hudson	9,633	Poughkeepsie	23,196
Batavia*	9,818	Ithaca	13,460	Rochester	144,834
Binghamton	34,514	Jamestown	18,627	Rome	13,638
Brooklyn	957,163	Kingston	21,495	Saratoga Springs*	12,442
Buffalo	278,706	Lansinghurgh*	11,048	Schenectady	22,858
Cohoes	25,021	Lockport	16,088	Syracuse	91,944
Corning	10,925	Long Island City	35,745	Troy	64,980
Dunkirk	10,040	Middletown	11 612	Utica	46,608
Elmira	29,911	Newburgh	24,536	Watertown	16,982
Fishkill*	11,726	New York	1,801,739	Yonkers	31,419
Flushing*	20,816				

* Incorporated villages.

Compound Interest Table.

COMPOUND INTEREST ON ONE DOLLAR FOR 100 YEARS.

Amount.	Years.	Per cent.	Accumulation.	Amount.	Years.	Per cent.	Accumulation.	Amount.	Years.	Per cent.	Accumulation.
$1	100	1	$2.75	$1	100	4½	$81.25	$1	100	10	$13,809.00
1	100	2	7.25	1	100	5	131.50	1	100	12	84,675.00
1	100	2½	11.75	1	100	6	340.00	1	100	15	1,174,405.00
1	100	3	19.25	1	100	7	868.00	1	100	18	15,145,007.00
1	100	3½	31.25	1	100	8	2,203.00	1	100	24	2,551,799,404.00
1	100	4	50.50	1	100	9	5,543.00				

The Electoral Vote.

THE following is the electoral vote of the States as based upon the Apportionment Act of February 7, 1891:

STATES.	Electoral Votes.	STATES.	Electoral Votes.	STATES.	Electoral Votes.
Alabama	11	Maryland	8	Pennsylvania	32
Arkansas	8	Massachusetts	15	Rhode-Island	4
California	9	Michigan	14	S. Carolina	9
Colorado	4	Minnesota	9	S. Dakota	4
Connecticut	6	Mississippi	9	Tennessee	12
Delaware	3	Missouri	17	Texas	15
Florida	4	Montana	3	Vermont	4
Georgia	13	Nebraska	8	Virginia	12
Idaho	3	Nevada	3	Washington	4
Illinois	24	N. Hampshire	4	W. Virginia	6
Indiana	15	New-Jersey	10	Wisconsin	12
Iowa	13	New-York	36	Wyoming	3
Kansas	10	N. Carolina	11		
Kentucky	13	N. Dakota	3	Total	444
Louisiana	8	Ohio	23		
Maine	6	Oregon	4		

Electoral votes necessary to a choice 223

Universities of Great Britain and Ireland.

FOUNDED.	Names.	Chancellors.	No of Colleges.	Instructors.	Undergraduates, 1890.
1494	Aberdeen	Duke of Richmond and Gordon	1	35	909
1257	Cambridge	Duke of Devonshire	19	150	3,029
1831	Durham	None	1	13	225
1591	Dublin	Earl of Rosse	1	74	1,196
1582	Edinburgh	Arthur J. Balfour	1	103	3,576
1450	Glasgow	Earl of Stair	1	61	2,165
1836	London	Earl of Derby	1	110	1,200
1274	Oxford	Marquis of Salisbury	23	84	3,212
1411	St. Andrews	Duke of Argyll	2	16	208

Membership of Fraternal Organizations.

ACCORDING to the latest reports of the supreme bodies of these organizations to THE WORLD ALMANAC, the membership of the principal fraternal organizations in the United States and Canada is as follows:

Free Masons	698,402	Royal Templars of Temperance	39,829
Odd Fellows	696,008	Order of Chosen Friends	38,652
Knights of Pythias	357,924	Catholic Mutual Benefit Association	38,000
Ancient Order of United Workmen	298,158	Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks	35,000
Improved Order of Red Men	139,127	Catholic Benevolent Legion	30,157
Knights of Honor	135,126	Ancient Order of Foresters	28,434
Royal Arcanum	132,284	Independent Order of B'nai B'rith	26,000
Junior Order of United American Mechanics	107,491	Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen	25,000
Ancient Order of Hibernians of America	100,000	Catholic Knights of America	23,000
Ancient Order of Foresters of America	98,608	Order of United Friends	21,521
Knights of the Maccabees	96,338	Order of the Golden Cross	19,560
Knights and Ladies of Honor	73,000	United Order of Pilgrim Fathers	15,690
Modern Woodmen of America	68,667	Ancient Order of Druids	14,500
Sons of Temperance	67,603	Royal Society of Good Fellows	11,055
American Legion of Honor	61,355	Smaller Organizations not reported	173,629
Order of United American Mechanics	50,464		
Equitable Aid Union	46,100	Total	3,707,947
National Union	41,265		

None of the so-called endowment assessment concerns, of which the "Iron Hall" and "Order of Tonti" are the type, are included in the above, which are genuine fraternal societies.

Murders and Hangings in 1892.

THE number of murders and homicides in the United States reported in the newspapers during the year 1892 was 6,791, classified by causes as follows: quarrels, 2,937; liquor, 748; unknown, 769; jealousy, 513; by highwaymen, 376; Infanticide, 314; resisting arrest, 240; highwaymen killed, 148; self-defence, 81; insanity, 111; outrages, 28; strikes, 82; riots, 6.

The number of legal executions during the year was 107, as compared with 123 in 1891 and 102 in 1890. The executions in the several States and Territories were as follows: Alabama, 3; Arkansas, 9; Connecticut, 2; Georgia, 14; Illinois, 3; Kentucky, 10; Louisiana, 4; Maryland, 1; Mississippi, 2; Missouri, 2; Montana, 1; Nebraska, 1; New-York, 5; New-Jersey, 3; North-Carolina, 4; Ohio, 3; Oregon, 2; Pennsylvania, 4; South-Carolina, 5; South-Dakota, 1; Tennessee, 4; Texas, 10; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 5; West-Virginia, 2; Washington, 2; Wyoming, 1; New-Mexico, 1; Indian Territory, 2. Of the total number, 57 were whites, 47 negroes, 1 Chinaman, 2 Indians, and 4 women. From the annual compilation in the Chicago *Tribune*.

Transportation of the Mails, Average Time.

THE Post-Office Department reports the average time occupied per trip by mail steamers of the transatlantic service, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1892, as follows:

NEW-YORK TO LONDON AND PARIS.

Steamers.	Trips.	Average time occupied per trip (hours).	Steamers.	Trips.	Average time occupied per trip (hours).	Steamers.	Trips.	Average time occupied per trip (hours).	Steamers.	Trips.	Average time occupied per trip (hours).
Fürst Bismarck	9	171.3	City of Paris	11	182.4	Saale	10	208.0	Bothnia	2	277.7
Columbia	8	175.3	City of Berlin	10	235.7	Trave	11	208.4	Alaska	4	214.0
Normannia	9	177.1	City of Chicago	11	240.5	Kaiser Wilhelm II	2	212.0	Arizona	2	224.3
Augusta Victoria	7	185.7	Havel	12	182.8	Elder	5	215.3	La Touraine	9	198.5
Teutonic	13	175.5	Spree	11	182.8	Elbe	9	227.9	La Bourgogne	10	202.4
Majestic	13	178.8	Lahn	10	189.2	Umbria	12	181.5	La Champagne	10	204.5
Germanic	11	212.6	Werra	3	201.9	Etruria	13	184.7	La Gascogne	9	205.6
Britannic	10	216.0	Fulda	3	204.1	Servia	11	210.6	La Bretagne	9	207.3
Adriatic	2	265.5	Aller	10	205.0	Aurania	13	211.0	La Normandie	5	226.0
City of New-York	10	179.4	Ems	13	205.8	Gallia	1	226.0			

The number of hours stated shows the time elapsing between the actual receipt of the mails on board the steamers and their delivery at the Post-Office in London or Paris.

Curling Records.

Match.	Medal.	Last Played.	No. of Rinks.	Location.	Winner.	Medal Holder.
North *vs.* South of Scotland	Dalrymple	Jan. 28, 1892	9	New-York	North	Pres. Peattie.
Scotch *vs.* Other Nations	McLintock	Feb. 11, 1890.	7	St. Paul	Scotch	J. C. Myron.
International (2 rinks)	Gordon	Feb. 11, 1891.	2	Montreal	Canada	W. Wilson.
Champion Rink	Gordon	Jan. 21, 1892.	9	New-York	John O'Groat	George Oag.
Scotch *vs.* American	Patterson	Feb. 22, 1889.	9	New-York	Scotch	John Patterson.
New-York *vs.* New-Jersey	Hamilton	Jan. 14, 1886.	12	Paterson	New-York	Rob. Kellock.
Masonic, Pyramid *vs.* Templar	Honor	March 5, 1892.	5	Hoboken	Templar	J. B. Gillie.
Stonecutters *vs.* Stonesetters	Alpha	Jan. 27, 1892.	7	New-York	Stonesetters	Geo. Manson.
United States *vs.* Canada	Honor	Jan. 8, 1892.	33	Toronto	Canada	Pres. Badenach
New-York State *vs.* Granite, Toronto	Honor	Jan. 9, 1892.	12	Toronto	Granite, Tor.	A. H. Wright.

Billiard Records.

Three-Ball Straight Rail.—Highest run on record, 1,531, on a 5x10 table, by Maurice Vignaux, at Paris, April 10-14, 1886, against George F. Slosson. Harvey McKenna, the celebrated rail player, who died November 4, 1889, in New-York, and Jacob Schaefer have made higher runs on a 4½x9 table, but the 5x10 is the only recognized table for records of the present day. The best average at the three-ball straight-rail game on a 5x10 table is 333⅓, by Jacob Schaeffer, at Music Hall, Chicago, May 15, 1879.

Cushion Carroms.—Highest run, 77, on a 5x10 table, by William Sexton, at Tammany Hall, New-York, December 19, 1881, against Jacob Schaefer. Best average, 10 in 200 points, on a 5x10 table, by Jacob Schaefer, at Chicago, November 10, 1887.

Champion's Game.—(Corner play barred.) Highest run on record (18 by 38-inch lines), 308 on a 5x10 table, by George F. Slosson, at Paris, January 3 to February 3, 1882, against Maurice Vignaux. Slosson also made the best average on record in this match, 38 36-78 in 3,000 points up.

Balk-Line Game.—Highest run, at the 8-inch balk-line game, 329 on a 5x10 table, by Maurice Vignaux, at Paris, January, 1884.

Highest run at the 14-inch balk-line game, 230, on a 5x10 table, by Jacob Schaefer, at Cosmopolitan Hall, New-York, March 8-13, 1886, against Vignaux.

Best average at the 14-inch balk-line, 75, by Maurice Vignaux, at Chicago, November, 1885.

BILLIARD EVENTS IN 1892.

January 22—at New-York. Jacob Schaefer defeated George Slosson, 14-inch balk-line game, for $500 a side and the championship trophy. Scores: Schaefer, 800; Slosson, 502. Averages: Schaefer, 23 9-17; Slosson, 17 31-33. Best runs: Schaefer, 155; Slosson, 119.

March 19—at Chicago. Frank C. Ives defeated Jacob Schaefer, 14-inch balk-line game, for $500 a side and the championship trophy. Scores: Ives, 800; Schaefer, 499. Averages: Ives, 16 16-49; Schaefer, 10 19-48. Best runs: Ives, 95; Schaefer, 45.

May 21—at Chicago. Frank C. Ives defeated George Slosson, 14-inch balk-line game for $500 a side and the championship trophy. Scores: Ives, 800; Slosson, 488. Averages: Ives, 26⅔; Slosson, 16 4-19. Best runs: Ives, 124; Slosson, 120.

December 20 and 21—at Paris. Maurice Vignaux defeated Jacob Schaefer, 600 points a night, 14-inch balk-line game, $1,000 a side. Scores: Vignaux, 1,200; Schaefer, 982. Averages: Vignaux, 37½; Schaefer, 30 11-16. Best runs: Vignaux, 136; Schaefer, 127.

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MILWAUKEE, 102 Wisconsin Street,	BLOODGOOD, BLOODGOOD & KEMPER, Counsel. Depository, The Marine Fire Insurance Co.
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MINNEAPOLIS, Bank of Commerce Building.	GEORGE F. EDWARDS, Counsel. Depository, Bank of Commerce.
GRAND RAPIDS, Old Houseman Building.	BOLTWOOD & BOLTWOOD, Counsel. Depository, Old National Bank.
OMAHA, 316 South Fifteenth Street.	CAVANAGH, THOMAS & McGILTON, Counsel. Depository, Omaha National Bank.
ST. PAUL. Pioneer Press Building.	P. J. McLAUGHLIN, Counsel. Depository, National German-American Bank.
DETROIT, Whitney Opera House.	FRANK T. LODGE, President. Depository, Home Savings Bank.
PITTSBURGH, 83 Diamond Street.	S. A. & M. JOHNSTON, Counsel. Depository, Duquesne National Bank.
CLEVELAND, Society for Savings Building.	LOUIS J. GROSSMAN, Counsel. Depository, Cleveland National Bank.
DENVER, Ernst & Cranmer Building.	WM. L. PALM, Counsel. Depository, Union National Bank.
ST. LOUIS, 321-2-3-4 Commercial Build'g	BOOGHER & TAYLOR, Counsel. Depository, St. Louis National Bank.
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ST. JOSEPH, MO. Hughes Building.	RUMER & PLOTNER, Counsel. Depository, German American Bank.
BUFFALO, Chapin Block.	F. M. INGLEHART, Counsel. Depository, Queen City Bank.
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Death Benefits $500 to $5,000.

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The *New York World*, commenting on the Order, says :

"The English have been described as a nation of shopkeepers. Americans as a nation of financiers. In no avenue of effort is the distinction more apparent than in co-operation. The co-operative efforts of the English have succeeded best in stores for the sale of household and personal supplies—furniture, hardware, groceries, clothing, etc. But in this country successful endeavors in co-operation have mostly been in the line of combining the small sums of the people into a large capital for financial undertakings. Particularly is this true of insurance. Through the success of strictly co-operative organizations insurance has been placed within the reach of the very poorest.

"Take the history of the American Legion of Honor for example. It is selected because it is the strongest and best managed organization of the kind. The American Legion of Honor was organized on December 18, 1878, with ten members, at Boston, Mass. To-day it has 64,000 members, organized in eighteen grand councils, and 1,083 subordinate councils. During its career of fifteen years it has paid out upward of $23,000,000 in sick and death benefits to its members, and it has invested in gilt-edge securities a surplus or emergency fund of $500,000. All this has been effected at a cost to the members of less than a fourth of what they would have had to pay for insurance in the old-line companies. Here are the figures : A member who joins the American Legion of Honor when between the ages of 18 and 29 pays $7.20 per year for each $1,000 of insurance ; between 29 and 35, $9.72 ; between 35 and 40, $11.52 ; between 40 and 45, $13.32. Policies are issued in amounts ranging from $500 to $5,000, which is the highest limit of risk taken. When a member in good standing dies the amount of his policy is paid promptly to his beneficiaries. The policies contain no obnoxious restrictions, nor is there any disposition on the part of the Order to contest payment, since its strength and prosperity depend upon the existence of good feeling and confidence among its members.

"When a member falls sick he is entitled to draw $4 weekly for each $1,000 for which he is insured. This he does as a matter of business, not of either charity or sentiment.

"It is something for which he has paid or will pay, and he is entitled to it. He cannot, however, draw sick benefits for more than ten weeks in any one year.

"Several hundreds of thousands of dollars have also been paid to its members by subordinate councils in sick relief, and to those in financial distress and otherwise. Companions have been assisted in the payment of their assessments, have been helped in getting employment, and have had their homes saved to them by the prompt response to all appeals.

"Women as well as men are eligible to membership in the Legion, though a necessary preliminary in each case is the passing of a satisfactory medical examination.

"Membership in the Order is secured by joining a Council, or if no Council exists in a locality where a number of persons desire membership a new Council may be formed.

"The reserve fund guarantees absolutely the payment of policies when they become due. In the creation and maintenance of this reserve fund the American Legion of Honor is unique among fraternal benefit associations.

"The great success of the Legion has been due to the simplicity of its plan of operation and to the wisdom of its members in selecting officers. In the New York Grand Council, which has jurisdiction over the subordinate councils throughout the State, the Grand Commander is J. D. Kurtz Crook, of the firm of Crook and Perham, wholesale coal dealers The Grand Secretary is Mr. John E. Heartt, of No. 1 Broadway.

"In all respects the constitution of the order is democratic. The subordinate councils send their representatives to the Grand Councils, and the delegates from the Grand Councils constitute the Supreme Council. The greatest of care is taken with the management of the funds of the Legion, and every precaution taken in the ordinary course of business is adopted to secure the honest and economical management of the finances of the Order.

"Insurance in the American Legion of Honor is both safe and cheap. The Order is a monument to the triumph of American financial skill and to the ability of the people to combine intelligently for the securing of a desired object."

For applications and further information, call on or address

JOHN E. HEARTT, Grand Secretary,

No. 1 Broadway, New York City.

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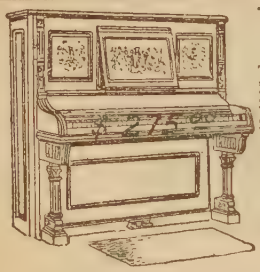

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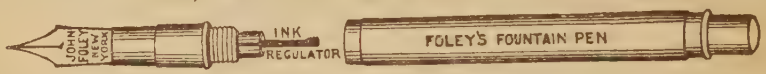

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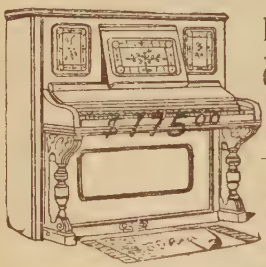

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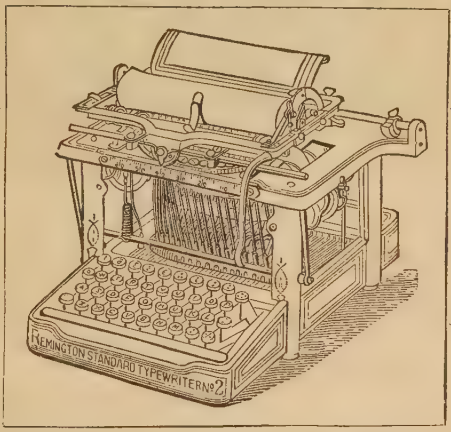

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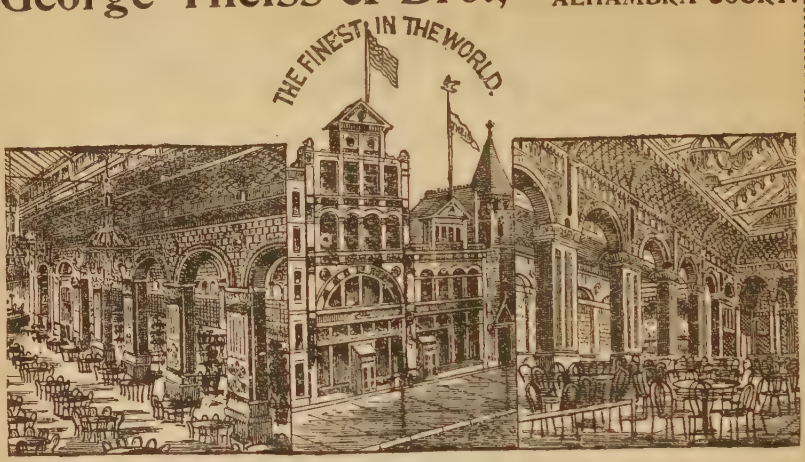

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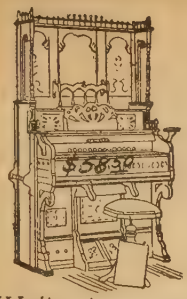

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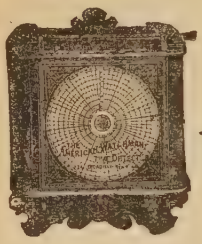

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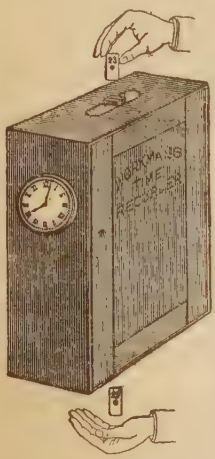

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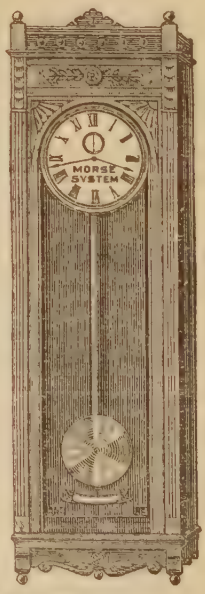

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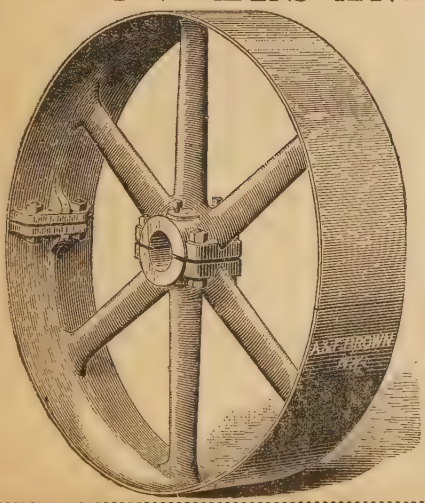

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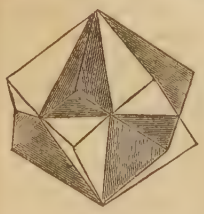

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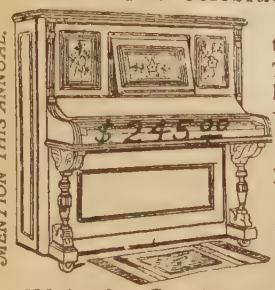

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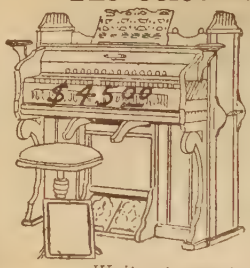

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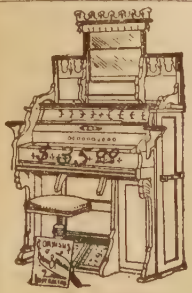

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